rain; clearn and Southerly winds nothewesterly. Eastern New York S.

Dailu Worker

SEE ARTICLE BY GEORGE DIMITROFF ON PEOPLE'S FRONT-PAGE 2

Vol. XIII, No. 283 26

NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1936

(8 Pages)

Price 3 Cents

DRIVE TO BLAST FASCISTS FROM SUBURBS

Progressives Continue Fight on C.I.O. Ban And for A.F.L. Unity

Proposal-Will See

Mayor Again

by the 11,000 ERB workers took a

The bill was introduced by Al-

derman Max Bollt and referred to

the Committee on Local Laws,

headed by Alderman Walter Hart.

It declared that the ERB workers

were appointed to the exempt class of the Civil Service and guarantees

their transfer into the list through

qualifying examinations. Only

future and additional appointments

to positions in the ERB may be

made through competitive examin-

Enactment of the Bollt bill would

probably avert a strike threatened

by the ERB employees in protest

to the discriminatory Civil Service

Commission ruling that they would

have to take an open competitive

their jobs after July 1, when the

ERB is to become a permanent or-ganization within the Department of Public Welfare.

Storage Men Strike

100 Stores in N. Y

Schulte cigar stores were shut

tight as adrum yesterday when

450 strong clerks, managers and

warehousemen walked out on strike

Three stores in Rochester, one in

Schenectady and one in Mount

Similar actions are expected in

Union leaders of the Retail Clerks

International Protective Association,

Local 906, charged that the com-

a ten per cent wage increase, raised

Full Page of Photos

Of Fascist Savagery

In Friday's 'Daily'

A full page of gruesome photo-

graphs from Spain graphically

showing the fascist savagery of

General Francisco Franco's army

in massacring children and

women will be published exclu-

sively in the Daily Worker Fri-

The photographs are in poses-

sion of photo agencies in the

United States but have been sup-

pressed although they are con-

committed by the fascists.

these exclusive photos.

crete evidence of the atrocities

Daily Worker with your news-

dealer now to make sure you see

pany had ginored the demand for

Vernon also struck in sympathy.

throughout the city.

at three conferences.

day morning.

Buffalo and New Jersey.

ations, the bill declares.

petitive examination.

Floor at Tampa by Green Maneuver

MORE RED-BAITING

Rank and File Shows Support of C. I. O. in Roll Call

By Louis F. Budenz

TAMPA, Fla., Nov. 24.-Occasional sparks of progressive fire lit up this American Federation of Labor convention today, despite the efforts o fthe leadership to throw a deep drabness about the proceedings.

The heroic struggle of the Spanish democracy finally came to the William Green displayed great haste in making the discussion as brief as possible. Resolution No. 171 was "referred to the Executive Council" by the report of the Reso-lutions Committee and the vote of

Just before the opening of the morning session, a petition was filed with Secretary Morrison containing Union Hails Bollt's gates asking that Isabela Palencia representative of the Spanish Trade Unions, be given the privilege of

37 UNIONS IN PLEA

Thirty-seven representatives of them were: Gilbert Hyatt, National Federation of Post Office Clerks; Joseph Obergfeel, Brewery Workers International Union; W. C. Birthright and the entire Journeymen Barbers' International Union delegation, and J. A. Franklin, Boiler-

The Executive Council took no action and when Palencia asked Green privately on the stage: "Are

(Continued on Page 4)

COLUMN LEFT!

We Are Disconsolate Manufacturer's Morals Fascist "Humanitarians"

By Harrison George

ALMOST every day some inhabitant of this great metropolis, either meeting me, or calling on the phone, embarrasses me by saying:

"Your column is simply wonder-It's the first thing I read." Very nice. And all that. Orchids go well with my peculiar, very peculiar, style of manly beauty.

But, look here! There's a campaign on. Not an election exactly, but a campaign to raise a lot of money so the Daily and Sunday Worker can keep going. Remember that paper companies are as bad as landlords to be always wanting money, and as in-

That's why I called on all Column Left fans to help me win in a money raising contest with the other columnists and cartoonists. It seems I wrote so amusingly about Sir George challenging the other knights, that everybody in New York City thought

it was a great joke. The result is that I get not a thing from New York City, and the first contribution comes from Kenosha, Wisconsin! 'Ray for Kenosha! But what's the matter with little ol' New York? Has Column Left no friends in this

city? Or, are they all broke? IF A boss scab like P. L. 1 Bergoff can be said to have a moral standard, it must be pretty low. But, low as it is, it is Pike's Peak compared to "Colonel" James H.

