

# BALDWIN RECOGNIZES SOVIETS

## AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

REPORTS from London state that Ramsay MacDonald is to be shipped to the South Sea islands for a holiday. As he does not speak Spanish the temptation to make foolish speeches will not be so keen as in England and as he is not good eating, it is possible that he may escape the gastronomic attentions of the cannibals if there are any left in that part of the world. Ramsay may need a rest but not more so than the British labor party. It has suffered a good deal from the muddling of its right wing leaders and from none more than MacDonald.

MACDONALD'S proposed exile is really a punishment for his bungling of the "Zinoviev letter." The premier's desire to out-Herod Herod in serving the British ruling class, drove him to accept the tory plot as a genuine act of the Communist International. Had he denounced the forgery, right off the reel as a genuine labor premier would do, on general principles, the forgery would prove a boomerang and would injure the tories who hatched it.

THE DAILY WORKER pointed out when the plot was sprung that MacDonald played into the hands of labor's enemies and that as a result of his clumsy handling of the matter, his leadership would be challenged. This has happened. In a recent issue of the London Daily Herald, the premier is taken to task for allowing the tories to frighten the electorate with such a crude concoction.

COMMENTING on the many scares worked up by the reactionaries to frighten the voters it says: "Of these the masterpiece was the forged Communist letter. That would have done little harm if it had been denounced at once as a forgery. Had Mr. MacDonald made his Monday afternoon speech on Sunday morning its effect would have been countered." The Daily Herald is under the direction of the Trade Union Congress and voices the sentiments of that body's controlling faction. The decision to give MacDonald a vacation may mean that one of the trade union faction will take his place. This cannot be considered an improvement, as those mentioned for the position are even more to the right than the former premier. It means simply that the trade union faction of the labor party will take the reins.

THE DAILY HERALD is peeved because the British Communists insist on existing and giving the respectable labor leaders a bad name. We must reason with the Communists, argues the Herald, and persuade them to "drop their notion that a few obscure people could somehow bulldoze this country and hold it down by force. If there had been no Communist Party here the red plot imbecility would never have been invented." This is interesting but not convincing. Perhaps the Daily Herald is not aware that a few people are now holding the country down by force, and they are not Communists.

THERE is no doubt but the British Communist Party "pedantic" and "unrealistic" that it may look in the eyes of certain "diplomatic" revolutionists, is a thorn in the side of the British ruling class and a cause for worry to the right wing labor leaders. But even if the Communist Party decided to betray the working class movement and liquidate, would that mean the end of tory and liberal attacks on the working class movement in Britain? Of course not. The capitalist class can always dig up boogies (Continued on page 6)

## CROWE SILENT ON DEATH OF POLITICAL PAL

### O'Bannon and Crowe Got Rich Together

If the slayers of Dean O'Bannon have not confessed, the police have. And it is a confession of importance. The newspapers that told of high police officials attending the banquet given by the underworld to O'Bannon in the Webster Hotel, are singing very low these days. It appears they are not willing to lift the lid of the cesspool.

Crowe is Silent. State's Attorney Crowe, who is usually vocal, when an opportunity to get his name in the papers presents itself is as silent as a clam over the shooting of his political ally, O'Bannon. Perhaps Crowe's connection with O'Bannon, politically may have something to do with the silence of the newspapers. Crowe is one of the most powerful political fighters in Cook county. In fact, it is no exaggeration to say that he is the most powerful.

All the capitalist newspapers are friendly to Crowe. If they were not they would jump at the opening offered when it was discovered that O'Bannon was one of Crowe's most efficient workers on election day. Was the connection between O'Bannon and Crowe and the underworld confined to politics?

Well Paying Business. It is well-known that O'Bannon became a millionaire within a few years, conducting a business that was in violation of the law. That he violated the law under the cloak of immunity is very obvious. The state's attorney, chief law enforcement officer in Cook county was O'Bannon's dear friend. Why should the criminal worry?

We have not the figures on O'Bannon's income tax payment. But we know what Crowe paid. He paid a tax on an \$82,000 income. His salary is tax exempt. Four years ago Crowe was so poor that he could not pay his party assessments. How did he manage to dig up an income of \$82,000 in four years?

Crowe's brother-in-law, Larry Cunneo, a fruit dealer, paid a tax of \$5,000 on an income of \$45,000. Why does a noted gunman by the name of Amerigo frequent Cunneo's fruit store? The gunman is known to be a pal of Cunneo.

Bunch of Crooks. Prominent city politicians laugh cynically when asked about the steps taken to run down the slayers of O'Bannon. "Nothing will be done," they say. Of course, they do not want to be quoted. If Diogenes went looking for an honest man around the city and county headquarters of the local government, he would lose his lamp inside of one-quarter of an hour. Some capitalist officials would steal it.

A well-known lawyer told how Crowe had his investigators out collecting witnesses for the defense of Dean O'Bannon when he shot Hirsch Miller in front of the LaSalle street theater. "Crowe is elected for four years," declared the attorney. "What does he care? If a private lawyer sold out his clients the way Crowe does the public, he would be chased out of the county," he added. The connection between the gunman, the underworld and the state county and city officialdom is well-known. They work hand in hand.

## Mexican Labor Head Shot

### BUTLER, TEXTILE CZAR, GETS SEAT IN U. S. SENATE

#### Coolidge Manager to Take Lodge's Place

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—William Morgan Butler, chairman of the national republican committee and multi-millionaire textile magnate, has been appointed by Governor William Channing Cox to take the place of the late Senator Lodge in the United States senate.

Mr. Butler was the manager of the republican campaign and raised the huge slush fund running into millions of dollars which were employed to put over the Coolidge-Dawes victory.

He Speaks For "Silent Cal." Mr. Butler will undoubtedly be the chief spokesman of the Coolidge administration in the sixty-eighth and sixty-ninth congresses. He will take his place in the senate on December 1, and upon the retirement of the defeated democratic senator, David I. Walsh, Butler will become the senior senator from Massachusetts and enjoy all the Washington rights and privileges accordingly. This appointment was made as a result of a deal between the White House and the Bay State capitol.

The selection of Mr. Butler is in line with the Coolidge policies of surrounding himself with political bootleggers. When Coolidge was made president by the death of Harding, he picked Office Broker Slemm as his personal secretary. This was taken by all political observers as a notice to the country and the republican party that Coolidge was planning to leave nothing undone to have himself returned to the White House. Slemm is notorious as a political pawnbroker and has been exposed in many crooked deals, in which post offices were sold.

Pupil of Murray Crane. Mr. Butler was a class mate of Coolidge in Murray Crane's school of New England politics. This school of politics is notorious for its corruption and gutter practices. Mr. Butler is the president and director of a half-dozen textile mills running about ten thousand looms and nearly five hundred thousand spindles. In addition to that Mr. Butler is also heavily interested in other manufacturing and banking corporations.

#### Indicted in Wreck Admitted to Bail; Barber Is Missing

Mathew Gaskett and William Ingraham, employees of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad, who were bound over to the grand jury for manslaughter, were admitted to bail yesterday.

The coroner's jury sitting on the trolley-train wreck which killed ten people on the corner of Kingsbury St. and North Ave., recommended that these men be taken into custody. William Barber has not been arrested yet, as it is understood he is away on a hunting trip and cannot be found.

#### Stone Has Heard of Big Bread Merger But Is Taking No Action

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—Attorney General Stone has refused to take definite action on the recent merger of all the large baking interests of the country into a gigantic monopoly. Stone says he is aware of the merger but he will do nothing. When told of the anti-trust laws, Stone said they will be "protected."

Wife Murderer to Hang. MICHIGAN CITY, Ind., Nov. 13.—Harry Diamond, 33, Gary, Indiana, wife murderer, sat in the death cell of the Indiana state prison here today counting the minutes until eternity. He will die some time between midnight tonight and daybreak tomorrow. No one except prison officials will witness the execution.

## PROGRESSIVE COAL MINERS IN BIG ELECTION DRIVE IN PENNSYLVANIA

By GEORGE PAPCUN.  
(Special to The Daily Worker)

CHARLEROL, Pa., Nov. 13.—The progressive miners' committee announces that beginning next Sunday and continuing until election a wide-spread agitation on behalf of the progressive slate will be carried out.

Mass meetings are being arranged all over the district at which candidates will speak, and present the progressive platform to the membership. A mass meeting is announced for next Sunday, Nov. 16 at Italian Hall, Charleroi, 3 p. m. Speakers are William A. Guiler, candidate for district president; Ralph Bernabe, candidate for board member of sub-district No. 3; and Pat H. Toohy, candidate for auditor.

All miners should attend this meeting, for Guiler and Toohy are able speakers and will certainly make plain to the membership the evils existing in the Miners' Union today.

Evidently scared by the showing of the militant left wingers the machine is trying by hook or crook to keep the militants off the ballot. Their latest trick it their attempt to expel Pat H. Toohy and John Gresko, militant young officers of Local 1724. The hearing before the district board took place Monday and at this writing the board is still "deliberating" if they shall expel Toohy and Gresko or not.

Indications from the second sub-district are that James Douglas, the progressive candidate, will sweep the sub-district. Douglas, a well known young official of Local 2125 has been endorsed by practically every local in the sub-district.

## BORAH DEMANDS SPECIAL SESSION OF U. S. CONGRESS

### Expected to Drive for Russian Recognition

(Special to the Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—It is believed that Senator Borah, who will replace the late Senator Lodge as chairman of the senate foreign relations committee, is pressing for recognition of Soviet Russia by the American government.

This belief springs from a conference Borah had yesterday at the White House where it is known he advised an early call for a special session of the congress.

#### "E Pluribus Unum."

Senator Borah insists that a special session be called before the next regular session in 1925, as agricultural problems, the Coolidge proposal of a world court and "any number of other questions" were in need of immediate consideration.

The short session of congress which is now approaching, he said, would have little time for anything but routine business of government appropriations.

#### Negro Sentenced to Hang Makes Complaint Against White Justice

A complaint that he was sentenced yesterday to hang by Chief Justice Jacob H. Hopkins "because of his color while Loeb and Leopold, also killers, were spared, perhaps because of their money" was made today by Lawrence Washington from his cell in the county jail.

Washington pleaded guilty to the fatal shooting of Nuzio Mascolino, an Evanston candy store owner, in an attempted holdup September 14.

"I didn't get a square deal," the condemned man said today. "If I had taken a jury trial I'd have probably gone free. But I pleaded guilty and saved the state lots of time and money and expected mercy. Instead I got to hang."

"I think it is a case of race prejudice. When two white boys, Loeb and Leopold, pleaded guilty to murder they get life. The worst I figured I would get was the same. Maybe the Loeb and Leopold money saved them. I haven't any money."

## WOUND MORONES IN GUN BATTLE DURING DEBATE

### General Starts Shooting in Mexican Congress

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 13.—Luis Morones, known as "the Gompers of Mexico," was mortally wounded in a general revolver battle which took place in the Chamber of Deputies Wednesday night.

#### Charges Fraud—Shooting Begins.

The fight began when Morones, a member of the chamber, was challenged by General Sanchez, temporarily presiding over the chamber, to prove his charges of fraud. Morones retorted that he would give his opponents "satisfaction," and moved to draw his gun.

Revolvers sprang from pocket to hand all over the chamber, and firing became general with deputies hiding behind seats and pillars while exchanging pot shots at their political enemies.

Rifles Enter Parliament. So fierce and extended was the battle that it spread from the chamber to the corridor and thence to the streets. Only the intercession of mounted police with rifles ended the firing.

When the smoke had cleared away, Morones was found upon the floor with a bullet under his heart, while Deputy Guasco also had little chance of recovery.

#### Political Effect.

The effect of Morones' death upon the administration of President-elect Calles is bound to be important whichever way it may affect affairs for good or ill. Morones exercised great power over Calles by reason of his control over the C. R. O. M. (the Mexican Federation of Labor) and it is possible that Calles may suffer by loss of this support, or that the federation may give its support to Calles without Morones' intermediation.

#### Building Trades Internal War.

The Building Trades department of the A. F. of L., comprising the sixteen crafts affiliated to the A. F. of L. through the department, has demanded the suspension of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners from the A. F. of L. by action taken in the department's convention being held here prior to the opening of the A. F. of L. convention.

The complaint against the carpenters is a grievance of years standing and illustrates the need for amalgamation of all building trades unions into a union embracing all workers in the industry as proposed by the Trade Union Educational League.

#### Unions Fight Each Other.

The jurisdictional squabble over which the present action arose was a conflict between the carpenters and the sheet metal workers over which should do certain construction work. When the arbitration commission which took up the conflict decided in favor of the sheet metal workers, the carpenters withdrew from the Building Trades department, although retaining affiliation to the A. F. of L. direct.

By the action taken by the Building Trades department, the executive council of the A. F. of L. will be called upon to suspend the whole carpenters' union of 350,000 members from affiliation with the A. F. of L. It is expected that the officials of the carpenters' union will resist this demand in the A. F. of L. convention. President Hutchinson of the carpenters supported Coolidge in the election, contrary to the wish of the Gompers' machine.

