

# SHOP MEN'S STRIKE IS FIGHT TO LIMIT

## All Negotiations Broken Off As Heads of "Big Four" Brotherhoods Fail to Reach Agreement With Railroad Managers; Disgraceful Spectacle of Traitors to Labor Cravelling Before Employers Ends With Labor Leaders Still Crawling.

One of the most pathetic spectacles of labor-fascism came to an end last Friday when the attempts on the part of the representatives of the "Big Four" Brotherhoods to mediate the strike of the shop men failed ignominiously.

The efforts on the part of the leaders of the four railroad unions were merely a futile gesture for the purpose of deluding their own members who were insisting upon a sympathetic strike with the shop men. In order to avert a general walk out that was feared would result from the spontaneous isolated revolts of the rank and file of the Brotherhoods, it became necessary for the leaders to make some action in order to avoid sanctioning the strike the men were demanding. So the leaders of these Brotherhoods—Stone, Sheppard, Lee and Robertson—resorted to the evasive trick of offering their services as mediators of the shop men's strike.

The idea of this mediation was based upon the false assumption that the battle between the shop men and the railroad men is something they are not at all interested in. In other words such an attitude ignores the existence of the class struggle. Of course, these labor leaders of the capitalist class have never abandoned the class struggle, but they all traitors to labor, deny its existence, desire the maintenance of its existence, and fight every day to do so.

The heads of the railroad unions showed their contempt for the working agitators by contemptuously rejecting their demands by an almost unanimous vote of their own membership. The vote of the railroad workers against the proposals of the Brotherhood leaders was 254 to 4. That vote ended the mediation.

One more effort to settle the strike was made by the leaders of the Brotherhoods who entered negotiations with a group of representatives of roads representing approximately thirty per cent of the mileage of the country, but that effort was, which began Wednesday night, after the close of the larger conference, also a failure. On Friday and both sides agreed that a deadlock had been reached and that this would be to a finish.

This ends the pathetic spectacle of the shop leaders engaged in the degrading business of jockeying the heads of the capitalist class. Their performance was so cowardly and repulsive that the controlled railroad executives must have

# More States Sign Agreement To Start Coal Mines Operating

## Illinois and Indiana Operators Sign Agreement On Basis of Cleveland Pact and Mines Immediately Open Amid Scenes of Great Activity; Wild Celebrations in Some Places

The end of the soft coal strike in two of the largest bituminous producing states in the central competitive field came Wednesday with the agreement of operators and miners in Indiana and Illinois. The agreement reached at the Cleveland conference was the basis of the settlements reached between the operators' organizations and the leaders of the United Mine Workers of Indiana and Illinois.

With actual mining begun in Iowa and Michigan last Tuesday and peace agreements signed in Indiana and Illinois, the Department of Labor at Washington predicted Wednesday that within a week bituminous coal production in the four States named would reach 5,000,000 tons.

### Agreement Reached in Illinois

The agreement to settle the Illinois strike was reached by the sub-committee of Illinois operators and miners' Scale Committee at Chicago. It was a renewal of the 1921 wage contract and was in accord with the recent Cleveland agreement for the settlement of the national coal strike.

The agreement of the sub-committee was publicly confirmed at the joint session of operators and miners' Scale Committee at Chicago, which was formally signed soon after 3 o'clock.

Frank Farrington, District President of the miners' union, referred to all local Presidents, authorizing the return of miners to work.

Within twenty-four hours the striking miners in every coal district of the State had returned to work.

# RED BARRICADS Act Before It Is Too Late!

## The sledge hammer blows of the capitalist class against the organized labor movement of this nation are falling thick and fast upon all workers in the vital industries of this country. The orders have gone forth from the headquarters of the laboring "open-shopers" that labor on the railroad must be crushed once and for all and that conditions of servitude must be established so that never again will railroad workers dare oppose the arrogant and the railroad managers.

Today it is the shopmen who are victims of the unmerciful fury of the employers; tomorrow it will be the trainmen, the engineers, the firemen and the conductors. Every worker with one brain in his head knows that is the program of the railroad barons. Their reactionary leaders—Stone, Lee, Sheppard, Robertson—also know it. But instead of rising against the terrific blows of the capitalist class, instead of rallying the rank and file for a struggle against the decisions of the Railroad Labor Board and the railroad owners, these traitors offer hold a series of conferences with the managers and the managers reward them for breaking up the negotiations and declaring that they propose to fight the shop men to a finish.