(Consinued on Page 4)

Spanish Envoy Denied Roosevelt Crew Joins Ship Strike

Conference with Owners Begins Today on West Coast-Picket Is Murdered by Baltimore Finks-Lines Here Reported Ready to Parley

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 24 (UP) .- Edward F. Mc-Grady, assistant secretary of Labor, announced tonight that peace parleys between striking maritime unions and Pacific steam, schooner operators would begin tomorrow. Seven strike-bound shipping companies have indicated

that they will consider negotiations with striking seamen, it was learned quested copies of the seamen's de-

> The full crew 300 strong, of the palatial passenger liner Roosevelt, U. S. Lines, joined the seamen's strike here yesterday.

Meanwhile shipping companies, aided in their bloody work by reactionary union officials, murdered Willard Bois, militant seamen in Baltimore, as he returned to his home from a stirke meeting. Bois was found with a fractured skull by his mother, lying on the door-step. He never regained conscious-ness. Two other strikers are under arrest in a Philadelphia hospital, shot by "fink" gunmen. The fight for civil service status

The crew of the Roosevelt, walked off ship here yesterday afternoon, shortly after the boat docked. international unions were included introduced to the Board of Alder- rousing welcome greeted them as men for the enactment of a local they marched off the dock, by a line of 300 strikers. Officials of the law which would transfer the ERB line admitted that the crew struck workers into the permanent civil solidly, and gave the lame excuse service list without an open comthat "it does not matter-the ship was going into drydock for repairs anyhow."

SAILING CANCELLED Delegates of the Roosevelt's crew

(Continued on Page 4)

Drivers Answer Owner's Attempt to Label Strike as Outlaw

out of 64 drivers for wage increases and recognition of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway and Motor Coach Drivers, Local 1087.

The strike was attacked through leaflets, distributed by the owner, publicising a telegram sent to the strikers by the international union ordering them to call off the strike.

tying up the firm's 100 stores The strikers, charging that international organizer John J. Sullivan had no business giving the telegram to the owners, sent a sharp letter of protest to the international, accusing Sullivan of backing the owner's demands to have the men work with scabs, and demanding an impartial men to investigate their demands. | in Barlum Tower.'

WINS NOBEL PRIZE



CARL VON OSSIETZKY

Threaten Tieup of 4,000 German Anti-Fascist Made Before Holiday

(Special to the Daily Worker) DETROIT, Nov. 24 .- Four thousand WPA workers today threat- the world's outstanding friend and reported immediately to the strik- ened to strike, and to demonstrate fighter for peace as official anat the Barlum Tower pay office here nouncement was made today that if their wages are not received by

Decision to take this action was reached last night at a meeting of ment after serving more than three 100 job stewards of Local 830 of the years of an indeterminate jail sen-WPA Union, and Richard Mac-Mahon, the business agent, today wired National Administrator Harry

Hopkins to that effect. The meeting was called after an order came through the office of spirit. L. J. Gilchrist, local WPA administrator, postponing payment of

wages, due Thursday, to Saturday. Delegations to Gilchrist's office "Outlaw strike" was the cry were promised that the recently Schulte Salesmen, raised again by the owners of the curtailed office staff will work Avenue B and Grand Street bus through the night to prepare checks lines yesterday in attacking the for Thanksgiving Day, but Mac-Mahon said that the union's decision stands.

> Pointing out that many families would have to go without food through the holiday if the pay is withheld until Saturday, MacMahon said in his telegram:

"The administration has been delivered by Wednesday noon, we

Concentration Camp

OSLO, Norway, Nov. 24. - The Hitler regime was branded jailer of the Nobel Peace Prize for 1935 has

been awarded to Karl von Ossietzky. lately released by the Hitler governtence when advance notice of the award made his continued imprisonment embarrassing. Throughout the three years, von Ossietzky was subjected to torture, beatings and starvation in attempts to break his

the hands of his fascist jailers, von ished exploitation of man by man Ossietzky had to be removed to the a country which has no crisis, West End Municipal Hospital in unemployment or poverty, a coun-Berlin to be treated for tuberculosis, try which has realized in practice contracted in prison.

(Continued on Page 4)

Plan to Move U.S. Embassy

MADRID, Nov. 24.—American withholding pay from five to seven today announced that the American in history provides for real de- flag over commercial shipping in planning to extend the time of charge d'affaires Eric C. Wendelin days, but this is certainly not the Embassy has been closed in prepa- mocracy, real liberty and inviolable time to institute the scheme. Pre- ration for its removal to Valencia. viously, when pay day fell on a He said that together with Consul people holiday, we have been paid on the John Johnson, Vice-Consul Bolard day before. If the checks are not More and Col. Stephan O. Fuqua, military attache, he would leave for briefly expressed in two significant are going to storm the pay office Valencia probably tomorrow to establish a temporary embassy.