#### Sam Explores Political Woods.

Gompers, full of reaction and vim despite his 74 years has arrived in El Paso and after "settling" all the major problems of labor on the industrial field, is turning attention to the new political horizon.

A series of executive meetings is beginning at which a special report is to be formulated embodying the council's recommendations upon possible relations between the A. F. of L. and any new party movement which some see springing from the recent campaign. The report will not be made public until it is presented at the convention next Tuesday.

## BRITISH TORY RULE AGAINST POLICY CHANGE

### Another Blow Dealt to U. S. Reactionists

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LONDON, Nov. 13.—Official announcement was made yesterday by the new cabinet of the conservative Premier Baldwin, that the British government is not considering the revocation of the recognition of the Russian Soviet government effected by the labor cabinet of Ramsay MacDonald.

#### A Challenge to America.

This is a blow to the bitter-enders in England such as Lord Curzon and Churchill, and is a challenge to the American government to suppress the fanatic Hughes and race with Britain for Russian trade. Growing unemployment in both countries makes this a matter for serious consideration. Britain understands this.

#### A Soviet Triumph.

The forged "Zinoviev letter" is now frankly admitted to be not only a forgery, but to have been used as a political trick by the tories in leading Ramsay MacDonald into a trap. By his anxiety to prove himself an enemy of Bolshevism, he seized upon the forgery and gave the conservatives the opening they had planned to wreck his regime.

The announcement of the Baldwin government that recognition is not to be revoked constitutes an overwhelming victory for Soviet diplomacy just as it is a blow to all the enemies of the Russian workers who hoped for their isolation and perhaps for war upon them.

## MC KEESPORT MAYOR TRIES TO STOP MEETINGS

### Even Dances Held by Workers Under Ban

(Special to the Daily Worker)

McKEESPORT, Pa., Nov. 13.—The mayor and city authorities of this town have been closing all workers' meetings and entertainments here in a high handed manner.

Even dances, when given by workers' organizations, are broken up. Recently a dance was arranged by workers in the interests of securing the release of Sacco and Vanzetti.

The mayor, however, would not allow the affair to take place. Last week Earl Browder was scheduled as a speaker for the Workers' Party, the hall was hired, and all arrangements were made. At the last minute the hall was closed to them. Last year the Friends of Soviet Russia tried to give a moving picture show and had deposited \$50.00 on a theater. At the last moment the hall was closed and the \$50.00 has not yet been refunded.

The Workers' Party members here are arranging to hold a meeting which will be a test case, and will be taken into court if necessary.

#### Pole Gets Nobel Prize.

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 13.—The Nobel prize for the outstanding contribution to literature in the last year has been awarded to the Polish author, Vladistad Reymonts for a peasant epic.

## DEMAND GOMPERS TAKE ACTION FOR THE RELEASE OF RANGEL AND CLINE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 13.—The opening of the American Federation of Labor convention here gives rise to hope that Gompers will take some action to back up his formal request to the state of Texas for the release of Jesus Rangel, Charles Cline and three other Mexican revolutionists who by the intrigues of the overthrown Diaz government have been imprisoned at Hunstville penitentiary for more than a decade.

Mexican Libertarians. The regime of Diaz was known as the most infamous tyranny. It crushed all opposition and sold the Mexican resources to foreign capitalists and land-holders. Captain Rangel was a revolutionary exile, trying from north of the Rio Grande to aid the fight against the oppressor of Mexican workers and peasants. He rallied many around him and sent expeditions into Mexico.

Charles Cline, a sympathetic union man, became interested and aided Rangel in an expedition which was intercepted near the border by a sheriff's posse among whom was a deputy named Ortiz, a spy of Diaz. Ortiz was killed, and Rangel, Cline and their companions sentenced to 99 years in prison.

Will Sam See "Ma" Ferguson? It is expected that the new "governor," "Ma" Ferguson, will be arrested.

## ILLINOIS MINERS, ATTENTION!

In the next three issues of our Polish Communist Weekly, articles detailing the treachery of Frank Farrington, president of the United Mine Workers' Union of District 12, will appear. The articles will be based on the series written by Comrade Thomas J. O'Flaherty for the DAILY WORKER. As there are thousands of Polish miners in District 12, we urge our comrades, readers and sympathizers to send in orders for bundles and distribute them among the Polish miners. The price of the paper is 5 cents a copy and can be obtained in bundle orders at 2 1/2 cents a copy. Rush your orders to "Trybuna Robotnicza," 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Comrades act at once! Send in your orders and remittance.



# LEWIS GANG WAR ON MILITANTS IN PITTSBURGH

## Frame Up Charges on Local Officials

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
**PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 13.**—An attack on the progressives in the United Mine Workers of America has begun in this district by the John L. Lewis gang making charges against Local 1724, of Canonsburg, and summoning the local president, and Pat Toohey, secretary, to answer charges as officers personally responsible for a supposed "illegal" local meeting, and for fostering a "dual movement."

Last Saturday three board members and several of the old guard "organizers" visited Canonsburg and went about trying to find members of the local who would say there was no legal meeting held on the date—one was held in all legal form and candidates regularly nominated for district offices.

**Financial Secretary Sells Out.**  
 They bought off the financial secretary to say that no meeting was held that night, but many witnesses were against him to prove that at least three officials of the local had told him of the meeting several days before it was held.

Monday, at the district office, a hearing was held. The charges were preferred by an organizer named Dobbins, quoting "information received." Toohey refused to answer questions until told the name of the informant. It was then learned this was the financial secretary of the local.

When the hearing started it was clear that the "illegal meeting" charge was only a ruse. The inquisition lasted two hours and hinged around the accused officials' membership and dues. The mine has not worked for over a year, and according to the audit, the financial secretary had sent no tax to the district, but had applied for remission for the whole local, although many members kept on paying dues.

Fagan quoted Section 18, Article 40, of the district constitution, stating that members are responsible for whatever befalls the local. Toohey exhibited receipts for his dues, but the inquirers refused to look at them and said they would decide soon.

**Seek to Take Charter.**  
 Local 1724 has a membership which is radical and many militants of the district belong to it. Pat Toohey and Andy Harrison are candidates for union offices on the progressive slate and the officials of District 5 figure that if they can get something on the local they can get rid of trouble.

However, the miners of District 5 are not going to allow the official gang to put Local 1724 or its militant members out of the U. M. W. of A. Members of the union are determined not to let the militants be separated, and all rebel elements are joined in the effort to avoid giving any excuse for official disruption.

**COMRADES AND BRANCHES,** settle for October 12 Foster-Gitlow election campaign meeting and November 7 celebration tickets. Local needs money to cover expenses of these affairs.

# AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR WOULD BE DOING SOMETHING IF IT COULD SHOW SIMILAR GAINS

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—A federation of more than 47,000 members has been formed by the workers in naval arsenals of Japan. The General Federation of Japanese Labor has increased its membership and the number of its branches throughout the country this year, and has entered into friendly relations with the big unions, such as the General Federation of Workers in Government Undertakings, the Japanese Seamen's Union and the Japan Farmers' Union. A total gain of 40,900 in membership in the first five months of 1924 is reported.

# COOLIDGE CABINET MEMBERS FAIL TO ACCEPT INVITATION TO SOVIET CELEBRATION AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
 WASHINGTON, D. C.—(By Mail.)—Hundreds of workers filled the Play House for the anniversary of the Russian Soviet revolution.

In opening the meeting, Chairman O'Hara MacIntosh remarked: "When it was publicly announced that the Russian revolution would be celebrated in Washington we reserved seats in this hall for the members of the Coolidge cabinet. But the statesmen have disappointed us; apparently they are not yet aware that the Russian revolution was the most momentous event in the entire history of the human race."

**May Wake Up Some Day.**  
 "They will yet learn, if they live long enough, that the consequences of that revolution will reach America, for the uprising of the Russian workers marked the beginning of the end of the capitalist system of exploitation."

Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg, national executive secretary of the Workers Party, was frequently applauded as he outlined the age-old fight of oppressed peoples against their oppressors. Tracing this struggle from the time at which written records of human efforts were first made, up to modern, complex, industrial nations, Comrade Ruthenberg declared that the Russian people were the first to achieve success in permanently eliminating from their society a parasite class.

Comrade Ruthenberg described the efforts of 75 years in which Communists have advocated the adoption of the theories of Karl Marx, and of their faith in those theories. The speaker cited the success of the proletarian Soviet government in Russia as proof of the soundness of Communist principles. He showed how the establishment of the Communist International has already prevented wars, thru the refusal of the workers in several countries to engage in war against Soviet Russia. Thru the branches of the Communist International in 51 countries the workers of the world are at last actually uniting. In England and in Italy especially, the workers rebelled against the at-

tempt of their imperialist rulers to drive those countries into open warfare against Russia. Even in America the workers in Philadelphia refused to load powder into vessels to be shipped abroad to be used against the Workers' Republic.

Although an admission charge of 25 cents had already been collected, Comrade Ruthenberg successfully appealed to the audience for funds with which to continue publication of the DAILY WORKER, and this effort netted \$35.85.

**Asks for Party Members.**  
 Continuing, the speaker requested the sympathizers in the audience to affiliate themselves with the local branch of the Workers Party. Several of those present responded to this suggestion by asking for application cards.

The musical program was heartily appreciated by the audience. Miss Silvia Altman, and her brother Julius, rendered piano and violin selections most cleverly and were vigorously applauded. They responded by playing additional numbers.

# CALIFORNIA ELECTION OFFICIALS FAIL TO COUNT THE COMMUNIST VOTES

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.)  
**SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 13.**—The counting of the votes in the recent elections found the write-in votes of the Communists and sympathizers completely ignored. One election inspector informed a prominent election official that he had not counted the write-in votes, the official replied, "You would be a damn fool if you did." So Communist votes were not counted.

This is another example of the boasted democracy that we enjoy here in California.

# IDENTITY WITH A CLASS

Editor's Note.—Every day until publication has been completed, the DAILY WORKER will publish a new chapter from the book, "Lenin: The Great Strategist of the Class War," by A. Losovsky, secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions. The third chapter is entitled "Identity with a Class."

**LENIN** joined the labor movement at its very dawn. The first spontaneous outbreaks of the class struggle in the '80s reverberated thru Russia with a resounding echo. The advancing Marxian movement thrust itself upon the beginnings of the industrial development of Russia, drawing into its ranks many elements of the radical intelligentsia. The first generation of revolutionary intellectuals (Plechano, Vera Sassulitch, and Deutsch) founded the group of "Liberation of Labor" which is the predecessor of the Russian Communist Party. Lenin belonged to the second generation of Marxians. Together with many others he joined the labor movement, but while the others were merely passers-by, utilizing it for their own purpose, Lenin remained and led the movement until his very end.

Lenin understood from the very outset the power of the new class. In his very first writings he discusses this matter and says: "The working class is the bearer of the revolution." The working class stands in the foreground and everything which hampers its development, which demoralizes its ranks, which stands in the way of its historical development, must be destroyed and removed. To say that at that period that the working class was the bearer of the revolution meant to de-

termine its historic role as against the conceptions of the old socialist school of the "Narodniki."

Lenin completely identified himself with the working class and became its spokesman. He knew as nobody else did how to keep away from the working class and from the then-developing working class party all alien elements. At present it is easier, of course, to see which of those elements were really alien to the labor movement. But to have known this 25 or 30 years ago was much more difficult. At that time there were no material advantages to be derived by people accepting the Marxian theory. On the contrary, they had to bring sacrifices, suffer persecutions, etc. Nevertheless, some of these Marxians were nothing more than hangers-on to the labor movement. Chief among those was Peter Struve, formerly a social-democrat and later on a leader of the left wing of the liberal movement, still later a member of the constitutional democratic party, and at present a monarchist. One required a sharp theoretical mind, and an extraordinary instinct, to detect in the Marxian philosophy of the first work of Peter Struve the real weak spots.

Lenin possessed the ability to guard the working class theoretically and practically against the intrusion of alien elements. He also knew how to relieve the labor movement of those of them who succeeded in getting into it. Lenin knew the working class, he had faith in it, he grasped its historical importance and therefore understood how to maintain the integrity of the labor movement.

Tomorrow—"Building the Russian Party."

# BANKERS' TOOL IN NICARAGUA APPEALS TO U.S.

## Chamorro Lost Election Wants Hughes' Aid

By LAURENCE TODD  
 (Federated Press Staff Correspondent.)

**WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.**—Emiliano Chamorro, former dictator and recently defeated reactionary candidate for the presidency of Nicaragua, has appealed to the Washington government and the conservative press of the United States to prevent the inauguration in January of the administration of President-elect Salazar.

Chamorro claims that President Martinez, who favored the progressive candidate, terrorized the conservative voters and arrested 33 of them on the eve of the election. He further charges that Martinez' refusal to have Americans watch the polls was due to unwillingness to permit a fair decision.

Hughes Is Discreet.  
 Secretary Hughes refuses to comment on Chamorro's complaint, which is made public as a "cablegram which eluded the censorship" of Martinez. But Hughes declines to say that the formal pledge made by him in October, 1923, of removal of the American marines from Nicaragua by January, 1925, will be carried out. That pledge, contained in a letter from the American minister to the Nicaraguan foreign minister, was in these words: "Therefore my government instructs me to inform your excellency that upon the installation in January 1925, of the government coming into office as the result of the elections to be held in October, 1924, it will feel that there is no further reason to maintain a legion guard at Managua and the American marines will accordingly be withdrawn at that time."

