

The Nature Of German Fascism

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Daily Worker

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

Weather LOCAL-Partly cloudy and continued cool tonight, slightly warmer today.

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Pollitt Charges Daladier Fears C. P. Exposures

English C.P. Leader Says French Munichman Bans L'Humanite, Attacks Communists to Cover up New 'Appeasement' Plot

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

LONDON, Aug. 30.—Harry Pollitt, General Secretary of the Communist Party of Great Britain, today charged that French Premier Edouard Daladier is attacking the French Communist Party because of its opposition to another Munich betrayal.

Pollitt's accusation was made in a statement to the London Daily Worker to be printed in tomorrow's issue.

The statement follows: "The Communist Party of France is now being attacked by (Premier Edouard) Daladier, its newspapers suppressed, not because of resentment against the Soviet German pact but because Daladier fears the French Communist Party's influence in opposing another Munich like the first Munich which strengthened fascism, handed Hitler the whole independent state of Czechoslovakia and had the aim of turning the offensive of fascism against the Soviet Union."

The rigid censorship on press dispatches out of Paris has placed a veil of uncertainty over the political situation inside France.

The London Daily Worker, in order to obtain reliable information, is sending one of its crack correspondents, Walter Holmes, to Paris.

The Liberal News-Chronicle carried a dispatch today stating that "more Communist publications have been seized and a number of Communists, including 12 Spaniards at Perpignan—were arrested while trying to distribute tracts."

The Tory London Times says, "In outlying Paris areas police today seized Communist mimeographed leaflets—apparently to revive the banned newspaper L'Humanite."



HARRY POLLITT

Actors Move To Protect Jurisdiction

Coast-to-Coast Strike Looms to Stop 'Raid' By Stagehands

With the stage hands set for a drive to bring screen and stage actors into their fold, the unions of the Associated Actors and Artists of America yesterday decided to hold mass meetings in New York and Hollywood Sunday night to vote upon a plan of protective action.

The New York meeting will be at Hotel Astor.

The spark for what may prove to develop into a nation-wide strike in the motion picture industry and theatres, and in radio entertainment is expected Monday when the show "Leave It To Me" opens but without suspended Sophie Tucker.

The International Alliance of Stage and Theatrical Employees of the A. F. of L. has already served notice that if Miss Tucker does not play in the show, the stage hands will strike.

The Screen Actors Guild and all the other Four A's have already indicated that if the stage hands carry out their threat, all performers from coast to coast will strike establishments where members of the IASTE are employed.

Miss Tucker was suspended by Actors Equity because she accepted as president of a group of suspended

(Continued on Page 5)

Tokio Garrison Kills Officers in Hankow Mutiny

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

CHUNGKING, China, Aug. 30.—On Aug. 24, soldiers of the Japanese garrison stationed at Palyuan, near Hankow, mutinied and killed several Japanese officers, it was learned here today.

The mutiny was one of the most important which has yet broken out in the Japanese army of invasion of China.

More than 400 Japanese officers and soldiers were arrested when Japanese military police put down the rebellion after a short time.

Meanwhile, on the battle fronts in Central China, Chinese troops caused the enemy heavy losses in local fighting on the Nanking, Shanghai and Hangchow sectors. These units were working in close collaboration with Chinese guerrilla units—a form of joint action which has yielded remarkable successes against Chinese patriots.

German Communists Urge Anti-Nazi Strikes

Rote Fahne, Party Paper, Says Now Is Time to Increase Opposition

BERLIN (via Paris By Mail) (IGN).—A call for strike action against Hitler war moves has been issued by the Communist Party of Germany in the latest edition of its illegal paper, Rote Fahne (The Red Flag).

Under a front-page head, "What Is to Be Done?" Rote Fahne writes:

"What is to be done in order to bring our people into increased resistance, strengthened action against Hitler's war-mongering?"

"1. Communists, Socialists and all anti-fascists must agree among themselves to distribute joint whipper-campaign slogans, wall slogans, to spread leaflets in telephone and address books. The Nazis' chauvinist incitement over Danzig must be constantly exposed as the cover for Hitler aggression against Poland. To counter Nazi lies, the truth about the firm, clear peace policy of the Soviet Union must be made known."

"2. Together in the factories, mass organizations, on the streets, in the villages and everywhere, everything possible must be done to hamper Hitler's war preparations. Fight against exploitation, for the eight-hour day and higher wages! Support the women in their protest against foodstuff difficulties for which only Hitler's war policy is responsible! Butter, lard, meat, instead of guns!"

"3. Remember the lessons of September, 1938. A similar situation of tense war danger can suddenly occur again. Storm your factory councils with inquiries, leave your workshops, leave the mines in mass groups and demand explanations in factory meetings. Think what a tremendous effect on the whole peace-desiring population a strike can have in such a tense situation."

"4. Organize mass meetings at stations, fraternize on the streets with the marching troops whom Hitler is sending to their death. When the anti-war mood in the factories or streets is favorable, develop short peace meetings with the call: 'We want peace! Down with Hitler!' Realize that often the brave conduct of a few individuals will act as a lever on the others."

"5. Bold initiative in the development of Party organizations, individual contacts, groups, leaders, in encouraging and training new leaders. Our policy can only be carried out if we have organizations really capable of becoming the flesh and blood of the masses."

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Browder's Radio Talk on Pact Is Now in Print!

Earl Browder's radio address, "Finding the Road to Peace," is now available in printed form!

All Party members are requested to report to their section headquarters Thursday afternoon and all day Friday and Saturday for special distribution of this penetrating, popular analysis of Soviet foreign policy and the forces making for peace in the world today.

Delivered over radio station WINS on Tuesday, the speech has resulted in thousands of requests for copies.

Language leaflets on the Polish situation are also ready for distribution.

The times demand action! Help distribute our program of action!

F.D.R. Flays 'Folly of War,' Urges Reason

Expresses Nation's Desire for Peace in Welcome to London Envoy

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (UP).—President Roosevelt today condemned "the folly of war which unhappily seems to overshadow the world," and appealed to statesmen everywhere to substitute reason for force.

He made his statement in accepting the credentials of Lord Lothian, the new British ambassador.

Obviously pointing his remarks at the German-Polish crisis, Mr. Roosevelt said that the principal task of international statesmanship "is to effect peaceful and constructive solutions of controversies between nations and thus obviate the folly of war."

"The American government and people," he added, "have consistently, over many years, devoted themselves to the search for permanent peace and an end of the fear of aggression. In this effort, I am happy to record, they have always found that the British government and people were pursuing the same ends."

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Monster Munich Hinted With Poland Only a Minor Stake As New Note Goes to Hitler

America's Stand In the Present Hour

An Editorial

Amid the welter of the latest newspaper headlines the American people have to grasp certain vital truths which concern their peace and safety.

It is necessary to understand that a new and gigantic Munich is now being engineered by the Chamberlain crew. It will be served up in a new dressing. It will take on a new form. But, unless defeated, it will be another dose of the deadly "appeasement" brew which Chamberlain handed out last September and out of which sprouted the present horrible war crisis.

Secondly, it is essential to understand that this new brewing Munich will not only be at the expense of the smaller nations, but that it will be aimed with new force at the United States and its national security.

The Soviet non-aggression pact cracked the axis war-breeding alliance. The Soviet pact has made the position of the United States stronger in the Far East and in South America. The Soviet pact has weakened the enemies of America's national interests.

In aiming his counter-stroke against the Soviet non-aggression pact, Chamberlain is getting ready not only to sacrifice new victims in Europe; he is preparing to sacrifice some of America's vital national interests as well. The new Munich is also trying to make America pay for the bolstering up of the damage which the Soviet pact has wrought in the structure of German fascism and Japanese militarism.

As part of the Chamberlain scheme for an axis war against the Soviet Union, he had aimed at forging an economic and political encirclement of the United States. America's interests in South American trade were to be strangled by the axis. America's national positions in the Pacific were to be damaged by Hitler's partner, Japan. America's political role was to be crippled, and America's influence as a force for democratic, peaceful progress was to be torpedoed. That was the scheme.

Now the Soviet pact has torn a wide and gaping hole in that scheme. The United States emerges with a strengthened national position as a result of the Soviet pact. Wall Street reaction knows that, and is getting ready to counter-

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Nazis Again Make Danzig Demand First Condition to Parley; Chamberlain Reply Secret

LONDON, Aug. 30 (UP).—The British government tonight sent a message to Hitler answering his request that a Polish emissary be dispatched to Berlin immediately to negotiate on surrender of Danzig and the Polish Corridor to the Reich. The contents of Britain's new note were not revealed.

[London dispatches from other sources reported that Chamberlain and Hitler, while playing at a game of sending each other notes, actually were dickered behind the scenes for a monster "Munich" on a world scale, with Poland only one of the smaller states involved. Chamberlain has not deviated a jot in any of his public statements from his stand for an "appeasement" bargain with the Nazi aggressor. He has frankly stated his opinion that Hitler's territorial claims on Poland, in the first place, can be "peacefully" settled.]

Several well-informed diplomatic sources reported that Hitler in his note handed to British Ambassador Sir Neville Henderson, asked that the Polish emissary arrive in Berlin within 24 hours to "confirm" the surrender of Danzig and the Corridor as Nazi Germany's condition for starting any general negotiations.

Britain struggled to leave the door ajar for negotiation and hoped for further diplomatic exchanges with Hitler.

Official quarters in London asserted tonight that Hitler's message, in the form in which it was transmitted to London, contained nothing which could be interpreted as an ultimatum. Instead, it was said to have been written in friendly and reasonable tone.

[This passage in the United Press dispatch made clear that British Government circles have virtually accepted Hitler's demands against Poland as a basis for "appeasement" negotiations.]

It was said to have asserted: 1.—That Germany reaffirms her friendship with Britain.

2.—That Germany is determined to incorporate Danzig and the Corridor in the Reich.

3.—That Germany is willing to accept Britain's offer of her "good offices" for a settlement between Germany and Poland.

4.—That Germany hopes it will be possible for Poland to send a plenipotentiary to Berlin to negotiate on "a basis of equality with the Reich."

Officials denied Hitler had proposed an "economic agreement" with Poland—after he gets Danzig and the Corridor—but other well-informed quarters said such a scheme formed a part of Hitler's message.

In his note Hitler did not refer to Upper Silesia, it was said, but he was understood to have told Ambassador Henderson in their 25-minute talk at the Chancellery Monday night that he wants Silesia as well as Danzig and the Corridor.

Thus, he would slice off approximately one-third of the territory of present Poland.

One report was that Hitler in the original form of his message, not only asked that Polish envoys arrive in Berlin within 24 hours, but requested an answer from Britain within the same period.

The British answer transmitted to Berlin was drafted during the evening at No. 10 Downing St. by Lord Halifax, Richard Austen Butler, parliamentary under-secretary of foreign affairs, and Sir Alexander Cadogan, permanent under-secretary of the foreign office.

ROME, Aug. 30 (UP).—Mussolini has contributed, in direct contact with Hitler, to the creation of a "favorable atmosphere" in which Europe has its last chance for an "appeasement" settlement, the well-informed Giornale d'Italia said today.

Mussolini's own newspaper, the Popolo d'Italia of Milan, said that the European settlement must recognize and satisfy fascist Italy's revisionist demands as well as those of Nazi Germany and that the Treaty of Versailles must be done away with.

"The present exchange of views between Herr Hitler of Germany and Mr. Chamberlain of Great Britain, in the favorable atmosphere created by direct contact between Premier Mussolini and Hitler, constitute the last chance to clear up the situation and fix responsibility."

BERLIN, Aug. 30 (UP).—Hitler tonight decreed formation of a ministerial war council which apparently took over supreme control of virtually all phases of German life.

BERLIN, Aug. 30 (UP).—Nazi persisted today in the view that the diplomatic exchanges between Britain and Nazi Germany are bringing the two nations nearer negotiations for settlement of Hitler's Polish demands. This was coupled with assertions that Hitler had not backed down on his demands for Danzig and the Polish Corridor.

Since Britain and France have insisted that Poland must decide what she will yield and Poland has

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Daladier Puts Rails Under War Control

Uses Dictatorial Decree to Requisition Roads; Push Evacuation

PARIS, Aug. 30 (UP).—Premier Edouard Daladier, using his dictatorial powers, today requisitioned all French railroads and placed them under military control.

Four days ago the Ministry of Transport advised all civilians without urgent business in Paris to evacuate the capital while "the railroads are still free."

For the past 18 months France's large railroads have been nationalized with the government holding controlling interest under a stock redistribution. Today's decree placed their control directly under the War Ministry.

After requisitioning the railroads the government again appealed to civilians to leave Paris. More than 1,500,000 persons, over half the population of Paris, had left the capital.

The decree published over the name of Daladier, who is War Minister as well as premier, gives full priority to military transport on all railroads.

700,000 Nazi Troops Now In Slovakia

BRATISLAVA, Slovakia, Thursday, Aug. 31 (UP).—German Nazi troops moved northward across Slovakia early today in long lines of transports bringing an estimated 700,000 armed men within striking distance of Poland's southern frontier.

Pro-Japanese Terrorists Slay Editor Patriot

SHANGHAI, Aug. 30.—Pro-Japanese terrorists today shot to death Chu Hsin-kung, editor of the patriotic newspaper Hwa Mei Wan Pao, which is American-owned. Chu was a close friend of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek and had editorially attacked Japanese terrorism against Chinese patriots.

AN APPEAL---'DAILY' FUND DRIVE IS MATTER OF DEMOCRACY AND PEACE

TO ALL COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS: TO ALL READERS OF THE DAILY WORKER: TO ALL LIBERALS AND PROGRESSIVES:

The National Committee of the Communist Party today makes its annual appeal to all Communists and to all liberals and progressives for funds to make possible the continued existence and expansion of the Daily-Sunday Worker. The minimum amount necessary is \$100,000, the goal of the present Daily Worker Sustaining Fund Drive. There are less than 100 days to complete the drive.

From the beginning of our paper fifteen years ago, it has been maintained only through the devotion and self-sacrifice of tens of thousands of its readers and supporters.

Last year's drive was for \$110,000. This year it is for \$10,000 less (although the Sunday Worker has expanded).

This is due to the fact that the increased support of the Daily Worker has enabled it to make gains both in circulation and in advertising. But the modest progress of the "Daily" has been primarily in its greater contribution to democracy and progress. For that reason we are confident that, as before, the \$100,000 will be forthcoming as the expression of the confidence of the progressives of the country in the Daily Worker, and its constructive role in the anti-fascist and progressive movement.

In the midst of the present world situation, who can

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# Army's Mechanized Unit to Parade in New York City Today

### More Than Million Expected to View 7th Cavalry Brigade Enroute to World's Fair Encampment; LaGuardia to Greet Only Mechanized Unit

More than one million people in New York City are expected to view the mechanized 7th Cavalry Brigade as it proceeds through the city today enroute to encampment at the World's Fair, Mayor F. H. LaGuardia announced yesterday at World's Fair City Hall.

The only completely mechanized unit in the United States Army will arrive at the easterly end of the George Washington Bridge at 11:15 A.M. and proceed down to the Battery and thence northward for a review at City Hall in Manhattan, and on out to Queens.

At the termination of the reception at the Plaza, 178th St. and Ft. Washington Ave., the parade will move as follows: East on 178th St. to Broadway, to Columbus Circle, to 8th Ave., to Hudson St., to West Houston St., to West 5th St., to Battery Pl., to Bowling Green, north on Broadway to Park Row, to City Hall Plaza where the parade will pass in review, west on City Hall Plaza to Broadway, north on Broadway to 23rd St., to 5th Ave., to 57th St., to 2nd Ave., to 59th St., to the main roadway of Queensborough Bridge, to Bridge Plaza, Long Island City, to Queens Boulevard, south side to 50th St., center roadway of Queens Boulevard to 57th Ave., south service road Queen Blvd. to World's Fair Blvd., to Main St., Flushing, to the Jewell Ave. entrance of the World's Fair Parking Field.

# Mussolini Aids 'Appeasement' Plan for Hitler

(Continued from Page 1)

bility," wrote Virginio Gayda, often the mouthpiece of Mussolini.

The juxtaposition of Italy's demands into the European crisis coincided with an acceleration of Italy's war preparations. Radio broadcasts laid down regulations for precautions against air raids.

