

COMPERS, MITCHELL AND MORRISON LOSE APPEAL

Sentences for Contempt of Ducks Stove Injunction Are Affirmed.

F. L. LEADERS FACE JAIL

Will Take Labor's Fight for Boycott to United States Supreme Court.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—In an opinion, sweeping in its terms, the Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia today affirmed the judgment of Justice Wright of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, in imposing jail sentences on President Gompers, Vice President Mitchell and Secretary Morrison, of the American Federation of Labor, for contempt of court in violating the injunction in the Ducks Stove and Range case. These sentences were: Gompers, one year; Mitchell, nine months, and Morrison, six months.



SAMUEL GOMPERS.

FIVE DIE IN FLAMES

Mother and Four Children Burned to Death.

PITTSBURG, Pa., Nov. 2.—A mother and her twelve-year-old son lost their lives in an effort to rescue four other children from death in a fire in a home in Penn Township, this morning. The bodies were all recovered late today.

WILL INVESTIGATE

State Department to Determine if Turks May Become Citizens.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Acting upon its own initiative, the State Department has begun an investigation to determine whether or not Syrians, Armenians and Arabs are "free white persons" within the meaning of the naturalization law of the United States and are therefore entitled to be naturalized as American citizens.

SLAYS FELLOW CONVICT

Wife Murderer in San Quentin Prison Kills Incendiary.

SAN QUENTIN, Cal., Nov. 2.—Frederick Cook, serving a life term in San Quentin prison for murdering his wife in Los Angeles, hurled an iron bar at Henry Mayer, serving a term for arson, today, killing him instantly. Cook then hunted up the chief jailer, told him that he had killed Mayer and asked to be locked up.

DERRICK KILLS SIGNAL MAN

Francis Cunningham, a New York Central signal man, was instantly killed at the Grand Central station early yesterday.

SUFFRAGETTE'S DENIAL

Mrs. Cobden-Anderson Says She Did Not Repudiate Militant Tactics.

BOSTON, Nov. 2.—A cable dispatch received here today from London says: Mrs. Cobden-Anderson, famous suffragette and well known in Boston, where she was a visitor two years ago, gave out today the following interview: "I wish to contradict the statement of Edwin D. Mead that I repudiate the militant tactics of the suffragettes. On the contrary, Mrs. Pankhurst has my hearty support. The government is wholly to blame."

ALFONSO WHINES

Head of Spanish Butchers "Pained" at Effect of Ferrer's Murder.

PARIS, Nov. 2.—A special correspondent of the Journal, who was present at Madrid, has succeeded in gaining an interview with King Alfonso. He quotes the Spanish monarch as saying that he was pained to see in France a false interpretation placed on the events in Barcelona.

ATTACKS WATCHER

Atlantic City Heeler Tears Up People's Party Man's Records.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Nov. 2.—Walking into the Fourth Ward polling place, Melachi Delany, brother of Robert E. Delany, a machine precinct leader, today snatched a challenger's book from the hands of Harry Lee, a People's party watcher, and tore the record into bits before the eyes of the election officials.

NARROW ESCAPE AT FIRE

Man, Phoning for Help, Is Forced to Jump From Window.

One man had a narrow escape from death yesterday jumping from an upper window of a building from which he was telephoning to the police asking that assistance be sent immediately. Two horses were burned to death, and a lumber yard bounded by 19th and 20th streets and Jersey and Hoboken avenues, Jersey City, was gutted to the extent of \$100,000 loss as a result of a fire of mysterious origin.

BACK BROKEN AT PLAY

While playing at the Franklin Street School in Newark yesterday, Arthur Erickson, ten years old, of 295 Parker street, fell from a sliding chute to the ground. His back was broken and he died in St. Michael's Hospital.

GAYNOR WINS BY BIG PLURALITY

Returns Indicate That Remainder of Tammany's County Ticket is Beaten.

HEARST COMES LIMPING IN THIRD

Latest Returns Early This Morning Show Democratic Victory by More Than 70,000.

THE VOTE FOR MAYOR.

Estimated Early This Morning. Manhattan and Bronx — Gaynor, 122,651; Bannard, 82,620; Hearst, 77,112. Brooklyn — Gaynor, 89,832; Bannard, 69,147; Hearst, 46,246. Queens — Gaynor, 13,860; Bannard, 10,856; Hearst, 13,356. Richmond — Gaynor, 6,196; Bannard, 3,256; Hearst, 1,936. Totals — Gaynor, 242,539; Bannard, 165,539; Hearst, 138,650.

Judge Gaynor has been elected Mayor of New York, but Tammany appears to have got nothing else out of the election. The Board of Estimate is hostile, and even the Tammany county ticket seems to have been defeated.

NEW ORLEANS, Nov. 2.—Messages from Colon this morning say that the insurgents' military campaign about Managua has resulted in the bottling up of the Nicaraguan capital, and that Zelaya, anticipating the compulsory surrender of his stronghold, is preparing to flee to Honduras, where he will find refuge. Skirmishes between the Estrada rebels and Zelaya's forces have been going on outside Managua for a week. There has been hard fighting, and several times the rebels were forced to fall back after taking up advanced positions in the heart of the government outposts.

FOUR FIREMEN HURT

Ladder Snaps at Fire, Throwing Them to Street.

Just after they had rescued four children at a fire at 240 Atlantic street, Williamsburg, yesterday, four firemen were descending the ladder when it snapped and threw them on a sidewalk. They were taken to St. Catherine's Hospital. One of them may die. The men injured are: William Carrollton, thirty-three, engine 113, broken ankle and wound in the back. Thomas Connelly, twenty-six, engine 113, wound in the back. George Derby, thirty-three, engine 121, fractured thigh. Charles Roessler, engine 121, fracture of the right leg, possible fracture of the skull and injury to a lung. The children they saved, half-suffocated, were Theresa, Joe, Sadie and Madeline Bailey. The condition of the last named was so serious that she was taken to the hospital with the firemen.

TOM JOHNSON DEFEATED

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 2.—Mayor Tom L. Johnson, three-cent street car fare champion, Mayor of Cleveland since 1901, was defeated today by Herman C. Bauer, Republican nominee, by a plurality of 2,390.

PREFERS JAIL TO COPS

Miller Asks to Be Sent to Workhouse to Escape Persecution.

At his own request, Augustus Leman, of 189 Van Slicen avenue, Brooklyn, was sentenced to the workhouse by Magistrate Hyman in the New Jersey Avenue Court yesterday. It was the day set for his trial on a charge of abandonment made against Leman by his wife, Amella. He has been in jail five days, and when taken before the magistrate he produced a notebook on which he had written a plea while in jail.

REBELS LOSE AND WIN

Nicaraguan Revolutionists Beaten in One Fight, Victorious in Another.

Senior Pio Bolanos, consul of Nicaragua, made public a cable message received yesterday from President Zelaya, of Nicaragua, in which the executive informs him that the forces of the government were successful in an engagement fought Monday with the revolutionists at Boca San Carlos.

GANG HELD UP AND ROBBED

Four Bandits Overpower Italians and Escape With Loot.

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 2.—The police of Ridgewood exerted every effort today to locate the four bandits who bound, gagged and robbed fifty Italian laborers last night, escaping with \$1,488.51 in cash and a number of watches and pieces of jewelry. The robbers posed as United States officials, and by a ruse induced the Italians to leave their shanty, one at a time, and go to a nearby building, where they were tied up and gagged at the point of a gun. Then the robbers went through their clothes.

WATCHING PHONE MERGER

Attorney General Wickham Ready to Bust Proposed Trust.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Officers of the Department of Justice are closely watching the developments in the proposed merger of telegraph and telephone companies into one gigantic combination. If attempts are made to make the proposed merger effective the Department of Justice will begin proceedings of injunction in the courts. Attorney General Wickham is anxious for an opportunity to demonstrate that the Department has in no way lessened its anti-trust activity.

SOLDIER SLAYER ASKS LIBERTY

DALLAS, Texas, Nov. 2.—Sergeant J. D. Manley, the National Guardsman of Dallas, who killed Louis Reichens ein, deputy county clerk, during the visit of President Taft, by bayoneting him, today applied for release from jail on habeas corpus proceedings.

SOCIALIST IS ELECTED TO MASS. LEGISLATURE

Charles H. Morrill Recapitulates James Carey's Old District.

LOSS IN NEW YORK CITY

Revolutionary Vote in Metropolis Temporarily Cut in Half by Hearst Deflection.

ELECTIONS ELSEWHERE

Various Offices Voted For Yesterday in Sixteen States. Elections were held in various states yesterday for the following offices: Alabama—Primaries for Governor; vote on constitutional amendment for prohibition. Connecticut—Municipal officers. Illinois—Representative in National House to succeed Senator Lorimer. Indiana—Municipal officers. Kentucky—Municipal officers. Maryland—Legislature, State Comptroller, Judges of Circuit Court, county officers; constitutional amendment regulating ballot. Massachusetts—Governor and other state officials, Legislature and municipal officers. Nebraska—Judges of Supreme Court, county officers. New Jersey—County and municipal officers. New York—Assemblymen, State Senators and municipal officers. New Hampshire—Municipal officers. Ohio—Municipal officers. Pennsylvania—Auditor General, State Treasurer, Supreme Court Judge, Superior Court Judge, county and legislative officers. Rhode Island—Governor and other state officers, legislators and municipal officers. Virginia—Entire state ticket and Legislature. Washington—Representative in National House to succeed the late Representative Cushman, municipal officers.

WAR ON STEEL TRUST

Independents Take Advantage of Corporation's Fight Against Unionism.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 2.—The Jones & Laughlin independent steel interests have announced their intention of entering the tin plate market on a large scale in direct opposition to the Steel Corporation, which has since June 30 last been fighting organized labor at its tin mills in three states. It was announced today that the new plant of Jones & Laughlin at Alliquipp will have thirty mills for the making of tin plate. Ten of these mills will be placed in operation at the first of the coming year and the remainder later.

Table showing election results for Manhattan and Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens. Columns include Assembly District, 1908, and 1909.

DR. GOMEZ ELECTED

Philippine Labor Leader Sent to Legislature.

MANILA, Nov. 2.—This city will probably have the distinction of announcing the first result of the election in American territory today because of the thirteen hours' difference in time. The election resulted in a sweeping victory for the Nationalists and the Independence parties, who shut out the Conservatives and Progressives.

RUSSIAN COMPOSER ARRIVES

An arrival of more than usual importance yesterday was Serge Rachmaninoff, the Russian composer, making his first visit to this country. He was a passenger aboard the Kronprinzessin Cecilie, Rachmaninoff is a very tall, young-looking man of thirty-six, who cut his hair short; when he arrived in the Russian army and has not let it grow to the regulation composer's length since.

CASSIDY'S STATEMENT

Says Hearst and Gompers Cannot Exclude Workers March League. Asked to give his opinion as to the results of the election, Edward F. Cassidy, Socialist candidate for Mayor, told to a Call reporter last night: "Victory is not with us tonight to gladden our hearts. But we can be patient, knowing that all the forces at work in our industrial life are rapidly creating a situation that cannot but mean ultimate triumph. Our movement is not one fanned with a temporary triumph by a political blunder. It is founded on science and a knowledge of society.

RYAN HOME; WON'T TALK

Refusing to talk on any subject, Thomas F. Ryan returned yesterday from a six months' vacation in Europe on the North German Lloyd liner Kronprinzessin Cecilie.

Contempt may be committed by... Must be remembered that the injunction affected directly and indirectly several millions of the people of the United States. The decree did not run alone against these defendants, but against about two million members of the American Federation of Labor throughout the country. Hence, it is proper to consider the effect of the acts of the defendants upon this membership and the persons who had formerly been prevented by the boycott from patronizing the complainant. While these acts, if they had affected only the conduct of the defendants, or if the injunction had been against them alone, might not have amounted to more than a comment or criticism of the action of the court, if the remarks, when published and uttered, were such as to influence the followers into a feeling of resentment to the decree of the court and to disobedience of its commands, the defendants would be chargeable with contempt for producing this result.

HAVE YOU ORDERED THE CALL?