**Beat Bankers' Party.**  
 Since October, 1923, the progressives have found a way to defeat Chamorro's party, which stands for North American banker control of the revenues, bank and other functions of sovereignty in the republic. Hughes does not say that he will keep his promise. He indicates that there is "confusion" in discussion of the matter.

Canuto Vargas, secretary of the Pan-American Federation of Labor, just returned from Nicaragua, found upon his arrival there that the local press contained accounts of a drunken joyride, two night earlier, by a truckload of American marines. They drove around Managua, shouting "Viva Chamorro!"

The 33 Chamorristas who were arrested, The Federated Press is informed, were aristocrats who had defied the law by carrying arms while attending political meetings. The mobilization of 3,000 guards, five to each polling place, was ordered by President Martinez to prevent violence by the Chamorristas, who were in full control of the election machinery. Some 200 "campaign workers" for Chamorro assembled at one time during the canvass, to demand of their employer the payment of 25 cents per day which he had promised them. This was supposed to be the nucleus of the military force he was to raise in an attempted revolt when the election went against him. Martinez stopped this movement after the election by notifying the ex-dictator that he should consider himself a prisoner in Managua.

**Company Takes Bread From Employees to Give to Visitors**  
 (Special to the Daily Worker)  
**TOLLEDO, Ohio, Nov. 13.**—Thousands of loaves of bread were given away to the people of this city at the opening of the Holland Bread company which is a camouflage name for the notorious open shop Ward Baking company. The new plant is located at Summit and Elm streets.

This modern equipped plant which covers nearly a city block will employ very few skilled bakers. Women and young workers, boys and girls, will be used in the up-to-date method of speed-up work.

As soon as the new building was completed the company laid off more than half the bakers. These men will either leave town to seek new employment or join the army of unemployed here as there is no need for bakers in Toledo.

**Oppose Tax Publicity.**  
 WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—The first attempt here to prevent the publication of income tax returns by the government was made today by Gorham Hubbard, of Boston, in the district supreme court here. Hubbard asked the court to enjoin Secretary of the Treasury Mellon and other officials from opening his return to the public on the ground that publication would be illegal and detrimental to him.

**Organize Needle Trades.**  
 NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—One hundred fifty thousand leaflets were distributed at the doors of New York shops by several hundred volunteers from the International Ladies' Garment Workers' in an afternoon drive which inaugurates a campaign to organize the miscellaneous needle trades crafts.

**German Capitalist Here.**  
 NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—One of the rulers of Germany is visiting the United States. His name is Hans Thyssen of the Thyssen Iron & Steel Works, Mulheim, with 50,000 workers. He is not getting so much publicity as Ludendorff would get but he is a vastly more powerful person in the German capitalist system.

# Next Big Naval Display of U. S. Imperialism to Be Held in the Pacific

By J. LOUIS ENGDahl.

**TODAY**, plans are afoot for another air feat for the U. S. Naval forces. The dirigible, Shenandoah, is to make the flight from California to Honolulu, two thousand miles across the Pacific Ocean.

Only yesterday the kept press was informing the nation that the military clique at Washington didn't know what to do with the Shenandoah and the Z-R 3. They were just two white elephants on the nation's hands. Helpless jingoes! No war! Nothing to do!

It is difficult to tell exactly what object this propaganda had in view. But the nation has not been kept in suspense very long. Those in command of the American killing machine, for the triumph of American imperialism, have found good use for the Shenandoah. The Z-R 3 will also be kept busy.

The flight of the Shenandoah to Hawaii will be but a small part of the impressive naval maneuvers planned for the Pacific next year. Those who must be impressed by the power of the American fleet are the Japs, and no doubt also the Chinese. They must be shown the power of the far-reaching naval arm of Wall Street.

The effort to impress the world with the globe-girdling stunt of the American fliers was considered a great success.

Then came the flight of the ZR-3 across the Atlantic that so jolted the British and the French, especially the latter, that a loud demand was raised to prevent the building of additional German airships; not even for sale to the United States.

Now the Shenandoah must do its stunt; to show the Orient how closely the mainland of the United States is connected with its outpost in the Pacific.

But there are also to be flying boats, capable of carrying at least five persons from California to Honolulu. Specifications for this new device are already in the hands of Morgan's navy department in Washington. This flying boat will have a speed of more than one hundred miles an hour; to carry death to the enemy.

Thus every effort is being made to turn the Pacific Ocean into "Morgan's Lake." Its name will have to be changed since it will no longer be "the peaceful sea," but the scene of the next great world war.

American imperialism is preparing for this war. Japanese imperialism is doing the same. The workers of both nations will be called upon to fight and murder each other for the stock exchanges of New York and Tokyo.

The war will be fought if the workers of these two countries do not unite in the struggle to overthrow the imperialisms of both countries.

Only the Soviet United States stretching its hand of comradeship across the Pacific to a Soviet Japan can stop the next imperialist war that threatens to reddens the waters of the Pacific with workers' blood.

In this crisis it is only the Communists who struggle to bring peace and comradeship to the workers of Japan and the United States, in place of agony and death under continued capitalist rule.

# Glenn Young Gloats Over Victories of The Ku Klux Klan

(Special to the Daily Worker)

**CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia., Nov. 13.**—S. Glenn Young, Ku Klux gangster, gloated over the recent Klan victories in Herrin and Williamson counties in an interview here today. Young is here visiting his brother. His wife will enter the Mayo Brothers' hospital at Rochester, Minn., where she will undergo an operation for the restoration of the sight of her eye, blinded when her husband engaged in a shooting escapade near Belvidere, Illinois, some weeks ago.

# M. Olgin to Speak at Young Workers League Bazaar in New York

(Special to the Daily Worker)

**NEW YORK, Nov. 13.**—The Young Workers League of District No. 2, New York, has arranged a bazaar, entertainment and ball to take place at the Harlem Casino, Sunday, Nov. 16. Comrade Olgin, recently returned from Soviet Russia, will speak, bringing a message from the Communist youth of Russia to the Communist youth of America. Education week, which the president and the American Legion have proclaimed for Nov. 17 to 24, will be attacked.

The program, which will run from 2 p. m. until 2 a. m., will commence with Olgin's lecture, followed by a bazaar. In the evening the New York Communists and their friends will enjoy a costume ball.

**Reverse, Mass. to Celebrate.**  
 REVERE, Mass., Nov. 13.—John J. Ballam will be the principal speaker at our celebration of the seventh anniversary of the Russian revolution which will be held on Sunday, Nov. 16 at 8 p. m. at Eagle's Hall, Revere. The Russian chorus will participate and there will be other musical numbers. Every comrade in Revere be there and bring your friends to hear of the progress made by the government that belongs to the workers.

**Percy Ward to Debate on Sunday.**  
 A debate which promises to be entertaining will be the one to take place at the Garrick Theater on Sunday afternoon, at 2:30 o'clock, Nov. 16, on the subject, "Are the Advanced Races of Mankind Going Backward?" between Percy Ward, lecturer of the Nationalist University Society, in the affirmative and Prof. Frederick Starr in the negative. Tickets can be secured in advance from the McGee Book Shop at 185 W. Washington St.

**Bazaar Conference to Meet.**  
 Delegates wanted from all Party and League branches at meeting Saturday, Nov. 15, 3:30 p. m., 722 Blue Island Ave.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.

# CO-OPERATIVE CONGRESS ENDS ITS SESSIONS

## All Speakers Optimistic About Future

(By The Federated Press)

**NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 13.**—The fourth co-operative congress ended its three day sessions with a dinner at the Co-operative Cafeteria at which the spirit of optimism ruled.

Reports of the congress showed that all the leading co-operative movements were riding the industrial depression well and Dr. James P. Warbase and other speakers declared that 1925 would find the co-operative movement as a whole in a much better position.

Two men from the far northwest did most of the speaking. A. E. Goss, Headmaster of the Washington State Grange and Eskel Romm, Manager of the Co-operative Central Exchange, a wholesale organization whose annual business of more than \$625,000 is done among the Finnish Co-operators of the northwest. Goss, the Grange leader, talked on "Farmers and the Co-operative Movement" and asserted that the farmers were showing a genius for getting together on economic issues.

**Business of Millions**  
 Some idea of the importance of the co-operative movement in America is given by the fact that the annual business of the 333 co-operative societies affiliated with the Co-operative League, which called the congress, is about \$13,000,000. These 333 societies have an approximate membership of 50,000. Only 180 societies took part in the congress, however, many of the others conserving the costs of a delegate. The total number of co-operative societies in America is about 2,600, but the stronger consumers' societies are affiliated with the league.

Decision of the congress to appoint a health committee to work hand in hand with the Workers' Health Bureau, a co-operative organization backed by many labor unions, is of special interest because of the fight the Workers' Health Bureau is putting up against "looney gas" and numerous other poisonous materials which workers are unnecessarily endangered by. The Workers' Health Bureau took an active part in the congress, reporting on its constructive achievements, among which are protective legislation and the incorporation of health clauses in trade agreements.

**Relations With Unions**  
 Patronage of co-operative banks was urgently recommended. One of these banks, affiliated with the league, the Commonwealth Mutual Savings Bank of Milwaukee, has a membership of 2,100.

Resolutions passed endorsed the effort to reconstruct the federal farm loan act to make it more co-operative and allow stockholders to control their own property; provided for more co-operative education, with a national organizer whose duties would be to assist district leagues in co-operative educational movements.

Closer relation with the trade unions will be stressed during the coming year. Eighteen labor organizations had fraternal delegates at the congress.

# Civil Liberties Union Plans Attack On Goose-Step Colleges

**NEW YORK, Nov. 13.**—The American Civil Liberties Union is setting forth to restore free speech in the colleges and universities of America. Twelve prominent educators have been organized into a committee on academic freedom to resist interference by college authorities with the right of students to hear radical speakers.

"There have been many such cases of interference in the last few years," says the committee's initial statement, "but each has been handled locally, without the backing of a national organization."

War on laws forbidding the teaching of evolution, pacifism, and on school rules interfering with freedom of opinion of teachers and pupils outside the class room will be declared by the committee.

Professor Clarence R. Skinner, Tuft's College, Mass., heads the committee. Others are Paul Blanshard, New York City; Professor Felix Frankfurter, Harvard; David Starr Jordan, Stanford University; Rev. John Hayes Holmes; Thorstein Veblen; S. B. Breckenridge, University of Chicago; Dr. Henry R. Linnville, president of the Teachers' Union, New York City; A. J. Muste, Brookwood College, Katonah; Vida D. Scudder, Wellesley College, Mass.; Norman Thomas, New York City; George P. West, Sausalito, California.

**Bazaar Conference to Meet.**  
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READ THE DAILY WORKER.



# EDUCATION WEEK TIME FOR BIG BUSINESS TO URGE JUSTIFICATION FOR ITS CONTROL OF SCHOOLS

By KARL REEVE  
(Fourth Article)

The three capitalist organizations which are backing "education week"—the United States government, the American Legion and the National Education Association—are spreading propaganda trying to justify the control of the public schools by big business.

For many years the exploiters of labor have controlled the minds of the children attending public schools, and they are using education week to spread false definitions of education so that the workers will think the lying propaganda taught in the schools by the employers is real education.

### Foreigners to the Truth.

The profiteers controlling the schools have shown by the propaganda already distributed for "education week" that their definition of education has nothing to do with teaching the truth.

For example, the bureau of education has issued an article for "education week" advising the teachers how to teach history. They do not say "teach the true facts of history." They advise a glorification of the profit system now prevailing in the United States. "Back of every project in history should be our ultimate purpose," say the article issued to the teachers by J. J. Tigert, commissioner of education, "to instill into the minds of our pupils the great principles of democracy upon which our republic rests. Where in the annals of another country might be found a record so convincing with which to teach the principles of our democracy?"

"Compare Puritan asceticism to Indian barbarism, show all the homely virtues intensified in a land of wanton practices."

### Show Colonists Cheaters.

Tigert's article does not mention how the colonists of Bucks county, Pennsylvania, stole the whole county away from the Indians by means of trickery. This occurred after the death of William Penn. The Indians agreed to sell all the land that a white man could walk around in a day, in return for a few trinkets. But the white men broke faith with the Indians, imported the fastest marathon runners, who ran in relays for twenty-four hours, on trails that the white men blazed beforehand. This is the authentic history of the origin of Bucks county—one of the richest dairy farming counties in the country. But Tigert would prefer to keep the cheating, browbeating practices of the colonists out of our "glorious" early history. The founding of Bucks county was re-enacted many hundreds of times by the colonists in stealing the Indians' land from under them.

But Tigert says: "Show how much better our morals were than the Indians. The school children will learn to sing our national hymns, to recite our national odes, and to salute our flag with a reverent and contrite heart. THE TEACHERS WILL REALIZE THAT THEY MUST SOW THE SEEDS OF PARTISANISM IN THE EARLY YEARS."