All public businesses must close at 11 P. M., beginning next week. Beginning tonight, all lighted public display signs were shut off. If blackout orders are given, lights inside shops and homes must be covered. Building superintendents will be held responsible for execution of all orders.

### WAR PREPARATIONS

The instructions meant that Rome's night life, beginning Sept. 3, will end at 11 P. M. Cafes, restaurants, dance halls and night clubs will be forced to close at that hour.

Italians living in large cities, particularly those of Piedmont, Lombardy and Liguria provinces in northwest Italy near France, were advised to begin evacuation as soon as possible.

Operation of all private automobiles was banned after Sept. 3 and, effective today, menus were limited to one meat or fish dish.

Newspapers were limited to six pages to economize newsprint, as they were during the Ethiopian invasion.

Radio broadcasts told the Italian people tonight that, effective Friday, the sale of coffee in any form—grain or liquid—to private individuals, will be banned in order to supply the army.

We, along with the rest of our Party, mourn our great loss in the death of Comrade  
**A. MARKOFF**  
4th A.D. Executive and Membership, Bronx County

It is with deep sorrow that we mourn the death of our brother  
**A. MARKOFF**  
a member of our Lodge and outstanding leader of the working class.  
LODGE 509  
International Workers Order

The membership of the 2nd A.D., Bronx, expresses their sorrow on the loss of our beloved teacher and leader, Comrade  
**A. MARKOFF**

Students of 1939 Summer Day School mourn the loss of our beloved Comrade and Teacher  
**Abraham Markoff**

Students and former students of the  
**Workers School**  
are kindly requested to attend the funeral of  
**Comrade Abraham Markoff**  
Services will be held Thursday, August 31st at Manhattan Center, 34th Street and 8th Avenue at 12 o'clock. Comrade Markoff's body will lie in state from 10 A.M. to 12 noon.

# 'Miss Puerto Rico'



Miss Myrtilina Besosa, 18 years old, as she arrived in New York on the liner Borinquen to participate in the American Beauty Pageant at Atlantic City and visit the World's Fair.

# U. S. Search Of Bremen Completed

(Continued from Page 1)

gation and customs laws were complied with.

Officers of the North German Lloyd Line, the ship's captain and the German Embassy in Washington all stormed over the enforced delay, but Customs men not only remained unyielding until their search was completed but surrounded the liner with Coast Guard Cutters against a possible attempt of the ship to make a run for it.

The Bremen had been under steam since 2 A.M. Tuesday in constant readiness to streak for Germany without passengers or cargo as soon as clearance papers were issued, but there were withheld pending a painstaking search, possibly the most thorough ever made of a luxury liner in this port.

### GUARD AGAINST KUHN SLIP

While Customs men and Coast Guard cutters conducted their activities, a squad of New York police were assigned to the ship to guard against a possible attempt by Fritz Kuhn, German Bund leader, to slip aboard and flee the country. It was on the Bremen that Dr. Ignatz T. Griebel, former Nazi leader here, made his getaway after being subpoenaed by a Federal Grand Jury investigating Nazi spy activities in the United States. Coast Guard cutters closed in after scores of men with luggage were seen boarding the Bremen. These were said to be German seamen returning home.

gasoline will be distributed on the ration system. Tickets good for five liters will be issued to each owner of an automobile. It was uncertain how frequently the tickets would be issued.

The mediation offer of King Leopold of the Belgians and Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands, already received favorably in France, Britain and Poland, was described in another official inspired statement as having been "received very favorably in German political circles."

# America's Stand In the Present Hour

(Continued from Page 1)

act the powerful influence for a democratic peace policy which the Soviet pact exerts among the American people.

Wall Street knows that Chamberlain's new Munich will be aimed at strengthening the enemies of America's national security. Wall Street knows full well that Chamberlain's new Munich, if he can get away with it, is aimed at giving new shots in the arm to German fascism and Japanese militarism, the two axis powers which have been the main instrument of Chamberlain's policy of encircling the United States. But the evidence is piling up that Wall Street finance capital, reactionary and ruthless to the core, is getting ready to sacrifice the new advantages which the Soviet pact gives America's national position in order to advance their own private imperialist interests in a new "understanding" with the Chamberlain forces.

Wall Street dreads an independent China in the Far East; it prefers to mangle the Chinese nation and share the booty with Japanese militarism. Wall Street is fearful that the declining Hitlerism in Germany will drag down with it the vital financial interests of the Morgan-Rockefeller bankers.

That is why the New York Times yesterday editorially proclaimed its willingness for a new "reasonable settlement" for German fascism and Japanese militarism. The Times knows of the new Chamberlain "appeasement"; it approves. But it wants to make sure that Wall Street is present at the butchering and that it is not gypped out of the loot by British imperialism.

This, then, is how the nation lines up today as the momentous events unfold—the American people and the Roosevelt administration stand for a peace policy which rejects "appeasement" as the path to war; the reactionary minority, the "isolationist" and Tory gang are ready to sacrifice American interests as the price for their sharing in the butchery of small nations, the conquest of China and the imperialist division of the entire world.

The new reactionary drive is developing apace. Walter Lippmann wants President Roosevelt to invite the bitter enemies of the New Deal into a "coalition" government to determine foreign policy. Mr. Frank Kent declares in the Wall Street Journal that the war danger makes the New Deal an obstacle to "national unity," and in the name of peace calls for its destruction. The Hearst press, unwavering ally of fascism and "appeasement," demands that the entire social program of labor and the New Deal must be strangled because of the world war crisis.

Thus the cliques which stand ready to betray America's national security are the most active in knifing its domestic security. And the fusion of these two campaigns against the American people and their social program is developing with new rapidity.

The Soviet Union's fight for peace coincides with the hopes and prayers of every honest American who desires the safety and security of his country.

To the question, where does America fit in, the answer is unmistakable—

America can make the greatest contributions to its national security and peace by making the swiftest use of the new advantages which the Soviet pact provides it in the fight against the Chamberlain encirclement schemes in South America and the Far East.

America cannot afford the trap of a new "appeasement" which will give new strength to aggressor nations plotting against its national positions and peaceful, democratic development. It is America's duty to rally the people in a united support of President Roosevelt's peace declarations. It is essential to unite the people in a mighty campaign for the swift and final burial of the Neutrality Act, for the application of an embargo against any and all aggressor nations, and for aid to the victims of aggression.

How better can America's safety be defended today in the Far East than by active and energetic collaboration between the United States and the Soviet Union, the two foremost opponents of "appeasement" and the two nations most able to defeat it?

The under-handed activity of the newest "appeasement" gang in Wall Street can be met by the irresistible demand which should ring from coast to coast—Let America lose no time in taking its place as a leader in the fight for world peace, against aggression and war-breeding "appeasement," for collaboration with the Soviet Union, mighty ally for peace.



JAMES W. FORD

# Ford Explains Pact Aid to Negro People

### C. P. Leader Submits Statement to Negro Amsterdam News

James W. Ford, Negro Communist leader and member of the National Committee, in a statement on the Soviet-German Non-Aggression pact submitted yesterday to the Amsterdam News, Negro newspaper, declared that the pact "has profound significance for the American people and the Negro people of our country and throughout the world."

His full statement follows below:

"The non-aggression pact recently concluded between the Soviet Union and Germany has profound significance for the American people and the Negro people of our country and throughout the world.

"What is actually a great step forward in promoting peace and democratic government has been interpreted generally by the press as a sell-out to Hitler.

"The truth, however, cannot be suppressed even by the violently reactionary organs of Big Business which, in attacking the Soviet Union, continues its policy of opposing everything progressive in America and the world.

### U.S.S.R. PEACE ROLE

"The Soviet Union alone of all the nations has followed a consistent peace policy in promoting joint action of the democracies against fascist aggression, ever since it entered the League of Nations in 1935, in befriending and supporting the victims of aggression such as Ethiopia, Spain, China and Czechoslovakia and in exposing the pro-fascist policies of Chamberlain and Daladier who at Munich betrayed the democratic nations in their surrender to Hitler.

"The non-aggression pact reveals the fatal weakness of the Nazi regime which for years has trumpeted its challenge to the Soviet Union and appeared as the 'savior' of the world against the 'menace of Bolshevism.'

"More than that, this pact lays bare to the world the treachery of the reactionary ministers of Great Britain and France, who while apparently seeking a mutual assistance pact with the Soviet Union, were secretly plotting another Munich—to sell Poland down the river—and then prepare the way for war against the Soviet Union.

### CITES NEGRO SUPPORT

"The Negro people will clearly understand the position of the Soviet Union with respect particularly to Chamberlain and British policy, remember Ethiopia and the sabotage of sanctions against Italy by Foreign Minister Hoare of Great Britain (now Home Minister) and Laval of France. This betrayal was prompted by the fear that an Ethiopian victory would undermine their own colonial empires and upset fascism in Italy. This was the beginning of a series of appeasements that has brought Europe and the world to the brink of war. Even now

# 930 Red Army Men Get Heroes' Award In Moscow Ceremony

### General Gregory Stern, Commander at Lake Hassan, Decorated With Order of Lenin for Repelling Japanese Invaders

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 30.—Nine hundred and thirty Red Army soldiers and officers today received various Soviet Government awards and titles for heroism in the course of duty. The presentations were made by the Presidium of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR.

Majors Gritsevitz and Kravchenko received their second gold Hero of the Soviet Union medals, while 31 other Red Army officers, including Army Commander Gregory Stern, who last year commanded Soviet troops in action against the Japanese invaders at Lake Hassan, were awarded the title of Hero of the Soviet Union.

Eighty three Red Army soldiers and officers were decorated with the Order of Lenin and 820 others with various orders and medals.

**RED ARMY ON GUARD**  
"The Red Army stands on guard over the Soviet borders as a grim force against the aggressors," the Soviet Government organ *Izvestia* editorially commented today. "The Red Army is the child of the Socialist Revolution, it was created and built by Lenin and Stalin, it is the bulwark of constructive labor of the people of the land of Soviets.

"Today the Soviet country rears its heroes, those who without sparing their lives fulfilled the sacred words of their military oath. They are men who have won glory for the might of Soviet arms, who have fought the enemies of their country and vanquished. They are the sons of the Soviet people which has raised and trained men of a heroic breed.

"They are Soviet people of the Stalin mould, of Voroshilov schooling. They are the heroes of the hour.

"The title Hero of the Soviet Union was conferred upon 31 Red Army officers, from the rank of junior commander to the highest military leaders. This list includes Junior Commander Ponomarev and Junior Pilot Yakimenko as well as Brigade Commander Yakovlev, Corps Commander Zhukov and the renowned Army Commander of the Second Rank Stern, who has mastered the secret of victory and directed the operations of the Red troops which routed the enemy at Lake Hassan.

"Each of these soldiers, officers and political instructors who have been decorated has by his personal action in difficult military operations confirmed the words of Voroshilov, the First Marshal of the Soviet Union and the People's Com-

mander who has led the Soviet people to victory.

"The Soviet Union pursues the policy of peaceful intercourse with all nations, and is a threat to no nation, ready at all times to enter into such alliances with the democratic powers to assure world peace.

"We see it as our duty, as Americans, to support this policy with all our power, to enlist the support of our government for cooperative action against acts of aggression and to implement this policy by strengthening the democratic rights of the people in this hour of crisis."

# 2,000 Defy Rain To Hear Bronx Speakers on Pact

Defying last night's downpour, more than 2,000 persons jammed Hunts Point Palace, at 163rd Street and Southern Boulevard in the Bronx, to hear Paul Novik, associate editor of the Morning Freiheit, explain the meaning of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact.

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# Stakhanovism Has Become Mass Movement Of Millions, Says Pravda on 4th Anniversary

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Aug. 30.—"Four years ago the record-making work of the Donetz coal miner Alexei Stakhanov caught the attention of the whole world," Pravda writes in its leading article today on the fourth anniversary of the Stakhanovite movement of increased labor efficiency and productivity.

"The Stakhanovite movement, which enjoyed the closest attention of the Communist Party and Joseph Stalin, has become a source of new victories of socialist industry and agriculture. It has blazed

a path for achievement of the high labor productivity worthy of socialist society and impossible under capitalism. It creates the condition for the fulfillment of the basic economic tasks of the USSR.

"The Stakhanovite movement

thereby strengthens the positions of socialism in the whole world and prepares the conditions for the transition of the land of Soviets from socialism to communism.

"On its fourth anniversary the Stakhanov movement has become a mass movement involving millions of persons.

"The very fact that labor productivity in Soviet industry in 1938, the first year of the Third Five-Year Plan, was 185.6 per cent of the 1933 level, the first year of the Second Five-Year Plan, is undoubtedly the result of the Stakhanovite movement. Similar tangible results of the Stakhanovite movement can be seen in agriculture, as displayed in the beautiful pavilions at the Soviet Agricultural Exhibition.

members of which include the pioneers and organizers of the Stakhanovite movement to whom the

people have entrusted their confidence in reward for their splendid work."

"The USSR has long since outstripped other countries in the rate of increase of labor productivity. Now there is another stupendous task to outstrip the major capitalist countries in the level of labor productivity.

"The fourth anniversary of the Stakhanovite movement coincides with the fourth special session of the Supreme Soviet of the USSR,



ALEXEI STAKHANOV

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# PRIEST-EDUCATOR CALLS ON BISHOP TO CURB COUGHLIN

## 'Civic Unity' Drive Linked to NAM Campaign

### Ohio Propaganda by Big Business Bared By CIO Rubber Union

AKRON, Aug. 30. — The "civic unity" campaign, sponsored by the American Economic Foundation, now being conducted in a number of Ohio cities is linked to the "propaganda drive of the National Association of Manufacturers" in the September issue of the United Rubber Worker, official organ of the United Rubber Workers of America, which will be published Thursday.

The article charges that Dr. Alfred P. Haake, managing director of the National Furniture Mfrs. Assn., who is promoting the campaign in Akron and nearby towns, worked for the National Association of Manufacturers in producing a "Model Code" for Self-Governing Industries under "The National Industrial Recovery Act," and quotes from the foreword of the code Haake's statement that in its preparation he cooperated with John C. Gall, associated counsel, and Noel Sargent, economist, of the NAM.

The article also cites Haake's work as director of state divisions of the Liberty League in 1934-35 and quotes newspaper statements on speeches Haake made at a meeting of a small business men's organization.

## Labor School Plans Biggest Program Yet

With the opening of its Fall Term on September 25, the Workers School launches the most ambitious and extensive educational program in its history.

Seventeen courses are to be given for the first time this year. These include a course on the Economic and Political Policies of the New Deal; a course entitled "These Twenty Years, a History of Post-War America," with Bruce Minton, co-author of "Men Who Lead Labor" as instructor, a course in the History of the Communist Party of the United States, given in connection with the Party's 20th anniversary; a symposium on the Negro in the Modern World, a series of 12 lectures by outstanding authorities; Social Struggles in Europe during the 19th Century; a science course entitled "The Nature of the World and Man"; a civics course called the Legislative Process and American Political Institutions; Women and Society; a course in Research Methods; and two courses in literature, Literature as a Social Force in the Struggle for Democracy and Socialism in Russia, and Contemporary Literature and the Defense of Democracy.

Registration begins September 5 and continues throughout the first week of the school term late in September. Catalogues will be mailed on request. Write to Room 301, Workers School, 35 East 12th St., New York City.

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## Fordham Professor Says Coughlin Affronts Church Principles

WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., Aug. 30. — Father Charles E. Coughlin not only does not represent the Roman Catholic Church in his anti-Semitic and political speeches and writings, but should be curbed by his superior, declared Rev. Gregory Freije in an address to the Institute of Human Relations here.

Rev. Freije is a former Fordham University Professor of Philosophy and a member of the Committee of Catholics for Human Rights, formerly the Committee of Catholics Against Anti-Semitism.

"The question is," said Father Freije, "how can a church founded in justice and charity permit its official representative to go contrary to these principles of justice and charity? The direct answer is that he is not an official representative of the church when he speaks over the radio or writes in that paper that goes under the incongruous name of 'Social Justice,' for the reason that his superior has stated more than once he has given no approval."

Considering what can be done to stem the flood of harmful propaganda issuing from Royal Oak, Father Freije made the direct suggestion that the public protest to Coughlin's superior, Archbishop Mooney of Detroit.