The new dealers have been informed of the change regarding the returns. They have been requested to send us their orders, stating how many copies of The Call they will take daily. We request our readers to co-operate by placing a standing order for The Call at once. It is important that The Call be displayed at the stands, which can best be done by ordering an additional copy.

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luded worker to follow the biggest crowd and hand, but we know he is doomed to disillusion and bitter disappointment. There is no life for the worker except in Socialism. Until he realizes this he will follow the Hearsts and Gaynors. The never satisfied greed and brutality of capitalism will force him into looking at his position in the world in the clear, white light of class consciousness. And when he does this he will come to our working class banner—the banner that will lead him out of industrial bondage.

The Hearsts and Gaynors cannot delude him much longer. Socialism points out the only road that leads out of the swamp of drudgery and misery and the worker will realize it in the near future. He is coming. He must come."

MORRILL ELECTED

Socialists Regain Carey's Old Seat in Massachusetts Legislature.

(Special to The Call.)

HAVERHILL, Nov. 2.—There was great rejoicing here at Socialist headquarters tonight over the election to the Legislature of Charles H. Morrill by a plurality of 22.

Morrill was elected from the same district which sent James F. Carey to the Massachusetts Legislature for several terms as a Socialist representative.

Carey's battle for the working class in the Legislature was a very effective one, and he was finally defeated for re-election several years ago, only by the use of every method known to politicians, including the gerrymandering of the district and seals between the two old parties.

Morrill is a tried and true Socialist, who has worked faithfully for the movement for many years.

The news of his election was received with tumultuous enthusiasm and prolonged cheering.

N. Y. SOCIALIST VOTE.

NEW ROCHELLE, Nov. 2.—The Socialist party here got 50 votes; last year, 117.

AUBURN, Nov. 2.—Socialist municipal candidates polled 488 votes. Light registration. Gain of 100 per cent over last municipal election in 1916.

TIGONDEROGA, Nov. 2.—Forty-four Socialist votes here. Last year 29.

PATROGUS, Nov. 2.—There are 40 Socialist votes here out of a total vote of 608. Last year 74 out of 1,800.

LINDENHURST, Nov. 2.—Socialist candidates for Assembly from Second District of Suffolk County received 47 votes. For county clerk here, 13; for coroner, 16.

SYRACUSE, Nov. 2.—Socialist candidate for Mayor received 600 votes; two years ago for Mayor, 468.

GLOVERVILLE, Nov. 2.—For Socialist ticket 2, 180. Last year 100.

JENKINTOWN, Nov. 2.—Socialist candidates for Justice of Supreme Court for this district received 116. Two years ago, 146.

WATERTOWN, N. Y.

Oliver Curie, head of ticket, received 211 votes, with two districts to hear from. Vote in 1917 was 274 for same office. Vote light this year.

CONNECTICUT.

WESTERVILLE, Conn.—Six Socialist votes here; same as last year. S. L. F. jumped from 2 to 8.

NEW JERSEY.

ORANGE, Nov. 2.—Fourth Ward gives Socialist party 178; S. L. P., 17. Last year S. P. had 56.

The Socialist vote in Hudson County seems to be about the same as at the last Mayorality election in 1917, less than the Debs vote of last year.

ZORN NOT ELECTED.

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Nov. 2.—Julius Zorn, Socialist candidate for Mayor, who is an official of the Brewery Workers Union, did not make a good showing in the race today, receiving only the usual Socialist vote. The outcries of the city supported at the polls, the women candidates of School Board.

GENERAL VOTE.

REPUBLICANS WIN AMSTERDAM.

AMSTERDAM, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Sealy Coroner, Republican, was elected Mayor of Amsterdam by a majority of 159. This is the first Republican that has been elected Mayor of this city in eight years, although the council has been Republican. Henry Putman, Republican, has been elected recorder over E. H. Lee Reynolds, Democrat, by a majority of 59. Mr. Reynolds, who is the editor and publisher of the Morning Sentinel, has served six years as recorder. Charles Wright, Democrat, has been elected city treasurer by fifty majority.

MANN CARRIES TROY.

TROY, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Elias P. Mann is re-elected Mayor of this city

for a third time by a majority of about 1,500, an increase of over 1,000 above two years ago.

Mayor Mann wins against a united Democracy and the lukewarm support of State Superintendent of Prisons Collins, the organization leader, who was beaten by Mann at the primaries.

GAYNOR SWEEPS CENTRAL PARK.

The first election returns came in at 5:45. Judge Gaynor carries Central Park, with Mr. Bannard and Mr. Hearst nowhere. The vote was: Mayor, 3; Bannard, 0; Hearst, 0. There are three Tammany employes in Central Park that have the right to vote. It is an especially created election district of the 19th Assembly District.

DEMOCRAT CARRIES BUFFALO.

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Fuhrmann, Democrat, candidate for Mayor, has been selected by 1,246. The remainder of the Republican city ticket is elected.

WATERTOWN RE-ELECTS.

WATERTOWN, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Mayor Francis H. Hugo, re-elected; plurality 103. Two years ago city gave him, 1,047.

DEMOCRATS SWEEP UTICA.

UTICA, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Justice Scripture, Republican, beaten by Merrill, Democrat, for Supreme Court Judge in Fifth Judicial District. Utica swept by Democrats. Wheeler defeated for re-election to Mayor by Gilmore.

REP. MAYOR FOR AUBURN.

AUBURN, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Thomas H. O'Neill, Republican, elected Mayor of Auburn over Democrat Mayor C. August Koenig, by 1,058.

DEMOCRATS TURN TABLES.

CORNING, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Frederick Ellison, Democrat, for mayor, carried this city by 224, the largest plurality ever given a municipal candidate. City normally Republican by 600.

KINGSTON DEMOCRATIC.

KINGSTON, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Robbie Irwin, Democrat, was elected Mayor, defeating Walter P. Crane, Republican, for re-election by 20 majority.

INCREASES REP. PLURALITY.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Nov. 2.—Mayor Hiram H. Edgerton and entire Republican city, county and legislative ticket elected by increased pluralities.

ALBANY REPUBLICAN BY 5,000.

ALBANY, Nov. 2.—Senator James B. McEwan, Republican, was elected Mayor of Albany today by 5,000. The Democrats elected but three Algerians in Albany city and but five Superiors in the county. Supreme Court Justice Alden Chester is re-elected. The Democrats in Albany had as their candidate for Mayor, George C. Higson, a brother of Thomas L. Higson, who was Hearst's candidate for President.

BRAND WHITLOCK ELECTED.

TOLEDO, Nov. 2.—Brand Whitlock, independent candidate for Mayor, has been re-elected to a third term by an estimated plurality of 5,000.

INDIANAPOLIS ELECTS SHANK.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Nov. 2.—Sam Law Shank has been elected Mayor, according to the unofficial figures from the entire city, by a majority of 1,200.

DEMOCRAT FOR BINGHAMTON.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Nov. 2.—John J. Irving, Democrat, is elected Mayor, defeating Mayor Clarence M. Hlausan, Republican, by about 500. The balance of the Republican city ticket was elected.

REPR. CARRY NEBRASKA.

LINCOLN, Neb., Nov. 2.—At 10 o'clock the indications are that the Republican state ticket has been elected by majorities ranging from 5,000 up. The returns are unusually slow in being sent in, owing to the general apathy prevailing. Less than fifty precincts outside of Lincoln and Omaha have so far been heard from. These give a net Democrat gain to the precinct of one. It will require a net gain of sixteen to the precinct for the Democrats to win.

REPR. SWEEP ELIZABETH.

ELIZABETH, N. J., Nov. 2.—Republicans win county by 20,000 majority, and elect Assemblymen Carlton B. Pierce, Augustus W. Schwartz, and Lloyd Thompson. County Register Frank Smith and County Clerk James C. Calvert are re-elected. Returns indicate the election of a bipartisan Excise Board in Elizabeth, and a gain of two Republican Councilmen.

"UNION LABOR" WINS IN FRISCO.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 2.—First returns tonight were from twenty-six

scattering precincts, which gave for Mayor: McCarthy, 203; Crocker, 137, and Leland, 125. For District Attorney: Flickert, 403; Hency, 180. If this ratio is kept up McCarthy, Union Labor candidate, will be elected by a big majority. As Flickert is on the Union Labor ticket, it seems pretty certain he has beaten Hency.

HOBOKEN ELECTS GONZALEZ.

The indications at midnight in Hoboken pointed to the election of Councilman George Gonzalez, Republican, as Mayor over ex-Mayor Lawrence Fagan, Democrat, by a small majority. Hoboken hasn't had a Republican Mayor in many moons.

MORMONS LOSE AGAIN.

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, Nov. 2.—Salt Lake went American today by a large plurality. The American party formed to combat the Mormon Church in politics today repeated its victory of two years ago, but strengthened its control of the city. Branford for Mayor has over 5,000 plurality and a majority of about 2,000 over both Democratic and Republican nominees.

ALBANY'S MAYOR REPUBLICAN

ALBANY, N. Y., Nov. 2.—James B. McEwan, Republican, was elected Mayor of this city by a majority of 5,116. M. D. Hanson, a Republican, won the Mayorality contest in Cohoes by seven votes.

DISFRANCHISEMENT BEATEN.

BALTIMORE, Md., Nov. 2.—Republicans have made great gains in Maryland and have defeated the disfranchisement amendment by a majority of over 10,000.

ONEIDA DEMOCRATS WIN.

ONEIDA, N. Y., Nov. 2.—The Democrats carried practically everything in today's election. Dr. Otto Prann, the Democratic Mayor candidate, defeated Mayor Clark Frost, Republican, for re-election by 400 majority. The Republicans saved a few of the lesser city offices.

WITTPENN RE-ELECTED

Jersey City Chooses Democrat for Mayor Again.

Mayor H. Otto Wittppenn, Democrat, of Jersey City, was re-elected yesterday by an estimated majority of 7,500 over ex-Mayor Mark N. Fagan, Republican. A total of 41,000 votes as cast. The rest of the Democratic ticket was successful.

The Democrats carried Hudson County by a majority of 13,000, electing the following members of the Assembly: Mark A. Sullivan, Joseph P. Tamuly, Edward Kenny, James M. Baker, William C. Mackenmorot, William S. Davidson, Charles P. O'Neil, Oscar L. Autler, Heide, Peter M. James, Cornelius Ford, James C. Agnew and James H. Christie. All are members of this year's house, excepting Ford, Agnew and Christie.

John F. Crosby was elected county clerk over Gustav J. Fingstos, Republican. John J. McMahon defeated Ralph S. Young for register of deeds.

GERMAN SOCIALISTS WIN BIG VICTORY

Results of Reballots in Saxony Give Workers 22 Seats in Diet—Conservatives Lose.

BERLIN, Nov. 2.—The results of the reballots in Saxony, with the exception of seven districts, have been received. They confirm the anticipation that all the other parties would combine against the Socialists, who have consequently gained only six seats on the reballoting, giving them a total of twenty-two seats.

The principal features of the election thus far have been the falling off in the Conservative vote, they having only twenty-four seats, against the forty-eight previously held by them, and the increase in the Socialist vote, they having twenty-two seats to the one they formerly held.

No less than forty second ballots in the election for members of the Saxon Diet were held today. There was great excitement throughout the kingdom, inasmuch as the result decides whether or not the Social Democrats will be the preponderant power in the Saxon Parliament during the next six years.

At the first ballots the Social Democrats won a great victory. The second ballots were necessary in fifty-seven districts.

The earlier second ballots show results the reverse of those at the first ballot, because of the combination of the bourgeois parties against the Socialists. In three constituencies, Zwickau, Freiburg and Rochlitz, the combined Liberals and Radicals, succeeded in defeating the Social Democratic opponents.

WRIGHT MAKES 3 FLIGHTS.

COLLEGE PARK, Md., Nov. 2.—Wilbur Wright made two flights late this afternoon. The first was begun at 5:38, and lasted only two minutes. It was attempted while a fifteen-mile an hour wind was blowing, and the biplane skidded noticeably on the turn. On the second flight Wright took up Lieutenant Lamm. He stayed up for two and a half minutes. He came down with a glide, probably the first time he has ever tried such a feat of "airmanship" with a passenger.