### Pick Their Bones Clean.

The big business interests who are promoting education week are trying to "cash in" on the school children. The bones of our children are to be picked clean, and every extra dollar that can be wrung from the workers thru control of the schools is regarded as fair game. The American Book company and Ginn and company, which exert a great influence over the National Education Association, are frankly using our educational system as a means of increasing profits. They have induced the National Education Association to have the histories of the public schools revised, with the double purpose of perverting history to meet the needs of the profit system, and of selling the public schools a new set of books.

### Booksellers Very Much Interested.

The Publishers Weekly for Nov. 1, 1924, reveals the reason why the booksellers are interested in the educational system. "This year, since education week occurs the week after children's book week, an opportunity is offered booksellers to co-operate," says the Publishers Weekly. "There will be quite an amount of publicity

## TORPEDO RETURNS TO HIT DESTROYER THAT SEND IT ON ITS WAY

SAN DIEGO, Cal., Nov. 13.—Struck by one of her own torpedoes when the gyroscope developed some trouble, the torpedo destroyer, Paul Hamilton, received a damaged propeller during target practice off this point late yesterday, it was learned today from Commander Harry Bogusch, secretary to Admiral Frank Schofield, commander of the destroyer squadron of the battle fleet. According to Commander Bogusch, the torpedo from the Paul Hamilton made what is called a "curved run," that is, after being fired it circled in the water and came back toward the ship.

given to the week this year which the booksellers will do well to further. DURING THIS WEEK THE BOOKSELLERS WILL HAVE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO TIE UP HIS BUSINESS WITH THE SUBJECT OF EDUCATION."

The children of our public schools are to go thru the rigamarole of flag worship, are to be taught that education is a matter of adjusting themselves contentedly to the profit system, and the truth about our industrial system is to be suppressed. All this so that those who control our educational system can gather in larger profits.

## Liberation of Class War Prisoners First Rail Strike Demand

(By Defense News Service.)

NATRON CUTOFF, Ore.—Liberation of all class-war prisoners, including the Centralia defendants and those convicted under criminal syndicalism laws in Washington and California, is first among the demands of hundreds of workers who have struck on the big construction project of the Southern Pacific railway here.

Three thousand men have been employed on this job, which is spread out for miles high up in the mountains. One by one the camps are being closed in response to a general strike call. The workers are going on the picket line in sleet and rain, and amid snow four feet deep.

Working and living conditions here have been intolerable. Demands of the strikers include clean beds; beds free; both ways to job on company time; bath houses and wash houses; no California products to be used; eight hour day unless human lives are endangered; all men injured to be taken to hospital at once; minimum wages \$4.50 for eight hours; minimum for underground work \$5.00.

## Young Workers League Plans Concert and Ball On Saturday, Nov. 22

The Young Workers League orchestra, which has made such a hit at the November 7 celebration, is practicing every day on its new scores for the grand concert and ball which is being arranged by the Young Workers League, Local Chicago, to raise funds to carry on its campaign in the mail order houses.

This concert and ball will be held at the Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd., on Saturday, November 22. Everybody is invited and should attend to make this concert and ball a huge success for the league.

## Crazy—or Sane?

SOME comrades in Chicago have been going from store to store, asking for things. They have been getting nut sets, socks, hams, boxes of apples, neckties, clocks, razors, shoes, towels, teapots, kitchen ware, baby dresses, pipes, beads, books, slippers, lamps, etc.

Comrade Bekesh got donations from over 60 stores and shops. The women of the Czech-Slovak branches have sold two or three hundred dollar's worth of tickets, and collected enough stuff to set up a most attractive booth at the bazaar.

Bazaar, that's it—that's what all the bustle is all about. The bazaar and dance, Nov. 26-30, at Folket's Hus, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.—for the benefit of

the DAILY WORKER and Labor Defense Council.

The committee arranging it wants to know if there are a few hundred others sane enough to know that a few hours spent going from store to store, and among neighbors and shop mates, getting donations and selling tickets, will mean many hundreds of dollars for the DAILY and the Defense.

Chicago comrades of the Party and League are called upon to show what they can do to load the booths with wares, and get crowds to the bazaar.

All donations should be sent to Room 307, 166 W. Washington street, or brot to Folket's Hus, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

## Maryland Jury Hits Volstead Law in Verdict for Hill

BALTIMORE, Md., Nov. 13.—After 20 hours' deliberation, the jury in the case of Congressman John Philip Hill, on trial in United States district court here on charges of violating the Volstead law, brot in a verdict of not guilty on all six counts of the indictment.

Haggard and drawn after 20 hours' deliberation, the jurors who were charged by Judge Morris E. Soper to determine whether or not wine and cider, admittedly manufactured by Congressman John Philip Hill was "intoxicating in fact," filed out at 10 o'clock today and exonerated the anti-Volsteadist on all six counts of the indictment charging him with violating the dry law. The announcement which was received by a crowd that extended to the corridors was greeted with an outburst of enthusiasm.

## YOUNGEST SOVIET REPUBLIC ROUSES CAPITALIST FEAR

### Moldavia Under Workers Menaces Roumania

By M. A. SKROMNY.

The youngest Socialist Soviet Republic is that of Moldavia. It is composed of that part of Bessarabia which Roumania has not been able to grab, altho it tried hard.

At the last congress of the all-Ukrainian Soviets, in accord with the general policy of the Soviet government, national autonomy was granted to Moldavia, and a Moldavian Socialist Soviet Republic was proclaimed.

The new republic has a population of about 450,000. One-half of the population is composed of Moldavians, the rest being divided into national minorities, such as Ukrainians, Russians, Jews and Bulgarians. It is bordered on the West by Roumania and on the East by Ukraine.

### Brings Fear to Robbers.

The formation of the new republic brot fear into the hearts of the Roumanian robbers, and hope to the hearts of the unwilling subjects of the Roumanian king in Bessarabia. The capitalist press in Roumania, and its friends abroad are fretting with foam at their mouths.

The Aeverul, the most influential capitalist paper in Roumania, views with great alarm the formation of the new republic. "It is a threat to Roumania," cries the capitalist mouthpiece. "It is an attempt to annex Bessarabia to this new republic, but just the opposite may happen," threatens this sheet.

The Chicago Daily Tribune in a cable from Vienna reports that "the Roumanian military authorities have the situation well in hand and are watching closely for any signs of activity across the Dniester which might indicate Soviet attacks."

After seven big Bessarabian villages such as Tatarbunary, Nikolaievka, etc., have been destroyed by artillery fire, and hundreds of peasants have been massacred by the Roumanian military authorities, they may at least temporarily be able to "watch the other side."

### Workers Watching.

But the workers and peasants of Bessarabia are also "watching the other side," where there is no king, no pomieschik (rich land owner), and where one may use his own language even in government institutions.

After the numerous insurrections in Bessarabia the Roumanian authorities prohibited the use of the Russian language even in the streets. As it was already reported in the DAILY WORKER out of the ten newspapers printed in Bessarabia in the Russian language nine have been closed by the government. Russian schools have also been closed. At the same time leaders of the labor unions are being arrested and deported.

### Like Revolutionary Torchlight.

Under such conditions it is a question how long the military authorities will have the situation well in hand.

As a revolutionary torchlight stands the new Moldavian Socialist Soviet Republic on the other side of the Dniester showing the way to liberation to the many different nationalities who are suffering under the terrible oppression of the kings' Roumanian government.

### The Usual Investigation.

BRAZIL, Ind., Nov. 13.—Investigation of the fatal crash of an automobile and a westbound Limited Terr Haute, Indianapolis and Eastern traction car here Wednesday when four men in the automobile were killed was started today by the coroner.

### Increase Broadcasting Power.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—In accordance with recommendations of the recent national radio conference, the department of commerce today authorized the Willard Storage Battery company to increase the power of its broadcasting station at Cleveland, Ohio to 1500 watts.

## A. F. OF L. FACES VOTE PROBLEM OF THE FUTURE

### Question of Third Party Comes Up at El Paso

The future attitude of organized labor on the formation of a third party and the question of whether or not to continue the policy of being "non-partisan" are expected to be among the principal subjects discussed at the convention of the American Federation of Labor to convene in El Paso, Nov. 17.

### Gompers Vs. Lewis.

Samuel Gompers, whose machine was not unanimous in joining the LaFollette movement during the presidential election, is expected to come to grips with John L. Lewis, who is said to be slated for next secretary of labor in the Coolidge cabinet because he supported the republicans. Gompers will also try to chastise a majority of the executive board of the New York Trades and Labor Council who refused to throw their support from John W. Davis to LaFollette at Gompers' request.

Gompers said while in Chicago this week that LaFollette's four million votes were satisfactory to him. Gompers pointed to the LaFollette movement's power by claiming it had defeated Davis for president. Whether Gompers flops back into the democratic camp, on the side of Strike breaker Berry of the Pressmen's Union, or whether he joins with William M. Johnston, president of the Machinists' Union and remains in the "progressive" ranks will be seen at the El Paso convention.

### Strong Coolidge Crowd.

There will also be a strong Coolidge delegation at the convention, headed by John L. Lewis and William L. Hutcheson, president of the Carpenters' Union. In addition to Hutcheson, the other delegates from the carpenters and joiners are George W. Walker of Chicago, president of Local Union 58, Alexander Kelfo of New York, Frank Duffy of Indianapolis, and Harry Swartz of Cleveland. Delegates from the International Association of Machinists, in addition to William Johnston, include James Murray of Shenectady, William Larkin of Bridgeport, George Marshall of Atlanta, Ga., and C. M. Good of Altoona, Pa.

Gompers, who is expected to be re-elected by his reactionary machine wants the convention to end by Nov. 27, as he has agreed to go to Mexico City to attend the inauguration of President-elect Calles on Nov. 30.

### Roger Baldwin Here Friday.

Roger Baldwin, director of the American Civil Liberties Union of New York, will be in Chicago Friday. He will speak at a dinner arranged for him by the New Liberal Club at 617 Rush street on Friday evening, Nov. 14 and his subject will be "The Elections and Civil Liberty." Dinner is one dollar and begins at 6:15. Speaking begins at 7:45.

### New Coal Company.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Nov. 13.—The Ernest Coal Mining company of Marion was incorporated here today for \$200,000 to open and operate mines for coal mining by C. L. Haydon, William H. Warder, R. R. Mitchell.

### More Than They Expected.

Diamonds and jewelry valued at \$20,000 were obtained, probably unwittingly, here today by thieves who stole a sedan owned by Fred A. Pistorius, jewelry salesman. Pistorius had left the jewel case in the car while he went in to see a customer.

## MONEY COLLECTED IN U. S. FOR GREEK REFUGEES IS USED TO BOLSTER UP CAUSE OF ROYALISTS

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—The Hellenic information bureau here is trying to film-flam the workers into contributing money for the Greek refugees who were expelled from Turkey, which money is spent for royalist propaganda after it arrives in Greece.

The Atlantis, Greek royalist paper published in New York, and the Nationale Herald, social-democratic petty bourgeois Greek paper published in New York, collected over \$200,000 from the Greek workers in America. This money was misdirected and was spent in Greece for royalist and social-democratic propaganda against the Communists.

The Communist Party of Greece has raised the slogan, "Give the factories to the workers and the land to the peasants." Many refugees are aiding the fight of the Greek Communists for all power to the workers, and the relief agencies are not aiding the refugees. The royalists and social-democrats are fighting the working class of Greece and are trying to keep capitalism in power there. The social-democrats have declared they prefer the rule of the royalists to the rule of the working class.

Henry Morgenthau borrowed six million pounds from the league of nations for the refugees, but this money is also being spent to fight the working class of Greece.

## CANNON CLASS STARTS STUDY OF PARTY HISTORY

### Other Classes Going in Full Swing

With the opening of the class in the "History of the Communist Movement in America," conducted by James P. Cannon, head of the National Educational Department of the Workers Party, the fall program of Workers Party classes gets into full swing. Comrade Cannon's class meets for its second session on Tuesday evening, November 18, at 8 o'clock, in the Technical School, 1902 W. Division street.

Workers Party members or sympathizers who attended Comrade Cannon's lectures last year, know their value. The class this year is doubly important because of the fact that the material which Comrade Cannon will make use of is not available to the average worker in any other form. Tuition fee for the entire course of 12 lectures is \$1.50.

The other classes now in progress under Workers Party auspices are: "Elementary Marxian Economics," Earl R. Browder, instructor; "Advanced Marxism," Max Bedacht, instructor; "Imperialism," Manuel Gomez, instructor; English for foreign-born workers Andrew Shelley, instructor.

### For New Members!

All members of the Workers Party who have joined during the past three months are expected to attend the second of Comrade Harrison George's lectures on the "Elements of Communism and the Program of the Workers Party," which will be held next Tuesday evening, 8 o'clock, at 722 Blue Island Ave. The first of the series of three lectures was held last Tuesday. New members cannot play their proper part in the party work unless they have at least an elementary grounding in the fundamentals of our policy.

### Membership Meeting Nov. 20.

A membership meeting of Local Chicago, Workers Party, has been called for Thursday, November 20, 1924, 8 p. m., at Imperial Hall, 2409 N. Halsted street. At this meeting there will be a review of the election campaign of the Workers Party in Chicago and future tasks of the party will be outlined. Further, the matter of organizing the Workers (Communist) Party at the place of work, on the basis of shop nuclei, will be put forward.

