

MUNICHEERS HOWL AGAINST SOVIET PACT - Editorial, Page 6

Daily Worker

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

Weather Local-Partly cloudy; warmer but less humid. Eastern New York-Generally fair. New Jersey-Generally fair.

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26

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PACT SPLITS AXIS WAR ALLIANCE

HITLER DELIVERS FINAL TERMS TO AMBASSADORS

Issues Dictates to Ambassadors; Cancels Tannenberg Speech Sunday; All Ships Ordered Home; See 'Appeasement' Bid

BERLIN, Saturday, Aug. 26 (UP).—Hitler early today ordered Nazi Germany to make ready for the eventuality of war after summoning the British and French ambassadors to his Chancellery and supposedly delivering to them his "final terms."

It was understood reliably that even the annual Nuremberg Nazi Party Congress, scheduled to open Sept. 2, would be called off. Officials admitted such a decision might be made.

Diplomats wondered whether Hitler, after summoning the British, French, Italian and Japanese Ambassadors to the Chancellery, might have offered a last-minute "appeasement" proposal.

French diplomatic quarters said he had indicated a willingness—but only vaguely—to enter into an international conference.

Other observers believed that the cancellation might mean that Hitler is delaying his showdown on the Nazi-Polish crisis, possibly in hopes of mediation satisfactory to him.

High Nazis said that Hitler is willing to negotiate directly with Poland—but only on his own terms calling for surrender of Danzig, the Polish Corridor and probably Upper Silesia.

The government ordered all German merchant ships in foreign ports to return home immediately. Some passenger ships were recalled.

Berlin was cut off from direct telephone communication with all foreign capitals.

Foreign service of the Reich's great commercial air line, Deutsche Luft Hansa, was suspended at noon Friday.

Hitler it was understood, may deliver a proclamation to the German people this morning.

Anti-aircraft guns were mounted on the War Ministry and other key buildings in Berlin.

There was tremendous activity in the Wilhelmstrasse.

Hitler was understood to be in another council of war with his generals and high government leaders.

Street lights still burned in Berlin, however, and the scenes in the streets at midnight were more or less normal.

There was increasing tension, however, and a realization among the people that some great development was at hand.

Hitler told the British and French ambassadors, according to French diplomatic versions, that he and his generals think it is necessary for Germany to "seize upon" Poland.

The British Ambassador, Sir Neville Henderson, prepared to fly to London Saturday morning to report to his government.

It was believed in London that Henderson might be bringing a personal message from Hitler to the British Government, possibly conciliatory.

(Continued on Page 2)

Hail Boston C. P. Leader's Address on Soviet Pact

BOSTON, Aug. 25.—Eight hundred members and friends of the Communist Party gave state secretary Phil Frankfeld an ovation here last night when he delivered a masterly analysis of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact at a mass meeting.

Provocations by a group of Trotzkyites outside the meeting had resulted in several scuffles, which the capitalist newspapers here attempted to describe as "fights resulting from a Red meeting."

Tremendous interest in the pact is shown here by a deluge of telephone calls to the offices of the Communist Party, and that editions of the Daily Worker on the news stands were sold out.

Frankfeld has been offered 15 minutes on the air over station WBZ of the NBC network to explain the Soviet-German pact to radio listeners.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT

Tomorrow's Sunday Worker will contain cabled news from Moscow, London and Paris telling of the reactions to the signing of the Soviet-German Non-Aggression Pact.

Tomorrow will crown a week during which the Daily Worker has been the only reliable source of news for those who want a basic understanding of why the pact is such a brilliant victory for the cause of peace.

A citywide distribution of tomorrow's Sunday Worker is one guarantee that we will keep many of these new readers as permanent readers. We therefore appeal to all Party members and friends to report to sections tomorrow to help in the distribution of the Sunday Worker.

First Nazi Soldier Slain in Fighting; Border Clashes Rise

German Patrol Invades Polish Territory; Report Nazis Open Fire; Warsaw at Full War Power; Ukrainian Party Pledges Loyalty

WARSAW, Aug. 25 (UP).—The first German soldier was killed on Polish soil today in a clash between Nazi and Polish Patrols.

Previous border incidents have been described as involving only "armed bands."

The clash occurred on the outskirts of Pely, near Ostroleka, on the Polish-East Prussian frontier.

According to the Polish version a German patrol penetrated one kilometer into Polish territory, where it was surprised at 3 P.M. by Polish patrols.

The Germans were said to have opened fire with light machine guns and the Poles replied.

Poland was mobilized meanwhile at full war strength, with almost 2,000,000 troops facing the German frontier.

Border incidents multiplied and brought sharp official protest to the Berlin foreign office.

All German newspapers except for one representative of DNB (official German news agency) have left Poland.

DNB reports that Polish troop concentrations were ready for an offensive in upper Silesia were denied officially.

The Polish people were given assurance of loyalty today by a committee of the National Democratic Ukrainian Party, largest Ukrainian party in the Warsaw Parliament, which issued a manifesto that Ukrainians will fulfill all their duties as Polish citizens.

The Polish ambassador, a communist announced, protested to the Berlin Foreign Office against five frontier incidents which occurred today.

Foreign Minister Josef Beck held long conversations today with the American and Italian ambassadors and with the Hungarian minister.

In a message responding to the peace plea of King Leopold of the Belgians, President Ignace Moscicki declared that Poland believes direct negotiations on equal terms are the best guarantee of freedom "but only when the rights and interests of both parties are respected."

"Poland was and is of the opinion," he said, "that permanent power cannot be built upon the blood of those who are weaker."

(Continued on Page 2)

U. S. Seaman Jailed by Nazis in Hamburg

BELMONT, Mass., Aug. 25.—Arrest of an American seaman at Hamburg, Germany, on charges that he inspected a Nazi pocket battleship without permission, was reported today by a fellow member of the crew of the freighter Quaker City.

He asked police to find the man's sister so she might post bonds of 700 marks for his release.

The arrested man was identified as Arthur Sullivan, an engine man. John J. Endicott told police Sullivan was arrested while on shore leave, and was still in custody when the Quaker City sailed, despite intervention by the American Consul.

The freighter docked at Boston yesterday.

BULLETINS

German Nationals To Leave England

LONDON, Saturday, Aug. 26 (UP).—The German Embassy early today advised all German nationals to leave Britain "as soon as possible."

German Embassy Remains in Paris

PARIS, Aug. 25.—The German Embassy here denied today that it was planning to leave Paris because of the war crisis.

Asked whether any evacuation plans had been made, Embassy spokesmen gave the laconic reply: "Why?"

Three Power Talks In Moscow

MOSCOW, Aug. 25 (UP).—The British and French Ambassadors saw Premier-Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov for an hour from 6 to 7 P.M. tonight.

Defense Commissar Marshal Voroshilov received the heads of the British and French military missions.

Members of the missions departed at midnight.

Polish-German Phone Connections Cut

MOSCOW, Aug. 25 (UP).—Telephone and telegraph communication between Poland and Germany was reported to have been cut off tonight and a portion of the Polish service was being routed through Moscow for relay to other countries.

Plan Removal Of U. S. Nationals

WASHINGTON, Aug. 25 (UP).—The State Department tonight announced that elaborate plans have been completed for removing American nationals from European combat zones if war breaks out.

Poles Send Notes To Danzig

DANZIG, Aug. 25 (UP).—The Polish Commissioner in Danzig today dispatched two notes of protest to the Danzig Senate against the elevation of Nazi "sauleiter" Albert Forster to Chief of State.

The commissioner also protested confiscation of a Polish munitions train.

Italy Calls Up 38 Battalions

ROME, Aug. 25 (UP).—Italy called up thirty-eight battalions of soldiers today as a "precautionary" measure.

Reaction to President Roosevelt's appeal for peace varied between the polite thanks of King Victor Emmanuel and the denunciation of Virginio Gayda, Italian editor who speaks for Mussolini.

Gayda, writing in the Giornale D'Italia, railed at the Roosevelt appeal.

The peace appeal of Pope Pius XII was described, on the other hand, as in accord with Mussolini's general policy.

Nazis Recall Steamer Enroute to New York

CHERBOURG, France, Aug. 25 (UP).—The German steamer Hansa, en route to New York, received wireless orders to return immediately to Germany when it arrived at Cherbourg today.

Non-Aggression Pact Aids China, Says Tokio Press

TOKIO, Aug. 25.—Reports of conclusion of a German-Soviet non-aggression pact have made a deep impression in political circles in Japan.

The leading newspaper, Nichi-Nichi, wrote: "As a result of the conclusion of a non-aggression pact between the U.S.S.R. and Germany, the political value of the Anti-Comintern pact is nullified."

"Now, thanks to the existence of this pact, there are revealed contradictions between Japan on the one hand, and Germany and Italy on the other."

"Thus Japan, in the event of war, completely loses its allies and sympathizers. The conclusion of a pact between Germany and the U.S.S.R. is causing pessimism among the people. Many think that it will have a harmful influence on the war [Japan's invasion] in China."

Fascist Coup in Chile Crushed By Popular Front

President Aguirre Declares State of Siege After Revolt Attempt Fails; Armed Forces Loyal; Workers Rally to Government

SANTIAGO, Chile, Aug. 25 (UP).—President Pedro Aguirre Cerda today requested authorization from the Senate to declare a state of siege throughout Chile after loyal troops crushed a rightist-inspired revolt against the Popular Front government.

In a special message to the Senate, President Aguirre said the state of siege was made necessary because of "disturbances among certain sectors of the army."

The Senate was expected to consider the request at once and it was believed the President would be given the authority asked to maintain public order.

The uprising, staged by a part of the Tacna artillery regiment stationed here, was short-lived because of energetic action on the part of loyal forces.

Gen. Ariosto Herrera, who only yesterday was removed from command of the second division and placed on the retired list, and former President Carlos Ibanez were arrested among them army officers and right-wing newspaper directors.

The officers were seized when they sought to reach San Bernardo, 11 miles from Santiago, to obtain aid for the revolt from the garrison there.

The session follows less than a week after conclusion of a non-aggression pact between Germany and the Soviet Union, which has been hailed here as a major contribution to peace between the two powers and towards strengthening peace throughout the world.

The pact, already signed by Chairman of the Council of People's Commissars and Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov and German Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop, called for ratification in the shortest possible time.

Ibanez was reported to have taken refuge in the Paraguayan Legation, which was making arrangements for his departure from the country.

At least 20 other persons were jailed, among them army officers and right-wing newspaper directors. The officers were seized when they sought to reach San Bernardo, 11 miles from Santiago, to obtain aid for the revolt from the garrison there.

The rest of the army was reported loyal to Aguirre, who was inaugurated last Dec. 24 as the first Popular Front President in South America. Dispatches from Valparaiso said Vice Admiral Gaston Kulschewsky, commander in chief of the fleet, had pledged the navy's loyalty.

Although the entrances to the Moneda Palace (government house) had only their usual guard of two carabinieri, mounted state police patrolled all the approaches to the building.

France Bans Ships Off Normandy Coast

CHERBOURG, Aug. 25 (UP).—French naval authorities tonight issued an emergency order forbidding all ships excepting French war vessels from approaching within six miles of the northern Cotentin coast in Normandy under threat of being shelled.

The Cotentin coast forms a peninsula extending into the English Channel. Cherbourg is on the peninsula.

Tokio Severs Rome-Berlin Ties

Non-Aggression Pact Jolts Nippon; To Reverse Policy

TOKIO, Saturday, Aug. 26 (UP).—Japanese Ambassador Gen. Hiroshi Oshima will lodge a formal protest in Berlin today against Germany's signing a non-aggression treaty with the Soviet Union, persons close to Foreign Minister Hachiro Arita said.

The protest virtually will mark Japan's withdrawal from the "Anti-Comintern" front created by Tokio, Berlin and Rome.

Text of the protest was understood to have been approved by the full cabinet last night as a preliminary to a re-orientation of Japanese foreign policy.

The informants said the Japanese note will assert that the government "cannot but reach the conclusion that the Soviet German non-aggression pact infringes upon both the spirit and the provisions of the anti-comintern agreement" which has been the basic principle in Japanese-German relations.

The Emperor will return from Hayama today and Premier Baron Kichiro Hiranuma plans to report to him at the Palace at 1.30 P. M.

TO REVISE POLICY

Later Hirohito will preside at a meeting of the Imperial Council, at which revisions in foreign policy will be agreed on. Indications today were that the Council may not meet until the European situation is clearer.

"Events are moving rapidly," an official said. "That no definite plans can be made, a final decision on the trend of our foreign policy will depend to some extent on the nature of Germany's reply to our protest against the Soviet-German pact."

There was every indication that the government was feeling its way carefully and a cabinet reorganization was believed likely in which ministers who supported the previous pro-German policy will be replaced with men known for their pro-British sentiments.

Officials called on British Ambassador Sir Robert Craigie yesterday and discussed possible resumption of the interrupted Anglo-Japanese conversations.

The cabinet was in session throughout yesterday afternoon and it was understood that after agreement had been reached on the protest to Germany, these questions were discussed.

Should Japan withdraw from the anti-Comintern pact immediately or await a reply from Germany?

Should immediate overtures be made to Britain?

The general feeling was that no hurried steps need be taken and that nothing should be done until the government has been reorganized.

Other developments: Dispatches from China indicated that the anti-British movement there had virtually stopped. Hong Kong reported that Japanese troops were withdrawing from the borders of that British South China colony and that the Japanese generally were showing a conciliatory spirit.

Many Americans and other occidentals, however, were leaving the colony.

In Chungking, Chinese national capital, Chinese government leaders were watching developments carefully. They believed Japan has suffered from the Soviet-German accord.

Tientsin reported that the North China floods had reached the proportions of a "major catastrophe." Thousands of houses were inundated in the Tientsin area.

Australia Completes War Emergency Plans

CANBERRA, Australia, Aug. 25 (UP).—Government plans for a war emergency were virtually complete today. Large stocks of munitions have been accumulated. Cabinet members were preparing a scheme to restrict exports.

Browder Gives Communist Party Position On U. S. Signing of Non-Aggression Pacts

In answer to a question put by a New York afternoon newspaper, Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, U. S. A., stated the position of the Party on the signing of non-aggression pacts by the United States Government. Following is the question and Browder's answer:

"In the light of the Russian-German non-aggression pact and trade agreement, does the Communist Party in America advocate that the United States sign a non-aggression pact and a trade agreement with Germany identical with the non-aggression pact and trade agreement now existing between Russia and Germany? If not, what is the position of the Communist Party of the United States?"

To this question Earl Browder answered as follows: "The Communist Party does not advocate any uni-

versal formula for settling questions all over the world, for all countries, in identical terms.

"President Roosevelt has expressed the overwhelming sentiment of the people of the United States in his appeals for peaceful settlement of outstanding disputes. If his appeal is heeded and acted upon, it cannot have any other result than the reaching of settlements similar in all essentials to the Soviet-German Pact, which could well serve as a model, with adjustment to particular problems of each country and their mutual relations. We support this initiative taken by the President, as the best expression at the moment of a positive peace policy for the United States, and we only regret that the Tory coalition in the late Congress session so seriously weakened the President's hand in foreign affairs as to seriously detract from the force of his intervention."

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(Continued from Page 1)

Daladier Seeks 'Appeasement' In Hitler Plea

Couches Appeal with 'Warnings'; Tightens Dictatorial Control

PARIS, Aug. 25.—Premier Edouard Daladier, who signed the Munich pact destroying the Czechoslovak Republic, Central European ally of France, last September, today broadcast an appeal to Hitler to consent to a "peaceful solution" of the Polish crisis.

The threat to Poland's security, gravely threatened by overhanging Nazi military invasion, was carefully surrounded by "warnings" that France would not submit to a "threat of brute force" in order to placate the determination of the French people to aid Poland, which has a pact of mutual assistance with France.

Meanwhile French mobilization went on apace, though no general mobilization measures had been decreed. Similar calling up of troops to the colors preceded the Munich betrayal last year, and many measures seemingly designed to strengthen the national defense were actually designed to intensify the war scare.