ROBBER SHOOTS MARSHAL.

After Capturing Two Criminals Single-Handed, Officer Is Slain.

DES MOINES, Iowa, Nov. 2.—Patrick Hannon, marshal of Carroll, was shot and killed by one of two robbers early today near Glidden, seven miles east of Carroll.

Hannon had followed the robbers from Carroll, where they entered a house last night. He had captured the men, and while covering them with a revolver turned toward his team. Instantly one of the men shot him in the back.

A posse of seventy-five men, with shotguns and rifles, formed an hour later and captured the robbers in a corn field.

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Sixwood	\$12.50 and Up
Buffets	\$15.00 and Up
Serving Tables	\$9.75 to \$25.00
Leather Uph. Chair	\$2.50 and Up
Cane Seat Chair	\$1.10 and Up
Extension Tables	\$5.00 to \$15.00
Crystal Cases	\$7.50 and Up

Dining room pieces in golden oak, mahogany, weathered oak, early English and Circassian walnut; styles of newest design; extensive assortments.

Open Monday and Saturday Evenings.

MAURA'S FALL WAS SOCIALIST VICTORY

International Protest Against Alfonso's Premier Forced Him Out—Spanish Workers Will Rise.

(Correspondence to The Call.)

MADRID, Oct. 22.—Premier Maura and his satellite, La Clera, the valets of the Jesuits in Spain and the murderers of Ferrer, have been forced to resign. The resignation is due more to the pressure coming from abroad than the opposition found here. Spain is dying; for she is the victim of two poisonous diseases—a despotic reaction of a barbarian character, and of a world-wide discredit which she has deserved.

Until today life in Spain was impossible for any organism—social or human—that did not adapt itself to the tyrannical taste of the government. "The right and the law had disappeared. The conscience was oppressed and thought killed. Nobody dared to think, nobody dared to write, nobody dared to publish the national lamentations: Spain was not worthy to be in Europe.

The awakening of the national conscience has come from the splendid Socialist demonstrations made everywhere abroad for Spanish redemption, and the fall of this government of murder and disaster is the first international victory that the International Working Class party has gained in the world.

Maura falls, not because of the opposition in Spain, not because of the eloquence of his successor, Moret, but because Spain is a part of the great family of the European nations, and that the soul of the other members would not stand for so much suffering. Henceforth, the nations of Europe will be responsible to each other for their acts.

Moret Cabinet Cannot Last.

The new Premier arrives to power as a Liberal, but will he be liberal? Can he be liberal. Moret is the leader of the "monarchical liberal," and as such a supporter of the crown, of the odious privileges that entail, of the odious system of police, of the army, the navy, and all the paraphernalia that accompany a dynasty such as the one reigning in Spain.

Before judging a man we Socialists must see him act, but in this case the past is against Moret and my prediction is that the Moret cabinet will not last long. Spain has reached the point where the bridge has to be crossed to reach the republic.

The minority, composed of Republicans, is not strong enough to cross it alone. The Socialists are not represented in the Cortes, but they form at this time the strongest element of rejuvenation in Spain.

Never before was there such an enthusiasm among the working class of Spain to form a "Nueva Espana," and they will sweep the next elections if they are not counted out by the authorities. El Socialista, the weekly organ of the Socialist party, will soon be a daily, and this will be a splendid means of propaganda.

The awakening has come at last. Can you wonder that the workers of Spain have been so sleep so long when the chloroform was served by such good attendants as the Jesuits? But the dose is used up, the head aches, the mouth has a bad taste and the Spaniards are rising.

The future belongs to the Socialists!

3 SOCIALIST VOTERS ARRESTED AT POLLS

John Mullen Not Permitted to Cast His Ballot—Police Busy Throughout City All Day.

Four Socialists were made the victims of arrogant polling clerks and watchers yesterday. Three of them—Samuel Shipelstein, of 504 East 12th street; Alfred Hartschuh, of 224 East 13th street; and Jacob Weles, of 215 East 54th street—were arrested, charged with attempting to cast illegal ballots, but were later released and permitted to vote. John Mullen, of 215 West 31st street, was challenged at the polls, and was not allowed to cast his ballot.

When Mullen, who is a prominent Socialist, went to the polling booth in the 20th Election District, yesterday morning, it was alleged that he had registered from 215 West 30th street, instead of 215 West 31st street, where he lives. The clerk was armed with a warrant, and refused to allow Mullen to cast his ballot, though the latter insisted that he should not be deprived of his rights, because of a clerical error made at the time of his registration.

Henry L. Blohadin appeared as Mullen's attorney, and contended that Mullen's vote be accepted, but this did not affect the clerk's decision.

The Socialist party will fight the case, as it believed that Mullen's affiliation with the Socialists was the reason for the polling clerk's interference.

Weles was arrested for illegal registration and taken before Magistrate Herman in the Harlem Court, where he was instructed by the magistrate to secure a writ of mandamus and cast his ballot, which he did.

Through an error of a registration clerk, the address of Alfred Hartschuh was stated to be 424 East 15th street instead of East 15th. Magistrate Herbert, in the Yorkville Court, before whom Hartschuh was taken after his arrest, discharged him and ordered that he be permitted to vote.

Clerk Registered Wrong Name.

Samuel Shipelstein was arrested, charged with being registered under the name of John J. Dobler. The clerk was waiting for Shipelstein with warrants from Judge Rosalaky and Magistrate Barlow when he arrived at the polls at 10th street and Avenue A, in the 1st Election District of the 15th Assembly District. Shipelstein's arrest followed.

During the testimony taken before Judge Rosalaky in Part One of General Sessions it came out that Shipelstein had come to this city in 1893; that his citizenship papers were signed by John J. Dobler, a Baltimore judge, and that the polling clerk had entered Dobler's name instead of Shipelstein's when the latter registered on October 9.

Judge Rosalaky discharged the prisoner and directed him to obtain a writ of mandamus and cast his ballot before a Tammany repeater had deprived him of the opportunity.

Throughout the city the police were busy and there were many arrests for alleged illegal voting.

Mason, Trowbridge, Assistant District Attorney, was one of the fifty-seven voters charged with illegal voting before Magistrate Krohn in the West Side Court. He was discharged. So also was L. S. Oppenheimer, a member of the New York Stock Exchange. Oppenheimer lives at 1720 Broadway. A registry clerk had the number down as 1720, so Oppenheimer was arrested at the polls.

Homeless Laborer Held.

Four men out of forty-four, arrested in the Yorkville Court, were held—one for trial and three for examination. Owen O'Neill, a homeless laborer, who registered from 223 East 48th street, was the person held for trial. His vote was challenged, and when the case was examined in court, O'Neill could produce no evidence that he lived in the 54th street house. He was put under \$5,000 bail.

A man giving the name of John Wolf, of 245 East 54th street, was held in \$1,000 bail for examination tomorrow. The Wolf, who registered from the 54th street house spelled his name with two 's'. The prisoner, when he signed his name yesterday, used only one. His bail was fixed at \$1,000. John J. Fogarty, a contractor living at 8 Button place, was also held in \$1,000 bail for examination. He could not prove that his residence was as stated.

Left Sick Bed to Vote.

One of the men arrested and not held was William H. Tew, a son-in-law of Justice Scott, of the Appellate

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Division of the Supreme Court. He lives at 155 East 75th street. The registry clerk had the number at 155 East 72d street.

The worst sufferer was Mark Shiller, for twenty-three years a letter carrier. He lives at 145 East 66th street. The clerk had him down as living at 165 East 65th street. Shiller had to leave a sick bed to vote. His arrest and trip to court exhausted him. Magistrate Holbert apologized to him.

In Essex Market Court Magistrate O'Connor was kept busy from 7 o'clock in the morning until 7 in the evening. In the territory covered by the court—the Second, Third, Fourth, Sixth, Eighth, and part of the Tenth Assembly districts—114 arrests were made. Twenty-four prisoners were held for trial. Bail was set at \$1,000, and in few cases was it furnished.

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WOMEN PICK CASSIDY

Socialist Candidate for Mayor Wins at Mock Election.

The women fighters for franchise held a mock election at the home of Miss Maud Malone, 2180 7th avenue, yesterday.

Altogether 316 votes were cast before 6 o'clock, when the polls closed. Edward Cassidy, the Socialist candidate for Mayor, received 115; a plurality of 19 over Hearst, the second choice of the straw voters. Gayne and Bannard received 88 and 45, respectively, and Mr. Maniero, the Prohibition candidate, only 14.

TAFI FOOLS SOUTH

Dixie Land Believes "My Promise" Wants Daughter Independent.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 2.—Another day spent in what President Taft calls "The Heart of the South" has convinced him that Southerners are willing to meet him more than halfway in his ambition to restore the old-time influence of Dixie land in the central government.

The President regards his meeting in the state of Mississippi as the most significant evidence he has found of the cordial attitude of the entire South toward him.

There were six or seven of these Mississippi receptions today, and any one of them would have attracted unusual attention in a strong Republican state.

At these meetings the President renewed his pledge to help the South and cited the appointment of "Maud" Dickinson to his cabinet as a earnestness of his desire to have the South resume an active role in the government at Washington.

In a speech before 500 industrial school girls at Columbus, Miss., the President made this statement: "I shall not have any property to leave to my boys, whom I have two, but only a good character and a pride in themselves, and a good education, but for my daughter I am going to scrape together as much as I can give her, so she may follow the lesson that I have sought to teach her, that she marry only when she chooses to marry and not because of circumstances."

STORM SWEEPS SPAIN.

MADRID, Nov. 2.—Tarragona province has been swept by a cyclone causing enormous property damage, and it is feared some deaths have resulted. The railway depot at Iruya was demolished and the railroad road bed for many miles has been washed out. A number of houses are reported blown down and communication is interrupted.

CADET BYRNE BURIED.

WEST POINT, Nov. 2.—Cadet Eugene A. Byrne, who died on Sunday of injuries received in the game with Harvard, last Saturday, was buried today in West Point Cemetery.

HARPER, W. VA., NOV. 2.

The bodies of three members of the family of George Hood, an aged white man, were found yesterday in the ruins of the Hood home. It is believed the family was murdered, robbery being the motive, and the house set on fire.

HOBBE DAND MURDERED.

HARPER, W. Va., Nov. 2.—The bodies of three members of the family of George Hood, an aged white man, were found yesterday in the ruins of the Hood home. It is believed the family was murdered, robbery being the motive, and the house set on fire.

EDWARD PERKINS CLARKE.

Myde, Conn., Nov. 1, 1900.

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SIG. KLEIN

MISS ANNI, MISS ANNE, MISS MARY, MISS MARTI.

ROBBIE SHOOTS MARSHAL.

After Capturing Two Criminals Single-Handed, Officer Is Slain.

DES MOINES, Iowa, Nov. 2.—Patrick Hannon, marshal of Carroll, was shot and killed by one of two robbers early today near Glidden, seven miles east of Carroll.

Hannon had followed the robbers from Carroll, where they entered a house last night. He had captured the men, and while covering them with a revolver turned toward his team. Instantly one of the men shot him in the back.

A posse of seventy-five men, with shotguns and rifles, formed an hour later and captured the robbers in a corn field.

GREEN REBEL LEADER SLAIN.

BERLIN, Nov. 2.—A dispatch from Athens to the Tageblatt says it is rumored that Lieutenant Tylpald, the leader of the abortive revolt of the Greek navy, has been killed in a running fight with the gendarmerie.

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TERESA VILLARREAL KIDNAPPED BY DIAZ

Friends of Mexican Liberals Fear That She and Her Father Are in Torreón Prison.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Nov. 2.—Was Senator Teresa Villarreal, sister of Antonio Villarreal, the Mexican revolutionist now in prison at Torreón, Mexico, together with Mariano and Ricardo, kidnapped and taken over the American border into Mexico, so that she might be punished for protesting against the Diaz rule in Mexico? This is the question the senator's friends here are asking today, since they received word that she and her father were locked in prison at Torreón, Mexico. They all agree that she was kidnapped.