Madrid Charges Nazi And Italian Ships War On Government Fleet

Workers of U.S.: Answer Hitler's U-Boat Attack!

AN EDITORIAL

Evidence, as palpable as the secret corridor that ran from Goering's private chamber to the burned Reichstag, is given to the world that Nazi submarines torpedoed the Spanish government cruiser, Miguel de Cervantes, at the port of Cartagena, Spain,

This act of war, a threat to all the democracies of the world, shows that the fascist intervention, since recognition of the frenzied Franco, has already begun

For the attention of the world, the Spanish government exhibits the facts (1) General Franco's forces have no submarines; (2) pieces of torpedo, including the driving screw, show it to be of German make; (3) a German warship stood by while the Miguel de Cervantes was being attacked, and when the torpedo exploded the Nazi ship steamed off to report to its Berlin superiors.

We should not wait until the Italian and German Fascists move whole armies and their entire fleet before we arouse the American people against the grave threat of a new world war

Mobilize now to keep Hitler's hands off Spain.

In New York, mass at Union Square, Saturday, November 28, for the huge demonstration against Fascist intervention in Spain. Unite to save the peace of the world!

Soviets Open 8th All-Union Congress

If Overdue Pay Is Not Recently Released from Stalin to Report on New Draft Constitution at Special Sessions of Congress of the Greatest Victories of Socialism

By Sender Garlin

MOSCOW, Nov. 24 (By Cable).—The opening of the special Eighth All-Union Congress of Soviets will take place tomorrow, Nov. 25, at five o'clock in the big hall of the Kremlin Palace.

The agenda consists of a single point: the draft Constitution of the Union of Soviet®

Socialist Republics. The reporter In this short item is expressed a will be Comrade Joseph V. Stalin. whole speech. The Socialist country, occupying one-sixth of the As a result of harsh treatment at globe, a country which has abolthe fraternity of peoples and real-The 1936 award of the Nobel ized the best hopes of mankindthis great Soviet country is adopting a new Constitution, the creator

of which is Stalin. SUMMARIZES VICTORIES

In the Stalinist Constitution are inscribed and consolidated forever a conquest of the working class and the whole of toiling mankind such threatened. as world history has never known. This greatest document of all

and sacred rights for the toiling "The Stalinist Constitution summarizes results whit can be

(Continued on Page 4)

PARIS, Nov. 24. (UP).-France has decided to refuse to recognize the fascists in Spain as belligerents. Thus France wil refuse to recog-

nize the right of the fascists to blockade Barcelona, as they have The Ministry of the Navy will be instructed to "take useful measures"

times and peoples for the first time to enforce respect of the French

British Admiralty said tonight that the cruiser Galatea, accompanied the Malta Naval Base Thursday for

Officials said the submarine tender Cyclops was scheduled to leave the base tonight, also for Spain

The Admiralty described these ship movements as "routine," but other authorities said they were designed to make effective foreign secretary Anthony Eden's promise to protect British merchantmen from interference by fascist war-

General Francisco Franco has ig- are fighting fascism in Spain. nored a British request to establish a neutral zone at Barcelona and quest that he do so. Sir Henry Chilton. British Ambassador to Spain. phone from Biarritz

20 Spanish Fascists, Big Arms Stores Found in Nazi Embassy **CUT OFF 2,000**

Open Attack on Three Fascist Positions Near Madrid

SPANISH SITUATION MADRID: Government troops begin major attack to drive fascists from city suburbs.

Large stocks of arms and ammunition found in former German embassy in Spanish capital as 20 Spanish fascists found in it are arrested. Former Italian and German embassies sealed.

Spanish government accuses German warship of torpedoing Spanish cruiser in Cartagena

American Embassy in Madrid prepares to move to Valencia. LONDON: British cruisers sail for Spanish waters to protect merchant ships from Spanish fas-

PARIS: France refuses to recognize Spanish fascists' right to

VALENCIA: Foreign Minister del Vayo declares that the People's Front government will pro-

tect all its people equally in rejecting idea of neutral zone. WASHINGTON: Spanish Embassy reports that 2,000 fascist

troops are surrounded in Ca Campo suburb of Madrid without MADRID, Nov. 25 (UP).-Gov-

ernment troops at midnight began a major attack on 600 insurgents within Madrid proper trying to drive them back across the Manzanares

The attack was directed against fascist strongholds in University City, the Hospital Clinico and at other places where the fascists have General Francisco Franco's troops

stoutly resisted the drive, however, and continued to maintain their foothold in the capital, despite pressure from three sides. Meanwhile, other government

orces, helped by light tanks, atacked fascist lines near the Club de Campo, Frenchmen's Bridge and the Coruna Highway. After hours of fighting the relative positions of the two armies were unchanged.

