

WILL TEST FREE SPEECH RIGHTS

Release Committee Will Hold Big Meeting in Cooper Union Wednesday Evening.

EMMA V. DEBS SENDS LETTER

Suppression of Emma Goldman Leads to Manifesto With Well Known Signers.

The recent tyrannical suppression of Emma Goldman's lectures by the police of New York and New Jersey, together with a growing tendency toward the limitation of the freedom of speech throughout the country, has led to the formation of a Free Speech Committee, and the issuance of a manifesto signed by a number of men and women prominent in public life and in the world of letters and art.

WILL TEST FREE SPEECH RIGHTS

Emma Goldman will not be present at the Wednesday meeting in Cooper Union, as she would not be permitted to speak in this hall, but on Friday evening at the test meeting, which will be held in the hall of the Harlem Alliance at 100 West 116th street, she will attempt to deliver the lecture on "The Modern Drama, the Greatest Disappointment of Radical Thought," which was stopped by the police at Lexington Hall on May 23, when the audience was brutally driven into the street by the blue-coated Cossacks.

Miss Goldman has been refused to her hall, Berkeley Lyceum, Boston Theater and Amsterdam House. At Carnegie Hall the manager said: "I wouldn't lease her for a million dollars."

BINGING LETTER FROM DEBS

The sentiment of those taking part in the movement is expressed in a binging letter from Eugene V. Debs, in which he says: "I thank you for the privilege of attaching my name to the manifesto. Emma Goldman has been persecuted and outraged by the police. She has a right to be heard, and that she has repeatedly been suppressed by those in the name of us all."

Signers of the Manifesto.

- Those who have so far signed the demand for free speech are: Eugene V. Debs, Terre Haute; Clarence S. Burroughs, Chicago, Ill.; Louis F. Post, Chicago Public; B. O. Flower, Boston; Arthur A. Benson, Boston, Mass.; William Marion Reedy, editor St. Louis Mirror; J. G. Phelps Stokes, New York; Ross Stokes, New York; ex-Governor Robert Baker, Brooklyn; Edward Russell, journalist, New York; Leonard Dabo, artist, New York; George Sylvester Viereck, poet and author, New York; Leonard Van Dyke, poet, Brooklyn, New York; Theodore Schroeder, attorney and publisher, New York; Michael Monahan, editor of Papyrus, East Orange, N. J.; Voltaire de Cleve, Philadelphia; Harry Kelly, New York; Daniel J. Conroy, Cincinnati, Ohio; C. E. S. Wood, attorney and publicist, Portland, Ore.; Kelllogg Durland, journalist, New York; Benjamin de Caspary, New York; Marius de Zayas, New York; Carl de Fornaro, New York; Alden Freeman, New York; N. J. Ryan Walker, artist, New York; Maud Walker, New York; M. R. Levenson, New York; Ferdinand Finney Earle, artist, Monroe, La.; William English Walling, author, New York; Anna Strunsky Walling, author, New York; Carl Haag, New York; Sofia Haag, New York; Allen L. Johnson, New York; J. Jones, journalist, New York; F. Morton, Jr., author and lecturer, New York; Thomas S. Gorky, translator of Gorky's "E. B. Foots, Jr., New

FLED TO THE WOODS

Big Explosion Scars Residents of Delaware Towns Almost to Death.

WILMINGTON, Del., June 26.—The residents of Henry Clay and Hagley are coming out of the woods to-day, stealing barrels where ever they can be found, and sneaking through side streets to their homes. A few of the halt and the infirm, who were unable to take to the tall timbers, are engaged in telling their more fleet-footed companions how they "bravely stuck through it all."

FIRE DRIVES FORTY TO STREET

Forty guests of the fashionable Clinton Apartments, 275 Clinton avenue, Brooklyn, were driven to the street in a panic early to-day by a fire of suspicious origin in a closet on the main floor. Many of the women did not stop even long enough to gather up their jewelry, feeling to the street in scant attire.

MRS. GOULD HAPPY OVER HER VICTORY

"I am the happiest woman living to-day," Mrs. Howard Gould said to-day after the decisive victory she won in court when Justice Dowling granted her a legal separation and alimony at the rate of \$36,000 a year, or practically \$100 a day.

BRANDENBURG IS SILENT AT TRIAL

Broughton Brandenburg, at his trial yesterday before Justice Fitzgerald on the charge of grand larceny, refused to testify as to the matrimonial relations with the Mrs. Brandenburg, who he was living with at the time of his arrest, on the ground that it might incriminate or degrade him.

KUHNE WANTS HIS SUITE CHANGED

The transfer to the cool and roomy quarters of the alimony club that Police Captain Kuhne hopes for was argued yesterday in the Supreme Court, Brooklyn.

SEEK MISSING GIRL

Eighteen-year-old Ethlyn Elder, a pretty demonstrator, employed by a business concern at 277 Broadway, has been missing from her home, 939 Jackson avenue, the Bronx, since May 4. The police were asked yesterday by her sister Sallie to look for her.

DIES CELEBRATING

ELMIRA, N. Y., June 26.—The deadly blank cartridge claimed its first Fourth of July victim here yesterday when Joseph Jeriorski, eleven years old, died in St. Joseph's Hospital from tetanus that developed from a wound in the hand.

Beginning with Monday, June 28, The Call will be issued as a Two Cent Morning Paper. Place your order with the nearest newsdealer. Don't wait until next week. Do it Now!

DILLON GUILTY OF MANSLAUGHTER

District Attorney Raps Police for Protection Given Cop---To Be Sentenced on Tuesday.

Policeman James Dillon, of the Adams Street Station, Brooklyn, stands convicted of manslaughter in the first degree for the killing, on May 2 last, of Louis Prober, a grocery clerk, nineteen years old. The indictment on which Dillon was tried charged murder in the second degree. Dillon will be sentenced on Tuesday. The maximum punishment for his crime is twenty years in prison.

PLAN WORLD CHAIN OF VAUDEVILLE

Announcement has been made that Walter Gibbons and Thomas Barrasford, directors of thirty-six European vaudeville theaters; Harry Rickards, a wealthy Australian amusement man, and William Morris, who controls a number of vaudeville theaters in this country, running in opposition to the Keith-Proctor-Williams-Hammerstein circuit, are about to combine, giving them the booking privilege in a chain of houses extending from New York to San Francisco and swinging around to Great Britain, Paris, Brussels and Australia.

TWO KILLED IN TRAIN WRECK UP-STATE

LIBERTY, N. Y., June 26.—Train No. 3, of the New York, Ontario and Western, which left Weehawken at 12:30 yesterday afternoon was wrecked last night at White Horse curve, three miles north of Livingston Manor. The engineer, Reuben Vandermark, and the fireman, Lester Dougherty, both of New York, were killed, but all of the 100 passengers escaped serious injury.

SUFFRAGETTES PLAN SELF-DENIAL WEEK

A new plan to add funds to the cause of voting for women was formulated last night at a meeting of the Harlem suffragettes at the home of Mrs. Sofia M. Loebinger, 32 Edgecombe avenue. The suffragettes are going to have what they call a "self-denial week." "Self-Denial" will take the form of earning money. The money thus earned will be turned into the treasury of the suffragette cause.

NO MONEY FOR MAYOR

The Appellate Division of the Supreme Court yesterday denied the motion of Mayor McClellan for an extra allowance of \$2,000 from the State for counsel fee in defending the recount suit brought by William R. Hearst to test his right to be Mayor. A few days ago the State paid over to McClellan \$67,000 to defray his expenses in defending the suit instituted by Attorney General Jackson to test his title to office. McClellan then asked for an extra allowance for counsel fee on the ground that it was a "difficult and extraordinary case" to defend.

You will find at the top of the fourth column on the fourth page something that deserves your attention. Read and act.

CLOTHING STRIKERS WIN

The strike committees of the various East Side and Brooklyn clothing trade unions, which are on a general strike for higher wages and fewer hours, had a very busy morning settling and signing agreements and sending the men to work.

HEAT CLAIMS 9 MORE VICTIMS

The five-day hot spell has caused great suffering among the poor of the city. The fire escapes, stoops, streets and parks of the East Side and other poor districts were literally jammed with men, women and children trying to get a breath of fresh air—which was not to be got.

ANOTHER SHAW PLAY STOPPED BY CENSOR

LONDON, June 26.—Another of George Bernard Shaw's plays, "Press Cuttings," has been forbidden production by the censor.

UNION CARPENTERS DEFY EMPLOYERS

The union carpenters are still at work to-day and the threat of "open shop" by the bosses has not materialized. The union steadfastly refuses to order 200 of its members back to work who are on strike against non-union wages.

DROWNS SELF

WATERTOWN, N. Y., June 26.—Gordon Bennett, a carpenter, living at Pine View, leaped from a boat on which he was crossing the St. Lawrence river, yesterday afternoon, near Clayton, and was drowned before rescuers could drag him from the water.

LOOKING FOR A JOB

The Call will investigate the Unemployed Problem. Not by a compilation of statistics. Not by a commission to study various social reforms. Not by interviews and pictures. But by having a reporter of The Call join the army of the unemployed in a daily search for a job.

WILL CUT CABLE RATES

LONDON, June 26.—The committee appointed by the Imperial Press Conference to deal with the question of cable rates reported yesterday that the Pacific Cable Board has signified its willingness to reduce the charges on press messages by one-half.

RESCUE BLIND IN HOTEL FIRE

Fire in the Lorena lodging house, at 356 Third avenue, early to-day, due to the intense heat, imperilled the lives of the sixty inmates of the place, caused them to rush in panic to the street and gave the firemen and police an opportunity to make a number of spectacular rescues.

POLICE ROUND UP MANY "PROPHETS"

Because prophets and seers of the future, who can easily "see a Jarz man crossing the path" of their clients, couldn't foretell that blue clad individuals were to come into their own lives so suddenly, King Solomon Raving Bob and eighteen other fortune tellers are scouring town to-day in an effort to find bondsmen.

FRENCH SEAMEN AND BOSSES COMPROMISE

MARSEILLES, June 26.—The long drawn out strike of seamen, which has caused great loss to the colonies for more than a month was practically ended yesterday through a partial agreement reached by the steamship companies and their men through the instrumentality of the Minister of Marine.

MADMAN ATTACKS WIFE

A woman's shriek for help from the tenement at 142 East 126th street early to-day, attracted the attention of Lieutenant Looman, and he rushed the reserves of the East 126th Street Station to the scene. They found Mrs. Annie Kelly struggling with her husband, John, for possession of a big carving knife. She had been stabbed in the forehead. The police arrested Kelly.

WOODILL MURDER MYSTERY SEALED

Broker, Fugitive From Justice, Fires Bullet Through His Heart.

SURVIVED BY WIFE AND CHILD

MURDERED WOMAN'S IDENTITY STILL IN DOUBT—HAD MANY LOVE EXPERIENCES.

EDNA WALLACE SAILS

A. O. Brown and his wife, who was Edna Wallace Hopper, sailed to-day on the St. Louis of the American Line. Brown goes to London on business, and his wife goes to Paris to buy gowns to be used in "The Harrigan Girl," a new play by George M. Cohan, in which she will star next season.

WOODILL MURDER MYSTERY SEALED

Broker, Fugitive From Justice, Fires Bullet Through His Heart.

SURVIVED BY WIFE AND CHILD

MURDERED WOMAN'S IDENTITY STILL IN DOUBT—HAD MANY LOVE EXPERIENCES.

Mrs. Woodill's Life a Mystery.

Mystery and romance were in the life of Mrs. Woodill from the cradle to her death. What is known of her history begins in 1890. In that year Captain Thompson and his wife were in Minneapolis. Mrs. Thompson was engaged in slum work, and it is said she one day was attracted by the loveliness of an unwashed child, three years old, who was in the keeping of a street car conductor. The Thompsons adopted this child, and it was she whose body, with the skull fractured and weighted with an iron bar, was found in Back River when the tide was low.

Had Many Love Experiences.

She had just celebrated her seventeenth birthday and was pursuing her music in Boston when she met Dr. Walter W. Carwell, a Boston osteopath, and after a wooing of two weeks they were married. She telegraphed the news of the wedding to Secretary Gago, who went at once from Washington to Boston. He saw his ward there, and what took place at the interview between them is not known. A few weeks later the girl came to this city and entered the Peabody Conservatory. She was known as Miss Edith Thompson, and she kept secret the fact of her marriage. This marriage within a couple of months was annulled, and to the few friends in her confidence the young woman said she

Always had regarded the romance which ended in the tragedy involving her foster brother.