MISS TERESA VILLARREAL. Now in Dictator Diaz's Prison.

They declare that the Mexican government would like to have her out of the way, because of her efforts in behalf of the revolutionists, and they do not believe she entered Mexico of her own volition. Miss Ethel Dolsen, one of Senator Villarreal's closest friends, said today: "Both Teresa Villarreal and her father were taken while on their way to join the Reyes faction at Monterey, according to the account of their arrest contained in El Nuevo Mundo, published in Torreón.

Probably Captured in Texas. Friends of the Villarrealis on this side of the line, however, are strongly of the opinion that they were not in Mexico when the soldiers of Diaz seized them, but in Texas, near the border.

Many believe they were the victims of a kidnapping plot like that carried out in Douglas, Ariz., in June, 1907, when Manuel Sarabias, a revolutionist, was taken in the night from the local jail, bound, gagged and blindfolded, across the border and seventy miles down the other side, where preparations were being made to shoot him by rurales when his life was saved by the action of Arizona citizens, who forced an intervention by the United States government.

It is not believed by anyone who knows the Villarrealis that they would be so foolish as to attempt to go back to Mexico. They know their lives would not be worth a penny on Mexican soil.

Only two weeks ago Andrea, sister

of Teresa, wrote to a friend in Los Angeles from Wilson, Ariz., saying they were about to go to El Paso, Texas, but there was nothing to indicate any intention of going over the border. On the other hand she and Teresa have many times declared they would not go back to Mexico while Diaz ruled.

St. Louis Liberals Not Surprised. ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 2.—That the arrest of Teresa Villarreal, now supposed to be in jail in Torreón, Mexico, was not unexpected, is the statement of friends of the Villarreal family in St. Louis. Although Teresa, known as the most beautiful woman in St. Louis, was not as active in the liberal cause as her sister Andrea, now in El Paso, Texas, or her brother Antonio, she is known to have been deeply interested in it and to have been actively engaged in spreading its propaganda.

Properly Villarreal, the father, never actively engaged in the work carried on by his son, and his sympathies with the cause is said to have been largely due to his devotion to his family. He gave up his entire fortune for the cause his son espoused, and it is said spent \$50,000 for it while he was in St. Louis.

After the arrest of Antonio, father and daughter began hiding. They moved about from place to place in the city, at one time living behind a little Mexican restaurant, their room almost overlooking the city hall, while detectives searched for them.

Spies Always on Their Trail. When they left St. Louis they were shadowed, according to messages sent to friends here, by Mexican and American secret service spies, Tereza and Prospero went to El Paso, but Andrea, who had announced her intention of going there, threw the detectives off the trail.

She had been most active in espousing the liberal cause. Her name had been signed to a number of newspaper articles, and after the arrest of her brother she had written a letter telling her friends to use more violent means. This letter fell into the hands of the Mexican authorities, and for this reason the Mexican secret service agents were more anxious to trail her than the other members of the family. The first day of the journey to El Paso, according to plans which the



MISS ANDREA VILLARREAL. Sister of Teresa Villarreal.

family let be known, ended at San Antonio. When the party left the train there Andrea was not with them. She was in Los Angeles, and it was months before she reached El Paso.

Antonio, after his escape from the Federal officers, while on his way to the Mexican border, following his extradition, came to St. Louis, where for weeks he was in hiding. Part of the time he is said to have been hiding in the home of a wealthy society woman interested in his cause.

FARMER TURNS TORCH

Drugged Blazing Along Road by Runaway Horse, Victim Will Die.

TOWANDA, Pa., Nov. 2.—Abuse from head to foot while he was dragged along by his runaway horse, Harrison Wolfe, a farmer of Trinkle, near here, was so badly injured last night that he is not expected to recover. His horses ran away while he was driving home and he became tangled in the harness and was dragged along the ground after them. This set fire to a box of matches in his pocket and his clothes were quickly in a blaze. He was dreadfully burned before he could free himself and beat out the flames.

IN POOR HEALTH; ENDS LIFE. George Rayot was found dead yesterday in a building in the rear of his home, 744 St. Paul's avenue, Jersey City. By his side lay a bottle that had contained carbolic acid. He had been in poor health for some time.

IF every child of a Socialist were a reader of The Little Socialist Magazine, Socialism would be triumphant within one generation in this country. This beautifully illustrated 16 page monthly 5 cent per copy. 50 cents per year. Socialist Literature Co., 15 SPRUCE STREET, N. Y.

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E. V. DEBS SPEAKS IN PHILADELPHIA

Labor Lyceum Packed to the Doors at a Benefit for Fred W. Long, the Veteran Socialist.

(Special to The Call.)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 2.—Last night 2,000 Socialists, sympathizers and others, crowded into the Labor Lyceum, 6th and Brown streets, to listen to speeches from Eugene V. Debs and local candidates in a benefit for Fred W. Long, the veteran Socialist, who has been confined in bed for the last three years with tuberculosis of the spine.

When Debs appeared the audience went wild with enthusiasm and after he had been introduced by Fred W. Whitmore, who acted as chairman of the meeting, the cheering continued for five minutes.

Debs immediately went into a eulogy on Long, and said, in part: "Fred W. Long is one of the pioneers of the Socialist movement in the United States. Years ago, when Socialists were persecuted without mercy, Long boldly declared himself, and staunchly stood his ground as the champion of the working class movement until his means were depleted, his health impaired, and his vitality exhausted.

"The Socialists of this day owe Fred Long a debt they can never repay. All they can do is to contribute of their means without stint to nurse him in comfort and to win him back to health and comfort again."

Debs next went into a scathing condemnation of the Philadelphia Police Department for their atrocious suppression of free speech and assembly, and cited the case where Emma Goldman attempted to speak in protest against the murder of Francisco Ferrer by the Spanish government and was denied her constitutional right of speaking freely.

"Tonight," continued Debs, "is the end of the campaign of 1909, but let it be clearly understood that the campaign of 1910 begins on this same evening. The Socialist campaign continues throughout the entire year and will not end until the workers are emancipated from the shackles of wage slavery and the race rises to a higher and nobler elevation of existence in the co-operative commonwealth."

Strong resolutions protesting against the execution of Ferrer were passed unanimously.

KILLS FATHER-IN-LAW

Miller Then Fatally Wounds Wife Who Left Him.

Angered because his wife would not return to live with him, Frederick Miller of 104 Suffolk street, Manhattan, shot and killed his father-in-law, John Scelan, and mortally wounded his wife, Amelia, in the former's home, at the foot of 27th street, Brooklyn, yesterday.

Scelan fell dead with two bullets in his head, while Mrs. Miller was hurried to the Norwegian Hospital with one through her left breast. It is said she will die.

The shooting was the result of an old family feud. Some time ago Mrs. Miller left her husband and obtained work as a janitress.

Falling at this her parents took her and the children to live with them at the foot of 27th street, where Mr. Scelan was a night watchman in a lumber yard.

When Miller found where she was he began to annoy his wife, begging her to return to him. He had made a call for this purpose while the family was at breakfast yesterday, and when Scelan told him to leave the house he pulled his revolver and shot the old man down. Mrs. Miller ran out and was in turn shot down.

Miller was taken to police headquarters, and later was arraigned in the Fifth Avenue Police Court and held without bail.

NESBIT JUMPS BAIL.

Evelyn Thaw's Brother Falls to Appear for Fraud Trial.

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 2.—When the case of Howard Nesbit brother of Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, was called in the Common Pleas Court today the defendant did not answer, and the bond of \$200 furnished by Deputy Sheriff Peter J. McNerney of this city, was called.

The money for the bail was furnished Mr. McNerney by Mrs. Thaw and Harry K. Thaw. Nesbit was charged with trying to pass white sapphires for diamonds on a jeweler in this city.

GOMPERS, MITCHELL AND MORRISON LOSE APPEAL

(Continued from page 1.)

thing that will have a tendency to induce others to disregard the authority of the court.

Not a Technical Contempt. "While the publications and utterances before us may not, when literally interpreted, constitute a technical contempt, yet, if the manifest intent of the defendants was not only to disobey the order of the court themselves, but also to impart their followers to do likewise, it may be regarded as a punishable contempt. We think it in this sort of an offense of which the defendants are here guilty.

"The boycott waged by the American Federation of Labor against the business of complainant had become so acute and extensive that the terms 'boycott,' 'unfair' and 'we don't patronize' when used in connection with complainant's name, had acquired such a significance to the organization and its friends that the mere printing or uttering of the name in that connection was a sign to the membership and their friends not to deal with the complainant or persons having business relations with it.

"The mere mention of complainant's name by these leaders in the columns of the Federationist or on the public platform, in connection with the expressions 'boycott,' 'unfair,' or 'we don't patronize,' might tend to influence many to disregard the decree of the court, and thus become an effective notice to their followers as it had formerly been when published in the 'unfair' or 'we don't patronize' list. We are convinced that the acts charged were committed by the defendants for the express purpose of nullifying the order of the court, in the belief that they were technically avoiding the charges of contempt.

The acts of these defendants, taken as a whole, can produce in the mind of any reasonable person but one impression—a concerted, well-planned effort to encourage the membership of the American Federation of Labor and their friends to disobey the orders of the court, and to create among their followers and their sympathizers a lack of respect for the authority and dignity of the court.

Court Exceeded Jurisdiction.

"That the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia has jurisdiction of contempt proceedings growing out of the disobedience of its lawful orders will be conceded. But it is contended that the court below exceeded its jurisdiction in entering the decree for the disobedience for which the defendants are held in contempt. On appeal, this court modified that decree. It is insisted that the defendants are held for disobedience of those parts of the order of injunction which were, on appeal, eliminated.

"It is therefore, urged that, inasmuch as the portions of the decree eliminated were held to be an invasion of the constitutional rights of free speech and a free press, under the first amendment to the Constitution of the United States, the court was therefore without jurisdiction, and the portion of the decree thus eliminated was totally void and not binding upon those defendants.

"On the other hand, it is insisted by counsel for complainant that the court below had jurisdiction to hear and determine the injunction case and enter a decree therein restraining the defendants from continuing the boycott; that, having jurisdiction to enter such a decree, the modification thereof on appeal involved merely the correction of error, and cannot affect the court's jurisdiction; and the decree became a final and binding judgment against the defendants, until reversed or modified on appeal.

Case of Far-Reaching Importance.

"On this point we find it unnecessary to express an opinion. As to the specific offenses herein considered, the petition charges a direct violation of those provisions of the original decree which were on appeal affirmed, and approved by this court. We need not, therefore, consider the effect of the alleged disobedience by the defendants of such parts of the original restraining order as were subsequently eliminated by us; hence, for the purposes of this case, we may dismiss all further reference to the first amendment to the Constitution of the United States.

"We have a deep sense of the far-reaching importance of this case. Three distinguished citizens, leaders in a great cause for the improvement and uplift of their fellow men, with a larger following, probably, than was ever marshaled under single leadership in any philanthropic movement, are at the bar of justice to answer the charge of disobedience of an order of a court of the United States. We are not unmindful of the high position which the defendants have attained, but their intelligence forbids any inference or conclusion that they were on appeal ignorant of their duty to the courts of their country; hence, that excuse cannot be advanced with convincing force.

"The courts are the agencies appointed by the Constitution for dispensing justice, and for the orderly adjudication of controversies arising from conflicting interests. There, all must stand upon exact equality. The law knows no distinction. The rich and the poor, the intelligent and the ignorant, irrespective of race or color, are entitled to equal protection, and the scales of justice should be balanced without favor or prejudice. Government, in its most liberal form, is harsh; law is restrictive; but organized government must exist for the preservation of society. Hence, whether just or unjust, correct or incorrect, the mandates of its appointed agencies cannot be subjected to individual disrespect and disobedience.

Penalty Extreme, Says Court.