Government sources claimed that their troops had surrounded 2,000 rebels in the Casa de Campo, just outside Madrid and hoped to cap-ture most of them. They also claimed to have driven a wedge

(Continued on Page 4)

C. P. Committee to Visit LaGuardia on March for Spain

Balked by police refusal of the Broadway route to the German consulate, a committee of seven ommunists will call on Mayor La Guardia today to demand that this line of march be authorized for LONDON, Nov. 24. (UP).-The Saturday's demonstration against

Nazi intervention in Spain. Estimates reaching the arrangements committee daily from various by nine destroyers, was due to leave sections of the Communist Party, labor unions, cultural, social and language groups give a probable total of from thirty to forty thou-

sand marchers who will participate. The long column will be broken by more than 15 bands. Three of these will accompany marchers from the Bronx. The International Workers Order and most of the language and social groups will be accompanied by bands. Anti-fascists from Yorkville, accompanied by their own band, will honor those refugees from the Hitler terror who

MARCH FROM SQUARE

In addition to the "La Pasionaria column" of overalled women and the baby carriages with their oc-

(Continued on Page 4)

Talk Turkey Tomorrow for the Daily Worker \$100,000 Drive The Daily and Sunday Worker expect their most action to keep money flowing in NOW, tions, and both have pledged very energetic work during the next month in efforts to comand not wait until later.

Thanksgiving Day Turkey from you!

They need it in the form of cash rushed to A fine example was set by the Bronx County plete their quota by the end of the year-and Sunday Worker fund.

out the country have arranged to have Thanks- was started after a collection for the striking to send the money thus raised to the \$100,000 the paper, and a total of \$550 was collected. campaign. Others have promised immediate contributions of their own towards the papers' Thanksgiving Day Turkey.

\$550 FROM BRONX MEETING

Other fund raising means must also be vigor- From Section 17 came \$1,000, while Section 8 land of the free." ously pushed. The pressing need of the paper accounted for \$758. These amounts complete for cash should stimulate every one to the ut-one-third of the respective quotas of the sec-Sunday Worker sustaining fund TODAY.

the office to help swell the \$100,000 Daily and Communist Party at a membership meeting, at then exceed it during the rest of the drive. which the Daily and Sunday Worker financial From a worker in the Bronx came \$1 for the Many workers both in New York and through- drive was taken up. Although this discussion \$100,000 fund, and this letter:

from their friends and neighbors. They plan call for contributions from the members for ONE-THIRD OF QUOTAS Surging forward in the drive campaign, Kings County Communist Party brought to the "Daily" office the results of their first spurt of activity.

"Here's my bit. \$1 (all I can afford now, giving Day dinner parties, charging admission marine workers had been taken, there was a but more to follow) for the upkeep of our Daily Worker, the most precious weapon we have in our country today in the fight against reaction. "Now more than ever we cannot afford to

> dim our beacon of light in a world of darkness, fascism and war. May it forever wave in the Great Britain has repeated its re-

> Send in YOUR contribution to the Daily and advised the United Press by tele-

Spain Shows Power of People's Front in Fight on Fascism

Dimitroff Says Workers disunited, so long as the proletariat was isolated from the other sections of the working population in town Must Aid Spain, Defend establish correct relations and cooperation with the other democratic Gains of French People difficult for the handful of financial and industrial magnates, for the fascist, bourgeoisie to break up the

World Communist Leader Says Victory for Spain the various sections of the people Will Mean a Victory for International Democracy, for Progress and Culture

> By GEORGI DIMITROFF Secretary, Communist International

The nineteenth year of the dictatorship of the proletariat in the U.S.S.R. has been a year of splendid achievements in all branches of Socialist construction, a year of the all-round consolidation of the dictatorship of the pro- stretch out their hands to each letariat and of the development and extension of genuinely other with a view to carrying on popular Soviet democracy.

