mly rising tempera-

PLANTS SHUT,

Biggest Fisher Plant May Strike Today-Union

Sends Fourth Demand for Conference to

General Motors—Cleveland Sits Tight

Summary of Auto Situation

threatened the No. 1 plant where 17,000 are employed.

by the company to bring in strikebreakers.

ers turn down Mayor's mediation plan.

lective bargaining.

A sitdown strike tied up Fisher Body No. 2 at Flint. A strike

President Homer Martin dispatched another telegram to General

Fisher Body strikers at Kansas City defeated the first attempt

Cleveland Fisher plant remains paralyzed by sit-down as work-

Atlanta Fisher strike entered seventh week with plant closed.

FLINT, Mich., Dec. 30 .- Sitdown strikes sweeping

No. 2 plant brought to four the number of Fisher plants tied up, in which a total of 12,000 workers

are employed. The other three are in Cleveland, Kansas City and At-

The Chevrolet plant, which depends upon the No. 2 plant for bodies, is slowing down production and

strike is not settled tomorrow. A

department sit-down in Fisher Body No. 1 was reported this morn-

the United Automobile Workers of

America here, said he "had diffi-culty in holding back the men in the other plant." Travis said the strike was called at No. 2 when

COMPANY OFFICIALS JITTER

especially jittery and referred all matters to their general office in

Inside the plant, the sit-downers

Meanwhile plans are going ahead for the conference of locals in General Motors plants of ten cities to meet here Sunday. Wyndham Mortimer, first vice-president of the U.A.W., now in Cleveland where he is directing the strike of the large Fisher plant there, announced that

(Continued on Page 4)

Detroit

Robert Travis, organizer of

through the Fisher Body system of General Motors hit Flint today as Fisher Body No. 2 Plant was occupied by

strikers. Fisher Body No. 1, where 1,700 workers are em-

ployed, was expected to be next. Today's sitdown at the

Motors, stating that only general conference can establish proper col-

5TH ON VERGE

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## AUTO STRIKE SPREADS TO FLI

Soviet Union Willing to Accept Franco-British Proposal If Binding on All-Litvinoff Scores Use of Foreign Troops by Fascist Franco

(By United Press)

PARIS, Dec. 30.-French officials were skeptical today concerning reports from Rome and Berlin that Germany and Italy would agree conditionally to discuss new proposals for non-intervention in Spain.

It was noted that Italy apparently would predicate acceptance on complete withdrawal

PLANES ROUT

by 3 Unidentified

Warships

done, Government bombers at-

The battleships turned their anti-

city, because of a heavy mist that

extensive military operations on

several skirmishes, and bursts of

onal supplies, men and munitions

are arriving daily along the Ali-cante Road, while a huge camp of reserves are being held just outside the city as replacements for the international columns when casual-ties thin out the front-line defend.

ties thin out the front-line defend-

The biggest danger, Stubbs

Walker said, was a shortage of the

most elementary sanitary equip-ment. There is a particular short-

hid their approach.

Rain in Madrid

Madrid Strengthens

Its Defenses

forced to retire.

tacked.

of volunteers now engaged in the Spanish civil war. Italy realizes that such a condition faced insurmountable obstacles, it was stated. Hence any offer to enter deliberations on that basis be regarded as purely

L'Information printed a dispatch from Berne reporting that Vice-Admiral Richard Foerster, com-mander-in-chief of the German

navy, resigned eight days ago.

In his letter of resignation

Foerster reportedly said that he
couldn't "allow German forces to be exposed to grave risks along the Spanish coasts."

GIBRALTAR, Dec. 30 (UP) .-Spanish fascist sources said today that 6,500 Italian soldiers, fully equipped with arms, arrived at Cadiz a few days ago from Tripoli to bombard Fort Musel on the Asto join the rebels in the Spanish turian coast today. The ships were

Soviet Policy Is Announced

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Dec. 30. — People's Commissar of Foreign Affairs Maxim Litvinoff agreed today in the the British-French proposals for speedy prohibition of citizens of any speedy prohibition of citizens of any the London Nontervention Committee leaving to a in the Spanish civil war, with provision that this control be de effective for all Intervention Committee leaving to join in the Spanish civil war, with

He outlined what should be done to make it effective. His statement was in answer to notes of the British and French governments, pro-posing such an agreement to all the states in the London Committee. (This includes Germany, Italy, Portugal as well as the Soviet Union

Lityinoff said, on behalf of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:

MADRID Dec. 30 The Soviet government considers as indisputable the fact that the overwhelming majority of the forces of rebels fighting against the Spanish Republican army is composed of foreign elements, among whom the Spaniards play a most insignificant

"From the very beginning of the struggle, the forces of the rebels

(Continued on Page 4)

## FOR ALLOWING PLANE EXPORT

Roosevelt Confers on Legislation to Put Embargo on Spain

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30.—The U. S. State Department apologized today to all other countries for

Student Union Protests to Roosevelt

CHICAGO, Dec. 30 (UP).-The American Student Union wired a protest to President Roosevelt today for his "tacit" support of the

fascist forces in Spain. The union already was on record favoring the Spanish govern-

Their wire said the President's announced intention to prohibit sale of arms to either faction was an aid to fascism.

Post, in an obvious attempt to smear government published a copyrighted story that Robert Cuse, and the Vimalert Co, he heads had dealings with the Soviet government. The Soviet ambassador denied his government was back of the shipn President Roosevelt held a con-ference with senators and representatives as to the best means of

(Continued on Page 4)

# PARIS DOUBTS Negroes Wait for Ambulances 4 FISHER BODY PLEA TO HITLER But Death Gets There First 5TH ON VERG

Flu Epidemic Strikes Hardest in Harlem-**Hospital Crowded** 

**ONLY 4 AMBULANCES** 

Crisis in Hospital Is Seen As Patients Sleep On Benches

By Ben Davis, Jr.

(Daily Worker Harlem Bureau) A Negro woman lies dead today in Harlem-another victim of the crass and notorious negligence of the Harlem Hospital administra-

The woman, Mrs. Mattie Frank, died because one of the all-too-few hospital ambulances arrived too late to insure emergency treatment that Santander Is Shelled would have saved her life.

She died the day after Christmas, six hours after her admission into the institution. She had been in a coma due to diabetes. Her MADRID, Dec. 30 (UP) .- Govern- prostrate family was forced to wait ment airplanes attacked two of TWELVE HOURS for the ambu-Franco's battleships today that tried | lance

MANY TURNED AWAY

Competent medical authorities state that it is a well-known fact The battleships Espana and Velasco started shelling the Loyalist that such patients can be SAVED if given emergency treatment.

This startling and tragic information was gained through the stronghold. Before any damage was Daily Worker Harlem Bureau's independent inquiry into Harlem hospital with every available inch aircraft guns on the airplanes as they rained bombs all around them. package of hospital pills.

SERVICE BREAKS DOWN

The Loyalist defenders of the old during the last week was virtually Castilian port were unable to iden- shot to pieces. City Hospital Comtify the ships, which poured salvo missioner S. S. Goldwater, headafter salvo of heavy shells upon the man of the jim-crow, discriminatory hospital administration, called a hurried ineffectual conference Once Mayor LaGuardia appeared

on the alarmed scene.

But the flu epidemic has served MADRID, Dec. 30.—The heaviest rain of the season prevented any only to AGGRAVATE all of the existing evils in the institution— evils which Commissioner Goldwater has sought to cover up.

During the last week the Harlem the Madrid front today. There were shelling and machine-gun fire from both sides. It was the 53rd day of the battle of Madrid. hospital crisis has centered in the grim shortage and complete disruption of ambulance service. It has only four for Harlem popula-

tion of more than 250,000.

On Dec. 26, the ambulance was more than 60 calls behind schedule LONDON, Dec. 30 (UP). - The and 12 HOURS late in transportprospects of Madrid holding out ing patients. On Dec. 27, it was against the fascist attack are improving daily, J. Stubbs-Walker, and more than 14 HOURS late. proving daily, J. Stubbs-Walker, and more than 14 HOURS late. Daily Herald special war correspondent, reported today. He has just returned to London after bled FIVE HOURS before an am-

hree months at the Madrid front.
Although the city is suffering an acute food shortage, he said, addidangerous lateness of the ambulance during the last week are

J. C., man, West 130th Street, Waited 12 hours for ambulance. Admitted to hospital on a diagnosis of ruptured appendix. J. C., a man, West 127th Street.

Suffering with lobar pneumonia; waited 11 hours for ambulance. Patient in Eighth Avenue store. Waited 12 hours for ambulance. Patient on Seventh Ave. Suffer-

(Continued on Page 4)

## U. S. State Department apologized today to all other countries for granting the perfectly legal export license to the Vimalert Co. of New Jersey to send planes and engines to Bilbao, Spain, a Loyalist port. At the same time the Washington High Court Decision Tenants coming to the office of the Union at 9 Second Avenue reported plans to conduct sit-in strikes in a number of the houses until suitable quarters in non-fire-trap dwellings are found, Mrs. Saunders said. About 500 families are due to go Dec. 31, while other eviction dates have been set for

2 Firms Ordered to Return to City, Pay Workers For Time Missed Since Flight — Decision Is Hailed by Garment Union Leaders

The Blue Dale and Blue Fox dress companies, both "run-away" firms, were ordered yesterday by Supreme Court Justice Phillip J. McCook to return their plants to New York and to pay wages to workers left jobless since their October strike. The companies, formerly at 253 W. 36th Street, moved their machinery too.

Archibald, Pa., near Scranton Oct. appounced that the union will important important in gour attaining our quota in quick time."

Oklahoma reports 24 per cent of the union notices early this week and a few hours later joined the Union in a body, electing one of their number, Sadie Meisel, to act as their delegate.

Some of the buildings have been condemned by the Tenement House Department because of failure of being done in connection with the

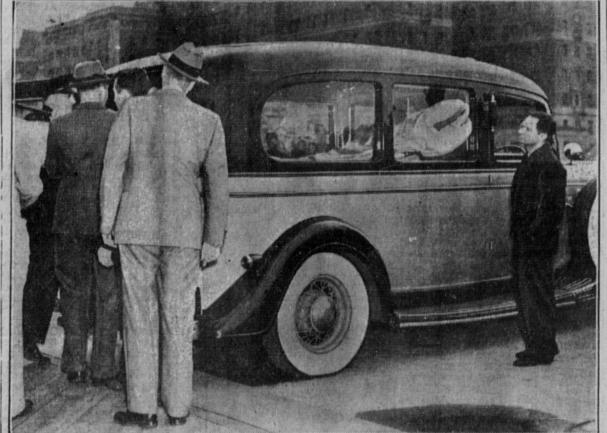
Archibald, Pa., near Scranton Oct. announced that the union will im-

tional Ladies Garment Workers pacts. Union against the two firms. Dress Joint Board of the I.L.G.W.U.,

the issue and bring pressure on the 29, ten days after the strike was mediately proceed against other firms that sought to escape their The ruling, regarded as the most contracts in this manner. The union significant since companies have agreement with the Blue Dale and sought to escape contracts with Blue Fox firms stipulated that the unions by moving to unorganized plant could not be moved outside regions, resulted from a suit for damages instituted by the Interna- clauses are contained in the other situation, the eviction moves have In his decision Justice McCook de-

(Continued on Page 4)

Ambulance - - Too Late! -- Hearse



Here is one of New York's ambulances working overtime in the current epidemic of influenza. In Harlem, with service 12 and 14 hours late, the men never know whether they will pick up a patient or

Tenants Council Wires Demand City Aid Firetrap Tenants

Charging that hundreds of evicion notices are being served on tenement tenants daily, the City-Wide Tenants Council yesterday sent telegrams to Mayor LaGuardia and Tenement House Commissioner Langdon W. Post demanding that the city extend immediate aid to the families affected.

About 700 families in the lower East Side have already received ouster notices and must leave Jan. 1 if the orders are executed. Announcement of the wires to LaGuardia and Post were made as

plans for tenant picketing of banks were being drafted. According to Mrs. Wilma Saunders, chairman of the East Side Tenants Union, an affiliate of the Council, banks owning East Side slum properties will be picketed at noon today.

TENANTS PLAN SIT-DOWNS Among the banks around which picket patrols will be stationed, she

said, are the Drydock Savings Bank, Third Street and the Bowery; Central Savings Bank, 14th 51 Chambers Street.

Tenants coming to the office of the Union at 9 Second Avenue re-

eviction dates have been set for Jan. 31 and Feb. 15, she said.

TENANTS JOIN UNION

Tenant reaction, according to Mrs. Saunders, is to organize into the Union as a measure of self-

Department because of failure of the owners to comply with the fire-retarding and sanitation provisions the owners to comply with the fire-retarding and sanitation provisions of the Multiple Dwelling Law. In some cases owners are closing their buildings, Mrs. Saunders said, prior been timed by the bankers and as an example to the other longer landlords to stampede the State established districts. We hope this

(Continued on Page 4)

## 000 Ryan Thugs Slug HITS DWELLERS Seamen's Pickets As Per His Orders

Strikebreaking I.L.A. President's Goon Squad and program, voiced at a meeting of trade union representatives and Alliance leaders yesterday afternoon, led to a change in the original Gangsters to Herd Scabs at Whitehall Street

Striking seamen met last night at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th Street, and ratified an agreement signed earlier in the day by Joseph Curran and strike committeemen with the American-Foreign Steamship Company.

The firm operates a fleet of coastwise vessels. The contract gives striking seamen large wage increases, control of hiring halls and pay for overtime ranging from 75 cents to a dollar an hour.

Joseph P. Ryan, brass-kunckle president of the I.L.A. made good his promise to begin "cleaning up" on striking seamen yesterday, when flying "goon squads" aided by police, severely beat twelve pickets along the New York

alongside the seamen and began an argument. In the meantime, witnesses declared, an additional 20

Five seamen distributing the sauntered out of a cafe, the Hud-Shape Up," a rank-and-file long- son Hofbrau, nearby, and attacked

shoremen's paper in front of Pier the five strikers.

84. at 46th Street and Twelfth Witnesses said the attackers suddenly divided themselves into for the Madison Square Garden carload of Ryan's thugs, driving groups of five, each group signal-meeting and for the march to horemen's paper in front of Pier the five strikers. Avenue were the first victims, A delily divided carload of Ryan's thugs, driving groups of five, each group signal-carload of Ryan's thugs, driving groups of five, each group signal-marcon Cadillac sedan, drew ing out one striker. The strikers,

(Continued on Page 4)

# For Jan. 15 March

The New York Workers The New York Workers
Alliance Jan. 9 demonstration, preparatory to the Jan.
15 march to Washington to protest WPA layoffs and demand extension of WPA, will end in a mass meeting at Madison

General Motors officials appeared

General Motors officials appeared

General Motors officials appeared

General Motors officials appeared

General Motors officials appeared in a mass meeting at Madison Square Garden.

Trade Unions Give Wide

Support to Alliance

the Workers Alliance demands of trade union representatives and Alliance leaders yesterday afternoon, led to a change in the original plan of marching to City Hall.

The demonstration, for which 35 with the United Automobile Work-floats are now being built by the floats are now being built by the Artists Union, will assemble at Madison Square park, and march rom there to the Garden. Applica tion for a parade permit was made yesterday. The line of march will be announced shortly. Use of a reviewing stand in Madison Square park was asked in another applica-

sioner Moses HILLMAN MAY SPEAK

ion forwarded to Park Commis

Trade Union Committee, including Conrad Kaye, Meat Cutters Union: Charles Gosling, Brother-hood of Painters and Paperhangers, Local No. 51; and Sidney Feldman American Federation of Musicians

The committee will ask Sidney

(Continued on Page 4)

## Oklahoma Hits 42% Mark in Drive; Street and Fourth Avenue; Citizens Savings Bank, 58 Bowery, and the Immigrant Industrial Savings Bank, 58 Bowery, and the Immigrant Industrial Savings Bank, 51 Chambers Street. Pledge of Action Made in Pittsburgh

munist Party have been aroused to keener efforts in the Daily and Sunday Worker \$100,000 drive by the emergency call for speed issued by William Z. Foster and Earl

Especially energetic action is re-ported from Oklahoma City, Okla., District 31. In a letter to Browder and Foster, the District says "we feel confident that the steps we have already put into motion in the drive will result in our attain

PRAISED BY LEADERS

Answering the report sent by Oklahoma, Foster and Browder wrote them, in part: "Your work in this new district can certainly serve good beginning will serve as an in-spiration to the comrades to pro-

A number of Districts of the Com- ceed with all speed to collect the A large social affair to raise money number party have been aroused to full quota" From District 28. Indianapolis.

> Ind., came word of plans initiated Ind., came word of plans initiated to raise the \$500 quota through State-wide activity, with a prize for the largest collections. A chairman has been selected for the drive work, with a member of the District Committee working closely with him. Hope that the quota will be exceeded is voiced by District 23, Louisville, Ky. Out there, there has been more intensified action during een more intensified action during the holidays in pushing collections.

Have You Got Your New Year Party Set To Help the 'Daily'?

Here's a way to help the Daily and Sunday Worker \$100,000 drive: Arrange New Year's Eve parties

tonight. Have New Year's Day parties tomorrow. Hold them for the benefit of the drive. Charge admission and serve some refreshments. Discuss the

Daily Worker at these parties and take up collections.

Make plans for further activities in the \$100,000 campaign. BOSTON OPTIMISTIC

"We expect collections to pick up in \$40 more it raised, making its total just above \$150 to date. Of this, the Quincy Unit collected \$25, Provincetown, \$16, and Providence,

time, and to keep speeding collec- the plant entrance

Fists flew and company guards came

off second best as the 15th day of the strike here witnessed the defeat of the Fisher Body Company's first attempt to open the plant. A picket line of more than 300 strikers did the trick. Acting upon information that the company would attempt to start production

Guards Who Attack

Pickets Come Off

Second Best

(Special to the Daily Worker) KANSAS CITY, Mo., Dec. 30.—

on the truck line today, union officials kept mass picket lines at the plants throughout the night.

This information, Jack Swift,

reau of District 5, Pittsburgh, has pledged himself personally to see that his section reaches 50 per cent of its quota by Jan. 1, and that the full quota is raised rapidly thereafter, the District wrote. Replying to this letter, Foster and Browder said:

"We greet the Pittsburgh District usually large number of "main-

Browder said:

"We greet the Pittsburgh District in its pledge to fulfill 50 per cent of its quota by Jan, 1, and we feel certain that this will serve as an example to other concentration districts, as well as a challenge to fulfill their quotas in this drive."

These and other district bureaus are set to spurt ahead in the drive—but the membership must give immediate, energetic support to the efforts to raise the quotas. The Daily Worker depends upon quick action by all members to bring in the funds urgently needed at the time, and to keep speeding colleclately to what was left of his parts.

FIGHTS FASCISTS

PABLO PICASSO

WAR WIDOW

ERNESTINA GONZALEZ

200 Food Cans,

\$200 Clothes,

All for Spain

Communist Meeting in

Astoria Also Raises

\$40 in Cold Cash

Two hundred cans of food, \$200

worth of clothing and \$40 in money

was taken in at an open meeting

of the Communist Party for aid to

Spanish democracy in Bohemia

Admission to the lecture delivered

by Frank Bohn, recently returned

from Madrid, was set at one can

of food or one article of clothing

for Spain. The money came from a

military supplies bought here by the

as a "false policy of neutrality,"

which was intended to weaken no

only democracy in Spain but de-

The speaker gave many instances

of Spanish priests in the lines of

the defenders of the Spanish Gov-

ernment, and denied that the issue

was a fight over religion. He told

of the election of the present gov-

ernment by majority vote, and

proved that the war started when

To Agree on Legislation

WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, W

ators, in session here, have found

With diverse interests from

diverse sections of the country par-

Ship Foundered

The resolution characterized this

A resolution was adopted and

collection at the meeting.

Spanish Loyalists.

mocracy here also.

Hall, Astoria, L. I., Tuesday night.

Give Us This Day Our Daily Pie

### By Harrison George

WE ARE found out! Five unknown artists, at the request of an organization calling itself "Defenders of Dehave "excoriated" surrealist art and dadaism as evidence of "the crafty, indirect methods of the international Communists." Wow!

"Beware!" they cry. "Communists are astute. Convictions of people must be broken down, one one, until, without belief in anything, they are ripe for political revolution and their final enslavement to Communism!

They, headed by a gal with the peculiar name of "Miss Content Johnson, cite the fur-lined cup plate and spoon now on exhibition in a local museum as an example of surrealistic art betraying a Bolshevik plot. They go further, and declare that Communist activity "gives rise to poetry reduced to jargon, music to jangling discord . . . and all other forms of art to the hideous, discordant, the meaningless or lu-

We are appalled! We'll admit helping organize steel workers and aiding the seamen on strike; but dadaism and fur-lined cups? NEVER! Surrealism was invented by a German professor 22 years ago, before the birth of the Communist International - and he's no Communist. Neither is Gertrude Stein, with her "purity of the word" and "an egg is an egg is an egg"-which we abhor along with jazz as the insane expression of decadent capitalism.

But, precisely because surrealist art is insane-there's money in it. Money from the rich parasite lawhose mental languor can only be stirred by something more idiotic than their own lives. One such dame threw a party for the Big Chief of the surrealists, Salvatore Dali, at the Morocco Club, where such surrealism appeared as a lady with the front half of her dress pasted on her skin, and nothing at all at the rear, and another wearing goldfish bowls in place of a brassiere.

The surrealists, you'll perceive, are lunatic enough to have captured the rich dowagers by storm. They are getting all the tack that used to go to classical portrait painters who could make Mrs. Gotrocks look like a sylph at sun-

Naturally, these classicists are sore at the surrealists. And what better way to shoo them away from the sugar mamas than by a neat "red scare"? Thus the five artists are all classicists, and they warn the wealthy dames who are falling for surrealist idiocy; "Be-ware! The surrealists are Communists! Park Avenue and Long Island are in danger! The symbol of Communism is not the Hammer and Sickle, but the Fur-Lined Cup.'