LABOR LEADERS ATTACK CZAR

Workers' Representatives in House of Commons Issue Ringing Manifesto.

LONDON, June 26.—The members of the Labor party in the House of Commons have issued a manifesto protesting against the approaching visit of the Czar to King Edward.

The manifesto disavows the least enmity to the people of Russia, who are no more represented by the Czar.

It seems that Eastman beat the woman down brutally and in cold blood. He flung the body under a bed, the blood stains showing where he lay, and boldly went to the Thompson home.

Alone once more with her he looped a short rope around the neck, tied a short iron bar to the loose end, then carried the body to the rowboat.

BISHOP M'FAUL BACKING WATER

EASTON, Pa., June 26.—James A. McFaul, Bishop of the Catholic diocese of Trenton, in a signed statement to a local paper, asserts he has been grossly maligned in the controversy over the statement attributed to him relative to American colleges and universities.

AGED TEACHERS BACK

SEATTLE, June 26.—After spending twenty-five years in Japan as teachers, Isabella Graham Prince, eighty years old, and Mary Gray Prince, seventy-six, have arrived in Seattle on the Japanese liner Kaga Maru.

BIG FIRE IN TRENTON

TRENTON, N. J., June 26.—Fire broke out at 3 o'clock this morning in the plant of the Trenton Rubber Company just outside this city and owing to the lack of water the entire plant is probably doomed.

- CALL CENTURY CLUB. 1. Robert Hunter. 2. Mrs. Robert Hunter. 3. J. M. Huber. 4. Morris Hillquit. 5. Workmen's Circle. 6. Local Kings County Socialist Party.

You are at home when dealing at FRANK'S DEPARTMENT STORE. N. E. Cor. 82d St. & Ave. A, N. Y. ALWAYS SOMETHING NEW. We handle all union made merchandise.

Fraas & Miller THE FURNITURE CENTER Broadway, Linden and Quincy Sts., Brooklyn.

New Baby Go-Carts The graceful 1920 models present many marked improvements. All the popular styles are represented in our line of Conveyance for Baby.

WILL TEST FREE SPEECH RIGHTS

YORK: Courtenay Lemon, journalist, New York; Rev. Roland D. Sawyer, Ward Hill, Mass. The committee which issued the manifesto was composed of Grace Potter, Leonard Abbott, Bolton Hall, Alexander Irvine and Meyer London.

TO PENSION MOTHERS

PARIS, June 26.—The Marriage Reform Committee has introduced into the Chamber a bill providing for a pension for mothers covering a period of from five months before the birth of children to forty-five days after birth.

MAN SLASHES THROAT

Crazed by the heat, Frank Sabatini, a cook, twenty-four years old, of 260 Bedford street, slashed his throat with a long bladed knife early to-day and then fought off his brother and sister-in-law, who tried to prevent his committing hari-kari.

TO CUT OUT LOTTERIES

PARIS, June 26.—The government has submitted to the Chamber of Deputies a measure to put an end to the numerous lotteries which the curse of France. After a term of eighteen months they will be prohibited.

TWO KILLED BY TRAIN

The bodies of two men, believed to have been killed by a train, were found to-day in a sewer excavation in the New York Central yards just north of the Highbridge station.

A TIMELY WARNING.

To persons about to take summer vacations the Chicago Health Department has issued its annual warning against the danger of contamination of water and food at summer resorts in the country.

SOCIALIST PARTY IN THE NATION

- National Secretary—J. Mahlon Barnes, 180 Washington street, Chicago. Secretary to International Bureau—Morris Hillquit, 220 Broadway, New York.

BROOKLYN ADVERTISERS

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF NEW LAID LONG ISLAND EGGS FOR INVALIDS AND SICK CHILDREN. Shipped daily from nearby towns on Long Island; easy tested by an expert; guaranteed strictly fresh.

EDWARD MIETZ DRY GOODS WYCKOFF, COR. GREENE AVE. WHITE CROSS Is Guaranteed to Be Free of Disease Breeding Germs.

SISS-BOOM-AH-H-H!!! Everything on the rise and going skyward but our prices in clothing, ready-to-wear and made to order.

HENRY HELLER, 271 HAMBURG AVENUE, Cor. Greene Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Donohoe & Kaupp 3019 FULTON STREET, Bet. Linwood and Essex Streets.

THE CALL FOR FOUR MONTHS AND THE APPEAL TO REASON FOR ONE YEAR BOTH FOR \$1.00.

WE DO LINO TYPE COMPOSITION AT LOWEST PRICES. THE CALL 442 PEARL STREET.

SHULMAN'S CLOTHING SALE WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO CARRY OVER A SINGLE SPRING AND SUMMER SUIT FOR NEXT SEASON.

For "Hands" with Brains! Hillquit Spargo You

Call Book Department 442 PEARL STREET :: NEW YORK CITY

IMPORTANT TO CALL READERS! M. & A. KATZ, Department Store 831-833 3d Avenue, Near 51st Street.

PATRONIZE CALL ADVERTISERS IF YOU WANT TO SEE THE CALL GROW. Always say you saw the ad in The Call when you hand over your money to the merchant.

HORSES TAKEN CARE OF

What Were the Shower Baths and Cool Drinks for Wage-Slaves?

Laborers, truck loaders, delivery boys, moving men, ditch diggers, street sweepers and others who toil in the broiling sun, as well as the thousands who gasp for breath in the stifling tenements may find comfort in the fact that their kind-hearted hosts, although now out of town at the seashore and in the mountains, were thoughtful enough before leaving the city to provide for the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals with funds to make active preparations for the care and protection of horses during the warm weather.

Thirty-two additional watering stations were opened this week. The water is taken from the fire hydrants and pumped to the animals by attendants paid by the society, who also spray such horses as seem likely to be benefited by a shower bath. This is the fourth summer that the society has maintained these watering places, and they have done much to reduce the mortality of horses during the heated term.

A donation of \$2,000 a year by Frederick Schermerhorn and the American Water Commission, O'Brien in allowing the hydrants to be opened here made this service possible. In addition to these temporary watering places, the society has erected nearly fifty permanent drinking fountains.

FOUR BURIED UNDER LANDSLIDE

In a landslide which occurred yesterday morning at the top of the Orange Mountain in West Orange, N. J., four laborers were severely hurt and thirty school children were for a moment in imminent peril of being crushed over an embankment.

The men were lowering the grade of Mt. Pleasant avenue at the top of the mountain and had made a deep cut. They were at the base of the cliff when it fell, while the school children were in stages on their way to attend the high school.

The men who were injured were taken to the Orange Memorial Hospital, with broken limbs and possible internal injuries. They had been buried under two tons of earth and sharp rocks. Their foreman, Frank Dean, of Washington avenue, Belleville, N. J., was arrested.

NAME CHARITY BOARD

ALBANY, June 25.—Governor Hughes appointed the members of the Board of Managers of the Letchworth Village, the new state charitable institution. They are Franklin B. Kirkbride, Dr. L. Pierce Clark, Marion E. Taber, Thomas J. Colton, Leopold Sondheim, all of New York; Frank A. Vanderlip, Scarborough, and Miss Cassy E. Mason, Tarrytown.

NEWARK ADVERTISERS

BELMONT CYCLE CO.,
345 Broad Street.
THOS. KEYWORTH, Manager
Great reductions on all Bicycle and Motor supplies.
Call and be convinced.

For Good and Neat Printing Go To
BUSINESS PRINTING CO.
Strictly Union Printing.
100 Springfield Ave., Newark, N. J.

ESTABLISHED 1892.
L. HAUSMAN & SONS
FINE FOOTWEAR
We can give you perfect fit and guarantee satisfaction.
169-171 Springfield Ave.
Cor. Broome St. Newark, N. J.
Shoes Polished Free.

GO FOR YOUR UNION
HATS and MEN'S FURNISHINGS
to
M. LITTMAN
300 Springfield Ave., Newark, N. J.

HENRY GREEN,
UP-TO-DATE
Hatter and Gent's Furnisher
204 SPRINGFIELD AVENUE,
NEWARK, N. J.

FOR SOCIALISTS AND TRADE UNIONISTS, BUY YOUR CLOTHING FROM
MILLER BOSTON CLOTHING HOUSE
THE LEADING CLOTHIER ON THE HILL.
Strictly Union Made and the Best Tailoring.
211 and 213 SPRINGFIELD AVENUE,
LONG DISTANCE PHONE 619-L. NEWARK, N. J.

Socialist Notes

All notices must be in this office by noon of the day previous to publication. All meetings begin at 8 P. M., unless otherwise specified.

To-Night's Meetings.
MANHATTAN AND BRONX.
Business.
General Committee—Labor Temple, 243 East 84th street.
Open Air.
31st A. D.—110th street and Fifth avenue. Andrew Demlit and Ben Blumenberg; 125th street and Seventh avenue, Miss Gill and Joshua Wanhope.

Excursion.
The First Agitation District Committee will give an excursion up the Hudson in which it is expected that thousands of persons will take part.
Out-Door Dinner.
The Socialist Dramatic Movement will give an outdoor dinner at 6:30 o'clock at the Open Air Restaurant, 42 West 30th street, near 6th avenue. The subject under discussion after dinner will be "What Can the Artists Do for Socialism and What Can Socialism Do for the Arts."

BROOKLYN.
The Central Committee of Local Kings County will meet at the Labor Lyceum, 949 Willoughby avenue. Delegates are urged to attend as this is the last meeting of the present committee.

NEWARK.
The Socialist Sunday School of this city, conducted by Mrs. Marion Manheimer, will give an entertainment in Sanger's Hall for the benefit of the New York Call. It is safe to say that the entertainment will be well worth attending.

Sunday's Meetings.

MANHATTAN AND BRONX.
Business.
2d A. D. (Italian)—180 Henry street.
14th A. D. (Finnish)—607 Second avenue.
28th and 30th A. D. (Finnish)—112 East 187th street.

Mock Congress.
Harlem Headquarters, 250 West 125th street. Question for discussion: "Should None but Proletarians Hold Office Within the Socialist Party?"

Young People's Socialist Federation.
Circle 8 (formerly the Young Friends Socialist Literary Circle)—At Bronx Park instead of its headquarters. Members will assemble at 313 Grand street at 1 P. M. Election of officers will take place.
Circle 26—112 East 104th street. 2 P. M. All members should attend as election of officers will take place.

Rand School Outing.
The students and friends of the Rand School will have an outing at Orchard Beach, City Island. Trains leave Harlem River station, 129th street, every hour on the hour, and the West Farms station, 177th street, twelve minutes later. There will be bathing, boating, fishing, baseball and other sports. Those attending should bring lunches.

BROOKLYN.
Business.
22d A. D. (Branch 3)—723 Glenmore avenue, 8 P. M.

NEWARK.
The English speaking branch of the Workmen's Circle will be installed at 9 Prince street at 8 P. M. All those wishing to join must come an hour earlier. All members of the Workmen's Circle are invited.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.
There will be an open air meeting to-night at the following places: Germantown and Lehigh avenues, W. N. Johnson and Ed. Moore; Front and Dauphin streets, Charles Orfe and Simon Knebel; 8th and Spring Garden streets, V. Gulbert and M. Wait; 7th and Moore streets, Harry Gants and L. J. Santamarie.

THE PARKSIDE CHURCH

Rev. John D. Long, D. D., pastor of the Parkside Church, Lenox road near Flatbush avenue, will speak to-morrow at 11 A. M. on the "Mortal Sin of Usury." This will be the first of a series of sermons on "The Seven Deadly Sins of the Righteous." In the evening at 8 P. M. Dr. Long will preach on the "Virtuous Publican." This will be the first of a number of sermons on the "Cardinal Virtues of the Wicked." The Parkside Club will be open through the summer as usual.

M'CHAIN-BENNETTS

(Special to The Call.)
YONKERS, N. Y., June 26.—At the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Bennetts, prominent in the Socialist movement here for many years, their daughter, Miss Aline Bennetts, and Nathaniel S. McChain, of Peekskill, were married by Rev. Lyman M. Greenman, of the First Unitarian Church. About seventy-five friends and relatives from Peekskill, Clifton Park, New Jersey, New York City and Yonkers were present. The floral decorations were elaborate and many beautiful presents were received. After a short wedding trip the couple will reside in Peekskill.

YOUNG MEN AND MEN THAT FEEL YOUNG

THAT WANT GOOD SERVICE AND SERVICEABLE HATS.
CORRECT STYLES and SPLENDID VALUES.
Wear McCann's Hats
210 Bowery, opp. Rivington St. NEW YORK.