Every member of the party and league is vitally concerned with the work and tasks before our party and must understand them properly if he is to carry out his duty well as a Communist. All efforts should be made to be present. All other meetings for that evening are called off.

The order of business at the membership meeting November 20 will be:

1. Review of the election campaign in Chicago and future tasks of the party.
  2. Shop nuclei.
- Meeting starts promptly at 8 p. m. Be on time!  
Workers Party, Local Chicago,  
Martin Abern, Secretary.

### Smugglers Make Rich Hawl

NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—That New York was used as a base by smugglers who operated on a gigantic scale and flooded the country with high priced jewelry on which not a cent of duty ever was paid, was learned today when custom service agents announced that they had seized identified gems worth \$250,000 in a half a dozen parts of the country.

### Building Bolsheviks—the D. W. B. U.

## Garrick Theatre CHICAGO

### This Sunday Afternoon

NOVEMBER 16th  
TWO-THIRTY O'CLOCK  
Doors Open at 2:00

### THE EVENT OF THE SEASON!

### GREAT PUBLIC DEBATE

BETWEEN PROFESSOR

## Frederick Starr

Formerly of the University of Chicago, and Mr.

## Percy Ward

The Eminent Rationalist Orator

On the Question:

## "Are the Advanced Races of Mankind Going Backward?"

Mr. Ward: "Yes" Prof. Starr: "No"

## WHY IS A BAZAAR?

The great Chicago bazaar to be held the last week of November is for the benefit of THE DAILY WORKER and the LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL, both of which greatly need thousands of dollars in order to function at full strength.

### DAILY WORKER-LABOR DEFENSE

## BAZAAR

at FOLKET'S HUS, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.  
NOV. 26-30

Auspices, Workers Party, Local Chicago

Make Donations--Get Donations  
of all sorts of articles, or money

Report all or send all donations to  
Room 307—166 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

## MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN SPAIN WARS ON REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS

PARIS, Nov. 13.—(Special to The Daily Worker) The military dictatorship of General Primo de Rivera over the Spanish nation is using the opportunity given it by the bourgeois republican plots against his regime, to carry even further his attack upon revolutionary labor organizations.

Upon the "discovery" of four obviously planted bombs in a public park at Barcelona, five men suspected of radical labor activities were arrested.

### Palmer Raids With Spanish Sauce.

Republican forces are suspected of shipping in five cases of hand grenades which were held up at Rheims. Two Spaniards were arrested. In Madrid three men were arrested upon evidence alleged to have been discovered in documents seized by the police.

### Plots Thicken.

Police claim to have frustrated a plot by anarchists to attack Figueras Prison to release Pedro Mattou, the man who killed President Dato at Barcelona. However, nobody is reported to have been arrested in this case.

## Internal War in Egan Gang Develops in Trial for Robbery

QUINCY, Ill., Nov. 13.—Thomas Saatkamp, former milk wagon driver, like Ray Renard, former Egan gangster, today turned against those he aided in the \$54,130 mail robbery at Staunton, Illinois, on May 26, 1923, and testified against William P. (Dinty) Colbeck, leader of the Egan gang and eight others on trial in federal court here charged with complicity in the robbery. After Saatkamp had testified, the government rested its case.

### Still the "Silent Cal"

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—President Coolidge does not plan to make any speeches on his visit to Chicago on December 4, it was learned at the White House. An effort will be made to have the visit informal and devoid of ceremony.

## Mass Meeting at Cincinnati, O., for Russian Recognition

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Nov. 13.—A resolution demanding that "immediate steps be taken by the government of the United States towards the recognition of the workers' and peasants' government of Soviet Russia," was unanimously passed by a mass meeting in the Labor Temple here on Nov. 11.

The resolution declares:

"Whereas: The present government of Russia has endured for seven years and is today considered the most stable government in Europe; and

"Whereas: It has been recognized by all the leading nations of the world including England and just recently France; and

"Whereas: Recognition by the United States sooner or later is a foregone conclusion;

"Therefore Be It Resolved: That this meeting, composed of citizens of the city of Cincinnati, is of the opinion that no further time should be wasted, and that immediate steps be taken by the government of the United States, thru its secretary of state, towards the recognition of the Workers' and Peasants' Republic of Russia, and

Be It Further Resolved: That a copy of this resolution be sent to the president of the United States, the secretary of state and to Senator Wm. E. Borah; also to each of the Cincinnati papers and to the DAILY WORKER of Chicago.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.



# COMMUNISTS IN UNIVERSITY OF TOKIO IN JAPAN

## Propaganda Reaches into High Schools

By WAKICHI ASARI.  
(Special to the Daily Worker)  
TOKYO, Japan, Nov. 13.—The Communists are doing good work in the Tokyo Imperial University Settlement here.

In 1923 I entered the faculty of law of the Tokyo Imperial University, where I found a circle of sincere and serious students calling themselves "Shinjinkwai" (New Men's Society), who were devoted to Communism.

I have been taking part in the work of this society, which now has about 50 members. We earnestly occupy ourselves with propaganda of the social sciences among the students.

Students Are Propagandists.

The students carry on Communist propaganda not only in the university, but in the 21 high schools all over the land. Only the social sciences can open the eyes of the intellectuals, and make them see what role they play towards labor and capital, and in particular, how miserable their future is under capitalism.

In short, it is only the social sciences that can separate the students from the camp of capital.

We have been spreading propaganda also among the laboring masses. About half of us attend the five labor schools run by the General Federation of Labor of Japan whose president is Bunji Suzuki and act as tutors. But we were not satisfied with these schools—we wanted our own. And we have it now—the Tokyo Imperial University Settlement, which was built this year from money we ourselves collected by running moving picture shows for two and one half months. We made \$2,500 from the moving picture venture. We also drew a map of the quakes and fires of the last year, showing the directions which the fires took and where the most damage was done.

Raise Money for School.

It was a scientific work, and deserves preservation as a good source for the study of both quakes and as a city plan of Tokyo. The maps were

### Party Activities Of Local Chicago

Party members in Carpenters' Local attend meeting at 722 Blue Island Ave., Sunday, Nov. 16, 10 a. m. Very important.

Friday, Nov. 14.  
Scandinavian South Chicago, 641 E. 61st St.  
Lettish Branch, 4359 Thomas St.

printed in the Tokyo Nichinichi Shim-bun and the Osaka Mainichi Shim-bun. We earned \$1,500 more in this way.

Timbers for the settlement house were given us by the faculty of agriculture gratis for our merits (don't laugh please, it was only for the sake of tactics) at the time of the catastrophe of September 1 last year.

Thus at last the funds were collected and the house was built. Our aim is the same as that of the Plebs League in England. We also "can promise to be candid but not impartial," only we are not now permitted publicly to declare it because of conditions in Japan.

The proletarian revolution in Japan may be very far off, but it is a historically unavoidable fact, and a scientifically promised fact. Even Japan cannot make an exception. We all will do as much as we can for the cause of Marxism hand in hand with you in America.

### "Survived!" Russian Picture to Be Shown In Cleveland Sunday

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 13.—The famous Russian Jewish picture, "Survived," will be shown Sunday afternoon and evening, Nov. 16, at the Carpenters' Hall, 2226 East 55th St. (formerly the Eagle's Hall).

This film will prove of extreme interest to all friends of Soviet Russia, as well as to those who appreciate a high grade of motion picture art.

The showing is under the auspices of the Jewish Branch, Workers Party, and the proceeds are for the benefit of orphan homes in Russia. Admission 50 cents.

### Broohart Lead Dwindling.

DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 13 — With the official count in from seventy-five of Iowa's 99 counties, Senator Smith W. Broohart's lead over his democrat opponent in the United States senatorial race, Dan F. Steek was steadily dwindling, and this morning stood at 606. This was a gain of more than 400 votes for Steek since the starting of the official canvass.

# HUGHES SHOULD PONDER SUCCESS OF SOVIET TRADE

## Dealings with Denmark Very Successful

MOSCOW—(By Mail.)—The Soviet trade delegation in Denmark has now been in existence for about a year, during which time it has succeeded in restoring most of the trading relations between Russia and Denmark that existed before the revolution.

The delegation is now well organized, and has established export, import, transport and financial departments as well as a special grain department.

Denmark now takes third place in respect to grain imports from the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and first place with regard to the import of oil cakes. During the last year a total of 18 million pounds of Soviet grain forage products were sold in Denmark. During the same period the delegation chartered 50 Danish ships and purchased Danish manufactures to a value of three million gold roubles.

The main articles of import from Denmark consisted of equipment for dairies and oil pressing factories, and spare parts for cold storage and cement works machinery.

In addition, important trading operations were carried out apart from the trade delegation, namely, the import into Denmark of Siberian butter and the import into the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics of Danish tractors.

In practically all cases, the trading operations between the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Denmark proceeded smoothly.

### New York Comrades Attention.

NEW YORK, Nov. 13—All Workers' Party members are invited to attend the celebration of the Seventh Anniversary of the Russian revolution to be held by the Greek branch here, Saturday, Nov. 15. Rebecca Grecht will be the principal speaker in English, and there will be Greek speakers.

The celebration will be held at 345 West 39th street at 8:30 p. m. Saturday.

# THE POWER COLUMN

Twice every week—this column uncovers to your view the motive power behind the DAILY WORKER. Here for the interest and inspiration of every reader—and especially the DAILY WORKER agents and committees—are tried and proven suggestions and accomplishments to drive the DAILY WORKER to further conquests.

Here is POWER—the power of brain and effort of men and women of the working class who not only believe—but ACT!

## The First Ladies' Auxiliary of the Bricklayers' Union!

Until today the DAILY WORKER Bricklayers' Union was a man's (a good man's!) organization. "Them days are gone forever." Today the working class woman has decided she can do as much to build the labor movement as a man can—and she is doing it. For those who may take this as a brag of an ardent feminist we print this letter from Comrade Mrs. C. Walewitch of Minneapolis which is self-explanatory:

Dear Comrades: The Ladies' Auxiliary of the Workmen's Circle of the City of Minneapolis is very glad that the DAILY WORKER Bricklayers' Union was organized during the last subscription drive for the DAILY WORKER.

We decided to begin to organize the Ladies' Auxiliary of this "union" and enclosed you will find \$5.00 as our "membership dues."

We hope that many other ladies' organizations will follow our start and make the Ladies' Auxiliary of the DAILY WORKER Bricklayers' Union just as strong as the union itself.

Wishing you the best of success, I remain,  
Fraternally yours,  
MRS. C. WALEWITCH, Secretary.

This in itself is a considerable accomplishment. But it is not all that this energetic group of working class women has done. Read this additional note of their activities:

"One week ago, on Sunday, November 2, the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Workmen's Circle had a flower day for the benefit of the Paterson striking workers.

"The sale of these flowers amounted to \$55.35, which was sent thru the Jewish Daily Freiheit.

"This is the second contribution forwarded by this organization. The first one was only for \$16.50, but we hope that in the future we will be able to exceed our last gift."

Here is a group of women whose activities speak for themselves—very loudly. They go to the aid of their class where the struggle is sharpest at the moment—but at the same time they do not overlook the constructive building of the labor movement by building the best weapon it has for the everyday struggle—THE DAILY WORKER.

We have sent a stack of "bricks" to the first Ladies' Auxiliary of the DAILY WORKER Bricklayers' Union. We predict (if they are persistent as one woman we know) immediate additional growth of the DAILY WORKER, for which we will have to thank this active group of comrades. And we look— anxiously—to other groups of ladies' organizations to act on the suggestion of the FIRST Ladies' Auxiliary—and go and do likewise.

Many individual ladies, good comrades and active workers, can always be found among

## The Builders of the Labor Movement

who have sent in NEW subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week.

- The number by their name indicates more than one subscription.
- CHICAGO, ILL.—Frank Martin (2);
  - SPRINGFIELD, ILL.—V. Vidor (2). He's in every week!
  - BOSTON, MASS.—E. R. Stevens (2).
  - CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Irene Riegnell.
  - CHELSEA, MASS.—I. Cooperstein (2).
  - FINDLAY, MASS.—Elsie Pultor. An active builder!
  - DETROIT, MICH.—J. Koslow.
  - GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Herman Herbst.
  - KANSAS CITY, MO.—Nelson Sorenson (2). You will hear a lot of this builder!
  - ST. LOUIS, MO.—H. Stoltz (2).
  - BUTTE, MONT.—Victor Gatty.
  - OMAHA, NEB.—J. Batt (2); A. A. Pakiser.
  - NEWARK, N. J.—Freema Beck (2).
  - NEW YORK, N. Y.—Codkin, English Harlem, (3); I. Glass, Brooklyn; Frank Miller (2); Sylvan Pollock, Bronx English No. 1; Schwartz, Jewish Harlem; L. E. Katterfeld (14).
  - ROCHESTER, N. Y.—Chas. Stoltz.
  - BONETRAILL, N. D.—Andrew Omholt (2).
  - FARGO, N. D.—Alfred Knutson (2).
  - CLEVELAND, O.—Elma Heinrich.
  - WADSWORTH, O.—Andy Dimdroff.
  - ASTORIA, ORE.—Pacific Development Society.
  - PORTLAND, ORE.—Carl Gobbins (2).
  - ELIZABETH, PA.—Marshall Marraccini.
  - PITTSBURGH, PA.—P. T. Vlachos.