Anyhow, they might say, if they were truthful-"We need the

"TREAD on my corns and I tell me lies, but don't pass me dried apple pies." was a humorous line once used by prairie folk of the West when yours truly was a kid.

When refrigerator transportation was in its infancy and besides when people of the plains had no money, pie was a tough question. No bake shops, no tailor made pies for our "maws." Every pioneer mother majored in dried fruit pie

Then when drought or hoppers canceled the family budget, the best that "Maw" could manage was vinegar pie. A delicacy composed, so far as filling went, with a mixture of vinegar, sugar and corn-starch.

I visualized again those days, when \$2 came in to Column Left, INC., from a pie social held at Belden, North Dakota. It may be that pie comes a bit easier now for these good women of Belden than it did for my mother in West Kansas and hard times. And again-maybe not!

Too bad the letter didn't go into these homely details. But I am moved by the loyalty and love of these women of the western plains for THEIR Daily Worker. They have the same precious quality that distinguishes the women of Madrid who are shivering in icy trenches along the Manzanares River, yet firmly grasping the rifles that mean protection to all that is dear to them

We are proud of the ple-makers of Belden. And proud that such people have stacked up 14,547 votes for Column Left, INC. By the way, why don't YOU get up a pie social in your neck of the woods?

BOSTON, MASS.

NEW YEAR'S EVE BALL

Dancing . Floor Show Refreshments CONVENTION HALL 56 St. Betelph St.

COMMUNIST PARTY OF BOSTON Admission 65c

Now is the time to buy your live poultry HONEST WEIGHTS-MARKET PRICES

#### BROOKLINE LIVE POULTRY CO.

Brookline, N. H. A. Knudsen, Buyer Townsend, Mass. 159-12

in Youngstown on Sunday

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Dec. 30 .-An audience of more than 700 sympathizers of the Spanish government listened to pleas of three young envoys from Spain for American aid last night and contributed \$182 for food, clothing and medical supplies after the talks.

The three young speakers were Luis Simarro, wounded militia commander; Josefina Ramirez, Madrid Red Cross nurse, and Maria Simarwar orphanage director. A fourth member of the group touring the country, Eugenio Imaz, young Catholic newspaper editor, was in Chicago to speak to delegates at the annual American Student Union convention.

All four will speak in Youngstown, Ohio, on Sunday, Jan. 3, at 7:30 P.M. in the Central Auditorium under the sponsorship of a local progressive trade union com-

## Poland Pledges Aid to Czechs

French House Passes Loan for Polish Armament

PARIS, Dec. 30. - Poland has pledged to assist Czechoslovakia if the latter is attacked by Germany, Foreign Minister Yvon Delbos disclosed to the French Chamber of Deputies yesterday.

The chamber approved bond issues to loan to Poland \$63,045,000, largely for military preparations. Concerning the Polish loan and he Polish promise, Delbos said:

"The chamber's vote will be an affirmation that the two nations have the same outlook toward the dangers which menace them and the responsibilities which weigh on

Since Czechoslovakia, particulary the eastern German-speaking parts, have been one of the designated objectives of Nazi imperialism since Hitler took power, and since the country is a corridor the coast every day in trucks is dispointing toward the Soviet Union, tributed to garrisons, committees, the significance of the Polish promise is evident. It is considered here as a major defeat for Nazi diplomacy, which has endeavored to bind Poland to German war Once when a squadron of planes plans. It is pointed out, however, that Polish foreign policy is cap-able of very sudden changes these days and that a promise is only a

### Pope Nearing Crisis, Vatican **Doctors Admit**

His Low Spirits Are Worry to Vatican **Medical Staff** 

pain which has been wracking his body and which caused him a sleepless night, his physicians said after I was with the group that helped to an examination.

It is thought, however, that his llness is taking a turn which indicates a crisis may be expected soon. essor Aminta Milani, the Pope's personal physician.

An aspect of the Pope's condition hat has worried his associates is his low spirits and general depres-

The newspapers in Rome con-tinue to publish official denials that Pius' condition endangers his life. The semi-official Vatican news agency conducted by Monsignor Enrico Puoci announced that the slackening of pain was due to the oursting of several congested veins -not in itself considered a good

## Sirovich in Cuba Sees Batista on

william I. Sirovich of New York New Electric Eye from fascist foreign powers and refused to abide by the election re-Batista, on a plan to expatriate May Soon Supplant German Jews to Cuba.

Sirovich, accompanied by Irwin Steingut, Democratic leader of the Motorcycle Cop Coal Operators Unable New York State Assembly, expected also to see President Federico La-

The project for expatriating German Jews was first broached to
President Miguel Mariano Gomez

A pair of electric eyes arranged in a new electronic circuit can be

#### Hapsburg Dies

Austrian armies, died today.

Archduke before the war was one vancement of Science. of the richest men in the world with

## COLUMN LEFT! WILKES-BARRE Picasso, Casals Work SPAIN TO GAIN Japan Is Holding Bag TOKIO EXTORTS That Bearded Bolshevik CROWD GIVES Behind the Lines FROM NETURNS In Pact With Nazis \$55,000 FOR \$182 TO SPAIN To Fight Franco OFRIOS RALLY Izvestia Reports Wide Disatisfaction as Diet Nears DEATHS OF 4

Young Envoys to Speak Widow of American Slain Fighting for Spain Reveals Heroism of Madrid Women During Merciless Bombings from Fascist Air Forces

By Ben Burns

Pablo Picasso, world-renowned painter, and Pablo Casals, acknowledged as the world's greatest cellist, have enlisted in Spanish government work behind the front lines to bolster militia defenses against fascism, the Daily Worker learned yesterday. A Pablo Casals Column of troops is battling General Franco's @

fascists on the Madrid front. Casals, whose concerts in New York's Carnegie Hall have attracted overflow crowds, is at present in Barcelona helping in work to mobilize aid for the frontline fighters. He has given a number of concerts for the benefit of the government.

RESCUES ART TREASURES Picasso, leader of the cubist school of painting for years, has been delegated by the government to head the work of rescuing art treasures from the guns of the fascists. He also has been appointed curator of

world's finest art institutions. News of the enlistment of these two prominent figures in the heroic fight of the Spanish people against General Franco's fascist mercenaries If Nazis Attack

Marican killed in the Spanish civil

She also related details of the heroic defense of Madrid by the peo-ple despite continual air raids and

"Madrid is like a cemetery after six o'clock. But at about 11 every night, a terrible attack starts. You can hear the machine guns and artillery as the houses shake throughout the city. It lasts till about seven in the morning when it starts getting light.

#### NO LONGER FEAR RAIDS

"Everyone goes out in the streets to start fires to get warm for it is freezing in Madrid. You are having very warm weather here compared to Madrid. In the morning, everyone looks into the sky and says, "What will today bring?" But nothing scares these people any longer. They have undergone the worst air attacks in the history of Europe. During some of the raids the sky was black with planes.

"Life in Madrid is concentrated in committees. Everyone is involved. Most people eat in committee meetings and those who don't work usually don't eat. Food brought from and hospitals. "The bravery of the people is re-

flected during heavy air raids. They have not lost their sense of humor. passed overhead, I heard one militiaman say to another:

"Those are our planes up there'. "'No.' the other replied, 'they are " 'Ah, but the bombs are ours,' the first said as bombs started falling

#### from the airplanes. HEROISM OF WOMEN

"The heroism of the Spanish women in Madrid should be recognized. Despite orders to leave, the women and many children want to stay. Women in many instances have been instrumental in keepin up the morale of the city.

"On November 7 when the fascists were at the gates of Madrid, a group of women not fearing the terrible bombardment went out in the streets at 10 o'clock at night to sing the Internationale. Most of them VATICAN CITY, Dec. 30.—Pope are organized in the Women's Com-Pius XI obtained relief today from mittee Against War and Fascism which is headed by Dolores (La Pasionaria, Asturian woman deputy) make medical supplies for the mili-

When aid from the Soviet Union for the Spanish fighters came on "We discussed politics," said Pro- the Soviet freighter, Komsomol which has since been sunk by the fascists although it caried a cargo of manganese for Belgium, it was "the happiest day that Spain had," Senora Gonzalez said.

#### LEARN FROM FILM

Showings of the Soviet movie, 'Sailors of Kronstadt," were greeted with enthusisam. The movie was shown after the arrival of food supplies from the Soviet Union. Militiamen learned much from the film,

Madrid owes much to the Communist Party for organizing the city against the fascists during its most critical periods. Leaders of the party have suffered much because of their role in the war. All relatives of Jose Diaz, secretary of the party have been executed by the fascists His six-year-old daughter and two Haven for Jews of his sisters were executed in

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Dec. 27 (UP).—A new scientific instrument may soon supplant the motocycle

difficulty at arriving at a legislative program. used to obtain the speed of any passing vehicle and register it in an office several miles away. When ticipating, the National Coal the car passes, it trips the eye and BUDAPEST, Dec. 30 (UP) .- Arch- then again when it passes the secduke Friedrich of Hapsburg, 80, war ond eye. The time is translated intime commander in chief of the to the speed of the car. The equipstumbling block to harmony ment was on display today at the The richest of the Hapsburgs, the American Association for the Ad-

BERGEN, Norway, Dec. 30 (UP). Experts explained that there was a fortune estimated at \$400,000,000 no human factor involved in this -The Norwegian steamer Vorma, which included an inheritance of new method of calculating a car's bound 387,000 acres of land - some 600 speed and thus it offered no chance Sundsvall with a cargo of coal, was teri square miles—in Italy, Roumania, for a motorist to claim, "The cop reported today to have foundered ma Poland and Czecho-Slovakia. had it in for me."

#### Ambassador Speaks in Garden Monday; ILD Urges Support

Square Garden meeting for Spanish Ambassador Fernando de los Rios this Monday night will be sent to Madrid to help the Spanish people Spain announced yesterday.

that have joined together for the Garden meeting will turn the profits send to his government in Ma- the army back of it.] Ambassador de los Rios' appear-

in public since his arrival in New York a few months ago. His speech on the situation in Spain today will be the only address Monday night.

#### DEWEY CHAIRMAN Professor John Dewey of Columbia University, who knew Dr. de los Rios when he was a visiting professor at Columbia in 1928, will be

chairman at the meeting. The United Spanish Societies, which constitutes most of the fraternal and beneficial organizations the metropolitan area, was formed for the purpose of sponsor-ing the meeting for the ambassador

#### I. L. D. URGES SUPPORT

Calling upon all its members to nelp fill Madison Square Garden on Monday evening, Jan: 4, when Ambassador Fernando de los Rios, representative of the Spanish government, will speak, the State Committee of the International Labor Defense yesterday issued a statement which said, in part: "At this crucial moment in the

defense of democracy in Spain, the International Labor Defense calls upon its members, in the spirit of In this proposal: international solidarity, to help pack Madison Square Garden for this meeting in support of the heroic people of Spain. New York people of every political opinion, of every organization fighting for democratic rights, will be present. The membership of the I.L.D. can be proud of its record in the collection of medical supplies for the Spanish people, and is asked to attend as a living embodiment of their determination to continue the aiding of Loyalist Spain.

'Tickets may be obtained at the I.L.D. offices, Room 405, 112 East 19th St., and all members are asked to obtain them early.

"In the meantime the I.L.D. will aid in the popularization of the meeting by distribution of leaflets.

## Move to End Devil's Island **Penal Colony**

Abolishment Bill Will Be **Introduced in Deputies** Chamber Tomorrow

PARIS, Dec. 30.-Devil's Island the "Dry Guillotine," the French penal colony off the Guiana Coast, the deadliest spot on earth, may be abolished soon. Directly as a result of the united

front election victory, this blot on civilization has been deprived of its usual regular grist of living men condemned to "living death in an Earthly Hell." No prisoners have been sent there recently.

Premier Leon Blum's government

will introduce a bill into the French chamber of deputies tomorrow to break up the "colony," on grounds that it: is detrimental to French prestige, retards the development of French Guiana, and never reformed anybody. March Rugart, minister of jus-

tice, is expected to argue for the bill that "society may deprive a criminal of his liberty, but has no right to condemn him to infamy." The most distinguished martyr of Devil's Island was Lieut. Dreyfus, a French Jewish officer, condemned telegraphed to Roosevelt protesting for treason by anti-semitic upper against any embargo on aid to the officers, and afterwards proved Spanish government or shipment of wholly innocent.

#### It's All a Mistake Says Scot of Report He Died in Madrid

GLASGOW, Dec. 30 (UP) .- David Mackenzie, 20-year-old son of Rear Admiral Colin Mackenzie, returned to his home in Dumbartonshire today to explain that his reported death in the Madrid trenches was a mistake. He was on a holiday in France

when the Spanish Civil War started and went to the Loyalist front. His company was relieved from the line and sent to the rear for rest. Mackenzie stayed behind and was reorted dead when missed at muster His parents had inserted a death notice in the local newspapers and held a memorial service.

#### Paris an Warehousemen Va., Dec. 30.—Bituminous coal oper-

agreer and owners was sociation's Legislative Committee signed found the matter of price fixing a day b entatives of the two d a tentative agreelast night, which was

reject

trikers who continued rehouses until 5 p.m. by the Ministry of Inwarehouses.

## Opening—Deal Proposal to U. S. Also Seen Doomed to Failure

(By Cable to the Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, Dec. 30.-Wide and growing dissatisfaction of the public in Japan with the policies of the Japanese gov-All proceeds of the Madison ernment was reported today by the newspaper Izvestia

[Izvestia is the Soviet government paper. The Jap-

anese Diet will go into formal session Saturday, bringing about sometheir battle against fascism, the thing of a showdown between the United Spanish Societies to Aid exploited masses, worried capitalists and fascist military groups and The 16 Spanish-American groups their various tendencies. The Cabinet is under fire from nearly all of the rally over to the ambassador political parties, but seems to have

Izvestia found that in Japan there is a growing realization that the ance in New York will be his first Japanese-German treaty is costing Japan dear.

"The agreement," Izvestia said today, "has aroused a sharply unfavorable echo throughout the world, and has increased the international isolation of Japanese imperialism. It struck a serious blow at the Japanese-Soviet Union relations. It considerably sharpened the Anglo-Japanese contradictions and increased English opposition to Japan's program in China.

#### SEE U. S. HOSTILITY

"The increased hostility in the United States towards Japanese imperialism gave special force Roosevelt's eloquent speech at the Pan-American conference which so plainly was directed against Japanese and German aggressions.

"The leaders of the Japanese diplomatic maneuvers are vainly seeking for the slightest advantageous circumstance, and have de cided to try their luck in Washington once more.' For this purpose, says Izvestia, a

"trial balloon" was released through the Japanese newspaper Nich-Nichi. "Foreign Minister Hachiro Arita offers to begin negotiations with the

"The essence of this plan," said Izvestia, "is to induce the U.S.A. to abandon all participation in Far Eastern affairs, and to recognize the visits of petitioners to Tokio." the Far East as the exclusive monopolist sphere for Japanese domi-

nation. If possible, it would compel the U.S.A. to voluntarily abandon the Far East, where she has played an active role for a century and a half. This would really be a triumph for Japanese diplomacy."

#### SEE ANOTHER FAILURE

Basing its opinion on the attiude of the U.S.A. to previous similar proposals, Izvestia draws the

"The United States has not the slightest intention of making any two-party political agreements with Japan on this matter. The U.S.A. ed, the editors took the lid off, and will only participate in the Far Mr. Hirota has not since been heard Eastern question through a treaty to complain about the strength of on collective grounds, that is, a editorials. There is unanimous detreaty signed together with the nunciation of the cabinet's foreign Washington treaty and with the So- increases. viet Union, which is a great Pacific power whose presence is necessary at any discussions of these ques- the situation says:

"The U.S.A. has no intention to consolidate the present situation in its best to carry out Army wishes, the Far East' which has been and there has never been the slight-caused by Japanese aggression durest suggestion for any complaint on caused by Japanese aggression during the last five years. The situation, however, is already changing under the influence of the growth of the

emancipation movement in China. time to begin."

### Japan Halves Budget For Aid to Tubercular

TOKYO, Dec. 30.-With consump tion ravaging the underpaid Japa-000), a request of the Department 000,000 yen (\$142,500,000) required of Education for 3,290,000 yen them. (\$937,650), to build sanatoria for

It is roughly estimated that there are 5,000 consumptive teachers of lower grade schools. When the building program is complete, therefore, half of them can receive care.

## Japan Refuses to Aid

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (UP) .-Efforts by attorneys for John S. Farnsworth, former naval officer charged with conspiring to sell naval secrets to Japan, to obtain defense evidence through the Japagovernment have been rebuffed by that government, it was revealed today.

Farnsworth's attorneys sought to obtain evidence in his defense through a communication submitted to the Japanese government by the State Department. The de-partment advised District Attorney Leslie C. Garnett today that Japan refused to supply the requested evilaws prohibited the questioning of naval officers.

sought replies to a selected list of Vin Collective Pact questions which they wished submitted to Yasiyuki Itimiya and 30. — A collective Akira Yamaki, former Japanese eveen striking ware- naval attaches here, with whom Farnsworth was charged with conspiring to sell the naval informa-

#### Bastie Lands in Brazil NATAL, Brazil, Dec. 30 (UP) .-

today after a trans-Atlantic flight

#### 21 Young Koreans Jailed By Japan -Thoughts 'Dangerous'

TOKYO, Dec. 30 .- Twenty-one young Koreans are in prison to-day after being arrested as radicals by the prefectural police at Sakai and Osaka. The Japan Weekly Chronicle records in all

"The police got their first clue from a Korean youth named Ri Seisen, who was found to be jotting down dangerous thoughts in note book.

"The ringleader of the plot was identified as I. Hokan, teacher of an illegal labor institute, run by a Korean labor union."

#### Cabinet Is Condemned for Forbidding All Parades, Petitions

TOKIO, Dec. 30 .- "Tainted with Fascism" was the Japanese paper U.S.A. for a two-party treaty aim-ing at 'stabilization of peace in the cent decision of the Hirota Cabinet to prohibit "all outdoor meetings and movements, street demonstrations, parades of motor cars and

Other newspapers commented caustically on the instructions of the Police Bureau to all prefectures to control the growth of public opposition to the proposed tax in-The newspapers have been ef-

fectively gagged, by privately communicated and not published instructions, to the point where, in a press conference, Premier Hirota naively expressed surprise "at the absence of strong editorials."

#### POLICY DENOUNCED

This remark being widely reportother powers which signed the policy, internal despotism and tax

The English language Japan Chronicle in a recent summary of

"The Education Ministry has done this score. The Army, in fact, is not really in the opposition camp at all.

"There has, of course, been something of a rumpus over the question "Thus, still another effort of of Parliamentary reform, but even Japanese diplomacy will be ended this controversy did not find the in failure without really having had cabinet and the military in opposition so much as the political parties and the Cabinet."

The "parliamentary reform" was just the Militarized Cabinet's Grade School Teachers scheme for relegating the Diet to a position of advisory capacity only! The Chronicle points out that no one should be surprised at the new nese primary teachers, the govern- taxes, as the increased expenditure ment reduced to 1,600,000 yen (\$456,- (demanded by the Army) of 500,-

> "There was a certain amount of grumbling, particularly over the lowering of the untaxable income limit to 1,000 yen (\$285) a year," says the Chronicle. "While it is generally admitted

that the farming community is worse off, every class of tax payer seems to have been under the im-Ex-U. S. Officer on Trial pression that he is already paying more than a fair share. "It now appears that nobody car afford the something extra, but

nevertheless, Dr. Baba (finance min-

#### ister) has got to have it if he hopes to make both ends nearly meet. **Espionage Ring** Siezed in Chile,

Press Reports

SANTIAGO, Chile, Dec. 30 (UP). -Existence of an alleged espionage dence on grounds that Japanese plot involving several foreigners and sub-officials of the Navy and Flying newspaper La Aurora.

> The Ministry of Defense admitted three persons, alleged to be foreign spies, had been arrested, but refused to divulge further details. The newspaper said Antenor Los-

no Mendez and Ricardo Garcia Conde, believed to be Peruvians, and Francisco Galli Vasquez, believed to be an Argentine, were detained with 'plans and blueprints of Valparaiso fortifications and documents in a Maryse Bastie, French flier, arrived secret army code" in their posses sion. They were reported to have confessed a spy plot and named one police action, strikers from Dakar, Senegal, Africa. The Hector Oller, supposed to be in Art to form picket lines former holder of the Women's dis-warehouses. gentina at present as the leader of warehouses. an "International Ring."

#### Chiang Takes Vacation-Foreign 'Business Men<sup>2</sup> Refuse to Pay Tax

NANKING, Dec. 30.-Japan extorted \$25,000 damages from the Chinese government because three Japanese were killed recently in a fight with Chinese at Chengtu, and \$30,000 for the death of a Japanese druggist at Pakhoi, it was announced today.

In addition, the Chinese government had to apologize and to pledge to punish the local authorities in the two cities.

However, this is considered to end an incident over which Japan made threats of armed attack and demands for arrest of a number of Chinese for "anti-Japanese propa-

The Japanese government has been very "touchy" and inclined to pick quarrels with China during and after the kidnaping of Chiang Kai-shek and the failure of the Japanese plans for civil war in

Chiang went through the formalty of again offering his resignation to the government, and once more the government declined to accept it. Chiang will now take a month's vacation,

Foreign business men here are preparing to refuse to pay the new taxes on income, business profits and bank deposit interest, which fall due Jan. 1. Their argument will be that the taxes are an infringement of treaty rights giving foreigners a privileged position in the country. Chinese citizens have been paying all but the bank de-posit taxes since Oct, 1,

### American Oil Firm Gets Long Lease On Afghan Land

John M. Lovejoy, president of the Inland Exploration Co., said today that his company had been tentatively granted a 75-year concession to develop possible oil resources on 270,000 square miles of land in Af-

An agreement was signed abroad but since it has not been ratified by the Afghan Assembly, Lovejoy was reluctant to discuss he details Among the backers of Inland are Ogden L. Mills, former Secretary of the Treasury, and Seaboard Oil Co. Fisher Bros. of Detroit and the Texas Co. also are said to be in-

#### Tear Gas Danger Exposed in January Health and Hygiene

The manufacturers and distribu tors of tear gas claim that their product has only a temporary disabling effect upon the workers who are gassed during strikes and industrial disputes. This claim is emphatically denied in an article entitled "Tear Gas For Pickets" in the current, January, issue of Health and Hygiene.