By strengthening the cause of the international work-

ing class these victories rouse millions of workers to the struggle for countries, the bourgeois parties, their liberation, rally the working statesmen, politicians, the bour- of the program of the People's people of town and country around geois newspapers were seriously Front, then insurmountable barriers the proletariat, and inspire all the alarmed at the decisions of the are built against the offensive of the proletariat, and inspire all the alarmed at the decisions of the the fascist bourgeoisie. A force anti-fascist forces for the struggle Congress. The question of the Peofor the People's Front against fas- ple's Front is constantly being dealt resolute resistance to fascism, to cism and war, for democracy and with in the press of the capitalist prevent its coming to power in for peace between peoples.

The policy of the People's Front most lively discussion. against fascism and war proclaimed In all countries, the reactionaries it has been set up. by the Seventh Congress of the have raised an unparallelled cam-Communist International found a paign of slander and calumny great response among the working against the Communist Internamasses of the capitalist countries. tional and against all the support-The practical operation of this pol- ers of the People's Front. In Fasicy in France and Spain provided cist Germany, a special organiza- a change in the relation of forces clear proof that the People's Front tion — the Anti-Comintern — has ther increased its popularity. The even been formed to carry on proptremendous historic importance of aganda on an international scale the policy of the People's Front against the Communist Interna- ple's Front makes it possible for the has been shown particularly clearly, icy of the People's Front. The Pope it may be said by the attitude taken of Rome, and "the most reverend" towards this policy by the enemies of the projectariat, the enemies of sider it their duty to issue encyclidemocracy and peace, the fascist cals and deliver sermons with a interests and rights, basing themwarmongers and international re- view to guarding their flock from ction as a whole.

The governments of the capitalist the "frightful Bolshevik danger" of the People's Front.

BARRIER TO FASCIST OFFENSIVE

and country, so long as it did not fascist bourgeoisie to break up the working class movement, to defeat piecemeal and destroy democracy. This was shown by the example of Italy, Germany and Austria. The fascist bourgeoisie were able to make good use of the cunning old Machievellian motto: "divide and

ments of the proletariat, at the of the Communists a joint struggle against the common foe, when the working class acting as a united force, begins to ants, the petty-bourgeoisie and with all democratic elements on the basis arises which is in a position to offer countries, and is the subject of the ccuntries of bourgeois democracy and to overthrow its barbarous domination in the countries where

TWO EXAMPLES

As can be seen from the examples of France and Spain, the establishhand, and the fascist bourgeoisie on liberate themselves from the tute- over capital. lage and oppression of the finance on militant collaboration with the working class on a national and international scale. The

500 Celebrate

Soviet Jubilee

Negro and White Hear

Peace Policy of the

U.S.S.R. Described

BALTIMORE, Nov. 24.—Five hun-

of the Soviet Union in a mass meet-

dealt at length with the Soviet

Frank Scott, Negro leader of the local Communist Party, represented

Party, and Mary Himoff acted as

Truckers Seeking

Court Order to

The court found that the Inter-

delivering of goods to the stations.

Raise in Port Huron

PORT HURON, Mich., Nov. 24.-

ing Sunday.

Government defense.

World Communist Leader



GEORGE DIMITROFF

ploited and the exploiters thus ob- Front will be formed differently in tains an immeasurably wider basis the various countries, depending on and a mighty scope. Whereas a the historic, social and political pesplit in the ranks of the working culiarities and specific situation in class, the absence of unity between the given country. The formation, the working class and the other extension and consolidation of this sections of the working people front will only be hindered if the clears the way to power for fascism, experience of the People's Front is unity in the ranks of the proleta- uncritically imitated and mechaniriat, and the formation of the Peo- cally transferred from one country ple's Front, ensures victory for de- to another. It is the duty of Comagainst fascism and war, the fact that it is a correct and timely one that it is a correct and timely one tends, and consolidates the People's Obviously, as it was stated at the Front against fascism and war in

BASIS FOR PEOPLE'S FRONT

But, as experience shows, it can ondly, the more determinedly the People's Front provides a way out be said with equal truth for the working class itself acts as a united situation which seemed majority of capitalist countries body, and the more rapidly its or hopeless for the petty bourgeois that, firstly, the formation of the ganizations, and above all the trade The class enemy rapidly felt and the People's Front, the unification of all anti-fascist forces. So long as ous for himself was the policy of the ranks of the proletariat were The class struggle between the extraction of the petty bourgeois that, firstly, the formation of the ganizations, and above all the trade unions, the Communist and Social Democratic parties, bring about the course of a genuine and effective struggle against fascism. Section in the struggle

against fascism, the more rapidly will the People's Front be formed and the wider will be the extent to which it embraces the working asses. Thirdly, the People's Front will extend and gather strength in proportion as it carries out its program of the defense of the interests of the working people, of the defense of democracy and peace against fascism and the fascist war mongers. Fourthly, the successes of the People's Front are entirely dependent on the extent to which its ranks are solid, on the degree to which the masses and organizations in it are politically and organizationally prepared; they must be ready to drive back any attack from fascism promptly without waiting for its general offensive. At the present time, in the throes