The sole question before us is the guilt or innocence of the defendants. The high distinction which they have attained, the fairness or unfairness of the Bucks Stove and Range Company and the larger organization to which

MAX N. MAISEL

422 GRAND STREET, NEW YORK CITY. A SELECT STOCK OF ENGLISH, GERMAN, FRENCH, AND RUSSIAN BOOKS. I have just secured from the Macmillan Co. the last few sets of George Brandes' Main Currents in Nineteenth Century Literature. Published by them in 6 vols. for \$10.00 net. The set comprises: Vol. I. The Emigrant Literature. II. The Romantic School in Germany. III. The Reaction in France. IV. Naturalism in England. V. The Romantic School in France. VI. Young Germany. Bound in fine silk cloth, octavo, gilt tops, fully illustrated, and has a 47-page index. This is the same set which Macmillan formerly listed at \$17.00 net; I am now closing them out at \$8.75 net, express extra.

GOMPERS CONFIDENT

Says Minority Opinion of Court Will Ultimately Preval. When asked his opinion of the decision of the Circuit Court of Appeals yesterday, Samuel Gompers replied: "With all due respect to the majority of the court, I cannot surrender constitutionally guaranteed rights because a judge will issue an injunction involving and denying these rights."

"Chief Justice Shepard's dissenting opinion is in defense of the Constitution, and those inherent rights minority opinion of a court. In the past, when human rights were invaded, have ultimately prevailed, because the law of the land and the generally accepted rule of life, and I have an abiding faith that the rule in this case will prove no exception.

"If I must go to jail I shall have the consciousness of the fact that other men have, in the past, been compelled to suffer in defense of justice and right, in the cause of humanity and for the maintenance of human liberty. I intended to stay over here tomorrow to finish up my report for the annual convention at Toronto and also to attend the wedding of the daughter of a very dear friend of mine, but I am going to change my plans and shall leave so I can get into Washington as soon as I can. I want to be within the jurisdiction of the court, whatever disposition is made."

Mr. Gompers left New York at 6 o'clock last night for Washington. He declared that Vice President Mitchell was not in New York, and that he had not been able to communicate with him, but that as both Morrison and Mitchell had concurred in his answer to the contempt proceedings instituted before Justice Wright, he supposed they would concur in the above interview he gave out.

LABOR WILL WIN

Editorial in American Federationist Says Workers Must Triumph.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Frank Morrison, secretary of the American Federation of Labor, whose sentence by Justice Wright to six months in jail was affirmed in today's decision, said this afternoon that steps would be taken by the attorneys for the federation immediately for an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States. Morrison requested the attorneys of the federation to procure certified copies of each of the three opinions, in order that they might be laid before the Toronto convention next week.

That President Gompers intends to fight the case through the court of last resort is made clear in the November number of the Federationist, just issued. He says, in the leading editorial: "Perhaps before these words appear in print the Court of Appeals will have handed down its decision. Whatever that may be, it must ultimately lead to a victory for labor, and a victory for labor will mean a victory for all the people. Should the court sustain the decision by Justice Wright, it will simply mean that an appeal must be taken to the highest court in the land to obtain a final, determining word as to the judicial conception of existing constitutional guaranties. Even should the highest judicial tribunal of our country fail to maintain the right of free speech and free press, there is still a higher court—the court of public opinion, the conscience of the people. In the event of the refusal to sustain labor's appeal, it will, beyond doubt, inaugurate a movement for the re-establishment, the re-emphasis of the right secured by the Magna Charta and embodied as the first amendment to the Constitution of the United States and the constitutional guaranty of every State of the Union."

R. L. THOMAS WILL RECOVER.

The physicians in attendance on R. L. Thomas, the Paris, Ky. horseman and lumber millionaire, who was stabbed in the side Sunday by John Cal Shilling, declared yesterday that he would probably recover. He is three or four days, however, and he can be moved from the cottage at Sheepshead Bay, where he now is, to a hospital. Shilling is held without bail in the Coney Island police station pending the outcome of Thomas' injuries.

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230 GRAND STREET, Bet. Allen and Eldridge. A One Price Store for Up-to-date Furnishings. Shirts Underwear Gloves Collars. Cluett, Co., Lumbia, Mat-tawan, a n d others. Roots Pine Wool, Dr. Wright's fleece, Derby Ribbed, and others. Meyers, Fownes, Wilson's, Arrow Brand and East-2. Try our Monarch Hosiery in all colors; guaranteed to wear for 6 months; if they don't you get new one in exchange for the old. \$1.50 A BOX OF 6 PAIR.

Entertainment and Ball

For the Benefit of THE NEW YORK CALL and NEW YORKER VOLKSZEITUNG By the Joint Executive Board of the Bakers and Confectionery Workers International Union on Saturday, November 13, 1909, at NEW SOKOL HALL, East 72d Street. TICKETS, 15c. HAT CHECKS, 10c.

SPORTS

MAY GET KLING

McGraw Likely to Secure Great Cub Catcher After All.

CHICAGO, Nov. 2.—President Charles W. Murphy, of the Cubs, who did not appear at his office today, is reported to have gone to New York to close up a big baseball deal.

Although the local magnate vigorously denied reports from Gohari to the effect that Catcher John Kling was to be traded to the Giants, it is now believed that some sort of arrangement has practically been decided upon by which the holdout backstop will be transferred to New York.

It is generally believed that Kling is willing to go to New York, and that McGraw stands ready to give him a big salary, and to pay a big price to get him.

Murphy and Chance have declared that they would be willing to trade him any time they could strengthen their club by so doing, and it would not be at all surprising should a deal be closed in New York this week.

Early reports from the East were that Kling and Reulbach were to be traded for Pitcher Wiltee and \$7,500. There seemed no doubt that McGraw was after Kling, but that the local club would let go of Reulbach, with a record of fourteen straight victories, in exchange for Wiltee seemed preposterous.

DONOVAN FOR BOSTON

Former Brooklyn Manager Will Handie Red Sox Next Season.

BOSTON, Nov. 2.—Patsy Donovan, of Lawrence, formerly manager of the Brooklyn National League team, and last season the Eastern scout for the Boston Americans, will be the manager of the Red Sox next year.

This morning a contract was signed by Donovan which makes him the Boston team's manager to succeed Fred Lake.

President Taylor said, regarding the change of managers of the club: "With Lake it was simply a question of not coming to terms. After looking over the field carefully for two weeks I decided that Patsy Donovan was the best man for the position."

"I have every confidence in the world that he will make good and bring the Red Sox in at the finish in a higher position than they finished this year."

"It is the first time in Donovan's career as a manager that he has had a major league club handed to him to be put with. He certainly knows the game as well as any man in the country and with the new material purchased this year added to the present team he ought to have an even stronger combination than in 1908."

HIDDERS DUCK EACH OTHER.

California Hunters for Jeff-Johnson Fight Keep Apart.

Promoters Coffroth and Gleason, of California, who are in town to bid for the Jeffries-Johnson fight, are carefully avoiding each other. They evidently realize that it is in either's power to land the match. To get a line on possible bids by them is out of the question. But when the crucial moment arrives the fur will fly.

Meanwhile Promoter McCarey, of Los Angeles, sends word that he will build an arena outside the limits of that burg and will go as high as \$60,000 for the battle. But McCarey does not seem to be able to ruffie either Gleason or Coffroth.

Four persons put stock in the yarn that Jeffries may go on the road offering to knock out all comers in four rounds. "Jeffries when it is a wonderful pugilist, but he never was a rushing slugger of the Sullivan type."

KETCHEL MOURNS BRITT.

Ketchel is prostrated by the sudden death of his manager, Willis Britt. They were close friends and Ketchel regarded Britt as an "old man."

SMALL ADS THAT WILL BRING BIG RESULTS.

Try an insertion in The Call, the most closely read daily paper.

UNION AND SOCIETY DIRECTORY.

The regular meetings of your Union and Society should be announced here. It will enable you to win new members. Bring this matter up at your next meeting.

UNITED JOURNEYMEN TAILORS' LOCAL NO. 390. Headquarters, Club and Reading Room, 109 W. 21st St. Free employment bureau.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local Union 290, meets every Tuesday, 8 P. M., at the Labor Temple, Ludwig Becker, Fin. Sec., 1612 24 Ave.; Busby, Pres. Sec., 724 East 154th St., New York.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local Union 290, meets every Tuesday, 8 P. M., at the Labor Temple, Ludwig Becker, Fin. Sec., 1612 24 Ave.; Busby, Pres. Sec., 724 East 154th St., New York.

Woods Carvers and Modelers' Association meets every first, third and fifth Friday at the Labor Temple, 1612 24 Ave.; Secretary, C. Brown, 530 East 83d St. Employment office at 242-247 East 84th St.

HABLEN FORUM, 250 W. 125th street, meets last day of each month at 8 P. M. Open Union, Local Union 150, meets every Friday, 8:30 P. M., at 12 St. Maria Place.

Co-operative League, meets every Thursday evening at University Settlement, 45th Street, 1st Ave., at 8:30 P. M. Amalgamated Waiters of N. Y., Local No. 8, Dr. B. Obee, 15 St. Mark's Place, Manhattan. Members meet Fridays at 4 P. M.

Y. Wood Carvers and Modelers' Association, meets first, third and fifth Friday of the month at the Labor Temple, 1612 St. Co-operative League, meets every Thursday evening at University Settlement, 45th Street, 1st Ave., at 8:30 P. M.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local Union 290, meets every Tuesday, 8 P. M., at the Labor Temple, Ludwig Becker, Fin. Sec., 1612 24 Ave.; Busby, Pres. Sec., 724 East 154th St., New York.

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CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

RATES UNDER THIS HEADING ARE: 1 Insertion, 7c per Line 2 Insertions, 15c per Line 3 Insertions, 25c per Line Seven Words to a Line.

MISCELLANEOUS—REAL ESTATE.

On easy terms; good houses for sale cheap; Morris Park, Jamaica, Westchester, builder, 236 Fulton street, Jamaica.

FLATS AND APARTMENTS TO LET.

287th St., 2nd floor—3 elegant 2-room flats; \$15.00; half month free. 41st St., 2nd floor—3 and 4 rooms; improvements; central location; rent \$15-17. 42nd St., 2nd floor—2 and 3 rooms to let; low rents; Apply Janitor. 52d St., 4th floor—Single flat, 6 large rooms, bath; rent \$22. Janitor.

West Side.

107th St., 1st floor—4 rooms; improvements; rent \$18. 107th St., 2nd floor—3 rooms; improvements; top floor; \$22; inducement. 112th St., 1st floor—Single flat; 6 rooms and bath; improvements; rent \$22. 114th St., 4th floor—4 large rooms, bath; warm water; \$14; adults. 127th St., 2nd floor—4 rooms, single rooms; \$24. 132d St., 4th floor—Four large rooms and bath; all improvements; good location; \$14.

Brooklyn.

133d St., 3rd floor—5 rooms, bath; light, cheap rent; near 84th St. L. 134th St., 2nd floor—near Cypress av.—Elegant 5 rooms, bath, floor through, \$14. 137th St., 3rd floor—6 rooms and bath; hot water supply; kitchen heated. BROOK AV., 137-3 rooms and bath; steam heat; hot water supply; \$17 and \$18. JEROME AV., 20th, near Burdette—5 rooms, bath; steam heat; \$24; two lights. PLEASANT AV., 41st—Single flat, 5 rooms, bath; \$21. STEEBIN AV., 1102, corner Home st.—5 family home, 7 large rooms, bath; \$23. SOUTHERN BOULEVARD 178 (near 136th St.)—Light, clean, modern rooms; rents \$15 to \$18.

Brooklyn.

HANCOCK ST., 1341—Five beautiful all light rooms, bath, dining room; well kept house; janitor's service; \$15; two weeks free.

MAY POOL TRAFFIC.

Mexican Government Road to Vera Cruz Forces Rival Into Line. MEXICO CITY, Nov. 2.—Negotiations are pending for a passenger pooling agreement between the Inter-Oceanic and Mexican "Vera Cruz" railroads.

The Inter-Oceanic recently cut the passenger fare to \$5 from Mexico City to Vera Cruz and return. The Mexican "Vera Cruz" line refused to meet this cut, and charged the regular rate of \$13 round trip.

It is said, however, that the pressure of the Inter-Oceanic for a division of the business on a pooling basis is about to bring the other road in line. The Mexican "Vera Cruz" line claims that it is hauling 90 per cent of the passengers from competitive points. The Inter-Oceanic is a part of the government merger system.