## We Grow Some More!

The fact that approximately 2,500 NEW subscribers have been added to our list since October 4 and that bundle orders have grown in leaps and bounds proves the possibilities of DAILY WORKER POWER. There has been no let-up in the growth of this great working class weapon. There cannot—there must not be a let-up in it. Further plans for an even more cohesive effort to "Build the DAILY WORKER" have been born. We will soon announce them and the DAILY WORKER will be headed for POWER that its infancy—a very lusty infancy it was!—has not allowed. Today it is becoming better, bigger—and you can speed its growth. HAVE YOU SENT IN THAT NEW SUB?

## JAPS RAISE CHINESE QUESTION IN WORLD OPIUM CONFERENCE

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
GENEVA, Nov. 13.—The Japanese delegate to the international opium conference, now under way here, caused a sensation at this afternoon's session when he introduced a resolution providing that there be no interference in China's internal affairs.

The delegates immediately started a heated discussion. Great Britain's representative moved that the session be suspended.

The Japanese delegate, in explaining his resolution said his government has special reasons for such action, which could not be explained at the present time.

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# betrayed

Their first conversation betrayed the fact that she was not fastidious

At a distance she had appeared unusually neat, immaculate. But upon their first face-to-face meeting he discovered that her teeth were not clean. And he soon lost interest.

So many people overlook this one matter of fastidiousness. And do so in spite of the fact that in conversation the teeth are the one most noticeable thing about you.

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## The International Workers' Aid

helps wives and children of imprisoned workers.

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Italy	8,000
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Belgium	2,300
Lithuania	200
Latvia	500
Finland	1,200
Poland	12,000
Hungary	70,000
India	253,000
Roumania	3,000
Jugo-Slavia	3,000

## Will You Help Them?

We send legal and material assistance and we print the true facts about White Terror.

**OUR AIM**  
To give aid to all needy workers and class war victims of the laboring masses without conditions, without political discrimination, whenever and wherever the existence of a working class is menaced by natural or economic catastrophe or by political oppression.

International Workers' Aid, 19 So. Lincoln Street, Chicago, Ill.

Enclosed is my contribution to aid the needy workers of .....

their wives and children, and to help print more true facts about White Terror victims.

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At any time during the day or evening if you have an hour to spare—come over and volunteer your help to enable us to get out a heap of mailing, inserting and other odd jobs on the campaign to increase the circulation of the DAILY WORKER and the WORKERS MONTHLY. We are very busy and have loads of work—help us out—come over!

IN THE NEXT ISSUE OF THE  
**The DAILY WORKER Magazine Section**  
SATURDAY, NOV. 15

- The British Elections.....By T. H. Wintingham Associate Editor of "Workers' Weekly"
- The Red Soldiers' Manual—First Installment.....By Leon Trotzky
- Sound the Alarm—An Analysis of the Election Results.....By Alexander Bittelman
- Campaigning for Communism.....By William Z. Foster
- Keeping Them Young and Red.....By Max Shachtman Editor, "Young Worker"
- Anatole France, the Comrade.....By Charles Rappaport
- Problems Facing the American Federation of Labor Convention.....By J. W. Johnstone
- How Much?.....By Robert E. Dunbar

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# The World of Labor • Industry & Agriculture

## POLLS BATTLE WAGED IN IRISH FREE STATE

### Splitting Policy in the Unions Continues

DUBLIN, Nov. 13.—The political situation in Ireland is usually in a state of ferment and this is one of the usual times. Five parliamentary vacancies are being filled and the republicans are contesting them.

Anti-British hymns of hate, once the stock-in-trade of the republicans, are now going out of fashion and some of their speakers are even complimenting those soldiers who fought to save "Catholic Belgium." Flanders' poppies are sold in Dublin as well as in London.

The republicans contested the elections in Northern Ireland and put up candidates against the labor party. They make it quite clear that they have nothing in common with labor.

Praising the Fascisti.

Their so-called envoy to Paris, writes letters boosting Mussolini and the reactionary catholic church elements in France.

The Free State government has granted an amnesty to all bourgeois republicans held as a result of activities during and since the civil war, between the Free State forces and the anti-treatyites.

Eamon DeValera, the republican leader, is now in jail in Belfast, where he went despite warning by the Ulster government that he would be arrested. He was treated with considerable courtesy however and will not be severely incommoded by his jail term.

Larkin Dodges Ulster.

Jim Larkin recently spoke in a border town. He states that he would not go into Ulster just now as he "had too many friends there" meaning enemies of course. His brother Peter however had more temerity but not much luck in his attempt to organize a branch of the Workers' Union of Ireland out of the Belfast Dockers' section of the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union. The members decided their problems could not be solved by splitting their organization.

Billingsgate Flourishes.

On the whole the labor movement

## Canadian Pacific Wins First Round in Privilege War

By JOHN ROBUR.  
(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)  
OTTAWA, Can.—A big fight is just starting here over railway freight rates and the special privileges of the Canadian Pacific railroad, the great privately-owned railway company of Canada.

In 1897 this company made an agreement to charge certain rates on grain eastward and on iron, agricultural machinery, fruit, and some other articles going to the prairies.

Now it is trying to get out of this agreement and has won the first round. The retort of the middle west is that, if the low rates are to go, so must some of the special privileges of the road.

These low rates were in force from 1898 until 1917. Then, owing to the high war costs of railway operation, as well as of everything else, they were suspended. They came back in full in July, 1924. The railways, both the government lines and C. P. R., endeavored to have parliament further suspend the low rates but failed. The C. P. R. then put them in force only at points served by its lines in 1897. This created what were admitted to be "chaotic discriminations." The case was argued before the railway commission, which held that the agreement fixing the rates was not binding and so the low rates go by the board.

Appeals have come to the dominion government. There will also be appeals to the courts. Eventually the issue must come up in parliament.

The C. P. R. has exemption from taxation for its lands in the west and other privileges. It is paying 10 per cent on its common stock, but says lower rates would impoverish it.

In Ireland is at a very low level, without any indication of a turn for the better. The policy of the Red International of Trade Unions is more honored in the breach than in the observance, and since the Communist Party was liquidated, there is no Communist propaganda being put out. On the contrary, the bitter factional fight between Larkin and his rivals has degenerated into the kind of billingsgate that became classical when Daniel O'Connell carried on his famous "bargaining match" with Biddy Moriarty.

What is needed in Ireland is the building up of a left wing in the Transport Union under Communist leadership, the same kind of work that the British Minority Movement is accomplishing in England and the Trade Union Educational League in the United States.

## YOUNG WORKERS BUY THOUSANDS OF YOUTH ORGAN

### Special "Mail Order" Edition Goes Well

Over three thousand copies of the mail order house edition of the "Young Worker" have been sold to date by members of the Young Workers League.

The Young Workers League, in their campaign to organize shop nuclei in the mail order houses of Chicago, will sell fifteen thousand copies of the "Young Worker."

Groups of young employes of Sears, Roebuck and company gathered at the numerous gates of the plant yesterday and bought the "Young Worker" from the Young Workers League newsies. Many of them asked league members when a union will be organized in the plant. They signified their willingness to join whenever a union is formed.

Numerous conferences have been held by the bosses who yesterday issued definite instructions to all their department heads that any employe caught reading the "Young Worker" is to be discharged immediately. The "Young Worker" describes the true conditions of the mail order house workers and shows the low wages paid by Sears, Roebuck and company, where frightful working conditions prevail. Young lads work in this factory as long as ten hours a day and receive under \$18.00 a week in wages.

The entire force of Sears' Roebuck is demoralized, the employes being restive and discontented. The police have been called in by the management, which is trying to drive the Young Workers League newsies away by force and intimidation. The police, however, altho they declare they are anxious to help the Sears, Roebuck management, there is no specific law making the selling of newspapers on the streets illegal.

Moving pictures of the campaign at the Sears, Roebuck gates will be taken today, if the weather permits. The Young Workers League members co-operating in the drive have already secured many names and addresses and will use them to form a Y. W. L. shop nucleus at the Sears, Roebuck company.

Friday at 4:30 p. m., volunteers of branches 1, 4, 5 and 6 report at Arlington (900 S.) and Kedzie (3200 W.) to sell the Young Worker" and collect names and addresses of the interested young workers.

Phillipsborn's.

Friday at 4:30 p. m., volunteers of branches 2 and 3 report at Harrison (600 S.) and Paulina (1700 W.) to sell the "Young Worker" and collect names and addresses of interested young workers.

Probe "Zinoviev Letter" Some More.

LONDON, Eng., Nov. 13.—The Baldwin cabinet has appointed a committee from the membership to reinvestigate the alleged letter from Gregory Zinoviev calling for increased activities on the part of the British Communists, according to statements in some newspapers.

These reports say that the ministers agreed that the matter could not remain in the indefinite position in which it was left by the MacDonald government, and they decided that it was necessary to establish whether the letter was genuine or a forgery in order to reply to the Russian Soviet government's demand for an apology.

It is believed the committee's report will be ready for submission to the cabinet at the next meeting, probably early next week.

Push Fight For Glassberg.

NEW YORK, Nov. 13.—Dr. Henry Linville, president of the New York Teachers' Union, has asked the board of education to investigate the remarks of Gilbert J. Raynor, principal of Commercial High, Brooklyn, relative to the case of Benjamin Glassberg, teacher ousted from Raynor's school in 1919 because of his alleged unorthodoxy on the war. Raynor said that the charge of the American Civil Liberties Union that he coached students to testify against Glassberg was "a 100 per cent lie."

O'Bannon Feud Victim.

Gangland's guns barked for the first time today in reprisal for the killing of Dean O'Bannon. The victim was William Shields, 32, shot down in a South Side restaurant by Joseph Carville, underworld character, his breakfast companion.

THE HAGUE.—The Dutch general election to be held early in 1925 will probably turn on the question of disarmament.

## Your Union Meeting

SECOND FRIDAY, NOV. 14, 1924.

- | No.   | Name of Local and Place of Meeting.                        |
|-------|--|
| 237   | Bakers and Confectioners, 3420 W. Roosevelt Road.          |
| 122   | Blacksmiths, 64th and S. Ashland Ave.                      |
| 420   | Boiler Makers, 105th and Ave. M.                           |
| 434   | Boiler Makers, 55th and Halsted.                           |
| 504   | Boiler Makers, 63d and Halsted.                            |
| 633   | Building Trades Council, 180 W. Washington St.             |
| 492   | Carpenters District Council, 505 S. State St.              |
| 2200  | Carpenters, 4339 S. Halsted St.                            |
| 14286 | Commercial Portrait Artists, 19 W. Adams St.               |
| 9     | Electricians, 2901 W. Monroe St.                           |
| 182   | Electricians, 19 W. Adams St.                              |
| 643   | Engineers (Loc.), Madison and Sacramento.                  |
| 845   | Engineers, 180 W. Washington St.                           |
| 674   | Engineers and Engineers, 5428 Wentworth Ave.               |
| 45    | Fur Workers.   |
| 1717  | Gardeners and Florists, Village Wardens and Grove.         |
| 21    | Garment Workers, 175 W. Washington St., 6 p. m.            |
| 84    | Glass Workers, Emily and Marshall.                         |
| 118   | Hod Carriers, 1850 Sherman St.                             |
| 7     | Machinists, 166 W. Washington St.                          |
| 1228  | Ladies' Garment Workers, Joint Board, 238 W. Van Buren St. |
| 4     | Lithographers, 635 S. Ashland Blvd.                        |
| 113   | Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.                           |
| 159   | Machinists, 11 S. Ashland Blvd.                            |
| 73    | Machinists, 55th and Halsted St.                           |
| 746   | Machinists, S. E. Cor. Lexington and Western.              |
| 1225  | Machinists, 564 Pl. and Halsted.                           |
| 6     | Metal Polishers, 119 S. Throop St.                         |
| 637   | Painters, School and Sheffield Ave.                        |
| 73    | Pattern Makers, 119 S. Throop St.                          |
| 5     | Photo Engravers, 814 W. Harrison St., 6:30 p. m.           |
| 310   | Plasterers, 180 W. Washington St.                          |
| 663   | Plumbers, 5212 S. Halsted St.                              |
| 612   | Plumbers, 3251 S. Chicago Ave.                             |
| 297   | Railway Carmen, 69th and Halsted.                          |
| 1268  | Railway Carmen, Blue Island, Ill.                          |
| 1307  | Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.                             |
| 863   | Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.                           |
| 638   | Rope Splicers, 108 Milwaukee Ave.                          |
| 2     | Teachers (Men), 315 Plymouth Ct., 7:30 p. m.               |
|       | Telegraphers, O. R. T. Club, Telegraphers' Hotel.          |
| 111   | Upholsters, 169 N. State St.                               |
| 301   | Watchmen (Stock Yards), 3749 S. Halsted St.                |
- Local 269, A. C. W.—Meets every 2nd Friday, 1924 No. Roby.  
(Note—Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)

## Gitlow to Speak at Philadelphia Forum

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 13.—The Workers' Party Open Forum begins here Sunday evening, Nov. 16, with an address by Benjamin Gitlow, Communist candidate for vice president in the recent election campaign. Gitlow will speak on "Lessons of the Election Campaign."