Do you know what that means? It is an open declaration of war upon all railroad unions. After they have defeated the shop men separately, after they have been used against the workers who came out of the shops, after they have been degraded by your own treacherous labor unions, after they have taken position of men's needs, the managers will reward you by ordering their henchmen on the Railroad Labor Board to slash your wages, then you may endeavor to make successful strikes, but you will have to fight alone, just as you have so impudently permitted the shop men to fight alone because the shop men's organization will have been defeated and destroyed.

Since the greedy employers openly declare that they propose to fight to a finish there is only one thing the railroad workers can do and that is to fight the capitalist class to a finish before the organizing batteries of capitalism, you smash your ranks and break up the railroad organization in violation of the commands of your traitorous officials. Those officials tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will destroy your unions; you must replace them with a new union. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will lose your jobs. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will be arrested and imprisoned. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will be killed.

Instead of going down to defeat before the organizing batteries of capitalism, you smash your ranks and break up the railroad organization in violation of the commands of your traitorous officials. Those officials tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will destroy your unions; you must replace them with a new union. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will lose your jobs. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will be arrested and imprisoned. They tell you that if you refuse to obey them you will be killed.

The only way to finish the struggle is by a general strike on the railroads. The tip up every train on every road in America. This critical period offers wonderful strategic advantages to the railroad workers. The railroad is here and so are the capitalists. If you smash NOW the railroad organization, you smash the backbone of the capitalist class by putting pressure upon its government and force the roads to yield to the just demands of the shop men. It will also smash the reliable law that they cannot crush your organizations and will prevent further wage cuts.

All Railroad Workers! You must act now, before it is too late! Divided, as you are today, you will be defeated and reduced to a condition of helplessness.

United you will be invincible and can force the managers to your knees.

UNITED TOILERS OF AMERICA

### U. S. STEEL RAISES GRABBLE PLAYS SECOND WAGES OF ITS SLAVES FIDDLE TO GARY

Maintenance of 1921 men—275,000—of the United States Steel Corporation yesterday announced an advance of 20 per cent in the wages of its labor, effective Sept. 1, thus increasing the scale for a ten-hour day from \$3.90 to \$5.00. The increase brings the scale almost back to the level which prevailed in July, 1921, when the rate was \$3.70 a day. The peak wage was \$5.00 in 1920.

The ferment that is going on among the workers in the United States is held to be responsible for the raise in wages granted by the Steel corporation. The rate of pay has been so exceedingly low that the workers could not obtain food enough to perform the arduous slavery demanded during ten hours' toil in the mills of the corporation, and it was feared that the workers would again organize and try to unionize the mills as in 1919.

The increase is far from compensating the slaves of Judge Gary's domain for the whole day, which they have received since the period of wage-slashing began in 1921.

The following table is eloquent testimony of the generosity of Gary and his cohorts who rule the steel industry of the nation:

Wages Per Cent	10-hr. Day Reduction
July 1, 1920	1.06
May 16, 1921	4.05
July 1, 1921	3.70
Aug. 29, 1921	3.00

The present 20 per cent increase brings wage up to \$5.00, which is still \$1.40 per day below 1921. It will require more similar raises to keep the workers in the mills contented very long. The agitation of the labor unions is forcing even Gary to recognize the necessity for considering the wage question of his slaves.

This activity of the union men helps the non-union workers secure increases in wages. If there had been no unions in a country that there would have been no raises in wages.

# Herrin "Investigation" Begins Amid Secrecy "Red Raids" Resumed; Many Workers Jailed

## Members of Workers' Party and Trade Union Educational League Victims of Raids By Federal Authorities, Sheriff's Forces and Police.

The ruling class of the United States is again indulging in one of its "epidemiological" rampages and scores of men active in the labor movement are in jail in Illinois and Michigan.

The raids began with a midnight descent upon the national office of the Trade Union Educational League by States' Attorney Cowie, following a train wreck in Gary, Ind., which the capitalist press said was the result of a loosening of a rail and which resulted in the deaths of two men—the engineer and fireman. Cowie's raiders confiscated the records of the office and after examining them, returned them with the announcement that Wm. Z. Foster and his associates of the League had been completely exonerated.

### Raid Michigan Resort

The raid next came at a resort in Berrien County, Michigan, where a number of members of the Workers' Party of America were arrested while holding a conference, preliminary to the Workers' Party convention, which was to open in Chicago on Monday.