"Decent public opinion," stated Father Freije, "rightly and specifically presented to the Archbishop, would naturally have influence."

Repeating that Coughlin does not speak for the church, Father Freije continued: "His superior is the only one who can do anything about it. You ask me, why doesn't he? I answer, I don't know."

"Many priests and Catholic laymen think as I do and regret that we have to go before groups and make this explanation."

## Deny Minister Radio to Reply To Coughlin

### Detroit Station Cancels Reply Address Set for Tonight

DETROIT, Aug. 30 (UP). — The Rev. Walton E. Cole, Toledo Unitarian minister, said today that contracted time for an address over radio station WJR here has been cancelled by the station because "I have challenged the propaganda spread by Father Coughlin on the radio and in his magazine."

Cole said the station had declared his address, scheduled to have been given yesterday, was "not acceptable." The address, he said, will be delivered tonight over a private network originating from CKLW in Windsor, Ont.

WJR is the originating station for Father Charles E. Coughlin's weekly Sunday sermons. The Rev. Cole and Clarence Williams, chairman of the radio committee of the Unitarian Fellowship for Social Justice said a protest against the action would be made to the Federal Communications Commission.

Cole recently has made two addresses in Detroit criticizing Father Coughlin.

CKLW said the address tonight was scheduled for 9 o'clock (EST). A spokesman for WJR said it decided, after reading the manuscript, that the intended address was of a nature "not in line with the policy of the station."

## Consumer Gets a Break at Fair



The lady in white fur (inset) is Sylvia, theme center of the Consumers Union exhibit in the Consumer Interests Building at the New York World's Fair. Consumers Union tells Fair visitors how not to be guinea pigs when spending money.

## Corsi to Meet Jobless Heads Today on Demands

### WPA, Alliance Representatives to Discuss Certification Machinery at Welfare Dept; Hold Demonstration Outside

Deputy Welfare Commissioner Edward Corsi yesterday informed a committee representing jobless organizations that he and a representative of WPA will meet with it at 4 P.M. today, Moe Howard, grievance chairman of the Workers Alliance and spokesman for the unemployed, said yesterday.

Howard accompanied by representatives of the Workers Alliance, WPA Teachers Local 453 and the United American Artists, will see the commissioner at the offices of the Department of Welfare, 902 Broadway, as hundreds of members of the three organizations will hold a picket demonstration outside.

Corsi, Howard said, told him he is making an effort to have a WPA representative present, so grievances relating to the slowness of the certification machinery for WPA jobs, could be considered mutually. Another major grievance is the serious need of clothing among welfare families with the danger that many children will fail to report for school when the season begins, for lack of shoes and other wearing apparel. A half million dollar fund appropriated two months ago for clothing is still undistributed, Howard said.

## Groups Meet To Extend Milk Strike Gains

### Farm, Labor, Consumer Meeting at CIO Hall, Pushes Strike Pact

Extending the unity and solidarity between farmer, labor and consumer that won the milk strike, representatives of organizations in all three fields met here to guarantee the gains recently won by the military Dairy Farmers Union.

Meeting in CIO headquarters at 1133 Broadway, the conference undertook a joint drive against all dealers and distributors which are falling to live up to the agreement which settled the nine-day milk stoppage.

Presided over by Allan S. Haywood, Regional Director of the CIO, the conference was attended by William Gandall and Abe Unger for the Dairy Farmers Union; Lily Turner, of the League of Women Shoppers; Asho Ingersoll, of the Milk Consumers Protective Committee; Rabbi E. Goldstein, of the Board of Jewish Ministers of America; Peter Squitieri, of the Association of Catholic Trade Unionists; Mrs. Julia Robillard, of the Good Neighbor Council, Sunnyside, Queens; Elmer Brown, of Typographical Union No. 6; Fred Taylor, Local 302 of the Cafeteria Workers Union, A.F.L.; James V. Cooney, International Vice-President of the United Retail Employees Union, whose locals handle milk both in stores and restaurants; Edna Gallagher, Women's Auxiliary, Transport Workers Union; and Joseph P. English, Legislative Representative of the State CIO.

The conference decided to form a permanent committee for the protection of the dairy farmers' interests in New York City.

## CIO Insurance Union Sweeps Poll in Phila.

### Wins by 23 to 1 Majority in NLRB Test in Penn Mutual Co.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 30. — Industrial insurance agents employed by the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company in Philadelphia today, by a sweeping vote of 23 to 1 chose the Insurance Guild, Local 22 of the UOPWA as its collective bargaining agent.

The election was ordered by the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board and climaxes almost two years of organization. Throughout this period, Pennsylvania Mutual agents through their unswerving determination to be organized have won many concessions from management and established effective grievance machinery.

Arthur J. Griffith, chairman of the Pennsylvania Mutual Division, said: "We have long awaited the opportunity to cast our vote for the Guild and are now prepared to negotiate with management for a union contract."

## Packinghouse Union Reports Wide Growth

CHICAGO, Aug. 30. — Reporting on the work of 25 organizers the CIO "loaned" to the Packinghouse Workers Organizing Committee, Don Harris, national director, announced today that over 1,000 new members were enrolled during the last month and the membership of the PWOC from coast to coast has now reached 84,000.

Harris announced that two more local unions were chartered by the PWOC—in the John Morrell Co. plant at New York and Meier Packing of Indianapolis.

Two contracts signed by the PWOC last week cover the Fort Worth, Stockyards of Fort Worth, Tex., where a three-day strike took place, and Hygrade Food Products Corp. at Detroit, Mich.

Among packing strikes now under way is one involving 650 Armour workers at West Fargo, N. D., with the plant shut down. The walkout is over the union's demand for a contract. Another strike brought out the 2,400 Morrell workers at the company's pork-packing plant, the largest such single plant in the country, at Ottumwa, Iowa. This strike was precipitated by the sudden discharge of four unionists.

A hint to the Armour company that the workers are "dead-serious" about their drive for a contract, was given last Thursday when 2,700 took part in a one-hour stoppage in the company's main mill-long Chicago plant. The walkout was called off on a promise by plant officials to study the demands in a proposed contract. Negotiations were to resume today.

## 2 More Locals Join Packinghouse Union

CHICAGO, Aug. 30. — Announcement was made here today by national officers of the Packinghouse Workers' Organizing Committee (CIO) that two more local unions were chartered during the past week. This brings the union's locals to 102. Local No. 101 was established in the John Morrell and Company plant in New York City, and Local 102 at the Meier Packing Company of Indianapolis, Ind.

## Urge U.S. Probe Vigilante Attack in Colorado Strike

### Scab Movement Against CIO Smelter Union Strike Causes Violence; Attack Union Hall; Leaders Forced to Flee Town

(Special to the Daily Worker)

SILVERTON, Colo., Aug. 30. — As vigilantes held temporary possession of the Silverton Miners Union Hall, wheels were turning rapidly today for a triple-barreled Federal investigation of a company-incited breach of civil liberties which injected the first violence into the seven-week-old strike of Silverton Miners.

Union No. 26 against the Shenandoah-Dives Co.

Int'l. Rep. A. S. Embree and Exec. Sec. Chester W. Yates were safe in nearby Ridgeway, Colo., with several other local officers and their families after a night of terror in which a brick-throwing, club wielding mob beset members of the local in the Miners' Hall and threatened to lynch their leaders.

The vigilante outbreak, fomented by persons who were trying to stir up a back-to-work movement for the company, developed at the end of the union's regular meeting last night. When it was learned that internal disruption had failed and that the union was still solid, the mob suddenly began to gather, obviously on a prearranged signal.

**VIGILANTE ATTACK**

Bricks and stones crashed through windows of the hall as Sheriff Fred Patterson and deputies held off the mob for an hour. When it became apparent they could be held in check no longer, Embree and Yates agreed to leave town under a sheriff's escort if the ring-leaders of the mob would promise not to molest the rank and file unionists or damage the union hall.

As members of the union hurried toward their homes, an attempt was made to seize and manhandle Embree. Street fighting started, and

# U.S. ACTS TO SMASH FILM TRUST; SUITS NAME 13 COMPANIES

## Contempt Proceedings Filed Against Firms and 54 Officials for Persistent Monopolistic Practices Over 9 Years

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30 (UP). — Assistant Attorney-General Thurman Arnold announced tonight that he has instituted criminal contempt proceedings against 13 motion picture corporations and 54 of their officers for alleged violation of a nine-year-old consent decree which was intended to terminate "monopolistic" practices in the industry.

He said this action was filed in Federal District Court for the Southern California area after repeated complaints that the defendants discriminated against independent motion picture distributors by granting Fox West Coast theatres valuable rights not accorded their competitors.

In 1930, he said, the defendants consented to the entry of a decree enjoining the continuance of preferences to Fox West Coast theatres.

Accused in the action are Fox West Coast Theatres Corporation; Loew's Inc.; Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Distributing Corp.; Paramount Pictures, Inc.; RKO-Radio Pictures, Inc.; Universal Film Exchanges, Inc.; Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc.; Vitagraph, Inc., and United Artists Corp.; Fox West Coast Agency Corp.; Fox West Coast Service Corp., and Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp.

**OFFICIALS NAMED**

Among individuals named are Sidney R. Kent and Joseph M. Schenck, president and vice-president of Twentieth Century Fox; Barney Balaban, Paramount Pictures, Inc.; Nicholas M. Schenck and Al Lichtman, Loew's, Inc.; Leo Spitz, RKO-Radio Pictures, Inc.; Harry M. and Albert W. Warner, Warner Brothers Pictures, Inc.

Arnold said that despite the consent decree to end "a conspiracy to restrain and monopolize trade in motion pictures," a comprehensive field investigation showed "considerable evidence" that seven major distributors gave Fox West Coast Theatres "prior rights to negotiate for and to exhibit pictures released by them; that Fox West Coast Theatres Corporation demands and receives adherence to zoning and clearing schedules in favor of its theatres and to the discrimination of independent theatres; and that such practices have resulted in the monopolization by Fox West Coast Theatres of first run and other early run theatres in virtually every desirable location in Southern California."

Institution of the proceedings, he said, was approved by Attorney-General Frank Murphy, who likewise endorsed a recent Justice Department drive to end an alleged theatre monopoly in Texas and other sections.

## U. S. Tells Wire Firms to Stop Aid to Gamblers

### Annenberg, Phila. Publisher, Named in Four Indictments

CHICAGO, Aug. 30 (UP). — Government counsel obtained seven indictments, conspiracy, income tax evasion and perjury indictments today from a federal grand jury investigating handbook horse race betting and warned the nation's principal communications systems:

"Cease aiding these violations."

Four of the indictments named M. L. Annenberg, Philadelphia publisher, who already has been indicted twice for alleged evasion of nearly \$6,000,000 in income taxes and penalties.

U.S. District Attorney William J. Campbell said copies of the indictment will be mailed to the Western Union Telegraph Company, the Illinois Bell Telephone Co., and the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

"The telegraph and telephone services are named as essential for the successful operation in the indictment with any violation of the law. However, a copy of the indictment will be served on each of the companies and it will serve as a final warning that they are aiding and abetting this illegal operation and can be subject to federal grand jury action," he said.

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# Events Will Prove Pact Peace Force, Say Readers

Continuous Stream of Letters Hail Soviet Blow To Axis; Many Cite Aid to U. S. Peace; Denounce Trotskyite Slanders

## Shakes World to Full Realization of Danger

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Tory press terms the Soviet-German non-aggression pact "a bombshell." It truly was the bombshell that shook the people into realization of their peril. It exploded right in the faces of the fascist appeasers and isolationists and came at the correct psychological moment to avert a world war. It liquidated the fascist alliance for war against Soviet Russia and gave Chamberlain, the key figure in this war conspiracy, the greatest set-back of his political career.

The fact that the British parliament has granted dictatorial powers to Chamberlain is sufficient proof of the smashing defeat the Tories have suffered, and brings out into the open the capitalist conspiracy to establish a fascist world dictatorship.

The capitalist and Trotskyist newspapers, in order to illustrate their demagogic propaganda that Communism and fascism are the same thing, picture Stalin and Hitler in various palsy-walsy poses; but, capitalist slanders notwithstanding, the fact cannot be denied that Stalin has struck a mighty blow for world peace and collective security.

Hitler, Chamberlain and the other Munichers are on their way out. Let the workers of the world unite and speed the day.

H. ZUCKERMAN.

## Startled by Brilliance Of Soviet Reply

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

In this setting of Tory duplicity, the stentorian voice of the Soviet Union resounded over the universe. Before I read the brilliant and comprehensive analysis of the Daily Worker, I breathed a fervent sigh of relaxation as the news of the Soviet-German pact reached our shore. At first all I could do was mutter "What strategy! What magnificent counter-poise!" But around me I was startled by the hysteria. Some of it, despicable conscious agitation to attack the Soviet Union, as in the case of the New York Post, and its selection of anti-Soviet "experts" and some of it occasioned by lack of understanding—where a short time ago but for the grace of Party membership, I might be. On Tuesday night, I took ten Daily Workers for distribution—I was virtually a pebble in a maelstrom, as crowds sought to take one from me in an effort to find light not to be found in other papers. And the Daily Worker brings it!

LILA VALDA.

## YCL'ers Thank 'Daily' For Refuting Lies

Chelsea, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Our membership at a branch meeting moved to express its complete confidence in the Soviet Union as the greatest factor for World Peace.

We consider the recent pact as a step in this direction. It pleases all progressive American youth that the appeasing Chamberlain of Hitler is exposed as such, that the fascist war axis is split and weakened, that the strength of the Soviet Union has shown the world.

We wish to thank the Daily Worker for refuting the lies of the capitalist press and clarifying all issues involved.

LIBERTY CLUB, Y.C.L.

## Before . . . And After

New York City.

Editor, Daily Worker:

While the kept press is still fuming at the tremendous blow struck for peace by the Soviet Union, let's take a look at the facts in the case.

BEFORE—the tight coalition of the Rome-Tokio-Berlin axis menaced world peace. . . Chamberlain, disdainful of the offer of Soviet Union cooperation, pursued his fascist-minded appeasement plans. . . Hitler threatened war if Poland were not turned over bodily to Germany. . . Japan blustered threats at England and the Soviet Union.

AFTER the non-aggression treaty was forced on Hitler, the axis threat to world peace was broken up by the dissolution of the axis. . . Chamberlain and Daladier were forced into a position where further Munich sell-outs are made more difficult. Hitler's "maximum" demands have been changed to "minimum" demands. Japan, isolated, considers non-aggression agreements. . . World war is averted.

Here again the Soviet Union has proved its full devotion to the cause of peace and its devotion to the working class of the world. We, of the Communist Party, shall likewise prove our full devotion by building the Communist Party here.

MAK HESS.

## Congratulations! —From Book Shop

New York City.

The Workers Book Shop congratulates the "Daily" on its splendid coverage of the news of the past week and the effects of the Russian-German Non-Aggression Pact. This opinion is concurred with the vast majority of our customers. The result has been a well-merited increase in "Daily" sales at the book shop.

May we suggest that the following literature is essential for a thorough understanding of the Soviet peace policy?—

From Socialism to Communism, by Stalin.  
The World Communist Movement, by Manuilsky.  
Against Aggression, by Litvinov.  
Fighting for Peace, by Earl Browder.  
The Fight for Peace, by Ercooli.  
The History of the C.P.S.U.  
Left Wing Communism, by Lenin.  
Vol. 5 of Selected Works of Lenin.

WORKERS BOOK SHOP.

## The Leaders of the Soviet Union



The leaders of the Soviet Union in one of the tensest moments in the history of the world when her firm peace policy counsels heavily. They are (l. to r. in front) L. Kaganovitch, Commissar of the Fuel Industry; A. A. Andreyev, Chairman of the Council of the Supreme Soviet, now in session; Mikhail Kalinin, Chairman of the Presidium of the Supreme

Soviet; V. N. Molotov, Premier and Commissar for Foreign Affairs; A. Zhdanov, Secretary of the Communist Party; J. Stalin, General Secretary of the Communist Party; K. Voroshilov, Commissar of Defense; N. Shvernik, head of the trade unions, and E. Yaroslavsky, member of the Academy of Science.

## Questions and Answers on the Non-Aggression Pact

**QUESTION:** How does the signing of the Soviet non-aggression pact with Germany help in the struggle against anti-Semitism?