AGED PAINTER DEAD.

William Powell Frith, 90 Years Old, Passes Away.

LONDON, Nov. 2.—William Powell Frith, R. A., the painter, is dead. He was born in 1819. He painted the pictures of Othello and Desdemona and "Malvolio before the Countess Olivia" as far back as 1840. The next year he painted "The Parting Interview between Leicester and Amy Robsart." Among his numerous other pictures were: "The Marriage of the Prince and Princess of Wales," in 1863; "Before Dinner at Boswell's Lodgings;" "The Road to Rain" in 1878 and "The Private View of the Royal Academy" in 1881.

Bread bearing this label is Union Made. Ask for the Label when buying bread.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET.

117th St., 116 E.—Parlor and bedroom to let; furnished or unfurnished; respectable party.

FURNISHED ROOM WANTED.

A YOUNG man desires a furnished room with a private family only; from 4th to 90th st., East. Address C. P., care Call.

HELP WANTED—MALE.

BOY—Four who is willing to learn corset business; Call 402 W. 28th st., Brooklyn. TAILOR wanted on new and old work; \$12 weekly to start; come ready to work. 2004 Broadway, near 160th st.

TYPewriter—Young man, experienced operator, to do nothing in stenographic book store; must be rapid and accurate; pay \$12 to \$14. Address N. Y. Call.

WANTED—Janitor, Apply Salant's Print Shop, 20-21 Manhattan street, Brooklyn. WANTED—One or two advertising solicitors to work for The Call. Apply to the manager of The Call, 442 Pearl St., New York.

SITUATION WANTED—MALE.

YOUNG COMRADE, 19, seeks employment with chance for advancement; 2 years' general office experience; ambitious, energetic and willing; best references furnished. Address A. E. B. 295 Floyd st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

CONRAD desires work in office or shop; all positions as interpreter or agent; speaks and writes English and Italian. Address B. R. 780 8th Ave., New York.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE.

WANTED—For general housework, middle-aged woman for TELER wanted, a good home to high wages. Call Stadel, 1211 43d St., Brooklyn. 25

AGENTS WANTED.

AGENTS for coal and wood make good wages; all parts of New York. Call, morning and evening, 228 E. 170th st.

AGENTS—Make 50 daily selling metal weather strips; 200 per cent profit; easy sales. A. C. Wendelen, Marietta, Ohio.

MECHANICAL.

The BUNKER TRUSS, with its automatic message treatment, completely cures 95 per cent of all ruptures, making the wearing of it the majority of cases by showing you our original testimonial letters and sworn statements of cured patients, and arranging for you to talk with those partly or wholly cured. Try before you buy. No loss of time from work. Write today for FULL PACKET, mentioning THE CALL. BUNKER TRUSS CO., 47 West 46th St., New York.

DUPLICATORS. SCHAPIROGRAPH DUPLICATOR. Secretaries of 400 institutions should wear it for descriptive literature & records. The Schapirograph is a superior 4x6, plating & 6-plate. The Schapirograph is a quick and clean work. Ten per cent discount offer to Call readers. Inventor, The Schapirograph Co., 97 Chambers St., New York.

UNION CUSTOM TAILORS. PATRONIZE THE ONLY UNION Custom Tailors. MEYER & COMPANY 96 FULTON STREET. 3 Doors East of William St. NEW YORK. Suits or Overcoats to Order \$18.00 up.

Members of Local 25. Call and give us a trial. All our garments are Union Tailored with above label.

PIANOS. Wurlschneider PIANOS 15 East 14th Street. Special sale of high-grade grand and upright pianos; cash or easy terms. Price marked on every piano.

PIANOS WANTED. WANTED—A used upright piano. Address piano, care Call.

CARPETS. CARPETS, Linoleum, etc., fitted and laid; rug repaired. P. O. Box 150, Westchester, N. Y.

FURNITURE FOR SALE. FROM FACTORY DIRECT TO YOU. Consisting of brass beds, couches, parlor suits; in fact, everything for the home; all the new and latest styles. By buying direct, you save from 20 to 40 per cent—the manufacturer's profit. BIG FURNITURE WORKS, 251 E. 75th St., Between 1st and 2d Aves.

BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS. F. S. Oakes, 28 Atlantic Ave., Clearfield Butter and Egg Co., 1094 Broadway, 121 3d Ave.

WANTED—A young man to instruct evenings in English. B. 508 CALL OFFICE.

PATENTS. INVENTORS' PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION. PATENT BUREAU, 2 W. 28TH ST., N. Y.

REGULAR MEETINGS, Friday, 8 P. M., Victoria Hall, 611 Leinhardt Ave., Great City, Williams.

TYPEWRITING, ETC. DONE. MANUSCRIPT copying and shorthand reporting solicited by expert stenographer and typewriter. Francis M. Gill, Call Office.

COAL AND WOOD. COAL AND WOOD. Promptly delivered, at prevailing market price. Address or phone your orders to Coal, care Call.

INFORMATION WANTED. MARY CHARLMAN, of New York, if you see this ad. in the Call, please write to me. Little Reddell, Greenwich, Conn.

Day of Call advertisers. Make every dollar you spend support The Call.

FOUND ILL FROM EXPOSURE.

Policeman John Waters, of the Bedford avenue station, yesterday found a poorly clothed woman unconscious in the hallway of 366 Grand street, Brooklyn. The woman was taken to the Williamsburg Hospital where she said her name was Mrs. Annie Pearl, fifty-two years old, homeless and destitute. It was discovered that the woman was suffering from pneumonia, brought on by exposure.

DRIVEN TO DEATH BY GRIEF.

Adolph Scheuber, of Hackensack, who with his brothers, Edwin H. and Henry J., was in business at 200 Hudson street, committed suicide by inhaling illuminating gas at 452 Sixth street yesterday. The man was identified by Dr. Clark F. Fletcher, of 143 West 49th street, whose card was in Scheuber's pocket. It is believed grief over the recent death of his wife drove Scheuber to end his life.

KILLS BOY; DRIVES AWAY.

After running over and killing three-year-old Isaac Cohen in front of his home at 85 East 34 street, yesterday, the driver of a milk wagon whipped up his horse and disappeared. The boy was blowing a horn almost as loud as himself on the curb near his home when he lost his balance and fell into the street. The wagon, witnesses say, belonged to the McDermott Milk Company, of 127 West 42d street.

Convenient for the Reader. Profitable for the Advertiser.

Call Advertisers' Directory.

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

Rates for the Call Advertisers' Directory—One line for three consecutive months, daily and Sunday, \$9; each additional line at the same rate. Payable in advance. Make payments directly to The New York Call, 442 Pearl street, New York.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BADGES AND BANNERS. J. D. Flatman... 224 8th Ave. GENTS' FURNISHINGS. Ribba & Hoffman... 35 Pike St. DAVID ROSENFIELD. 2106 3d Ave., near 118th St. GROCERIES. Tsch & Alter... 52-55 Ave. C. GENTS' FURNISHINGS. Baumann, 1600 2d Ave., near 82d St. MESSING, 118 Manhattan St., cor. Lathlow Union Made Hats, near St. James. American Mfg. Co., 5 Avenue C, near St. James. Breitmann, 475 6th St. & 651 St. Ave. Callahan, the Estate, 140 Bowery; 43 years' reputation. Bardin Union Hats, 3d Ave. cor. 103th St. HARDWARE, SPORTING GOODS AND PHONOGRAPHS. Enterprise Hardware & Spig. Goods Co., 802 2d Ave., near 49th St. LUNCH ROOMS. William G. Stocker... 97 2d Ave. LAUNDRIES. The Globe Hand L/try, 250 W. 19th St. Preserve Hand L/try, 203 W. 124th St. LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S TAILORING. F. Friedman, Established 1900. 400 West 46th St. Branch 375 N. 4th St., cor. 8th Ave. MEN'S FURNISHING. Shaprio & Tuman... 62 Clinton St. PRINTING INKS. J. M. Hauer, 140 Worth St. and 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100. PHOTOGRAPHY. L. Bornstein, 555 Grand St., cor. Broadway. PAINTERS AND DECORATORS. Benditt & Clemens, 100 W. 57th St. Phone 2477 Madison Square. RUBBER AND METAL STAMPS AND SEALS. Adolph Gottsche... 158 Hudson St. RESTAURANTS. MACADDEN'S PHYSICAL CULTURE RESTAURANT. 624 Broadway... 108 East 22d St. 275 Fulton St. 615 East Ave. 2075 Seventh Ave. 120 Pearl St. As an experiment take home a loaf of Pure Whole Wheat Bread, 10 cents. The German Restaurant, 14 North William St. Vegetarian Restaurant, 105-5 Williams Manhattan Branch... 2219 8th Ave. Hartman Private Restaurant, 184 E. 104th St. Grand School Restaurant, 115 E. 132nd St. TEAS AND COFFEES. Standard Coffee Co., 45 Lewis St. Tens, 216 W. 5th. Good Coffee, 1289 White Lily Tea Co., 108 Division St. TRUNKS AND BAGS. Thomas G. Hunt... 420 6th Ave. TAILORS AND DRESSMAKERS TRIMMINGS. Louis Elson... 1689 Madison Ave. WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER. Gustav Huguitt... 653 Columbus Ave.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges... 465 E. 174th St. BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolph Scheffer, 1488 Washington St. Bakery and Lunch Room. BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe... 144 St. Ann's Ave. Goldberg's, 3281 3d Ave., So. of 164th St. Conrad J. Cohn... 420 E. 188th St. Lewis' Smart Footwear, 3291 2d Ave. Barman Shoe... 740 Westchester Ave. CIGARS. S. Mendelson, 1561 Bostward Union Av. Union Made Cigars at The Pioneer, 725 East 146th St. CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS. Travis, 3d Ave., opp. 161st St. Station. Westchester Cio'g Co., 244 W. 164th St. DRUGGISTS. A. Allison... Brook Ave. & 171st St. Theo. A. Hartung, 774 W. 169th St. Katz's Drug Store, 174th St., 52d Ave. O. W. Shochat, 166th St. & Jackson Ave. Tobin & Warlin, 3d Ave., cor. 167th St. FURNISHINGS AND HATS. The Toggery Shop, 54 Ave., near 160th St. INSTRUCTION. The Bronx Preparatory School, 480 E. 172d St., cor. Washington Ave. JEWELRY. L. Guttman... 608 Brook Ave. LAUNDRY. Comrade Katz, 1754 Washington Av., near 174th St. LADIES' TAILOR & DRESSMAKER. Kramer Co., 1748 Westchester Ave. LADIES' & GENTS' FURNISHING. Bronx Bargain Store, 730 Westchester Ave. MERCHANT TAILOR. A. Supranor, 501 E. 174th St. and 4038 3d Ave. It. Umanaky... 508 East 174th St. SILKS AND DRESS GOODS. Ghidini... 1525 Washington Ave.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES. M. Feldman... 39 Manhattan Ave. L. Guter... 434 7th Ave. Bloem Shoe Co... 5195 6th Ave. H. Tribic... 1734 Pitkin Ave. Meade Shoe Co., 105-104 Myrtle Ave. Brooklyn's Largest Shoe House. Charles Mohr... 198 Wyckoff Ave. John V. Hlmer... 1773 Broadway. BARBER. Peter Engert's... 1838 Bath Ave. BAKERY. L. Jahn... 244 Hamburg Ave. BUTCHERS. Jos. Kuns... 1219 Myrtle Ave. Ignaz Berker... 123 Wyckoff Ave. Meyer's Market... 1671 2d Ave. Prosperity Beef Co... 1411 Myrtle Ave. BUTTER, CHEESE AND EGGS. F. S. Oakes... 28 Atlantic Ave., Clearfield Butter and Egg Co., 1094 Broadway, 121 3d Ave. BICYCLES, KODAKS AND SPORTING GOODS. Yanke & Sons... 3769 Atlantic Ave. BOTTLE BEER, ALL KINDS WINES AND LIQUORS. For Wines, Liquors, Bottle Beer and Ales, Imported and Domestic, try J. Kaplan, 1425 Fulton St. Tel. 2279 Bedford. CLOTHING AND GENTS' FURNISHING. Harry Goodman... 2641 Atlantic Ave. COAL. Chr. Hass Sons, Cypress Ave., near Coopr. Ave., Evergreen. L. L. Tel. Coal Bro. - Coal delivered by the ton in any part of Brooklyn. CIGAR MANUFACTURERS. C. F. Gackelheimer... 1271 Myrtle Ave. CLOAKS, SUITS AND FURS. Abraham Horowitz, 372 Knickerbocker Ave. CLOTHING AND TAILORS. Henry Heller, 271 Hamburg Ave., Cor. Greene B. Pfeiffer, 427 Knickerbocker Av., Brook., N. Y. Seifer, lios., cor. Wyckoff av. & E. becker 1755 Pitkin Ave. and 79 Graham Ave. CORSETS AND GLOVES. LAUNDRIES—Brooklyn, Mass. Empire Laundry... Crescent St. GENTS' FURNISHINGS—Lynn, Mass. Roberts... Cor. Monroe & Wash. Sts. GENTS' FURNISHINGS—New Haven, Conn. Emill Geris... 271 Washington Ave. CIGARS & TOBACCO—Lynn, Mass. Carlson, "Regular" Cigar... 106 Market

OUT OF TOWN.