### 216 Indicted in Mine War

Two hundred and sixteen men were indicted Thursday by the Brooke County, W. Va., grand jury for alleged participation in the latter of the Illinois mine on July 12, when the sheriff of the county was killed. Seventy-eight are charged with the murder of the sheriff and the rest with conspiracy. Most of the indicted are already in jail. They are charged with conspiring to organize against the legalized gunmen under the leadership of a sheriff, who deliberately incited the disturbances that resulted in his death. Many miners claim some of the men depicted slum him, as they wanted the job. His death made the sheriff in his place and was in the party at the time of the killing.

### Indiana Agreement Reached

Wage contracts ending the soft coal strike in Indiana were signed by operators and miners at Terre Haute on Sept. 1. M. today, John Foster, President of the United Mine Workers' District No. 11, agreed to the terms and announced that a general resumption of mining would start immediately.

### Wild Celebrations Similar To Armistice Day

Whistles at mines in various parts of the State rang for Armistice Day for the men to return to work on the next morning. It was the first time since the beginning of the strike that work was effective. April 1, 1921, in West Frankfort and the town took on an appearance similar to that following the armistice of the first world war. Four mines there employ 4,500 men. The Great Mine alone employs more than 2,000 men daily.

# German Government Fears Red Revolution As Mark Hits New Low Record

## Communist Demonstrations Sweep Nation As With Government Frantically Appeals to Heads of Yellow Labor Organizations to Save the Republic Capitalism Erected Through Betrayal of Working Class.

All the forces of the German government have been called every available anticipation of open civil war that threatens the overthrow of the present government. Due to the crash of the mark to the level of 2,000 to the dollar, the cost of food has almost doubled, increasing the misery of the already overburdened proletariat and the masses of the nation are actively responding to the Communist appeal, and deserting the leadership of the reactionary labor leaders who have upheld the government in the series of crises since the close of the war.

On Thursday last week there were eighteen Communist demonstrations in the nation and every available police reserve was called out in anticipation of the mass demonstrations. The workers' party facing starvation and other hard but red revolution now seems broken.

Meanwhile the reactionary labor leaders are frantically creating the "Red" cabinet in an effort to stem the rising tide of revolt. All the prominent leaders of the German Federation of Labor are near at hand to answer the call of the government. The appeals of the workers are falling on deaf ears.

The price of bread shot up 40 per cent today. Meat prices rose 25 per cent. Sugar doubled in price. Each price boost lamed the smoldering anger of the working classes, whose wages fail to meet more than a small share of the

# BUFFALO HITMEN CAN RUN AGAIN

The Buffalo Street Railway Company that tried to break the Hittely buses from the streets met a defeat at least temporarily last Tuesday when Justice Cruse of Olean granted a stay in the case against the Hittely Drivers' Association.

Last week another justice issued an order to suspend the Hittely buses from the streets in competition with the street railway. The present order permits the Hittely buses to continue in competition with the company until September 29, when the case will be argued before the Appellate Court by Justice Cruse.

The strikers are jubilant over the decision, as they first court order at the request of attorneys for the company would have forced the poverty-stricken Buffalo to patronize the street railway company or walk. Most of them were walking as the support of the strikers, especially from the Buffalo workers, has been very strong during the eight weeks' struggle.

More Proof of "Forward" Trickery

Detailed Answer to Lies of Reactionist Socialist Daily Submitted by Auditor of Friends of Soviet Russia Books

Because of the important information contained in a letter written by J. B. Collins Wood in connection with the charges and questions printed by the Jewish Daily Forward, the following is submitted for the information of our readers...

When the Forward gets through with the future in radical circles it started by its attack upon the Friends of Soviet Russia, the entire working class will know it for precisely what it is—a laboring aggregation of fakirs who use the labor movement so long as it can extract money from the workers...

The important thing for the workers in connection with this official report is to identify its tracks or its motive power, until we can muster sufficient force to turn the offensive into an offensive and establish a government under which workers will not be herded like beasts for enslaving to improve the condition of the labor movement in that country.

Report of the Lawrence Textile Strike Relief Fund Drive

The final report of the Lawrence Textile Strike Relief Drive is hereby submitted. It shows that for funds, food and clothing were held. A considerable quantity of food and clothing was shipped to the Relief Committee...

The financial statement follows:

Table with columns for Receipts and Expenses. Receipts include July 22nd following days, Local Union No. 366, and August Stand following days. Expenses include Printing, Collection Boxes, and Box and Trucking Food.

Balance on Hand: \$698.58. Total Receipts: \$1,042.30. Total Expenses: \$343.70. Total Balance: \$1,397.18.

PAID LAWRENCE STRIKE RELIEF COMMITTEE. Respectfully submitted, United Textiles of America.