Daladier, who has prorogued Parliament for two years to escape facing a national election this fall, tightened dictatorial control over labor, which is strongly opposed to his anti-social, pro-fascist policy.

Factories, including their personnel, working on Government contracts, were requisitioned, making all workers in them subject to military discipline.

CIO Strikes Waterman Pen Co. in Newark

Failure of the Waterman Fountain Co., 140 Thomas St., Newark, to negotiate an agreement after eight months of conferences yesterday resulted in the United Rubber Workers, CIO, calling a strike at the plant.

The workers established a picket line in front of the plant.

Mother Strangled With a Toy

WINDSOR, Ont. Aug. 25.—Mrs. Harold Goyeau, 26-year-old mother of three children, was found dead in her bedroom today, her throat jammed tightly between the curving neck and back of a two-foot toy swan. Death apparently was caused by strangulation.

The woman's seven-year-old daughter, Dorothy Jean, told police that when she awoke she heard a "gurgling noise." The girl's screams brought a neighbor.



The Soviet Worker MAN of TOMORROW

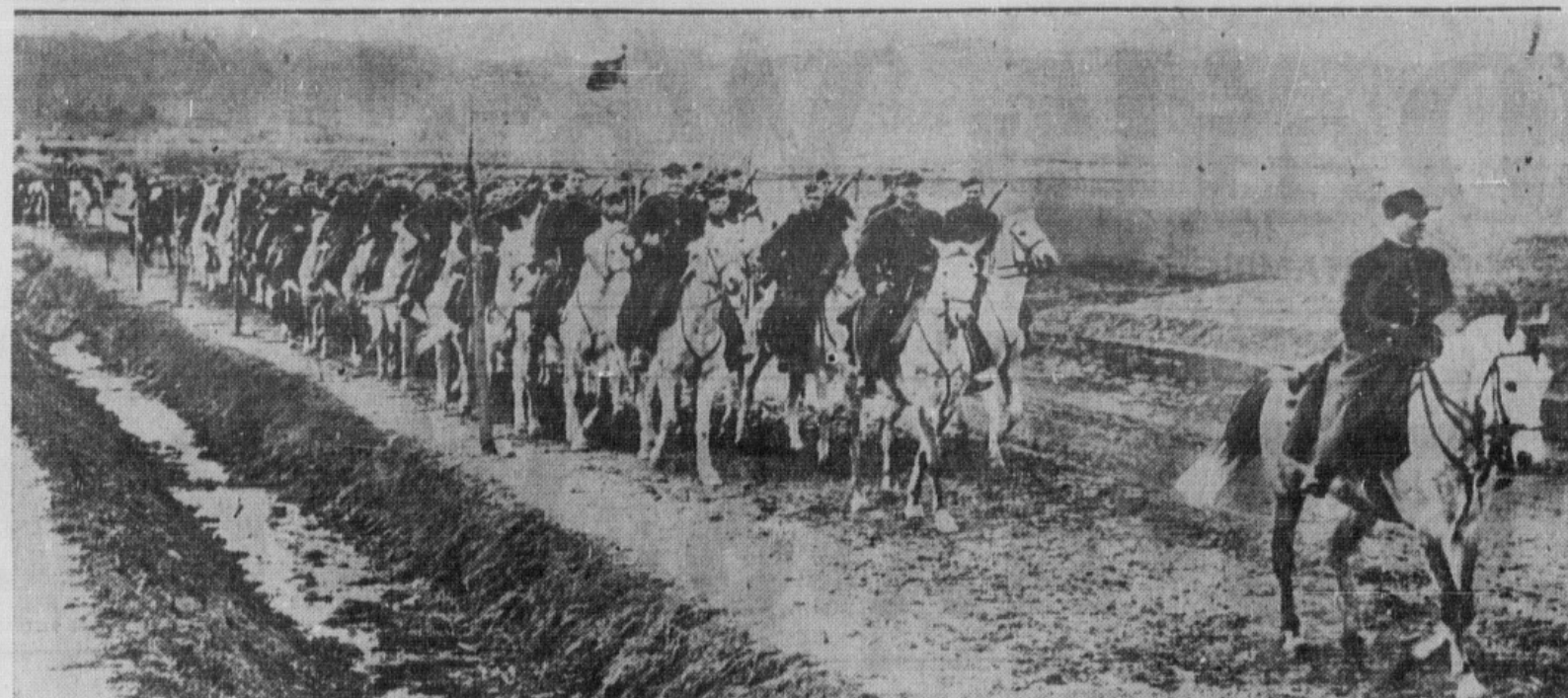
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POLISH CAVALRY READY FOR BATTLE



THE VAST Polish plains, almost bare of roads, is ideal cavalry country. Cavalry units such as that shown above, marching along an unnamed road during maneuvers, are expected by the Polish General Staff to show their worth against the highly-mechanized German Nazi forces in the event of war. The German equipment is reputed highly vulnerable to the eternal enemy of the soldier—"General Mud." The Polish Army, however, is lacking in its own mechanized forces, and its regular infantry units need more equipment.

London, Poles Sign Military Aid Treaty

Alliance Pledges Mutual Aid; To Run 5 Years

(Continued from Page 1)

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the Right Honorable Viscount Halifax, Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs; who having exchanged their full powers found in good and due form and agreed on the following provisions:

Article 1. Should one of the Contracting Parties become engaged in hostilities with an European Power in consequence of aggression by the latter against that Contracting Party, the other Contracting Party will at once give the Contracting Party engaged in hostilities all the support and assistance in its power.

PLEDGE MUTUAL AID

Article 2. Firstly, the provision of Article 1 will also apply in event of any action by an European Power which clearly threatened directly or indirectly the independence of one of the Contracting Parties and was of such a nature that the party in question considered it vital to resist it with its armed forces. Secondly, should one of the Contracting Parties become engaged in hostilities with an European Power in consequence of action by that Power which threatened the independence or neutrality of another of the European States in such a way as to constitute a clear menace to the security of that Contracting

U. S. Says Money Pact Unchanged By British Move

FDR Backs Leopold's Peace Plea

WASHINGTON, Aug. 25 (UP).—Acting Secretary of the Treasury John W. Hanes said today that the tri-partite monetary agreement between Great Britain, France and the United States is unaffected by British withdrawal of official support for the pound.

Hanes, after several trans-Atlantic telephone calls, told reporters that this government was notified in advance by the British government of its intention to pull the peg from under the pound sterling.

Although Hanes would not discuss reasons given by the British for their action, it was understood here that heavy gold losses by the British in recent weeks prompted the step.

Contracting Parties may enter into in the future shall neither limit their obligations under the present agreement nor indirectly create new obligations between a Contracting Party not participating in these undertakings and the Third State concerned.

Article VII: Should the Contracting Parties become engaged in hostilities as a consequence of the application of the present agreement, they will not conclude an armistice or a treaty of peace except by mutual agreement. Firstly, the agreement shall remain in force for a period of five years. Secondly, unless denounced six months before the expiration of this period, it shall continue in force, each Contracting Party having thereafter the right to denounce it any time by giving six months notice to that effect. Thirdly, the agreement shall come into force on signature.

TO HOLD TALKS

Article VI: Firstly, the Contracting Parties will communicate to each other the terms of any undertakings of assistance against aggression which they have already given or may in the future give other States. Secondly, should either of the Contracting Parties intend to give such an undertaking after the coming into force of the present agreement, the other Contracting Party shall, in order to insure the functioning of the agreement, be informed thereof. Thirdly, any new undertaking which the

Cables Belgian King After Talk with U. S. Ambassador

NO PREDICTIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

Hathaway said that he will refrain from making predictions on what will happen in the next few days. But he said, "We are facing the most serious situation that the world has been confronted with since the last World War."

He said he would deal mainly with the factors that had contributed to the present crisis.

"During the last few days, there have been those who have tried to make the Soviet Union responsible for the crisis," he said. "This is sheer nonsense."

"The Soviet Union had nothing to do with the crisis. Except insofar as it attempted and is still attempting to throw its weight about striving to avert the crisis."

"The crisis is a product of Fascist aggression and Chamberlain's policy of appeasement. The Soviet Union has continually sought to cut through these policies of Fascist aggression and of Chamberlain's appeasement."

"This it has accomplished in its recent pact with Germany."

Hathaway pointed out that the pact is not an alliance between Nazis and Communists.

"All of the talk of the merging ideologically of Fascism and Communism is nonsense. There is no question here of any common approach as to ideology. The Soviet Union acts only in the interest of peace, democracy and Socialism."

"It was concerned with breaking up the Rome-Berlin-Tokio axis, which constituted the main threat to world peace and world democracy. Chamberlain and Daladier had played around with the idea of breaking this axis through a policy of appeasement by making one concession after another. This resulted only in strengthening the axis—not in breaking it."

"The Soviet Union, in cutting through all superficial diplomatic barriers did more to smash the axis within a period of 12 hours than Chamberlain had done in a period of 12 months."

Following Hathaway's speech, he answered questions that were sent up to the platform from the audience.

U. S. Squadron in France Set to Recall Crews

VILLEFRANCE, France, Saturday, Aug. 26 (UP).—Crews of the United States Mediterranean squadron under Rear Admiral Henry E. Luckey today were notified to keep in constant contact with their ships. The squadron's scheduled visit to Egypt was postponed.

Referring to plans for removing thousands of Americans from European combat zones, and other measures, he said the machinery has reached its highest efficiency and all that remains is to set it in motion.

Virtually all government departments are concerned in these plans, he continued, adding that he planned to spend most of today going over the various problems with his advisers.

The President lunched with Joseph E. Davies, American Ambassador to Belgium, who said they had discussed the European situation in considerable detail. Davies added that if there is war he will take the first boat to reassume his Brussels post.

Confers with State Dept. Except for his regular Friday press conference, the Davies appointment and an important cabinet meeting, Mr. Roosevelt kept his time free for urgent diplomatic conferences with State Department officials.

Prior to lunch, the President received Securities and Exchange Commissioner Edward C. Elcher, who advised him that the SEC is ready to put its cushioning plans into effect should war break out. The SEC is one of the agencies participating in the general program.

PACT SMASHED AXIS, 'DAILY' EDITOR TELLS 2,000 AT MEETING

Hathaway Says Soviet-Germany Non-Aggression Treaty 'Did More for Peace in 12 Hours Than Chamberlain Did in 12 Months'

C. A. Hathaway, Editor of the Daily Worker, yesterday told a Brooklyn membership meeting of 2,000 Communists that the Soviet Union in signing the non-aggression pact with Germany "did more to smash the axis within a period of 12 hours than Chamberlain has done in a period of 12 months."

The 2,000 who succeeded in getting into Livingston Hall, Nevins and Schermerhorn Streets, took up all available space—including the aisles—while hundreds of others were unable to get in.

Hathaway said that the smashing of the Rome-Tokio-Berlin axis was the greatest achievement of the Soviet-German pact.

"In two days we have the announcement that Japan is indignant. That Japan is pursuing an independent policy. We also have the announcement in the press that France has broken with the axis. We have the announcement that Hungary is reaffirming its policy."

Hathaway said that he will refrain from making predictions on what will happen in the next few days. But he said, "We are facing the most serious situation that the world has been confronted with since the last World War."

He said he would deal mainly with the factors that had contributed to the present crisis.

"During the last few days, there have been those who have tried to make the Soviet Union responsible for the crisis," he said. "This is sheer nonsense."

"The Soviet Union had nothing to do with the crisis. Except insofar as it attempted and is still attempting to throw its weight about striving to avert the crisis."

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The police arrived without any warrant and seized the sixth edition of the newspaper at 1:30 P. M.

Later in the evening the paper reappeared under the name of Nouvelles de Ce Soir [This Evening's News], but it was likewise immediately seized.

The out-of-town edition of the Communist Party organ, L'Humanite, was also seized by police. The police are now mounting guard outside the building of L'Humanite, which is the third largest morning paper in France.

All rumors that leading members of the Communist Party had resigned or refused to write articles on the German-Soviet pact were completely denied.

Maurice Thorez, General Secretary of the Party, returned from his vacation last night, and was seen this morning by this correspondent looking very hale and determined.

The French Communist Party today stands four square as ever, united and determined to resist provocation.



C. A. HATHAWAY

Daladier Seizes Ce Soir for Backing Pact

Guard L'Humanite After Seizure; Deny Lies of C. P. Resignation

PARIS, Aug. 25.—France's democrats were shocked today by announcement of the seizure of the progressive evening newspaper, Ce Soir, [This Evening] for its support of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact and denunciation of the "appeasement" moves of the Munichmen.

Louis Aragon, director of Ce Soir and one of France's best-known novelists, said that first intimation of the action was a telephone call from Police Commissioner Roches informing him that the police had seized the newspaper under verbal orders from the Ministry of Interior.

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Push the Fund Drive to Aid Party In Exposing Lies of Peace Enemies

The lies and distortions surrounding the signing of the Soviet-German non-aggression pact have begun to wear thin. The initial confusion, inspired by Munich, is being swiftly dispelled by tremendous events. A new stage in the world crisis has been reached.

It is a stage in which appeasement masquerades as "resistance," when Fascism, seriously weakened by the Soviet hammer blows, makes a desperate show of strength; when war and peace see-saw dangerously with the world for their full-crown.

At this stage, the clarifying statements of the Communist Party are needed even more sorely than in the hours following the announcement of the Soviet treaty with Germany.

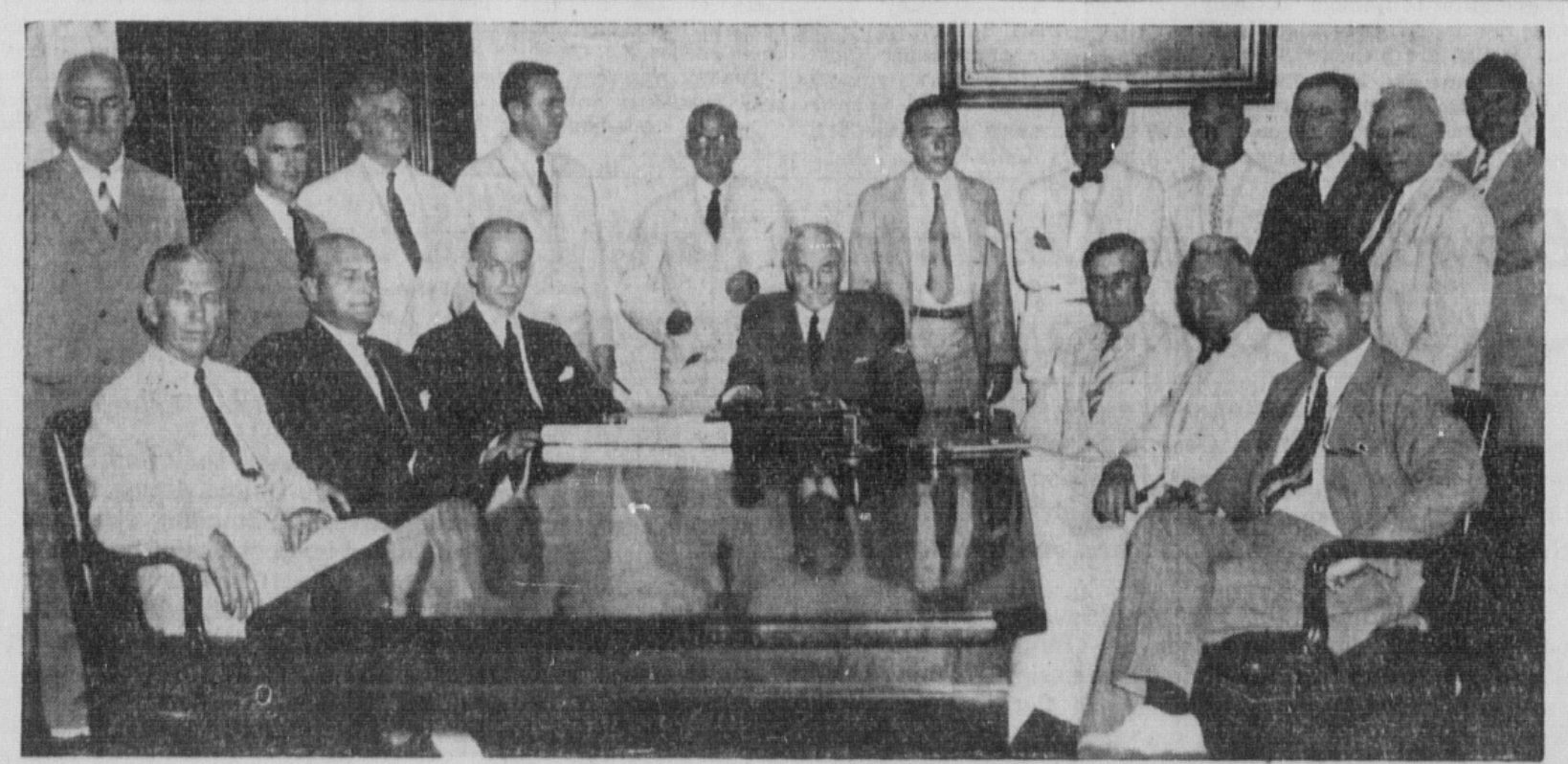
We must transmit our knowledge of Soviet foreign policy to the entire mass movement. We must help bring about peace without appeasement.