IRISH SOCIALISTS BUSY

Hold Good Meeting in Dublin and Organize for Permanent Work.
(Correspondence to The Call.)
DUBLIN, June 17.—The Socialists here are confident that as the result of a largely attended meeting held last Sunday in the Trades Hall, Capel street, a powerful Socialist organization for Ireland will soon be formed.

William O'Brien presided, and Ryan and McMullin acted as secretaries. The chairman said that although Socialist societies had existed in Dublin for over twenty years, the two Socialist groups here were weak numerically and financially. The meeting had been called in the belief that it should be possible to form a solid Socialist organization in Ireland. He invited discussion, and particularly did he desire to hear from the unattached, as to the possibility of forming a common organization, and on what lines they would consider it should run.

After some general discussion Ryan moved: "That this meeting affirms the necessity of a Socialist party for Ireland which would comprise Irish Socialists of varying shades of opinion. Applicants for membership to affirm belief in Socialism as the only remedy for the evils of society."

The contributions of the unattached Socialists to the discussion were to the effect that while the existing bodies, though small, had done a substantial amount of pioneer work in propagating Socialism, future development called for a broader platform and the associating of Socialism with the peculiar conditions which prevailed in Ireland.

The resolution was agreed to, and a committee of fifteen was elected to draft a constitution, and to report to a further public meeting to be held on Sunday, the 27th inst. The committee held its first meeting after the close of the public one and elected Ryan and McMullin joint secretaries pro tem.

Announcements

A meeting of the Unemployed will be held to-morrow at 2:45 P. M. under the auspices of the Unemployed, International Brotherhood Welfare Association, 44 Bowery. Dr. William Cross will speak on "Health and the Unemployed."

The Swedish Evangelical Bethesda Church will hold services in its chapel, Main street near Grand avenue, Corona, to-morrow morning at 10:45. Sunday school sessions at 9:30.

M. J. Whitty, president of the Theosophical League, will give the last of a series of free lectures at the Manhattan Lyceum, 66-68 East 4th street, to-morrow at 8:15 P. M., the subject being "Life After Death."

The outing of the East Side Equal Rights League will take place to-morrow at Orchard Beach, City Island. The party will meet at the 96th street subway station at 9 o'clock in the morning, or at the 177th street subway station, West Farms, at 9:15 A. M. All attending should bring lunches.

INVITE STUDENTS

Due to the summer vacations which begin July and continue till the middle of September, the Inter-High School Socialist League will hold its last indoor meeting for this season, this afternoon, at 3 o'clock, at the Rand School, 112 East 19th street. The numbers provided will be interesting and all High School students are invited to attend.

BUILDING NEWS.

The following plans have been filed with the Building Department for new structures in Manhattan and the Bronx:
145th st., s. s. 175 ft. e. of 8th ave. for a two-story brick building for moving picture show, 55x90; M. Meyer, of 40 West 148th st. owner; W. H. Rahman, architect; cost, 30,000.
71st st., 179 East, for a five-story brick dwelling, 20.1x85; D. M. Goodrich, of Mount Vernon, N. Y., owner; S. E. Gage, architect; cost, 320,000.
28th st., ns. 300 ft. e. of 11th ave. for a four-story brick stable, 125x93.9; Sheffield Farms-Slawson-Decker Co., of 524 West 57th st. owner; F. A. Rooke, architect; cost, 375,000.
46th st., 105 to 111 West, for a twelve-story brick office and loft building, 90.1x98.9; Tilden Investing Co., of 141 Broadway, owner; D'Onch & Yost, architects; cost, 440,000.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE CALL.

SPIES OFFERED TAILORS' BOSSES

Correspondence in Regard to Boston Strike Reveals System Once More.
(Special to The Call.)
BOSTON, June 26.—The Employers' Association, against which the Ladies Tailors' Union is on strike, has received the following letter from the American Detective Service Company, of New York:

"Dear Sirs:—We are interested to know if we can assist you in the present labor trouble we understand you have with the Ladies Tailors' Union. The method that we use is by putting operatives among your employees, such as mechanics, skilled laborers, etc. These operatives will furnish you all the necessary information. They work themselves up in the union and report to you the union's intention of the agitators, the trouble makers and other information which will guide you and put you on guard. We will also shadow suspicious employees after working hours and report their habits."

"If you are in a position to use our service we will make you a special rate. We can furnish you with guards for protection of your property and your loyal employees. Also first-class mechanics and skilled laborers."
"Kindly inform us either by mail or wire if our representative shall call. Yours very truly,
"J. W. WICCARD, General Manager."

The strikers are loyal and determined and the union is in good condition and prepared for a fight to the finish. The committee appointed by Local 36 is well received by all unions which it visits. Local 56 donated \$100 to the strike fund and the Carpenters and Bakers also made donations.

FIRE PATROL EXEMPT FROM CIVIL SERVICE

ALBANY, N. Y., June 26.—In an opinion sent to the State Civil Service Commission yesterday, Attorney General O'Malley holds that persons employed under the new law providing for the establishment of a system of fire patrol in the Adirondack and Catskill Preserves are exempt from Civil Service.

Recently State Forest Fish and Game Commissioner Whipple made several appointments and the commission took the position that they must be made from the competitive class. In his opinion the Attorney General says it was clearly the intent of the legislature to exempt such employees from examination.

BAKERS PICNIC TO-DAY

Bakers' Union No. 3, of Brooklyn, holds its annual picnic to-day at Gerken's New Colosseum Park, Cypress avenue, Evergreen, L. I. The park opens at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

TO INSPECT PLANTS

Among the passengers who arrived to-day on board steamer La Provence from Havre was a large party of employing printers from Paris, who will visit many of the noted plants in New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Chicago, Toronto, Kingston and Montreal, the round trip lasting a month.

BINGHAM SUES GAYNOR

Commissioner's Feelings Hurt Over Duffy Affair—Only Wants \$100,000.
Police Commissioner Bingham is suing Justice Gaynor of the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court in Brooklyn for \$100,000 damages. He asserts that the Justice defamed him in his discussion of the case of Duffy, the Brooklyn boy who was "mugged" and hounded by the police department. Justice Gaynor championed the cause of the boy, denounced Bingham and his men, and demanded an investigation by Mayor McClellan. Bingham began his suit in the Supreme Court in Manhattan yesterday. He asks for \$75,000 damages for the first letter which Justice Gaynor sent to Mayor McClellan and gave out to the newspapers. The remainder \$25,000 sued for is based on the typewritten interview which Justice Gaynor gave out two days after he had filed charges with the Mayor against the Police Commissioner. Bingham's lawyers are Austin G. Fox and E. C. Crowley.

LEON TAUNTED BY ELSIE TO THE END

Killed White Girl in a Rage—Murderer's Whereabouts Mystifies Police.
Two of the police theories in regard to the murder of Elsie Sigel were overturned. A witness was found, as yet unknown to the police, who definitely establishes the fact that Leon's room was visited more than twenty-four hours after the crime was committed and before it was made known to the police. His testimony also proves that the crime took place between 10 A. M. and 6 P. M. and that Chung Sin couldn't have been asleep in his room.

The theory that the murder was premeditated was upset by Chung Sin, who was put on the grill again at the House of Detention and told of the last words of Elsie—a gibe at Leon. Leon had been upbraiding her for receiving the attentions of Chu Chin, whereupon Elsie retorted that Chu was the better man. Leon, flaring into a sudden white heat of rage, attacked the girl savagely, overcame her before she could cry out and killed her. Then he called upon Chung Sin to help dispose of the body.

The police got another lead on the whereabouts of Leon yesterday. Captain Galvin, of the Elizabeth street station, was called hurriedly to headquarters yesterday afternoon, and on his return to the station packed his grip and disappeared. Quan Yick Nam, the Chinese interpreter, also was summoned to headquarters, and like Captain Galvin, he disappeared after his visit. The police are making such a thorough search of the Chinese quarter of Worcester, Mass., that it is thought Captain Galvin may have gone there to help Detective Forbes.

FIRE PATROL EXEMPT FROM CIVIL SERVICE

ALBANY, N. Y., June 26.—In an opinion sent to the State Civil Service Commission yesterday, Attorney General O'Malley holds that persons employed under the new law providing for the establishment of a system of fire patrol in the Adirondack and Catskill Preserves are exempt from Civil Service.

Recently State Forest Fish and Game Commissioner Whipple made several appointments and the commission took the position that they must be made from the competitive class. In his opinion the Attorney General says it was clearly the intent of the legislature to exempt such employees from examination.

BAKERS PICNIC TO-DAY

Bakers' Union No. 3, of Brooklyn, holds its annual picnic to-day at Gerken's New Colosseum Park, Cypress avenue, Evergreen, L. I. The park opens at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

TO INSPECT PLANTS

Among the passengers who arrived to-day on board steamer La Provence from Havre was a large party of employing printers from Paris, who will visit many of the noted plants in New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Chicago, Toronto, Kingston and Montreal, the round trip lasting a month.

EAGLE SAVINGS AND LOAN CO.
186 REMSEN ST. BROOKLYN
4% PAID ON PASS BOOK ACCOUNTS 5% PAID ON CERTIFICATE ACCOUNTS.
Capital and Surplus, \$2,000,000

GOOD CLOTHES
Faultlessly cut, perfectly made, at a reasonable price. Both ready to wear and to order.
You'll be proud of any garment that comes from this house.
SAMUEL WEISSBROT
101-103 STANTON STREET NEW YORK

WILL NOT AID STRIKERS

Governor of Hawaii Lets Judicial Persecution Continue.
HONOLULU, June 26.—M. Makino and M. Negoro, two of the principal leaders of the Japanese in the strike of plantation laborers, both under indictment charging conspiracy to incite murder and riot, called on Governor Frear yesterday to discuss the strike situation. Following the conference Governor Frear said:
"The two Japanese leaders called to assure me that the strikers are peaceably inclined, have no intention of causing disturbances or disorder and are engaged in a peaceable movement to procure the same wages for the Japanese as are paid to laborers of other nationalities. They also complained of the seizure of their papers by the High Sheriff, asserting that the act was a violation of their treaty rights. They wished to learn what I could do to see that they were treated fairly. They also said that the cases of the leaders who were arrested were unduly rushed in the courts, giving them no time to prepare."
"I informed them that I was keeping in close touch with events in the islands, and would continue to do so, but that I could not do anything that would interfere with the judiciary."
The Territorial Board of Immigration has decided to bring back two hundred Spaniards and Porto Ricans who came to the islands to work on the plantations and then went to San Francisco, where they are reported to be destitute. It is said this is being done at the request of the Department of Commerce and Labor at Washington.

POWERS WILL LEAVE CRETE—ABDUL'S COIN

PARIS, June 26.—According to the Temps the four protecting powers of Crete, France, Great Britain, Russia and Italy—have reached complete accord with regard to the future of this island. They have decided to withdraw the international troops from Crete on July 27. At the same time they urge the Cretans, Turkey and Greece to remain calm.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 26.—It is understood that the government has ascertained that the cash deposits of Abdul Hamid, the deposed Sultan of Turkey, in the Imperial Bank of Germany amount to 5,000,000 Turkish pounds, approximately \$21,500,000. How to obtain possession of this sum is exercising the minds of the Turkish authorities.

FINANCIAL MEETING

A general meeting of the shareholders of the Pythias Realty Co. will be held on Wednesday, July 7, 1909, at 8 P. M., at Pythias Hall, 177 East Broadway, for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors for the corporation for the year ending July 1, 1910.

NOTARY PUBLIC.

Richard Wienecke, notary public, 226 West 134th st. Passports prepared. All legal documents acknowledged. Open evenings.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Wanted—Additional capital to market valuable inventions. Chance for small investors. For particulars address G. W. Hopping, 127 Duane St., N. Y. City.

UNFURNISHED ROOMS—TO LET.

Two or three unfurnished rooms and bath; will rent separately or to a couple. Dr. N. L. Polinger, 21 East 118th st., city.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET.

Two furnished hall rooms; running water in one; bath, telephone; either room, \$3 weekly. Rand School, 112 East 19th st.

Furnished room, bath, \$1.50; board optional; near Prospect Park. G. O. P., 205 Greenwood ave., Brooklyn.

HELP WANTED.

Farm Hands, experienced; understands milking. Apply between 8-11 A. M. to Free Labor Bureau, 44 New Bowery.