According to the article in Health and Hygiene, tear gas is a highly irritating and dangerous poison which can easily cause permanent blindness and serious burns. Actual cases on record in medical literature are cited to prove the contention that tear gas is not the harmless substance its manu-

facturers and buyers claim it to be. Health and Hygiene points out that tear gas burns require expert treatment at the hands of a physician, but also gives specific instructions concerning the best forms of emergency treatment.

### WHAT'S ON

Philadel phia

New Year's Eve Ball. Grand Praternity Hail, 1626 Arch Street. Music by Kentucky Cardinals. Dancing until 3 P.M. in the morning. Ausp.; Communist Party. Admission 50c. "Spain and International Peace," a lecture by Harry Martel, leading New York teacher and political expert. Sunday. Jan. 3, 8 P.M. Philadelphia People's Forum, 311'S. Juniper St. Subs. 25c.

Chicago, Ill.

Cultural Collective New Year's Eve Big Show. Sammy Sigmund & Or-chestra, Capitol Bldg., 159 N. State St. Call Nevada 1996 for reserva-tions. Note: a share of the proceeds to go to Medical Aid Fund for the Spanish People. "Spain and the Puture of Europe" will be discused by Scott Nearing on Sunday, January 3rd, 1937, 2:30 P.M. at 159 N. State St. Ausp.:

American League Against War and Celebrate New Year's Eve with 31st Celebrate New Year's Eve with 31st ward Branch (East) of the C.P. at 2733 W. Hirsch Blvd. Elaborate floor show, dancing continuously to slively orchestra until—? Excellent foods prepared in the dining room. Confetil, decorations, frolic, fun. Adm. 35 cents.

The Workers Dramatic Alliance will The Workers Dramatic Alliance will present a play, "Two Worlds," Sunday, Jan. 10, 1937, at the O.P.S. Hall, 1126 W. 18th St. Start 2:30 P.M. Adm. 30c in adv.; 40c at door. Music by the Workers Orchestra. Ausp.: Sectional Communist Party.

### Newark

DINE! Wine! Dance! Lift the Lid New Year's Eve Cabaret and Floor Show at Kruger's Hall, Ausp.: Com-munist Party, Newark.

#### Boston, Mass.

New Year's Ball of the Communist Party of Boston at Convention Hall, 56 St. Botolph St. Refreshments, dancing, floor show. Adm. 65c. Tick-ets can be obtained at 8 Beach St. Reserve January 17th for the Lenin Memorial Meeting at Symphony Hall —3 P.M. Tickets 25c, 65c and \$1.10 Tickets can be obtained at 8 Beac Street. William Weinstone will t main speaker. Nicholas Slonimsk concert pianist, and "Seeing U.S.S.R." Ausp.: Communist Poof New England.

## CLERKS' CASES Last of Quadruplets Born to Cropper's POSTPONED

#### Union Organizers Held in High Bail After Frameup

Following two hearings before Magistrate Thomas F. Doyle in Queens County and an attempt to eize \$5,000 bail that the Local 338, Retail Dairy, Fruit and Vegetable Clerks Union posted for its two arwere postponed to January 12.

Both were assaulted and framed Dec. 23. After being held in jail inmunicado they were placed on the exorbitant bail. Two other members of the local, held on a simple assault charge by Magistrate Marvin of First District Magistrates Court of Queens yesterday.

Today's postponement came after a spirited appeal by Attorney Sam-Null, representing Local 338, in which he charged that Astoria police officials "cannot conceive of union organizers being anywhere but in prison." Argument came on the threat by the judge to forfeit bail of Eselson, represented by Dr. Frederick Weinberg, who testifled that the defendant was severely ill at his home. On the previous day when an affidavit was presented ill, a policeman said that he "saw him on the street." The judge finaly conceded postponement for a day, so that a police doctor could investigate. No police physician visited

manager of Local 338, said the union would throw its full resources into other drives sponsored by the C.I.O.,

Since the organization drive in Long Island began, last October, 34 stores, with 100 workers were organized. The union found some workers forced to work as many as 90 and 100 hours a week for wages as low as \$8 and \$10. The union gained raises ranging from \$3 to \$5; 57 hours a week and closed shop

## Medal Is Awarded Writ in Strike World's 'Best' Liar

CHICAGO, Dec. 30 (UP).—A "diamond studded" medal for the best lie of 1936 went today to a Michigan farmer's wife, Mrs. Gale Barn-

Barnhouse's story of the mosquito that dined on livestock prought her first place in the 1936 Burlington Liars' Club contest and

chicks, advanced through roosters, or "loitering" about the factory. turkeys, calves and cows. One day Final hearing on the injunction

pers entered from all parts of the world, said O. C. Hulett, president. the strike. Hulett, Gilbert Karcher and L. J. Stang judged the contest.

## At Irving Plaza other occasion scabs threw stones at pickets and hit a child.

a speaking tour over the country, Year's Eve Costume Ball of the In- at 21 Market Street. ternational Labor Defense at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place,

The proceeds of the affair will go to the Labor Defender, official organ of the I.L.D. Will Geer, Bobby Lewis, Norman Barksdale, will be among the entertainers.

Dancing will start at 8:30 o'clock and continue until dawn. Prizes are to be given for the best costumes. Tickets are on sale at all Workers Bookshops and at the state office aid in prevention of air transport patients. of the I.L.D., Room 405, 112 East crashes such as have taken a record

#### CLASSIFIED

APARTMENTS TO SHARE BRIGHTON 7TH, 3133 (Apt. 4-1). couple, with own furniture, share beau-tiful three-room apartment. Call before January 3, 7-10 P.M. Alfred Gross-man. Brighton Beach.

OPPORTUNITY business girl, share with girl, beautiful, modern apartment. \$35. WAtkins 9-2153.

19TH, 415 E. (Apt. 2-A). Wanted girl to share modern three-room apartment. Reasonable.

HELP WANTED

ROUTE carrier deliver Daily and Sunday Worker to homes. Must reside vicinity Grand Concourse, Bronx. Apply before 1 P.M., room 201, 50 E. 13th St.

LOST AND FOUND LOST: Bank Book No. 39776, Amalga-mated Bank, 11 Union Square.

ROOMS FOR RENT

(Manhattan) 17TH, 301 E. (1st floor). Light, airy room, facing Stuyvesant Park.

23RD, 503 W., Repainted, clean, running water, steam, shower, bath, telephone, 43.00 up.

137TH, 606 W. (near Drive). Sunny room, modern, elevator. Tel. AUdubon 3-3362, Apt. 5-C.

19TH, 340 E. (M. Roseman). Small room; separate entrance; modern; improvements.

(Bronx) 165TH, 822 E. Room, private bath, private entrance. Prospect station.

TRAVEL DRIVING California, take several com-rades, share expenses. Al Flanigan, 267 Kent Avenue, Brooklyn.

## Born to Cropper's Wife Dies in Hospital

MEMPHIS, Tenn., Dec. 30 (UP).-Lee Pearl Bridges, only surviving member of the quadruplets born to Mr. and Mrs. James Bridges near Senath, Mo., last died today at Baptist

Cause of the death was not given, although attendants said the child had never been strong. She weighed 5 pounds and 2 ounces at death.

The quadruplets were born to sharecropper parents near Senath isolated due to high water over surrounding country roads.

# Steinberg, an active member, and Norman Eselson, business agent, were postponed to January 18

#### Organizers Meet to Map Campaign to Unionize 200,000 Workers

PROVIDENCE, R. I., Dec. 30 The Committee for Industrial Organization extended its drive into another field. Following a meeting of organizers of the United Textile Workers here yesterday a nationwide campaign was launched to in court explaining that Eselson was unionize all woolen and worsted

The drive which aims to reach the 200,000 workers in that division of the textile industry, will conclude with the convention of the Federation of Woolen and Worsted Work-Seeing the defense as a fight to ers at Lawrence, Mass., in April break through reaction in Long Vice-President Horace A. Riviere, of Island, Samuel Wolchuak, secretary the U.T.W., announced. The campaign will be identical with the

> Plans for the drive were outlined at the executive council of the Federation which met here Sunday. The executive council also voted financial support to the strikers of Schuster-Hayward Mills in East Douglas, Franklin, Millbury and Man-

## Leather Firm Diamond Studded In Newark Gets

Alleges 'Violence' After Thugs Invade Union Meeting

NEWARK, N. J., Dec. 30 .- A temporary injunction was granted yesterday to the Seton Leather Com-Burlington Liars' Club contest and pany where a strike of 140 members the unofficial title of world's best of Local 27 of the Tannery Workers Union, has been in progress for ee weeks. The inju Barnhouse started out young on the union members from picketing

it tried to eat a "tough old mule was set for Tuesday, Jan. 12. The injunction granted by Vice-Chancel-That was the best of 5,600 whop- lors Stein and Campbell was on the

Strikers noted that the company has attempted to provoke violence so as to have "grounds" for an in-Herndon to Appear function since the start of the strike.
On one occasion hired thugs in-

The workers are demanding a 20 Angelo Herndon, just back from per cent wage increase, 40 hours a week and union recognition. Strikwill make his first public appear-ance since his return at the New should be sent to their headquarters

#### New Air Rules To Be Set Up After Crashes

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (UP). toll of 67 lives this year, will be Secretary of Commerce J. Monroe Johnson, announced today. John refused to state now the

nature of the two new rules for The Bureau of Air Commerce, however, mindful of four major accidents in the last two weeks which resulted in death of 27 persons, has asked air line operators

to exercise extra caution on winter Johnson refused to state now the Commerce Department has asked additional funds in the next budget to extend and modernize air aids by the Federal Government.

### Georgia Seeking An Executioner— Pay \$75 Per Job

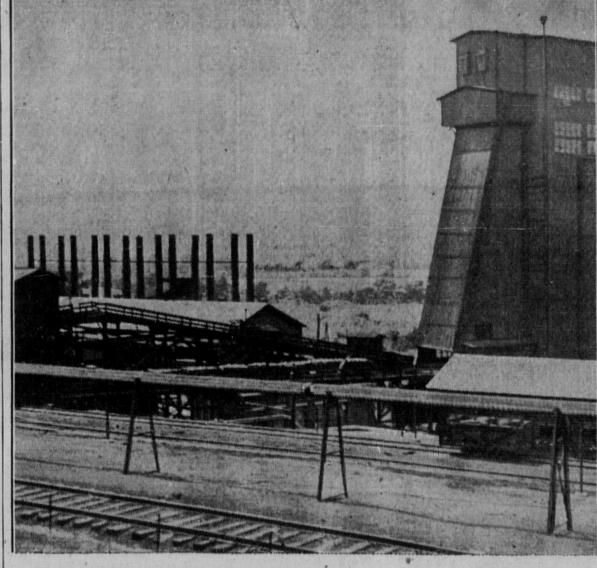
ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 30 (UP). The Georgia Prison Commission today offered a \$75 per day job to any one qualified to fill it.

The job was that of prison ex-

before the Board of Supervisors it was decided that the 20-year-old anti-picketing ordinance here will be submitted cutioner and unless it is filled today John Henry Sloan, Negro, may to the voters for repeal at a special ? not go to the electric chair at Milelection in February. ledgeville state prison tomorrow as

on the body and pulling the switch. usually beaten, held overnight, or picket a paper vendor,

## Monument to Unemployment



The huge Button wood Colliery outside of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., is as barren as a no-man's land. The boilers of this breaker have been removed by the company in order to prevent ruin from lack of use. Six hundred coal miners were thrown out of jobs and swelled the ranks of the "bootleg" army. Practically all of the 25 collieries in the Wilkes-Barre region are shut down. This is another of the exclusive photographs on the "bootleg" problem taken for the Daily Worker,

## Miners Picket Plant -- LIBERAL NAMED Glass Strikers Meet AS PITTSBURGH

1,000 Pittsburgh Glass Strikers Jam Ford City WELFARE HEAT Hall to Hear C.I.O. Speakers as Miners' Local Mans the Picket Lines for Them at the Plant

> By Adam Lapin (Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau)

FORD CITY, Pa., Dec. 30 .- Strikers at the plant of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company here are entering the tenth week of their strike with determination and con-

A visit to this one industry town on the Allegheny

thin shadows.

At every entrance to the plant

stands a picket shanty which is oc-

cupied day and night by strikers.

The shantles are equipped with beds, groceries and radios.

MEETING JAMMED

listened patiently and enthusiasti-

cally to speeches, observing every

While the meeting was going on,

workers could attend the meeting.

and it is expected that the supply

of glass for automobile manufac

ture will soon be seriously affected.
The firm resistance of the Pitts-

burgh Plate Company to the de-

mands of the strikers is attributed

to the fact that the company is largely controlled by Mellon inter-

ests determined to hit the growing

steel organization drive by attempt-

ing to defeat the striking glass

Strikers are asking for a closed

Ohio and West Virginia.

reaches 14.000.

workers.

'Frisco Anti-Picketing Law

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Dec. 30.—Following hearing

nd released.

word with interest

## \$25,000,000 Syphilis in US

Conference Demands U.S. Give Sum for

Free Remedies (By United Press)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30. - Federal appropriation of \$25,000,000 to vaded a meeting of the strikers and combat spread of veneral disease At ILD Ball Tonight beat the national organizer and the was demanded today in a resolubusiness agent of the local. On an- tion adopted by the National Con- stand closely squeezed together. ference of Veneral Disease Con-

The resolution, drafted at a meeting of territorial and State health officers with Surgeon Genthe funds could be utilized under the section of the Social Security Act relating to public health.

The conference also urged that drugs be made available to physicians without cost for use on veneral disease patients, regardless of ability to pay.

The conference also voted to permit physicians to report syphilis cases to public health authorities

The use of preventive medicines was encouraged in another resoluplaced in effect shortly, Assistant tion which was opposed by several delegates. The resolution called attention to the sharp decrease in syphilis in the army and navy through the use of prophylaxis and urged that its use be extended to the civilian population.

#### Plant Threatens to Move

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 30 .- week, overtime for any period in night at 8 o'clock. The woodenware plant of J. R. excess of six hours within any one Clark Co., closed for six weeks by 24-hour period, and an increase of the strike of its 350 union employes, ten cents on hour. threatens to move to another city In answer to the company offer where "labor conditions are more of a 10 per cent increase or less stable." This announcement was than half of the union demand, regarded as only a move to break strikers point out that the company the strike, as no date was set, nor made a profit of more than \$16, was the lucky city named. was the lucky city named.

Trade union representatives spole

#### Hoyde Gets Post Despite Opposition to His Support of Spain

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 30. moky city have scored a definite stry town on the Allegheny victory with the appointment of Priver showed the huge plant com- Dr. B. J. Hovde as city welfare dipletely closed down and the work-

ers resolved on keeping it closed Over the opposition of local redown until their demands are actionaries and the hierarhy of Asked to Fight

The hulks of company buildings placed in nomination for the post by Mayor Cornelius D. Scully on the Daily Worker and well-known and then unanimously appropriately in the labor movement, is river for more than a mile like tall proved by the City Council.

Although Hovde has long been considered the logical candidate for welfare director, his appointment came under fire from reactionaries following his action several weeks ago in becoming one of the sponsors of a meeting to support the Some 1,000 of the strikers jammed the Sokol Hall on Monday night legally elected democratic govern-

#### ment of Spain. PRIESTS OBJECT

while several hundred others lined the pavement outside the building Two Catholic clergymen, sec-Every available inch of the hall onded by several other supporters of General Franco and his fascists, was paced and about half of the workers present were forced to wrote in to Mayor Scully protesting the proposed appointment. For more than three hours they

Hovde then voluntarily withdrew his name in an effort to spare the city any embarrassment

His action was immediately folmembers of a neighboring United lowed by a flood of letters to the eral Thomas S. Parran, suggested Mine Workers Local acted as pick- mayor demanding that Hovde be ets so that the picketing glass appointed. The mayor's office informed the press that letters from There are now some 7,000 workers his supporters far outnumbered of the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Comthose from his opponents.

pany out on strike in a number of Dr. Hovde is an associate profesplants in Western Pennsylvania, sor of history at the University of Pittsburgh and is a former presi-Striking together with them are some 4,300 employes of the Libbydent of the League for Social Justice, a liberal political organiza-Owens-Ford Company. The total of tion. For three years he served as glass workers now on strike public relations advisor to the Allegheny County Relief Board. The entire industry is tied up,

#### **Memorial Concert** For Schaefer in Passaic Saturday

PASSAIC, N. J., Dec. 30 .- A memorial meeting for Jacob Schaeffer, leader of the Freiheit Singing Society for many years, will be held or preferential shop, a 36-hour at 686 Main Ave., this Saturday

A selected program of Schaeffer's songs will be given by the Passaic Freiheit Singing Society, J. B. Balin of New York will speak on Schaef: fer's musical achievements. PATERSON, N. J., Dec. 30 .- The

annual cabaret and dance of the

Freiheit Singing Society will be held

at Carpenters Hall on New Year's The chorus will present a number of songs along with a special pro-To Be Tested in Repeal Vote gram by the Society's male octet. Music for dancing will continue to

#### Tornado Strikes Kansas Farm Area

for several days without charges, MARYSVILLE, Kan., Dec. 30 (UP).-A tornado struck a rural The commission was notified that the regular executioner at the prison is ill and will not be able to carry out his duties.

Trade union representatives a day of the commission was notified that the issue on the ballot, circle the marine and general damaging houses and farm buildings on the law by disregarding it. One of the supervisors was unani-

strikes had to employ to get by the Buildings on the farms of John of the executioner included shaving The San Francisco anti-picketing law, was to display a Grabbout and Tom Harry were the head and legs of the con-the head and legs of the con-demned man, fixing the electrodes Those arrested on picket lines were which supposedly made out of the jured when he was struck by flying timber.

#### Carnegie-Illinois Stooges Represent Only Selves Before Board

(Dally Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 30.-Union supporters have scored a hit again at the Dusquene plant of Carnegie-Illinois, U. S. Steel subsidi-

On the motion of Elmer J. Malloy, chairman of the recently set-up C.I.O. Representative Council, a meeting of employe representatives agreed that any members of the group testifying at the hearings before the National Labor Relations Board in Washington on company unionism would represent only themselves.

This move was seen by Malloy as spiking company attempts to have some representatives wishing to defend the company union appear at Washington as speaking for the entire group elected by the workers as employe representatives.

The unanimous action of the meeting also contributed a refutation of Carnegie-Illinois claims in the local press yesterday that the majority of the workers in the plant would be represented in Washington as favoring the reten-

## **School Offers New Courses** For Workers

A varied series of new courses ofed for the first time will be given the Workers School during its Winter Term, which is scheduled to open on Monday, Jan. 11, according to an announcement issued by A.

An extensive program will be in-troduced by the Political Economy Department, and will include many new, advanced courses. These will aim to meet the demand for courses in which major economic problems of today can be thoroughly studied from the standpoint of Marxism. The economic courses include classes in Modern Economic Theories, Money and Prices, the Growth of Capital in America, Economic Crises, and a study of Marx's Capital.

#### BUDENZ TO TEACH

The Labor Research Association will introduce a course in research Workers School, which will train students in gathering data and preparing effective propaganda mate-

authority in the labor movement, is listed for a new course dealing with "Critical Periods in American Trade

REGISTRATION GOING ON Listed under featured courses, the Workers School will offer two Nazis Limit Gold Teeth courses of especial interest to stu-dents of the international labor movement: History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union by A. Markoff, Director of the school, and History of the Communist International, given by Alberto Mo-

Registration for these classes, as well as a whole series of courses in Trade Unionism, Principles of Communism, American History, Marx- King Gustaf, in a state council, toism-Leninism, etc., is now going on day decorated Greta Garbo, motion at the Workers School office, 35 picture actress, with the gold medal East 12th Street, New York City, in letters and arts.

## C.I.O. SPIKES Mr. Weir Is Vehement STEELCOMPANY -- Steel Drive Irks Him

UNION DEFENSE Notorious Die-Hard Open Shopper Loses His Head in Bitter Tirade Against CIO-Sings the Praises of Collapsing Company Unionism

> PITTSBURGH, Dec. 30 .- Desperately defending the Steel Trust in face of the sweeping gains of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, Ernest T. Weir, notorious openshopper of the National Steel Corporation, today launched a vicious tirade against the Committee for Industrial Or-

#### Lewis to Broadcast on 'IndustrialDemocracy' Tonight at 7:30

John L. Lewis, head of the Committee for Industrial Organization, will speak on "Industrial Democracy" over the nation-wide National Broadcasting Company red network tonight at 7:30, Eastern Standard Time.

The New York outlet of the broadcast will be Station WEAF.

#### Stooges Plot to Save of union organizers in his letter to Company Union Positions

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 30. - Company union stooges of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation met in secret session again today to plot final attempts to save the Steel Trust the sweeping organization drive of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee.

Faced by workers' charges before the National Labor Board that the "company union" plan violates the Wagner Labor Relations Act, the Steel Trust called a conference of their so-called "loyal" workers to map a defense of the fake steel The two dozen delegates from 17

plants were summoned by Fred W. Bohne of Youngstown, leader of the Carnegie - Illinois company union forces, who is vigorously fighting the Committee for Industrial Organization unionization drive. At the noon recess, their spokesmen announced that they were dis-

cussing "a number of plans of attack against the Committee for Industrial Organization." The delegates who claimed they represented steel workers met in the directors' room of the Carnegie-Illinois ofices. It was also understood that the or legislative matters. Steel Trust stooges might try to

take action against rank and

#### weeks ago condemned the company union as a "farce" and joined forces with the C.I.O.

workers in company unions who two

BERLIN, Dec. 30 (UP) .- Shortage of gold today caused authorities to limit the monthly allowance to dentists to 10 grams, only enough to fill two large teeth. Some patients were providing their own gold.