The basic tasks put before the in-

people to rout the fascist rebels.

for the struggle against fascism and

All these tasks are inseparably ound up with one another, but the most important task of the present

about their victory over fascism.

the yoke of the fascist reactionaries is not the private affair of the Spaniards, but the common cause of all advanced and pro-

of the conflict between the Spanish people and the fascist rebels, when fascism is raising its head everywhere, and first and foremost in France, Czechoslovakia and Belgium, it is the supreme duty of the working class to hasten in every way the establishment and consolidation of the People's Front by bringing about unity of action on a national and international scale.

ternational proletariat by the entire existing situation are, briefly,

disruption of the People's Front in

The historic significance of the struggle against fascism in Spain was defined tersely and at the same time with extreme clarity by Comrade Stalin, the leader of the working people throughout the world, when he said that:
"The liberation of Spain from

gressive mankind."

ROLE OF SPAIN

The course of the development of would long since have established and war in all countries.

Urges World People's Front for Struggle Against Fascism, War

Must Hasten Establishment and Consolidation of People's Front by Unity of Action on National and International Scale

in the near future will in a great | only the bitterest enemies of the degree depend upon and be deter- proletariat of the Socialist Soviet mined by the outcome of the strug- Republic, but the enemies of all gle of the people against the fascist liberty, of every democratic counmarauders in Spain. The action try, even though its political and taken by the fascists in Spain has economic system does not go beyond shown once again that they are not the bounds of bourgeois society.

MEANS VICTORY FOR DEMOCRACY

struction of all democratic rights the proletariat, the working people won by the people, the establish- and all democratic elements ment of the reign of darkness and Spain. They would have doomed gnorance, and the destruction of the country to an orgy of medieval culture; fascism means race non- reaction and the inquisition would sense and the preaching of the have put it under the heel of Gerhatred of man for man with the man and Italian fascism and would aims of kindling a war of plunder. have made it into a military base Every effort to help the Spanish Death and destruction are now be- for carrying out their robber war ing spread in Spain by the rebels plans. To prevent the discrediting and who make up the Foreign Legion, and by the duped Moroccan troops and those who inspire them in Berunder the command of fascist gen- lin and Rome encountered a force To hasten by every means the erals, armed with the aid of the which is blocking their path—they formation of a world People's Front fascists in Germany, Italy and Por- encountered the armed People's tugal. And at the approaches to Front. The Spanish people by their Madrid, in Catalonia, in the mountains of Asturias, and throughout the whole peninsula, the soldiers of the Republican army are defending with their lives not only the freeganization of international aid for dom and independence of Republihe Spanish people, so as to bring can Spain, but also all the demo-

> fascist war mongers. The historic meaning of the Spanish events is that they have shown the mighty power of united action by the proletariat, the power of the People's Front in the strug-

> > Ghetto Seats

Demonstrations

WARSAW, Poland, Nev. 24.

The Polish Government today

granted the demand of anti-Semitic

students in the Vilna University

who went on hunger strike four

days ago to force establishment of

'ghetto benches" for Jewish stu-

The Fascist students regard this

as almost complete victory. There

were huge anti-Jewish demonstra-

tions Sunday, during which 200

dents

In University

Fascism bears with it the de- have wreaked bloody vengeance on

But the fascist rebels in Spain, how to defend democracy against fascism. All who do not want to suffer the despotism and barbarity of the fascists in their own countries are interested in their victory. A victory for the Spanish people and the cause of peace, against the will mean victory for the whole of for progress and culture over fascist reaction, a victory for the peace front over the fascist war incendiaries. It will strengthen the Peoheavy blow at Fascists in all counquite clear to everybody that had tries. The fate of the People's united action not been brought about between the Communist, So- ers, arms in hand, are now decialist and Anarchist workers, had fending the Republic and the cause a wide fighting front not been of the Spanish Revolution is in the formed by the Spanish people, from closest degree linked up with the the Communists to the Left Re- fate of European democracy and publicans, the fascist generals with the struggle against fascism

all countries throughout the world their dictatorship. They would (To Be Concluded Tomorrow)

Offensive Against the Invaders Seen in Victory Report

PEIPING, Nov. 25 (UP).—Chinese Nationalist troops seized Pailingmiao after a furious hand-to-hand the effects of a leaflet put out by battle with General Wang Ying's pro-Fascist organizations which ac-Mongol invaders, it was announced cused Sarasola of being an unofficially here today.

hundred dead and great quantities undue influence on the Spanish of ammunition.