First-class canvassers; newspaper work in nearby New Jersey towns; good pay. P. O. Box 1624, New York.

Wanted—Sign painter. Call 9 a. m., 44 Bowery.

Church of the Ascension
5th AVENUE and 10th STREET.
Sunday, June 27, 1909, at 8 P. M.
ALEXANDER IRVINE

Clothing with Union Label
CALL READERS, BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY FOR CLOTHING GIVE US A CALL.
LEVY BROS.
THE PRICES ARE SMALLER AND THE VALUES ARE THE BEST. WHEN YOU BUY FROM US YOU BUY A GARMENT MADE BY STRICTLY UNION LABOR. EACH GARMENT BEARS THE UNION LABEL.
LEVY BROS.,
UNION CLOTHIERS AND TAILORS
53 Canal Street, Cor. Orchard Street, N. Y.

REVOLUTIONISTS FIGHT COSSACKS

Persian Nationalists Defend City Against Shah and Czar. Russians Ask Help.

ST. PETERSBURG, June 26.—Mashed, a town of 50,000 population in the northeastern part of Russia, is being held by revolutionists against a besieging army of Persian troops and Russian Cossacks in the employ of the Persian government...

The present trouble is at the most easterly point where the revolutionary activity has had a serious result.

WHI Attack Capital.

TEHERAN, June 26.—In response to an urgent summons from Colonel Liakhoff, the Russian commander of the Shah's military forces...

The city is fairly well fortified, but the defending force is wholly inadequate to cope with the revolutionary army that it is reported preparing for an attack.

FACTS IN SCIENCE

Cuba grows 20-pound cabbage heads. Norway and Sweden have many women sailors. The world's oceans contain 7,000,000 cubic miles of salt.

WOMEN MUST HELP

Nathan Straus Asks International Council to War on Tuberculosis. TORONTO, June 26.—Humanity's hope of conquering tuberculosis rests with the women...

READ THIS

Please take notice of the support we get from outside of New York City. A Comrade writes: "At our last night's meeting our members unanimously decided to tax themselves 3 cents per week to support The Call."

DON'T BE AFRAID TO SAY SO.

When you buy of a Call advertiser you should tell the clerk or cashier that you saw the ad in The Call. Don't be afraid to say so.

STAGELAND

Greater Dreamland at Coney Island, is now for the first time in its history an entirely equipped union-labor park.

MEN'S AND LADIES' FURNISHINGS

Union Label. Shirts, Collars, Underwear, Neckties, Suspenders, Hosiery, Overalls.



NEGRO LYNCHED

CUTHBERT, Ga., June 26.—masked men took Albert negro from jail early yesterday morning and hanged him.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BARBERS. S. Sonnenschein, 84 E. 4th St. Union Co-Op. Barber, 143 Attorney St.
- BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 233 E. 54th St.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 94 Rivington St.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St.
- BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolf Scheffer, 1483 Washington Av.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 Saint Ann's Av.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 271 Pitkin Ave.
- CUTLERY, DEALER AND GRINDER. M. Jung, Jr., 120 Graham Av.
- DENTISTS. Dr. Isidor Ruzsinnoff, 462 Stone Av.

CITIZENS' SAVINGS BANK

56-58 BOWERY, COR. CANAL ST. 98TH SEMI-ANNUAL DIVIDEND. The Trustees have ordered interest at the rate of FOUR (4) PER CENT.

AMUSEMENTS.

HUDSON W. 4th St. E. of B'way, Ev. 5.15. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2.15. THE THIRD DEGREE.

DREAMLAND

Continuous Free Circus, 15 Acts. Everything New But the Ocean.

GRAY'S LUNCH ROOM

123 PARK ROW. The Place That Delivers the Goods.

TEN ARRESTS AT CONEY

The proprietors of ten rooming places at Coney Island were arrested by John S. Russell, inspector of police in Brooklyn, assisted by forty men last night.

BOY WINS \$6,000 SUIT

A jury in the Supreme Court, Brooklyn, yesterday awarded Thomas McCullough, six years old, a verdict of \$12,000 in his suit against Mme. Legrand...

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE NEW YORK CALL

CONVENIENT FOR THE READER. PROFITABLE FOR THE ADVERTISER.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BARBERS. S. Sonnenschein, 84 E. 4th St. Union Co-Op. Barber, 143 Attorney St.
- BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 233 E. 54th St.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 94 Rivington St.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St.
- BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolf Scheffer, 1483 Washington Av.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 Saint Ann's Av.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 271 Pitkin Ave.
- CUTLERY, DEALER AND GRINDER. M. Jung, Jr., 120 Graham Av.
- DENTISTS. Dr. Isidor Ruzsinnoff, 462 Stone Av.

CITIZENS' SAVINGS BANK

56-58 BOWERY, COR. CANAL ST. 98TH SEMI-ANNUAL DIVIDEND. The Trustees have ordered interest at the rate of FOUR (4) PER CENT.

AMUSEMENTS.

HUDSON W. 4th St. E. of B'way, Ev. 5.15. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2.15. THE THIRD DEGREE.

DREAMLAND

Continuous Free Circus, 15 Acts. Everything New But the Ocean.

GRAY'S LUNCH ROOM

123 PARK ROW. The Place That Delivers the Goods.

READ THIS

Please take notice of the support we get from outside of New York City. A Comrade writes: "At our last night's meeting our members unanimously decided to tax themselves 3 cents per week to support The Call."

DON'T BE AFRAID TO SAY SO.

When you buy of a Call advertiser you should tell the clerk or cashier that you saw the ad in The Call. Don't be afraid to say so.

STAGELAND

Greater Dreamland at Coney Island, is now for the first time in its history an entirely equipped union-labor park.

MEN'S AND LADIES' FURNISHINGS

Union Label. Shirts, Collars, Underwear, Neckties, Suspenders, Hosiery, Overalls.

GENUINE WATERPROOF LITHOLIN

Collars 25c each. Cuffs 45c pair. FREE CLEANING SOAP WITH EACH. Most sensible Collars to wear; don't wilt, look like linen, wear better and you can clean it in a minute.

TEN ARRESTS AT CONEY

The proprietors of ten rooming places at Coney Island were arrested by John S. Russell, inspector of police in Brooklyn, assisted by forty men last night.

BOY WINS \$6,000 SUIT

A jury in the Supreme Court, Brooklyn, yesterday awarded Thomas McCullough, six years old, a verdict of \$12,000 in his suit against Mme. Legrand...

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE NEW YORK CALL

CONVENIENT FOR THE READER. PROFITABLE FOR THE ADVERTISER.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BARBERS. S. Sonnenschein, 84 E. 4th St. Union Co-Op. Barber, 143 Attorney St.
- BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 233 E. 54th St.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 94 Rivington St.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St.
- BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolf Scheffer, 1483 Washington Av.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 Saint Ann's Av.

NEGRO LYNCHED

CUTHBERT, Ga., June 26.—masked men took Albert negro from jail early yesterday morning and hanged him.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BARBERS. S. Sonnenschein, 84 E. 4th St. Union Co-Op. Barber, 143 Attorney St.
- BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 233 E. 54th St.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 94 Rivington St.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St.
- BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolf Scheffer, 1483 Washington Av.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 Saint Ann's Av.

BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 271 Pitkin Ave.
- CUTLERY, DEALER AND GRINDER. M. Jung, Jr., 120 Graham Av.
- DENTISTS. Dr. Isidor Ruzsinnoff, 462 Stone Av.

CITIZENS' SAVINGS BANK

56-58 BOWERY, COR. CANAL ST. 98TH SEMI-ANNUAL DIVIDEND. The Trustees have ordered interest at the rate of FOUR (4) PER CENT.

AMUSEMENTS.

HUDSON W. 4th St. E. of B'way, Ev. 5.15. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2.15. THE THIRD DEGREE.

DREAMLAND

Continuous Free Circus, 15 Acts. Everything New But the Ocean.

GRAY'S LUNCH ROOM

123 PARK ROW. The Place That Delivers the Goods.

READ THIS

Please take notice of the support we get from outside of New York City. A Comrade writes: "At our last night's meeting our members unanimously decided to tax themselves 3 cents per week to support The Call."

DON'T BE AFRAID TO SAY SO.

When you buy of a Call advertiser you should tell the clerk or cashier that you saw the ad in The Call. Don't be afraid to say so.

STAGELAND

Greater Dreamland at Coney Island, is now for the first time in its history an entirely equipped union-labor park.

MEN'S AND LADIES' FURNISHINGS

Union Label. Shirts, Collars, Underwear, Neckties, Suspenders, Hosiery, Overalls.

GENUINE WATERPROOF LITHOLIN

Collars 25c each. Cuffs 45c pair. FREE CLEANING SOAP WITH EACH. Most sensible Collars to wear; don't wilt, look like linen, wear better and you can clean it in a minute.

TEN ARRESTS AT CONEY

The proprietors of ten rooming places at Coney Island were arrested by John S. Russell, inspector of police in Brooklyn, assisted by forty men last night.

BOY WINS \$6,000 SUIT

A jury in the Supreme Court, Brooklyn, yesterday awarded Thomas McCullough, six years old, a verdict of \$12,000 in his suit against Mme. Legrand...

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE IN THE NEW YORK CALL

CONVENIENT FOR THE READER. PROFITABLE FOR THE ADVERTISER.

CALL ADVERTISERS' DIRECTORY

READ IT DAILY—BEFORE YOU SPEND YOUR MONEY.

BOROUGH OF MANHATTAN.

- BARBERS. S. Sonnenschein, 84 E. 4th St. Union Co-Op. Barber, 143 Attorney St.
- BOOKS, STATIONERY, ETC. Progress Book Store, 233 E. 54th St.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 94 Rivington St.

BOROUGH OF THE BRONX.

- ATTORNEY AT LAW. Sam W. Elges, 465 E. 174th St.
- BREAD AND CAKE BAKERY. F. Adolf Scheffer, 1483 Washington Av.
- BOOTS AND SHOES. The Bates Shoe, 144 Saint Ann's Av.

SIG. KLEIN and Assistants

50 and 52 Third Ave., near 10th St., New York. Sent by Mail All Over the United States. Send Stamps. Open Till 10 Evenings. Mail Orders Filled. THE 537TH EDITION OF THE CALL AND THIS AD.

Ask for the VARSITY 5 Cent Cigar

Sold at All Stores. M. HAMBERGER SOLE AGENT. 240 PEARL STREET.

Bread bearing this label is Union Made.

Ask for the Label when buying bread.

SHOE STORE—Jersey City.

The Bates Shoe, 173 Ferry St. Schlessinger's Shoe Store, 174 Ferry St. Edw. Rau, 696 Springfield Ave.

SHOE STORE—New Haven, Conn.

Emil Goris, 271 Washington Ave. GENTS' FURNISHINGS—Lynn, Mass. Roberts, Cor. Munroe & Wash. Sts.

SHOE STORE—Newark, N. J.

The Bates Shoe, 149 Newark Ave. The Bates Shoe, 149 Newark Ave. TAILOR—New Haven, Conn. Emil Goris, 271 Washington Ave. GENTS' FURNISHINGS—Lynn, Mass. Roberts, Cor. Munroe & Wash. Sts.

DOINGS IN THE WORLD OF SPORTS

CLASSY CARD AT GUTTENBERG

Speedy Trotters and Pacers Entered for To-morrow's Matinee.

The Gentlemen's Driving Park Association of North Bergen, N. J., will present the sixth weekly light harness race at the Guttenberg race track...

Class A. pace, 2:15 to 2:30—Prince Charles, ch. g. (A. E. Assmus); Charlie (Al Vietmeier); Happy Baron, b. g. (John Zatta).

SULLIVAN TRAINING

BOSTON, June 26.—Tommy Sullivan, the Lawrence middleweight, went to training here for his coming bout with Joe Thomas, the coast slugger...

SAM IS WILLING

Sam Langford, the negro heavyweight who recently went to England and captured the British heavyweight championship by knocking out Ian Lewis, returned home yesterday on the steamship Lulista...

SOCIALIST TEAMS PLAY

The Socialist Five and Drum Corps of Hudson County, will play the 23d Assembly District, Socialist party, game of baseball, at the Reservoir grounds, Central and Manhattan avenues, Jersey City, Sunday, June 27, at 1 P. M.

KELLY WINS

PITTSBURG, June 26.—Popular pugilist last night awarded a decision to Hugo Kelly, of Chicago, at the end of his six-round bout with Frank Klaus, of Pittsburgh.