UNEARNT CONSPIRACY AGAINST SOVIET GOVT. Former Officer of Whites Army and Nemes of His Followers Who Were Conspiring Against Government...

The arrest by Bolshevik officials of ex-Captain Mikhail Dvornikoff, a White Guard conspirator and former officer of Wrangell's army...

After the defeat of Wrangell, in a restaurant in Amsterdam, Russia, he spoke for other officers. He formed a Provisional Government with himself as president...

The definite charge contained in that statement says three points: 1) What is a great portion? 2) What is a subsidy? 3) What is the committee?

For the period ending May 31, 1922. Income: \$370,156.74.

Advertisements (All papers) already published, 11,399.88. Not published, 1,455.00. Total: \$12,854.88.

I use these figures in the first instance because they are the latest published figures, August 1, 1922.

The great portion referred to in ALL PAPERS, is therefore less than 2% to May 31, 1922.

For the period ending June 30, 1922. Income: \$370,156.74.

The magazine, "Soviet Russia," a semi-monthly, is openly published as the official organ of the Friends of Soviet Russia.

The organization is entitled to have its own office, and "Soviet Russia" publishes official news of the organization, lists of contributors, certain financial statements, financial reports, and so on.

ASTOR BABY GEYSERS OVER TWO MILLION

Five Year Old Living in England, the Son of Lady Astor, Gets \$250,000 Because He Happened to Be Born in the Family of Man Who Started His Fortune by Stealing from Indians, After Getting Them Drunk on Punk Root

The young son of Lady Astor, the lady who came to this country a short time ago, is a beneficiary under a will known as the "John Bull" culture, which she absorbed into the dense possession of this unimpaired courtship has been granted the sum of \$250,000 because of his valuable services to American industry during the war years.

We do not know just what his services amounted to, but we have been told that the captain who produced wealth for us is necessary in order to enable us to carry on industry.

The order granting the sum to the child was approved by Supreme Court Justice O'Malley of New York. The sum represents the child's share of a trust created by William Waldorf Astor on May 24, 1916. That is only a small portion of what he will eventually receive as his services to industry in this country become more valuable.

The child was born in England and had the name of Francis. He was the son of the late Waldorf Astor, who was a member of the House of Lords.

This is the fortune started by John Bull, who was the first proprietor of the "John Bull" culture. The fortune was not particularly delectable, rather, it was ignorant of a much more low-browed fortune, which was made by the late John Bull, who was a member of the House of Lords.

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Mexican Workers Boycott U. S. Goods As Protest Against Political Prisoners

To effect the release from La Crosse and other American prisons of Ricardo Flores Magón, Librado Rivera and other Mexican prisoners held by the United States, the Mexican Confederation of Labor is planning a nationwide boycott against every American-owned business in the United States.

The boycott will begin the middle of this month and will be supported by over a million organized Mexican workers, who will attempt to influence all the people to enforce a policy of non-cooperation with the United States and everything connected with it.

The ramifications of the anticipated boycott are incalculable. It is estimated that the boycott will cost the United States over \$100,000,000 in lost business.

The annual convention of the Mexican Confederation of Labor will take final action on the boycott program and arrange details for its effective execution.

The workers of Mexico are increased at news of the recent and repeated releases of Attorney General Daugherty, both men.

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Denounces Italian Government For Failure to Intercede on Behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti

ROME, ITALY (By Mail)—In a long letter to "Umanita Nuova," the eminent journalist Prof. Carlo Francesco Rosselli, president of the Italian League, denounces the Italian Government for failure to act more vigorously in defense of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, the Italian radicals awaiting death in the electric chair in the American State of Massachusetts.

The Italian Government is doing little or nothing because it, like the American Government, is afraid of the mob who hold the purse strings. Sacco and Vanzetti are not deterring the usual rights and nationalities of Italy. This situation urges the continuing of popular agitation through the entire world.

Prof. Rosselli writes: "Whether Italy, forced by public opinion, will resolve for once and for all to intercede on behalf of our compatriots who go to strange lands in search of work and bread, it is for us to decide. This situation urges the continuing of popular agitation through the entire world."

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# The Political Situation in India

By M. N. ROY (India)

**Confusion in the National Congress**  
The arrest of Gandhi has at last let loose the various conflicting economic, social and political tendencies which were cowed in a superficial unity in the National Congress under the personal influence of Gandhi. A great confusion has followed the inevitable disintegration of the two most outstanding features of the Indian movement today. It has served of the class of one period, but has not as yet found its way into the next. In order to understand the present situation, we must survey briefly a short review of the past months which directly led to this.