- CUSTOM TAILOR—Jersey City, N. J. E. Mark... 718 Grand St. Levine Tailoring Co., 181 Montgomery St. TAILOR—New Haven, Conn. Emill Geris... 271 Washington Ave. CIGARS & TOBACCO—Lynn, Mass. Carlson, "Regular" Cigar... 106 Market

The Call

Devoted to the Interests of the Working People.

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VOL. 2. WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 3. No. 267.

THE MUNICIPAL ELECTION.

At the moment of this writing Gaynor's election seems assured, with Bannard second and Hearst trailing in the rear.

This last is the only cheering result of the New York municipal campaign, holding out the hope of better Socialist election results in the future. It seems that Socialists will cease to throw away their votes for Hearst, who would surely have betrayed their hopes if elected, only when the people at large will have discarded him and his pseudo-radicalism.

But meanwhile Hearst seems to have performed the one useful service that he was capable of rendering to his class. He cut heavily into the Socialist vote, just as he did four years ago. The exact or even the approximate Socialist vote is not yet known and may not be known for several days to come.

THE PLUTOCRACY GROWS BOLDER.

The first conviction and sentence of the officials of the American Federation of Labor for contempt of court were made public some six weeks after the last Presidential election.

The confirmation of their sentence by the District Court of Appeals was published on the very day on which several important elections were taking place in various parts of the country.

The plutocracy is visibly growing bolder. If the working people of this country do not wake up we may expect the Supreme Court of the United States to confirm the sentence of the A. F. of L. officials, on the next and last appeal, on the day PRECEDING an election.

Wake up, American workingmen! And wake up, you chosen leaders of the American workingmen! The enemy is employing against you every arm of the government. It lies in your power to take control of every arm of the government and turn it against the enemy.

We do not tell you that this is an easy thing to accomplish. We do not tell you that you can in one day, or in one year, or even in one dozen years, achieve so great an object. The conquest of the public powers by the workingmen is a long, painful, and toilsome process. It involves the complete reshaping of those powers for the purpose of the working class, as well as the taking possession of them. It involves also the continuance of that guerrilla warfare which the labor unions have been carrying on with varying success now for offensive and now for defensive purposes for so many decades.

But however great the difficulties to be overcome in the achievement of this object, they must be met and overcome. There is no evading them. The guerrilla warfare of the labor unions will itself have to be virtually given up unless we organize and marshal our forces for war on a great scale. That has been the fate of every guerrilla war in history. Every guerrilla was doomed to defeat from the start unless it served as a preparation for war on a large scale.

And this great war itself will lend the working class new and ever-increasing strength. It will develop new capacities for defense and resistance. It will bring into action all the latent powers and capabilities of the workers. It will create a new and higher manhood and womanhood. It will become the inexhaustible source of ever-fresh inspiration, enthusiasm, self-sacrifice and endurance. It will ennoble and strengthen with high aspiration and shed such glory upon the fighting working class that whatever is sound and healthy in our society will be drawn to its ranks.

The encroachments of the plutocracy are growing ever bolder and more menacing. The workers must dare, if they are determined not to sink into the position of social outcasts.

MORE POLITICAL HELOTS.

The courts have become the great instruments of injustice and oppression.

They punish labor leaders. They incarcerate political refugees. They lend a helping hand to every tyrant and every form of tyranny. They also foster race hatred and further working class disfranchisement.

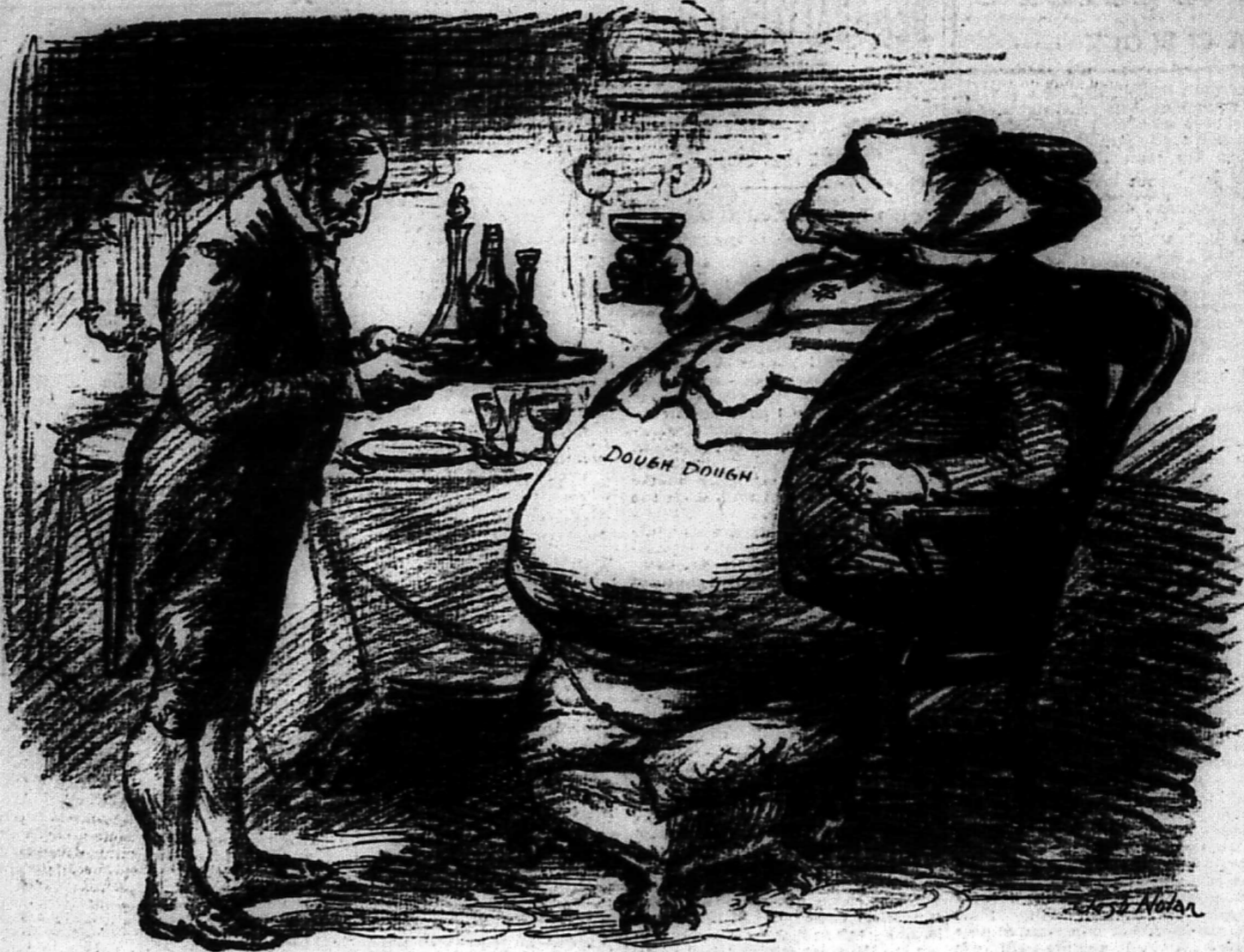
Every liberal-minded citizen must be impressed with the force of the statement to the public made by the Turkish Charge d'Affaires regarding the decision of a United States Court, excluding Turks, Syrians, Armenians, and Arabs RESIDING IN THIS COUNTRY from naturalization.

It is not our purpose here to discuss the justice of the law excluding Chinese RESIDING HERE from admission to citizenship. Nor is it necessary to point out that the law excluding Mongolians from citizenship cannot, by any stretch of logic, be extended to include non-Mongolians.

The really important point is this: Turkish subjects are admitted into this country as freely as the subjects of any European ruler. They are already here in considerable numbers. More of them are sure to come owing to the activities of the steamship companies, as well as of the great employers of labor who are scouring the earth for cheap and docile laborers. By excluding them from citizenship there will be created a new class of political helots to swell the ranks of the already large class of disfranchised laborers in this country.

The court decision excluding Turks, Armenians, Syrians, and Arabs from naturalization has no justification whatsoever either in fact or in law. Its only possible purpose is to increase the number of disfranchised workers and to create artificially a new race question.

THE NEW SERVANT IN THE HOUSE.



'Gaynor, I am glad you are here. I know you will serve me faithfully for the next four years.'

THE STATE OF OUR COUNTRY

By Robert Hunter.

The President has been making his triumphal tour.

In reading the accounts of that tour I rub my eyes to see if I am actually awake.

Our President calls himself a Republican. That word has meant much to us as a people. For the idea that that word expresses men have gladly laid down their lives.

Lincoln and Jefferson were Republicans. Ferrer, the Spanish martyr, was a Republican. Thousands of poor Russians, hunted from pillar to post in this and other countries, are Republicans.

Mexicans lying in the jails of the Southwest, starving in the prisons of Diaz, are Republicans.

Yet he moves among his fellow men, not as a friend and comrade fighting the battles of a Republic, but as an Emperor of blood.

He dares not move from under the constant guardianship of troopers, bayonets and secret service detectives.

He is so guarded that nearly every one of his traveling suite has been assaulted and told to move on by his guards.

Cecil Lyon, Republican boss of Texas, left Mr. Taft's party for a moment, and when he attempted to return he was assaulted by two deputy sheriffs, who thought him a "bad man" with a bomb.

Dr. J. J. Richardson, the President's physician, tried to go through a line of soldiers to his carriage and was assaulted by the soldiers.

Gerrit Port, of the New York Central Railroad, placed in charge of the President's train, was forced to move on by militiamen. John Hayes Hammond was shoved off a hotel sidewalk with the butt of a militiaman's gun.

The meeting between the Presidents of the "two Republics" was a military spectacle pasting description. Thousands of soldiers with loaded muskets stood guard to protect, TO PROTECT

THE PRESIDENTS FROM THEIR OWN PEOPLE. Advance agents went ahead to throw men into prison until the imperial train was safely out of the way.

The King of Italy goes anywhere in Italy on foot. He never has a guard. He goes about the slums of Rome and of Naples, walks into a meeting of Socialists or Republicans to hear their discussions.

The Kaiser of Germany drives or rides daily in Berlin unguarded. I have seen him again and again drive down the Unter den Linden with the Emperor. I could have touched his coat sleeve.

Yet the Kaiser knows that 75 per cent of the people of Berlin are Socialists. They do not like the Kaiser. They do not assemble to see the Kaiser when he appears anywhere in Berlin.

If Rebel appears, scores of thousands go to see him, and to hear him. The Kaiser knows that Berlin is hostile to him, yet he walks its streets, drives through its parks, as you or I might do.

Diaz, President of "a Republic," is surrounded by guards ready to shoot the first man that raises a hand. Taft President of "a Republic," is not only surrounded by regular army officers and police, but must also be guarded by the quickest shot in the West.