CRAMPS AT CORK GAMES

English distance cracker will figure in all the runs at the Cork Men's Regatta in Ulmer Park to-morrow. Taylor, of the Manchester Harriers, will make his debut in the 100 yds. race...

TRUNKS, LEATHER GOODS

Need a Trunk? I am the Trunk Man. Thos. G. Hunt, 430 SIXTH AV., Near 26th St., NEW YORK.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

See the Right Piano at the Right Price. See the popular W. WUERTZ PIANOS, 300 Third Ave., near 84th St., and 300 Third Ave., near 151st St.

CHILSEN & ANDERSON

EXCLUSIVE TAILORS. Business Suits \$25 to \$45. School St., Corner of Washington, BOSTON, MASS.

Yale and Harvard Varsity Eights Practicing for Race on Thames July 1



Both the Yale and Harvard varsity and freshman eights and varsity fours are hard at work preparing for their annual regatta on the Thames River, Connecticut, July 1. From the time trials over the four-mile course taken by the Yale and Harvard varsity eights it appears as if the old rivals were well matched this year.

TWO BULLS' EYES FOR THE GIANTS

Win Third Double Header in a Row—Three Home Runs Pound Fence in First.

Determined to win the gap between themselves and the Pesky Pirates and the Chesty Cubs, the Giants grabbed both parts of another double-header on the Polo Grounds yesterday, conquering the Superbas by scores of 4 to 2 and 9 to 1.

WILSE HOOKED UP

Wilse hooked up with Pastorius and Wilhelm in the initial argument, while in the closing controversy Mathewson and Crandall opposed McIntire. The first inning of the battle of the left-handers was marked by three home runs.

THE SUPERBAS MISSED

The Superbas missed their altitudinous backdrop in Contest No. 2, Dunn, who took Bergen's place, being unable to stop the Giants from stealing bases and doing general poor work behind the bat.

HOW THEY STAND

Table with columns: National League, W., L., P. C. Rows include Pittsburgh, Chicago, New York, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Brooklyn, Boston.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

New York, 4; Brooklyn, 2. First game. New York, 9; Brooklyn, 1. Second game.

GAMES TO-DAY

Brooklyn at New York. Philadelphia at Boston. Two games. Pittsburgh at St. Louis. Cincinnati at Chicago.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Table with columns: W., L., P. C. Rows include Detroit, Boston, Philadelphia, New York, Chicago, Washington, St. Louis.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

New York, 12; Philadelphia, 2. Washington, 2; Boston, 1. First game. Boston, 3; Washington, 2. Second game.

GAMES TO-DAY

New York at Philadelphia. Chicago at Cleveland. St. Louis at Detroit. Boston at Washington.

EASTERN LEAGUE

Table with columns: W., L., P. C. Rows include Rochester, Newark, Buffalo, Baltimore, Toronto, Jersey City, Montreal, Providence.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Jersey City, 10; Baltimore, 2. Toronto, 2; Montreal, 0. Buffalo, 12; Rochester, 2. Providence, 4; Newark, 2. Four innings. Called on account of rain.

GAMES TO-DAY

Jersey City at Baltimore. Providence at Newark. Two games. Montreal at Toronto. Rochester at Buffalo.

YANKS MANAGE TO WIN AT LAST

Gothamites Display Reversal of Form and Paste the Sphere for Fifteen Bingles.

PHILADELPHIA, June 26.—Fourteen of Connie Mack's Athletics proved no match for nine New Yorkers yesterday, the Highlanders displaying a reversal of form that was pleasing to their worried chieftan, George Stallings, and mopping up the ground with the residents by a score of 12 to 2.



There was a slight mix-up at the plate in the seventh.

toppers pestered the shoots of "Wee Jim" Dygert and "Big Harry" Vickers for fifteen solid clouts, totalling twenty-three bases, and backed up Indian Warhop in stylish fashion. They made a pair of errors, one foolish helping the Mackmen to a run, but against this they pulled off three double plays and made no bone-headed breaks.

The game was close only for four innings, the visitors pulling away from the Athletics after this time. In the fifth the Stallings troupe rushed five men over the plate, these runs being the signal for the retirement of Dygert. Vickers was no improvement on "Wee Jim." The "Rube" was climbed for a count in the sixth, for three runs in the eighth and for one tally in the ninth.

The Call offers a good opportunity to capable advertising solicitors. Inquire at the offices, 443 Pearl St., New York.

MULAI RAFID DEFEATED

Rebel Army at the Gates of Fez and Sultan's Fall is Near.

WASHINGTON, June 26.—The continued uprisings and disturbances which have shaken Morocco for the last three months seem to have reached a climax, when the army of Sultan Mulai Hafid was defeated by a combined force of insurgents and driven into the city of Fez. According to advices received at the State Department yesterday from Minister Dodge, at Tangier, a battle disastrous to the government occurred within a few miles of Fez. After much fighting the Sultan's troops were put to rout. They are now adding to the fortifications in that city.

The combined troops are under the leadership of a former Moroccan general named Roghi, and are encamped just outside the city, which, Minister Dodge thinks, they will probably capture within a few days. A feeling against the Sultan seems, according to Mr. Dodge, to be extending through Morocco, and he expects that the evolution will be successful unless foreign powers intervene.

TO FIX R. R. RATES

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26.—Charging unjust and unreasonable freight rates on wool to Eastern points, the Railroad Commission of Oregon, yesterday, filed complaint with the Interstate Commerce Commission against the Oregon Railroad and Navigation Company, and a score of other roads. The commission is asked to fix a proper rate.

HASBROUCK TERRACE

Lots for Householders and Investors \$250 up. 10 miles from N. Y. City Hall. Can be reached in 20 minutes when Tunnels are completed, after July 1st, 1909.

TITLES GUARANTEED. We are building attractive Homes in Hasbrouck Terrace, to be sold on very easy payments. All conveniences, delightful location. If interested, write for further information.

FREE EXCURSION EVERY SUNDAY. Tickets may be had of our representative at Erie Ferry, 10:30 A. M., 11:30 A. M. and 1:30 P. M. For descriptive literature and maps, send postal to:

Lint, Butcher & Ross, Realty & Construction Co. 132 NASSAU STREET, N. Y.

ISSUES INJUNCTION AGAINST JACOB ADLER

An injunction order issued by Supreme Court Justice Gildersleeve restraining Jacob P. Adler, the Jewish actor, from interfering with A. H. Woods' possession of the Grand Street Theater was affirmed by the Appellate Division of the Supreme Court yesterday. The injunction will remain in force pending the difficulties that have arisen between the actor and theatrical manager since Woods leased the playhouse from Adler on June 30, 1908, for a term of two years at \$25,000 a year.

LEHIGH DINING CARS ARE "SPEAK EASIES"

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., June 26.—Charging the Lehigh Valley Railroad with violating the liquor law of this county by selling liquor in the dining rooms of its through passenger trains, District Attorney Abraham Salburg obtained warrants yesterday for six conductors who pass through here daily. He will press the prosecution through them of the Lehigh Valley Railroad.

MOTHER AND CHILD LEAP FROM ROOF

Made insane by brooding over the death of her daughter Mabel, four years old, in a boiler explosion six months ago, Mrs. Hannah Munthe, thirty-five years old, set her living child, Lillian, eight years old, in her arms last night, in the father's absence, and leaped from the roof of the five-story Astoria apartment house in Quincy street, near Franklin avenue, Brooklyn.

AUTO ACCIDENT CLAIMS VICTIM

WHEELING, W. Va., June 26.—Frank Peterson, superintendent of the Riverside tube works of the National Tube Company, died at 5 P. M. at the Wheeling City Hospital from injuries received two hours before in his automobile. Otto Peterson, his nephew, was in the auto with him and received injuries which are serious and from which he may not recover.

Useful Presents to Call Readers FREE!

\$125.00 Worth of Valuable Articles to be Distributed Amongst our Readers. To make more Call readers patronize our advertisers—to induce more Call readers to regularly use Call Purchasers' League cards—to procure still larger returns to our advertisers and thereby secure more and larger advertisements for this paper, this is the object of the following offer.

Use your Call Purchasers' League Card. Secure one of these prizes.

- First Prize, \$25.00—Man's or Woman's Clothing Credit Certificate for card or cards showing highest amount of purchases. Second Prize, \$25.00—Furniture Credit Certificate for card or cards showing second highest amount of purchases. Third Prize, \$15.00—Man's or Woman's Clothing Credit Certificate for card or cards showing third highest amount of purchases. Fourth Prize, \$10.00—Furniture Credit Certificate for card or cards showing fourth highest amount of purchases. Fifth Prize, \$10.00—Furniture Credit Certificate for card or cards showing fifth highest amount of purchases. Sixth Prize, \$5.00—Watch or Jewelry Credit Certificate for card or cards showing sixth highest amount of purchases. Seventh Prize, \$5.00—Dry Goods Credit Certificate for card or cards showing seventh highest amount of purchases. Eighth Prize, \$5.00—Dry Goods Credit Certificate for card or cards showing eighth highest amount of purchases. Ninth Prize, \$5.00—Gent's Furnishing Credit Certificate for card or cards showing ninth highest amount of purchases. Tenth Prize, \$3.00—Credit Certificate Millinery for card or cards showing tenth highest amount of purchases. Eleventh Prize, \$3.00—Dry Goods Credit Certificate for card or cards showing eleventh highest amount of purchases. Twelfth Prize, \$3.00—Hat Credit Certificate for card or cards showing twelfth highest amount of purchases. Thirteenth Prize, \$3.00—Shoe Credit Certificate for card or cards showing thirteenth highest amount of purchases. Fourteenth Prize, \$3.00—Hat Credit Certificate for card or cards showing fourteenth highest amount of purchases. Fifteenth Prize, \$2.00—Hat Credit Certificate for card or cards showing fifteenth highest amount of purchases. Sixteenth Prize, \$2.00—Shoe Credit Certificate for card or cards showing sixteenth highest amount of purchases. Seventeenth Prize, \$2.00—Shoe Credit Certificate for card or cards showing seventeenth highest amount of purchases.

CONDITIONS OF THE CONTEST.

The qualifications that entitle to the participation of this C. P. L. Prize Contest are easy for everyone. In a few words they are as follows: Buy of Call advertisers as much as possible. Get a new C. P. L. card and have entered thereon all purchases made at our advertisers who will patronize this paper during the period of this contest. Secure a sale slip or receipted bill also each time for every amount of \$1.00 or over.

The Evening Call :: 442 Pearl Street, New York

"MORGAN THE MAGNIFICENT" AND THE METHODS BY WHICH HE ROSE TO MORE THAN KINGLY POWER

HISTORY OF THE GREAT AMERICAN FORTUNES

By Gustavus Myers.

Author of "The History of Tammany Hall," "History of Public Franchises in New York City," Etc.

PART III.

The Great Fortunes from Railroads.

Copyright, 1905, by Gustavus Myers.

CHAPTER XIX.

J. PIERPONT MORGAN'S GENESIS.

Did ever a man of wealth love more in panegyrics than that conquering money hero of these present times, J. Pierpont Morgan? Long since, his fame was trumpeted to the four quarters of the earth. His copious praises have been chanted with an extravagance that in the case of anyone else would have been rejected as turgid.

platform might rise to break abruptly in upon this outpouring of flattery venturing criticisms or revelations. But these eruptions passed idly by, hardly noticed in the general, continuous deluge of encomiums. The praises, abundant enough, bestowed upon other magnates, have paled beside those heaped upon Morgan. Without question, he has been held aloft as the most extraordinary financier of all.

The One Real Fact.

In all of the mass of reiterated, embellished accounts turned out about Morgan's career, there is no particle of truth save one undisputed fact. Undeniably he is one of the towering, aggressive money monarchs of the United States.

Morgan's Exquisite Reputation.

Many a hired or acquiescent scribe, plying well his abject trade, has reeled out his effusions; and the total of these has produced a certain settled aggregate public opinion which looks up to Morgan with unabated awe and admiration. In the firmament of wealth no man shines out more dazzlingly than he.

First of all, he is the great incomparable business man; and what, indeed, in an age such as this could be more exalted? When dawn's that day whereon we are not forced to recognize that we are living under the sway of the great god Business? Art and literature may cry piteously for a breath of fresh air and plead for surcease from thralldom; all uprushing lofty ideals may face suffocation and struggle for but a chance to live; the human race may spend its life in a wild toil for a mouthful of bread and a shelter, and perish prematurely in the effort; but all is well, so long as Business flourishes.