The Workers' Party Open Forum will hold a series of lectures on economic subjects every Sunday night in Grand Fraternity Hall, 1628 Arch St. The first four lectures are announced as follows: Sunday, Nov. 16, Benjamin Gitlow; Sunday, Nov. 23, William Weststone of New York on "British Government vs. Soviet Government;" Sunday, Nov. 30, Jay Lovestone on "American Imperialism and the Dawes Plan;" Sunday, Dec. 7, Harry W. Wicks on "Unemployment, Its Cause and Cure."

## Demand Gompers Take Action for Release of Rangel and Cline

(Continued from Page 1.)

enable to argument for release, as Pat Neff, her predecessor, was bitterly opposed. As the Mexican Federation of Labor, the Pan-American Federation and the A. F. of L. have all previously requested the release of Rangel, Cline and his companions, it is felt that if Gompers while in Texas makes vigorous protests at any further imprisonment, these men will be released.

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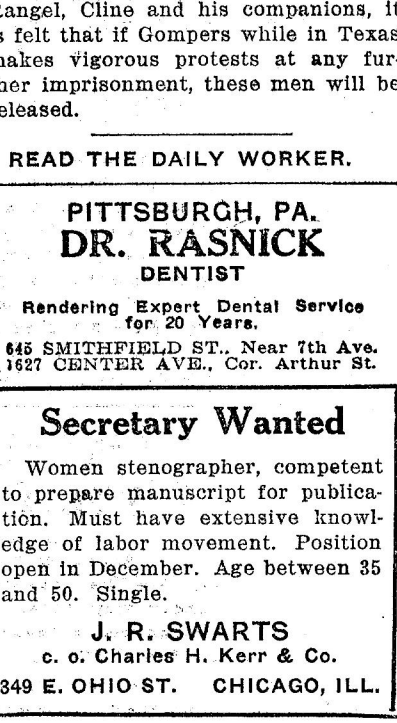
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## UNCLE WIGGILY'S TRICKS



## A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN



## LONGWORTH AND MADDEN OUT FOR THE SPEAKERSHIP

### Alice Roosevelt Supports Her Husband

By LAURENCE TODD.  
(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—Between Martin P. Madden of Chicago and Nick and Alice Longworth of Cincinnati, is being fought out the dominant issue before the members of the newly elected house—the issue as to whether Madden or Nick shall be speaker of the house. One might almost say that it is a question of Madden or Nick-and-Alice, for the Roosevelt family is right in the forefront of the battle.

Madden is old and hard and wealthy. He had a successful career as one of the "grey wolves" of the Chicago city council long ago, and by reason of his economical use of his earnings and investments during 18 years in congress, he is now safe and respected as befits the national spokesman for the first ward.

Madden Was Lucky.

Longworth was born rich, became the protégé of Boss Cox, who controlled the vote of the Cincinnati tenderloin, and came to congress two years earlier than Madden. He has lost only one term since. In 1906 he married Alice, the daughter of President Roosevelt. Since then he has been considered in the light of a son-in-law, or as the husband of the most astute and tireless woman politician in the capital. But he has come up by force of seniority in the house machine until now he and Madden are on equal terms in the speakership contest.

Maddenites say that the republican party, which T. R. tried to destroy in 1912, has heaped enough honors on his children and their relations. Young Ted has been a member of the New York legislature, assistant secretary of the navy, and candidate for governor of New York. Now Coolidge is trying to find room for him in the cabinet, just because the Roosevelts have to be cared for as a national obligation. And Coolidge has also taken on Douglas Robinson, first cousin of Ted and Mrs. Longworth, for an assistant secretaryship. In Chicago's first ward they say this is enough; Nick and Alice should wait until a self-helped alderman has had a chance.

Nick Is Safer.

Longworthites point out that Nick is a safer man than Madden from the party standpoint. He never has refused to take orders from higher up, and his charges have been reasonable. He is socially entertaining, and Mrs. Longworth, as the wife of a speaker would create a real social tone in the new administration. It needs one.

Moreover, Nick plays the fiddle. Charley Dawes plays the fiddle. With Dawes fiddling in the presiding officer's chair in the senate, and Nick striking up a lively rosined jig from the white marble platform in the house, the party can find an appropriate slogan—"Let Rome Burn!"

## Bondsmen for Glenn Young May Have to Shell Out the Cash

HERRIN, Ill., Nov. 13.—Bondsmen in a number of cases against S. Glenn Young, Klan raider, \$43,000 of whose bonds were ordered forfeited in the Herrin city court, by Judge E. N. Bowen, when Young failed to show up for trial on numerous charges growing out of the February rioting here, were being notified today to appear in court Monday and show cause why the forfeited bonds should not be paid.

Monday is the opening day of the November term of the city court.

Young and his wife were reported today to be visiting Young's brother at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, enroute to Rochester, Minnesota, where Mrs. Young will submit to an eye operation.

MacDonald Coming Here.

LONDON, England, Nov. 13.—Ramsay MacDonald will come to America to secure solace from American capitalists for his recent defeat in England, it is reported here. He declares he is in need of a holiday.

## Notes on Various Labor Activities From Australia

SYDNEY, New South Wales, Nov. 13.—Barbers in New South Wales are urging trade unionists not to come to barber shops Saturday afternoons. This labor boycott is expected to compel master barbers to close the shop at Saturday noon. New South Wales is the only Australian state where shops are open Saturday afternoons.

Silver and Lead Miners.

The Workers' Industrial Union at Broken Hill, covering workers engaged in the silver and lead mines there, is the only union in Australia that can claim a 100 per cent membership. Every worker in the mines is a member of the union, which is run on industrial lines.

Coal Miners Want 7-Hour Day.

Coal miners thruout Australia are demanding a 7-hour, bank to bank working day, and a minimum weekly wage of \$26.40. The employers refuse to consider it. The coal tribunal has decided to hear the claim.

The coke-workers section of the Miners' Federation has made a similar claim in all coke-making industries thruout Australia.

Labor Legislation.

The Western Australian labor government is inaugurating legislation for a 44-hour week in all industries, a minimum wage based on a 5-member family instead of a 4-member family as at present, industrial councils on which the workers will have representation to settle industrial disputes, and a better system of apprenticeships.

Unemployment.

Fifty-four per cent of the trade unions in New South Wales report bad or subnormal conditions of employment. In the manufacturing group, leather, clothing, iron trades, food supply, woodworkers show the largest unemployment. The textile industry is below normal. Teamsters, chauffeurs and longshoremen report severe unemployment.

Deadlock in Mellon Schemes.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—Deadlock on tax shifting legislation proposed by Secretary Mellon is assured for the winter session of congress. After March the administration will decide as to whether a special session of the new congress, to carry out the Mellon scheme of un-taxing the biggest private incomes, shall be called.

## CHILD DROWNS WHILE MOTHER IS WORKING IN THE COTTON MILL

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
COLUMBIA, S. C.—A mother forced by poverty to work in the southern textile mills, is mourning the death of her child. Three-year-old Leroy Brantley of Columbia was drowned in the Congaree river while his mother toiled in the cotton mill. Left at home with an older cousin, he wandered to the river. He was pulled out dead some distance down the stream.

Hundreds of children in southern mill villages are left at home alone while their parents work from 10 to 12 hours in the mills.

## Lawyers, For, Against Doheny, Big Oil Thief Begin Their Arguments

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Nov. 13.—Beginning a review of the evidence by which the government hoped to prove it was fraud and conspiracy in the making of the naval oil reserve leases and contracts granted the Edward L. Doheny interests, Owen J. Roberts, associate government counsel, opened before federal Judge Paul J. McCormick today, the argument of attorneys marking the final chapter of the tease cancellation suit.

Roberts was to be followed late today by Frank J. Hogan, chief defense counsel, in the opening argument for the Doheny side of the case.

## French Internal Loan Has the Herriot Govt. And Morgan on Edge

PARIS, France, Nov. 13.—The Herriot government is trembling lest the internal loan offered today will not reach the minimum subscription of \$200,000,000 required to cover last year's deficit. If it fails, the prospect of Morgan floating a loan in America and another larger loan in Europe, will fall with it. In such case, the French franc will collapse and far-reaching political consequences ensue.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

## OUR DAILY PATTERNS

POPULAR FOR SLENDER FIGURES



4934. The Tunic is this season's most attractive feature. In this style it is shown in blouse effect, with yoke and vest portions. Black satin and embroidery are here combined. Crepe would also be pleasing with the satin. Or the blouse could be of figured or striped silk, with vest and skirt of satin.

The pattern is cut in 3 sizes: 16, 18 and 20 years. An 18-year size requires 5 yards of 40-inch plain material and 1/2 yard of contrasting material if made as illustrated. If the concealed part of the skirt is made of lining, 3/4 yards of 40-in material will be required, with 1 3/4 yard of 36-inch lining, and 1/2 yard of contrasting material. The width of the skirt at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our UP-TO-DATE FALL & WINTER 1924-1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

Address: THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is delayed.

A GOOD MODEL FOR A SCHOOL DRESS.



4937. This will be very pleasing in the new striped flannels, and also in serge, jersey and wool repp. The sleeve may be short or, in wrist length in bishop style. The collar has tie ends, to be slipped through slashes in the front of the dress.

This Pattern is cut in 4 Sizes: 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. A 10 year size requires 3 yards of 40 inch material. For vestee, collar and cuffs of contrasting material, as shown in the large view, 3/4 yard 40 inches wide, or 1/2 yard 64 inches wide is required.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

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THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4713)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By mail: \$6.00 per year \$3.50...6 months \$2.00...3 months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGDALH | Editors WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB | Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

280 Advertising rates on application

For a General Labor Congress

It is certain that, despite the temporary upward swing in production, the United States is entering upon a crisis. American imperialism which, in Europe, is striving successfully for dominance over both German and allied powers, is certain not to allow, if it can help it, the labor movement of America to retain even its present weak strength and poor morale.

American imperialism, unchastened by defeat, looks with lusting eyes upon Asia, and in the existing turmoil is deeply involved in intrigue, the furnishing of arms and, if need be, of soldiers taken from the ranks of American labor.

To oppose these imperialist designs, American labor has nothing but the weakest of organizations, and these are divided from and disinterested in one another. To add to this, the labor bureaucracy has practically given up the strike and either gone openly into class collaboration in industry, or has taken to bourgeois politics to avoid the task of actual struggle.

All can now see how bankrupt is the labor bureaucracy of all ideological unity. While Lewis clung to Coolidge and Major Berry stuck to Davis, the great mass of workers remained inert and unaffected, even by Gompers' lame effort to get them to support LaFollette.

If all the little scattered regiments of labor could be gathered into one mighty army, the designs of American capitalist imperialism upon the standards of American labor would surely be defeated. It is the duty of the 44th annual convention of the A. F. of L., opening next week at El Paso, to summon such an army together.

If not only those unions of the A. F. of L., but also the independent unions, the city central bodies, the district councils, the co-operatives, the shop delegates from unorganized factories elected by general shop meetings, and the political parties of labor were all called into a general labor congress, a real power would be born.

The first duty of this new power should be the rallying of the whole working class to struggle against war threats, wage cuts and the open shop. It could demand and enforce the demand for nationalization of industry, the withdrawal of armed forces from foreign soil, the establishment in every shop and factory thruout the land of shop committees representing all workers engaged to control production and regulate employment.

These things and the election by such a congress of councils of action to organize and direct local and district councils of action in the co-ordination and strengthening of labor's combative powers, could be initiated by the A. F. of L. convention taking the lead. If it does not, it will prove traitor to its duty.

Useless and Ineffective

The Women's International League for Peace and Freedom has protested to the Federal Bureau of Education against its becoming an organic part of the various patriotic efforts to be made during the Constitution Week.

Mrs. Hull, the head of this pacifist body, in making her complaint rails against the educational program because it savors of "the propaganda of suspicion, prejudice and hate." This is typical of the moral outbursts that greet the militarist efforts. This is typical of the pacifist outrage that always spends itself in quick time and never translates itself into vigorous action.

We have no moral or any other mysterious objections to the campaigns launched by the capitalist hundred percenters. We object to the so-called "Educational Week" and other poisonous propaganda schemes of the exploiters of the working and farming masses simply on class grounds. We see in all such campaigns only efforts of the bosses to perpetuate their system based on the rights and privileges of the exploitation of the overwhelming majority of the country. These grounds, our grounds of protest, are based on the facts of life—the facts of the hardship faced and experienced by the mill and farm hands in their daily work.

We have no illusions about the government of the United States or any of its subdivisions being anything but prejudiced against those who earn their livelihood thru working for the owners of industry. We expect no fairness from a government which is of, by, and for the bosses.