The people are anxious to hear what the Communist Party has to say. This is evidenced by the unprecedented sale of the Daily Worker, the mass interview with Earl Browder by the press, and through reports from Party branches throughout the country. Countless leaflets, radio broadcasts, record press runs of the Daily Worker are the order of the day.

That is why the State Committee is calling upon Party members to exceed their normal rate of fund raising in the Party drive for \$250,000. Increased political activity means increased financial expenditures.

In the present period the drive slogan of "a dime a day" must become two dimes a day. "Two dimes for one" will enable us to strike two blows against Fascist aggression and Munich duplicity where otherwise we would strike but one!

I. Amter, State Chairman
C. Krumbein, State Secretary



U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCUSS WAR SITUATION: Chiefs of the State, War, Navy, Treasury and Justice departments at a meeting in the State Department, Washington, following Secretary Hull's conference with President Roosevelt. Seated (l. to r.): General G. C. Marshall, Army's Chief of Staff; Acting Secretary of War Johnson, Undersecretary of State Welles, Secretary of State Hull, Acting Secretary of the Navy Edison, Admiral H. R. Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, and Thurman Arnold, Assistant Attorney General

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NEW DEAL BACKING KEYNOTES CLOSE OF TEACHERS PARLEY

Outstanding Progressive Convention Ends with Davis' Administration Policies Endorsed; Dr. Counts Elected President of Federation

(Special to the Daily Worker)
BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 25.—Concluding its annual convention today, the American Federation of Teachers unanimously passed a resolution endorsing the progressive policies of the national administration and elected a progressive executive committee. The report of the President's Advisory Committee, the Wagner Health Act, the Labor Relations Act and the Educational Projects of the WPA were specifically mentioned and all member locals were urged to support continuation of these policies.

The convention overwhelmingly sustained a 15 to 1 decision of the legislative committee calling for the defeat of a resolution favoring the Ludlow amendment which provides for a referendum on a war declaration.

Professor George Counts was elected president of progressive executive committee it was announced. In his acceptance speech Professor Counts announced that he was going to be "president of the entire AFT" and that "the year ahead is going to be a difficult year. Our society is apparently going to go deep into a crisis. Just what form the crisis will take we do not know. We know that great battles for the values of democracy and of popular liberty are going to be fought in those months ahead. I hope this organization will be able to look back on the record of the coming year with satisfaction."

The election returns were notable for the unanimous endorsement of 7 regional vice-presidents and the election to office of the complete progressive slate which supported Jerome Davis, including Charles Hendley, E. B. Burgum, and others pledged their support and assistance to the new president.

Brownsville C. P. Election Rally to Hear Cacchione

Brownsville's first Communist Party election rally for the 1939 campaign will be held at 8:30 P.M. Tuesday, at Lincoln Palace, Blake and Powell Sts.

Peter V. Cacchione, Communist candidate for City Council from Brooklyn, will be the principal speaker. The rally is under the auspices of the Karl Marx Branch and is open to the public.

There will be entertainment. Refreshments will be served. Admission is free.

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G-Men Won't Turn Lepke Over to Dewey

Cahill Refutes Charges That Federal Counts Are Misdemeanors

District Attorney Dewey, anxious to get in on the Louis (Lepke) Buchalter headlines, tilted yesterday with Federal authorities over custody of the notorious labor racketeer who ended a nation-wide manhunt of two year's duration when he surrendered to J. Edgar Hoover, head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, late Thursday night.

Blasting Dewey's assertions that the Federal government has only misdemeanor complaints against Lepke, U. S. Attorney John T. Cahill, without mentioning the Manhattan prosecutor by name, pointed out that the gangster will have to answer to ten indictments, stemming from fur racketeering charges, involving him in drug smuggling.

BECOMES MAIN FUGITIVE

Lepke became the top fugitive several weeks ago when the Board of Estimate raised the reward on his head to \$25,000, a sum which the FBI matched. Dewey wanted him badly to answer for at least five murders, one an innocent music publishing executive, slain by mistake for a former Lepke associate. He also sought Lepke in connection with several state indictments charging him with racketeering in the fur and bakery rackets.

The "jurisdictional dispute" will be settled in due course, U. S. Attorney Cahill indicated yesterday. Meanwhile, he and his assistants continued to question Lepke who will be prosecuted in the Federal Courts. Dewey's assistants said that detainers will be filed against Lepke so that he would be held in continued custody for the State after Federal complaints had been disposed.

Buchalter, whose nickname of Lepke was given him many years ago, had been a Federal fugitive since Dec. 4, 1936. Sentenced to two years imprisonment and fined \$10,000 for violation of the anti-trust laws for racketeering in the fur industry, Lepke jumped the \$10,000 bail set by former Federal Judge Martin T. Manton, since convicted of accepting bribes.

Earlier in the day, Mayor LaGuardia denied a story printed in the New York Post alleging that the Mayor had been in sharp dispute with Hoover over the handling of the Lepke case.

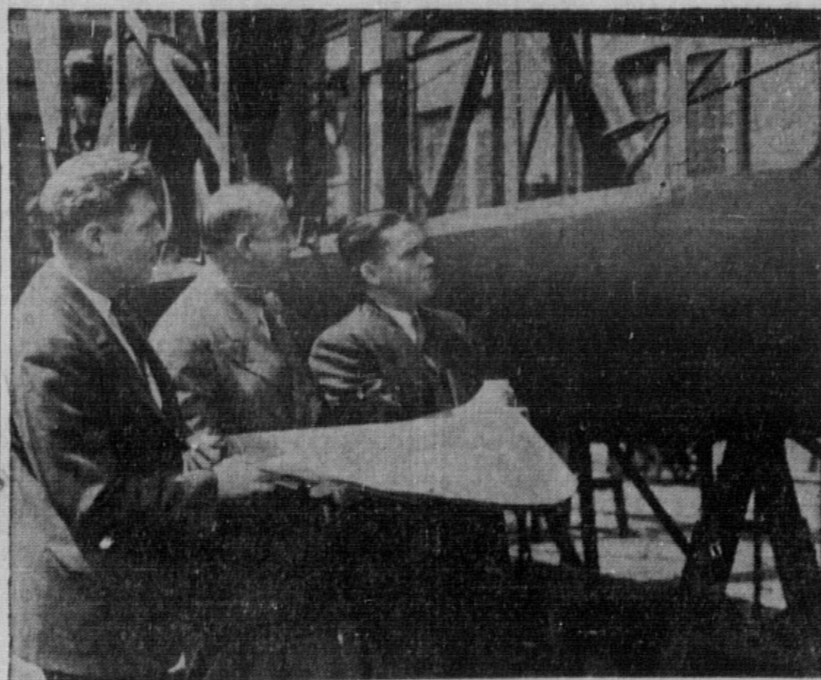
According to James M. Kieran, secretary to LaGuardia, the Mayor, after learning of the gangster's apprehension, called G-man Hoover and congratulated him on the "excellent work" accomplished.

The Mayor, it was learned, visited Police Headquarters yesterday. When questioned as the object behind the visit, Kieran quoted the Mayor as saying:

"Well, I didn't pin on any medals at Police Headquarters."

Mr. Kieran added, however, that LaGuardia conferred with high police officials on other "important matters concerning the general situation, to be carried out in case anything should happen abroad."

Build 'Snow Cruiser' for Byrd



CONSTRUCTION OF "SNOW CRUISER" FOR ANTARCTIC EXPEDITION IS STARTED: F. A. Wade, chief scientist of the U. S. Antarctic Service (left), Dr. T. C. Poulter, scientific director of the Research Foundation of Armour Institute (center), and Harold Vagtbord, a director of the Foundation, photographed in the Pullman plant in Chicago as they watched the construction of the huge vehicle which will be used by the Antarctic Service's expedition.

Coughlinite Convicted Of Anti-Semitic Attacks

Christian Mobilizer and Friend of Kuhn Found Guilty of Assault; Trial Reveals Long Criminal Record; 2 Others on \$1,000 Bail

Edward Westphal, Christian Mobilizer, who divides his allegiance between Coughlin and Kuhn, was found guilty of disorderly conduct yesterday by Magistrate John F. X. Masterson in the Bronx.

Westphal was one of the Christian Mobilizers arrested at a meeting Aug. 13, at 141st St. and Crimmins Ave., the Bronx at which threats to murder Jews were hurled freely about and at which two policemen were assaulted when they dispersed the meeting.

Magistrate Masterson reserved decision in the case of William O'Connor, held on the same charge and dismissed a similar charge against Jack Doherty, both of whom were arrested with Westphal. Two others of the Coughlinite outfit are under \$1,000 bail each on felonious assault charges resulting from the same meeting.

Westphal comes up for sentence on next Thursday at which time Magistrate Masterson is to render his decision in the O'Connor case.

HAS CRIMINAL RECORD

The guilty Coughlinite who admitted being a member of the German American Bund and a friend of Fritz Kuhn, leader of the Bund who is free on bail in theft charges, has a criminal record which was brought out in the courtroom.

When he was 16, Westphal was arrested and convicted in General Sessions of attempted burglary. He was sent to Bellevue Hospital for observation upon his conviction and upon his release from that institution was sent to the Manhattan State Hospital on Wards Island. From there he was sent to the Tomb.

Later he was sentenced to the reformatory on a charge of being a wayward minor. He has two convictions under the Penal code for peddling music on the streets.

The link between the Coughlinite Christian Mobilizers and the German American Bund was clearly brought out during the hearings on the case, Joseph McWilliams, leader of the Mobilizers admitted that on several occasions he adjourned meetings of his organization at Triboro Palace, the Bronx, and brought the full attendance to a meeting of the Nazi outfit.

McWilliams appeared on the wit-

CONSUMERS AT HEARING FIGHT MILK PRICE BOOST

Judge Kross Raps Cowardly Anti-Semite

Denounces Coughlinite on Trial in Attack on Paralytic

Magistrate Anna M. Kross turned the 7th District Magistrate Court on West 54th St., into a school for democracy yesterday morning when she severely criticized the Coughlinite vendors of Social Justice who were brought before the court for disorderly conduct.

She told the court full of spectators that the city would not put up with the kind of "justice" that was preached in the fascist magazine. The Coughlinites would have to abide by the laws of the city if they hoped to continue to live here. "We have our own ideas of justice and they don't coincide with yours," she told a woman vendor who had attacked a partially paralyzed boy in a fracas in Columbus Circle. A policeman came to the defense of the boy and arrested the barbarian.

The victim of the cowardly attack stood before the Magistrate shaking and twitching due to his physical affliction. "I don't see how anyone in a sane mind could possibly hurt another person suffering from such an affliction."

In a shoddy defense, the Coughlinite charged that she really was the victim of abusive name-calling and offense.

Magistrate Kross quickly responded in angry tones, "since you people have come on to the streets there has been an orgy of name-calling and abuse, the likes of which we have never seen before."

The case was adjourned until next week when the defendant could get a lawyer to defend him. Similar cases of Coughlinite abuse and disorder were brought before the Court during the morning session due to the deluge of fascist propaganda via Social Justice on Columbus Circle.

Fire Damages 6 Stores

Fire and water yesterday damaged six small retail stores at 204 to 210 W. 231st St., the Bronx.

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Join in Opposition to Producers Bargaining Agency Attempt to Increase in Fluid Price of Milk; Back Farm Union Gains

Consumer organizations yesterday joined in opposition to a proposed increase in the fluid price of milk to farmers as meaning an exorbitant boost in the cost of milk.

The organizations, agreeing that an increase was needed by the farmers because of drought and low prices, backed the general position of the Dairy Farmers Union that a flat price for all blended milk is needed and that an increase in fluid price injures farmers and consumers by increasing underconsumption.

Robert K. Straus, City Councilman, representing Mayor LaGuardia's milk committee, also took the same position.

He warned of an increase of fluid milk price to farmers will mean a decrease in the volume of milk consumed and proposed that farmers be granted an increase in the blended price of milk.

The proposed increase is being sought by the Metropolitan Co-Operative Milk Producers Bargaining Agency through amendments to the Federal-State Milk Marketing Order, which sets up nine classifications for milk. The Milk Trust is in favor of this classification system.

The Dairy Farmers Union, opposing the nine divisions, after a nine day strike, succeeded in obtaining a supplemental agreement to the order guaranteeing \$2.15 for 47 quarts of all milk to the farmer. The union seeks to amend the order to guarantee a flat milk price of \$2.35 for 47 quarts.

The agency, however, dominated by the Dairyman's League, which opposed the strike, is continuing to back the nine classifications.

Hearings on the Agency's proposals, started in Syracuse, continued in the State Office Building, 80 Center St., yesterday.

The Agency seeks to boost the price of fluid milk from the present \$2.25 and up to \$2.82. Consumers charge this will mean at least two cents increase in the cost of milk per quart.

The consumers' organizations, including settlements, fraternal organizations and AFL and CIO unions, informed the Administrator of the Order that the increase in fluid milk will cut down on the present inadequate consumption of milk.

They proposed that a consumer representative be included in the administration of the order, that

FARMERS CONTINUE STRIKE ON QUEENSBORO CORP.

The Dairy Farmers Union which has just concluded a successful strike, announced that the strike continues against the Queensboro Farm Products Corp., because the firm, one of the largest independent, refuses to comply with the new price for the farmers.

The Queensboro company serves much of its milk in the Coney Island area and in the midtown garment district.

Representatives of the Dairy Farmers Union here said that picket lines will be put outside establishments that distribute Queensboro products. Friends of the farmers were asked to avoid the products of the struck firm.

drought be alleviated by providing feed and credits to farmers, and that a hearing be held on all phases of the order.

Among those who joined in opposing the proposed amendments were representatives of the United Neighborhood Houses, Consumer-Farmer Milk Co-Operative, International Workers' Order, State CIO, Typographical Union and others.

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Textile Union Asks Celanese Strike Parley

Nine Maryland, West Virginia Mayors Urge Meeting

CUMBERLAND, Md., Aug. 25.—On the appeal of nine Maryland and West Virginia Mayors, Local 1874 of the Textile Workers Union here today wired the New York City headquarters of the giant Celanese Corporation requesting a conference to settle the three-week lockout of 10,000 employees here.

The mayors, declared Herbert W. Payne, director of the synthetic yarn division of the textile union, had met here last night to consider ways to end the controversy, which had developed after the company's refusal to bargain collectively. They adopted a resolution urging the firm and the union to hold immediate conferences in order to settle the controversy.

UNION LISTS DEMANDS

At the same time formal charges against the Celanese Corporation were filed by the union with the National Labor Relations Board. The charges cite the formation by the acetate firm of a "Committee of 115" on August 22, which since then has launched a back-to-work movement and has interfered with self-organization.