If ever there thrived a money potentate whose fortune had been pre-eminently eulogized as having been acquired by purity of method, that man is J. Pierpont Morgan.

Let us scrutinize the career of the man whom God is alleged to have and railroads, industrial plants and mines, land, public utility systems and shales, steamships, publishing houses and newspapers—all his, or partially so. Morgan is supereminently one of the "Christian men to whom God in His infinite wisdom has confided the property interests of the country."

(1) James Creelman, in a recent issue of Pearson's Magazine.

chosen as a trustee for the stewardship of the nation's property, and for the guidance of its government.

Foulest of all foul blasphemies would it be to interrogate the divine choice of lieutenants or derogate from them. Yet inasmuch as those who make such emphatic claims of heavenly appointment have not as yet been able to produce their credentials (although earnestly beseeched to do so), we fallible mortals shall have to fall back upon mere human standards of judgment. What (by way of analogy), if the people of the United States should forthwith conclude to confiscate all private property, and declare collective ownership upon the ground that the good Lord God had authorized it so—that would the present legal owners say? Would they not resist, and demand written documents, attesting the fact of divine sanction, signed and sealed by celestial notaries? And even if, let us fancy, such documents were forthcoming, would not our magnates have the Supreme Court of the United States denounce them as stupid forgeries, issue a mandate for the arrest of their contumacious Author, and again sternly declare, for the twentieth thousand time, that no paper was superior to that of the Supreme Court of the United States?

Not Quite a "Self-Made Man."

Morgan is not one of those magnates coming wholly under the classification of being a "self-made man." This phrase, used with so unctuous an effect in contemporaneous descriptions of rich men's careers, has never been applied to Morgan. For once, there is a break-off in the almost unvarying run of similitudes. Of the early careers of nearly all other multimillionaires the same story has been mechanically written by capitalist writers; how these men started out as poor boys, opened a little store somewhere, saved money and gradually worked up to wealth. In the nineteenth century the term "self-made man" was invested with an inordinate importance as signifying great personal energy and ability; so much credit was supposed to attach to it that it was always mentioned with pride and received with pride. The object of its application was pointed out as a man who, possessing no original advantages, overcame all obstacles, by sheer force of skill and determination, and achieved wealth.

This, however, could not be said of J. Pierpont Morgan. His father, Junius S. Morgan, was a millionaire. Ascending by successive steps from the positions of farmer boy, dry goods clerk, bank clerk and commercial man, Junius S. Morgan became a partner of George Peabody in the banking business. When the Civil War came on the firm of George Peabody & Co. was appointed the financial representatives in England of the United States Government. Synchronously with this appointment their wealth suddenly began to pile up; where hitherto they had amassed riches by stages not remarkably rapid, they now added many millions within a very few years.

His Father's Career.

How did they contrive to do it? Biographical narratives aver that it was done by legitimate banking methods, although what those methods were is not explained. But if we are to believe the comments and criticisms appearing in the American newspapers of the time, their methods were not only very far from being legitimate, but were within the pale of the most active treason. The Constitution of the United States defines treason as consisting in citizens levying war upon the nation, or in giving aid and comfort to the enemy. According to writers of the day the methods of George Peabody & Co. were of such a character that they were not only treasonable, but double treason, in that, while in the very act of giving insidious aid to the enemy, George Peabody & Co. were the financial plenipotentiaries of the United States Government and were being well paid to advance its interests.

An article, for example, published in the Springfield Republican (2) in October, 1866, asserted: "For all who know anything of the subject know very well that he (Peabody) and his partners in London gave us no faith and no help in our struggle for national existence. They participated to the full in the common English distrust of our cause and our success, and talked and acted for the South rather than for the nation."

The writer of this article went on to say that George Peabody & Co. swelled the popular feeling of doubt abroad, and speculated upon it. "No individuals," he continued, "contributed so much to flooding our money markets with the evidences of our debt in Europe, and breaking down their prices, and weakening financial confidence in our nationality than George Peabody & Co. and those made more money by the operation. All the money, and more, we presume, that Mr. Peabody is giving away as lavishly among our institutions of learning was gained by the speculations of his house in our misfortunes." (3) A writer in the New York Evening Post, issue of October 26, 1866, also made the same statements, accusing Peabody and Junius S. Morgan of using their positions as United States financial representatives to undermine the very cause that they were paid to represent, and profiting heavily from their treachery.

Millions from Alleged Treason.

These are a few of the newspaper comments then current. Whether they were all true, or partially true, or not true at all, we do not know; no confirmation of them can be found in official records. The statements are given here for what they may be worth. But it should be remembered that not the one-thousandth part of what was going on in the world of capitalism ever found its way into official documents. Reasoning from conditions prevailing at the time, it is more than likely that the accusations were by no means ill-founded.

Young Morgan's Environment.

In the chapters on the Vanderbilt and Gould fortunes an abundance of facts from the Government records has been presented, depicting how (2) This newspaper has always enjoyed the reputation of being extremely careful and accurate in its statements; it has remained one of the very best newspapers in the United States.

"We have in this country," wrote Cloud in his "Monopolies and the People," published in 1873, "a moneyed aristocracy, composed mainly of men of fortunes during the late Civil War, and who under the pretense of aiding the government, made their twenty, fifty and one hundred per cent, and amassed large fortunes by taking advantage of the tide of war as it submerged a nation's hopes."—Page 227.

(3) This article was also published in the New York Times, issue of October 31, 1866.

In the chapters on the Vanderbilt and Gould fortunes an abundance of facts from the Government records has been presented, depicting how (2) This newspaper has always enjoyed the reputation of being extremely careful and accurate in its statements; it has remained one of the very best newspapers in the United States.



GUSTAVUS MYERS.

every part of the capitalist class was engaged in the most gigantic frauds and swindles upon the Government during the Civil War. To add to this collusion would be superfluous were it not necessary to bring out clearly in each case the prevailing methods, influences and conditions, and to show that particular acts were not those of individuals so much as of a class. Peabody and the elder Morgan were but following the standards of their class, the capitalist order of society, and the lessons which young J. Pierpont Morgan imbibed were those taught in exemplary fashion by the whole of the class. To describe his transactions with a precipitate abruptness of treatment, while omitting a perspective upon his times, would afford no understanding of the molding forces in operation, and would be prejudicial and without aim.

We have now seen how the most successful capitalists, the founders of great fortunes, piled up their wealth by unrestrained careers of fraud and theft. We have noted how Commodore Vanderbilt pocketed millions by blackmailing competitors, and by leasing or selling worthless vessels to the Government during the Civil War for exorbitant sums. The facts have been set forth how a host of other capitalists swindled the United States Treasury out of hundreds of millions of dollars, and hazarded the lives of the very armies fighting for their cause by bribing Government officials to accept army and navy supplies of shoddy clothing, rotten tents and blankets, good-for-nothing shoes, adulterated, deleterious food, and guns which were frequently more dangerous to the men using them than to the enemy.

Even if the supplies and equipment contracted for were of passable quality, the Government was mulcted out of exorbitant sums. In previous chapters we have had repeated occasions to refer to the huge swindles which Marshall O. Roberts, one of the foremost and highly prized capitalists of those years, successfully worked upon the Government. Some of the vessels that he sold for transport service were so bad that they foundered a day or two after leaving port. But to give a succinct idea of the greater sums squeezed out of the Government for vessels for which some fair degree of efficiency could be claimed, the case of the steamship Illinois need only be cited. For a few years' lease of this vessel Roberts succeeded in getting a total rental of \$370,700, yet it was appraised by a naval board as worth, all told, cost of

EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENT. The widespread interest aroused by Gustavus Myers' "The History of the Great American Fortunes," and the large number of inquiries have been pouring in as to when it was to be published in book form...

construction and equipment included, \$257,157. After the Civil War it was returned to him in a much better condition than when he had leased it. The transaction was one of many such scandals that Congress deemed it wise to investigate. (4) Need it be said, however, that Vanderbilt and Roberts were far from being exceptions? One of the greatest frauds of all in the extortion of large sums from the Government was Thomas Clyde, the founder of the Clyde Steamship Line and commonly described in biographical accounts as a capitalist of the greatest probity. According to the court records Clyde, by fraudulent representations, succeeded in obtaining exorbitant rates for the leasing of vessels for transport service. The Government discovered his frauds and declined to pay the full amount that he claimed.

In the suit that followed in the case of the steamer Talacca, the Government claimed that Clyde was guilty of a fraud; that in dealing with Quartermaster Ferguson he had fraudulently suppressed certain facts which, had they been known, would have prevented Ferguson from contracting to pay \$115 a day for the vessel. In this case the Court of Claims decided in favor of Clyde. (5) But in the case of the steamer Rebecca Clyde, also before the Court of Claims in December, 1869, the court severely denounced Clyde's claim as fraudulent, referred to the "unconscionable and exorbitant rates of transportation" and to the "injustice and extortion" of Clyde's claim, and dismissed his petition. (6) In the appeals in both cases the Supreme Court of the United States reversed both decisions.

Contemporaneous Philanthropists. Such of the successful capitalists as were not defrauding in many directions were concentrating schemes of fraud in some one special direction. The Stevens family, of Hoboken, N. J., was one of the notable examples. They were millionaires before J. Pierpont Morgan had outgrown boyhood; they ranked high among the leading capitalists of the country; and by donations of a part of their fortunes they became celebrated as philanthropists. They were the principal owners of the Camden and Amboy railroad, then called in New Jersey the "Railroad Monopoly."

In the fifteen years before 1860 they were the most notorious corruptors of the New Jersey Legislature; time after time they bribed bills through. (7) Report of the Special Committee in Reference to Alleged Bribery, New Jersey, vol. 1, 1868:707 to 718, 811. The bill was one authorizing building of bridges over the River and Newark Bay.

(4) See Executive Documents, 2d Session, 39th Congress, 1866-67, Vol. 10, Document No. 65. (5) Court of Claims, 5:134-140. (6) Ibid: 140-155. (7) To be continued.

PROVOCATORS AT WORK IN BRITISH INDIA.

We should think that by this time even Lord Morley must feel rather uncomfortable at the exposure of his terrible blundering in regard to India, writes H. M. Hyndman, in London Justice. It is now clearly shown in the Midnapore case that the whole affair was nefariously worked up by the Indian police, and that the accused had not a tit of evidence against them. Worse than this, it was proved that the bomb which was discovered was "planted" on the assumed culprits by police agents. That information and the general condemnation of the conduct of the police in the Midnapore matter come, let us bear in mind, through strongly prejudiced Anglo-Indian channels. We have still to learn the whole of the truth, if it ever will be known.

BAUXITE DEPOSITS

The Virginia deposits of bauxite are in Botetourt County about two miles east of Troutville, in the western of the two old iron and manganese mines at Houston. The ore occurs with the iron and manganese in bright colored red, orange, brown and pink clay lying on partly decomposed sandstone, "horres" of which extend upward into the clay. Commonly the manganese occurs in the horses and the iron and bauxite are found in the clays, the manganese and iron being in the shape of irregular fragments and the bauxite in scattered masses. As the clays are only fifteen to thirty feet deep, the ores are shallow. In Georgia, in addition to the old deposits, a new field has been found in Wilkinson County, thirty miles from Macon and 150 miles from the workings in the northwestern part of the state. The bauxite occurs in the form of flat beds up to ten feet thick resting on Crataegus clays or as nodules disseminated through them. According to Mr. Otto Yeatch, of the Georgia Geological Survey, the mode of origin of the mineral is obscure. A number of occurrences have been reported, but no development work was done in 1905.

THE RESULT OF THE DANISH ELECTIONS.

Our Danish comrades have fought a gallant fight at the elections this year, writes K. E. Primus Hyman in the London Labor Leader. Although they did not gain any new seats in Parliament, they kept their old position in spite of the very bad conditions under which the elections took place, and number now, as before, 24 Socialist members out of the total of 114. But the Danish Socialists, as well as the Radicals (in some constituencies both parties worked together), have considerably increased their popular vote. Altogether a total of 322,866 votes was given at the elections this year, as against 304,058 given three years ago. The Social Democrats have increased their vote from 75,586 to 92,727 this year; and the Radicals have increased theirs from 40,734 to 54,811. Together these two parties have polled 147,538 votes. The Danish electors this year had to decide on the question of erecting new fortifications, i.e., the question of militarism or anti-militarism. In the Parliament the scaremongers have obtained a majority. But if we count the votes cast at the elections, we are enabled to see things in a different light. The Danish organ "Social-Demokraten" makes the following statement with regard to the results: In favor of the new fortifications there voted 44,000 electors belonging to the Right, 32,000 of Neergaard's party, and 17,000 Old Moderates, or together something over 100,000 votes. Against the fortification scheme there voted 92,000 Social Democrats, 55,000 Radicals, and some 50,000 electors belonging to Christensen's party, which makes a sum total of nearly 200,000 votes. The fortification scheme was thus voted against by nearly two-thirds of the whole electorate. The militarists were strongest in the capital, Copenhagen, where they gained two seats from the Socialists and two from the Radicals. But in the agricultural constituencies these two parties made up for the losses sustained in the capital. Altogether the Radicals have gained six new seats, and now number fifteen in Parliament. Christensen's party had a very bad time, losing no fewer than eleven constituencies. Their numbers, which were 75 in 1903, have now been re-

THE POINT OF VIEW.