The magnificent political and social mass strikes during the winter of 1931 in Wales brought into relief two distinct and growing reactions of the masses, and the swingings of the Nationalist leaders, away from Gandhi, to the left or right, to meet the exigencies of the revolutionary situation. The Congress met in an extremely unpropitious period, but it was a government of the masses, which had already been started with the arrest of the President-elect, J. B. Latimer. A. B. Roberts and J. B. Latimer, who were the main pillars of the leadership which turned it into a government of the masses, were in a state of complete confusion. It was an attempt to bring about a new leadership, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government.

### The Arrest of Gandhi and After

The absence of any serious demonstration to protest against the arrest of Gandhi revealed the weakness of the Nationalist movement. The arrest of Gandhi in the Khilafat movement was a great blow to the Nationalist movement, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government.

The arrest of Gandhi marked the beginning of a new era in the Indian movement. The Nationalist movement was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government.

### The Provincial Conferences

The various political tendencies inside the Congress organization, tendencies which have been revealed by the removal of the possibility of Gandhi—too much to be desired by the masses.

The purely labor movement of a certain reactionary policy of the Congress has had a harmful effect upon the work of the Nationalist movement.

The Bengal Provincial Trade Union Congress, which met almost simultaneously with the Provincial Congress, was the same district, showed that the trade union and the labor movement as a whole had been almost completely divorced from

the pragmatic politics of the bourgeoisie on the one hand, and the dynamic mass energy on the other.

It is a better tendency that has raised the voice of protest against Gandhi and attempts to drag the Congress out of the path of the masses. The Nationalist movement was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government.

### Other Tendencies in the Movement

The secret terrorist group, which never accepted the leadership of the Congress and which were almost exterminated by the British during the war, are also gradually collecting their scattered forces. The Nationalist movement was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government, which was to be the basis of the new government.

The decline of the Bloc National is becoming more apparent every day, and nothing is of more interest to the Communist Party than the Communist Party of the elections of 1931. The Bloc National was formed for the purpose of damping the revolutionary movement.

### SMUTS' TERROR

In the prisons of South Africa 850 labor unionists are waiting to be tried for the crime of being in charge of "trade unionism." The means employed by the British to attain their ends are not only inhuman but also in the nature of the worst despotism, to "terrorize" legislative and unrepresented organizations.

### BAN ON ARTICLES IN LEAVENWORTH

Leavenworth, Kan.—Brennan of the widespread use of dose among prisoners in the Leavenworth Penitentiary. The ban on articles in Leavenworth is a thing undenied. It is not only a thing undenied, it is not only a thing undenied, it is not only a thing undenied.

### Three Trolley Cars

Three trolley cars of the International Railway Company, carrying excursion passengers from Niagara Falls to Buffalo were derailed last Thursday night, about midnight.

# Industrial Unionism Demanded for Germany

Delegates Representing Eight Million Organized Workers Demand that the Government Declare a Plan for Creating Gigantic Industrial Unions to Embrace Entire Working Class of Germany

The recently held Congress of the Great Federation of Free Trade Unions, recently held in Leipzig was held in favor of industrial unionism to take the place of craft unionism. This congress represented 8,000,000 organized workers and is the largest organization of its kind in the world.

### Young Miner Convicted of Murder in W. Virginia

One more achievement in industry has been attained by the detestable state of West Virginia in the conviction of John Wilburn, Jr. for the murder of a deputy sheriff named Gore. During the Logan march, the verdict returned in Judge Wood's court in Charleston, was of second degree murder and is the second conviction of a miner by the state for the death of the same man.

### Big Vote Against Leaders

The declaration in favor of industrial unionism was passed by a vote of 465 against 125. The vote was taken on the question of whether or not the resolutions committee should be authorized to make a plan for the organization of industrial unions. The vote was taken on the question of whether or not the resolutions committee should be authorized to make a plan for the organization of industrial unions.

### DEFEATED GENERALS HOLD A CONPAR AGAINST FIGHT ON BOLSHEVIKS

A dispatch to the Paris Matin says that the defeated generals of the Russian Revolution are holding a conference in London. The conference is being held in London and is being held in London.

### GRABLE STILL REPEASES STRIKE

True to his record of treachery and betrayal of the members of his own union, E. F. Grable, president of the Maintenance of Way Men, is still repeating the filthy game of the railroad magnates.

### STRIKE-BREAKERS GET EGG SHOWER

A number of strike-breakers employed at the Jackson, Michigan, received a shower of eggs, animal fruit and other missiles last night when they were seen on the boardwalk cars at the gates of the shops.

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