Technological unemployment and a general wage increase are of more importance in obtaining a union contract at the struck plant of the Celanese Corp. of America than is provision for a "closed shop," James Dundon, union official said today.

NEW JERSEY NOTES

Jersey Wave of Strikes Is Answer To Tory Attack on Living Standards

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 25.—An unprecedented drive by New Jersey manufacturers to cut wages and further reduce the living standards of the workers has met with determined opposition. Workers have responded to the reactionary onslaught with a wave of strikes, which effect every section of the state from Camden north to Edgewater.

Four hundred workers from a textile mill in Camden have struck. Moving northward, and continuing in that direction: 125 workers from the Puritan Rubber Company in Trenton are out. In Avenel, 400 workers continue their three weeks old strike.

Garwood, a few miles west of Avenel: Workers of the Sunoco Paper Products Co. are demanding better conditions. One hundred and twenty-five workers are affected.

In Essex County: Strikes affect 400 workers from the A. P. Smith Company in Bloomfield and the Decorating Cabinet Company in Harrison.

Further north: The workers of the Goodman Electric Company in Jersey City are continuing their two weeks old strike and are determined to hold out until their demands are met. Four hundred workers are on strike.

Eighteen hundred workers from the National Sugar Refining Co. in Edgewater won the first round in

their few days old strike when the company, which had previously refused to negotiate, was forced into preliminary negotiations on Thursday.

And in Paterson, 200 workers from two paper mills, the Terminal Tube and Reel Co. and the National Tube and Reel Co., are also on strike.

All the above strikes have been called by C. I. O. unions. Speaking for the CIO William J. Carney, regional director, stated that the wave of strikes can be attributed directly to the reactionary attempt to cut wages and their refusal to alleviate working conditions.

Resentment and disgust was the response of progressive circles in New Jersey to the second in a series of attacks upon defenseless, Negroes, which took place in Jersey City last Wednesday.

The attack occurred when Josi Robertson, twenty two year old Negro of Jersey City accidentally drove his car upon the sidewalk, barely missing a trio of pedestrians.

A crowd of some eighty people, led by a number of well known Coughlinites, tore the clothes off Robertson's younger brother Moses, who was with him at the time, broke the windows of the car and pummeled Joel.

police headquarters. When the trio who had escaped injury refused to press charges they were released. Upon his release the elder Robertson with a few of his companions went to get the car, which had remained at the scene. They set upon Robertson and his companions. When police arrived they found Robertson lying in a pool of blood. Rushed to a hospital, a doctor's diagnosis revealed a fractured skull. He is now in the hospital in a critical condition.

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Nehru in China, Hails Her Fight

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)
 CHUNGKING, Aug. 25.—Pandit Jawarhalal Nehru, one of the top-ranking leaders of the Indian National Congress, arrived in Chungking Wednesday. Representatives of 198 Chungking public, scientific and cultural organizations were present to greet him.

At a large meeting in his honor, Wu Chi-wei, the oldest living member of the Kuomintang, thanked the people of India in the person of Nehru for their sympathy and support to China.

Nehru made a passionate speech on the common interests and tasks of struggle of the national emancipation movement of the peoples of India and China.

He intends to visit various parts of China, including the sector in the northwest where a medical detachment of Hindu doctors sent to China by the Indian National Congress is stationed.



JAWARHALAL NEHRU

Soviet Pavilion Visitors Respond to Mutual U. S. Ties, Says USSR Director

By H. A. Tikhomirnov
Commissioner General for the U.S.S.R.



H. A. TIKHOMIRNOV
Commissioner General for the U. S. S. R.

Browder to Talk at C. P. Anniversary

To Stress Int'l Events, Soviet Role at Chicago Meeting, Sept. 1

(Special to the Daily Worker)
 CHICAGO, Aug. 25.—International events will be dealt with by Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party, when he makes the principal speech at the 20th anniversary celebration of the Party in the Chicago Stadium the evening of Sept. 1, Morris Childs, Illinois state secretary of the Party, announced today.

Inquiries relative to world-shaking events today elicited from Mr. Childs remarks to the effect that the Communist Party was the only political body to understand the meaning of Munich a year ago when Chamberlain was being hailed as an angel of peace.

"What price Munich?" has since been answered, Mr. Childs declared. "Again, the Communist Party analyzes and explains the international picture of today, and renews its confidence that the Soviet Union's actions are in the interests of world peace," Mr. Childs said.

Amter to Talk on Non-Aggression Pact Tuesday

Israel Amter, Communist Candidate for City Council from Manhattan, will speak on "The Real Significance of the Soviet-German Non-Aggression Pact" at an open membership meeting of the 8 A.D. Communist Party, Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second Ave., Tuesday, Aug. 29, at 7:45 P. M.

Darcy to Speak on Soviet Non-Aggression Pact on August 30

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 25.—Sam Adams Darcy, State Secretary of the Communist Party for Eastern Pennsylvania, will speak on "The Truth About the Soviet-German Negotiations," at a meeting to be held in Town Hall, 150 North Broad St., on Wednesday evening, Aug. 30, at 8 P. M.

Carl Reeve, Communist candidate for magistrate, will be chairman of the meeting.

Lightning Kills 2 in Queens; Pilot Struck

Aviator Killed After Landing; Bolt Fells Man Seeking Job

Two men were killed by lightning during thunderstorms in Queens yesterday.

At the height of the storm, Fred Donnelly, 45, of 17 Arch St., Garden City, L. I., a pilot employed by Standard Aviation, who was flying from Bendix Airport, N. J., to Roosevelt Field, made an emergency landing at Flushing Airport.

Walking from the office to the hangar where he had taxied his plane he was struck by lightning. Two police emergency squads worked on him for an hour but failed to resuscitate him. During the storm a cabin monoplane owned by H. H. Harris of Boston was blown from the field and crashed into a parked automobile several hundred feet away.

A thunderstorm swept Bayside as Carl Cartmill, 35, of 61 Fifteenth St., Brooklyn, approached John Chlapeta of 495 Wyckoff Ave., Glendale, Queens, a sewer contractor, to ask him for work on a job.

Soviet Fleet Ends 15,000 Mile Trip to Far East

Warships Built in USSR Prove Seaworthy in Storm Beset Voyage Two-Thirds Around World to Vladivostok

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)
 VLADIVOSTOK, U.S.S.R., Aug. 25.—A fleet of Soviet warships which made a voyage more than two-thirds around the world from Kronstadt naval base near Leningrad yesterday dropped anchor in Vladivostok, the Soviet Union's great Far Eastern harbor. The port here was festively decorated to receive the war vessels, whose voyage was a very difficult one. The ships sailed through the Baltic on the first stage of their journey amid fog, and encountered storms along most of their route.

From Plymouth, England, to Panama, and then up to San Francisco, storms and fogs continued to harrass the Soviet seamen, and bad weather followed on their heels until Vladivostok.

The ships, built at Soviet shipyards entirely of Soviet materials, showed themselves to be highly seaworthy.

The sailors were given warm receptions everywhere, particularly in American ports. Some of the Soviet sailors visited Washington, D. C., and the New York World's Fair.

The bourgeois press, and its Trotskyite-Lovestonite agents, are reaching new low levels in their efforts to confuse, slander and distort the peace policy of the Soviet Union, and its newest step to halt fascist aggression. The non-aggression pact between the Soviet Union and Germany has been seized upon by every reactionary organ to deliberately disunite the progressive and peace forces of America.

It is precisely now, while the new turn of events on the international arena is being discussed in every circle—by people in every sphere of activity—that the real significance of the Soviet Union's action as a shattering blow against the war incendiaries, and their Munich friends, be made known.

The pamphlet which holds the real key to the world situation, and which explains the fundamentals of the peace policy of the U.S.S.R., its background and perspectives, is the masterly speech of Joseph Stalin to the 18th Bolshevik Congress, From Socialism to Communism in the Soviet Union, page 5c.

It becomes the responsibility of all progressives not only to read and master this document, but to distribute copies to their friends and co-workers. Copies may be ordered at all Progressive Bookshops, or from Workers Library Publishers, P.O. Box 148, Station D, New York, N. Y.

Japan Suffers Big Setback Near Canton

Lose 600 in Battle on Kiangmin Sector After Chinese Attack

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)
 SHANGHAI, Aug. 25.—Japanese suffered a bad setback in recent fighting on the Kiangmin sector south of Canton, in South China.

On Aug. 21, Chinese regular units attacked Japanese positions in Kiangmin, inflicting heavy losses on the Japanese. The next morning, the Japanese counter-attacked behind a screen of poison gas.

The battle lasted far into the next night, the Japanese losing 600 men before they abandoned their efforts to regain the lost ground.

Develop New Manganese Process in U.S.

Purifying Method for Steel Seen Making Us Self-Sufficient

WASHINGTON, Aug. 25 (UP).—The Bureau of Mines has developed a new process for purifying manganese which may make the United States self-sufficient in the mineral, which is essential in the manufacture of steel, it was learned today.

The process also has made possible a form of manganese far purer than any heretofore developed and has caused scientists to predict that in combination with other minerals it may produce alloys of far-reaching military importance.

Vast deposits of "sub-marginal" manganese ore—ore in which the percentage of the mineral is too low to make mining on a commercial basis possible—under many states in the South and the Northwest, however, and the new process, bureau experts say, may turn these deposits into commercially profitable resources.

School Board to Comply With Court Rule on Budget

Marshall Says Evening Schools to Be Retained But on Curtailed Basis; GOP Slashes to Eliminate Vital Services in New Term

The Board of Education met yesterday without taking any action on a court order declaring its recently adopted curtailed budget illegal because evening elementary schools were eliminated.

President James Marshall, after the meeting, declared that the Board would comply with the court order to the extent of retaining evening elementary schools. He denied, however, that it was necessary to reopen the budget and indicated that the evening elementary schools would be operated on a curtailed basis.

It was President Marshall's contention that the school activities outlined in the curtailed budget adopted July 27 by a three to one vote was not a budget at all but "instructions" to the Board of Superintendents.

The Board of Estimate adopted the budget, he said, and the school board has the function of using the money allotted to it properly.

Since the law requires the Board to operate evening elementary schools only 100 nights a year, it was not necessary, Mr. Marshall said, for the Board to take any action immediately on details for operating these schools.

TO MEET SEPT. 13
 The next Board meeting is Sept. 13 after the school session opens. The regular day elementary, and secondary schools will open on schedule, he said.

It was indicated that before the Board decides on the extent of evening elementary school operations, it will see how much money is saved through the voluntary pay cuts being taken by administrators.



Household Corner

Are Men Better Buyers Than Women?

When the Richmond, Virginia, Bureau of Weights and Measures asked service station operators which of their customers—men or women—were more careful consumers, the answer was MEN.

Seventy-five per cent of the operators who entered a Weights and Measures contest, reports the Consumers' Guide, publication of the Consumers' Counsel Division of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, said that their men customers checked their purchases more carefully than the women.

After tabulating the results of the contest, the Chief of the Bureau of Weights and Measures in that city issued this warning: "Ladies be careful. All buyers should watch or check their transactions. We should see that we get all that is coming to us." Look to your laurels, ladies!

Bake in deep dish with oyster mixture on top.
 2-Boiled Meat Loaf
 1 1/2 lbs. hamburger
 1 egg
 1 cup tarted crumbs
 2 cups garlic minced
 Pepper and salt
 1/2 to 3/4 cup canned milk
 Mix thoroughly, working well together. Put mixture into salt or flour bag, put down well and tie. Boil this in a pot of salted water for an hour.

Carrot and onion and green pepper may be cut fine and cooked in the same pot with the bag of meat for soup.

The meat loaf is served in slices with sauce or gravy.

These recipes have been tried out and are very good.

FOR SUNNY WINDOWS

FLOOR-LENGTH sheer drapes can be very inexpensive, and give the color and effect of height wanted from drapes, without cutting off a bit of the light. Use sunfast voile, with window-length net panels between.

When you want to change your color scheme, the voile drapes can be easily redipped, and behold! everything is new and different. Although they will fade in time after home dipping, they will look good for a long while. Canary yellow and pale green are cheerful, sunny colors and are less inclined to fade than other shades.

Keeping floors in shape is a problem every housewife has found a headache.

The simplest time saver and easiest method in the long run is not to wash them.

Here's how to avoid washing every day and at the same time save the lustre of your floors.

Take a damp cloth and dust floor.

Some beauty specialists soften blackheads with the application of cream, then hold a hot towel over the skin a few minutes. The operator, with gauze wrapped fingers, then gets to work. Taking up a rather large section of tissue at a time, she presses gently to force out the offending blackheads. This treated area is immediately sponged with an antiseptic.

In treating blackheads at home, you must be very careful not to bruise or injure delicate facial tissues. Always give your face a preliminary washing, then soften the blackheads by working fresh soap suds into the blemished areas and covering with a warm, wet washcloth for a few minutes. Remove the soap and look into your mirror. You'll see that the larger blackheads have nearly popped out of their own accord.

Cucumbers bring flavor as well as food value to hot-weather menus.

When you buy cucumbers, avoid those that are withered, or shriveled.

Likewise, shy away from those that look over-grown and puffy.

A good buy in a cucumber is one that is firm and well-shaped. Look for those that are fresh, bright, and of good color.

If there is a dark uneven spot anywhere on the vegetable it is a danger signal of decay or spoilage.

For health value, count cucumbers in as a good source of Vitamin C, of small quantities of necessary minerals, and of the necessary fiber to help keep digestive tracts in order.

Refugee Commits Suicide Over War Threats

Benjamin Wolkowitz, 54-year-old refugee from Austria, hanged himself with his belt yesterday.

Wolkowitz arrived here several months ago and was living with his daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Kartaginer, whose summer address is 2524 Dickens Ave., Far Rockaway.

Croats, Slovaks to Be in New Belgrade Cabinet

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, Aug. 25 (UP).—A new cabinet was expected to be named today to include Croats in the government and thus compromise the bitter dispute between Serbs and Goats.

A settlement was agreed upon at Bled yesterday by Premier Dragisa Svetkovic and Vladimir Matcsek, leader of the Croat minority. Later it was announced that the terms were agreeable to Prince Paul.

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 Sunday Evening—"BOYS OF THE STREET," film

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 26, 1939

Plans of the British Tories

The following excerpt is part of Comrade D. Manuilsky's report for the delegation of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in the Executive Committee of the Communist International to the Eighteenth Congress of the CPSU delivered on March 11, 1939:

By D. Manuilsky

The plan of the British reactionary bourgeoisie is to sacrifice the small states of southeastern Europe to German fascism so as to direct Germany eastwards—against the U.S.S.R.; to attempt, by means of such a counter-revolutionary war, to retard the progress of Socialism and the victory of Communism in the U.S.S.R.; to buy off Germany, with her imperialist claims on British colonies.

At the same time the British reactionaries would like to use the U.S.S.R. to draw the fangs of German imperialism, to weaken Germany for a long time to come, and to preserve the dominant position of British imperialism in Europe.

Secondly, the British reactionaries are striving to divide up Spain and the spheres of influence in the Mediterranean with Italy at the expense of France, and to reach an agreement with Italy for the sake of imperialist "equilibrium" in Europe, by severing her from the bloc with Germany. Thirdly, in the Far East, the British reactionaries cherish dreams of partitioning China. They are allowing Japan to ruin and weaken China; but at the same time they are not hindering the military and economic exhaustion of Japan, so as to come forward later as an arbiter and establish a "Munich peace" in the Far East.

Fourthly, the British reactionaries do not want the collapse of the fascist regime in Germany, Italy or Japan; they want to help save the governments of these countries from financial bankruptcy by granting them credits, thus making the fascist states dependent in a way on British imperialism.