"Father," said little Rollo, "what is a fiddle?" "A fiddle, my son, is something somebody else is interested in and you're not."—Washington Star.

ANTHONY KAPPES Wines, Liquors and Cigars. 440 PEARL STREET, Opposite the Call Office, Cor. William St., New York.

Workmen's Children Death Benefit Fund of the United States of America.

Advertisement for Workmen's Children Death Benefit Fund of the United States of America, detailing membership and financial details.

MARCUS BROS. CLOTHES & TAILORS. Advertisement for a clothing store located at 121-123 Canal Street, New York.

THE AGITATORS—A STORY OF THE DAWN

By JOHN R. McMAHON

Author of "TOILERS AND IDLERS"

Copyright, 1909, by John R. McMahon. All rights reserved

CHAPTER XVIII.—(Continued).
Madeline reflected on the ethic of independence imposed on the working class by their rulers and in them as a virtue. It was a detail of property-bred moral...

told one another how they first got word of the trouble and brought up reminiscences of previous cases. "Poor soul, he can't be put into consecrated ground," said a tall, gaunt, religious looking woman, wiping her eyes.

what a good job he had on the railroad before the robbers shot him. If he had not been shot, protecting the company property, he might have been raised to fifty dollars a month. Rodgers, they said, was a fine fellow when he didn't take a drop too much and he only did that since the milk business failed and his leg got bad.

—didn't mean to kill myself—no Gaad won't punish ye." He stopped, exhausted. Rensen took up the fan and drove away the flies. "Th' prais't say, 'tis a long job dyn'—ye die quicker by thrain—no—Gaad, says he, will count ut for merit—to me—bein' always poor an' humble."

MRS. PARKER'S NOVEL

"Homespun, a Story of Some New England Folk," is the title of Lottie Blair Parker's new book (Henry Holt & Co.), and it indicates well just the kind of a story one would expect from this author.

THE CALL PATTERN.



Misses and Girls' Chemise. Paris Pattern No. 2928. All Seams Allowed.

PHARMACISTS.

HALPER BROS. WELL KNOWN FOR THEIR Complete Stock. Absolute Reliability. Excellent Service. Cut-Rate Prices.

George Oberdorfer, PHARMACIST. Prescriptions a Specialty. 2385 8th Ave., near 128th St.

"BOSTON SMOKER." UNION MADE 5 CENT CIGAR. For Sale by All Cigar Dealers. Levenson Bros., Makers, 5 Chambers St., Boston, Mass.

OPTICIAN. DON'T LOOK FOR BARGAINS. When you are supplied with your eyes. Have your eyes examined at once.

PRINTING. CO-OPERATIVE PRESS. PRINTERS. 15 SPRUCE ST. N. Y. CITY. S. SCHREIBER. Union Power Printer. Best facilities for finest work.

DENTISTS. DR. A. CARR, Surgeon Dentist. 125 E. 64th St., Cor. Eastman Ave. DR. PH. LEWIN, Surgeon Dentist. 330 Brook Ave., Cor. 148th St., Bronx. DR. ELIZABETH HORWITZ, DENTIST. 1420 FIFTH AVE., Cor. 116th St.

DR. S. BERLIN, DENTIST. 22 East 108th St., Cor. Madison Ave. Tel. 540-L Harlem. ESTABLISHED 1866. DR. JOHN MUTH, DENTIST. 61 2D AVE., Bet. 2D AND 4TH STS. Bridge work, fillings, as well as all operations painlessly performed.

MEETING HALLS. LABOR TEMPLE 343-347 E. 84TH ST., New York. Workers' Educational Association. Halls for Meetings, Entertainment and Balls. Telephone, 1966 79th. Free Library open from 2 to 5 P. M. LABOR LYCEUM 845 Willsburgh Ave., Brooklyn. Home for the Brooklyn Labor Organizations. Owned and Controlled by the Labor Lyceum Association. TROLER CONCERT HALL. William Meyer, Prop., Cor. Cypress Ave. and Norman St., Evergreen. Sacred Concert every Sunday afternoon and evening. Admission Free.

DR. A. RITT, Dentist. 1621 Pitkin Ave., corner Hopkinsson, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CLINTON HALL. 151-153 Clinton Street. Large and small meeting rooms from May 20, 8 o'clock on. Unions, lodge and clubs at reasonable terms.

UNDERTAKERS. R. STUTZMANN Undertaker. 234 Knickerbocker Av., Brooklyn. Telephone, 4707 Williamsburg. HARRIET A. ENGLEB. George Engler, Manager. PRIVATE AMBULANCE SERVICE. 415 Evergreen Ave., Brooklyn.

A STUDY IN HEREDITY.

By R. C. Punnett. American Edition with preface by Gaylord Wilshire. 109 pp. New York: Wilshire Book Co. 1909. Fifty cents. More and more does the student of the questions realize the important part of the principles developed in the biological laboratory upon the study of society as a whole. And the most recent developments in the study of heredity to claim the attention of the sociologist and the citizen are those that deal with the laws of heredity.

PRIZE OFFER.

Are you reading "The Agitators," the serial story by John R. McMahon? In order to stimulate interest in this splendid feature of The Call, we offer a reward of \$5 for the best letter of forecast and criticism upon the story. Anyone is eligible to compete in this contest, and in order to give everybody a chance to win, regardless of literary knowledge, letters will be judged, firstly, for accuracy in forecasting the conclusion of the story; secondly, for criticism of plot, character, etc., and, thirdly, for literary style.

technical training in biology and takes the pains to define a number of new terms, such as "gamete," "zygote," "homozygote," etc. He defines a zygote as a cell produced by the conjugation of two gametes or germ-cells; later he uses the word to mean an individual plant or animal developed from the zygote. This is perfectly legitimate for the purpose of his discussion, but it is sure to make trouble for the general reader.

PLANS TO COLONIZE NEGROES. E. B. Hale, a St. Louis negro, declares that after ten years of effort he has perfected a plan to colonize 200,000 negroes in Southwest Missouri. It has been the dream of Hale's life to establish a colony for his race that might be self-supporting and independent of the white man. Now, he says, his dream is about to be realized. It is Hale's plan to build homes for the negroes on 37,000 acres of land in Carter and Butler counties, on which he says his company has an option. This land will be divided into building lots and these will be sold to negroes for \$5 down and \$5 a month. One of the first improvements to be made on the land, Hale says, will be the erection of a brick plant, where material for the negroes' homes may be obtained.

HE SUSPECTED IT.

Si Perkins had never been surprised in all his life. When it snowed in the latter part of April, he allowed he'd sorter felt it in the air for some time; when Jedge Abbott's barn burned, Si thought it was about time; and when the town hall was struck by lightning, he merely shrugged his shoulders and said he'd told 'em that them lightning rods wasn't any account when they were first talkin' of puttin' 'em up.

TO MAKE TIES LAST.

The Canadian Pacific Railway will this year begin the building of plants for the creosoting of railway ties, says the Winnipeg Free Press. One of these will probably be built at Fort William, and others at points through the West, where the facilities can readily be provided, and where the ties can be delivered with least expense.

REV. SUNDAY ON THE UNION LABEL.

While delivering a sermon at Indianapolis recently the Rev. William Sunday, once famous on the diamond as a great fielder, withdrew his coat and displayed the union label inside the pocket to the audience and said: "This is the union label, the emblem of purity, and no man can sell me a garment that does not bear the label. All religious people should demand it. If you have visited the sweatshops and witnessed the conditions, as I have done, you would not let a merchant sell you anything else. In many instances the entire family are compelled to work at starvation wages and eat, cook and sleep in one room, which breeds disease and endangers the life of the public, all for the greed of gold.

RECORD HEAVY FREIGHT HAUL.

A record achievement in the movement of a heavy freight train has been accomplished on the Pennsylvania Railroad between Altoona and Enola, near Harrisburg, Pa. To determine what could be done in actual road service, as the result of some of the company's recent expenditures for improvements, eighty-five steel gondola cars, loaded with a total of 4,451 tons of coal, were attached to a freight engine of the most improved type. The total weight of the train was 6,121 tons, and its length from the pilot of the locomotive to the rear platform of the cabin car was 3,000 feet—nearly three-fifths of a mile. The run of approximately 134 miles was made in 7 hours and 15 minutes, the average speed of the train being about seventeen miles an hour. The company had made a number of road tests previously, but this performance surpassed all others.

CALL PATTERN COUPON.

No. 2928. June 26. Name..... Street..... City..... State..... Size Desired..... Fill out this coupon and inclose ten cents in stamps or coin. Address Pattern Department, N. Y. Evening Call, 442 Pearl St., New York City.

Do You Think?

Gustavus Myers' great work, "The History of the Great American Fortunes," is arousing widespread discussion. Already it is being translated into many tongues. The only work of its kind. Masterly treatment of a big history. A comprehensive, detailed history of the industrial development of the United States. The facts are unearthen, massed together, and indisputable conclusions drawn. Mr. Myers has not received any pay, nor does he desire any, for the years of labor spent in the production of this work, but he does desire that it shall have a wide circulation. This is the biggest work ever done by an American Socialist. The subscription price for the first three parts will be \$3.50, and those desiring the work should write to Gustavus Myers, Care of The Call, 442 Pearl Street, New York.

UNION AND SOCIETY DIRECTORY.

UNITED JOURNEMEN TAILORS' LOCAL No. 390. Headquarters, Club and Reading Room, 106 W. 31st St. Free employment bureau. Hours 9-12 A. M. Delegate Body meets every 4th Monday, 8 P. M.

HENRY FRAHME TRUSSMAKER.

1499 3d Ave. Bet. 84th & 85th Sts. Trusses, Braces, Bandages, Elastic Stockings, Crutches, Suspensories. All stock guaranteed. Tel. 3333 79th St.

J. KORKES.

5 & 7 RUTGERS ST., NEW YORK. Telephone 1157 Orchard.

B.N. LEFKOWITZ

2 Ave. C, cor. Houston St., N. Y. UNION MADE SHOES. Good Quality Arch Support Shoes for Aching, Tender Feet. Latest Styles in Ladies' Shoes. Strictly One Price. Children's Shoes.

I. GOLDBERG'S

FOR RENT AND MEDICAL USE. 103 EAST BROADWAY - ST. WILSON COR. CLINTON ST. SOLD AT OUR 4 STORES.

THE CAUSE OF HARD TIMES.

The working class of the United States cannot expect any remedy for its wrongs from the present ruling class or from the dominant parties. So long as a small number of individuals are permitted to control the sources of the nation's wealth for their private profit in competition with each other and for the exploitation of their fellow men, industrial depressions are bound to occur at certain intervals.—From the Socialist Platform.

THE NEW YORK EVENING CALL

A NEWSPAPER FOR THE WORKERS.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

National Secretary, J. Mahlon Barnes, 186 Washington Street, New York. Chicago, New York State Secretary, U. Solomon, 230 Broadway, New York.

You who have voted the Socialist ticket, the next time you do is to join the Socialist party organization. Every Socialist should be a member of the party and do his full share to carry on its work and direct its policy.

THE NEW YORK EVENING CALL

A Newspaper for the Workers.

Published Daily Except Sunday by the Workingmen's Co-operative Publishing Association, 442 Pearl Street, New York. W. W. Passage, president; Frank M. Hill, treasurer; and Julius Gerber, secretary.

Telephone 2211 Worth.

Boston Office: 699 Washington Street.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

ONE YEAR..... \$3.00 THREE MONTHS..... \$1.25 SIX MONTHS..... 1.50 ONE MONTH..... .25 Make all remittances payable to The Evening Call.

Entered at the New York Post Office as second-class mail matter.

Vol. 2. SATURDAY, JUNE 26. No. 152.