**ANSWER:** The non-aggression pact is a triumph in the fight against anti-Semitism.

Suppose the Soviet-German pact did nothing else but strengthen the Soviet Union, making it more secure against aggression from without, that in itself would be a victory against anti-Semitism. Within the Soviet Union, along with other socialist republics, a Jewish Socialist Republic—Biro-Bidjan—is being built. Throughout the entire Soviet Union, anti-Semitism has been wiped out. It is prosecuted as a serious crime. The strengthening of such a country as this, means strengthening the fight against anti-Semitism everywhere.

But this is not the only achievement of the pact.

It has "smashed the whole fascist ideology," as Earl Browder declared over the radio the other night. One of the arguments that Hitler has been and still is using to whip up the German people, is that the Jews are inciting England, France and America to war against Germany. Of course, this is an untrue, vicious slander. But Hitler and the fascists everywhere, including Coughlin here in the United States, have been making considerable capital out of it.

For five years the youth of Germany have had it drummed into their ears that the main enemies of Germany are the Bolsheviks and the Jewish people and that the two are the same thing, which of course is untrue. And now, just when Germany finds itself at its greatest crisis, Hitler comes before his country and proclaims that these people have "no intention of waging war on us after all."

Won't this have a profound effect against whatever anti-Semitic sentiments Hitler had created and fanned among the German people? Won't these people have plenty to think about now?

As a matter of fact, the Jews here in the United

States should be thoroughly worried by the way in which the Jewish newspapers in this city, with the exception of the Freiheit, attacked the Soviet pact. These papers howl against the pact in the same way that Coughlin does. They make it appear as if Jewish opinion actually is upset because the Soviet Union refuses to make war upon other people and protects itself from attack. The Soviet pact has cut the ground from under the fascist lie that the Jews are "war-mongers." But the Jewish papers, by their stand against the non-aggression pact, are helping the Nazis and other fascists build up this foul lie all over again. Every honest Jewish person must feel humiliated and ashamed by the stand of these newspapers and must realize that they are doing immeasurable harm to the Jewish people.

Anti-Semitism here in the United States feeds directly on the bestial anti-Semitism and pogroms of Nazi Germany. The blow which the Soviet pact has dealt to anti-Semitism in Germany, is being felt by every anti-Semitic force in the United States. Not since the Bolshevik revolution has anti-Semitism been handed such a resounding setback.

## 'Daily' to Answer Questions on Pact

[This is the first of a series of questions and answers on the signing of the non-aggression pact by the Soviet Union with Germany. The questions were submitted at a recent meeting on how best to answer the slanders which the Tory press is attempting to spread among the masses of people. The questions and answers will appear every day.]

## AN APPEAL—'DAILY' FUND DRIVE IS MATTER OF DEMOCRACY AND PEACE

(Continued from Page 1)

deny that the "Daily" is more essential to the labor and progressive movement than ever before!

At this moment, mankind is in the grip of another severe international "crisis" created by the fascist bandit, Hitler. Hitler is threatening to gobble up Poland as he did Austria, Czechoslovakia and Memel, thus intensifying the danger of a universal world war which would jeopardize America's safety. The Chamberlain-Bonnet Munichmen are scurrying around once more trying to sell out Poland, and with it world democracy and peace. Once more they're trying to open a path for unchecked fascist aggression.

Only the Soviet Union has stood unshakably and boldly against fascist aggression and for peace and democracy. The non-aggression pact which it wrested from Nazi Germany gave a resounding blow to Hitlerism, contributed to the lessening of war tension, and gave a powerful setback to the fascist axis. The action of the Soviet Union turned back the Munich plan of sending Hitler against the land of Socialism, the hope of humanity. It strengthened the forces of world peace and democracy on a world scale. No wonder the Tories and their Trotskyite jackals are howling against the Soviet Union, trying to confuse the people with all sorts of lies, distortions, and slanders.

### THE TORY ONSLAUGHT

In this country, the reactionaries are on the march. The Hoover-Dewey Republicans and the anti-New Deal Garnerocrats are trying to smash labor, undermine all the social gains won by the people under President Roosevelt, and pave the way for a reactionary victory in 1940. The Wall Street Tories are trying to wipe out the Wagner Act, the wage-hour law, the WPA, and the persecution of labor is symbolized in the shameful frame-up against Harry Bridges. The forces of fascism, especially Coughlin, are whipping up anti-Semitism and other poisonous

## Blow to Anti-Semites, Says E.N.Y., Brownsville C. P.

We, 125 branch executive members of the Communist Party of Brownsville and East New York greet the signing of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact as a strengthening of the peace forces of the world. We hail the pact as a world-wide blow to anti-Semitism.

The example set by Comrade Browder, our National Committee and the Daily Worker in clarifying the significance of the pact will intensify our activity for the fulfillment of our quota of \$8,250 for the Party fund drive and the election of Comrade Peter V. Cacchione to the City Council.

SECTION COMMITTEE, SECTION 80.

racisms directed against the Negro and all other minorities. Behind this smokescreen of strife and hatreds, the fascists seek to undermine the very basic liberties guaranteed by the Constitution to all Americans.

In the face of this situation, the Daily Worker is of more vital importance than ever. It is the vanguard of the fight for recovery, peace and democracy—true to its slogan of "Peoples Champion of Liberty, Progress, Peace and Prosperity."

The National Committee urges that beginning at once, funds be made available to the Daily Worker to meet its heavy debts, its current obligations, and its requirements for the coming crucial months.

This appeal has already been endorsed by the leading Districts of our Party in the East. Each of them has accepted a quota which we are confident it will over-fulfill.

Confronted with the necessity of raising thousands of dollars for its own work, the New York District is undertaking to raise \$250,000, of which it will contribute \$85,000 to the Daily Worker as its share of the \$100,000 Drive. The remainder must come from Boston, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and other outlying districts.

The National Committee gives full support to the financial campaigns of all the districts. It gives particular support to the \$250,000 Drive of the New York District, and urges Party members to place first and foremost the guaranteeing of the continued existence of the Daily Worker as the fighting organ of the National Committee, as the voice of the whole labor and progressive movement in America!

Over the top with the \$100,000 Sustaining Fund Drive. Send in your contribution today.

Comradely,

COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A.

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, Chairman,  
EARL BROWDER, General Secretary.

## Amter C. P. Branch Sees Pact Bolstering World Peace

We, the members of Israel Amter Branch of the Communist Party, 11th A.D., Manhattan, wish to express our pride in the pact signed between the Soviet Union and Germany. We see in this pact the tremendous strengthening of the peace forces of the world. With the leadership in the struggle for world peace in the hands of the Soviet Union, we look forward to great accomplishments in rallying progressive Americans to build a more vital and correct peace policy for the United States, based on united action against aggressors

# Enthusiasm Over Soviet Pact Spurs C. P. Fund Drive

Communist Resolutions From All Over U. S. Hail Blow to Axis, Aid to Peace; Praise Browder Analysis, 'Daily' Coverage

## East New York Branch Sends Drive Funds to Spread 'Daily'

The East New York Branch of the Young Communist League wishes to express its appreciation and gratitude to the Daily Worker for its wonderful job in exposing the lies and distortions of the Tory warmakers on the great blow to aggression delivered by the Soviet Union.

We realize that the best way for the voice of peace to reach the ears of the people is by building the Daily Worker. Enclosed is our modest contribution of \$3.50.

Comradely yours,  
EAST NEW YORK BRANCH, Y.C.L.

## St. Louis C.P. Leaders Hail Browder, 'Daily' Pact Analysis

St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 30.

Earl Browder, meeting of leading committee and branch functionaries unanimously endorses and greets your statement on Soviet-German non-aggression pact. We also request that you convey to Daily Worker and staff our appreciation for timely and correct interpretation of these international events. We hail the victory of Soviet peace policy.

RALPH SHAW.

## New Bedford C.P. Greet Pact As Aid to U. S. Peace

New Bedford, Mass., Aug. 30.

Dear Comrade Browder:

We the members of the Communist Party of New Bedford, Mass., in membership meeting here last night, unitedly support the peace policy of the Soviet Union. We hail the great victory of the Soviet Union in splitting the fascist war axis, Germany-Italy-Japan, by signing a non-aggression pact with Germany. We rejoice the fact that Chamberlain's plan to use Germany to attack the U.S.S.R. and to attempt to use the Soviet Union to pull England's "chestnuts out of the fire" has received a great set-back. We join with the people of China who are happy and feel firmer as Japan becomes isolated. This is a victory for the United States as well, since it has weakened Japan's aggressiveness in the Pacific, which is directed against the United States.

We shall continue, with ever more energy and vigor to work to unite the people for peace, democracy and progress, against war, fascism and reaction. We shall continue to build our Party and spread the Daily Worker as our answer to the pipe dreams of all enemies of peace, progress and socialism.

With comradely greetings,  
MEMBERSHIP MEETING, COMMUNIST PARTY  
OF NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

## Walt Whitman Branch Raps Distortions on Soviet Pact

The Walt Whitman Branch has unanimously passed a resolution endorsing the peace move of the Soviet Union in concluding a non-aggression pact with Germany. We are confident that the true significance of this shattering blow to the war threats of the fascist action will soon emerge from the morass of malevolent distortions. Once again the Soviet Union has demonstrated that it is the loyal exponent of the working class movement.

## Pledge to Spur 'Daily' Growth; Praise Pact Coverage

Our membership wishes to express its deep appreciation to the staff of the Daily and Sunday Worker for its excellent coverage of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact. We pledge to increase the influence of our press. Also will fill our quota of \$800.

BRANCH 2S, 10 A.D., MAN.

## Painters Branch Reaffirms Faith in USSR Policy

The Painters Branch and the Paperhangers Branch of East Harlem are in full agreement with the peace policy of the U.S.S.R.

We believe that the non-aggression pact with Germany is dealing a heavy blow to the Anti-Comintern Pact of the Rome-Berlin-Tokio axis as to the Tories and reactionaries in all countries.

We have full faith in the Soviet Union as the champion for peace.

## Destined to Protect Peace, Say Italian Harlem Communists

We the Italian members of the Communist Party of East Harlem assembled in open branch meeting at the Estonian Hall after a thorough discussion of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact resolve together with many non-party members to congratulate our brother party of the U.S.S.R. on its splendid achievement, a factor destined to protect peace throughout the world.

ANTHONY RIBAUDO.

## Pact Spurs Brighton Beach C. P. Branches in Peace Fight

At a joint meeting held yesterday on the Soviet-German non-aggression pact, four Communist Party branches unanimously adopted the following resolution:

We of Brighton Communist Party branches 3, 5, 8 and 11-B go on record wholeheartedly supporting the action of the Soviet Union in negotiating a non-aggression pact with Germany. We feel this will strengthen the forces for peace throughout the world. We also pledge that we will carry forward the anti-fascist struggles in the United States as well as support the world fight against fascism and anti-Semitism.

# Manhattan Review

By Israel Amter

New York County Communist Candidate for City Council

The Jewish press of the United States, with the exception of the Communist and a few progressive papers, has completely lost its balance in the present world situation.

Led by the Jewish Daily Forward, the slimy anti-progressive paper of Abe Cahn, the Jewish press, especially in New York, sounds like a pack of wolves against the Soviet Union. "The Soviet Union has sold out to Hitler"; "The Soviet Union has betrayed the Jews"—these are but a few of the lies and distortions dinned into the ears of their readers by the Jewish papers.

Has the Soviet Union sold out to Hitler? The non-aggression pact—which every person should read and learn to understand—is a declaration by the German and Soviet governments that they will not attack each other and that they will not join any other power or group of powers in attacking Germany or the Soviet Union. In other words, it is a pact of peace between two powerful nations. Such pacts the Soviet government has offered to every country of the world. Is this a sell-out by the Soviet government to Germany or an alliance of Germany and the Soviet Union?

Peace between these two nations means to strengthen the Soviet Union and therefore the millions of Jews who live in the Soviet Union. And let us repeat for the benefit of the Trotskyite-Lovestonite-Socialist enemies of the Soviet Union that in no country in the world have the Jews, as all national minorities, their rights guaranteed as in the Soviet Union?

Isn't it a fact that Hitler has pretended that Jewish Communists lead the Soviet Union, that Judaism and world Jewry are synonymous with Communism; that the Jews are at the same time the international bankers and the international Communists? Coughlin and the American fascists have repeated it. By accepting a non-aggression pact with the Soviet government, Hitler has to swallow every lie that he has told the German people and the world. These lies have been spread far and wide by Coughlin, Pelley, Deatherage and others in the U. S. These lies are now exploded—not by Hitler but by the Soviet government.

Thus the Soviet Union has at one and the same time taken a brilliant step in the direction of preserving peace and has exploded the myth and lies about the Jews.

Why doesn't the Jewish Daily Forward and the Day and the Morning Journal tell the truth? Because the Jewish Daily Forward is one of the most vicious enemies of the Soviet Union and therefore of the Jews. To get the



# It Happens In Queens

By Paul Crosbie

Queens County Communist Candidate for City Council

The executive committee of Queens County devoted most of its latest meeting to a long and fruitful discussion of the activities of the so-called "Christian Front" and the steps that citizens in various parts of the county have taken to combat them. I was deeply impressed with the reports from every Assembly District of the healthy reaction that is developing against these Coughlinite provocations. It again proves the fact that the people of Queens are honest and progressive.

One point that was developed in the discussion deserves more attention. That is the fact that the "Christian Front" hoodlums do not speak for the majority of the Catholic people. It is true that here and there they do have the cooperation of Catholic priests, as for example in Astoria where Father Higgins permits them to store their speakers' platform and flag in the basement of his church, but most of my own Catholic neighbors are properly alarmed at the implications of their incitement of bigotry and intolerance. It is clear that the activities of these "Christian Frontiers" are directed at a central headquarters outside our borough and few of their speakers are from Queens. Each group seems to have its own well-organized clique that reports for business at every meeting, ready to muss up any questions and to applaud the most vicious cracks about the "Jew deal," etc.

In every part of the borough citizens committees of every broad character, including Jews, Catholics, Protestants, and non-religious citizens have been found. I am confident from the response to these committees that the "Christian Frontiers" will disappear into the limbo where Know Nothings, the A.P.A. and the old K.K.K. have gone.

It must not be overlooked that the effect of the signing of the non-aggression pact between Germany and the Soviet Union is also having its effect upon our local situation. In less than a week the fraud and sham of the headlines in the capitalist press have been exposed. Already the people of Queens are discussing the fact that once again the peace policy of the Soviet Union has proved its value to world peace. In spite of lies and distortion it is now clear to all that with a stroke of the pen the Soviet Union smashed the fascist axis. Those who now attack Communism and find added defenders of the U.S.S.R. are among the people of Queens.

truth, the Jewish people should read the Morning Freiheit and the Daily Worker. And in addition as friends of the Soviet Union—which the Jews are—they should protest to the Forward and the other papers and answer them by ceasing to read these papers which in essence are against the interests of the Jewish people.

# Tribute at Markoff Bier



Photo shows mourners and honor guard at bier of A. Markoff, director of Workers School, yesterday in one of the class-rooms. Funeral services for Markoff are to be held today.

# Actors Move To Protect Jurisdiction

(Continued from Page 1)

members of the American Federation of Actors, a charter from the stage hands. The suspension of the AFA came as a result of misappropriation of funds and other mismanagement by Ralph Whitehead, the union's secretary-treasurer. The insistence by the executive council of the A. F. of L. that Whitehead must be retained and given a right to run for reelection, is now no longer the chief issue. It is the open drive of the stage hands to seize jurisdiction over the performers.

### ARNOLD WIRES

A program for the general nationwide protective action was decided yesterday by the International board of Four A's with Ralph Morgan, President of the Screen Actors Guild present. Writing from Hollywood, Edward Arnold, vice-president of the SAG declared: "A meeting of a cross section of the Screen Actors Guild members last night voted unanimously to strike if necessary to prevent a small group of racketeers from taking over the entertainment industry."

"This meeting is one of a series of meetings of actors in Hollywood, and is supplementary to the written

# Ben Davis to Talk on Pact in Harlem Tonight

Ben Davis, Jr., member of the Editorial Board of the Daily Worker, will address an open membership meeting of the Upper Harlem Section of the Communist Party on "What the Soviet-German Pact Means for the Negro People," tonight, Aug. 31, at 8 P.M. The meeting will be held at the Harlem People's Center, 306 Lenox Ave.

strike ballot now being completed. All Four A's unions in Hollywood will stage a mass meeting Sunday night for further strike action.