## Garbo Decorated

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 30 (UP)

#### ganization. "The C.I.O. wants to bring the steel industry under its domination so that it can exact tribute from the steel workers and dictate the terms under which a man can hold his job," was a typical outburst in a Weir letter to his company union stooges at his Weirton, W. Va., plant.

Weir, who was one of the first to attack NRA, vainly tried to use petty prejudices to split the ranks of the steel workers by saying they were "forced to beg for leadership of coal miners and milliners.'

Despite a steady procession of workers disgusted with company unions into C.I.O. unions, Weir still maintained that the company union was a "practical and effective medium for collective bargaining after a long day-by-day experience with their representation plan." He said no company union stooges and "comparatively few steel workers" have been "fooled by the professed ims of the C.I.O." despite a memership of 125,000 steel workers in

The Steel Trust spokesman rashly tried to ridicule the tireless efforts one his own company union stooges, Jack Larkin, general chairman of the so-called Weirton Employe Representatives.

"I believe that steel workers as a whole resent the fact that the C.I.O. has branded them in the public eye as a lot of helpless invertebrates totally incapable of handling their own affairs and forced to beg for leadership of coal miners and milliners," he wrote.

In a reckless final stab to save the collapsing company unions, he said the C.I.O. "would put workers in the power of a ring of labor

#### Agricultural Dept. Attempts to Ban Lobbying Contacts

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (UP) .-The Agriculture Department today sought to end lobbying by former employes by banning contacts between department personnel and hose leaving government service to take positions with commercial inerests concerned in agricultural

matters An order, signed by retiring Undersecretary Rexford G. Tugwell, prohibits within a two year period all such contacts on administrative

#### SANDWICH LUNCH

101 University Place (Just Around the Corner) Celephone Tompkins Square 6-9780-9781

ELECTROLYSIS SUPERFLUOUS HAIR PERMANENTLY REMOVED (MEN AND WOMEN) ilts Guaranteed - Personal Ser

PROMINENT PHYSICIANS
Will give treatments to unemployed
free every Friday from One to Four Chas. H. Landis 171 W. 71st St.

Oculists and Opticians

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS. Union Shop. 1 Union Sq. W. (cor. 14th St.). Room 806. GR. 7-3347.

Radio Service

SETS and Service—Sol Radio, 306 St. Nicholas Ave., near 125th St. UN. 4-7293.

Restaurants

NEW STARLIGHT, 55 Irving Pl., bet. 17th & 18th. Dinner 50c. Lunch 35c. Union shop.

Upholsterer

SCHNEIDER, 4305 Broadway (corner 184th St.) Cabinet making and polish-ing. WAdsworth 7-7135.

Typewriters & Mimeographs

ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Al-bright & Co. 832 Broadway. AL 4-4826.

Wines and Liquors

UNION SQUARE LIQUOR, 848 B'way, nr. 14th. AL. 4-6794, free delivery. Li. L-740.

FREEMAN'S, 176 Fifth Ave., at 22nd St. ST. 9-7338-8338. Prompt delivery.

Radio and Electrical

MT. EDEN MUSIC HOUSE, Inc. Radios, Electrical Appliances, 40 W. Mt. Eden Ave. TR. 2-4524.

Shoes

Bronx

## SHOPPERS' COLUMN

Readers will find this a help-

ful guide to convenient and

economical shopping. Please

mention the DAILY WORKER

when patronizing these ad-

vertisers.

Manhattan

Furniture

EVER-READY FURNITURE EXCHANGE M'n'f'rers' Sacrifice! Livingroom Sultes \$29 Modern-Maple-Dining-Bedrooms Tremendously Reduced!

ROXY'S BASEMENT, 476 6th Ave. at 12th. In stock and to order. AL.

Laundries

NEW CHINA, 365 W. 34th. Hand ironed 10c lb. Free call and delivery. Drop postcard.

Oculists and Opticians

COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. 4-9850 Prescriptions filled. Lenses duplicated

5 Union Sq. W. B'way Bus-14th St. BMT - IRT Subway G.

#### Amplifiers for Rent

DANCE MUSIC furnished for parties and affairs. Swing bands. \$7. White, SChuyler 4-4449.

#### Army-Navy Stores

A SQUARE DEAL, 121-3rd Ave., at 14th St. Leather coats. Suede Wind Breakers. HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Work clothes. Leather coats. Wind-breakers.

#### Clothing

NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men' Clothing. 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard.

Dentists

## R. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W., Suite 511, GR. 7-6296.

Express and Moving FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Mov-ing. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DRydock 4-1581.

Cafeterias

Jeweler

S. PLOTKA, Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches. Watch repairing. 740 Allerton Ave.

Men's Hats

PARKWAY HATS Headquarters for union made hats. 510 Cisremont Parkway

Men's Wear

I. BARASH. Exclusive haberdashery. 891 Hoe Prospect Ave. 5% off to D. W. renders store,

## Bronx

12th. 4-2942.

**Optometrists** CELEBRATE NEW YEAR'S EVE at The Co-operative Dining Room, 2700 Bronx Park East. A. J. BLOCK. Eyes examined. Glasses

#### Parkway.

RUDOLPH KATZ. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted. 3819 Third Ave., near Claremont

fitted. 163rd St. and So. Blvd. INter-

#### Pharmacists

SCHUMANN PHARMACY. Aldus St. cor

H. RUBIN. Fine shoes for the entire family. 306 St. Ann's Ave., near 141 St.

KRAUSS, INC. Red Cross, Florsheim, for entire family. 901 Prospect Ave. Established 1915. Wines and Liquors

RELIABLE Retail Liquor Values, prompted delivery. Kilpatrick 5-7667. Prospect Wine & Liquor Co., 889 Prospect Ave. Hoe Ave. Phone INt. 9-9095. Off. INO

Facilities for Victims Are Inadequate-Wait 12 Hours for Ambulances

in the entire city hospital system;

immediate fulfillment of the rec-

ommendations of Mayor LaGuar-

dia's Harlem Commission on health

Since, the Daily and Sunday

Hospital last August and September,

an aroused community forced minor

improvements in the hospital.

However, even before a new hos-

pital is completed, the city should

in the 13, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21 Assembly Districts. This would sup-

plement the Harlem Hospital, which

is the ONLY emergency clinic in this area.

The Negro people and all their

conditions in Harlem Hospi-

friends and supporters must now,

through mass protests and activi-

ties, force an end to the "butcher-

and well-being of the Harlem com-

115,000BuildingTrades

Workers Refuse to

Handle Material

The Building and Construction

Trades Council yesterday an-

nounced that the 115,000 building

material delivered by non-union

truck drivers, breaking the scan-

dalous open-shop conditions which

have prevailed in material yards since the 1929 strike when the

Teamsters Union lost a bitter fight

The council acted after Justice

McCook refused to issue an in-

unction to the Associated Brick

material delivered by non-union

struck by the bricklayers and other

construction workers to make it

possible to get material from yards

City Subway

Queens Line

Mayor Warns Borough

Not Construct More

**Elevated Lines** 

Mayor LaGuardia yesterday offi-

cially opened the Kew Gardens ex-

tension of the Queens line of the

Independent Subway System with

to allow any elevated lines to be

"Don't ever permit another ele-

The first train to go over the

erected there

Is Opened

Contractors of New York

the Bricklayers Union, to

to unionize the yards.

truckers

and hospitalization.

(Continued from Page 1)

Ing with heart failure; waited 12 hours for ambulance.

Patient on West 121st Street Suffering with lobar pneumonia;

GUINEA PIG EXPERIMENTS

administration by conducting set up emergency Health Centers "guinea-pig" serum experiments on the Negro patients, found that pneumonia patients should have immeservice—that is. EARLY administration of the serum. Between Dec. 20 and 28, the num-

ber of ambulance calls were progressively, 153, 163, 175, and 184, for the last four days. The hospital authorities would not permit the tal, Mayor LaGuardia must end ambulance to pick up any accident the menace hanging over the lives or injuries cases for THREE days.

During the crisis, the hospital administration in a speed-up system FORCED the ambulance doctors to pick up more than one patient on a single trip—a direct violation of

One night during the height of the crisis, the superintendent, Dr. Laurence Dermody, the night superintendent, Dr. Joseph Egan, the ambulance superintendent, Mr. Fuchs were all ABSENT from the hospital Dr. Samuel Steinholtz, chief of the medical service department,

despised for his anti-Negro policies, was in Florida on his vacation. Four physicians were compelled to do 24 hour service a day on an ambulance, which was dirty, unsanitary and serious danger to the lives

of transported patients. Patients rode in ambulances on the same linen used by victims of such contagious diseases as erysiscarlet fever pneumonia and influenza. There was nothing to sterilize or replenish sur-

zical instruments. When one of the young ambulance doctors complained that the deadly fumes of carbon monoxide were an added danger to ambulance patients and might prove fatal - HE WAS

#### 'BORROW' AMBULANCES

dicament of the service, the hospital administrators borrowed ambulances from Lincoln, Morrisania, Bellevue, and even Staten and Welfare Island hospitals. But the hospital was so filled that patients were taken as far as six miles to other hospitals

One night last week there were only two junior physicians on duty material yards, and about half of patients in the old hospital build- teamsters union said. men's pavillion. More than a score of patients came in during the same evening who had to be attended by the SAME two junior physicians.

The shocking situation in the Harlem hospital can be graphically seen by a comparison with Bellevue hospital. Last year the institution had 27,000 ambulance calls which is more than Bellevue with four times the bed-capacity of Harlem The ambulance service at Harlem is inadequate to handle even the normal number of daily calls.

#### DISCRIMINATION RIFE

Besides, the Harlem institution administers to the largest and most densely populated medical district in New York. It covers an area from 110th to 154th Streets and from Fifth to Eighth and Edgecombe Avenues.

gro area, Dr. Goldwater and his jim- I am going to tear down as many crow officials carry out the most miles as traffic conditions will bear. vicious discrimination against the Negro nurses and internes. In the line made the trip from the Rooseonly hospital in the city which ac- velt Ave. Station to Kew Gardens cepts Negro internes, Negroes are in 18 minutes. Then the train rekept to a minimum figure. There turned to Forest Hills where the are approximately 44 white internes, officials attended a luncheon at Planes Are Non-Military

during the flu epidemic. He sought Federal assistance the city was be- dier-General A. W. Robbins, chief the situation in Harlem hospital is money he got, he said, went into the is the ranking officer at Wright who could not afford to repair their fundamental, basic, and was only Queens subway. brought to the fore by the epidemic, which Goldwater used as a smoke-

#### SHROUDED IN SECRECY

Harlem Hospital is shrouded in secrecy, with information ordinarily obtainable from the institution itself definitely withheld. The writer appeared at the hospital on two consecutive days this week, only to be given a runaround.

I started at the information bureau and was sent in turn to the dispatcher, then to another ward, then to two nurses, who referred me to the superintendent. After chasing around for the superintendent, then, on one occasion, I was told that I had come in the evening and would have to see the day superintendent, who naturally

One employe finally admitted that "in a situation like this we are forbidden to give out informa-

PEOPLE'S HEALTH DEMANDS and hospitalization in the Negro

#### Roosevelt Confers on Legislation to Put Embargo on Spain

(Continued from Page 1)

Worker exposed the negligence deaths of 39 babies in the Harlem where there is civil war, in this case to the Spanish government. All were agreed that Congress should pass such legislation, but a difference of opinion broke out as to whether the President should have any discretionary power.

#### CALLS EXPORT "UNPATRIOTIC"

American diplomatic representatives abroad recounted the history of the present case, reviewed the law, and had a legal right to the license. It then stated

"Since the beginning of the disturbance in Spain many inquiries have been received as to the attithis government toward shipments of arms, ammunition and implements of war, including aircraft, to Spain. Heretofore in all such cases the inquiries have patriotically refrained from requesting licenses for such shipments upon receiving an explanation of this government's attitude and policy of crupulous non-intervention in the Spanish situation.

'The Department sincerely rerets the unfortunate non-comiance by an American citizen with his Government's strict non-interention policy.

#### SHIPMENT DELAY SEEN

"In view of the fact that most of the airplanes and airplane engines and parts composing the shipment, licenses for which have been granted manufacture and will therefore require overhaul and reconditioning, it is not expected that any of this shipment will leave the United States during the next two months trades workers will not handle States during the next two months and that the entire shipment will not be completed before six months from now."
The idea already had occurred to

Congressional leaders that possibly legislation could be passed quickly enough to prevent the motors from ever leaving the country.

#### RED HERRING RAISED

The Washington Post's attempt o drag in a red herring goes back to the Fish Committee investigathe bricklayers to handle tion of 1930, and relates to evidence that in 1927-nine years ago-the Vimalert company sold 400 secondhand airplane motors, bought from a U. S. Army rubbish sale, to Amtorg Corporation, purchasing agent for the Soviet government.

which signed with the teamsters. On this narrow premise, After 20 yards had signed, the connewspaper, followed by the whole tractors asked for the injunction. There are 2,500 truckmen at present employed in the New York den backer" of the Vimalert comto provide medical service for 325 them are unionized, officials of the pany and its sale to the Spanish for abandoned buildings in which government.

> government was in some way in- non-firetrap dwellings. volved in the Vimalert affair, said it had no such information. The Soviet embassy in Washing-

ton, when questioned stated offi-"The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is on speaking terms with the Spanish government, but

had nothing to do with this trans-The embassy also declared it was advised that the Amtorg Trading Corp., the only official Soviet commercial agency in America, had no

#### onnection with the deal. TWO CONGRESS PLANS

The presidential conference brought proposals for two actions by Congress. One is intended to be a warning to borough officials never temporary, to prevent the Spanish government from exercising its legal rights to buy war materials in America, and the other permanent.

Despite the fact that the hospital vated in your county," he said. The first would be an amendment is located in the center of the Ne"Don't let 'em build a foot of line. of the present neutrality act, and is to be pushed as soon as Congress

trality Act, to take the place of the present one that expires May 1.

As the principal speaker, the DAYTON, Ohio, Dec. 30. - The egy, Dr. Goldwater issued many Mayor said he had obtained \$46,- airplane engines sold to Spain by recent statements concerning the 000,000 in outright grants from the the Vimalert Co. of New Jersey are hospital's "over-crowded" condition Federal Government and that with not war material at all, said Brigato lump Harlem hospital in with ing benefitted by \$140,000,000 worth of the material division of the Army the rest of the city hospitals. But of public improvements. The first Air Corps here today. The general

## 10,000 Take ERB Test For Civil Service Rating

More Than 3,000 Are ERB Workers Now Who Took Exams Under Protest Against Them-Lists to Be Ready by End of June

Ten thousand persons yesterday took the competitive vidual toilets would be satisfactory, examination for relief investigators in the city service.

More than 3,000 of the applicants were ERB workers who took the examination under protest. The examination was held at the offices of the Municipal Civil Service Commission and various high schools.

Oulminating months of struggle is consolidated with the new Deon the part of the Association of partment of Social Welfare. Workers in Public Relief Agencies, page article on each of the following the union of E.R.B. employes, the topics:

(A) What is meant by social case ence, grew caustic about a recent ten ence, grew caustic about a recen Repeatedly the Harlem Division test was termed "both fair and against the competitive test.

gence in the Harlem Hospital and when the Emergency Relief Bureau work in New York City?

of the Communist Party has raised reasonable" by leaders of the work? (B) Why is public housing appropriation of \$1,000,000 for a ten the following demands on health always the following demands of the following demands on health always the following demands of given by them to the fight put up relation between the increased use she said, "that at least they reserve dro of machinery in industry and the one wing of it for the bankers who Rel community: another full-sized hospital for Harlem; an end to all disthe lists made up by the Civil SerWhat is the relation between pubare now criminally liable for the that crimination, jim-crowism and negli- vice Commission by the end of June, lic and private, agencies in social victims burned to death in old-law a I

## Flu Sweeps City's Worst Slum Area As Hospital PLANE EXPORT 2 Firms Ordered to Return to City, Pay Workers

For Time Missed Since Flight - Decision Is Hailed by Garment Union Leaders

(Continued from Page 1)

clared that strict enforcement of labor union contracts is especially necessary since the end of the NRA. preventing shipments to countries Strong measures to enforce the contracts were made, the judge said, there appeared a new need for such contracts as the one in the suit."

"Without the remedy as wide as of labor will be tempted to play the night, conscious that they were liamentary democratic regime Demands to G.M.C. The State Department's cable to off one community against another, unlawfully deprive New York City of her business and her inhabitants howed that the Vimalert company of their livelihood," his decision

#### STRIKE WAS FORESEEN

The company's "running away" to Archibald was characterized by Justice McCook as a desire to break its agreement with 300 union workers and "obtain cheaper non-union labor in a more indulgent commu-

trial that the companies leased was instituted, Hochman said, because of the increasing number of up typical sweatshop establishgarment manufacturers who moved ments."

to areas where they could pay as little as \$4 for a 65-hour week. Justice McCook also announced that he will appoint a referee to see that proper amounts in wages time lost since the firm moved.

In his decision Justice McCook the so-called 'Foreign Legion.' explained in detail that the case of New York courts. The firms still maintained offices in New York and owned the Archbald lease. He the forces of Moors and other nonalso described how the companies secretly moved their machinery in violating a contract. created by the will of the whole

#### Dubinsky Hails Decision as Victory

Characterizing the McCook deci- Italian subjects. sion as a legal victory of far-reach-ing consequences, David Dubinsky, tries) began to arrive en masse on clared in a statement issued yesterday

"Judge McCook's decision should government possesses concerning th be welcomed warmly by every group character of the recruiting of these and individual in industry who citizens and their arming and the have regard for contract obligations sending of the steamers prevents us and for fair labor standards and from saying at all that these wer was also established in the fair trade practices,

"The decision goes far beyond their property in Archbald nine days before the strike was called. fects. Since the invalidation of the mittee as far back as Dec. 4, in Julius Hochman cited the decision NRA especially, our union has had letter addressed to the chairman as an important victory for organ- to contend with numerous contract of this committee, made a proposa ized labor. He said the verdict was violations by garment manufactur- to prohibit the so-called sending of recognition that collective bargainters who would dismantle their facing plays an important part in tories in the New York market and trol be established over the fulfill-The suit run out to small localities in ad- ment of this prohibition.

# and parts composing the shipment, licenses for which have been granted as mentioned above, are not of new

## Demand City Aid Firetrap Tenants

(Continued from Page 1)

of police aid in evictions; payment attempt was made to arrest him, Hearst press today, intimated that by the city of moving expenses and witnesses said. the Soviet government is the "hid- rent differences for those in need; emergency maintenance by the city tenants remain, and enlargement of about the report that the Soviet help tenants find apartments in

The Council is also urging immediate enactment of a State emer-gency rent law and federal legislation for low-rent housing of no more than \$5 per month per room. As the first in a series of or-

ganized mass protests, the Council announced a mass meeting Jan. 12 at Washington Irving High School, 17th St. and Irving

That tenant pressure is becoming felt was seen yesterday by the presence of Henry Bruere, president of the Bowery Savings Bank, at a closed meeting of the New York City Housing Authority at the latter's offices, 10 E. 40th St. Bruere arrived at the Authority headquarters after a public hearing there had been adjourned. No announcement as to the purpose of his visit was made.

#### LEGAL STAY POSSIBLE

Tenants might have a legal method to stay abrupt eviction proeedings, it was indicated at the hearings by Charles Abrams, counsel to the Authority. Abrams read into the record a letter from Pelham St. George Bissell, presiding Justice of the Municipal Court, in which the latter pointed out that Section 1436-A of the Civil Practices Act gives tenants a way of staying ousters.

Yesterday's hearing, the last in gangs of thugs dressed in dock the preliminary session, was given workers' clothing. These thugs over chiefly to testimony by realtors. Most of them held out for the maneuver was effective as longslums in their present condition and attempted to picture the land- strikers. lords as long-suffering investors properties to bring them up to the standards set by the Multiple

Greater New York.

"We've got to make up our minds that the poorest people in the lowest income brackets have to live in the poorest houses at present," he said blandly. "That's nature's law." He favored the sprinkler system

nstead of fire-retarding, Dailey said. A law or "pronouncement" by some high official staying the provisions of the law requiring indi-

#### WANTS MORATORIUM Frank W. DeMuth, of the West

Side Taxpayers' Association, vigor-ously assailed the Authority. "Its policies, if followed," he said, "would have two-thirds of our population housing the other one-third in the manner in which they think they ought to be housed."

## Tenants Council Wires Cop Beats Pickets to Help Gangsters Herd Scabs

orium on enforcement of the law. kicked in the face while on the ment of this agreement. manding the strict enforcement of the attack. When one of the thugs adopted as soon as possible indethe Mulciple Dwelling Law; barring was pointed out by a victim, no pendently of the agreement or non-of police aid in evictions; payment attempt was made to except him agreement of the Rebel generals. fore control is established, to check

> Tippets, less severely injured, would agents on the spot and to publish others said they had relatives in cluding of the agreement be set as New York, and did not want to soon as possible, so that the interalarm them.

nent by Dr. Robert Engl, with offices at 307 East 6th Street. Some needed stitches for knife wounds. Shortly after this attack, seven ther pickets were badly beaten by combined sortle on the picket nes in the vicinity of the Marine

#### POLICE AID SCABS, THUGS

nedical treatment were Gus White, J. Lewis, Ray Gaie, Edward Smith and Raymond Uigaie. All received

patrolled the docks, spotting isolated groups of pickets. The strategy emsaid, was to report small unprotected groups of pickets to large would attack without warning. This

#### STRIKER DIES

dened by the sudden death of one the beginning of the walkout. Koog contracted pneumonia, brought on from overactivity and malnutrition, strikers said. He was moved from Joseph Curran, accompanied by

ommitteemen, negotiated yesterday with the American-Foreign Lines in their offices at 80 Broad Street Negotiations were held ove runtil today, at which time a favorable settlement is expected. The line operates five coastwise vessels.