ICE, 65 CENTS; PROFIT, \$7.

Ice is considered a necessity of life in the various departments at Washington. The Treasury Department alone uses a ton a day for the comfort of its army of employees. The other departments use proportionate quantities.

The Postmaster General recently looked into the matter and discovered that it would be cheaper to establish a small plant to manufacture ice for his department than to continue buying of a private manufacturer. Perhaps the fact of his being at the head of the Postoffice, the most nearly Socialistic of the public services, was what put this idea into his head. Anyhow, he carried it out. Now there is a government ice plant under the direction of the Postmaster General, furnishing ice to the Postoffice Building and planning to extend its operations to furnish all the departments.

It is a small plant, much smaller than those of the private manufacturers. It cannot produce so cheaply as can a larger plant. That makes the following figures the more impressive.

The Government has been paying the ordinary market price for ice—\$7.65 a ton, delivered to the building.

The plan established by the Postoffice Department, selling at cost to the various departments, delivers the ice at 65 cents a ton.

At most then, it cost the manufacturers 65 cents to produce and deliver a ton of ice and on every ton they got a clear profit of \$7.

One of the standing demands of the Socialist party in its municipal campaigns is the establishment in every city of a municipal ice plant, to sell ice to the public, in small or large quantities, at the actual cost of production and delivery.

Making the most liberal allowance for the cost of retail delivery, the establishment of such a plant in New York or any other large city would mean a reduction of the price to one-third or one-fourth of the amount now charged by the concerns belonging to the Ice Trust.

It would put a regular supply of ice within the reach of the whole population. It would be an economy to those who live in private houses or comfortable apartments, who now pay a tax of from 75 cents a week up for a very moderate supply. What would it mean to the dwellers in the tenements—to those working-class families who have to count every nickel, who can afford to purchase ice only on the very hottest days, and then can get only a very small piece, and that not fresh and cold, but just on the point of melting? To those toiling and sweating millions it would mean an incalculable comfort. It would mean life instead of death to many a child, many an old man or woman, many a poor invalid. It would save thousands of lives every year. It would add months, perhaps years, to the average life-time of the whole population.

Do you think, reader, that the establishment of a municipal plant to furnish ice at cost would interfere with your precious personal liberty?

Do you think it would destroy your individuality?

Do you think it would deprive you of all incentive to do good work in the world?

Do you think it would undermine religion, corrupt public morals, and break up the family?

Mr. Mallock and Mr. Clews say it would. So do Dr. Eliot and Chancellor Day. So do Messrs. Post, Parry, Van Cleave, and Kirby. So do ex-President Roosevelt and President Taft and Governor Hughes and Mayor McCellan.

But what do YOU think about it, these hot days?

And when the cold days come, what would you think of a municipal fuel plant on similar lines?

Mr. Oler, the head of the Ice Trust, says that "The price of ice is none of the public's business."

Mr. Baer, the head of the Coal Trust, says that "The welfare of the laboring people will be taken care of by the Christian men to whom God in His infinite wisdom has entrusted the property interests of this country."

We know what the Trust Magnates and their hired men think about the Socialist program.

But what do YOU think?

HOW TO KEEP COOL IF—



HOW BIG ARE WE?

By Ben Hanford.

Socialists ought to be perfect. But none of them is so. Except me. And I am merely the perfection of error. First in view of the great work we have to do, we have need of all wisdom to accomplish our task. If the editors of The Call were Omniscient, if the reporters of The Call were Omnipresent, and if the board and business managers of The Call were Omnipotent—then we would do things, wonderful things, miraculous things. Sure as you're a foot high. Then we would give a workingman a four-year's college course in ten minutes. We would make a Socialist out of him while he was waiting to be shaved by the barber—pot skinned by the boss. He had not wait for that. If only we had all these wonderful miracle-workers at our disposal—every workingman in New York would read The Call to-day and to-morrow he would become a member of the Socialist party. And the idea of November would see the Co-operative Commonwealth started in New York City.

But, alas and alack! So far as my undiced eyes can see, we have no Omniscient, Omnipresent, or Omnipotent parties who are likely to take jobs on The Call. This being thus, we must do the next best thing. That is to say, we must get a substitute—or something just as good. When it comes to those three old O's, you will find there is only one possible substitute. Looking rearward over the history of this dizzy old world, you will note that whenever old Omnipotence has sulked in his tent or quit his miracle-working wonders, there has been but one thing to do—put a workingman on the job. Work, work, work. That's the thing that counts. Anyone can perform miracles—if he can WORK. It is literally true that if you have faith you can remove mountains—provided your faith puts you to work.

That is what we are going to do with the new Call—The Morning Call. It is to be double the price of The Evening Call—and it is going to be worth double the price. The Morning Call is going to be published on a basis that will make it possible for its READERS to pay its bills. It will be a hard struggle for a while on account of the old bills. But The Morning Call is going to be a success. It is going to have the benefit of all the experience, failures and victories of the year of struggle that has been put into The Evening Call.

Just one thing is needed to make The Morning Call a success. It wants the support of ALL the Comrades. If ALL the Comrades will support The Morning Call the burden will be light indeed—in fact it will not be a bur-

den. So far we know how hard Comrades have worked for The Call. First one set of Comrades have worked. Then another set have worked. True it is that some have worked all the time. But it is also true that there has never been a time when all have worked. Now for The Morning Call ALL are going to work. And the load will be a light one. It will not break a single back. It will do us good. Agitation, education, organization—Socialism. Speakers agitate for Socialism, and arouse the workingman's interest. Then he will read The Morning Call—and get an education such as a workingman needs. Then he joins the Socialist Party and builds up the organization essential to the workingman's emancipation. ALL of these forces most work together. Agitation, education, organization—that is the Trinity that will paralyze rent, interest and profit. The Morning Call is going to do its share of this work. ALL the Socialists who read this are going to help. There are going to be no delinquents. ALL of us can make The Morning Call a success from the beginning. And we will. We want a miracle to be performed—so we'll do the stunt ourselves. The three O's are on the side of the boss—but the workingman is going to be on our side. To make sure it is rightly done, every man must work his own miracles. If he's a workingman he can do them easily—it's a habit he has. Beginning to-day, beginning NOW, we are going to work for The Morning Call—ALL of us. How Big Are We? We are big enough to make The Morning Call a winner from the day it is born.

ALCOHOL AND TUBERCULOSIS.

The most prominent tuberculosis specialists in the country agree that alcohol will not cure consumption. Dr. S. A. Knopf says: "Alcohol has never cured and never will cure tuberculosis. It will either prevent or retard recovery." Dr. Frank Billings, of Chicago, and Dr. Vincent Y. Bowditch, ex-presidents of the National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis; Dr. Lawrence F. Flick, of Philadelphia, and Dr. Edward L. Trudeau, of Saranac Lake, the founder of the anti-tuberculosis movement in this country, are all of the same opinion.

ABSIT OMEN.

Hamfatt—Aha! I've a letter from me friend Boothby, but I like not his dictum. Barnstorm—What says the old Theopian? Hamfatt—Thus: "We are separated by hundreds of miles, but there are many ties between us."—Cleveland Leader.

INSURANCE WHICH INSURES

By Robert Hunter.

Now that we have spoken of gambling insurance, let us speak of insurance that insures. The Germans have insurance which insures. For over thirty years the government has been hard pressed by an intelligent and powerful Socialist party. German rulers were forced to take action to relieve the distress of the people. Times were critical. The revolt was growing. And Bismarck devised a way for giving relief to the needy and yet to keep intact the control of the landed aristocracy and the capitalist oligarchy. Bismarck introduced into Germany a scheme for insuring practically the entire mass of German people against accident, sickness, invalidity and death. To-day over 11,000,000 persons are insured against sickness. Over 15,000,000 persons are insured against accident, and about 14,000,000 persons are insured against old age and invalidity. The insurance fees are small. Each week the workmen pay into these funds a few pennies, the employer pays a little, and the state pays a little. The government employs physicians, owns hospitals, sanatoria and other institutions, to care adequately, often luxuriously, for those who may be taken with illness. The employers pay every penny of the accident insurance. All accident is a risk of industry, and the employers must carry the burden. In case of invalidity, which largely is due to rheumatism and tuberculosis, the state provides in all parts of Germany spacious and handsome sanatoria to nurse back to health those who otherwise would need to be supported permanently from the insurance fund. Another fund provides a small pension against old age. These various funds are intended to provide the workmen of Germany with some security in life. Bismarck, in instituting the insurance, was guided by the hope that security against misery would decrease the hold of the Socialists upon the workers. It has not had that effect, but it has given the world a wonderful demonstration of the wisdom and economy of a collective effort. Naturally this insurance brings into the control of the state an enormous fund, amounting at present to about four hundred million dollars. This fund is not controlled by a clique of speculating, market-rigging, franchise-grabbing pirates. It is carefully invested so as to bring certain and profitable returns to the insurance fund. Immense sums are loaned to co-operative building societies to build

country where they are crowded. There is a big idea of this governmental effort. Heretofore the workers individually to bear the expense, accident, old age and day the common fund bears. To-day Germany knows a prodigious sum which sickness knows the cost of accident and death. The yearly burden to one hundred millions and this burden to-day must be one fund. The result is that a social taken to-day of sickness, of old age and of death. The trust can figure up its profits, its breakage, so the German can figure up by year its losses. Its breakage is the spirit of speculation, of placry and robbery, of whole industrial, financial and social anarchy. The German system, impeded and inadequate in an object lesson in insurance benefit of all instead of for the few.

ON THE FIRING LINE

By MONOSABIO.

It is a funny performance which Br'er Eribane is compelled to go through in advocating "municipal ownership." He has got to use the same arguments and denunciation of thievery which Socialists use, and all for so poor a mak-shift. If he were but free to draw the proper and logical conclusion, how he could "new to the line." The Republican party, which once boasted "high moral principles," has now become the party of political flim-flam. It promised tariff revision, and now pretends that upward and not downward revision was meant. In that case why was it not honest, and why was not "upward" put in the platform? Every tariff robbery ever committed was accompanied by the shedding of crocodile tears for the poor laboring man who would be robbed if the bars were let down. Give this man all that he produces; give every other man in every other country what he produces (as international Socialism proposes) and you have solved the tariff question forever. Under Socialism the full dinner pail will not depend upon the tariff, but upon the worker. "R. D. P." writes to the Journal to cheer "a despairing soul" with some verses. He advises the latter to fear himself from the "deadly grind of labor at the wheel" which suggests Markham, and "camp upon the mountain 'neath the stars." But "Despair-

ing Soul" would find it dry there, unless he could bring a bountiful supply of bread and butter. Better stick it out down valleys and vote the Socialist fall. The New York American, recent Sunday issue, had as its headline "Don't Worry About Salary," which must have been slashed by the monopoly press to "Sometimes depression is a cure a swelled head." "A wages comes as a kindness times." "A disciplined and more docile and diligent after a chastisement." "A few gems taken from the inspired screed I think they still have hope that print these 'preachment' are friendly to labor? I hardly pick up a paper but I find in it some reformer, idealism, and nearly always ignorant or willfully misinformed. In last Sunday's instance, in a leading editorial, Socialism shall have its share been told by warm-hearted of the great good game, needs must shelve, groom ourselves." You these services. With ation every service now be rendered then, and Mr. Cynis of the Morgan

LETTERS TO THE

GIVE THE SUB A

Editor of The Call: As a reader of The Call who has worked in the press for many years, I can express myself on a subject dear to workmen in the Typographical Union strong and it will not think most of the members they ought. I refer to the newspapers, especially at the year, when work is slack. I look for work day after day himself lucky if he gets a in a week. The men in situations, with few exceptions try to help their unfortunates out. They work steady and round and never think of helping hand to the poor the slack season by giving chance for a little work. members of the union do, but it is not the true unionism for a man close to his job and let go idle and hungry.

EPIGRAMS BY

Books are better than Selfishness is moral suicide Character should count than cash. Beneath a ragged coat noble soul. If you are not well dressed is against you. Excessive wealth is an extreme poverty.

LONDON'S UNRIVALED

The London library present time over 350,000 as a student's library in this country, with the the British museum. There an incessant demand for a catalogue, and now it is announced it will be issued by the year. Dr. Hagberg writes staff have been actively the compilation of this volume for over four years. catalogue will consist of quarto pages bound in Each page is divided into umns containing together references.

TUBERCULOSIS AMONG

Dr. Shannon, of Edinburgh, stated that out of the children under three years examined by him, 647 had tuberculosis in some form.