"George Browne, President of the IASTE has said actors must join his outlaw American Federation of Actors or he will shut down entertainment houses. Our answer is that neither actors nor the American Public will permit the entertainment industry to be placed under the dictatorship of hoodlums such as Mr. Browne's right hand man, the Chicago police character, Willis Bloff.

"Actors stand united with the public in a fight to stop this effort to spread racketeering unionism through the entertainment industry. We stand united with the Public for honest unionism."

Arnold's sharp words in regard to Bloff, now agent for Browne on the West Coast, is apparently on his widely publicized acceptance of \$100,000 from a large studio employer and his long police record.

# Funeral of Markoff to Be Held Today

(Continued from Page 1)

West 34th St., from 10 A. M. to 12 noon. The ceremonies will begin at 12 noon, at which time James W. Ford, member of the political committee of the Communist Party and Vice-Presidential candidate in 1936, will head a group of speakers which include I. Amter, chairman of the New York State Committee, and representatives of the teaching staff and students of the Workers' School. Students and former students of the School are requested to attend the funeral service.

The funeral procession will form in front of Manhattan Center at 1 P. M. and will proceed to Broadway, down Broadway to 13th St., and circle around the Workers' School at 50 East 13th St. Mr. Markoff will be buried at the New Montiflore Cemetery, Farmingdale, Long Island. Born in Russia in 1887, Mr. Markoff participated in the 1905 Revolution and soon afterward came to this country. He immediately became active in the labor movement here, and in addition to directing the Workers' School, taught in the National and State Training Schools conducted by the Communist Party. He was a member of the New York State Committee of the Party.

# Thronges Pay Tribute to Markoff; Funeral Today

## C. P. Leaders to Pay Tribute at Manhattan Center at Noon

(Continued from Page 1)

with resolve, a determination to increase a hundredfold the spread of Markoff's great work, to build the Communist Party as a fitting tribute to the magnificent struggles of the founder of the finest Marxist educational system in the nation.

An honor guard of four stood in constant attention over the bier. The 180-foot long room was draped with American flags, red revolutionary emblems and bedecked with flowers. In ones, twos and groups, they came to see Markoff. Some stood a little longer in silent homage to view the face of a really heroic Communist, who even in illness, could not resist the tremendous vitality that kept him constantly active, until a sudden heart attack ended his life as he was leaving for a rest in New Jersey.

Throughout the day telegrams, letters and messages poured into the Daily Worker and the Workers School expressing the overwhelming sorrow of the workers in this loss. Students of Markoff, many of whom received their first lesson in Marxism under his direct supervision, mourned the death of their great teacher in moving terms.

Victor Loudin, a commercial artist, told the Daily Worker that "Markoff left a lasting impression on my life. His teachings first helped me to channelize my entire life toward a richer and finer aspiration."

A girl, dabbing her eyes with a handkerchief as she left the room where Markoff's body lay in state, said: "I am a former student of Markoff. With many others, I have much to remember him by. He has inspired us to study and learn so that we can carry on his struggle."

Dave Lieberman, member of the Kings County Communist Party Committee, declared that his "first impression of the Communist Party was from a lecture by Markoff."

In other sections of the country, telegrams paid warm tribute to Markoff as a "teacher, friend, leader and unselfish Communist."

The Seamen's Unit of the Waterfront section said that "despite his manifold duties he always found time to attend and speak at our meetings. Although not a seaman he was looked upon as one of our own. We pledged to work hard to achieve that goal for which you gave your life."

From the Communist Party of the 12th A.D. in Brooklyn came a telegram pledging "to carry into

full realization the teachings and principles of Comrade A. Markoff whose untimely death grieved and shocked us all. We mean to prove our plans and carry forward the standard set by Comrade Markoff in the election of Pete Cacchione this fall."

Steel workers, miners in Pittsburgh, heart of the nation's industrial wealth and sinews of the great CIO movement, heard of Comrade Markoff's death with a sense of irreparable loss. It was due to Markoff's efforts that the Pittsburgh Workers School had come to be founded and established as one of the fastest growing Marxist institutions.

Members of the Pittsburgh Workers School sent the following telegram:

"Words can hardly express our deep shock at the news of Comrade Markoff's death. He was well known and beloved in Pittsburgh and we owe much to his careful and conscientious guidance. His loss will be felt as keenly here as in New York."

The Workers Book Shop staff expressed determination "to rededicate ourselves with redoubled vigor" to spread the works of Marxism and Leninism "and to build the Workers School."

From the East Harlem Section of the Communist Party, the waterfront section in Brooklyn, from numerous Party branches and study circles, came expressions of sorrow

and pledges to spur the teachings of Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin and Browder as "a permanent symbol of the great contributions made to our Party and the progressive peoples of this country by Comrade A. Markoff."

The Painters and Paperhangers of East Harlem adopted a resolution to "continue the struggle to which you devoted your entire life, for a new and better world" and to "support and help build and improve the Workers School, the great educational center of which your spirit was the embodiment and the inspiration."

The Jewish Workers University sent a message of sorrow and resolution. "May the living memory of Comrade Markoff," said the message, "inspire the leaders and builders of the Workers School to continue their great and important work, to which the deceased devoted the best years of his life."

His body will lay in state today at the Manhattan Center, 34th St. and 8th Ave., where Charles Krumbin, state secretary of the Communist Party; Israel Amter, state chairman, students and faculty members of the Workers School will speak. A funeral procession will follow the assemblage at the Center at noon and will wind its way down Broadway to the Workers School at 35 E. 12th St., where it will pause. The cortage will continue to New Montiflore Cemetery, Farmingdale, Long Island.

# Household Corner

Do you believe that thunderstorms cause milk to sour? Or that a beefsteak will cure a black eye? Or that excessive thinking will result in baldness?

If you do, you're in the class of a lot of college graduates who think these fallacies are true, declares the Consumers' Guide, publication of the Consumers' Counsel Division of the A.A.A.

"An educator made a survey of the fallacies held by high school students, college students, and just plain adults," writes the Guide. "Two percent of the high school students questioned, 6 percent of the college students, and 9 percent of the adults believed that thunderstorms hasten the souring of milk. Thunderstorms don't sour milk, milk experts of the Department of Agriculture agree. But heat will cause it to sour by making bacteria increase. So if you want to keep milk fresh, don't worry about thunderstorms. Just be sure to keep the milk in a cold refrigerator all the time."

"Two-fifths of the high school students, more than a third of the college students, and a fifth of the adults were convinced that if you applied raw meat . . . preferably a beefsteak . . . to a black eye, the swelling would go down. Doctors from the Public Health Service say that if you're unlucky enough to acquire a black eye, the thing to do with the beefsteak is to eat it—and apply a cold compress to your eye. If the raw beefsteak reduces the swelling of a black eye it's only because the meat happens to be cold and moist. A cold compress will do it better and at less cost."

"A fallacy that helps explain all these fallacies is the one held by 5 out of each 100 folks queried in this census of superstition. They thought that excessive use of the brain might cause baldness!"

MILDEW—the moldy-like substance that may appear on fabrics—is easy to remove when fresh, but becomes more difficult to get rid of the longer you neglect it. At first you find it only on the surface of the fabric, but unchecked mildew will eat into the fabric itself, declares the Guide. If the stain is very fresh you can

get rid of it simply by washing the fabric in soap and water, then hanging out to dry and bleach in the sun.

If this fails to work, try the old-fashioned remedy of moistening the stain with lemon juice and salt, and then spreading the fabric in the sun to bleach. This is for white cloth only, and often does the trick for "slight" stain. Soaking the stain in sour milk overnight and then bleaching the garment in the sun without rinsing is also suggested for light stains. For old mildew stains on cotton and white linen, try bleaching the material with Javelle water. Javelle water is made by dissolving a half pound of washing soda in a quart of cold water. Then add a quarter pound of chloride of lime, and mix thoroughly. It's a good idea to fix the mixture through a cloth to get rid of sediment.

Apply the mixture to the stain with a medicine dropper but don't let it remain there for more than a minute. Rinse the garment thoroughly. Never use Javelle water on silk or wool. For stubborn mildew stains on these fabrics, a peroxide bleach is best.

COMMERCIAL pectins supply the jelly ingredient which some fruits lack. It is not necessary, when they are used, to boil away as much of

the water in the fruit to get the proper proportion between water, sugar, and the fruit's pectin. On the other hand, the taste of the fruit, though it is spared long boiling, is covered to some extent by the taste of the pectin, and many people do not care for the apple taste of jellies made this way. Certainly with fruits that contain a good deal of pectin, these commercial forms are not necessary, and excellent jellies and jams can be made of plums and blackberries and such without them.

After pouring the hot wax on top of jelly or jam, run the end of a clean toothpick around the edge of the fruit and get a better seal.

If you're going in for canning operations in a big way you will find it more economical to use cans rather than jars.

But be sure you know which type of can to use for different types of fruits and vegetables," cautions the Guide.

Most vegetables, fruits, and meats can safely be put in the plain tin cans made of thin sheet steel plated with tin. But some foods, such as red-colored fruits and vegetables, fade when heated in this type of can, although with no bad effects on the food.

This means you should use enamel lined cans to preserve the appearance of these foods, and to prevent excessive darkening or corrosion of the cans.

For keeping red-colored fruits and meats red, and to prevent pumpkins and squash from corroding the can, use "sanitary," "fruit," or "R" enamel cans, which you can tell by their deep gold color and bright finish.

For corn, succotash and other products use "C" (or corn) enamel cans, which have a light gold color, and a dull finish. These prevent the foods from discoloring. Never use "C"-type enamel cans with acid foods or with chicken or meats containing a large amount of fat. These cause the enamel to peel off, making the food unsightly, though not injuring its quality. Paper gaskets on cans have a slight advantage over rubber gaskets

for hand sealing, but have the disadvantage of falling out of place or being wrinkled.

When you buy tin cans, ask for sizes No. 2, No. 2½, and No. 3. These are the sizes that can be used in most hand-sealing machines.



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THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, 1939

## The People Understand Better

At this moment, particularly, the rich contributions of the late Comrade A. Markoff are bearing fruit for thousands of Americans. As head of the Workers School, he built that institution into a beacon light of Marxism-Leninism, which alone can lay bare the full significance of the present crucial international developments.

Party comrades and friends who attend his funeral today will be paying tribute to a great teacher, to one who has profoundly enriched the understanding of the people. Mass tribute to Comrade Markoff will be paid at the Manhattan Center, 311 W. 34th St., where funeral ceremonies begin at noon.

## The Communists Show Their Mettle

The letters and resolutions on the Soviet non-aggression pact from individual Communists and Party committees, which we have been publishing daily, are revealing, stimulating and instructive.

It is apparent that the signing of the pact and the slanders heaped upon it by the Tories, have stimulated a new wave of original, creative thinking among Communists everywhere.

The Tories hopefully predicted that the non-aggression pact would have a "demoralizing" effect upon the Party. Actually, the Party and its members have risen to new heights. They have demonstrated a new ability to apply Marxism-Leninism to the complicated international scene. They have emerged confident and strong, while it is the enemies of peace who are dismayed and demoralized.

The bold move of the Soviet Union bolstered the cause of peace and democracy and undermined the forces of Munich and fascism. Our members understand that such conditions open up vast possibilities for extending the influence and strength of our Party.

## Helping the Cause Of Labor Unity

The cause of labor unity received strong support from the recent convention of the International Typographical Union, one of the oldest and most influential affiliates of the American Federation of Labor.

The convention struck out firmly against the moves of the Woll-Fry-Hutcheson clique on the Executive Council to split labor and destroy the New Deal.

By way of answer to these splitters, the I.T.U. convention went on record against any amendments to the Wagner Labor Act, endorsed President Roosevelt's foreign policy and voted to continue its policy of amicably settling jurisdictional disputes with the CIO American Newspaper Guild.

Perhaps the most important action of the convention for unity, was its continued refusal to pay the "war chest" assessment levied by the Executive Council in order to destroy the CIO. The convention took this firm stand in the face of the announced suspension of the union by the recent meeting of the Executive Council.

The insistence of the I.T.U. upon its constitutional rights within the Federation and its refusal to be a party to the war against the CIO, focuses the attention of the entire Federation upon the dictatorial Woll-Hutcheson-Fry group as the cause of the labor rift and the obstacle to unity.

The membership of the AFL will have to turn the heat on this group of anti-New Deal reactionaries during the coming month if the convention of the Federation in October is to help unite labor and, at the very least, establish the political unity necessary to defeat the Tories in the crucial election battle of 1940.

## Federal Authorities Get Their Man

With the arrest of Louis (Lepke) Buchalter by the FBI, the U. S. Department of Justice, under the leadership of Attorney General Murphy, has struck a powerful blow against gangsterism—and its twins, reaction and corruption. It's a commendable and hopeful beginning for the nation-wide clean-up of crime started a little while ago by the U. S. Attorney General's office.

Lepke symbolizes the invariable connection with open-shopdom, political corruption, and the underworld. It will be recalled that he and his partner, Jacob (Gurrah) Shapiro, were the terrors of the fur industry, ruling

pretty much as they pleased until the Fur Workers Union, under the leadership of Ben Gold, wielded the broom which swept them out. It was the convicted criminal Judge Manton, who provided the tender bail that allowed him his freedom. His career is one more striking proof that the victimization of labor is a trail that leads to an alliance of reaction and the underworld which feeds upon the whole people.

It is impossible not to notice that this Number 1 racketeer has been here in Manhattan, right under the nose of "Get your man" Dewey, ever since July 6, 1937 when he first became a fugitive. But that, of course, is for the Republican white-haired boy to explain. It is up to him to tell how such a conspicuous oversight can be made, and Lepke permitted to move around carrying on his criminal and other racketeering activities.

This makes it all the more creditable that the federal authorities came in and arrested him as a menace to the public. It is hoped that the federal government will vigorously prosecute Lepke, letting the chips fall where they may.

## Undermining Hitler At Home

News is already breaking through showing that the Soviet non-aggression pact is cutting the ground from under Hitler right in Nazi Germany.

A story from the Hour, a news agency, received by the Daily Worker yesterday said:

"FORBACH (France, near the Saar Basin), Aug. 29.—Germans crossing the border into Lorraine relate that the Storm Troop units in the Saar Region and the Palatinate are in utter confusion as a result of the conclusion of the Reich-Soviet non-aggression pact.

"The Stormtroopers are reminding their commanders of all the terrorist acts to which they were stimulated under the sign of anti-Communism. At a meeting of the SA, at which the now-postponed Nuremberg Congress was discussed, one brown-shirt shouted out asking whether Hitler and Goebbels would repeat their speeches of former Party Congresses in bitter condemnation of Russia. The entire audience of Nazis broke into loud laughter, and the speaker's face visibly reddened.

"Factory workers are talking about nothing else but the pact. . . Trust in Hitler has suffered a severe setback; the contentions of the Nazi propaganda machine are criticized and distrusted more than ever before. The atrocity stories about Poland and the press campaign against France and England find no takers. Everywhere the people state: we cannot believe Hitler anymore."

## Still Another Witness

The truth is breaking through irresistibly.

Mr. Anthony Eden is the latest witness. While the lying press continues its fake insinuations that the Soviet non-aggression pact has "aided" Hitler's aggressions, the higher-ups know much better. The Soviet pact, Eden said yesterday, has spread dismay "not among the nations composing the peace front," but "among the friends and political allies of the Nazi government whose whole political philosophy has thus been thrown into confusion."

The brilliant services of the Soviet Union to the struggle against fascism and fascist aggression will shine brighter with every passing day.

## Not Absolved of Everything

In calling a special session of the Senate to consider his recommendation that County Judge Martin be removed, Gov. Lehman has struck a blow against judicial corruption, especially rife in Brooklyn. Of course, Judge Martin was absolved of legal guilt when he was tried for bribery last spring.

But this did not give him a clean slate so far as being a part of the corrupt practices which have brought King's County law enforcement agencies into such notorious disrepute. As a result, Gov. Lehman, basing himself upon charges made by a Kings County Grand Jury, said yesterday: "I shall recommend to the Senate the removal of Hon. George W. Martin, County Judge of Kings County."