## Bomb Own Lines

MADRIN Dec. 30.— More than 70 Fascist soldiers were reported to have been killed when more than to have been killed when more than doorstep of an apartment at 293 the note implored. "Don't give him away. I would not trust him with anyone else but you. It's better this way than starve. My hus-

## Death Faster Than U.S.APOLOGIZES High Court Decision PARIS DOUBTS Auto Sit-Down Strike Harlem Ambulances FOR ALLOWING Halts Runaway Shops TALE OF ROME Closes Plant in Flint HITLER PLEA

Biggest Fisher Plant May Strike Today-Union Sends Fourth Demand for Conference to General Motors—Cleveland Sits Tight Soviet Favors Franco-

(Continued from Page 1)

are to be presented to General effort to effect an amicable settle

were mostly composed of Moors and This city's five GMC plants with heart of the corporation's vast organization. A tieup of the No. 1 plant would throttle almost all of ish generals from the very start was an attempt to overthrow with the corporation's production.

Union Again Puts

British Proposal If

Binding on All

(Continued from Page 1)

rebel forces were situated.

"This example of the declaration in regard to the prohibition of the

export of arms to Spain shows i

sufficiently convincing manner that in view of the present attitude of certain participants of the London

Committee toward international ob-

ligations, further agreements with-

out simultaneous establishment of

only lead to advantages arising for

"The Soviet Government is ready

to join in the Anglo-French pro-

posal in regard to concluding an

greement between the states par-

icipating in the London Committee

to prohibit citizens of these coun-

tries from leaving with the inten-

tion to participate in military ac-

PROPOSED MEASURES

"However, the Soviet Government

That the date for the con-

BERLIN, Dec. 30. - The com-

corps of the new German army as-

Reichsfuehrer Adolph Hitler, War

After the conference, Hitler re-

BIARRITZ, France, Dec. 30 (UP)

turned to the Bavarian Alps.

The discussions and

were not announced.

Nazi Commander

sembled in Berlin today.

the Rebels.

tions in Spain.

considers it necessary:

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 30 .- The Spanish people. Later the forces of America today dispatched a fourth the rebels were filled out with conwritten request to the General Mosiderable numbers of German and tors Corporation for a conference to establish collective bargaining

"We feel the necessity of again calling to your attention the se-riousness of the labor situation in special steamers to places where the "Information which the Soviet

# "The representative of the Soviet

Trade Unions Give Wide Support to Alliance For Jan. 15 March

(Continued from Page 1)

control over their fulfillment can Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, to address the Garden rally,

sented at the conference with Workers Alliance leaders, and eight more unions indicated general approval of the program. They will be represented at a meeting next Wednesday. At least 1,000 persons will go to Washington from New York, Alliance leaders said.

#### LOCALS OFFER FUNDS

"1. That participants express Alliance substantial contributions to agreement to the establishmeeting, and the Furriers Joint Council promised to have 75 per cent of its membership out for the Jan. 9 demonstration. Hearty support for the demonstrations was 'expressed by numerous Workers Al-"3. That the participants morally liance and City Projects Counci locals, the Teachers Union and many WPA units. The Sewing Projon the arrival of so-called volunect announced it would shut down teers through official and unofficial completely Jan 9. Many other WPA

persons out on Jan. 9," Alliance leaders said, "in view of the enthu-

siastic response of the trade unions and our own members. Representatives of the following unions were at yesterday's con-

#### ference: UNIONS BACKING ALLIANCE

Boot and Shoe Workers Union, Furriers Joint Council, American Federation of State. County and manding generals of all twelve Municipal Employes, Meat Cutters Union Local 665, Bakers Union Local 87, District Council No. 9 and Local 51 of the Brotherhood of Painters and Paperhangers, Local 802 of the American Federation of of mystery surrounded the home Musicians, Fur Floor Boys Union, of the boy today as his parents Suitcase, Bag and Portfolio Makers Union, Local No. 1, Journeymen abductor after being thwarted in Tailors Union, and Local 302 of the two attempts. Cafeteria Employes Union.

Other unions, which indicated general approval of the plans, are:
Locals 9, 10 and 22 I.L.G.W.U.
Workers Union; District Council No. 18 of the Brotherhood of Painters and Paperhangers; Local No. 3 of the Electrical Workers Union; WPA Unit of the American Newspaper Guild: Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Accountants Union, the Metal Lathers Union, and the Women's Trade Union League.

The commander of the German cruiser Koenigsberg sent a letter to had complied with all obligations the President of the Basque Prov- of international law and was sub mitting all papers concerning the of cargo seized from the German case to the London Non-Interven-merchant ship Palos off Bilbao, tion Committee, but would take no and the liberation of a Spanish pas- action until the committee reports. senger held at Bilbao.

President Aguirre refused. He guard off Santander, apparently replied that the Basque government ready for a dash to Bilbao.

## Starving, She Leaves Tot To Friend -- Who Has Gone

'Please Keep Him,' Says Widow's Note to Woman as Baby Is Left on Doorstep--But Friend Had Moved Away

Ten days ago, police revealed yesterday, a despairing mother wrenched her infant son from her arms to leave or forts west of Hawaii nor in the him on the doorsteps of old friends she hoped would give him the care she could not pay for. .

him from-life in a foundling home whimper in hunger. is now the baby boy's.

bomb Loyalist lines "I have brought my son to you," left nothing do in Asturias province, it read. "I am not well and can't but my son. st of their bombs on make a living for him and myself -my heart breaks for him.'

"Please keep him for your own,"

band died three months ago and steamer Ingeborg and signalied her left nothing for to look forward to but my son.

Steamer Ingeborg and signalied her to proceed to the port of Ceuta.

However, the Ingeborg speeded to

band last Sept. 15. Another tenant, well as the unknown mother.

of the U.A.W. to William S. Knudthe conference will adopt general son, vice-president of G.M.C. "The collective bargaining conditions that international union has made every ment with plant managers of the various plants where strikes are in more than 40,000 workers are the progress but with absoluately no

> Martin dispatched the telegram as Fisher Body No. 2 of Flint was closed down by a sitdown and a strike at the largest plant of General Motors, Fisher Body No. 1, appeared probable.

General Motors thus far refused a general conference with the union but shifted all "complaints" to lo-

#### Cleveland Strikers Reject Mediation

CLEVELAND, O., Dec. 30.-After hearing Wyndham Mortimer, first vice-president of the United Automobile Workers of America, explain to them that their strike is a howdown with the giant General Motors organization, a mass meeting of 2,000 striking Fisher Body workers in front of the plant here rejected further mediation efforts by Mayor Harold H. Burton, while inside the plant sitdown strikers today dug in for a long siege if

Pledging to the strikers full support of the Flint workers who handle the Cleveland bodies, Mortimer told the strikers that their battle "has become an issue for the entire working class." Mortimer's speech was greeted with wild cheers by the strikers.

Approximately 9,000 workers are employed in the Fisher plant here. Hundreds are pouring into the union. A kitchen to feed the work-ers inside the plant was set up at union headquarters. Blankets and other necessities are being brought to the workers by their wives and friends.

Windsor Wheel Strike Settled

dred are out.

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. Threatened with another sitdown in Hayes Wheel Company today settled the strike at its Windsor, Canada, plant where 180 came out in sympathy with the Detroit strikers. The company sought to leave them hanging on a limb and said the settlement for the two large plants does not apply to them. All strikers will return to their jobs without discrimination.

A new strike began yesterday at the Jackson, Mich., plant of the Walker-Michigan Company, makers

#### Secrecy Surrounds Moves of Father; Mother Collapses

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 30.-With the kidnaper of 10-year-old Charles Mattson remaining silent, an air continued efforts to contact the

two attempts A veil of secrecy surrounded the big house that overlooks Commencement Bay here as Dr. William W. Mattson zealously guarded all ran-

som negotiations. He was believed to have tried to reach the kidnaper again today when he left the house on an unexplained mission following a visit from Lieut. Col. Gus B. Appleman, reported to have been selected as the intermediary. The mother of the kidnaped child

### Washington Pact, Halting Arming in Pacific, Expires

was reported in a state of collapse

(Copyright, 1936, by United Press) WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (UP) .ment Treaty will expire at midnight tomorrow without conclusion of any international arrangement regarding future status of fortifications and naval bases in the Western Pacific, it was disclosed tonight. The United States, Japan and Great Britain have an absolutely free hand to develop forts or naval

bases in their respective territories in the Pacific. Practically, the Washington treaty of 1922 meant that the United States would not develop new bases Aleutian Islands; Great Britain would not expand her defenses east But the friends had moved away. Mrs. Jane Kirby, found the aban-The fate his mother wished to save doned baby when it began to main Japanese islands or its Asiaof Singapore; and Japan would

> Fascists Halt Dane Ship SEVILLE, Dec. 30 (UP).—Rebel trawlers today hailed the Danish

fince communique said final fince communique said fince communique said fince communique said fince communique was allowed to proceed unmolested.

"May you have good luck with Gibraltar and reported immediately him and may God bless you both. to the Danish Consul.

tic mainland possessions.

of their own airplanes, at- Oakland St., Brooklyn. o bomb Loyalist lines

nany soldiers.

### (Continued from Page 1) egislature into declaring a mora- fully, two of them knifed, the other The city-wide organization is de- pavement. Police appeared after

Only one of the seamen, Clarence

val before this date will not permit the intensification of the sending of the so-called volunteers to Spain, and that point 3 shall come into effect immediately." War Council

#### Cooks and Stewards Union hall, at 61 Whitehall Street.

The police clubbing took place when pickets objected to a car load Minister Marshal of scabs passing through their lines, Blomberg, Minister President Genguarded by gunmen. Police sided eral Hermann Goering, Army Chief of Staff Colonel General Werner with the scab-herders and suddenly von Fritsch, Foreign Minister began beating pickets all over the Baron Konstantin von Neurath, street. At least 100 police and plain- Finance Minister Hjalmar Schacht clothesmen took part in the assault. and Joachim von Ribbentrop, the ambassador to London, met Among those injured and given Berlin at the same time.

scalp wounds and contusions. In the meantime, thug scout cars ployed by the mobsters, strikers Demands Cargo inces today, demanding the release

### shoremen are sympathetic to the

Seamen in Brooklyn were sadof their staunchest pickets, C. U. A note of piety plus biology was struck by Clark G. Dailey, president of the Real Estate Board of the picket line to Kings County Hospital yesterday and died shortly after being admitted.

## Fascist Planes

## Lehman Still Silent As 6 Boys Wait Death

Defense Committee Sends Governor Second Request for Interview on Behalf of Doomed Lads—City Groups Push Aid

Six boys from Brooklyn will walk the "last mile" to the electric chair one week from today, if Gov. Lehman rejects the request of the committee organized to save them from death for an interview Tuesday.

The City Defense Committee for the Six Condemned Brooklyn Boys repeated their re-®

quest for an interview yesterday, | fense Committee to Governor Lehas scores of meetings were scheduled throughout the city to demand clemency for the six youths.

The six—Joseph Bolognia, 23; Eugene Bruno, 20; Theodore Di-Donna, 30; Samuel Kimmel, 19; Dominick Zizzo, 22; and Salvatore Scata, 18-were sentenced to death for the hold-up slaying of Edwin Esposito, B.M.T. subway coin col-lector. A formal clemency hearing was held by the governor last week, but no indication of commutation of the young men's sentences has

#### "TRIAL" TO BE HELD

Speakers for two meetings on Sunday were announced yesterday. Luigi Candeli, national secretary of the Italian Section of the International Workers Order, and the mother of Salvatore Scata will be speakers at 3 P. M. Sunday at Man-hattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth

At the Rex Bowl, 602 East 187th St., at 7 p. m. Sunday, one of the boys' mothers and Gine Di Bartolo, community leader, will address a meeting. On Monday night, Joe Zangarella, chairman of the defense committee, and two of the boys' mothers will speak at Carpenter Hall, 217 Court St.

One outstanding meeting will be "trial" at Union Settlement, 237 East 104th St., at 8 p. m. Tuesday. Vito Marcantoio, progressive New York Congressman, will act as prosecuting attorney, Society—and not the boys—will be on trial. Helen H. Harris will be the judge, and Edward Harold, defense attorney. Twelve representatives of the Union Settlement Discussion Group will act as jurors.

#### I. L. D. ARRAIGNS SOCIETY

The State Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense yesterday endorsed the campaign to win clemency for the six young A statement issued by the I.L.D., said in part:

"The six boys who have been condemned to die on Jan. 7 are victims of poverty and unemployment, the real criminals in this case. Had they been old, hardened criminals, their situation would not be so tragic, but these are mere boys, who have never had a chance to

"We do not believe that their Nesin Will Speak death would help to solve the problem of crime in New York. We join with other organizations in urging elemency for these youths, and call upon all of our members to support the meetings now being arranged by the City Defense Com-

GOV. LEHMAN SILENT

man. It said:

"New York Committee of prominent individuals, high in public life, request your honor for appointment in behalf of the six boys who are facing electrocution on January 7. We feel for various social reasons that these boys should have their sentences commuted. We would therefore earnestly request that you grant us an appointment on Jan-uary 5 at 2 P. M."

No answer had been received yesterday afternoon.

Zangarella added:

"In order that the activity for commutation be coordinated and thereby made effective, the Committee is again emphasizing that all local committees should forward at once to the central headquarters, 271 Sackett St., Brooklyn, all petitions with signatures, instead of sending them directly to the governor at Albany.

#### RADIO TO BE USED

"It is also imperative that the committee be informed immediately of the time and place of the scores of meetings being held. Full information should be included in the report. We also request that copies of letters and telegrams sent to Governor Lehman be sent to the Com-

"Our interview with Governor Lehman on January 5 must be successful in persuading the governor to grant clemency. We are calling upon all local committees throughout the city, to submit at once the names and addresses of neighborhood and community leaders, lawyers, doctors, social workers and settlement house heads, who will consent to go to Albany on Jan-uary 5 to plead for the six boys."

Sam Herman, secretary of the Giglio Defense Committee, one of the affiliates of the City Defense Committee, announced yesterday that he will speak over WOV at 9:45 A. M. today in an appeal for

He added that his committee had already collected 40,000 names on petitions, and that more were coming in at the rate of 2,000 a day. Saturday morning, Sam Berg, anspeak over WOV.

## To Seamen Today

Sam Nessin, noted trade union organizer, will be today's speaker in the Seamen's Educational Lecture of that bidders on government contact that bidders on g mittee, for Sunday, Monday and Tuesday in various parts of the He will speak on the rank and file Their plants must operate on the and progressive movement in the 40-hour week, may not employ child New York trade unions.

Zangarella yesterday released a The lectures are schedule copy of a telegram sent by the De-The lectures are scheduled for mum wages prescribed by the Sec-

## Building the Daily Worker in Harlem



These are the people who are going to put the Daily Worker and Sunday Worker over the top in Harlem. As numbered, they are (1) Richard H. Broxton, (2) Alfred Stewart, (3) Samuel Richardson, (4) Ben Davis, Jr. (5) Herbert Goldfrank, (6) Harold Williams, (7) Emma J. Lance, (8) Leckward Black, (9) Bernice Francis, (10) George Alaska, (11) Aubrey Latham, (12) Charles Kennedy, (13) Richard H. Griffin,

(14) James E. Wilteer, (15) Robert Francis, (16) Cyril Barnwell,

#### Navy Charges HARLEM Copper Boycott Over Labor Cost Club Notes

Navy officials tonight blamed a boycott by industrialists opposed to Harlem the Walsh-Healey Act for their news will appear in the Daily failure to receive any bids for sup-Worker regularly every Wednesday. Material for publication must plying 2,600,000 pounds of copper. be in the Harlem Bureau by noon It was the second time this month of the preceding day. All Harlem the navy's request for bids was organizations desiring news of their activities to appear in the Daily Worker should get in touch ignored. Officials feared the indicated boycott might hamper the naval construction program. The navy department originally called for bids Dec. 9 but none was

> present today its first introductory issue to Harlem.

of all races, breeds and colors, it is Series, 2 P.M. at 268 West 25th St. tracts involving \$10,000 or more likewise the only daily newspaper in America which champions the

In regularly printing Harlem club society folks, of both races, aplabor, and must pay certain minievery possible way it wants the greatest sensation was the duet in Harlem Community to feel that the paper is its own—to be used in sohn, rendered by Stella and Egachieving their civil liberties and fundamental rights.

Read the Daily Worker-the only roffe. daily newspaper which features

greatest center for organized clubs Stayl. in America. The membership of LECTURE—"Dance in Soviet Union" at New Dance Group, 5 East 12th St. Adm. 20c, 4 P.M. Saturday, January 2nd.
"SONG OF HAPPINESS," Soviet film of Volga Workers. Saturday, Jan. 2 and Sunday, Jan. 3. 308 W. 55th St., corner Broadway. Dancing after showing. Adm.

League and other places of convenience.

> said that it is a profitable business. St. In addition to the regular busi-It can be said, however, that it is ness plans were made for their coma profitable business for the dance ing dance, which will be announced hall owners, in addition to pay- later. John Robinson is the chairing high rental fees for the use of man of this progressive group.

winner of the Silver Loving Cup and

## **JERSEY CITY** COPS BREAK

JERSEY CITY, N. J., Dec. 30. -One hundred cops and several radio all should demand equality in Amercars under the command of Police Chief Harry Walsh for the third under the direction of Edward Martime yesterday drove away seamen getson, Doctor of Music at the who tried to picket Pier 9 of the Church of the Crucifixion, presented Dollar Steamship Company.

the "Hymn of Praise" by Mendelsgroup acted as observers of Jersey

> The nearby Tunnel Cafe which Chief Walsh arbitrarily closed yesterday because he said "communists congregated there" was still

Walsh's latest smashup of the picket line came as arrival of the President Harrison, a Dollar liner returning from a world cruise, was

#### NEW YEAR'S EVE FROLIC

Supper

Thursday Eve., Dec. 31st, 1936 at the

> MACDOWELL CLUB 166 East 73rd Street

Auspices: Anti-Fascist Literature Comm.

Subscription: Two Dollars

## IS OVERCROWDED

The management requests that those planning to spend their vacation in Camp Nitgedaiget to arrive at the Camp on Sunday afternoon when accommodations will be available

Students Nurse-Doctors Will Have a Swell Time

-TONIGHT!-

DAYS ARE

LEFT For the

BOOKSALE Holiday Gitt Specials Up to 50% ALL WORKERS BOOKSHOPS

## Student Federation Group Backs American Youth Act

Approval of the American Youth Act was unanimously, voted in a youth commission session of the National Student Federation of America conference yesterday morning at the Hotel Victoria, following a report on the bill by William

Hinckley, chairman of the American Youth Congress.

Delegates from 37 states at a later meeting sent greeting to the American Student Union convention in Chicago after receipt of a wire from

the Union asking cooperation for its At the early meeting of the Com-mission on Federal Program for Youth, the students also favored extension of the National Youth Administration in line with the principles of the Youth Act, and transfer of the Civil Conservation Corps from the War Department to allow the

camps to have more of an educa-

tional program WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (FP).—
Big shots in the automobile industry are afraid that there will not be an automobile plant open.

At today's plenary session the delegates will consider their stand on an anti-war student strike in the spring, and affiliation with the American Youth Congress

try are afraid that there will not be an automobile plant open after January 15, it was learned here. They view the growing strength of the United Automobile Workers of America with alarm and are undecided as to whether to fight the union or bargain collectively.

The possible light.

Attending the conference were Richard Ross, of the organization headed by Ivy Lee, representing Chrysler interests, and Paul Garguett, brother to Saturday Evening Chrysler (Garguett, representation of the property of the pro Leaders in the industry held a Post writer Garrett Garrett, repsecret conference at the swank resenting General Motors.

Metropolitan club here Dec. 27 and laid plans for a publicity campaign designed to put the automobile companies' industrial relations in duction considerably.

Don't bother looking for your friends You'll find them at Rockland Palace

Secret Conference Held

by Magnates to Plan

Counter-Attack

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St. Rand School Bookshop, 7 E. 15th Harlem Peoples Bookshop, 115 West 135th Street

SENSATIONAL - EXOTIC-INTRIGUING-INTIMATE

ASADOTA DAFORA And His Original NATIVE AFRICAN DANCERS

INKY AND ARCHIE SUSIE QUE ROGUES

ERSKINE HAWKINS 15 BAMA STATE COLLEGIANS ROCKLAND PALACE

\$100 GUEST CARD

Masters of Ceremony: VITO MARCANTONIO; JOE FREEMAN; HORACE I. GORDON; JOHN L. SPIVAK.

## New Year's Eve in the Bronx

STUPENDOUS, AMAZING FLOOR SHOW

BLOCK and SULLY And Famous Radio & Vaud. Stars

Arranged by BRONX PROFESSIONAL ALLIANCE at THE BRONX WINTER GARDEN

TREMONT and WASHINGTON AVENUES

NOISE MAKERS, HATS, ETC., FREE

Let's Go TONIGHT to the Labor Defender COSTUME

Meet ANGELO HERNDON in person Entertainment by WILL GEER

Through the courtesy of the A.S.B. of New Theatre League NORMAN BARKSDALE and Others

DANCING TILL DAWN

Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place AUSPICES: LABOR DEFENDER

## New Year's Eve FESTIVAL and BALL

Under the Auspices of

Armenian Workers Association

• Excellent Dance Music · Interesting Floor Show

• Fine Entertainment

New Year's Eve. Dec. 31, 1936

ST. NICHOLAS PALACE 66th St., Bet. Central Park W. & Columbus Ave.

Admission: ONE DOLLAR

Celebrate 13th Anniversary of the DAILY WORKER

General Secretary Communist Party of Canada (First Public Appearance in New York)

SERGEI and MARIE

## ADAM S

THE NEW NEGRO SINGERS

in "Songs of Protest"

SUNDAY, JAN. 10, 1937 - 8:00 P.M. St. Nicholas Palace, 69 W. 66th St.