He has had with him Major Burnham, a gentleman with a record of having killed twenty men. He is now a scout and agent of American interests in the Yaqui country of Mexico.

There is a superstition about this man and a terrible fear. It is said if a man draws a gun behind the major's neck, the major will shoot him dead before he can touch the trigger.

Taft, Republican, guarded like a "King," travels about his domains in fear of his life as if he were the most terrible tyrant the world has ever known.

I wonder if Lincoln could see this what he would think. I wonder what Jefferson would think.

I wonder if others of them would call that country a Republic whose chief official is not free to shake hands with the people, except when accompanied by guards, prepared, at the drop of the hat, to shoot.

ON THE FIRING LINE.

By MONOSABIO.

The price of milk goes up, and water as plentiful as ever.

Artemus Ward should have been there to describe Taft preaching to the Morpions.

Dear wage slave, remember that with a vote you have only yourself to blame for your condition.

While the Good Book wants us to have a time for everything, under capitalism we have no time for anything.

Don't imagine that you alone are singled out for "ill luck." That is only a euphonious synonym for capitalism.

The latest quotation for radium is \$2,500,000 an ounce. This is not nearly as dear as common sense, however, or the whole world would turn to Socialism at once.

The Census Bureau reports that the divorce rate is increasing. Nearly a million homes have been broken up in twenty years, and without the help of the dreadful Socialists, too.

"Suppose Socialism should be a failure?" Don't let them frighten

you—it could never be as great a failure as capitalism, even if it deliberately tried.

In Spain they shoot those who dare establish non-sectarian schools. In this country they control city governments and school boards and assassinate the school boards, wherever possible.

Latest arrival from New York to a chum, as they enter the pearly gates: "Why are the angels all holding on their crowns as we approach?" Then, after a pause, "Aw, let's go down to the other place."

Charley Gondorf, once the "king of wire-tappers," who used to pull off \$400,000 jobs, has fallen so low as to attempt a \$10 theft, which was justly followed with summary arrest. He is no longer in the Rockefeller-Morgan class.

Do you know that for years the National Confectioners' Association has maintained a bureau to "run down" stories of illness and death from candy? It was "paid" so well that the National Cannery Association has started to do the same thing, so that now prepare yourself to hear that lead and ptomaine poisoning are really symptoms of gluttony or messes.

THE FAILURE OF SOCIALISM

MORRIS KORSHET, M. D.

In an article in the Living Age, reprinted from the Dublin Review, Mr. Mallock again unburdens his ponderous mental apparatus of a few weighty observations on Socialism.

Briefly stated, his conclusions are as follows: Socialism must realize itself through a rare religious enthusiasm beyond the achievement of mere man. "Practical Socialism," as attempted by the various communistic colonies, is a failure. For Socialism to be successful, the family must be abolished, thus creating a nation of fatherless and motherless children; and the individual must be eradicated, resulting in a plebeian leveling of exceptional talents.

To begin with, Mr. Mallock misapprehends the term Socialism. Socialism in theory interprets the development of society through the development of the tools of production and distribution. In practice it aims to socialize the ownership and control of the tools so that the users of the tools shall receive the full social equivalent of their toil. It is not the fantastic dream of a few kind-hearted but middle-headed idealists, nor does it strive to regenerate society by establishing isolated patches of brotherhood on earth. It is therefore obvious that any discussion regarding communistic colonies is entirely out of order here.

Socialism is a science of social evolution, as well as a program of social reconstruction. The question of a "rare religious enthusiasm" cannot influence it one way or another. A scientist may be a religious enthusiast or a rank materialist, but this does not affect the application of his science. The science of operating a railroad, for instance, does not depend on the religious or political beliefs of the employer or owners. So the social ownership and control of the machinery of production and distribution, as formulated by Socialism, can be accomplished without consulting the beliefs or disbeliefs of individuals or the masses.

That Socialism would destroy the home and suppress individual initiative is a boomerang that Mr. Mallock better be careful in handling.

Can Mr. Mallock tell us what has become of the home today? Figures are very dry, but at times they prove extremely interesting and instructive, especially when official. So we will be pardoned for quoting a few.

According to the Twelfth U. S. Census, vol. 11, page xxvii, there were in the United States 4,739,514 homes owned free, 2,150,233 mortgaged and \$348,747 rented. Any cub reporter

could close his eyes and fill columns with the trials and tribulations taking place in the rented and mortgaged homes.

In 1900 there were 5,219,917 women and 1,755,210 children employed as wage-earners in the United States. Conservative estimates place the number of fallen women in New York City alone at 50,000. What home life are these women and children enjoying?

The census for 1900 shows that 3,528,730, or 15.1 per cent, of all workers over ten years of age engaged in gainful occupations were unemployed part of the time during the year. What of the home life of the unemployed roaming from city to city looking for work?

What of the home life of soldiers, sailors, traveling salesmen and individuals in similar walks of life doomed to involuntary celibacy or worse?

What of the home life in the innumerable furnished rooms, flats, tenements, apartment houses and hotels, where children are not only looked upon with undisguised disfavor, but are often brazenly boycotted?

And last, but not least, Census Bulletin No. 96 states that from 1887 to 1900 there were 12,832,044 marriages, and in the same period of years 945,625 divorces. The divorce rate per 100,000 population in 1883 was 23, in 1900, 73.

If the present system has played such havoc with the family, pray what is there left for Socialism to destroy?

As to the elimination of the individual, Socialism cannot consummate it more completely than the present social order has done. The skilled hand of olden times has been supplanted by the complicated machine of today. Instead of one man turning out an entire product, twenty men turn out parts of a product. In short, production has become socialized, and the individual today is only a unit, a cog in a gigantic social machine. In our competitive society the individual with exceptional talents uses his talents to crush his competitors. It may be pleasant and profitable to him, but it is extremely unpleasant and unprofitable to the others. It makes the individual with exceptional talents stand out as an exceptional oppressor and sorrow-bringer.

Of all the social systems that have cursed the earth since man first used his fellow's labor to enrich himself, none has proved so dismal, sordid and system called capitalism. If Socialism can do worse, then indeed the infernal regions themselves would have to be remodeled.

SKELTONS AND GLASS HOUSES.

By MOSES OPPENHEIMER.

The German press devotes considerable space to a sensational trial that took place in Berlin against some hangers-on of Journalism who for years had utilized their connections in practicing extortion and blackmail in a rather extensive manner.

On this side of the water we are not much interested in some of the details of this sensational case. But we are interested in the social phenomenon to which it calls attention, to the fact that blackmail and extortion form a by-product of capitalism. We are also interested in laying bare the roots of the evil, in showing why there are so many skeletons hidden in the closets of the upper classes, why so many men and women of wealth are sitting in glass houses in fear and trembling, why they become victims of extortionists.

For the practice of systematic blackmailing, and its perfection to forms so subtle and effective that laws and courts are almost powerless to deal with it is not by any means confined to any particular country or locality. It is as worldwide as capitalism itself. It is the inseparable shadow of that horrid monster.

Here in the United States it has perhaps reached its most deadly perfection. Yellow journalism has fostered a morbid appetite for gossip of the most unsavory kind and for articles and paragraphs about the doings of what we usually call "society." The men and women composing "society" have themselves done their feeble best to create their Frankenstein of Publicity. Poor things, they want to see their pictures in print, they want the common herd to read about their figures, their dresses, their manners, their entertainments, their parties. And yellow Journalism, in gratifying such yearnings, added spice to its society columns by also telling—sometimes about their scandals and escapades and divorce cases.

Yes, sometimes. Sometimes publicity is hushed up strangely. Sometimes high-priced lawyers secure orders from the bench to have certain papers in scandalous proceedings sealed up and "publicity" baffled. The searchlight falls to work. Oh, that is not a case of blackmail as defined in our penal code. As far as lawyers are concerned, no blackmail is asked for, only large retainers and legal fees. Newspapers, also, as a rule, do not practice extortion; but they manage to bring their advertising contracts in strange touch with the edi-

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

"PUTOIS."

Editor of The Call:
All readers of The Sunday Call and Comrade Miss Strunsky (thanks for her delightful translation of Anatole France's exquisite story, "Putois," and I personally hasten to express my individual thanks. Both the humor and the keen satire of it appealed strongly to me, and while I was reading it the thought occurred that I have in this city a political Putois known as the Man Higher Up. On him are laid all the sins, the crimes and the offenses large and small that are committed by the known civic criminals. In fact, our detective-reformers, in their mad search for Putois, or the Man Higher Up, habitually, if not intentionally, pass the real offenders

"BACK TO SPAIN."

Editor of The Call:
In reply to your editorial in today's Call, I hereby pledge myself to secure twenty-five signatures to a petition demanding the immediate expulsion, by the Federal Government, of the Spanish Ambassador, as a fitting protest by the nation against the assassination of Professor Ferrer and the outrages against liberty in Spain. There is no doubt that a motion picture hurled at the head of the Spanish insult to our nation in Washington, would make itself heard with beneficial results to the people by the government of assassinating Spain. Kindly forward blank petition, undersigned as soon as ready. Fraternally yours, ARCHIBALD BLACK, New York, Oct. 31, 1909.

THE PETITION PROPOSAL.

Editor of The Call:
Comrade Wright's proposal in today's Call is the most practical thing that has been done in this country in connection with the murder of Ferrer. A petition such as he suggests would seem to me, take the place for some of the speeches on the floor of the several Parliaments—such as Grayson's and Thorne's in the House of Commons. As we have no such opportunity for protest, we must find some other means of speaking publicly.

Besides showing our European comrades—who I found this summer expect a great deal of us, possibly in a very near future—that we are really awakening to the international movement, it would, I think, be a great means toward that awakening in us. The effect of a full realization of the international situation upon us would be incalculable. And apart from all this, we are absolutely culpable if we omit anything that may help to bring about the release of the other prisoners. If the whole world had been awake before Ferrer's death he would not have died. Let us not make this mistake again, especially with Mexico on our borders.

Cannot The Call publish and circulate the petition? Or should it be done by the New York Local? I bring the matter up vigorously in my assembly district. The matter should be pressed with no delay whatever. Yours fraternally, A. P. SUMNER, New York, Oct. 28, 1909.

SURE.

Editor of The Call:
Perhaps you may have noticed for quite some time Hearst has not printed in the Evening Journal the labor column with the union label on its head. "There's a reason." New York, Oct. 29, 1909.

torial sanctum. One of the most striking instances of that kind we witnessed not long ago when a Philadelphia merchant of large interests committed suicide in New York under very disgraceful circumstances. The house in the Quaker City of which the suicide was one of the partners is one of the largest advertisers—and the Philadelphia capitalist press suppressed the story how their patron came to end his life.

In the case of Town Topics, tried in our courts not so long ago, we obtained a glimpse behind the curtains a faint outline of the parasitic creatures that fasten themselves upon people of wealth, selling them wares, special articles, editions de luxe at ridiculous prices. Or failing to do so, put them into the pillory with subtle hints and venomous innuendos.

There is more of that kind of activity than the innocent Philadelphia dreams of. The capitalist circles preyed upon know: They mock, grin and bear it. Only in exceptional cases, when the evil becomes unbearable, are they driven to bat. Then they fight if no other way of escape seems open.

But why is this so? Why is the evil so widespread?

Capitalism has created a class of idlers, of drones who contribute nothing to the work of the world, while drawing an immense share of its products. Idleness and lack of useful occupation inevitably breeds vice. The energy of body and mind seeks an outlet, some form of expression. Finding nothing useful worth their while they turn to dissipation and debauchery. There is not any kind of vice that has not made its entry into those gilded circles, from opium, absinthine and hashish to the most abhorrent practices of depraved Orientalism.

But conventional notions don't allow such things to become known. The more vice, the more hypocrisy. And logically also the more fear of exposure. There, then, is the fully prepared for the rich harvest of the blackmailer. Capitalistic society breeds him, trains him, creates the machinery that he can use.

And he does use it in spite of courts and penal codes. The foundations of many a fortune that bespeaks respectability reach down into the mire of systematic blackmail. That sort of parasitic activity will only cease when its source, capitalism itself, no longer creates the soil in which it flourishes.