As long ago as 1927, in an article entitled "Notes on Contemporary Themes," Comrade Stalin said:

"British capitalism always was, is and will be the most vicious strangler



D. MANUILSKY

of popular revolutions. Ever since the Great French Revolution of the end of the eighteenth century, down to the Chinese revolution that is now in progress, the British bourgeoisie has always stood in the front ranks of the butchers of the liberation movement of mankind. . . . But the British bourgeoisie does not like to fight with its own hands. It has always preferred to wage war through others."

But the British reactionary bourgeoisie are digging their own graves with their predatory plans. By secretly supporting Japanese aggression in China, they are paving the way for the ousting of Britain from the Far East; by their concessions to Italian fascism, they are paving the way for the loss of Britain's position in the Mediterranean; by granting loans to the fascist aggressors, they are augmenting the latter's military might and the chances of

their own defeat. By strengthening German fascism, they are paving the way for the partition of their own empire. By their plans of attack on the U.S.S.R., they are paving the way for the collapse not only of fascism, but of the entire capitalist system.

The Munich agreement was the first serious attempt to put this perfidious, but hopeless plan of the British reactionary bourgeoisie into practice. It was not peace that the reactionary conspirators of Munich brought mankind, but the prospects of a new imperialist world war. In Munich they put an end even to that anemic European "equilibrium" which to some extent restrained the fascist aggressors in their plans of conquest.

Under pressure of Germany and Italy, the reactionary cliques of France, tied to the apron strings of the British reactionaries, put an end with their own hands to the system of alliances which they had created after the imperialist world war of 1914-18, thereby paving the way for the transformation of France into a second-rate power.

The Munich conspirators put an end to the system of collective security and completely eliminated the League of Nations they themselves had created from the settlement of highly important questions of European and world politics. They gave a free hand to the aggressors, permitting the Italian fascists to occupy Catalonia, and the Japanese fascist militarists to seize Canton and Hainan and to create a threat to French and British possessions in the Far East.

The Munich "peacemakers" have given new impetus to the armament race of the capitalist states. The Munich deal was followed by a new jump in armaments in Germany, where since the advent of the fascist dictatorship military expenditures have already increased thirty-two times, and in Italy, where during the war in Ethiopia they increased fourfold. Compared with 1936-37, military expenditures in Japan have increased more than five and a half times, in Great Britain three times, and in France over three times.



World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Contortions and Somersaults of the U. S. Tory Press to Shield Chamberlain's Crimes

• One of the amazing, but by no means amusing, features of the present situation is the journalistic contortions and somersaults of the reactionary press.

After virtually declaring war in their headlines, the newspapers then flip-flopped into a line of talking about the improved chances of peace. Naturally, they in no way connected peace prospects with the main peace coup of the Soviet Union, in the non-aggression pact that the German aggressors were constrained to sign.

Rather than credit the Soviet Union with even a jot of its momentous service to world peace, the press here—particularly the World-Telegram and Post—spurred the most baseless lies, trying to cast blame for the Anglo-French appeasers' schemes for a Munich on the U. S. S. R.

The history of Munich and its latest manifestations should be plain by now.

Chamberlain handed Hitler Austria, Czechoslovakia, Memel, and helped Mussolini to Albania and the destruction of the Spanish Republic. In preparation for another Munich at Poland's expense, Mr. Chamberlain prevented the creation of a peace front and adjourned parliament while he continued the Hudson-Whit that type of conversations for dismembering Poland.

And when the Anglo-French appeasers committed their first Munich they tried to "isolate"—the better to attempt to destroy—the Soviet Union.

When confronted with the lying rumors that the World-Telegram and Post headlined yesterday British official sources admitted that they did not believe them.

Appeasement and treachery against small nations in the interest of fascism is the uncontented monopoly of the Chamberlain and Daladier-Bonnet outfits.

When some of the Labor Party leaders in Great Britain and Social Democrats in France now wish to console the scorned appeasers this is a continuation of the past policy of the leading committees of these respective organizations.

At the Evian Congress of the Socialist Party of France, recently held, Leon Blum united with Paul Faure on the position of supporting Munich treacheries.

At its recent Southport Congress also the Labor Party by refusing to support anti-fascist unity which could oust Chamberlain thereby encouraged the Prime Minister to attempt to put over another fast one. Only the Soviet Union this time hindered this foul play.

The danger of Munich resides menacingly where it was born, that is, in London and Paris.

Chamberlain's House of Commons speech Thursday was saturated with this peril. The umbrella Munichman refused to reveal the contents of a letter Hitler had sent him. Undismayed by having his servile envoy, Neville Henderson, kicked around by the Nazis, Chamberlain sent him to stand up once again, on his knees, before Hitler begging for Berlin's appeasement terms.

It was not surprising to see the Trotskyite I. L. P. spokesman in parliament, James Maxton, who slobbered all over Mr. Chamberlain as the angel of peace when the previous Munich was perpetrated, again lick the Tory Prime Minister's boots.

Actually, Maxton, the Trotskyite, chose Mr. Chamberlain as the champion of "Socialism," saying to him in Thursday's parliamentary "debate": "I give the Prime Minister a complete mandate and complete support for him to go out into the world and make a call to the nations to build a new civilization that will abolish poverty and inequality."

This British Munich bandit who led the murder of Czechoslovak independence and who was trying to groom Hitler for more Munichs (as bait for attack on the Soviet Union) is praised by the Trotskyist scum, lackies of the Munichmen, fascist and Tory traitors.

When one sees any bolstering of preparations and the will to resist fascism in Poland it should be remembered that it is the last thing the Munichmen wanted.

A spirit of stronger determination to defend Polish independence arises directly from the non-aggression pact that the Nazis were forced to sign in Moscow.

It emerges out of the sudden realization by the Munichmen that their game of inciting the fascists against the U. S. S. R. was this time shattered.

And if the Munichmen are finally compelled to seek a real peace front, defensive collaboration against fascist aggression, it will be thanks to the Soviet Union's mighty peace policy which convinced the Nazis that they could not carry out the main Munich goal.

That the British ruling clique are paying and will pay more heavily for their "mistakes" and treacherous intrigues is already evident.

But when thieves fall out honest men, and, in this instance, peace-loving humanity, will not be long in getting their due.

Letters From Our Readers

EXPRESS VIEWS ON SOVIET-GERMAN NON-AGGRESSION PACT

'Now Let's Put Over the 'Daily'—Praise Editorial

Waterfront, N. Y. City

Editor, Daily Worker:

After a discussion on the Soviet-German negotiations on a non-aggression pact, this unit of the Communist Party voted to commend the Daily Worker on its handling of the news of the pact discussion and to thank the Party's central organ for making available to the Party generally the text of its editorial—"The Soviet Union and Non-Aggression."

The text of the editorial, in mimeographed form, reached the unit before the Daily Worker was available on the streets, and made possible a discussion and clarification of the issue.

We affirm our belief that the negotiations for the pact are in the interests of world peace, for curbing the fascist aggressors.

Our comradely thanks—now let's put over the Daily Worker drive so that our paper can continue to serve the Party and the American people.

Unit C 3
Section 28
Waterfront

Facts Are Facts, Says Reader—A Blow to Munichmen

New York City

Editor, Daily Worker:

Secretly, the British angle has been 'let Germany go on, let her take Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania. Then, when she reaches the borders of Ukraine—the fat, luscious prize, she will be up against Russia. That's just dandy. No matter who loses, that will be fine for us, and if Russia loses it will be simply swell.'

There can be no doubt in anybody's mind that if there was no pact between the Soviet Union and Germany, that Chamberlain would have done his utmost to deliver Poland to Hitler so that Germany could have a broad common border with the Soviet Union, and Chamberlain would help Hitler attack the Soviets. With this pact signed, Chamberlain

will have to help Poland to stop Hitler from getting stronger. It is quite clear, therefore that the pact between the Soviet Union and Germany will help Poland, because England and France will have to help her which otherwise they would have not.

The enemies of the Soviet Union are trying to make capital out of this by lying and confusion. But facts are facts. The whole world knows what took place in Munich, and the same thing would happen now, Germany would have gotten Poland without a shot. But this Soviet-Germany pact has changed the situation, Hitler will have to fight to get Poland and so will England and France have to defend Poland in their interests.

It is undoubtedly a good move, for this will definitely stop Hitler from taking what he wants when he wants it. It will also stop both Hitler and Chamberlain from maneuvering secretly against the Soviet Union.—DAVE ROSEN.

A Victory for the World's Working Class

Bronx, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The greatest Soviet diplomatic feat has just taken place!

Far from being a "victory for Hitler" it is not only a decided set-back to the Nazi war moves, but a stimulant to the Poles' defense and a push to the English and French Tories to wake up and support Poland against Nazi Germany.

By this Soviet-German non-aggression pact, the following has been accomplished:

It has forced England and France to state their position definitely, for or against capitulation to Hitler over Danzig.

If England and France refuse to back Poland, it serves notice to the world that what they desired was to provoke a war between Germany and the Soviet Union, not to defend a smaller nation.

That they wanted the Soviet Union to bear the brunt of the fighting, the expenses and the man-power in a war against Nazi Germany.

That they wanted to sell out Poland just like they did the Czechs.

It has also accomplished, a rupture in the relations between two partners of the fascist axis, Germany and Japan. Before the world, Germany is exposed as a doublecrosser even with its own partner. It weakens Japan's position in the Far East, thus helping the United States. No wonder, then, China hails the pact, as an aid to her fight against Japanese imperialism. It permits more of the Soviet Union's resources to be at the disposal of China.

It has shown to the world, and even to Germans inside Naziland, that Hitler fears the strength of the U.S.S.R., that he must deal with his worst enemy, is bad enough. But that he has to do so, at the expense of his bride, of his partnership with Japan, if even with his Nazi agent propagandists in foreign countries can only be interpreted as a setback to Nazism.

In the 'war of nerves' he's counting on England and France to put pressure on Poland to give up. But this time he's sadly mistaken.

The contradictions of imperialism, the crisis of capitalism in Germany; all these the U.S.S.R. has taken advantage of, and what emerges is a victory for the positive peace program of the U.S.S.R., a victory for the working class of the world.—HENRY STERNBERG.

Communists Hail Pact In Letters to Press

New York City

Editor, Daily Worker:

We have this evening (Aug. 24) sent to the New York Times, United Press, and Associated Press, the following:—

"Dear Sirs:—
"We, members of the Communist Party not only agree with the position of our Party on the signing of the non-aggression pact, but could have answered basically the same, although not as profoundly or thoroughly. That is why we are members of the Communist Party."

G. C. and J. McL.
B. W., M. S., A. B.,
R. M., C.

The Munichers Howl Against the Soviet Pact

• In addition to all the other profound contributions it has made to world peace, the non-aggression pact which the Soviet Union has wrested from Germany has exposed to full view the real war-mongers at large today. Who are the war-mongers?

They are the Munichmen—the abettors of fascist aggression—who have been helping Hitler destroy the independence, peace and democracy of defenseless nations. Their appeasement has been bringing the world closer and closer to war, as is now plain to all.

Now the Munichmen are in a rage. The Chamberlain traitors in America are burned up because the Soviet Union has signed a pact against aggression when they are for it. That's because the Munichers justified, advocated and supported the betrayal of Czechoslovakia, Austria, Memel, Ethiopia and Spain into the hands of Hitler aggression. They want now another Munich against Poland. The Munichers stand for aggression, for war, for a free hand to Hitler.

"But why should Stalin want peace in Europe? Stalin should be wanting war in Europe . . ." writes the outraged "Topics of the Times" in the New York Times.

Here, unwittingly, is why the Munichers rave so madly against the Soviet Union: They realize that this new non-aggression pact is a real blow against their plans for further appeasement and for war against the Soviet Union.

All along the Munichers have been saying that the Soviet Union wanted war, while they were the angels of peace. But now at least the "Topic of the Times" must admit (although for its own demagogic purposes) that "Stalin wants peace." It would be too much, however, to expect them to confess another obvious truth: that they are heading the world toward war.

The Teachers Hold a Fine Convention

• The American Federation of Teachers has just concluded one of the most outstanding and progressive conventions of the year. Its statesmanlike breadth was illustrated by the fact that it not only advanced the interests of the teachers; but it took a progressive stand on those broad issues which affect the great masses of people as well.

It stood out against wage cuts, for tenure of the teachers, and for the defense and extension of educational facilities and opportunities. On numerous issues it laid the basis for the united action of all teachers' organizations in protection of their interests.

It passed resolutions in support of the Wagner National Health Bill, the National Labor Relations Act, the WPA, and it went on record for the continuation of the progressive policies of the New Deal. Outstanding was its overwhelming rejection of the reactionary Ludlow Amendment designed to block President Roosevelt's progressive peace policy.

The elections marked the triumph of a progressive slate for the Executive Committee. The statement of the new president, Professor George Counts, that he will be "president of the entire AFT," will undoubtedly be greeted by the membership as a basis for building the unbreakable unity of the organization. Certainly, the fine exhibition of unity which characterized the convention as a whole will be extended to end the heated debates which took place during the close and democratic election of the new president.

With this convention the teachers made big strides along the path of trade unionism and progress in general. We are confident that it will go forward to building its unity and its organization—so that it will be a still more effective force for the teachers, for labor in general and for the nation as a whole.



AIR MINDED—Soviet youth join in parachute class to learn the rudiments of dropping from the air safely.

Change the World



Little Cankers
Growing on the
Map of America

By MIKE GOLD

COMRADE WARFIELD, who calls himself an "indoor aviator," and skillfully runs the elevator in the Daily Worker building in New York, informs me of a strange little canker he has discovered growing on the hard-working and honest body of Harlem.

It seems that the Nazi-Coughlinites have set up a recruiting agency there, to snare Negroes into their spider's web of anti-Semitism.

An Irish Nazi runs a store in Harlem (name and address will be furnished by Mr. Warfield to any government agency interested in rooting out spies). This shopkeeper is paying less attention to selling wares to his customers than to selling them race hatred and signing them up for his Ku Klux Klan.

Warfield called several times to get the details. He discovered that the Nazis in this case are concentrating on women, especially the domestics who hire out by the day on what is known as the "Bronx slave market." Some of their employers are Jewish. Domestic work is an exploited trade, and it is notorious that these Negro girls are often not treated well. Their obvious remedy is to join the Domestic Workers' Union. But the Nazis try to trade on their legitimate grievances by feeding them Hitler's poison.

Warfield asked the Nazi-Coughlinites recruiting sergeant why his organization did not hold a public meeting in Harlem. That would surely bring in lots of members, Warfield coyly suggested. The Hitler spy shrunk back in alarm. "Oh, no, no," he said, "we are not ready for that yet." But Warfield believes it was not a mere matter of readiness. It was a matter of health. It would not be very healthy for a Nazi-Coughlinites to publicly answer questions in Harlem on the race question.

Harlem knows that it was these same hirelings of hate who have been brutally beating up Negroes along the west side of upper Harlem.

Harlem also knows that Nazism is only the Ku Klux Klan in another form, even if a Catholic priest has been renegade enough to his persecuted folk to become a leader of it in the North.

It is a coincidence that on the very day that Warfield passed this information on that a reader in Chicago sent in some circulars being distributed in that city.

THEY are issued by the "American Guard," which also calls itself "The White Man's Party," and is obviously another Nazi toadstool. They are springing up plentifully in America these days, and why not? Hitler is pouring millions for propaganda and spying into this country. I wish every Negro could read some of the planks in the platform of this "white man's party":

Number 2, for example: "Establishment of a racial State composed of members of the White race only."

And there is a fervid peroration which says, "Fellow Citizens: let us again adhere to the ideals of the white race: moral character, high racial health standard, love for work and the commonweal, sanctity of a given pledge! (Hitler's pledges, for example.)"

"Let us build up a new America based not . . . on the impracticable and nonsensical idea of racial equality, but leaving out erroneous sentimentality of the melting pot, in short, base our country upon the philosophy of ARYAN Americanism!"