Admission 35c, 55c, 75c (reserved sections). Tickets at all Workers Bookshops

## WHAT'S ON

#### New Year's Eve Manhattan

THE GREAT New Year's Eve Event. Friends of Harlem Ball. Music by Erskine Hawkins 15 Bama State Collegians. Gala floor show. Native African daneers; Susie-Q; Lindy - Hoppers. Masters of Ceremonies, V. Marcantonio, J. Freeman, H. Gordon. Tickets at Bookstores, \$1.00 in adv. Rockland Palace, 155th St. and Sth Ave. 9 P.M.-5 A.M.

SWING away at Palm Gardens at New Theatre, New Year's Eve Frolic. Palm Gardens, 52nd St. West of 8th Ave. Adm. \$1.25 in adv.; \$1.50 at door. Make your reservations early! Get tickets at New Theatre Magazine, 156 W. 44th St., New Theatre League, 117 W. 46th St., and all workers bookshops. Dance to Club Valhalla Swing Band!

GALA New Year's Eve Party. Dance group; swing music; Concert; refreshments galore at 4 West 18th St., 8 p.m. I. W. O. Center, Br. 500, 600, 716, 736.

SPEND NEW YEAR'S EVE in grand style at American Billroom, 308 W, 59th St. \$1.00 in advance. \$1.25 at door. Tickets at Workers Bookshop. Ausp.: Youth Section I.W.O. THE PARTY YOU have been waiting for. Ausp.: Hospital Employees of the City Projects Council. Orchestra, entertainment, noisemakers. Always a good party. U-Know-Us. 139 West 22nd St.,

NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY. Entertainment, dancing, midnight buffet. Steinway Hall, Room 621, 113 W. 57th St. Ausp.: American Friends of the Soviet Union. MERRYMAKER'S NEW YEAR'S EVE BALL. Steinway Hall. 113 W. 57th St. Nola Studio 503. Buffet, entertainment, dancing until dawn. Subscription \$1.50.

dancing until dawn. Subscription \$1.30.

9 P.M.

DANCE, dine and sing the old year out and the New Year in. Cozy dining room. Beautifully polished floor. Latest swing recorded or radio dance music. A night of mirth and merrymaking. Colorful atmosphere. A prize to best costume! Subs. 35c. 8 P.M. to 3 A.M. Ausp.: House Committee Branch 1, C.P. 320 E. 14th St. AMERICAN STUDENT UNION New Year's Eve Buffet Dinner and Dance. Celebrating Chicago Convention. Howie Bates Orchestra. Gala Floor Show. De Flora from "El-Chico." Harlem dance teams. 1860 Broadway (61st St.). Advance subscription: \$1.10. Door \$1.25. Organizations 85c for minimum of 20 tickets.

NEW YEAR'S EVE Dance and Entertain.

NEW YEAR'S EVE Dance and Entertainment. Lots of fun. Refreshments. All

Year's Eve. Open from 5 P.M. at Dorothy White's Studio, 40 Union Square. Music, entertainment, refreshments. 50 cents. NEW YEAR'S Eve Ball by the Hungarian Workmen Singing Society at the Irving Plaza. 17 Irving Place, cor. 15th Street.

Chester Ave., Bronx. Ausp.: Westchester
People's Center. Part of proceeds to Daily
Worker. Adm. 85c. 8 P.M.

NEW YEAR'S Eve dance. Special attractions. Till 2 A.M. 1187 Southern
Boulevard. Ausp.: Prospect Workers Center. 8:30 P.M.

NEW YEAR'S Riot. With and disciplination of the proceeding of the process of the proceeding of the process of the proce

retary of Labor after a hearing.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 30 (UP) .-

received. Today the only commu

nication to come in was a form

Irving Plaza. 17 Irving Place, cor. 15th Street.

MUBICALE. chamber music program.

GALA Party and Entertainment in CALA Party and Entertainment served free. Adm. 35c. 288 E. 98th St., bet. Carnival of "All Welcomer" Club. 299 W. Att. Stance Adv.; 35c at door.

DANCE and Entertainment given by the Italian Village Branch IWO Loggian Dante Alighleri. 86 W. 37d St. Valencia Orchestra Dance Music. Subs. 25c.

YOUTH HOUSE.

Toth St. New Year's Eve Carnival Floor Show and Dance, Buffet supper to be held at 8:30 P.M. at Pythian Temple, 135 W. 70th St. St. Subs. \$1.50. Auspices: Youth House.

SWING out the old, swing in the new.

Swing was adapting dancing in the new.

Street.

New Year Stubs. 50c. 11 W. 18th St. 8:30 P.M. at St. Valencia Orchestra Dance Music. Subs. 25c.

Carnival of "All Welcomer" Club. 250 W. 14th St. 8:30 P.M. at St. Valencia Orchestra Dance Music. Subs. 25c.

YOUTH House.

SWING out the old, swing in the new.

Music and party and Entertainment in honor of Comrade 1937. Games and building a powerful fighter for the cally Worker. 8:30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 5.40 P.M. Saturday, Jan. 2.350 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 5.40 P.M. Saturday, Jan. 2.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 3.30 P.M. at 5.40 P.M. Saturday, Jan. 2.

By Daily Worker Harlem Bureau Club and Fraternal THE PROGRAM committee o the Club of Reason, met Sunday at Earleen's Restaurant on Lenox Ave. Dr. Aubrey Latham suggested for the public program to be submitted soon, the subject of "All Men Are Created Equal." Mr. Washington,

with the Daily Worker Harlem Bureau, 200 W. 135th St., Room 212-B, Edgecombe 4-8720. The Daily Worker is proud to

from one company which said there As the best fighter for workers

rights of the Negro people.

Carrying forward this program, it has set up the Daily Worker Har- to qualify. Instead of the customary lem Bureau, in order to bring its facilities to the doors of Harlem. Your suggestions, criticisms and co-

By building a mass circulation for the Daily Worker in Harlem the people of the community will be Mabel George, Cynthia Jordan, building a powerful fighter for their Lucille Jones, Adelaide Lucas, Ida building a powerful fighter for their

HARLEM IS KNOWN to be the

be held at \$i30 P.M. at Pythian Temple, 135 W. 76th St. Subs. \$1.50. Auspices: Youth House.

SWING out the old, swing in the new Music means dancing, dancing means you. Refreshments. Subs. \$0.2 255 W. 14th St. 9 P.M. Ausp.: The Patrick Henry Citub. Py O'U are lucky there may still be social time key at the Workers Book and Sully and the Residual Place of the Police and Series of the Profit of the Profit of P. M. Ausp.: The Patrick Henry Citub. Program. Bronx House Ball Room, 1637 fund, made up by joining fees, constant the profit of the profi COSTUME and Barn Dance. Amateur Program. Bronx House Ball Room, 1637 Washington Ave., near 172nd St. Talents please write to M. R., c-o Bronx House. Ausp.: Middle Bronx Workers Club. Production of them have a joint saving fund, made up by joining fees, Chalus, Weekly dues and chiefly by giving dances. Dances as a whole ceased Most of them have a joint saving Bryant, Cyril Clarke, Joseph De-

welcome. Ausp.: Clarte French Workers (club. 304 W. 58th St. Subscription 25c, 5 P.M.

ALL MIGHT MASQUE BALL. Free: costumes, masks, funnakers, breakfast for all at 8 A.M. Two floor shows. Midnight and 4 A.M. Social Dance Group. 94 Fifth Have. near 14th St. Hilarious time till 8 A.M. Ausp.: Social Dance Group. 50 F.M.

AMS. Social Dance Group. 50 F.M.

GREETINGS: We begin with two hours in an entertainment. Then nity Nit Marsh's band, dancing until midnight. Hunts Point Branch American Intended Free Conservations, and the servations of the Stiven Loving Cup and \$10 in cash. The U Guess Us Club—AM. 157 Souther The Workers Central St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions. Till 2 A.M. 1157 Souther St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions of the Carbot St. 118 L. D. Galla New YEAR'S Eve dance. Special at actions of the Carbot St. 118 L. D. Galla New Year'S Eve dance. Special at actions of the Carbot St. 118 L. D. Galla New Year'S Eve dance. Special at

#### For Third Day Seamen and Liberals Are Driven Away president of the Lenox Ave. Business Builders, accepted this subject. It ought to be well received by the public, for if all are created equal—

tival at the Imperial Elks Auditothem several women, who represented the Civil Liberties Union and More than 200 of the music-loving the National Committee for Defense and fraternal news, it seeks to re- plauded and demanded encores at of Political Prisoners, were also flect all phases of Negro life. In the end of most numbers. The pushed away by policemen from the corner of Prevost and 13th St. This

justice."

closed today.

Dancing • Entertainment

Aldythe Louis, Octavia Ambrozine Pinder, May Tenors: Carl Bryan, Fred Edmead. Alfred Thibou, Egbert McPherson, Peter Mills, Elton Beane, Glendon

William Francis, William REGNALS S. C. held, its regular meeting Sunday, December 27 at the home of Mr. Jordan, 101 W. 113th

THE SCHUBERT Music Society

bert McPherson, sister and brother.

gro can do if given the opportunity

slave songs generally rendered by

Negro singers, Dr. Margetsons' pro-

gram was from Gaul, Young

Austin. Those in the society are:

Butcher, Handel, Gretchaninoff and

First , Soprano: Ivy Christian,

Leid, Meta Long, Bernice Wood-

Second Sopranos: Aldra Burnett, Bernice Hunt, Mildred Lewis, Enid

Manning, Stella McPherson, Evelyn

Altos: Jane Bell, Mae Christian,

Beryl Dodds, Lanoma Edmead, Nell

Morris.

Pinder.

It was demonstrated what the Ne-

rium Sunday, December 27.

TONIGHT'S THE NIGHT for Youth's Own

NEW YEAR'S EVE

arnival Gayety! Charm! Fun! ON BROADWAY



TUNE MAKERS American Ballroom (Two Halls) 308 Wast 59th Street Tickets at Workers Bookshops \$1.00 in adv. - \$1.25 at door Ausp. YOUTH SECTION I.W.O.

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PAUL'S STUDIO-137 E. 13th Street 9 P.M. Password 500

Daily Worker
CENTRAL ORGAN, COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A.
(SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY. PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

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THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1936

U. S. Aid to Spain Is Peace Safeguard

• Efforts to stop shipment of arms to the lawfully elected and legitimate democratic government of Spain is not only against international law and American statutes, but against the whole tradition of this country.

Surprising about the reluctant permission of the State Department to license a small shipment of airplanes to the legitimate government of Spain is not that it was finally granted, but that it was so long delayed.

President Roosevelt's reported condemnation of the granting of permission to ship \$3,000,000 worth of air equipment to Spain is in conflict with his talk about "democracy" being the foundation of peace. To preserve peace fascism must be defeated in its criminal invasion of democratic Spain. Stopping of shipments now, or "equality" of treatment plays into the hands of Hitler and Mussolini.

Here is nothing at all that encroaches on American neutrality. Two nations are not at war. But a fascist band of pirates, with the help of Mussolini and Hitler, are trying to force on the Spanish people a fascist dictatorship.

In law, right, justice and the interest of the American people all efforts to pervert neutrality to prevent free trade with the elected government of Spain should be de-

An examination of American history shows that in its struggle against tyranny this country received outside aid.

When the Southern slave-holding rebels tried to overthrow the lawfully elected government headed by Abraham Lincoln, the British people, against the wish of the British government, aided the Federal government.

Like the Fascist dictators today, the British tories in the American Civil War gave covert aid to the Southern rebels, defending slavery.

During the French Revolution in 1793, when President Washington issued his so-called Neutrality Proclamation, American juries refused to convict shippers who were sending arms to the French people fighting for their liberty.

In the famous Sloop Betsy case an American jury refused to convict men charged with supplying arms to aid in the fight for French democracy.

The whole spirit and tradition of this country is to help in the great battle for democracy against tyranny and reaction.

To grant permission for plane shipments is not only in accord with the letter of the neutrality law, but is in line with longestablished American tradition and spirit.

Any effort to prevent such aid to Spain would be a retrogressive step in this country and would aid world reaction.

### Vague Words Are Not Enough

• Something should be done by the Federal government to eliminate child labor, starvation wages and long hours, President Roosevelt declared at his press conference Tuesday.

His words echoed the mandate of the American people on Nov. 3, who in the most emphatic terms declared that something should and must be done to remedy these and other evils.

But why so faint an echo of the people's mandate? Why doesn't Mr. Roosevelt state just what should be done? And why did he evade even a promise that he would make specific recommendations to Congress on these questions?

What should be done on hours, wages and child labor is clear:

Hours.—The 30-hour week without reduction in pay is a basic demand of organized labor, which overwhelmingly supported Roosevelt in the election. Legislation to this fact will help not only the employed workers, but will provide jobs for many of the unemployed.

Wages.—The breakdown in wage standards which Roosevelt decried calls for a Federal law to provide adequate annual minimum wages. It calls, moreover, for legislation to guarantee the right of collective bargaining and to outlaw company unions and the industrial spy system.

Child Labor. — The repeated knifing of

the Child Labor Amendment to the Constitution by reactionary state legislatures is notorious. Only 12 more states are needed to ratify it to make it law. As a result of the elections, the Democrats now hold the governorship in 38 states and in most cases also control the legislature. There can, therefore, be no excuse for any more buck-passing. Let the New Deal turn the heat on and the Child Labor Amendment will be passed.

#### America's Youth Replies to Hearst

• From the Youth of America to William Randolph Hearst:

Your message to the annual dinner of the Hearst newspaper boys is in your best vein —oozing hypocrisy from every pore.

It takes gall for the biggest exploiter of child labor in the United States to speak with grandfatherly solicitude of the needs of youth.

It takes gall for the man who hired gangsters to beat up Chicago newsboys and who has smashed newsboys' unions in city after city to pose as the newsboys' friend.

It takes gall for the man who is Hitler's and Mussolini's chief American agent to deplore foreign tyranny and speak sanctimonious praise of those American liberties which he has done his best to destroy.

It takes gall — but being William Randolph Hearst, you've got plenty of it.

It is well for you to sing the blessings of work, you who have amassed millions through the labor of others. It is well for you to say: "This is a country of liberty and opportunity," you who have done your best to destroy American liberty and to deny opportunity to the great mass of the American people.

But for the American people it is well to remember who Hearst is and what he and his fellow-reactionaries represent.

#### Official Murk Hangs Around Relief

• Mystery still shrouds the Rooseveltian proposals on relief that are to be made to the coming Congress.

Conferences at the White House on Tuesday did not clear up in any way the heavy murk of uncertainty which hangs around the Presidential budget message.

The only figure that is available is that originally given by White House spokesmen: That Roosevelt will recommend only \$500,000,000 for relief purposes, which represents a drastic cut on present provisions.

There is no mystery about what the organized unemployed demand. The Workers Alliance has shown that \$1,250,000,000 as a minimum is required up to July 1, 1937.

There is still ringing in our ears the testimony before the committees of the last Congress on the Frazier-Lundeen Bill. There was outlined then in detail, by witness after witness, what malnutrition was doing to those already on the inadequate relief budget. We have now the amazing Presidential proposal to chisel even on these provisions.

The local demonstrations through the nation, planned for January 9, are more than ordinary expressions of protest on the part of the unemployed. They represent an upsurge against the Liberty League starvation program, now insinuating itself into the White House. It is encouraging to know that trade unions are joining in these demonstrations, as well as in the protest at Washington on Jan. 16.

#### Clean Labor's Skirts Of Ryan

• Joseph P. Ryan is running true to form.
The president of the International Longshoremen's Association is Exhibit A in Un-

desirable Union Leadership.

"Mop up on the striking seamen, and particularly their leaders," is the word that has now gone out to the gangsters who are the backbone of the Ryan machine.

Three days have elapsed since our Open Letter to William Green and American Labor on the anti-labor record of this man. That letter showed, among many other things:

1. That Ryan has not permitted 18 locals in New York and vicinity to meet for years. A system of semiserfdom has been imposed upon union members by him and his right-hand men, the Camardas and Nolans, 2. That Ryan has revoked eight charters of mil-

2. That Ryan has revoked eight charters of militant locals during the past year, in defiance of the laws of the I. L. A.

3. That he has accepted wining and dining from

on progressive labor, while he has refused to organize the men on the United Fruit Co. docks.

At the Central Trades and Labor Council, Ryan has tried to rule by the use of

the big shipowning interests, in "honor" of his fight

knives and blackjacks. Now, he tries a reign of terror on the waterfront.

We repeat: "What about it, William Green?" Do you approve such slimy, undemocratic, gangster tactics? You spoke up

democratic, gangster tactics? You spoke up quickly enough when you saw a chance to chide the West Coast about "expanding inland." What about this scandalous condition on the East Coast?

American labor unions cannot stand for

American labor unions cannot stand for such leadership as Ryan represents. The union; can clean the skirts of the labor movement, by condemning Ryan and his strikebreaking, undemocratic, terroristic acts. They can do the correct and decent thing for the advance of the labor movement by aiding the East Coast strike.

## World Fron

By HARRY GANNES

• While certain Trotzkyist writers on the Socialist Call hope for the destruction of the French and Spanish People's Fronts, the Right Wing Socialist New Leader goes them one better and hopes a People's Front will never be formed in England.

The experiences of both the French and Spanish People's Fronts have stimulated the movement for similar anti-fascist united fronts in such widely separated countries as Japan, Chile, Mexico; and in India

and China there is a definite move on for unification of all anti-imperialists in a national People's Front movement to achieve the liberation of these two countries.

Latest news from Britain is that progress is being made by the unity of all the left groups to win over the entire British Labor Movement and all anti-Fascists to a People's Front movement in

England. The New York New Leader London correspondent disparagingly reported latest developments as follows:

"Small 'left' groups in the Labor movement of Great Britain have finally taken the course of forming a united front, ostensibly to oppose fascism at home and abroad, but in reality to oppose the trade unions and the Labor Party."

A more patent lie has hardly ever been uttered.

The People's Front in France was able to increase the trade union membership from 3,000,000 to 5,000,000 in less than three months! Is that "opposing" the trade unions?

Never in the history of the labor movement in any

Never in the history of the labor movement in any capitalist country have the workers won such tremendous economic and social legislative gains as were made possible by the People's Front victory in France.

And can the New Leader claim that the People's Front in Spain "ostensibly" is opposing Fascism, or are the masses giving their lives in support of the People's Front government in the battle against Fascism?

The unity achieved between the Socialist League, the Independent Labor Party and the Communist Party of Britain is not to "oppose" the Labor Party and the Trade Unions, as any honest reporter would state, but to win them for the broadest united front against Fascism, against the Baldwin government's encouragement to Fascism, and against the constant trailing of the Labor Party big shots in the disastrous empire foreign policy of the British Tories.

Some of the most outstanding and influential Labor Party spokesmen have come out for a People's Front in Great Britain, as, for example, Harold Laski, H. N. Brailsford, Noel Baker, Sir Stafford Cripps and James Maxton.

The American New Leader's correspondent splenetically comments:

"They (the united groups) are expected to fight the parliamentary Labor Party and complete their isolation from the British Labor movement."

Such nonsense was also advanced by Right Wing Socialists in France before the People's Front was formed there.

Let us see whether the Communists are being "isolated" from the British Labor Movement.

At the British Labor Party Congress in Edinburgh, held in the early part of October, the motion to accept affiliation of the Communist Party to the Labor Party was lost by a vote of 1,728,000 against affiliation to 592,000 for. Nearly one-third of the "official," gerrymandered vote of the Labor Party in favor of unity with the Communists can not be considered "isolation" by anybody.

Voting is by bloc rather than by delegates or by a fair representation of the opinion of the Labor Party membership.

When it is remembered that the same proportion of votes supported the scandalous non-intervention policy, and it was admitted at the same time the majority of delegates at Edinburgh were against this kite-tail policy to British imperialism, then "isolation" is an unhappy word indeed.

The Labor Party, after the Soviet Union's denunciation of the non-intervention farce, changed its policy.

Developing conditions world-wide will also force a change in policy against the People's Front.

The objective of the new grouping is not to consider that as the "united front," but to work together for the creation of a People's Front movement through the Labor Party.

One-third of the Labor Party, according to official admission, is already for unity with the Communists.

No vote was taken on the question of the broader unity of a People's Front.

But the very bitterness of its opponents is expressive of their fear that their King Canute imprecations against the growing Poople's Front movement will not stop the anti-fascist tide.

## Cur Readers

Not Such 'Easy Credit'

Brooklyn, N. Y.

FRED MARCH.

ORKER.

Editor, Daily Worker:

The Christmas shopping days leading up to Dec. 25 have certainly been busy and exciting days for the Kredit jewelry stores, Kredit clothing stores and

twenty-five and fifty cents a week have boosted the business of credit stores 200 per cent.

From January and February first throughout the oncoming year, thousands of low-salaried men and women will pay millions of dollars a week in "easy credit" terms of twenty-five and fifty cents a week for

Kredit furniture stores. Their "easy credit" terms of

jewelry, clothing and furniture that is actually priced three and four times as much as it is really worth. It is true that the friends and relatives of poor, honest working men and women were made to feel very happy on Xmas Day when they received these gifts, but the Kredit store owners will certainly be happier throughout the year of 1937, because they will

then be getting their gifts from the low-salaried people

#### Information Wanted-Please

further information on this case? M. C

out of their money.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I am interested in the case of Helen Park secretary in the Medical Center, 168th Street and Broadway, who committed suicide after losing her position here.

Will you please inquire through your plumns for

NOTE: Anyone who has any information on this case please write to the Daily Works, 50 E. 13th St.

## RECRUITING AGENT



## Mobilized Masses of the Americas Only Guarantee of Continued Peace

By Harry Gannes
ARTICLE II

What did the Buenos Aires Inter-American Conference for the Maintenance of Peace accomplish in the way of effective machinery for peace on the American continents?

Not even the staunchest advocate of the conference claimed it had reached the goal originally outlined. An examination of the actual pacts adopted, their positive points and limitations, as well as the forces moving behind them, will demonstrate what was done.