The government troops, claiming that the Mongols have the backing of Japan, reported the capture of 600 prisoners in the storming of west of Kweisui, capital of Suiyuan

The disorganized Mongols set fire to many buildings before retreating northward.

[The Suiyuan Chinese troops have until now been successfully repelling an invasion by Man-churian-Mongol troops, under the titular leadership of Prince Teh but actually led and inspired by

Japanese imperialism. It was previously reported that an attack by the Japanesereported dominated Mongol troops was repulsed at Hsinho. If confirmed, this latest report indicates that the Chinese troops have taken

Anglo-Egyptian Treaty Ratified by Commons

the Anglo-Egyptian treaty without a record vote.

The House of Lords was expected to ratify the document tomorrow after which signature by King Edward VIII would make it effective

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 18 words, 35c Monday to Thursday; 50c Friday; 75c Saturday; \$1.00 Sunday, 5 cents per additional word. DEAD-LINE: Weekdays 12 Noon. Sunday, deadline, Wednesday 12 Noon. Payments must be made in advance or notice does not appear.

Ingit Spanish and other Pass Speakers were from the Namerican Committee to Aid Sish Democracy, the Committee to Aid Sish Democracy the Committee to Aid Sish

Chicago, Ill.

Register now for new four-week courses in "Trends Towards a Farmer-Labor Party," beginning Tuesday, Nov. 24, and "Marxism and War," beginning Friday, Nov. 27. Fee per course 75c. Write or call the Chicago Workers School, 330 South Wells Street, Suite 610, Harrison 3226.

Boston, Mass.

Philadelphia, Pa.

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn—back into activity. Hear her speak, Nov. 26, 8 P.M. at 1626 Arch St. Chicago, Ill.

CHINA CLAIMS Will to Aid Spain Shown RIFT WITH USSR RECAPTURE OF In Many Mass Meetings NA71 THREAT

ENEMY'S BASE \$1,200 Contributed at St. Louis Meeting-Many Rallies in Chicago-New Jersey Groups Raise Funds, Plan Demonstration

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 24.—Tireless little Isabel de Hitler Reported to Plan Palencia, Spanish ambassador to Sweden, came here in the course of her thousands of miles of traveling in Europe and America, and did much to offset the reactionary propaganda that has been spread here. With Father Luis Sara-

sola she arrived in time to counter® frocked priest and which slandered the Soviet Union-then tried to say The border raiders left three that the Soviet Union exercised government.

St. Louis gave them an audience that contributed \$1,200 to the aid of Spanish Democracy. The meeting was arranged by a committee of the town, located 150 miles north- outstanding local people, and the Spanish and Mexican colony here showed unusual interest.

Further activities are planned with the local committes, within which are members of the American League Against War and Fascism, gathering clothing, milk and medicinal supplies.

Many Meetings In Chicago

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24.-Dozens of meetings are being held throughout Chicago to rouse the people of the various neighborhoods to the necessity of fighting fascism, war and the danger of Italian and German and other intervention in Spain. More meetings are in prep-

The Communist Party is being mobilized especially for this work and 50,000 copies of a Party statement explaining the situation in LONDON, Nov. 24 (UP).—The Spain and calling for material aid to the heroic Spanish anti-fascists will be distributed.

> New Jersey Meetings Give Aid to Spain

PATERSON, N. J., Nov. 24 .fight Spanish and other Fascism. Speakers were from the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy, the Communist

A collection of \$50 was taken up and from freight stations at the Communist celebration of the Nineteenth Anniversary of the state Commerce Commission was will and meeting in conference as

Annual I.L.D. Thanksgiving dinner, Nov. 26, 2 to 6 P.M. Shaw House, 11 Windsor St., Roxbury, Full course turkey dinner. Subs. 60c.

American Committee. The Socialists in Newark have also withdrawn from the united front commedical department of the North

A citywide conference has been called for the end of this week to plan a demonstration before the The city fathers have just an- criminals and have done with the auspices of the Harlem Marine will start at Pier 29, Kane Street, Italian consulate.