The "American Guard" circular also talks about restoring the "beliefs to sincere Americanism of our pioneer forefathers," and in another circular calls for the expulsion of "alien propagandists," such as "the Australian-born Jew, Harry Bridges; Benes, former President of Czechoslovakia; the Jew and Freemason Kerenky, who paved the way for the following revolt led by the half-Jew and Freemason, Lenin; and many others too numerous to mention."

Yes, they are too numerous; because these Hitler screwballs even call Roosevelt a Jew, and would deport him too, I imagine. The same circular also threatens, if the democrats go to war on Hitler, "a civil war—fighting for America and our own interests."

There is, of course, a 100 per cent pioneer American name signed to these circulars that call for the deportation of all foreigners. It is "Olov Edvin Tietzow," and I'll bet a chamberpot against the swastika he wears above his fine old Yankee name that he is a recent immigrant himself.

It is not known whether Herr Olov Edvin Tietzow is following the example of his "racial-comrade" in Harlem, and is recruiting Chicago Negroes into his organization. If any are interested, they can address Herr Sergeant Tietzow at P.O. Box 491, Old P.O. Annex, Chicago, and get the lowdown.

On the Radio

- 7:00-WNYC—Sunrise Symphony
- 7:30-WABC—Phil. Zoo's Almanac
- 7:30-WQXR—Breakfast Symphony
- 7:45-WABC—Morning News Report
- 8:00-WQXR—"This Wonderful World"
- 8:10-WNYC—World's Fair Calendar
- 8:15-WNYC—Federal Trio
- 8:30-WHN—U. P. News
- 8:30-WABC—Woman's Page of the Air
- 8:45-WMCA—News
- 9:00-WABC—Baseball Program
- 9:00-WNYC—News, Atlantic New York
- 9:00-WEAF-WJZ—Associated Press News
- 9:00-WQXR—Composers' Hour
- 9:00-WABC—Masterwork Hour
- 9:05-WEAF—Dance Music
- 9:15-WJZ—Breakfast Club
- 9:30-WOR—Women Make the News
- 9:45-WHN—U. P. News
- 10:00-WNYC—"Know Your New York"
- 10:15-WNYC—Federal Trio
- 10:15-WEAF—"No School Today"
- 10:30-WEAF—NYA String Ensemble
- 10:30-WOR—Model Airplane Club
- 10:45-WNYC—"Labor and Democracy"
- 10:45-WOR—"The First Offender"
- 10:45-WJZ—"Your Child Grows Up"
- 11:00-WABC—National String Quartet
- 11:00-WNYC—News
- 11:00-WEAF—Chaustauga Symphony
- 11:00-WQXR—Orchestra Children's Concert
- 11:15-WR—"This Wonderful World"
- 11:15-WNYC—Hayden Planetarium Program
- 11:30-WABC—Columbia Artists' Recital
- 11:30-WOR—Band Concert
- 11:45-WNYC—"You and Your Health"
- 11:45-WNYC—AFTRN'N
- 12:00-WJZ—U. P. News
- 12:00-WOR—Gloomchasers
- 12:00-WNYC—Organ Recital from Temple of Religion at World's Fair
- 12:15-WNEW—David Lowe, News of Stage and Screen
- 12:30-WOR—Trans-Radio News
- 12:30-WNYC—Midday Symphony
- 12:30-WNYC—"Microphone in the Sky," Interviews from atop the Empire State Building
- 12:30-WNYC—National Farm-Home Hour
- 12:30-WABC—"Let's Pretend," Children's Program
- 1:15-WEAF—"Calling All Stamp Collectors"
- 1:30-WABC—"What Price America?"
- 1:30-WNYC—Musical Affairs
- 1:15-WOR—News and Views of Baseball
- 1:25-WOR—Winn-Dodgers vs. Cincinnati Doubleheader
- 1:45-WMCA—News
- 2:00-WJZ—Dance Music
- 2:00-WNYC—Opera Hour
- 2:00-WABC—"Bill Session," Unheard Discussion by College Students
- 2:30-WMCA-WNYC—Final Day's Play of Whiteman Cup Tennis Matches Between the United States and Great Britain
- 2:45-WABC—Golden Melodies
- 2:45-WABC—"Recording to Hoyt"
- 2:45-WABC—"Giants vs. Pirates"
- 4:00-WJZ—Club Matinee
- 4:00-WQXR—"Music of the Moment"
- 4:30-WNYC—"Tales of the Police Athletic League"
- 4:45-WMCA—Hours of Symphonic Music
- 4:45-WMCA—Racings from Saratoga Racetrack
- 5:00-WJZ—Dance Music
- 5:00-WNYC—Musical Swim By
- 5:30-WABC—Final Resume of Interstate Davis Cup Matches Between Australia and Yugoslavia
- 5:30-WQXR—Concert Review
- 8:45-WHN—U. P. News
- 8:45-WNYC—NYENING
- 8:00-WEAF—Kaltenmeyer's Kindergarten
- 8:00-WOR—Uncle Don
- 8:00-WNYC—Home Town Newspapers
- 8:00-WABC—"Remember"
- 8:15-WNYC—"World's Fair Reporter"
- 8:15-WQXR—"Semi-Weekly Sports Review"
- 8:30-WEAF—"The Art of Living"
- 8:30-WOR—"Trans-Radio News"
- 8:30-WJZ—"Remif of the Mounted"
- 8:30-WMCA—"Sport Talk"
- 8:30-WABC—"News from the Nation's Capital"
- 8:30-WNYC—"Classical Music"
- 8:45-WEAF—"Bill Stearn's Scrapbook"
- 8:45-WOR—"The Charloleers, Male"
- 8:45-WNYC—"NYC-News"
- 8:45-WABC—"Summary of Whiteman Cup Matches"
- 8:45-WHN—"Dick Fishell, Sports Resume"
- 7:00-WCNW—"1000 Kct"—"Answering Fr. Coughlin," Forum Conducted by Dr. Harry F. Ward, Chairman of American League for Peace and Democracy
- 7:00-WNYC—"Repeat of Masterwork Hour"
- 7:00-WABC—"Americans at Work"
- 7:00-WQXR—"Dance Music"
- 7:00-WMCA—"Dance Music"
- 7:00-WJZ—"Dance Music"
- 7:15-WHN—"Today's Baseball"
- 7:00-WQXR—"Opera Hour"
- 7:30-WABC—"Song Recital Featuring WJZ—Uncle Jim's Question Bee"
- 7:45-WNYC—"The Inside of Sport, Sam Baltzer"
- 8:00-WNYC—"Municipal Workshop"
- 8:00-WNYC—"Symphony Hall"
- 8:00-WMCA—"Americana," History Quiz
- 8:00-WEAF—"Dance Music"
- 8:00-WOR—"Dance Music"
- 8:00-WJZ—"Dance Music"
- 8:00-WABC—"Let's Join the Band"
- 8:30-WNYC—"The Madrigal Singers"
- 8:30-WOR—"Brent House," Starring Hedda Hopper
- 8:45-WMCA—"Talk"
- 8:45-WNYC—"Authentic, Spy Stories"
- 8:45-WABC—"Alla Nazareva Starring in Arch Oboler's Play"
- 8:45-WOR—"Fiesta," San Francisco World's Fair
- 8:45-WABC—"Your Hit Parade"
- 8:45-WNYC—"Dance Music"
- 8:45-WOR—"Dance Music"
- 8:45-WQXR—"Dance Music"
- 8:45-WJZ—"Dance Music"
- 9:30-WOR—"Hollywood Whispers"
- 9:30-WNYC—"Dance Music"
- 9:30-WABC—"Confederated Spanish Societies"
- 10:00-WEAF—"Benny Goodman's Swing"
- 10:00-WOR—"Symphonic Strings"
- 10:00-WJZ—"Dance Music"
- 10:00-WQXR—"Concert Hour"
- 10:15-WABC—"Part of Recollection"
- 10:30-WMCA—"News WEA-F—Dance Music"
- 10:30-WOR—"Music by Moonlight"
- 10:30-WJZ—"Dance Music"
- 10:45-WMCA—"The Truth Behind the News as I See It," Johannes Steel, News Commentator
- 10:45-WABC—"Archival Adventures"
- 10:45-WHN—"U. P. News"
- 11:00-WMCA—"Better Music"
- 11:00-WNYC—"Dance Music"
- 11:00-WQXR—"Dance Music"
- 11:00-WJZ—"U. P. News"
- 11:00-WABC—"Evening News Report"
- 11:25-WEAF—"U. P. News"
- 12:00-WMCA—"News"
- 12:00-WNYC—"Symphonic Hour"
- 12:00-WOR—"Music to Read By"

Holdovers and New Arrivals



TAC Repeats Dance Program This Thursday

With Hiram Sherman as master of ceremonies TAC's Summer Dance Cabaret presents Anita Alvarez Agnes De Mille and Eugene Loring, the Savoy Lindy Hoppers, Meta Krahn and Otto Ulbricht, Ruthanna Boris, Lotte Goslar, and DoDiorens in a popular satirical dance program presented by the Y.M.H.A. Dance Theatre in the air-cooled Theresa Kaufman Auditorium, 92nd Street and Lexington Avenue, on Thursday evening, August 31st.

Agnes De Mille and Eugene Loring will dance together in "CanCan," Meta Krahn and Otto Ulbricht, international pantomime dancers, will do "Parody On An Indian Fakir Dance" and "Circus Spotlights." Dolores, formerly leading dancer at the Cuban Village of the New York World's Fair, has chosen "Nanigo" for her part of the program. Among other dances in this light satirical program are "Beer Barrel Polka" with Ruthanna Boris; "Strange Fruit" danced by Anita Alvarez and Jerry Robyns; and "Lilac Time" and "Little Heap of Misery" danced by Lotte Godar.

Film Notes

PREVIEW: Joe Buonoparte, the "Golden Boy" who fiddled while his master burned, made his first local start here this week at the Pantheatre Theatre under the auspices of Columbia Pictures Corporation. The young battler showed lots of stuff in the opening rounds, but then his second, Rouben Mamoulian, evidently carried away by the kid's prowess, ordered him to keep slugging when sharp boxing was called for. Though on the whole, "Golden Boy" is a notch above the preliminary class, William Holden, who plays the title role, will probably loom pretty large as a box-office favorite in his next bouts. Holden, a newcomer to the screen, is seen to excellent advantage as the young musician who is turned into a killer in the ring in order to get the girl and things he wants. The best individual performance, to my mind, was that of Sam Levene, as the fighter's brother-in-law, Adolph Menjou, as the manager, and Barbara Stanwyck, as his girl who later leaves him for the fighter, turns in their usual performances. Menjou is harassed while Miss Stanwyck is her characteristic brittle self.

The screen-play by Lewis Meltzer, Dan Taradash, Sarah Y. Mason and Victor Heerman adds little to the Odets play. A new ending is tacked onto the story and as seen in the preview it's pretty silly. In the play, the fighter, who has just killed his opponent in a bout, takes his girl for a ride in his high-powered car and they are killed when it turns over at top speed. The movie version ends with the fighter getting the girl, turning his back on future bouts to go home to his father and fiddle.

The last line, spoken by the "Golden Boy" is: "Papa, I've come home."

One objectionable scene: Joe is in the ring with his opponent, a Negro fighter. The camera cuts to Siggie, Joe's brother-in-law, who is shouting encouragement. A man in a nearby seat orders Siggie to sit down. "That's my brother-in-law," Siggie says, proudly. The other guy looks at the ring. "Which one?" he asks, sneeringly.

"Confessions" May Be Shown in U.S.S.R.

The Soviet Government, advises a dispatch from the Warner Bros. studios at Burbank, Calif., is negotiating a deal with the studio for the exhibition of "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" throughout the U.S.S.R. The picture, in which Edward G. Robinson is starred and which is based on the discovery of a widespread Nazi espionage network in the United States, is currently one of the leading screen attractions in Europe. Record audiences have been listed for it in Great Britain, France, Belgium and Poland despite vigorous protests by the Nazi regime in Germany against its exhibition in those countries.



Top left, Ann Southern leads the array of beautiful girls in "Hotel for Women" at the Roxy; center, Bette Davis and Miriam Hopkins co-starred in "The Old Maid" and George Brent, the leading man hold over for a third week at the Strand; top right, Ray Bolger as the brainless scarecrow in "The Wizard of Oz" continuing at the Capitol; below, Irene Dunne plays opposite Charles Boyer in "When Tomorrow Comes" at the Rivoli for another week.



National Boycott Against Paramount Film Launched

Urging its over 50 odd participating organizations, representing church, educational, civic and the labor groups, to boycott "Our Leading Citizen," just released by Paramount, Film Audiences for Democracy has launched a nationwide campaign of active boycott against the "deliberate anti-labor bias of the new film."

On Aug. 13 Edward K. Kern, Director of Activities of Film Audiences for Democracy, wrote an open letter to Barney Balaban, President of Paramount Pictures, stating that certain portions of this film were definitely inimical to labor, particularly questioning the repeated references that "outsiders and agitators are at the root of all labor problems." Today, Film Audiences for Democracy, of which Professor Harry Pratt Fairchild of N. Y. U. is president, notified its branches in Washington and Hollywood organizations and entire membership throughout the country that an active boycott was being called for, against Our Leading Citizen.

The organization bases its appeal on the statement that "any attack that would weaken the trade unions and any attempts they make to organize will inevitably reflect itself on our entire economic structure. Other organizations, whose concern is not solely for labor, are also bound to suffer in the very near future if a film like Our Leading Citizen is allowed to be exhibited unchallenged and unprotected." The statement goes on to say: "With the present lack of a film that truthfully presents labor's position, many people, we are afraid, will either receive an incorrect impression of attempts of labor to organize, or their blind prejudices will be further strengthened."

False Portrait of Honest Workers

Many national as well as local organizations have already passed resolutions against the film "because of its spurious portrait of the character, who though not a labor leader, will be identified in the minds of the uninitiated, with all professional labor organizers, who not only do not advocate violence, but make every effort to see that their followers are unarmed, and who in reality are usually reasonable and quite sane, and without



Circus Art Flourishes in USSR Today

Under tsarism the circus was a despised form of entertainment, but the October Revolution of 1917, which enabled every aspect of art to be dealt with in a completely new manner, gave the circus a high and honored position.

The Soviet power, which rejects any opposition of mental and manual labor, has at the same time done away with all conceptions of "high" and "low" art, and abolishes the old classification one kind of art for the "elite" and another for the "poor." For Soviet power there is only one Soviet art, and this has been a powerful factor in the reorganization of the country.

In tsarist Russia the circus artists groaned under a double yoke. Despised and trodden underfoot by the ruling class, they were at the same time rightfully exploited by the circus owners, and were at the beck and call of the "manager," who could do what he liked with human beings, horses, and dogs alike.

It is thus easily comprehensible that the artists and workers of the circus joined immediately in the revolution of 1917, for it not only liberated them from their degrading wage slavery under the circus managers, but brought at the same time social recognition of their work and profession.

Soviet power at once took the stand that the art of the circus must be rehabilitated and recognized as a form of entertainment enjoying the widest popularity among the masses of the people, as a factor promoting training of the most valuable intellectual and physical qualities of the human person, as one of the forms in which the animal world is made known to the people, and finally as one of the most interesting spectacles for children and young people.

The aid given by the Soviet State to the circus has been extremely practical in form. At the beginning of 1918, the Theatrical Department of the People's Commissariat for Education was formed, and was the first organ for coordinating the whole of the historic entertainment of the Soviet Republic. Its leading task was to "create a new theatre linked up with the reorganization of the state and of society on the basis of Socialism." In this theatrical department a section for the circus was formed, and set itself the task of the "nationalization of the circus and a social-political reconstruction of the art of the circus."

Civil Rights for the Circus

The organs of Soviet power have accorded special attention to reforming the circus, and during the first stages of the new regime very exacting demands were made on the circus, and at the same time representatives of the circus artists were called upon to take part in the administration.

Soviet power, in thus recognizing the social and professional activities of the circus artists and workers, imparted civil rights to the circus, acknowledged its educational importance, and gave it its place in the system being applied for the enlightenment of the people of the country.