Though some 67 resolutions were passed on the question of peace, trade, relations of American nations, as well as cultural relations, the main results can be grouped under four heads, as follows:

(1) A collective security convention; (2) A neutrality convention; (3) A protocol against intervention of one nation in another country's affairs; and (4) declaration of solidarity of action of the American republics in the event of war.

Collective Security: The sharpest struggle centered about the passage of this convention. Argentina, voicing British opposition—embarrassed somewhat by the monarchical crisis then raging in Britain—sought to limit and water down any effective peace collaboration of the American nations. The reason for this was that Britain feared successful achievement of the goal envisaged by Washington would give American imperialism powerful hegemony in the American continents.

Paradoxically enough, Argentina, on the ground it was defending the obligations of the Latin-American countries to the League of Nations, actually did all it could to limit collective action of the Americas for world peace.

Brazil and Chile argued for the

strictest isolation in any peace agreement of the American nations.

The Central American governments stood for the most drastic action within the Americas to preserve the peace, but were averse to any collaboration with the peace forces outside of the American continent.

When it appeared that a break

When it appeared that a break might result on this issue, a compromise convention was finally worked out providing for obligatory consultation among all American nations whenever peace is threatened by war either in the American continents or elsewhere.

In its preamble the peace convention declares that "every threat of war affects directly or indirectly all civilized peoples." However, aggressors are not defined. Action against potential or actual aggressors is not specified.

At most it is a moral injunction of the signatory powers to collaborate and consult if and when the danger of war arises.

When actually put to a test, the conflicting interests of American and

conflicting interests of American and British imperialism wil be expressed in their sharpest form. Neutrality convention: This pact

declares that all American nations should adopt a common attitude as neutrals in case of war between any two of them.

The guiding force behind the convention was the United States'

neutrality policy; and the objective, of course, is to win the Latin-American nations for Washington's policy, whatever it may be at a given moment of the danger of war. Again Argentina protested vehemently at the neutrality scheme, accepting it only conditionally.

Argentina's delegation insisted on

the inclusion of the interpretation that in case of war, and a neutral position of the American nations, Argentina will not be barred from sending foodstuffs and raw materials to warring powers.

Actually, this makes the neutral-

ity scheme mainly a collection of pious phrases. But as in the peace convention, the real outcome is left open for struggle in the event of war, either in Latin America, or in other parts of the world, requiring a determination of policy under the Buenos Aires neutrality convention.

Non-Intervention protocol. This

Non-Intervention protocol. This is an extension of Roosevelt's "good neighbor" policy. Primarily it is an effort to wipe out the odium of the previous more blunt imperialist invasion of Latin-American countries, and to make imperialist penetration more palatable.

To achieve what the American

To achieve what the American delegation called "the era of good feeling" some substantial revision had to be made in the past application of the historical Monroe Doctrine. Instead of the United States appearing as the sole guardian of Latin America against European invasion—that is, to preserve Latin America as the exclusive sphere of American imperialism—other countries are to be consulted.

The non-intervention protocol provides that there shall be no intervention "for whatever reason" in the internal affairs of any of the other parties.

This was interpreted to mean the

keeping out of American marines.
But again, this protocol is open to the broadest interpretation. Its application will be determined not by the votes at Buenos Aires but by the ability of the Latin-American peoples to unite their forces against all forms of imperialist invasion, and by gaining control of their own governments and economy, to make imperialist invasion impossible.

There is no doubt that it is also an attempt, through the appearance of an altruistic policy, to intensify American imperialist penetration and to try to weaken the growing anti-imperialist movement throughout Latin America.

The immediate effect, however,

has been to strengthen the hand of some of Yankee Imperialism's puppets, such as Batista in Cuba; Vargas in Brazil, and the dictatorship in Peru, which simply threw out an entire election when it was discovered that the majority of the people voted against the pro-American imperialist government.

Declaration of solidarity and reaffirming former peace treaties: An attempt was made here to coordinate all previous peace pacts and agreements and unify them into one document. Five treaties are mentioned. They

are (1) Gondra treaty of 1923, to avoid and prevent conflicts between American states (conflicts, were not, of course prevented); (2) Kellogg-Briand Peace pact of 1928 (which did not preserve the peace between Bolivia and Paraguay); (3) Inter-American Arbitration Treaty, 1929 (Arbitration had not worked); (4) Inter-American Conciliation Pact, 1929; and (5) Anti-War Treaty of Non-Aggression, 1933.

Non-Aggression, 1933.

All of these treaties which had not worked before were unified and re-asserted.

However, it must be pointed out that under the Kellogg-Briand Peace Pact of 1928, it would be possible, with sufficient mass pressure in the Latin American countries and the United States, to collaborate with the peace forces of other countries. Besides these documents, various resolutions were passed on trade, for equal treatment and against ex-

cessive trade barriers.

NET RESULTS

Certainly here is not an impressive set-up for actually preserving the peace of the Americas or insuring the collaboration of the 21 nations which participated in the move to preserve world peace.

The moral effect and ideological expression of the conference was definitely for peace.

Yet the glowing phrases for the preservation and extension of democracy as one of the guarantees for insuring peace have not had any happy results thus far in winning freedom for the Latin-American people.

What remains now?

If the Latin-American peoples are to gain any real advantages from this conference which filled the air with talk of "democracy." it is up to them to act on their own account, to unite all of their anti-imperialist forces into a peoples' front movement such as we see developing in Mexico, Chile, Brazil, Cuba. By their own initiative they will win their liberty.

Throughout the semi-colonial countries, the creation of an All-America People's Front Movement for Peace and against Imperialism could achieve the liberation of the nations now under the domination of the imperialist powers

of the imperialist powers.

So far as the realization of peace is concerned, the fascist war-mongering powers were emphatically warned, But they were not warned sufficiently, nor were the measures taken to carry out the fall wishes of the American people's peace man-

INDEPENDENT PEACE MOVE-

And that can only be done by an independent peace movement of the American people.

In the United States there already exist the forces for such a movement: the widespread popular yearning and demand for the preservation of world peace; the trade unions, pacifist organizations, churches, anti-fascist groups, such organizations as the League Against War and Fascism, youth organizations, which together could rally the American people to translate the formal resolutions and diplomatic phrases into action and reality far beyond the plan of the official delegations to Buenos Aires.

In one of his speeches Secretary Hull seemed to sense the extremed limitation of the Buenos Airea Conference. He recognized that a real peace movement must rest in the will and action of the people.

He said: "It is all important that every platform, every pulpit and every forum should become constant and active agencies in the great work of education and organization. . . .

"Let them (the scholars) not be silent. Our churches have direct contact with all groups.... We have artists and poets who can distil their needed knowledge into trenchant phrase and line; they have work to do. Our great journals on both continents cover the world. Our women are awake; our youth sentient; our clubs and organizations make opinion everywhere. There is a strength here available greater than that

Whatever the motives for these words, the truth is that mobilizing the peoples of the Americas is the only guarantee that the peoples' wishes for peace can and will be carried out.

Three Days

For Prizes

Your Film Choice to

Contest Editor

Only three days remain before

Spend the holiday choosing the

best pictures of the year, and the

film you think deserves the Daily

All you have to do to join the

contest is to choose the ten best films and write a letter explaining your choice. If you win first prize

you will receive ten pairs of guest

tickets to leading Broadway houses.

There are fourteen other prizes.

Tomorrow we will publish the en-

tire list of the picture released dur-

ing 1936. Read them carefully and

select your choice from among

those films. The list includes for-eign as well as American-made

films. You may include any pic-

Read the rules at the bottom of the page and mail us your letter before the stroke of midnight on

Don't forget to supply both your

name and address. A number of letters have been received which en-

closed no address. If you forget to

send your address you can still do

The prizes will be given only on the basis of the letters explaining

the choice for the picture deserving

of the Daily Worker Award. No

other factor will be taken into con-

A Very Happy New Year.

"OTHELLO" SEATS

There are only three days left.

The box office of the New Am-

ON SALE TODAY

tures of 1936 in your list.

Saturday, Jan. 2.

the Daily Worker Best Pictures of

Tomorrow is New Year's Day.

the Year closes

Worker Award for 1936.

Organized Workers

By Beth McHenry

The people were embarrassed to have the landlord come collecting the rent while I was there. The husband said he didn't have it now but to come back next week. The landlord said the hell with that, he wanted it today.

The house was one of those holes in the doors where locks should be and no current of heat in the whole shaky building. I don't know how much dough they had to pay for the three rooms tremendous advances made in the unfurnished I saw, but the land- U.S.S.R. since 1924 have served to lord said if they waited another day he'd make them pay up fifty.

When the landlord went out, wife looked at her husband and fifty?" The husband shrugged his new type of peasant, to whom every shoulders and balanced his chair form of culture has been made inite material facilities. back toward the wall and didn't available, who work collectively in

Once They Had Jobs

with fifteen minutes out for lunch. of them has had a job since—no tion. regular job, that is. She takes in washing and he hires out for anything anyone will give him to do.

The husband got up and walked Of Victories Won around the room and said over and over, fifty dollars, huh. Then he looked over at his wife again and laughed and said "let's move down tions produced by the various de- and continue to dream of has alto Rockefeller Center, dearie. For mocracies of the world? The first ready been achieved in the U.S.S.R. the same money it's so much nicer."

the six boys who are to die on Jan. for the Brooklyn subway killing and the husband looked dis- cialist victories already won, a re- of fascism, testifying that socialism gusted and said, "the only wonder is that there ain't more of those He said he saw boys every day younger than these kids, ready for anything. He said, it makes me sick to see what's hap-

A Chance

happening to us right here in this house," he added. "Not a chance for nothing. Here's the wife with a kid on the way and me with not chance for anything regular. I'm like I used to do, but there ain't bourgeoisie, and which consolidates union. a chance, they say. If it wasn't the social order desired by and for the wife, by God, I'd hit for the benefiting the propertied class, the

band had been a union man in the longer exist, that the workers and laundry of a hospital that fought to keep the place unorganized. But had to give in, and the new guys of society, and that the constitugranted it was tough losing his job, but that union business was the one victory in his whole life. He said if he starved he'd never turn against labor, it's the only hope

## Your Health

Obseity Cure

tremely fat, and she has been taka gallon. Please tell me what this stuff is and whether it is harm- cratic rights and liberties. But the ful for her to take. She had been new Soviet Constitution embodies Hygiene." And now she has asked tions and restrictions as residence,

THE FOOD AND DRUG Administration of the United States Department of Agriculture issued a notice of judgment (NJ 20398, December 1933) against ZO-RO-LO as a misbranded "patent medicine." It is manufactured by Zo-Ro-Lo, Inc., of Ohio. It was advertised as a cure-all with fraudulent claims made for it. Its composition is given as essentially epsom salt, mag-

nesium citrate (used in "magnesia" citric acid (fruit acid), glycerine menthol, benzoic acid and water. The effective ingredients are tho epsom salt and magnesium citrate, are cathartics or strong laxatives. No laxative should be used except when ordered by a

eputable physician. The use of cathartics for loss of weight or obesity cures is greatly to be condemned and is dangerous to health and even life. The April 1936 issue of "Health

and Hygiene" contained an excellent article on obesity and obesity "Dangers in Reducing," by Carl Malmberg. The July 1935 issue I last year contained an informaarticle with sample diets, TRAINIT to Diet."

#### NEW YEAR'S SHOWS AT RKO THEATRES

RKO has arranged special shows for tonight for its theatres throughout the Greater city. At the Palace and other Manhattan and Bronx houses, "Three Men On a Horse" will be coupled with Bobby Breen in "Rainbow on the River while the Brooklyn and Queens' neighborhood theatres will program 'Winterset" with "Rainbow on the

# Only Hope' A New Freedom Once More- Miss Cornell as Herself

Pamphlet Which You May Buy For Two Cents At Workers' Bookshops Everywhere

By JOE FIELDS (Stalin on the New Soviet Constitution, price 2 cents, 22 pp.

International Publishers) WHAT A WEALTH OF VISION and wisdom Joseph Stalin brings

to bear on the new Soviet Constitution which he has just presented to the happy people of the U.S.S.R. To the workers of other lands his words, like rays from the sun, will quickly disperse the fogs and unbroken down places east of Fourth clarities with which the bourgeois press have deliberately surrounded Avenue, uptown. The paint was it, revealing it not only as the embodiment of the finest aspirations of worn from the walls and there were the tollers of the Soviet Union, but as a charter of freedom for all toiling humanity.

In his masterly report to the Congress of Soviets which adopted this historic document as the basic law of the land, Stalin shows how the

looked at her husband and countries, an exploited and op-"Where you going to get the pressed class; the peasantry is a a highly mechanized and developed agriculture. The intelligentsia, too, is closely linked with the working class, its younger generation having its roots entirely in that class. Dur-The wife told me about the last ing this period, the national quesjob they both had—working in the tion, one of the most important in laundry of a hospital up in the the Soviet Union, was solved The wife worked at a through the complete abolition of mangle from seven in the morning exploitation, through the extension till four-thirty in the afternoon of full equality to the small minorities, and by raising the cultural She worked till she got sick and level of all the sixty nationalities while she was out sick with no pay, of the U.S.S.R. It is these sweepthey fired her. The husband hung ing victories, reaching into every on to his job for a few more months, sphere of life, which have made then he got the gate too. Neither possible the new Stalinist Constitu-

A Reflection

HOW DOES THIS CONSTITU- what millions of honest people in specific feature, as explained by It will be a document proving that We started talking then about Comrade Stalin, is that it is not a what has been achieved in the U.S. program to be achieved in the S.R. can be achieved in other counfor the Brooklyn subway kill- future, but a reflection of the so- tries." It "will be an indictment flection of the new socialist society and democracy are invincible. The which already exists, and a fulfillment of its slogan, "From each ac- will be a moral aid and real assistcording to his abilities, to each ac- ance to all those who today are cording to his deeds.'

is that while the constitutions of own power and mobilizes us for pening to them. Then he stopped is that while the constitutions of walking around the room and stood capitalist countries embody the prinstill a moment and wagged his ciples of capitalism, that is, of privictories for communism." vate ownership of the means and implements of production, land, etc., the new constitution embodies the leadership of Earl Browder, to disprinciples of socialism, of the so-tribute a million copies of "Stalin "And it makes me sick what's production, abolition of exploitation, received with joy. The intensive pappening to us right here in this poverty and unemployment, and mass distribution of this pamphlet, guaranteeing the right to work, bringing it to the workers in the leisure and education.

Third, while bourgeois constitubenefiting the propertied class, the Soviet Constitution proceeds from I found out then that the hus- the fact that antagonistic classes no peasants are in power, that state guidance of society belongs to the tion consolidates the social order desir ed by and of advantage to the toilers.

Fourth, bourgeois constitutions are based on the premise that nations and races cannot be equal. But the draft of the new Constitution is profoundly international being based on the premise that all nations and races have equal rights, not permitting color, language, religion or differences in the level of culture or state development to serve as justification for national in-

equality of rights. Fifth, bourgeois constitutions L. E., FOND DU LAC, Wisconsin, either openly deny equality of rights writes; "I have a friend who is ex- of citizens, or they acept and even advertise democratic principles, but ing ZOROLO, for which she pays make such reservations and restrictions as to utterly mutilate demotaking Bromo-Seltzer until I showed consistent and fully sustained deher the expose in "Health and mocracy, free from such reservame to find out about ZOROLO for education, sex and even property

qualifications. Sixth, bourgeois constitutions usually limit themselves to recording the formal rights of citizens without concerning themselves about the conditions for exercising them. Freedom of speech and press, for

instance, is impossible so long as the

gradually obliterate class lines in press, print-shops, meeting halls, the new socialist society. The prole- etc., are owned by the ruling class. tariat there is no longer the same But the new Constitution not only banging the door behind him, the proletariat which exists in capitalist records the rights of its citizens but guarantees the means of exercising these rights by providing the def-

> From this masterly presentation of the main features which distinguish the new Soviet Constitution every country has leveled at it. With "arguments"! How they disappear invincible logic, a logic buttressed by irrefutable facts. "And facts," adds of a sleeping powder. Stalin, "are stubborn things."

IN HIS CLOSING WORDS, the great leader of the world proletariat speaks of the significance of the new Soviet Constitution for the workers not only of the U.S.S.R., but of all countries. "It will be a document testifying to the fact that new Constitution of the U.S.S.R. The second distinguishing feature strengthens our confidence in our

The decision made at the Plenum of our Central Committee, under the cialist ownership of the means of On the New Constitution" should be factories, trade unions and neighborhoods, will serve to recruit new tions are based on a society where tens of thousands into the growing blacklisted, for one thing, at my antagonisms between classes neces- ranks of the world front against And sarily exist, where whatever party fascism, and to win new armies of tried to go back to hack driving, comes to power must belong to the friends to the defense of the Soviet

A CORRECTION

the husband said the hospital finally working class as the advanced class on the Normandie, but is still in the ample

### Hi-Lites on the Air Lanes

CLASSICAL MUSIC

2:00-WEAF—Music Guild, Harold Morris,
Pianist: Phil-Sym Quartet

3:15-WJZ—Sara Skolsky-Fried, Pianist

3:30-WZ—Light Opera Concert

4:00-WEAF—Concert Orchestra

4:15-WOR—Immaculate Conception Choir

6:15-WABC—Concert Orchestra, Howard

Barlow, Conductor

10:00-Symphony Orchestra, Richard

Hageman, Conductor

Hageman, Conductor
TALKS, VARIETY AND COMEDY

-WEAF-American Association for the Advancement of Science Con-

the Advancement of Science Convention
7:30-WEAF—John L. Lewis, of the C.I.O., on the Work of the Committee for Industrial Organization
8:00-WEAF—Rudy Vallee's Varieties
WABC—Kate Smith's Band Wagon
9:00-WEAF—Show Boat Program
WJZ—Headlines of 1936: Dramatized Sketches of the Outstanding News Stories of the Year
10:00-WEAF—Bing Crosby and Bob Burns
with perhaps a Guest or Two
10:30-WABC—March of Time
DANCE ORCHESTRAS
7:15-WOR—Enoch Light's Orchestra
7:45-WJZ—Cooper Orchestra
8:00-WJZ—Phil Spitalny's Orchestra
8:00-WJZ—Phil Spitalny's Orchestra
10:00-WEAF—Dorsey Orchestra
10:00-WEAF—Dorsey Orchestra
11:00—All Stations until the Wee Wee

The Ruling Clawss

By Sori



"Watch me tax her for that gigolo."

## Labor Is Our Stalin Charters NEWS OF STAGE AND SCREEN

## Goldiggers

And It All Seems Like An Echo of the Past

GOLD DIGGERS OF 1937, from the play "Sweet Mystery of Life," by Richard Maibaum, Michael Wallace and George Haight; screen play by Warren Duff; music and lyrics by Harry Warren and Al Dubin, Harold Arlen and E. Y. Harburg; musical numbers created and directed by Busby Berkeley; directed by Lloyd Bacon, a Warner Brothers production. At the Strand.

r Peek	Dick Powell
Perry	Joan Blondell
	Victor Moore
eve Larl	cinGlenda Farrell
	peLee Dixon
	dOsgood Perkins
***************************************	Rosalind Marquis
	Charles D. Brown
***************************************	Irene Ware
Callahan	William Davidson
	Hobart leve Larl Oglethor Wethere

By Dorothy Gates

We've always said too much of a good thing is enough. Having viewed the latest of the Golddiggers series, we say it is more than enough. The forebears of the present "Golddiggers of 1937" organically from every previous con- at the Strand Theatre, were once stitution in history, Comrade Stalin a good thing. When the series was turns to examine some of the criti- new and fresh and the gags didn't cism which the bourgeois press of sound as if they had been pulled out of an ancient roman joke book, what crushing hammer blows Stalin it was a joy to behold, as were the annihilates their feeble slanders and antics of Dick Powell, Joan Blondell, the chorus girls who went out to in thin air under the weight of his get their man and got him. Then it was fun. Now it serves in lieu

For sad to say, the new edition of the Golddiggers has little to add to the saga of Broadway's feminine chiselers. Not even the presence of Victor Moore as the aging pro-ducer, of Osgood Perkins as the tired but still conniving associate, of Glenda Farrell as a schemestress par excellence, and of a couple of others, can raise this poor effort from the doldrums.

At this point there is one thing we would like to say, and we would like to say it firmly and without a quaver. It is that we are tired of singers who make faces when they sing and we are tired of Dick Powell who googles and crosses his eyes as optic accompaniment for

Sad Mugging Of Mr. Powell

It could not be the married state which has so affected Mr. Powell but his antics are sad to behold. He opens his mouth and then he closes it, he winks and he leers and he contorts his poor facial muscles in the most disgraceful way. man should have more respect for his own face than Mr. Powell displays. After all, he must live with

Secondly, he sets a bad example to the young, who are sure to take his facial contortions as the last word in the ways of a singing star. Who are we to cast the first stone at the younger stars in the screen firmament when their elders and betters give them such a bad example. We hope that Mr. Powell The new Film Alliance would like will take this to heart and present to correct a mistaken item that was the younger of the movies' hopefuls, published in their column on to wit, Shirley Temple and Bobby Wednesday. Joris Ivens did not sail Breen, with a more worthwhile ex-

> comedienne to us, is again left with second rate role in this fifth rate froth, frolic. Osgood Perkins is as sour and dour a gent as we would like to meet anyhere on a dark night. And Victor Moore does not seem to have adjusted his vocal cords to the screen mike. Joan Blondell -well look at the latest picture of Joan Blondell in your fan magazine and judge for yourself.