It is because of this realistic attitude of the Communists that their efforts against employing class rule, against the aggression of the exploiters, tends to materialize into concrete, practical effective campaigns. That is the reason why Communist opposition to the employing class dictatorship, in its varied manifestations, meets with such hostility from the ruling class in every capitalist country. That is also the reason why the pacifist criticism based on hypothetical, abstract virtues that totally disregard the class relationships in society are usually worthless the occasionally well-meaning. Herein lies the greatest need for the Communist campaign against "Education Week" and all other frauds of the capitalist dictatorship in the United States.

AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from Page 1.)

to scare the workers. If the labor party leaders took the offensive instead of adopting an apologetic attitude toward the enemy, the attacks of the Tories would rebound off them like a rubber ball from a rock.

THE ingratitude of the capitalists knows no bounds. After the British labor leaders prostituted themselves to put over the Dawes plan in an effort to give the rotten system a new lease of life, they find themselves out in the cold. After refusing the Communists membership in the labor party, the right wing leaders are given the gate. The British ruling class treated MacDonald and his gang as Gompers was treated by the republican and democratic parties after several decades of loyalty to their interests. But the British Communist Party will not submerge itself in the British labor party and lose its identity in order to remove the makings of a handy bogey man any more than the Workers (Communist) Party of America will lose itself in a "progressive" party under any name. The only revolutionary party in the world today is the Communist International. Its different sections are alone in their respective countries in carrying the banner of working class revolt.

IT is reported that Calvin Coolidge is waiting a favorable opportunity to call another world arms conference. This means more trouble and more war. Peace conferences under capitalism are ruses employed to deceive the enemy. But all the capitalist nations are equally suspicious so they come to these peace conferences, mentally armed to the teeth. The famed Harding-Hughes conference for scrapping naval junk was one of the biggest hoaxes ever put over on the working class of this or any other country. Since that conference the race of death has increased and the nations that participated in it, no longer talk peace but openly prepare for war.

THE United States is preparing for wars with Japan and England. Japan is liable to be tackled first as it is the easiest nut to crack. Then John Bull will get his. The more American diplomats praise the Anglo-Saxon breed and talk of the "bonds that unite the two nations of one family" the nearer we are to a first class slaughter feast in which the loving family will test out its carving instruments on each other. Capitalism knows no ideals but profit mak-

ing. The capitalists of America showed great kindness without end on the German crown prince when he was in this country some ten years before the world war broke out. Alice Roosevelt, now Mrs. Longworth, kissed the Hohenzollern prince publicly, and no doubt American society was as generous to him as it was to the Prince of Wales during the latter's visit. Yet the American capitalists had no compunction in sending the Kaiser to Holland to saw wood a few years later.

I PERSONALLY favor entering into covenants for the purpose of outlawing aggressive wars by any practical means," declared Calvin Coolidge in a recent address. What nation admits being the aggressor in war? The hypocrisy of the peaceful pretensions of the United States is apparent. Never were greater efforts made to arouse the jingo spirit and this propaganda is carried on by the war department and its unofficial agencies like the American Legion, the National Security League, the American Defense Society and the official bureaucracy of the American Federation of Labor. Peace would be desirable to the capitalist system as a whole. War is bad for capitalism. But there cannot be any peace under

capitalism, and there is no honest effort being made for peace by any capitalist nation or the capitalist league of nations. The class war against capitalism is the only road to peace. This may seem harsh to the ears of pacifists but it can't be helped.

THE Austrian strike is settled and the catholic premier is back on the job again. The workers were granted an increase in wages. In Berlin the street car and subway employes struck and the gas workers threaten to quit. When everything seems to be quieted down, trouble pops up again. Poincare of France thanks the German socialists for putting the Dawes plan across. No more damaging evidence of the perfidy of German socialists could be brought against them than this testimony of the notorious French Fascist.

CHRISTMAS time is coming and hundreds of workers are imprisoned in the bastilles of the United States. It is a real pleasure to know that THE DAILY WORKER has the largest prison circulation of any daily paper in the country. The class war prisoners of all affiliations read it avidly. Thanks to the generosity of our readers, many of those brave fighters against capitalism are able to

follow the working class movement thru the columns of THE DAILY WORKER. The Workers Monthly shares in popularity with the Daily. Any of our readers who wish to bring a little needed cheer into the dreary lives of the victims of ruling class brutality, are invited to subscribe to THE DAILY WORKER and the Workers Monthly for some comrade in prison. It will be a deed that will bring as much joy to the giver as to the receiver.

THE Ku Klux Klan seems to be changing its color. A news item informs us a group of Klansmen marched into a Negro Methodist church in Long Island, New York, and presented the church with \$200.00 in gold. The Klan spokesman declared that the order was not against the Negroes, but against the mixing of black and white blood. It looks like the old story of "when the devil was sick, the devil a saint would be; when the devil was well the devil a saint was he." The Klan is sick and is playing saint.

TWO sons of wealthy plutocrats started to work in an Albany, New York, department store, "at the bottom." They have just returned from European trips. No doubt, in after life when they stop fooling and decide to live on their father's millions, "who's who" will describe them as self-made men. They had no trouble in getting jobs either.

THE Medical Association takes a heavy wallop at Bernard MacFadden, millionaire publisher of "health" and "sex" magazines. The association brands MacFadden as a faker. While the noted physical culturist denounces drugs he receives revenue from the drug business by advertising patent medicines in his magazines. MacFadden's stuff is not all rotten, but that he is a monumental faker, can be seen from reading any one of his publications. Capitalism is a corrupting influence. It lays its withering hand on every profession. Only when the workers rule and the profit system is abolished can the human race make a real beginning to solve the problem of health and poverty and bring universal happiness to the people on this planet.

BUT while MacFadden is a clever faker, it is not likely that he does as much harm as those ostrich-like medical men who are living in the past and treat new discoveries in the art of healing with contempt and hostility.

Facts For Workers

By JAY LOVESTONE.

Number of persons ten years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in the United States according to the 1920 census:

Table with 3 columns: Occupation, Number, Per cent of Total. Rows include Manufacturing and mechanical industries (12,818,524), Agricultural, forestry and animal husbandry (10,953,158), Trade (4,242,979), Domestic and personal service (3,404,892), Clerical occupations (3,126,541), Transportation (3,063,582), Professional service (2,143,889), Extraction of minerals (1,090,223), Public Service (770,460), Total gainfully employed (41,614,248).

Total number of women gainfully employed..... 8,549,511

Total number of farm laborers working out..... 2,055,276

Decrease in number gainfully employed in agriculture, forestry and husbandry from 1910 to 1920..... 1,705,924

Increase in number gainfully employed in manufacturing and mechanical industries, extraction of minerals, transportation and clerical occupations 4,130,497

A Little Matter of History

By P. B. COWDERY.

The World, socialist party organ of Oakland, Cal., for twenty years, is no more. (Incidentally, a new paper, The Labor World, has been established in San Francisco. Evidently five years of treachery to the World's previous good name has become too apparent and has made a new paper and location advisable.) The World would have been a Communist paper since 1919, had it not at that time been "saved" by a handful of "socialists" in collusion with the legal authorities, Cameron King, lawyer, Alexander Horr, "labor" editor, and H. Slikerman, lawyer, and a few others took a copy of the World, as published then (Nov., 1919) and copied all advertisements and other standing matter. This, with such other material as suited them, made up their first issue of the World. This was printed by Horr in his newspaper plant at Stockton. An affidavit of ownership in the name of the socialist party was filed in the Oakland post office.

Local Oakland, for fifteen years publisher of the World, had just recently changed by vote of 10 to 53 from socialist to Communist. Owing to the affidavit mentioned above and a counter-affidavit filed by the Communists, both the Communist edition and the King-Horr edition were denied second-class privilege. All mail was detained in the post office.

Begin With Clean Slate.

This situation resulted following the raiding of the World office and the arrest of eleven Communist leaders charged with criminal syndicalism. The World with all of its fifteen years of prestige and power was badly needed to defend and give publicity in the defense cases which dragged on for years and finally have been beaten. Rather than go into court and defend their title to the paper and all the advantages its retention would mean, the Communists relinquish all rights such a majority should have given them and started a new movement and new papers from the ground up.

The facts are these: The Workers (Communist) Party of today is the actual successor of all that was socialist of the socialist party. To them belonged the fundamental organization they had built, under whatever name, and with it the World.

The socialist party of today is a new it usurped the World and the organ-

party masquerading under that name. Those of the old guard still in the party are either deceived or never were socialists except in name.

The socialist party, following 1919, started with the name and everything except socialism (Communism) itself. Now this party has lost all except the name.

The Communists started with nothing, not even a name, but are now heir to all that was ever socialist (Communist) under any name.

Revolution Not Planned.

Revolution is the only escape, the open door from war, murder, suicide, starvation and misery. The Communists welcome revolution as the final great liberating force. They expect it only when, by contrast with the miseries of capitalism, the masses will welcome and bring it. It is becoming a matter of common knowledge that revolution is the natural gateway and only possible way of escape from capitalism. Humanity can pass that gate when by suffering and experience it gets to it—not before.

The World has been saying for five

years, while it has been subsisting upon and living upon its good reputation established by others during the previous fifteen years:

Communists foment revolution. Revolution is unnecessary. Take no chance on getting arrested. Socialists are evolutionists, not revolutionists. Government is not based on force. Workers can acquire government by the ballot. Promised reform is a step toward the workers' freedom.

Communism Very Different.

Illusions, deceptions, sophistries, lies—one and all, and everything based upon such a position. Socialist and Communist as names for political parties parted company in 1919 in this country and have had nothing in common since that time, altho socialism and Communism mean the same thing. The socialist party is a creature of capitalism, by capture, and the Workers (Communist) Party is the creature of Communism, having been created by the workers out of struggle and necessity. In this way it happens that some who think themselves and call themselves socialist are really Communist. Many a good Communist is supporting the bogus "socialist" party, who is deceived as to its purpose.

The passing of the World with all its five years of sophistry and deception is to be welcomed.

Some Wrong Views.

Yes, the World and "socialist party" were "saved." Thousands of dollars were collected for the "World Press," and all those five years the "comrades," the "socialists," have been deceived. They are those who won't read because "they already know" and those who will "always vote all right anyhow." Those knowing comrades helped take the paper away from comrades who spent fifteen years building it up and making it effective and helped to give it to tricksters who had always previously fought it, but now seized it and used it against its builders when arrested. And many good comrades who have remained "loyal" to the World and the "old party," do not yet know what has happened.

And what happened to the World and to the comrades of Oakland during this period, happened to the comrades of everywhere from Moscow to Podunk. In this little experience lies the evidence that revolution, not evolution is the order of the day in the struggle for the new society.

MUSIC - LITERATURE - DRAMA

By ALFRED V. FRANKENSTEIN.

"THE RITE OF SPRING," the masterpiece of Igor Stravinski, was played by the Chicago Symphony orchestra on the fourth program of the season last Friday and Saturday. "Le Sacre du Printemps" as it is called in the score, is a long ballet, having for its subject the celebration of the spring festival as it was done in pagan Russia. There are a number of dances, the sacrificial victim is chosen, is blessed, and the work closes with the dance of the sacrifice. Given without the stage action as it was at Orchestra Hall, there was a necessity for the unfolding of the story as the music went on. This was done by means of a series of cards that were exposed at the back of the stage.

It seems the popular notion that to appreciate Stravinski one must first be a little unbalanced mentally, and secondly must have studied him and other contemporary composers inside and out for years on end. This is foolishness. Stravinski writes in what is known as a "tonal" scale. That is, the relation of the tones in

the scale he uses is not fixed, as it is in Beethoven or Wagner. Sometimes Stravinski writes polytonally, which means that he uses several keys at once. His work can be analyzed melodically, harmonically or contrapuntally. In short, Stravinski does just what he pleases. And he is a very great artist as a result.

"Le Sacre du Printemps" uses one of the largest orchestras ever assembled at Orchestra Hall. It totals around 105 men. Stravinski calls for eight horns, two bass clarinets, two English horns, and such unusual instruments as the bass trumpet and bass flute.

He has a part for a second contrabassoon, but it seems as if the Symphony has the only contrabassoonist in captivity hereabouts, since the second contrabassoon part had to be played on a contra bass clarinet.

As a result of the boldness and novelty of his musical ideas and of the colossal size of his mechanism, Stravinski's "Sacre du Printemps" suggests, when heard minus the dancing it was written for, a ceremony conducted by an entire nation in the

depths of a forest of monstrous proportions. Nothing smaller suffices. It is one of the most thrilling and exciting, and at the same time emotionally satisfying works the writer has ever heard. Mr. Stock ought to give it again.

Madame Marie Leschitzky, widow of the famous piano teacher, was soloist. She played the first piano concerto of Liszt, otherwise known as the Hungarian fantasia. Madame Leschitzky is a pianist of the Amazon type, and succeed well with the big Hungarian melodies used in the concerto.

Mozart's overture to "The Magic Flute," and the second Beethoven symphony opened the program.

READ THE DAILY WORKER.

Russian Lecture.

A lecture on the Third International will be given next Sunday afternoon, at 2:30 o'clock, at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St. Speaker: N. Radwanski. Admission free. The lecture will be in the Russian language.