LIST OF PARAMOUNT PICTURE EXCHANGES

- Letters should be addressed to the MANAGER, Paramount Exchange.
- Albany N. Y.—1044 Broadway.
- Atlanta, Ga.—154 Walton St.
- Boston, Mass.—58 Berkeley St.
- Buffalo, N. Y.—464 Franklin St.
- Charlotte, N.C.—305 E. Church St.
- Cincinnati, Ohio—1214 Central Parkway.
- Cleveland, Ohio—1735 E. 23rd St.
- Columbus, Ohio—161 N. 5th St.
- Detroit, Mich.—2949 Cass Ave.
- New Haven, Conn.—82 State St.
- New Orleans, La.—215 S. Liberty St.
- New York City—331 W. 44th St.
- Philadelphia, Pa.—1201 Vine St.
- Pittsburgh, Pa.—1727 Blvd of the Allies.
- Portland, Me.—273 St. Johns St.
- San Antonio, Texas—501 Soledad St.
- Washington, D. C.—1101 N. Capitol St.

Linda Darnell Makes Film Debut in 'Hotel for Women'

HOTEL FOR WOMEN, at the Roxy. With Linda Darnell, James Ellison, Ann Southern, Lynn Bari, Katharine Aldridge. Also Elsa Maxwell. Screenplay by Kathryn Scola and Darrell Ware. Directed by Gregory Ratoff. A 20th Century-Fox picture. By Howard Rushmore

In case the Roxy's bill of fare which includes Elsa Maxwell as the main course, tends to frighten you away, we suggest that you take a chance and journey thither to gaze upon, not the Emily Post of 52nd Street, but little Linda Darnell, Darryl Zanuck's latest discovery.

HOW DO YOU FEEL?

HEALTH ADVICE
By MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD

SPOTTED FEVER IV

9. Q.—Should I take the vaccine?
A.—No broad generalization can be made on this point. Many circumstances must be taken into account before this advice can be given. It is absolutely impractical to attempt widespread vaccination on a disease that infects so few of the general population. Vaccination must be limited to known infected areas and to those with the greatest exposures to ticks.

10. Q.—What reactions are commonly seen after the vaccine?
A.—A general reaction is commonly seen somewhat similar to that of typhoid vaccine. More severe reactions are occasionally noticed, however, but there have been no fatalities.

11. Q.—Is the vaccine of value after the tick has bitten?
A.—The vaccine is probable of no value after the tick has fed. It should be administered about ten days before expected exposure to ticks.

12. Q.—How often must the vaccine be given?
A.—It is recommended that the vaccine be given once a year just before or early (April and May) in the tick season.

13. Q.—Where can the vaccine be procured?
A.—The vaccine can be secured from one's family physician or local health officer, through the National Institute of Health in Washington, D. C., or from the Public Health Service at Hamilton, Montana. There is no charge for the vaccine to the private physician.

First Printing 37,000 Copies!

The 20th Anniversary Issue of
THE COMMUNIST
SEPTEMBER
"Twenty Years of Communist Trade Union Policy"
By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

Modern Museum Film Schedule

Daily programs of noteworthy films to be shown for the coming week at the Museum of Modern Art, 11 W. 53rd Street, in its Cycle of Seventy Films, are given below. The programs in the Cycle start at four o'clock every afternoon and at two and four o'clock Sunday afternoons.

There is no charge to the public for these film programs except the usual entrance fee to the Museum of 25c daily and 10c on Sunday:

- Monday, Aug. 27—Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert in "It Happened One Night," directed by Frank Capra.
- Tuesday, Aug. 28—"It Happened One Night," plus "The 400 Million," Joris Ivens' documentary film.
- Wednesday, Aug. 29—"Zwei Herzen Im Dreiviertel Takt," plus "Tales from the Vienna Woods" (G. H. Austrian film).
- Thursday, Aug. 30—"Zwei Herzen Im Dreiviertel Takt," plus "Tales from the Vienna Woods" (G. H. Austrian film).
- Friday, Aug. 31—Sept. 1—Same as Wednesday, Aug. 30.
- Saturday, Sunday, Sept. 2-3—"Potemkin" (Eisenstein) plus "Chapayev" (Vasiliev) (Russian films).

Calypso Performers at Village Vanguard

The Village Vanguard, 178 Seventh Ave., N.Y.C., presents the West Indian Calypso orchestra and Gerald Clark and his Caribbean Serenaders and the Calypso singer, "The Duke of Iron" (Cecil Anderson), this Tuesday evening. Bill Matons will appear on the program of Calypso with the Calypso dancers, Alles Gilmour, Dolores Irwin and group.

AT DOVER

Pat O'Brien stars in "Oil From the Lamps of China" playing at the Dover Theatre starting Sunday, Monday and Tuesday. "I'll Take Romance" is also on the same program.

HOW DO YOU FEEL?

We regret, for Miss Darnell's sake, that 20th Century-Fox has ballyhooed Elsa's presence in the picture, for, under ordinary circumstances, this is enough to keep intelligent fans away in droves. Fortunately enough, the Park Avenue Pollyanna appears very little in "Hotel for Women" and we failed to detect her influence on Miss Darnell's fresh and spontaneous performance.

Story Is Very Dull

We stress Miss Darnell as the main attraction. In all honesty, she is the only one. The story is long-winded and exceedingly dull; Gregory Ratoff has made little use of the situations involved and the supporting cast, with the exception of Ann Southern, is of little value to Darnell. The plot involves the trials and tribulations of a small town girl, Marcia Bromley (Linda Darnell), in a big city and her struggle to win back the boy friend who has gone Broadway on her. She becomes, by accident, a leading model, stays in the hotel for women, gets involved in a pent house escapade and, as you've probably guessed, convinces the boy friend (James Ellison) that country girls can make New York and millionaires. They wed.

We don't recommend it for entertainment, but we do think Linda Darnell is a young star worth watching, and, from that point of view, her first endeavor deserves study and attention.

New York City Children In World's Fair Art Show

Six children from a free art class conducted by the WPA Federal Art Project will be the featured attraction at the Contemporary Arts Building of the World's Fair on Wednesday, Aug. 30, from 2 to 5 P. M. The young artists, three boys and three girls, are all students at the class conducted in the Hebrew Day Nursery, 61 East 107th Street, Manhattan, by Leon Knapp, a Federal Art Project instructor. The children will continue to work on a mural which they planned and designed as a part of their classroom work. The young painters are Irving Meyers, Joe Goldman, Jack Welsberg, Phyllis and Eunice Dantzic and Sylvia Newman.

The Federal Art Project conducts free art classes for children and adults in cooperation with more than 130 organizations in New York City—schools, churches, orphanages, settlement houses and neighborhood centers.

Corliss Lamont Article In Current New Masses

Corliss Lamont contributes an article to the current issue of "New Masses" entitled: "Why Members of the Upper Class Go Left." Mr. Lamont's article is a chapter from his forthcoming book scheduled to be published by Modern Age Books, Inc., in September, which will be titled: "You Might Like Socialism: A Way of Life for Modern Man."

FILM JEFFERSON'S LIFE

Exploration of rich American traditions and their parallel with conditions today appears definitely on the Columbia production schedule with Sidney Buchman starting a script on "The Tree of Liberty," which is the life of Thomas Jefferson. The plan is to make two sequences in separate pictures, the first of which is slated to begin Jan. 1.

MOTION PICTURES

OH SO TIMELY!... Stunning performances... "The CONQUESTS of PETER the GREAT"

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PERSONAL--BUT NOT PRIVATE

By DAVE FARRELL

About twice a year somebody, usually an enthusiastic sportswriter, is always getting my friend Frank "Lefty" O'Doul a job. Last year—early in the season, before the Pirates made that drive that had them in first place—stories emanated from Pittsburgh to the effect that Lefty was to take over Pie's post at the helm of the Buccaners. The other day I read a story datelined Chicago which had O'Doul and Frankie Frisch as the leading candidates for the mantle of Gabby Hartnett's successor.

And somehow each year I make up my mind that nothing will do but that I've got to do a story on Lefty. That these yarns of mine happen to come on the heels of the rumors is pure coincidence. Lefty is good copy whether he goes up to the Big Tent or stays down here with us. And an afternoon with O'Doul is always a treat, for more reasons than baseball. The man is a good guy personally, a fine-trade unionist and a genuine progressive. Frank still holds a demit card in the Butchers' Union, an organization to which his father belonged before him. His stories of his dad's activities in the early days of organizational difficulties belongs elsewhere than on the sports pages. And maybe one day I'll get around to that—if feature page editors will let a mugg like me crash with my hit and run prose.

But the day I collared O'Doul in his hotel room, he had other things on his mind. He wasn't worried about getting a big league job. "Everybody's giving me one but the club owners," said Lefty. "Right now I'm wondering who I'm going to have in center field after young Dom gets sold.

"Are you sure he'll go?" I asked.

"I'll take as next year's salary half of what the kid brings," was his answer.

"Is he that good?" I asked, more to hear what his manager thought of him than for strict information.

"He's the best prospect I've ever had in the raw," was the answer. "What about his brother?" was my next question.

"I didn't get Joe as young as I got Dom," O'Doul answered. "Joe's a star and he doesn't need anybody grabbing his coat-tails to cop bows. Let's stick to the kid."

"What about this eyeglass business?" I wanted to know.

"What about it?" snapped O'Doul. "Because he wears glasses is a surgeon any the worse equipped for his profession? All they want of him is that he knows what he's doing, and does it well. And it's the same thing with a ball player. If he walked out with a pair of blinkers and a teething ring, as long as he gets those base knocks with the men on, he fields his position like a hawk and throws those balls fast, that's all we want of a ball player. And look at the Kid's average and his RBI mark. They're plenty high."

"What about this legend that he's a sucker for a low curve ball outside?" I asked.

"At this the manager laughed. "Watch where he's being pitched to now," was his retort.

That night I watched. They weren't throwing them there any more, as they had last year. The one that came in where I had mentioned was sent over the left field wall, some 345 feet, with the bases filled. The ball cleared the wall by some 40 feet. And in parenthesis I should add that this is Lefty's doing. He is a great teacher of hitting. Ball players refer to him as a hitting instructor very much as musicians spoke of the late Leopold Auer with the fiddle. I remember once talking of a hitter's weakness with a player who said, "Sure, I could break that if I could get O'Doul to work with me."

But let's get back to the Lankershim Hotel (free advt.) and Mons. O'Doul. "When are they going to get you the pitching so that you can grab a pennant and go up on the square?" was my next question.

And here Francois leaped high. "Maybe we don't take down the pennant this year. But next year watch us go. I've got Larry Powell, Gay and Aldon Wilkie, all in their very low twenties. Next year those boys will have everything. And then I'll be set."

"How do you do it?" was my next question. "Every year you start with a collection of hasbeens and tyros and wind up with a first division club. What sort of a bull-whip do you use?"

"No bull-whip at all. I just remember that I was a player. I talk to the boys as though they knew what they were doing. If they're smart they play ball, not for me, but for themselves. Look, take the case of (name deleted for obvious reasons). I got him for an old boot and at the same time they told me that I was getting the worst of the bargain. According to them, the guy was a liar, a dog and a cinch to cross me.

"When I got him, I just said: 'Look, son; shoot square with me and I'll protect you. Cross me and you're killing yourself, and you'll wind up in the East Texas League.' So a week later the guy comes in at three aym and tells me. He doesn't get any hits and boots an easy one. I don't say a word. But from that day on the guy is in by one and a hustler. What goes for him goes for the rest. A ball player is a human being. Treat him like one, and he'll give you the breaks. Don't give him a line of con. Don't baby him. Treat him as though he were an adult—and watch him play ball. That's my motto."

Later that evening, I felt that Mr. O'Doul when he goes up there, and he undoubtedly will—is a cinch to get a lot of hustle out of his high priced flock. And I also felt that his code was a pretty good one to be used off the field, too.

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 18 words, 50c Monday to Saturday, 18 Sunday, 25c additional word. **DEADLINE:** Weekdays, 11 Noon. Sunday Worker, Friday, 15 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice will not appear.

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Manhattan
 ANNUAL DANCE Given by Workers Alliance at 308 Lenox Ave. cor. 125th St. 9 P.M. Music-Reggie's Swing Band.
PARTY ON THE HIGH SEAS—Paraders welcome. Fun, Games, Informal entertainment. Youth Cultural Center, 106 E. 83rd St. 8 P.M.
HELP CELEBRATE Democracy Marches Parade at party at Club Electra-Hemlock, Branch of A.L.P.D., 431 E. Houston St. 8 P.M.
EVERYBODY INVITED to "Gala House Swarming," Club Herndon Y.C.L., 46 E. 50th St. 8:30 P.M. Sub. 20c.
ALREADY THE TALK of the Town. Young people find it unusual, exciting, dancing, pin-up-girls, evening at our A.M. Pallas Studio, 21 E. 17th St. 10:30 P.M. Sub. 25c.
BARBER NITE DANCE Music by Michel Gerdaviz and his Radio Ensembles. German Workers Club, 1801 3rd Ave. bet. 84th-85th Sts. Adm. free. 9 P.M.
SPEND A DELICIOUS EVENING at our Dance and Social. Music, games, refreshments. Youth Cultural Center, 106 E. 83rd St. 8 P.M.
JAM SESSION Amateur Contest—Have a good time in a cool hall with a hot band. Club No. Pasaran, I.L.D., 52 E. 12th St. 8:30 P.M.
Bronx
FUN FOR ALL Dancing, games, entertainment, free refreshments. Sub. 25c. (130 before 9 P.M.) Thos. Payne Br. A.L.P.D., 551 E. 170th St. cor. Fulton Ave. 8 P.M.
FRIENDS & FUN at Club Frederick Douglas. Free Beer, dance contest. Adm. 50c. 1003 Morris Ave. (155th St.). 8:30 P.M.
GARDEN PARTY Campfire, Roast Duck, marshmallows, dancing, entertainment. Sub. 25c. Tom Moorey Br. C.P., 1322 Fulton Ave. near 169th St. 8:30 P.M.
ATTENTION BROOKLYN YCLERS! Testimonial & Dance for Paul Silberman & Harold Schachter. Gria entertainment, refreshments. Flatbush Youth House, 112 Flatbush Ave. Sub. 40c. 9 P.M.
MIDSUMMER NIGHT'S DREAM—Open Air Garden—Floor Show, Dancing, Free Beer—Max Mills, M.C. 8:30 P.M. Administration 387 New Louis Ave. Aupp. Thos. Jefferson Br. ALPD.
RELAX! After Peace Parade. Cool, comfortable garden, music and party. Adm. 20c. Rob Hayes, A.L.P.D., 28 Hudson St. near Atlantic. 8:30 P.M.
3 BAREL OF FUN Especially for you —so don't miss this Party. Adm. 25c. Boro Park Y.C.L., 44 New Utrecht Ave. 8:30 P.M.
COMMUNIST Party of Williamsburg and Ridgewood honors Joe Ovin, Section Organizer for leading section first in State in recruiting. Free. Caricature will speak. Swell program. Beldini Club, 178 Einckhorn St. 8 P.M. Aupp. Section 70.
SWING YOUR PARTNER at our Barn Dance. Entertainment, Costume Prizes. Refreshments. Sheephead Y.C.L., 2401 Avenue X. 8:30 P.M.
TWO BROOKLYN Youth Council presents Dance and Entertainment. Refreshments. Adm. 25c. 943 Schenectady Ave. 8 P.M.

DAILY WORKER SPORTS

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, AUGUST 26, 1939

They Could Make the N.L. Tops

Negro Aces Good Enuf for Majors at Stadium Tomorrow

By Norman Seamore
 If Charlie Grimm were to sit in the press box at the Yankee Stadium tomorrow afternoon he would see some two score Negro stars who could make the National League the strongest ever. But you don't have to be a Charlie Grimm to be able to tell just how good these boys really are.