## Anti-Fascist Dance Mime

the world famous novelist, Thomas Mann, quietly entered New York last month she brought with her several members of her original 'Peppermill" revue company, known throughout Europe for its brilliant satire and anti-fascist character. One of the leading stars of the company, Lotte Goslar, was a fa-vorite of pre-Hitler Germany, a performer for many months at the renowned Scala Theatre in Berlin. She will give her initial performance in America at the New Theatre New Year's Eve Ball tonight where New York audiences will have a chance to judge for themselves the quality of the theatre that Hitler has banned from Nazi

When the Brown Shirts came to power, Miss Goslar left the country and joined the "Peppermill" revue Performing in Prague, before striking munitions workers, Lotte came to the attention of the professional revolutionary theatre in Czechoslovakia, the "Voskovez und Verich." with whom she performed for a

Following this Lotte traveled over Europe with the Peppermill revue playing in Brussels, Sweden, Holland, Switzerland, and other nonfascist countries. In placid Switzerland the revue and Miss Goslar's satirical dances met with much disfavor from the culture loving Nazis. The theatre they were performing in was invaded by Nazis, tear gas bombs were thrown, and finally the company was compelled to leave

In her performance New Year's Eve at the New Theatre ball, Lotte will give two of her best known numbers, "So What," and "The Vamp," both of which are very nuch in the spirit of the New Year festivity. Lotte hopes to make a trip to the Soviet Union next season after the Peppermill production in New York which opens next



America's No. 1 actress, now playing in her own production of "The Wingless Victory," Maxwell Anderson's drama of 19th century life in Salem town. Miss Carnell in the role of a Malay princess. Oparre, may be seen at the Empire Theatre.

tenth of the ten best, the light and

of serious moment and a novelty

tion. Old Man Shakespeare has

merry "Brother Rat."

## The New Theatre League Celebrates Year of Progress

"Frolic In Samoa" Greets New Theatre's Year's End; "Bury the Dead" Heads Ten Outstanding Plays of the Year

By Charles E. Dexter

This is year's end and any summing up of the theatrical events of 1936 must include at the top "Bury the Dead." And the New Theatre left, center and right, has little to League was the force which brought | cheer about iin 1936. Only two plays "Bury the Dead" to the attention of the world at large. Tonight the New Theatre League celebrates the three of the ten niches and the re-Year with a party at Palm mainder are conceded to laughter. High, Gardens. It is going to be a very | Not that one should decry the value good party, as the title "Frolic in Samoa" indicates. But above all it

is the party you should attend. cause of lack of plays nor lack of olutionary implication. Nor the play interest on the part of the public, about the central trade union probbut because of the difficulties of lems of the day. Nor the play about for doing housework. production in a period of rising unemployment. Nor the play about prices and economic recovery, the left theatre movement requires sup- yourself and go out and write that Godley, Tex. "We work hard. We left the direction of Arthur Sirson Grant Mitchell, who are

port from its friends. heart and soul of this movement, the source of new ideas, fresh personalities, a prove ground for the young and a school. This year the serious play as a factor in the American theatre does not exist. That is because commercial managements As to the rest of the cast, we are cannot or will not produce plays thankful that none of them sing, which face the facts of life. The or at least that they don't make theatre public has narrowed down a habit of it. Glenda Farrell, who to the few who are able to pay. has always seemed a very fine These few are gay today, for profits are increasing. They want comedies,

Theatre for the masses is virtually non-existent in New York at this year's end. You can help bring it to its feet by supporting the New Theatre League and spending this evening at their party.

And speaking of the best plays of the year . . . put "Bury the Dead" first. The anti-war play of Irwin Shaw's is virtually the only drama of protest to reach the stage during 1936. Second is the brilliant Living Newspaper production of "Triple A Plowed Under," "You Can't Take It with You" runs far ahead of all others, for its delightful Kaufman-Hart comedy. Close behind must When Erika Mann, daughter of come George Kaufman's other collaboration, this time with Edna Fer-

Then a play which lasted briefly, yet which stated a few salient facts about certain military academies, "So Proudly We Hail." It had many moments of quality. The Negro Theatre's superb "Macbeth" comes close behind and just a little ahead of a tie between John Gielgud and Leslie Howard for their respective

In eighth place another comedy should be nominated, the charming "Stage Door" and close behind it the effective "Tovarich," which re-

## Film Contest

1. Choose the ten best motion pictures of 1936. Send your selection to the Movie Contest Editor, together with a letter of not more than 100 words, telling why you believe the first picture and should receive the Daily Worker Award for Merit.

2. In choosing the ten best pictures, include four serious films, four comedies or musical films and two foreignmade films.

edies or musical films and two foreignmade films.

3. You may use for this purpose this coupon, or you may write the list on any piece of paper and mail it to the Movie Contest Editor.

4. The winners will be judged according to the merit of their letters.

5. The contest is open to all, whether readers of the Daily and Sunday Worker, or not. It is not open, however, to members of the staffs of the Daily and Sunday Worker, or members of their families.

6. Prizes will be awarded as follows: First Prize: Two guest tickets to ten theatres, 20 in all.

Second Prize: Two guest tickets to three theatres, 10 in all.

Third Prize: Two guest tickets to three theatres, six in all.

Fourth Prize: Two guest tickets to three theatres, six in all.

Fifth to 14th prizes, two guest tickets to three theatres, and the different theatres.

7. In case of ties, duplicate prizes will be awarded.

8. Send your letter and list to the Movie Contest Editor, c-o Daily Worker, 50 East 13th St., New York City.

## HOLLYWOOD, Dec. 30 (UP) .-

Motion picture chorus girls don't like boys of University of Southern California and University of California at Los Angeles, because they sterdam Theatre will open today for the sale of seats of Walter Huston are broke and too juvenile. solves white Russian counter-revolu-"Give us a gasoline filling station in "Othello," which Max Gordon tion into laughter. Finally and

worker or a steady soda clerk," they presents on Wednesday evening, Jan. 6. Brian Aherne is featured chorus. "They get paid every Satin the cast of this Robert Edmond urday and know what it's all As you see, the American theatre, about What the girls mean, judging

from the size of their boy friends' automobiles, are oil magnates and owners of drugstore chains. Fifteen girls working under Leroy Frinz at Paramount in "Swing

of laughter nor its rarety. But the voiced these sentiments stirring, dynamic American play, the "We figure we haven't got much s the party you should attend.

The New Theatre League stands | play which dug deeply and well into chance of becoming movie stars," is the sources of American life, contact the consensus. "Only one in 50 of us chance of becoming movie stars," is today in defense of all it has ac-complished in recent years. Not be-duced in 1936. Nor the play of rev-meet and marry some nice fellow with a little money, a car, a bungalow and the latest electric devices

The New Theatre League is the Then help the New Theatre don't advise any other young kids rived from Hollywood yesterday, League get it produced for you. to come out here.'

## Chorus Girls Go Left, Right, Etc.

#### Jones production of William Shakespeare's classic drama of the immortal Moor. The cast gathered by Max Gordon for "Othello" includes also Nan

Sunderland, Natalie Hall, G. P. Huntley, Jr., Arthur Pierson, Ed-High, Swing Low," with Carole Lombard and Fred MacMurray, Beck, Leo Chalzel, Joseph Roeder and Philip Foster.

> 'TIDE RISING" IN REHEARSAL

Rehearsals for "Tide Rising," the "We've drifted in from every- which Richard Aldrich and Richardare getting by all right, but we Sircom. Grant Mitchell, who arwill have the leading role.

MOTION PICTURES

"EXCELLENT" Post Movie Meter

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-HOWARD BARNES, Her. Trib.

. . a story of deep human significance . . . should be the guide of intelligent people to the Russian Revolutionary Movement from 1896 to 1907."

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WILLIAM BOEHNEL, World-Telegram

ARCHER WINSTEN, N. Y. Post

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'HAUNTING MUSIC."-Time Magazine 44th St. Thea., W. of B'y, LAc. 4-4337 Eves, 8:40, Mats. New Year's Day & Sat. 2:40 For special rates on benefit theatre par-ties call Helen Thompson, PEn. 6-1793

WPA Federal Theatre Project timited engagement Sinclair Lewis' ItCan'tHappenHere Starts TUES., Jan. 5—Popular Prices: 42c - 86c - \$1.14 LOCUST ST. THEATRE Pennypacker 7450-51

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

MOTION PICTURES

SOVIET OPERETTA First Film Operetta from U.S.S.R. With Famous Arrists Honored by Republic 'Natalka Gay, colorful, folk dancing, spirited songs-humorous.

Poltavka' Boosevelt, 2 Av. & Houston St.

Follow the Daily Worker Amusement Section for up to the minute news of the stage and

## GROWING PAINS OF LABOR SPORTS

Bu Si Gerson-

ED, my boy, shake. I want to shake the hand of the man who shook the hand of the man who got that swell story from Judge Mahoney the other day, Mike Kantor, I think it was.

Which is just another way of saying that I think that what Mahoney said in the course of that interview-that he's going to get the Amateus Athletic Union on the path of organizing labor sports-is one of the most important pronunciamentos made in the field of sports in many a

Soccer 11's

Hakoah and Red Sparks

in Daily Worker

Game

By JOSEPH SMITH

with the American Soccer League

engaged in a full round of point

games and amateur squads clashing in a number of interleague exhibi-

The extensive holiday program is headed by the Hakoah-Red Sparks encounter at Commercial

Field, of which ten per cent will

be turned over to the Daily Worker \$100,000 drive.

RIVALS

Field as their home ground and

are managed by two brothers whose

chief ambition is to outgeneral

each other in this derby classic. Jack Flamhaft who leads the Jew-

clash resulted in a thrilling score-

the Red Devils will field such de-

pendable performers as Gianotti,

in such neighborhood clashes, com-

petition is very keen and a bang-

ling the sensational Baltimore F. C.

AMERICAN LEAGUE-OFFICIAL

STANDING

With the Schools

Saturday afternoon features ar

fives to rout in as many starts.

LITTLE LEFTY

at the Rifle Club Grounds.

NATIONAL DIVISION:

AMERICAN DIVISION:

Saltimore F. C. ....... Brooklen Hispano .....rish-Americans ...... Phila. Germans .....

Brookhattan ...... 2

onor at the Garden.

Y. Americans .

TEAM

Carried through, this policy will mean, as Clarence Hathaway observed in your column a few days back, the democratization of American sports. It will have no little effect in combatting the policy of profascists like Avery Brundage, who would like to turn the sports movement into a sort of fascist shock troop reservoir.

#### Now It Can Be Told

All of which gives your humble correspondent more than a little

Once-now it can be told-I, too, was a sports columnist. And for the Daily Worker, too. Day in and day out I regaled my readers with tales of baseball, football, ping-pong, swimming in a tank and when all else failed, of Sam, my pet canary. So tough was the going at one period, that together with a Philadelphia lightweight fighter, I started to gather an N.R.A. code for prelim boys (so much and so much a round and no chiseling).

Before that I had been executive secretary of the Labor Sports Union-and Benson, me bye, that was a tough job. No sports page in the Daily Worker those days. No editors taking typewriter in hand to indite some purple prose in re sports. No Mahoney in the A. A. U. No nothing.

Ah me, those were the days. With our 5,000 or so members, we struggled along (manfully is the phrase). We got bounced out of three places for not paying the rent but each time managed to keep the desks out of the hands of irate landlords. Helga, our big blonde steno, came to us a guileless young Finn and in three months was a diplomat of the first order, first class staver-offer of bill collectors and keeper-outer of

But she was too good to last. She took a job as a cashier in a cafeteria, where she could at least be in sight of food.

#### The Beginnings

Verily, labor sports was no bed of roses then. It wasn't even arable land. Faithfully we tended the garden but no blooms rewarded us. Alas. neither the left wing, the right wing nor the center of the labor movement cared much for sports. We plowed, cultivated, harrowed and agonized. And now, is it too much to hope, that the new tendrils came from roots we watered with our tears?

At any rate, I like to think so. I'm sure that the 5,000 old L.S.U.'ers think so, too, Walter Burke-Detroit boxer, trolley car conductor and now Party organizer-and first L.S.U. secretary, must think so. And ditto Frank Henderson, Theodore Maki, Bill Albertson, Jay Anyon and the rest of that line of brave hearts who struggled so heroically to create a workers' athletic movement in these United States.

Once there were wrestling meets in dingy gyms, track meets on rutted cinder paths in Ulmer Park and soccer games on the marshy badlands of Canarsie. And now there will be proud giant athletic festivals of union men and women in great stadia. Sack-tossing longshoremen will put the shot; little Italian dressmakers will come tearing down straightaways with a strength they had never known. Bearlike miners will wrestle with brotherly ferocity and men whose lives are devoted to the gods of molten metal will leap gracefully over the

Such is our hope; such is our vision. . . .

## Brownsville + East Flatbush East New York Shopping Column

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NEW YORK, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1936

#### Little Man of Manhattan's 5 Active on New Year's Day



country's militudinous bowl football games constitute a The Pittsburgh Panthers, primed by between the all-star teams picked menace or a blessing? Jumping on the fence and straddling more than a week of stiff workouts by newspapers and the pro cham-

Jesse After Record

world's running broad jump rec-

ord between the halves of the

New Year's Day football game

between Villanova and Auburn.

Havana University faculty at a

reception today. At a reception

by three of Cuba's most prom-

inent Negro societies yesterday

and hundreds joined in cheer-

And the idea can be enlarged

teach geography and history to

the young. Let every town in the

in ten years there won't be a per-son who won't be able to tell you

features of even the remotest

hamlets. And no one will deny

that it is just as important to

have the historical lowdown on

Scratch Ankle, Va., say, as New

L.I.U. at Home

The Long Island University quin-

York or Chicago.

Yes, I'm afraid it is.

ited States have a Bowl and

salient facts and attractive

into a magnificent scheme

gifts by admirers.

Kiwanis Clubs

him. He received numerous

Owens will be the guest of the

HAVANA, Dec. 30 (UP) .-

champion at that sort of thing, our

And two of the five we need not feel sorry for because one had ; measles carrier at right guard and the other played an allen (who had reached this country

CAN'T PLAY IN BOWL Monroe, one of Bronx's leading court fives, takes on Memorial High School of New Jersey. The Bronx outfit has suffered only one setback this season and that was when it lost out to Clinton, the ace of autumn and fall. Is it fair that aces in that division. A few days a halfback who rang the chapel bell ago Monroe edged out Rogers High School of Rhode Island, the topnotch scholastic quintet of that Newtown encounters Union Hill,

cursion last year the team from thing since co-education

in Arrowhead Springs, moved on to Di Pasadena today to polish off the attack which they hope will bring football games. them victory over Washington in 3) Coaches participating in com-Jesse Owens announced today the New Year's Day Rose Bowl he would attempt to break his

> Washington's Huskies had their sales promotion of products. to accustom them to the sur-

Pittsburgh will work out in the stadium tomorrow where future Panther teams may have a tough time landing should this year's edition fail in the 20th renewal of the The Panthers have suffered three defeats in the Bowl.

FIELD O. K.

over Stanford-were dispelled yes-

from rains starting last Friday, began to harden. Weather forecasts were that the field would be fast

There were few hotel rooms available in Pasadena, Los Angeles and nearby cities. Despite the fact that with young people who like to enmore than 85,000 tickets were sold gage in sports. This can be made over a week ago, there were no re- the medium of drawing in white

team that is so good that coast ex- and economic interests but also of perts claim they look more like a their athletic interest," Miss Aaronprofessional ball club than a bunch | son said. of collegians. And many think an

## With Soul So Dead Who Never to Himself

Has Said—I Saw a Bowl Game—Nuts!

Says Doc:

**Breathes There a Man** 

## Dempsey to Aid Labor Athletics

Manassa Mauler Enthused Over Trade Union Sports Federation-'Ready to Help Anytime' -To Cooperate at Sport Games in July

By Mike Kantor

"It is high time something was done about putting labor sports on the map," said Jack Dempsey yesterday.

The man who many claim to be the greatest heavyweight that ever graced the ring, minced no words in relating his views about the latest developments in trade union

Y.C.L. SPORTS MEETING

Consider Them of No

Value to College

Athletics

All post-season football games, in-

cluding the Rose Bowl, Sugar Bowl,

Cotton Bowl and Orange Bowl af-

fairs, were on the blacklist of the

National Collegiate Athletic Association today.

The stand of the N. C. A. A.

against post-season games was taken in adopting the report of a

committee appointed a year ago to investigate all influences adverse to the best interests of intercollegiate

athletics. Dempsey slammed away with hard, sharp shooting words as he expressed his pleasure in the recent interview given to the Daily Worker by Jeremiah T. Mahoney, President of the A.A.U.

The Y.C.L. sports movement gets under way on the night of January 14. A meeting of the sports section, comprising all those qualified to play, teach or aid in athletics for youth, will be held in Room 207, 50 East 13th St. at 7:30 P.M. "I'm strongly in favor of having labor develop its own sports," Dempsey said. "Anything which will help Prominent speakers in the world of sports will speak on the foster the recreational activity of the workers has my fullest and subject of the evening. All those who can help in any way are asked to attend this opening deepest thanks. Judge Mahoney is a swell person and I'm mighty pleased to hear about this new sit-

NCAA Frowns Dempsey did not say whether labor should join the A.A.U., feeling that such a move was up "to the powers-that-be in the labor unions." On Bowl Games

"You know that saying about 'all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy'? Well, I guess it isn't going to apply to the man who works much longer. With labor taking a hand in sports and maybe getting into the A.A.U. we'll really be seeing some be man that go some he-man stuff soon.

"Too many of the pampered few have been monopolizing the athletic records in America. You get a colege bunch who do nothing but play and they're the big shots in athletics, more or less. But the work-ers ought to get out there and really show them how to set records. No issy groups but men with hair on their chest, that's what I'd like to

"Yes, sir, I'm glad to know that

compete against each other, one al-Amateur-professional games most expected him to go tearing down the stairs, rounding up his waiters and having them scamper down Eighth Avenue. 2) Practice of coaches making

forecasts on the probable result of "You can call on me anytime for cooperation," he added. Asked if he would be willing to lend his ef-forts to make the July Labor Games an overwhelming success, Dempsey name of the colleges and college sports are traded upon for the laughed, "I'd be happy and grateful to help in any way I can to make Increased gambling on footthose games a success. I'm for labor getting over big in sports and you can count on me to help.'

#### B.S. & A.U. Enters Rangers Battle Labor Sports Swim

The Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Accountants Union is going ahead full speed organizing a sport athletic committee which will aid in the formation of a Labor Sports

League in New York City. sport life of its members by initiat- in what promises to develop into one ing various athletic activities and of the wildest battles seen on the organizing sport events and teams. Garden ice this season. It will also contact other trade unions in the city to help build up a trade union sport movement which the Bruins. Their rivalry has been

bor Sport Federation. Miss Norma Aaaronson, chairman of the organizational committee of the union, told the Daily Worker began arriving for the game and the Tournament of Roses parade. Interests at present was the athletic recreation of its members.

"Our union is concerned mostly collar workers into the union not Washington is strictly a veteran merely on the basis of their social

The union intends to participate inspired attack will cause them to in the coming trade union sport

Bruins for Lead New Year's Eve will be fittingly

celebrated in Madison Square Garden tonight when those arch-rival hockey squads, the New York Rang-The Committee will attend to the ers and the Boston Bruins, collide

love lost between the Rangers and will be the basis for a national La- one of the most bitter in National Hockey League history, and their clashes on the ice are invariably productive of hectic action. At the moment, the Rangers,

Bruins and Detroit Red Wings are nered battle for top spot in the American Division standings. All three squads are in action tonight. While the Clans Patrick and Ross are tangled up in the Garden, the Wings will be playing hosts to the Americans out in Detroit.

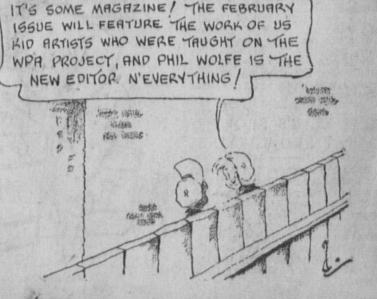
Today's Events

BASKETBALL Doubleheader at the Hippodroms-City. Geneva; St. Francis vs. Seton Hall.

by DEL







# their luck on a picked German team which will include several Colympic stars. The Starlight Park attraction will be preceded by a preliminary between the Furriers Joint Council kickers and the Prospect Workers. The other Bronx tenant, the New York Americans, will spend New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy Wear's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they will have to contend with Jimmy of the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, where they was the New Year's day in Newark, w

a while with Judge Landis, the

answer is that there is quite a bit to be said on both sides.

One fault with the Bowl games is that several groups of fine young men are always hurt when the invitations are passed out. I refer, of course, to the teams who do not receive bids. Fortunately there are not so many of these. There are so many Bowl games now, some statistician has figured out, that of the hundreds of elevens which played for mother, alma mater and free tuition this season, only five did not get an offer of some sort.

nvasion of Jersey basketball talent with Monroe, Erasmus, Newtown and Loughlin defending the local swimming under water from Ellis Island) at the tailback post.

> But what of the other three? My heart goes out to them. Counting an occasional suit of clothes, and grades only 20 points higher than he actually made, should not be rewarded with an invitation to

last season's hoop champions of Hudson County. In a similar exglorify some community? On the blessing side of Bowl over the river put two New York educational value. I doubt if anygames stands their unquestionable The third feature on the Garden's brought as much sheer enlightenpasketball card will have Erasmus ment to this country as Bowl games with New Brunswick. The Flat- Since the Cotton Bowl came inte bush five is a powerful contender being people not only know where for the crown of Division 11 of Dallas is, but also know its exact Brooklyn.

Loughlin's encounter with St. its bonded indebtedness, its public

football game tomorrow.

first glimpse today at the huge concrete bowl deep in the Arroyo ball games.

Seco. They planned a brief passing and kicking drill intended mostly roundings.

the Olympic champion was mobbed by autograph seekers square miles (there's something really vital!) and the luncheon days of its Rotary, Civitan, Lion and

Fears that the Bowl might be deep in mud—as it was in 1934 when Columbia scored the greatest upset in history with a 7- victory terday when the sun finally broke through for a full day. The turf, which had been heavy

by game time. Thousands of out-of-town fans

ports of ticket speculating.

tet will start the New Year with one of its few remaining home appearances tonight (Friday, Jan. 1) meet-

Loughlin's encounter with St. its bonded indebtedness, its public ing the Gallaudet College five of of control of the Peters, Jersey City, completes the park recreational plans, its chief washington, D. C., at the Brooklyn inspirate afternoon's bill.