The Governor's action will redound to the benefit of a clean bench everywhere. It follows the New Deal clean-up campaign resulting in the conviction of the criminal Judge Manton, and is in line with similar efforts of Mayor LaGuardia on a city-wide scale. The people of Brooklyn will have an opportunity to deal this rotten nest a smashing blow by defeating the reactionaries and by electing progressive candidates in November.

## The Public's Stake In Unification

The Transit Commission's approval of the city's plan to purchase the IRT Company brings unification closer to reality. It was a part of the efforts of the progressive LaGuardia administration to give effect to the people's expressed desire for a single city-owned transit system.

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# World Front

By HARRY GANNES

## The New Style Munich Treachery Attempts and How It Would Affect the U. S.

Are Queen Wilhelmina of the Netherlands and King Leopold of Belgium billed to act the parts of royal Runcimans in the gigantic new style Munich appeasement that Mr. Chamberlain seems to have up his sleeve?

At least, all signs point in the direction of a try at another Munich to put the past treacherous efforts into the shade. Who may be the instruments of the latest dirty deal being maneuvered by the Chamberlain gang is not the most important question, either.

What Chamberlain is scheming in the way of concessions to fascism is the key danger.

That neither Chamberlain nor Daladier can put over an old style Munich is evident from numerous factors. Not the least of these was the response of the House of Commons to the Tory Prime Minister's important declaration on Tuesday. Whenever Mr. Chamberlain referred to "negotiations" (his present mask-word for appeasement) a stony silence greeted his words; but when he barely breathed anything about defense against fascist aggression there was unanimous enthusiasm. One can understand, however, how matters must stand among the British and French people.

All of these symptoms have been intensified by the powerful peace and anti-aggression effect of the Soviet non-aggression pact that Germany was forced to sign in Moscow. As much was admitted Tuesday over a trans-Atlantic radio broadcast by Chamberlain's fair-haired boy, Anthony Eden.

Therefore, the old Munich plotters are scheming a new Munich of a "special kind." They desire, first of all, to retain the original Munich base, which is to turn the fascist war menace exclusively against the Soviet Union. Next, they desire to cook up concessions for the aggressors whose Axis has now been split. And, lastly, they most of all are searching for means to impose acceptance of the deal upon the peoples of Great Britain and France.

Particularly, this time the Munich plans are aimed also at American interests throughout the world.

How would the U. S. be hit by a new style new Munich? Besides edging this country out of European markets in a general appeasement conference obviously envisaged by Mr. Chamberlain, the Munich-men would likewise attempt to work out means of rescuing Japan in the Far East at the expense of American interests and security.

There are American bourgeois sources who are no dunces when it comes to seeing how Chamberlain is trying to smack this country with another Munich. President Roosevelt had more than an inkling of this danger when in his Tuesday's press conference he tore into the isolationist friends of fascism and Munichism in the U. S.

Of the President's speech the New York Times said in its news story that Roosevelt expressed himself "in more emphatic terms than he has used in previous references."

On its own part, the Times, in a round-about way, expressed some alarmist sentiments over what a new Munich such as Mr. Chamberlain seems to be aiming at would do to this country. In an editorial in its yesterday's edition, entitled, "Before It Is Too Late," the Times sought to grapple with the question. It attempted to ride the horns of the dilemma, by favoring some kind of appeasement, at the same time striving to fend off the gravely injurious consequences to this country of another and more enormous Chamberlain sell-out.

Nor did the Times seem to see or recommend the best course to stave off such perilous prospects for this country. Namely, the closest collaboration of the powerful peace force, the U. S. S. R. and the U. S., to block and defeat Chamberlain's latest vicious intrigues.

Actually what Chamberlain's plan for another Munich try is, and whether he will get away with it altogether, are entirely speculative queries.

However, some indicators do appear in the news as to what Chamberlain would like to achieve.

He wants, in the first instance, to get Poland to capitulate as much as possible to Hitler's demands. Since this cannot be accomplished in the classical manner of Munich betrayals, some wholesale re-shifting of territories at the expense of other small nations may be attempted.

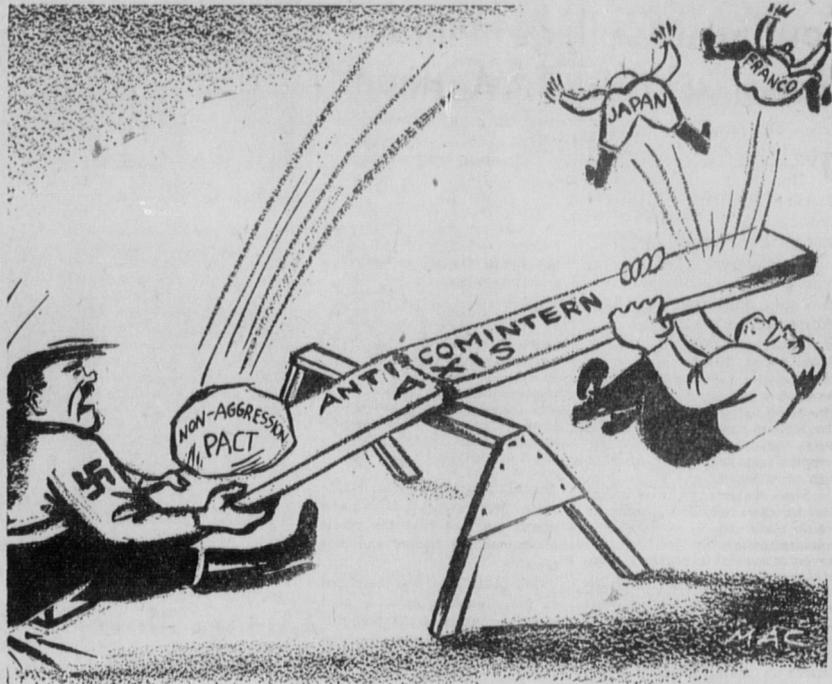
But this time, the Tory chief Munichman is interested in a much broader "solution," a more hard and fast deal with the fascist aggressors in order to attempt to swing them back into the line of acting as the sword of world reaction against the U. S. S. R.

Mr. Daladier, knowing that the Communist Party of France was the only force in that country—besides a few scattered individuals—which fought the original Munich treachery tooth and nail, is already trying to tackle the biggest obstacle to another Munich betrayal. That is, he is trying to terrorize and browbeat the people by persecuting the chief antagonist of another Munich, and the best defender of France's interests, namely, the Communist Party of France.

The Commission, however, appears to be much too steep. That's in view of the fact that the road is in need of repair, that it has been losing money, to give but a couple of reasons.

Therefore, it is all the more necessary that the maximum vigilance be maintained on two matters particularly. First, above all, the five-cent fare should be safeguarded, certainly, too little has been done to see that it will be.

Secondly, full collective bargaining rights should be maintained for the transit workers and their union, the CIO Transport Workers. The Hoover-Dewey Republicans seriously jeopardized labor's rights upon unification, when they passed the anti-labor Wicks Bill in Albany, under the pretense of "upholding" civil service. Adequate assurances must be made on these two questions if the interests of labor and the general public are to be fully protected



# The Nature of German Fascism

By F. Lang

Pseudo-socialists, conscious and unconscious agents of fascism, have been assembling more and more "arguments" for some time in order to prove that, after all, fascism contains something "progressive," that after all it might become a "starting point, for socialism." To meet these "arguments" it is necessary to say something about the origin of fascism and to examine its development even if only in broad outline.

German imperialism, which entered the world stage later than other countries, had been set back for decades by its defeat in the war of 1914-18. It lost its colonial possessions; the road to Bagdad was blocked to it; its influence which had been dominant in several countries was pushed back; German industry lost its ore basis in Lorraine and a number of other important sources of raw material; it lost its potash monopoly, and important markets. German capital export dried up; finance capital had to give up important foreign investments and holdings, first of all its holdings in the Rumanian and Galician petroleum industry. From a creditor country, Germany became a debtor country.

According to the assertion of the Italian reparations expert, Mario Alberti, which is quoted by Richard Lewinsohn in his book "The Redistribution of European Wealth," page 350, the national wealth of Germany declined from \$83,000,000,000 in 1912-13 to \$58,000,000,000 in 1921, hence more than a fourth. According to other estimates, German national wealth amounted to \$95,000,000,000 before the imperialist World War but only \$60,000,000,000 after the war; the decline thus amounts to more than one-third. But these figures give only a faint idea of the gigantic material losses which Germany suffered as a result of its defeat in the war.

The apparatus of power of German imperialism was seriously weakened. On the basis of the peace treaty, Germany was not permitted to maintain an army based on conscription; it was prohibited from producing certain armament materials; it had to destroy its war material, demolish its fortresses and surrender its navy. This crash of German imperialism was all the more devastating to its bearers and stunned them all the more since the German armies were deep in enemy territory up to the end of the war (France, Belgium, Italy, Russo-Poland, Ukraine) and the imperialist squires had hatched the wildest "war aims" and lulled themselves with the most fantastic illusions. As late as June, 1918—five months before the collapse—Arz, the chief of the Austrian general staff, transmitted to the Austrian Foreign Minister Burian a report of the commander of the eastern army, Infantry General Alfred Krauss, on the far-reaching plans of German imperialism. It states among other things:

"The German are pursuing a definite economic-political objective in the Ukraine (which they occupied at the time—F. L.). They want . . . permanent possession of the susest road to Mesopotamia and Arabia, to Baku and Persia which their occupation of the Ukraine has put into their hands. . . . For this purpose, the Germans . . . intend to keep the Crimea in one way or another. . . . They will never entirely relinquish the valuable Crimean peninsula. . . ."

[The German Occupation of the Ukraine, Secret Documents, p. 70.]

All these robber dreams were upset by the debacle of the war. The German big bourgeoisie had made 10,000,000,000 gold marks from war supplies—according to Lewinsohn, in the work quoted above; with the end of the war, this source of tremendous profits was cut off. Formerly, however, the ruling class could not think of squeezing more profits out of the proletariat than the "normal" degree of exploitation; on the contrary, it had to make

considerable concessions to the advancing proletariat. The devastating consequences of the war unleashed by the big bourgeoisie, the tremendous sacrifices of human life, the results of the defeat for which the ruling class was responsible and which had a deep and incisive effect on the life of the entire German people, compromised the ruling class in the eyes of the broadest masses.

Despite serious temporary setbacks, the working class which was under the inspiring influence of the great October Revolution, was on the march. Since the ruling class was not in a position to offer new opportunities for advancement to the urban middle classes and the peasantry who formerly had constituted their surest support, this following began to break away from it as indicated by the votes cast for the Socialist parties in the post-war period. The masses saw themselves hurled into the abyss by their one-time lords and masters and lost their confidence in the omnipotence and invincibility of the capitalist regime.

But German imperialism which had been undermined and had become somewhat anemic, did not become any milder, or more peaceful and conciliatory as the result of the weaknesses briefly sketched above. On the contrary, this inner corrosion only increased its aggressiveness; its urge for expansion only assumed more excessive forms. The very defeat gave German imperialism new sustenance and new resources. The loss of important sources of raw material and markets drove German heavy industry to "come closer together." The post-war period in Germany is characterized by a tremendous concentration and trustification of industry, by its even greater fusion with bank capital, by its even greater "reliance" on the state whose resources flowed into the bottomless pockets of the big industrialists, finance magnates and Junkers under every possible heading.

This development drove the inner contradictions of German imperialism more and more to a head. Cartelization and trustification completed the monopoly character of Germany economy to an ever greater extent. In other words, the very catastrophic outcome of the war for the German big bourgeoisie broadened the foundation of German imperialism—the monopolies; but its range of action was extremely narrowed down. German imperialism was like a locomotive under full steam, but unable to move from the spot because the tracks were obstructed. The world was divided up, but the German bourgeoisie had been passed up in the course of it.

The aggressiveness of German monopoly capital which had no outlet, no valve, drove inward. German imperialism picked Germany to the bone. During inflation, its maw swallowed up almost the entire savings of the people. The bondholders whose wealth at the time was estimated at about five billion gold marks, the homeowners, the smaller and middle capitalists were expropriated. "The big sharks began to swallow one another in a bitter competitive struggle waged with the most unscrupulous means; big concerns, as, for example, the Stinnes concern, the Michael concern, collapsed. From time to time the inner tensions of German financial capital were released in tremendous explosions (inflation, deflation, economic crisis), but this did not clear the atmosphere.

The German finance and industrial oligarchy were in possession of an enormous abundance of resources of economic power. It had accumulated tremendous riches and mammoth wealth in its hands and yet it marked time, since, as a result of Germany's changed position in the world, it found no opportunities for expansion.

If then, the ruling class of Germany was compelled temporarily to furl its tattered imperialist banner

and to shelve its dreams of conquering proletariat. The devastating pressure of the victorious powers, it had to give up certain positions in Germany itself in order to save its main positions. It was compelled "to face the facts of reality." A leading organ of the ruling class, *Deutsche Fuehrer Briefe*, told tales out of school in September, 1932, when it wrote:

"The problem of consolidating bourgeois post-war Germany is characterized by the fact that the leading bourgeoisie is too scattered to find the power within itself. Therefore . . . it must form alliances with social strata alien to it but which do it the enormous service of basing its regime on the masses. During the first period of consolidation at the end of the war, Social-Democracy was this pillar of the bourgeois regime." (Retranslated from the French, quoted by Dzelepoy, *The True "Mein Kampf" of Hitler*, p. 177.)

However, the ruling class did not get this "pillar" "for nothing." For the "service" rendered, it had to make certain "sacrifices" and turn over many state posts which were formerly the domain of Prussian Junkers and loyal trusted lackies of the big capitalists. Social-Democrats, "liberals" became police chiefs and judges, and moved up to higher positions in the state. The bourgeoisie had to tack and maneuver. The trade unions became a big power and the large manufacturers were compelled to accept certain restrictions on their omnipotence; the bourgeoisie had to practise a certain amount of moderation. But in this, the monopolistic big bourgeoisie became involved in conflicts and contradictions inside of Germany; the inner conflicts and tensions increased. Although the momentary interests of the capitalist class were restricted, although the immediate goal was achieved and they succeeded in "weathering the storm," nevertheless, it could not and would not permanently reconcile itself to such a stipulation. The anonymous handful of all-powerful finance magnates, heavy industrialists, nobles and large landowners were not satisfied to remain permanently in a position in which they were not "masters in their own house," to have to make concessions to the masses, not to have their own sufficient mass basis on which they could proceed to demolish the Versailles Treaty and fructify and reawaken German imperialism.

This twofold contradictory situation—no mass basis of their own at home and no possibility for expansion abroad—could not be solved by "normal" methods; it strove for a violent way out. Trust capital, based to the bone, strove to create a broad mass basis for itself, to establish its unrestricted power, to equip an apparatus of force, to wrench the organizations of the masses out of their hands, to subject the people to its direct command, to force it to subordinate its own interests to the interests of the imperialists, in short, to demolish democracy so that—after resolving the inner contradiction—it could proceed to the solution of the external contradiction, to conquer "new room," new territories and spheres for an imperialism "without room."

Since, as a result of its split, as a result of the collaboration of Social-Democracy—which was followed by the majority of the proletariat—with the bourgeoisie, as a result of the absence of a Bolshevik mass party, the German working class did not succeed in establishing a consistent democratic republic and in shifting the burdens of Versailles to the shoulders of the capitalist class, the ruling class was able to rally its forces to carry out its offensive against the masses of the people, to defeat the proletariat and to force the German people to make the most frightful sacrifices to the expansionist endeavors of German imperialism.

(Continued Tomorrow)

# Southern College Murals Honor 'Amistad' Mutiny

By Clara Hall

TALLADEGA, Ala.—This is an open shop textile town. But on the campus of Talladega College on a sunny Sunday recently, we saw and wondered at the long shadow cast by bravery and the urge for freedom almost one hundred years ago.

In the year 1839 a group of African slaves, illegally transported to this country in a Portuguese slaver, the Amistad, mutinied and took over the ship. Two of the white sailors were kept to guide them back to Africa. But the white men brought the Amistad to anchor in Long Island Sound. The 38 slaves were arrested, charged with murder and held for trial. Like the Scottsboro case in our own time the issues of persecution and oppression brought to their side white men and women who stood by them for two years, organized their defense, and made the Amistad case the hub of anti-slavery discussion. The slaves themselves learned English the better to conduct their defense, were acquitted, and with the help of their white friends, sailed back free-men to Africa.