In addition to the many players and managers who have praised them to the skies, more and more fans have begun to realize that there should be a place for such men as Josh Gibson in Major League ball. Tomorrow's game will mark the first time in seven years that a Negro all-star East-West game will have been played in New York, and there will be plenty of great talent on the field.

The East and West met three weeks ago in Chicago and the latter managed to garner a 4-2 decision over their traditional rivals. Traditionally the East has always had the stronger teams and this year's aggregation are out to even the count tomorrow.

Mule Suttles, Josh Gibson, Buck Leonard and Bill Wright, the powerful sluggers of the Eastern team just couldn't find the mark against the excellent pitching of the West. But tomorrow they'll be in their own back yard and anything can happen.

Over a million fans had a hand in the selection of both teams, and they represent the finest array of Negro talent that could be assembled. You can do your part in the campaign to get these boys in the big leagues by going to the game tomorrow and witnessing some swell ball, and getting those petitions signed.

The probable line-up:
WEST
 Wells SS Horn 1B
 Patterson 2b Radcliffe 3B
 Suttles LF Williams CF
 Gibson C Shilton RF
 Leonard 1B Morney SS
 Wright CF Horn 2B
 Hughes 3B Robinson LF
 Farrell RF Bassett C
 Day F H. Smith P
RESERVED
 East: P—Byrd, Holland, Parlow, IF—Williams, C—Fernandez, OF—Lopez, Curry.
 West: P—Henry, T. Smith, Houston, M and T, Radcliffe, C—Brown, IF—Allen, OF—Allen.

Standings in Spanish-American League

CLUB	STANDINGS	W	L	Pct.
BOHIOQUE	8	2	.818
PERLA DEL SUR	8	3	.727
PLAZA	4	6	.667
BOHIOQUE	5	6	.615
HERNANDEZ	5	6	.453
BUSTELO	2	7	.417
NINO NEGRON	4	7	.364
BELO	0	13	.000

BOHIOQUE 800 300 11— 8 2
BUSTELO 100 000 2— 2 6
 Hernandez and Kelly; Sammy, Pepe, Hermilo and Felipe.
PERLA 320 310 11—13 3
BELO 100 001 000— 2 7
 Ortiz, Jimmy and Morales; Frank, Fernandez and Suarez.
PLAZA 302 300 010— 8 14
BOHIOQUE 000 000 000— 0 2
 Vasquez and J. Diaz; C. Gimenez, Charles and Ismael.
HERNANDEZ 000 100 000— 1 9
NINO NEGRON 010 12-10 015—16 14
 Rudy, Cameron and Tony; Willie and Howard.

Ladies Day as Seen by a Lady

By Frances Schacht
 Ebbets Field was jammed to the hilt Wednesday noon with the Ladies' Day crowd of more than 26,000. Obviously, most of the spectators came to see the Brooklyn Dodgers K.O. the St. Louis Cardinals; which they did for the third straight time. The 8-3 triumph of the Flatbush heroes strengthened their hold on fourth place. (Just wait until those Giants get going.)

Marlin, the first man up for the Cards, cut viciously at the ball, but forgot to hold on to the bat. He took plenty from the Flatbush faithfuls. The unhappy Cards were jinxed until the sixth inning, when they were given a chance to prove they were "made of sterner stuff." Even then they were not very convincing. Probably due to the fact that Hollingsworth jealously guarded Brooklyn's scoring.

It was agreed.
 "Those Dodgers get better every year. I've been watching them for 50 years and I should know."
 All interest was aroused. The lady didn't look a day over sixty-five. Further information came after a few questions.
 "I remember the days I had to pay 10 cents to rent space in some tenement house window so that I could watch the Brooklyn play. Bleachers could be had for 25 cents and the grandstand seats sold for 50 cents. The sand-lot players of those days took the game much more seriously than they do now. Broken heads, arms and legs were not uncommon."
 She would not reveal her name because her grandson is a Dodger.
 Well—the Dodgers make a colorful team—it must be admitted, whether they win or lose.

Your scribe was nudged by an excited fan. "Great game, isn't it?"

Tomorrow
ALFRED GOLDSTEIN discusses "Soviet-German Relations. Latest International Development." Question Period. Sunday, Aug. 27, 8:30 P.M. Brighton Center, 3300 Coney Island Ave., Bklyn. Aupp. Sea Breeze Building.
"DON'T YOU WANT TO BE FREE?" Last Performance. Harlem Suitcase Theatre, 103 W. 135th St. Tickets 25c. Work. Aug. 28, 8 P.M. Includes Musical Program. Distinguished Guest Performers.
THE FOOLS CLUB presents an evening of dancing, ping-pong, games. Novel fencing contest. Sub. 25c. 133 W. 14th St.

Coming
CHINESE AMERICAN Theatre presents China Marches On by H. T. Tsiang. Monday, Aug. 28, 8:45 P.M. Irving Plaza, 17 Irving Place. Sub. 40c and 25c.

Philadelphia, Pa.
MILLEN BRAND, author of "The Outward Room," speaks Saturday, Aug. 26, 8 P.M., at 6016 N. 10th St. Adm. 50c. Includes Musical Program. Refreshments. Aupp. Phila. Summer Forum.
NATURE FRIENDS CAMP: Showing of Spanish Film "Refugee." Sat., Aug. 26. See this amazing film of the courageous Spanish people. Entertainment afterwards. For information & transportation call Hancock 6716.
SAM ADAMS DARCY will speak on "Truth About the Soviet-German Negotiations." Wed., Aug. 30, 8 P.M. at Town Hall, 150 N. Broad St.
A NIGHT OF FUN with 20th Ward Br. C.P. Dancing, entertainment, refreshments at Dora and Annie Coleman's, 907 N. 7th St. Sat. Nite, Aug. 26. Adm. free. Help build the Daily Worker.

Roxbury, Mass.
CUTTING OF Roxbury Br., C.P. to Nason's Farm. Norton, Mass. Sun., Aug. 27. Cars leave 42 Wendon St., 9:30 A.M. Round trip including lunch 65c.
SCHOOL REGISTRATION
MANDOLIN CLASS for beginners (children-adults) will open soon. Freshet Mandolin Orchestra, 108 East 14th St. Non-profit organization. Famous mandolin instructors. Apply by mail.

And Now It's Nova-Galento



Howdy'a Like Our Dodgers?

Look Like Hottest Club Going Winning 5th in Row from Reds

The Dodgers are tops!
 This afternoon the Brooklynites play a two-game combination across the board with the Cincinnati Reds and you'd better eat breakfast fast and hurry to Ebbets Field. Not since the Crash has a Dodger entry played such baseball as the MacPhail team of the current week.

Five straight wins have gone into the percentage table. The team is four games over the .500 mark, two and a half games ahead of the hated Giants and on the march.
 Thursday night at Ebbets Field behind Tot Pressnell's impressive pitching, Brooklyn defeated the Reds as convincingly as they had knocked off the second place Cardinals earlier in the week. Pressnell's knuckler was under control, the team played heads up ball on the field and on the baselines and hit in the pinches. What else do you want for your baseball money?

Of exceptional interest to this itinerant reporter was the speed of Camilli, Stainback and Durocher in carrying out three runs on three singles, a tap to the pitcher and a sacrifice fly. Equally worth looking at was Pete Coscarart's second-base play. And Todd hit soundly and in the clutch.

Today Hamlin and Casey will face Niggeling and Walters. Niggeling is a slow-baller who may cause the Dodgers trouble. Bucky is after his 21st win. But those coming champs across the river—coming in 1941 surely—will do their best to turn Brooklyn into a delirium of diamond joy.

TRANSPORT WORKERS CLEANERS and DYERS
 Bobby Robinson, SS Sherman, SS Graham, 2B Hammond, 2B DeStrange, RF Gustafson, RF G. Walker, 1B J. DePhillips, CF G. Walker, LF Paxton, CF C. Ippolito, CF Grace, LF Gene DeStasio, 3B E. DePhillips, 2B Johnny Danko, C Mapp, 1B Ralph Grasso, C Mishko, P

FLASH! Yanks Win Second, 8-2

NEW YORK 501 000 020— 8 11
St. Louis 009 000 002— 2 3
 Games and Dickey; Gill, Kramer (1) Lawson (9) and Glenn.

With Ambers-Armstrong Controversy Marking Time Till Tuesday, Boxing Eyes Shift to Heavies

By Stan Kurman
 With the Ambers-Armstrong fight history—except for the much awaited appearance of Henry's pilot, Eddie Mead, at the Commission Tuesday with his charges of fix—the build-up boys are concentrating on the Lou Nova-Tony Galento heavy-weight elimination tilt in Philly Sept. 7.

So far, Lou has been getting ten reams of blurb to Tony's one. The unequal distribution is based on the premise that colorful Tony is already enough of a national figure to attract a big gate while the young Nova still has to be sold.

That's a bit cockeyed. Attendance at the Louis-Galento fight was off because fans didn't think he had the stuff despite his acknowledged color. Every time Galento was introduced at a fight during the build-up period he was greeted with a salvo of raspberries. But now, following a courageous stand against the great champ, he gets a big hand. So the main ingredient that goes to make color is guts.

Nova showed plenty of that when he kayoed Max Baer. Nova traded socks with a powerful slugger. Baer was Lou's first really big opponent and the fans weren't too keen on him then. But Lou is aces following his fine win and there really is no worry about the gate.

But the blurb artists still feel that they have to puff Nova. Bill Miller, beating the drums from Lou's Atlantic City camp has come through with Lou's favorite actor and ballplayer, what Lou thinks of Gene Tunney, how he is developing a new punch and what Tommy Loughran thinks of the Californian boxer. There are a few more angles we've skipped but these are the ones which most readily come to mind.

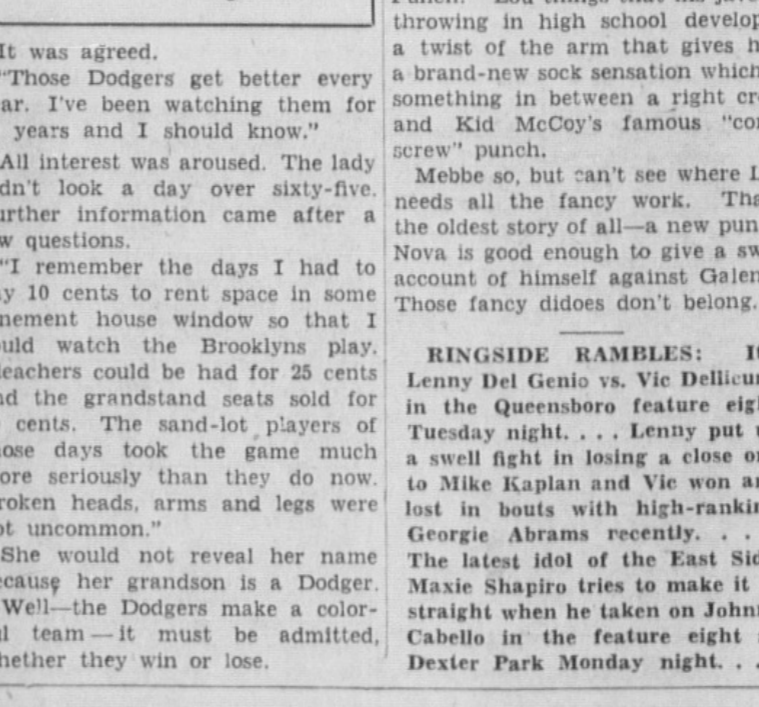
For the record, Lou likes Joe DiMaggio best but the Dodgers are his favorite team. He'd pair Clark Gable with Dorothy Lamour, idolizes Jim Corbett, but thumbs down on Gene Tunney.

The new sock is the "Javelin Punch." Lou thinks that his javelin throwing in high school developed a twist of the arm that gives him a brand-new sock sensation which is something in between a right cross and Kid McCoy's famous "cork-screw" punch.

Mebbe so, but can't see where Lou needs all the fancy work. That's the oldest story of all—a new punch. Nova is good enough to give a swell account of himself against Galento. Those fancy didoes don't belong.

RINGSIDE RAMBLES: It's Lenny Del Genio vs. Vic Dellecristi in the Queensboro feature eight Tuesday night. . . . Lenny put up those days took the game much more seriously than they do now. Broken heads, arms and legs were not uncommon.
 The latest idol of the East Side, Maxie Shapiro tries to make it 32 straight when he taken on Johnny Cabello in the feature eight at Dexter Park Monday night. . . .

LITTLE LEFTY



Gordon Clouts Two As Yanks Win 11-0; Red Sox Lose

The New York Yankees went on a batting rampage yesterday as they beat the St. Louis Browns, 11-0, in the first game of a double-header and ran their current winning streak to six in a row.

Rookie Steve Sundra held the Browns to four hits for his eighth straight win and increased the Yankees' American League lead over the Boston Red Sox, who lost to the Chicago White Sox, to ten full games.

Led by Joe Gordon, who blasted out two homers, the Yanks rang up 17 hits, knocking Vernon Kennedy from the mound in the first inning with a five-run spurge. Gordon ran his homer total to 23 with the two clouts.

RED SOX SOCKED BY SOX
 Jack Knott and Clint Brown combined to hold the Red Sox to five scattered hits as the White Sox scored a 9-2 win. Homers by Joe Voshik and Jimmy Foss scored all the Red Sox runs. Foss's tying the count at two-all in the eighth, but the White Sox dented the plate for seven runs in their half to win the game.

The Cleveland Indians swept to their fourth straight win as Harry Eisenstat, aided by Hal Trosky's 20th homer, shut out the Philadelphia Athletics, 6-0, with a six-hit effort. It was his sixth win.

The A's were unable to get more than one hit in any inning as Eisenstat fanned four. A ninth-inning A's rally with men on first and third was nipped by a double play.

Buck Newsom held the Washington Senators to four hits as the Detroit Tigers trimmed the Nats, 5-2, in the second of a three-game series. It was Newsom's 18th win of the year and the Tigers' second straight over the Senators. Joe Haynes went the route for the Nats and was charged with his 10th loss.

The only two National League games scheduled, Chicago at Boston and Pittsburgh at New York, were rained out.

SCORES

AMERICAN LEAGUE
 Washington 010 000 001— 9 4 2
 Detroit 031 000 105— 5 12 6
 Hayes and Ferris; Newsom and Tebbets.
NATIONAL LEAGUE
 Boston 000 010 010— 2 5 3
 Chicago 300 000 075— 9 15 1
 Grove, Dickman (7) Heving (8) Wade (9) and DeSautele; Knott, Brown (9) and Schlieter, Benna (9).
NEW YORK 501 302 010—11 17 1
 St. Louis 009 000 000— 0 4 1
 Philadelphia 000 000 000— 0 6 2
 Cleveland 300 011 015— 6 11 1
 Nelson, Masters (8) and Hayes; Eisenstat and Hemley.
NATIONAL LEAGUE
 Pittsburgh at New York postponed, rain.
 Chicago at Boston postponed, rain.
 Only games scheduled.

Hit Parade

BATTING
 Player and Club G AB B H Pct.
 DiMaggio, Yanks 84 323 75 130 .400
 Foss, Red Sox 186 492 117 159 .313
 Mize, Cards 113 413 77 147 .356
 Keller, Yanks 36 309 61 93 .316
 Gehring, Tigers 89 375 97 95 .315
HOME RUNS
 Foss, Red Sox 31 Rolfe, Yanks 138
 O'H. Giants 21 McCrack, Reds 153
 Greenberg, Tigers 22 McQuinn, Brns 153
 Mize, Cards 22 Foss, Red Sox 150
 Casillo, Dodgers 21 Hack, Cubs 149
 Gordon, Yanks 21
RUNS BATTED IN Foss, Red Sox 117
 Williams, Red Sox 104 Rolfe, Yanks 106
 McCormick, R. Sox 103 McCosky, Tigers 98
 Foss, Red Sox 99 Johnson, Athletics 98
 Johnson, Athletics 94 Kuehl, White Sox 92

TOMMY GOING STRONG



by del