The defenders of the Amistad mutineers organized themselves into the American Missionary Society to continue the struggle for justice for the black man. Recently, we watched the unveiling of a set of murals commemorating the Amistad drama in the main lobby of the new Savery library of Talladega College, founded in 1867 by the American Missionary Society for the newly-freed slaves of the South. The murals, vigorous, direct and colorful, are the work of a young Negro artist, Hale Woodruff. The new library is the work of Joseph Fletcher, Talladega alumnus, "Master-Builder" as President Buell Gallagher called him. A fine-featured, slim brown man, modest in manner, he received an ovation from the audience as President Gallagher conferred on him an honorary Masters degree.

## It Is Symbol of the New Freedom

The library sits on top of a hill, red and white brick, simple in line, dignified and serene, dominating the campus. On the grounds grass and shrubs have been set out, sparse yet, and tender. Like the library, gleaming new in the spring sunlight, all this is new and young, but perennial. A race only 75 years out of slavery tends the young and prizes the new, symbol of how far it has come since freedom, symbol too of what yet must be learned, made its own and achieved for the day to come, when the learning and the reward of learning, implicit in the red brick Savery library, can be denied to no black man.

Entering the library through the white glass doorway, and up some steps, we came face to face with the Woodruff murals, high on the blue and white walls, gleaming with color and stirring with movement. Here is the epic story of Amistad, starting with the first panel when powerful black bodies crush the slavers to the ship's deck, on to the second panel showing the courtroom in which the mutineers were tried. The central figure in this panel is one of the slaves, dignified and proud, facing the accusing finger on a white man, knowing that behind him, sitting with his fellows, are white men of a different mold. At the end, in the third panel, the same figure dominates a scene of embarking once more, this time to home and freedom. But this time they go with books, heaps of books, parchment and scrolls, carrying the best of this white civilization with them from Farmington, Connecticut in 1841 to their African homeland. This is the story that comes alive and glows in oranges, purples, reds and green, a story of bright hope and promise in 1939 in Talladega, Alabama. On the sparkling terrazo floor below the murals is the Amistad itself in colored stone, guarded by a young Talladega girl student who repeats to the buzzing crowd, "Don't step on the Amistad, please, don't step on the Amistad." To her and to us, watching, the Amistad still sails; a ghost ship that will not die.

## The Dramatic Story of William Savery

But there is another story to tell about the dedication ceremonies. It is the story of William Savery for whom the library is named and of whom President D. O. W. Holmes of Morgan College spoke at length to the audience assembled in deForest Chapel before the unveiling. It is the story of a carpenter slave, master builder of Talladega College even before emancipation. His hands helped build Old Swayne Hall in 1852. After freedom William Savery must have thought much about the slaves who toiled to build for other men. For in 1865, a freedman now and leader of the Freedmen's Bureau, he led in the purchase of Old Swayne Hall, and with the help of the American Missionary Society, founded Talladega College "from which no one shall be debarred because of race or color." They have written a play about Amistad, and painted a mural, but it seemed to me then that there is epic material too in the life of William Savery.

Sitting in the chapel and listening to the speeches we realized that for the first time in our experience in the South an official function of this kind, whites and Negroes were sitting together. There is no Jim Crow at Talladega College. President Gallagher, a white man, is a devoted champion of the Negro people, an able scholar, and a convinced enemy of what he calls the "caste system." Talladega is one of the few Southern colleges which invites a German refugee professor to serve on its faculty, an indication of its progressive spirit.

The student body too reflects this spirit. The assembled students are the descendants of the Amistad slaves and of the freedmen like William Savery. And we could see that in them burned the same flame of freedom. This flame like the Woodruff murals and the Savery library glows, lighting up the campus, the town, the state and the nation. Oppressors have found a medium that will put it out.

# 'Klim' Voroshilov's Dramatic Life Story

## Famous Red Army Chief Won Laurels During Civil War

The first installment of this thrilling biography of Klementi Voroshilov told of his childhood and early youth. It described his experiences as a steel worker (at the age of 15) and of his early revolutionary activities. The installment concluded with Voroshilov's arrest by the Czarist authorities and his subsequent exile to a remote region in the North. The story continues:—

By Peter Young

After his release from exile in Archangel Province Voroshilov made his way to Lugansk. But he had not had time to begin at his new job in the cooperative society of the Dumeau Plant and resume revolutionary activities which had been lagging in recent years, when the police were after him again. He was arrested once more, followed by a few days of freedom and a new arrest and confinement in December, New Year's Day, 1913, found Voroshilov in prison. The police kept him there for three months and exiled him, but this time to the remote northern Ural district of Cherdinsk.

Voroshilov spent two long years in exile. He read a great deal, studied and surreptitiously conducted revolutionary activities among the Cherdinsk population, without the police being any the wiser.

The life story of Klim Voroshilov during these years is a vivid history of the work of the Bolsheviks in Russia, in preparation for the Revolution.

Only in March, 1914, did Voroshilov finally succeed in leaving his place of exile and returning to his native Donbas, to places and factories which were so dear to him.

Work in Lugansk was out of the question. Voroshilov went to Tsaritsin and found a job at the artillery plant. . . . In those days no one suspected that in 1918, in this very town, Klim Voroshilov, worker and Bolshevik, would defend the town from the whiteguards, as commander of the Tenth Red Army. Neither did anyone suspect that the workers of this very factory, in response to Voroshilov's appeal, would turn out field guns and armored cars for the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army.

When the first reports arrived of the invasion of the Ukraine by German troops and Petlura bands, the Central Committee of the Bolshevik Party appealed to all the people of Soviet Russia to take up arms in defense of their country.

## 'Fatherland in Danger'

Klim Voroshilov immediately went to Lugansk. By the time he had arrived it was already known that the German troops of occupation, in violation of the Brest Peace Treaty, were entering the Ukraine. The shrill whistles of the Lugansk mills called the workers to a mass meeting.

"The Fatherland is in danger!" Thousands of workers, with stern, concerned faces, thronged to the square to hear the address of their leader, Klim Voroshilov.

"Comrades, the grim hour has struck! All of you who cherish the ideal of the proletariat, all who respect the memory of our brothers who have shed their blood for the liberation of Russia, all of you who cherish Socialism, which liberates humanity, all of you to the last man, to arms! With arms in hand, in firm, iron columns, we shall march forward to crush the enemy. The parasites, the German, Russian and Ukrainian white guards . . ." declared Voroshilov.

These were crowded days for the factory town of Lugansk. Everywhere, in the factories, in the nearby mines, men were volunteering for active service. The newly-formed detachment accepted all volunteers, and within a few days its formation was completed. Recruitment began for a second detachment.

Klim Voroshilov dashed from



IN THE KREMLIN—Scene during one of the sessions of the Supreme Soviet of the U.S.S.R. as Red Army man brings greetings of the Soviet defense forces to the Soviet Parliament. In photo, left to right: Lazar Kaganovich, Peoples Commissar of the Fuel Industry; Klementi

Voroshilov; Joseph Stalin, Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, and Andrei Zhdanov, head of the Leningrad district of the C.P.S.U. All four are members of the Political Bureau of the C.P.S.U. and the Supreme Soviet.

factory to factory, inspecting new supplies of arms and supervising the enrolment of volunteers.

In Kiev, in a spacious hall with tall windows, his figure reflecting on the polished hardwood floor, stood the German Governor of the Ukraine, Field Marshal Von Eichelhorn. The Field Marshal was negotiating terms with the representatives of the Central Ukrainian Rada. In return for wiping out Bolshevism and restoring "law and order" in the Ukraine, he demanded to complete the bargain the Ukraine was to provide shelter and provisions for 300,000 German troops and pay their wages in gold out of the Ukrainian treasury. But this was not all. The Ukraine was turned over to the General, the supervision of all timber and grain deliveries, all railways, the factories and mines of the Donbas. . . .

The leader of the Donbas! Yes, Voroshilov was born and reared in the Donbas, in a family of railroad watchman and domestic worker. As a young man he had led the strikes of the Hahtmann workers and stood at the head of the Soviet of Workers and Deputies. The police raided the Soviet, Voroshilov was severely beaten and thrown into prison. But at that time Voroshilov was no longer alone. The working class of Lugansk thronged to the prison de-

manding his release, and, when he finally did leave prison, the workers set fire to this temple of the Tsarist autocracy.

Voroshilov Meets Stalin at Party Congress

In the years of reaction (1906) Voroshilov was a delegate to the Stockholm Congress of the Party, where he made the acquaintance of Lenin. After this Congress he returned to Russia and prepared his organization for the pending battles. Twice he went to Finland and smuggled large supplies of firearms into Russia. Many years passed and when the Donbas was threatened by the advancing German armies, Voroshilov became the leader of an armed detachment organized to repel the invaders. Always, in times of victory and defeat, Voroshilov remained a true son of the Party, a comrade-in-arms of Lenin and Stalin. He hated the enemies of the people with all his heart, and he smashed them and swept them off the face of the earth.

Here he is on horseback at the head of his detachment. At Vorozhba Railway Station Voroshilov's detachment encountered very stiff resistance. Numerous other detachments, lacking centralized leadership, were quartered at this congested station and added to the confusion.

The supreme power of the people's wrath could be felt everywhere in the crowded station. The commander of the Lugansk unit admirably watched one of the soldiers who, as it were, symbolized a great people which never tolerated the yoke of foreign troops. The big task was to rally this force, to cement it ideologically and lead it forward against the enemy. Several days and nights were spent in tense work and as a result a large group of armed men moved along the rural roads, across fields of black earth, moist from the early spring vapor, to crush the Germans.

The Germans had not yet encountered a Red detachment which possessed not only machine guns and artillery, but also armored trains. They were taken aback. German officers peered through their binoculars and came to the conclusion that these armored trains were only primitive vehicles. There should be no difficulty in destroying these cages on wheels with a few well-aimed shots. But the Germans were perplexed by another fact: it seemed that this was the beginning of a war to redeem the fatherland, a war merciless and severe. . . .

Voroshilov's men concentrated their fire on the occupation troops. Voroshilov ably directed operations and although he lacked the necessary means of liaison, he was able

## At the Criterion

THESE GLAMOUR GIRLS. At the Criterion. With Lew Ayres, Lana Turner, Jane Bryan, Anita Louise, Tom Brown. Screenplay by Jane Hall and Marion Paroulet. Directed by S. Sivan. An MGM picture.

Believe it or not, MGM is taking some cracks at the upper classes in a program picture current at the Criterion. "These Glamour Girls" is a mild satire, directed at Park Ave. with a dance hall, Lana Turner, engaged in a battle against snobbery and winning in a very handsome manner. In a fine character portrayal, Lana shows the debs as exceedingly worthless parasites and convinces glamour boy Lew Ayres that he is in a "golden rut" and should learn a few things about life. When his Wall Street papa is arrested as an embezzler, Lew sees Lana's point of view and leaves the company of the idle rich forever.

A better production and more sincerity in the dialogue would have lifted this above the level of program pictures. As it is, there is some fine acting by Jane Bryan, Lana Turner and Lew Ayres and occasional pointed social sequences that make it worth seeing if you are content to overlook exceedingly bad direction and a script that stutters with alarming frequency. H. R.

to achieve splendid interaction of the various units of his detachment. The enemy outnumbered the Red troops many times over. But Voroshilov would show these insolent Teutons what courage the workers and peasants were capable of, once they were defending their liberty and native soil.

## Dashing Attack Against Enemy

The enemy succeeded in badly damaging the armored train by artillery fire. It was a dangerous moment. It looked as if in another few minutes the Red detachment would be crushed by an enemy attack. But the commander was indomitable, for had he not faced death many times during his years of underground revolutionary work? The will to live and fight, the will to victory, lived in him. His men believed in this will and there was nothing that could shake their faith. Voroshilov rapidly regrouped his forces and with a few words of command led them into a dashing attack against the enemy. His men broke through the enemy circle and made their way to safety.

(Continued tomorrow)

Mother Bloor Writes Her Autobiography

The autobiography of "Mother" Bloor, veteran labor leader, will be issued by International Publishers this fall. The book includes chapters dealing with her impressions as a child of a neighbor, Walt Whitman, and her experiences as an investigator for Upton Sinclair during the period when The Jungle was published.

AT THE RADIO THEATRE

Reopening with a triple header, the Radio Theatre, So. Blvd. and Jennings St., East Bronx, offers the following three Soviet films, "The Man with the Gun," "Song of Youth" and "Celebration of the October Revolution in Moscow." The triple bill starts Wednesday, Sept. 6.

AT THE TUXEDO

Opening a four-day showing the Tuxedo Theatre, Brighton Beach Ave. and Ocean Parkway will offer "The Oppenheim Family." This anti-Nazi picture depicts the life of middle class Jews under fascism.

## MOTION PICTURES

"STUNNING . . . IMPRESSIVE . . . OH SO TIMELY!" —Irene Thayer, N. Y. Post

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"MAGNIFICENT, thoroughly enjoyable." —N. Y. Herald Tribune

"Physically impressive, brilliantly performed." —F. S. Nugent, N. Y. Times

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LION FEUCHTWANGER'S

# THE OPPENHEIM FAMILY

From the Novel "THE OPPENHEIMERS"

## HOW DO YOU FEEL?

HEALTH ADVICE

Readers' questions will be offered to a doctor for reply. However, diagnosis of individual cases and prescription will not be attempted. When writing, please enclose stamped, self-addressed envelope.

## "Strength Through Joy"

As the seventh anniversary of the Nazi seizure of power in Germany approaches, the "blessings" which the Fuehrer has brought to his people are becoming more and more evident. We have long wondered what would happen to the health of the German people under a regime which provided guns instead of butter, brought back child labor, decreased wages and increased hours, turned back from modern science to herb medicine, and exiled a tremendous number of its most able physicians. Now we need wonder no longer: the German official statistics tell the story.

Since 1933 the death rates of children one to five years old have increased 12.5 per cent among girls, 20 per cent among boys. The occurrence of diphtheria and scarlet fever has doubled, while the occurrence of dysentery, meningitis, trichinosis and food poisoning has tripled. Sex crimes have increased four-fold. And there has been a tremendous increase in food deficiency diseases, such as scurvy, pellagra, rickets, anemia and general debilitation.

For those who still subscribe to the theory that Hitlerism may be hard on certain religious or political minorities, but good for the German people as a whole, the above statistics provide an iron-clad refutation.

## Stars Protest Japanese Tour

Led by the China Aid Council, relief group aiding war victims, four organizations and many outstanding individuals today urged Mayor Bowron not to accord an official welcome to a Japanese delegation of "good will" arriving Monday on the airplane Nippon.

The Mayor has indicated that he will comply with the request. The Motion Picture Artists Committee, the Motion Picture Democratic Committee, the League of Women Shoppers and Associated Film Audiences urged that no municipal honors be accorded the visitors because of Japan's violation of the 9-power pact with the United States and out of sympathy with Chinese war sufferers.

Among the individuals who sent telegrams to the Mayor were Dudley Nichols, Frank Scully, Donald Ogden Stewart, Frank Tuttle, Herbert Biberman, Mrs. Beatrice Buchman, Viola Brothers Shore, Mrs. J. Edward Bromberg, Dr. Norman Nygard, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church; Rabbi Maxwell H. Dubin, of the Wilshire Boulevard Temple, and the Rev. Carl Allen, pastor of the Belvedere Methodist Church.

In collaboration with several organizations, the China Aid Council plans to stage a demonstration of protest against Japan's aggression when the visiting plane arrives at Union Air Terminal on Monday. It was reported that the Japanese tourists originally planned to stop at Vancouver, B. C., but that vigorous protests caused them to change their plans.

## On the Radio

- 12:00-WABC-WJZ—Launching of U.S. Amtrac, Principal Address by Mrs. Roosevelt
- WHN—U. P. News
- WNJ—Organ Recital from Temple of Religion at World's Fair
- 12:15-WNWS—David Low, News of State and Science
- 12:25-WJZ—U. P. News
- 12:30-WOR—Trans-Radio News
- WNY—Daily Symphony
- WHN—Microphone in the Sky, Interviews from atop the Empire State Building
- WJZ—National Farm-Home Hour
- 12:45-WFAP—U. P. News
- WOR—Consumers' Quiz Club
- 1:15-WNYC—"Quiz of the Town," Federal Writers Project
- WMCA—News
- 2:00-WNYC—Savings Bank Insurance League Program
- WJZ—Salon Orchestra
- WCN—Daily Sports Predictions
- 2:15-WHN—U. P. News
- WCN—(1500 Kc.)—Swing Club
- WEVD—American Citizenship Court, WPA Program
- 2:30-WJZ—Dr. Jazz
- 2:45-WMCA—News
- WNYC—Sports Trio
- 3:00-WOR-WHN—Dodgers vs. Cubs
- WMCA—World's Fairest Music
- WABC—"According to Hoy"
- 3:14-WABC—Giant vs. St. Louis Cards
- 3:45-WNYC—News
- 4:00-WNYC—Composers' Forum
- WJZ—Smile Parade
- WQXR—Music of the Moment
- WEAF—Hour of Symphonic Music
- WEAF—"Vic and Sade"
- 4:30-WMCA—Movieland Review
- 5:00-WMCA—News WJZ—Dance Music
- WNYC—Music to Swim By
- 5:15-WCNW—"Keeping It," Talk by Charlie Brickley, Ex-Grid Star
- 5:45-WHN—U. P. News
- WQXR—Concert Review
- WABC—March of Games
- WCN—"Talking Over the News"
- EVENING
- 6:00-WFAP—Institute of Human Relations, Forum from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.
- WOR—Uncle Don
- WNYC—Hometown Newspapers
- WABC—U. P. News
- WQXR—Music to Remember
- 6:15-WFAP—Malcolm Clair, Stories for Children
- WNYC—World's Fair Reporter
- WABC—Sport Chat
- 6:30-WABC—Song Recital Featuring Michael Loring
- WOR—Trans-Radio News
- WEAF—Dance Music
- WMCA—Sport Talk
- WNYC—Song Recital
- WQXR—"Propaganda Behind the News"
- WCN—Semi-Weekly Sports Review WJZ—Dance Music
- 6:45-WFAP—Bill Stearn's Scrapbook
- WNYC—Talk by Congressman Joseph Gaveghal, "The Menace of Bigotry"
- 10:30-WMCA—News
- WCR—"Busman's Holiday"
- 10:45-WMCA—"The Truth Behind the News as I See It," Johannes Steel, News Commentator
- WABC—Armchair Adventures
- WHN—U. P. News

- 7:00-WNYC—Repeat of Masterwork Hour
- WEAF—Pleasuretime, Waring Orch.
- WOR—Brian Lomas, Sports Review
- WJZ—Easy Aces
- WQXR—Quality Music
- 7:15-WABC—"Five-Star Final"
- WABC—"The Parker Family," Starring Leon Janney
- WNYC—Lithic Lehman Singers
- WJZ—"Mr. Keenan, Tracer of Lost Persons"
- WNYC—Today's Baseball
- 7:30-WABC—Joe E. Brown
- WEAF—All-Star Review
- WOR—Charlotieres, Male Quartet
- WIN—George Hiramson Combs, News Commentator
- WQXR—Treasury of Music
- WJZ—Dance Music
- 7:45-WOR—Inside of Sport, Sam Balter
- 8:00-WNYC—"America Looks Abroad," News Summary
- WEAF—Rudie Vallee Variety Hour
- WJZ—Institute of Human Relations Program from Williams College, Williamstown, Mass.; Guest Speakers from Hollywood and Excerpts from "Give Me Liberty," Show Heard Weekly Under the Auspices of the American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom
- WQXR—Symphony Hall
- WOR—Kay Kyser's Music Kiosk
- WEVD—Byrce Oliver, News Commentator
- WABC—"Ask It, Basket!"
- 8:15-WNYC—"The Madrigal Singers
- WEVD—Opera Masterpieces
- 8:30-WJZ—"It's Up to You"
- WABC—"Strange As It Seems"
- 8:45-WNYC—New York Civic Orchestra
- 9:00-WFAP—"America's Lost Pays"
- WJZ—Toronto Promenade Symphony Orchestra
- WNYC—News from the Soviet Union, Program Sponsored by Intourist Travel Agency
- WEVD—NYU Forum
- WOR—"Confidentially Yours"
- WHN—Concert Hall
- 9:30-WFAP—Confederated Spanish Societies
- WOR—Alfred Wallenstein Conducts the Symphonietta
- 9:45-WQXR—Cinema Comment
- 10:00-WABC—Columbia Workshop Presents, "Apartment to Let," with Berkeley Parker
- WMCA—Forum Hour
- WEAF—Kraft Musical
- WEVD—Broadcast from E.S. America, Exercises, Talk by Mrs. Roosevelt
- WJZ—Concert from Grant Park in Chicago
- WHN—People's Forum
- WQXR—Music and the Ballet
- 10:15-WFAP—Talk by Congressman Joseph Gaveghal, "The Menace of Bigotry"
- 10:30-WMCA—News
- WCR—"Busman's Holiday"
- 10:45-WMCA—"The Truth Behind the News as I See It," Johannes Steel, News Commentator
- WABC—Armchair Adventures
- WHN—U. P. News

## MYSTERY

Murder and mystery are the main thrills in "Sherlock Holmes" coming to the Roxy Friday with Basil Rathbone and George Zupco looking the ghost

## Classic and Jazz Tunes Heard in 'Star Maker'

THE STAR MAKER, at the Paramount. With Bing Crosby, Louise Campbell, Linda Ware, Ned Sparks, Laura Hope Crews. Screenplay by Frank Butler, Don Hartman and Arthur Caesar. Suggested by Gus Edwards. Directed by Roy Del Ruth. A Paramount picture.

By Howard Rushmore

Gus Edwards and the other show people of the Orpheum ("them were the days") circuit will find "The Star Maker" current at the Paramount, far from historically correct but none of them can complain at the rich variety of screen vaudeville in Bing Crosby's latest film.

In fact the old timers may be permitted a few tears for old memories' sake in this nostalgic year of the pitter and patter years. The Crosby baritone is just the right shade of mellow for such songs as "In My Merry Oldsmobile," "Sunbonnet Sue," and other period numbers. Billboards, stiff katie, Proctor's Playhouse, musical kindergartens and a good all around vaudeville spirit permeates the production with Beethoven, Linda Ware, Sparks and Ned Sparks thrown in the mixture to satisfy the younger fans. The net result is a grab-bag of good music, fair comedy and satisfactory entertainment.

Bing Crosby as Larry Earl gracefully steps aside throughout to let his embryo stars take first honors. As the ambitious producer-performer, Larry starts from scratch with a troupe of singing newboys, makes a hit with them and starts a nation-wide vaudeville tour starring youngsters of tender age, Jane Gray, a 14-year-old singer, is the star of his Broadway troupe and after Child Welfare Committees stop the exploitation of too-young talent, Jane goes to Carnegie Hall and fame. Larry turns to the radio and success.

Within this framework vaudeville goes to town. The "School Days" number is one of the best musical bits we have seen this year (although the bouncing ball singing sequence is a trifle corny) and Crosby's crooning in the new numbers, "Go Fly a Kite," etc., is first rate. Linda Ware is not another Judy Garland but her coloratura is brilliant for such a youngster and

BING CROSBY

## CHEAT

Sacha Guitry in the French comedy "The Story of a Cheat" now showing on the same bill with "Pygmalion" at the World Theatre.

BROOKLYN

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Now Playing—Thru Sunday

# "THE OPPENHEIM FAMILY"

An indictment against Nazi Terror

THE STAGE

EXTRA HOLIDAY MAT. LABOR DAY

# FALLUALL BANKHEAD

Now Playing—Thru Sunday

# THE LITTLE FOXES

LILLIAN HELLMAN'S Dramatic Triumph

NATIONAL THEATRE, W. 41 ST. P. 8-8239

Evs. 8:10, 5:30 to 8:30. Mat. Wed. 6:30 to 8:10

By Lester Rodney

SPORTS DAILY WORKER SPORTS

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 31, 1939

TOMORROW Dave Farrell Takes A Look at the College Football Purity Drive

Rams, Carnegie Loom As Eastern Titans

Early Roundup Finds Notre Dame, Northwestern Most Promising in Mid-West, USC on Coast, Tennessee in South

Coach Jim Crowley already has that star-studded Fordham eleven working out up at Rose Hill and that reminds us it's about time to get in with a quick national roundup.

Gibson & Co. in Queens Labor Day

Here's a swell Labor Day treat for Queens and Brooklyn ball fans: A double-header at Dexter Park which features four top-ranking Negro nines—including many of the boys whom Larry Mac Phail, Leo Durocher, Bill McKechnie and Doc Prothro have said are ready for major league ball.

The Black Yankees face the Cuban Stars in the opener while the Homestead Grays, led by the great Josh Gibson, face the Nashville Elites in the nightcap.

Members of the Angelo Herndon, Walt Whitman, Middle Village and Ozone Park branches of the Young Communist League will be on hand with their petitions against baseball Jim Crow.

In the West it's still Notre Dame and Northwestern. Last year's Big Ten sensation, Notre Dame's wealth of backs and seasoned reserves gives Elmer Laydon one of the best squads he has ever had.

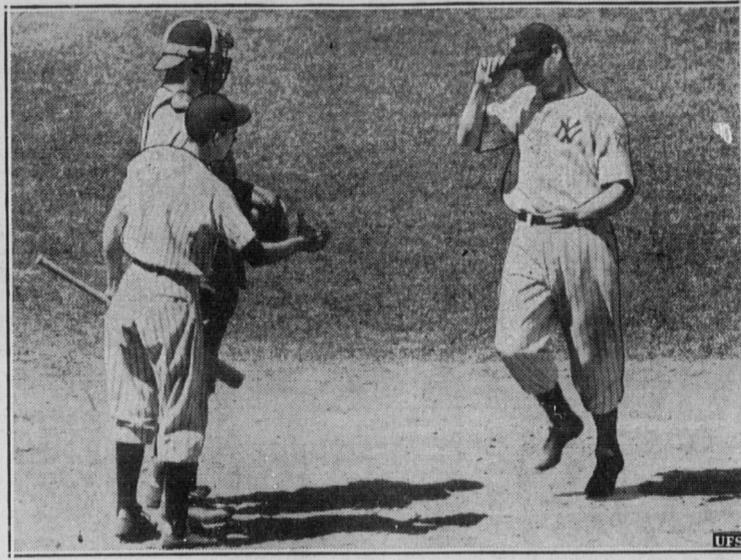
In the South, Tennessee looks positively terrific. The team didn't lose a valuable man and can't miss with triple-threat ace George Cafego showing the way.

champs are rich in material and will continue to win games with those unheard of bench-warmers. It was a guy who had been scrub all season who played the big role in downing exhausted Duke in the last few minutes of the Bowl classic last winter.

For the rest, the national picture looks pretty good for football. Although Pitt's having its troubles, bluenose subsidy squawks are definitely on the way out.

It's all Southern Cal on the Pacific Coast. The Rose Bowl

WHERE HAVE YOU SEEN THIS BEFORE?



This is a familiar scene as the Yanks tear through the league with gathering momentum. It's none other than Joe DiMaggio crossing the home plate with that familiar trot that indicates that he parked the pill out of the lot.

Rain Riles Red Hot Dodgers, But Giants Enjoy Movies

Hamlin, Presnell Face Cubs Today; Gumbert, Schumie vs. Cards

The second straight day of California mist yesterday cancelled all National League games and left our red hot Dodgers bemoaning the fate that stopped them just when they were sailing.

The Dodgers, battling to entrench themselves in the first division and maybe take third, were rained out of their single game with the supine Pirates Tuesday.

A peek at the batting averages on this off day reveals that no Dodger is above the .300 mark, Dixie Walker having slipped below that figure, too.

Along Fistic Row

Nova's Cold Forces Postponement of Galento Fight to Sept. 15—'Armstrong by Kayo Next Time,' Mead—Buddy Moore at Queens Tonite

By Stan Kurman

Early reports from Lou Nova's training camp said that he wasn't shaping up well for his Philly fight with Tony Galento.

Moore, the De Witt Clinton kid who is being called Joe Louis the second, facing Johnny O'Shea in the feature bout of ten five-round specials.

The poor gate accounted for the amazing readiness of Taylor and Galento to postpone the sludgish. Meanwhile it gives Twentieth Century Promoter Mike Jacobs, who has a big finger in the pie, another headache.

After being suspended by the Boxing Commission Tuesday, Eddie Mead, manager of Henry Armstrong, is quite naturally keeping mum on his charges of fix against Referee Arthur Donovan.

Queensboro Arena, which has fallen into a hard luck streak of bad weather, has another fine show on tap for tonight with Buddy

Major League Scores

Table with columns for team names and scores. Includes Washington, Chicago, Boston, Detroit, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, New York, and Philadelphia.

Hit Parade

Table with columns for player names and statistics. Includes DiMaggio, Fox, Mize, Keller, Gehrig, Williams, McCormick, McCosky, Johnson, Kuhel, and Quinn.

STANDINGS

Table with columns for team names and win-loss records. Includes Cincinnati, St. Louis, Chicago, Brooklyn, New York, Pittsburgh, Boston, and Philadelphia.

Lower Squalus Mayor Lauds In New Try To Raise Sub W.P.A. Boat Rides for Kids

Sub Fails to Keep Keel After Being Raised; Attach Pontoons Praises Increased Aid to Needy Kids; 54,411 Took Part in Rides

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., Aug. 30 (UP).—Navy salvagers prepared to attach two more pontoons to the sunken submarine Squalus in a new attempt to surface her, probably tomorrow or Thursday.

After being raised 92 feet to the surface yesterday, the \$4,300,000 vessel with its cargo of 26 dead had to be lowered to the bottom again because it would not ride on an even keel.

Undaunted, salvagers said two pontoons would be attached to the bow. They believed these, with the two stern pontoons, would permit the Squalus to float evenly.

Shoved by air pumped into her 295-foot hull and into the stern pontoons by the salvage ship Falcon, the sunken submarine "broke" the surface less than an hour after blowing operations started yesterday.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 18 words, 5c Monday to Saturday, 5c Sunday, 5c additional word. DEADLINE: Weekdays, 11 Noon. Sunday Worker, Friday, 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

Philadelphia, Pa. DAILY WORKER & Election Campaign Shock Brigades Banquet, Sunday, Sept. 10th at Camp Ridge-dale. Speakers: Jack Stachel, Sam Adams Darcy, Entertainment. Adm.: \$1.50.

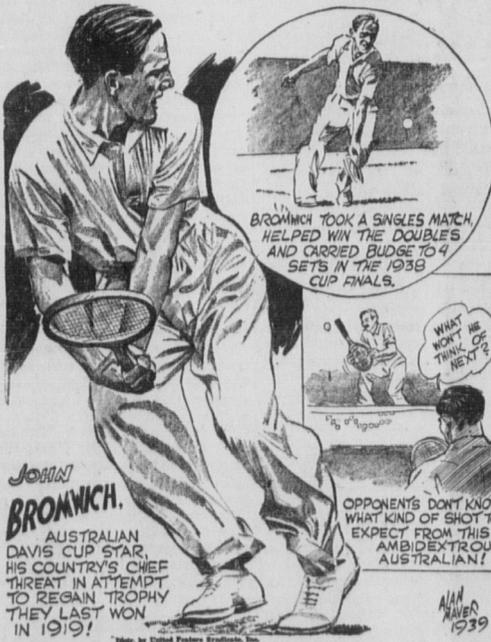
SCHOOL REGISTRATION MANDOLIN CLASSES for beginners (children-adults) will open soon. Freshet Mandolin Orchestra, 106 East 14th St. Non-profit organization. Famous mandolin instructors. Apply by mail.

CIGARETTES

CHESTERFIELDS - LUCKIES \$1.20 CHESTERFIELDS - LUCKIES \$1.20 CHESTERFIELDS - LUCKIES \$1.20 CHESTERFIELDS - LUCKIES \$1.20 CHESTERFIELDS - LUCKIES \$1.20

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UNORTHODOX, BUT OH, MY!



LITTLE LEFTY