Break If Spy Is Executed

LONDON, Nov. 24 (UP).-The liplomatic correspondent of the Daily Telegraph said tonight that German Ambassador Joachim von Ribbentrop has informed Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin that Germany will break off diplomatic relations with Soviet Russia if E. I Stickling, German engineer, is ex-In Baltimore

Stickling has been sentenced to death by the Military Collegium of the Supreme Court in the Soviet Union for sabotage and counter-

revolution. Baldwin, it was understood, replied that an open breach between Germany and Soviet Russia would seriously prejudice all attempts to secure a new European peace sysdred Negro and white workers cele-

brated the nineteenth anniversary win regarding Britain's possible adhesion to the German-Japanese Pat Toohey, Philadelphia district organizer of the Communist Party, Baldwin reportedly rejected the peace policy and especially called on the people of Baltimore to strengthen and intensify their ac-

strengthen and intensify their activities for the Spanish People's Hull Tells of

Says Conference Based on 'Sound Economic Understandings'

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Nov. 24 (UP).-The Inter-American Peace Balk Railroads Conference in Buenos Aires will WASHINGTON, Nov. 24. - The based on sound economic understanding, Secretary of State Cordell American Trucking Association's Seven hundred workers recently plea for an injunction against the Hull, chairman of the United

Hull, who arrived aboard the the District of Columbia federal court. D. Lawrence Groner, associate justice of the District Court route to the Argentine capital, said of Appeals, wrote the decision. It the forthcoming parley "undoubtpractically ruins the independent edly is an opportunity to show the truckers who used to carry goods to world what neighborly, friendly na-and from freight stations. by a spirit of cooperation and good

The conference, he hoped, would 'establish a base for international peace and economic welfare as a guide for a world so in need of

Shoot All Criminals,'

for mayor on the slogan "shoot all First annual fall banquet and dance given by Y.C.L. on Sunday, Nov. 29, 6:16 P.M. at the Butler House, 3212 North Broadway, Morris Childs, guest of honor, program, dancing.

Tickets, 50c at bookstores.

Fifty dollars was collected in a line penal in-day was collected in a line penal in-day was collected in a line penal in-day. The club is supporting two years in one of the penal in-days and slipe in Hillside last week, and \$129 in a recent meeting in thick the promise of the rank and file members of labor unions on the Committee.

He dollars was collected in a light members of labor unions on the Committee to Aid Spanish Democratic The club is supporting to a constant the promise of the support of the penal in-day the penal in-day the support of the penal in-day the penal

Mobilize for Tag Day

ican Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy will broadcast over two stations Friday night, giving final instructions for the citywide tag day on the following

The broadcasts will be made over Station W2XR, 1,500 kilo cycles, from 9 to 9:30 P.M., and over Station WHN, 1010 kilocycles, from 9:30 to 9:45 P.M. Collectors have been asked to tune in for final instructions.

Asks A. F. of L. Parley Hear Spanish Envoy

Millinery Union Leader Protests Stand Taken in Council Ruling

Protesting the American Federatem.

It was rumored that Ribbentrop also attempted to sound out Bald
Spector, manager of Local 24 of the huge model ship placed on the Millinery Workers Union, an A. F. campus is gradually being filled of L. affiliate, today urged the with supplies. At the other col-"anti-Communist" de claration. Tampa convention to hear a dele-Baldwin reportedly rejected the gate from the Spanish fighters campus grounds. against fascism.

ter Citrine, President of the Inter-College School of Business ennational Federation of Trades trance, 23rd Street and Lexington Unions, called for full support of Avenue, and student clothing for the Spanish people in a speech at the aid of the fighters for the the Manhattan Opera House in Spanish Government will be gath-Parley Aims the Manhattan Opera House in Spann New York last month. Matthew ered. Woll, A. F. of L. vice-president, presided at this meeting.

Declaring that the issue in Spain s one of armed fascism backed by foreign states against a democracy chosen by the Spanish people themselves, Spector says:

"In the name of my organization strongly urge you and the Executive Council to invite the distinguished Ambassador of the legally and constitutionally elected governachieve a new step toward peace ment of Spain to address the convention of the American Federation of Labor, thereby giving moral aid attended a mass meeting organized railroads' new "pick up and deby a united front committee to liver" service was denied today by government. If there is anything that the American people ought to do it is to give their sympathy and heroically fighting for the maintainance of their democratically elected government." elected government."

Harlem to Hear Maritime Leader At Rally Friday (Daily Worker Harlem Bureau)

Ferdinand Smith, Negro member of the Seamen's Strike Strategy Committee, will address a meeting MONTREAL, Nov. 24 (UP) .- J. Friday evening at the Harlem Y. M. Edward de Patrick, who campaigned C. A., 180 W. 135th St., at 8 o'clock. The meeting will be held under Fifty dollars was collected in a 10 per cent wage raise and all other two years in one of the penal in- members of labor unions on the

University Groups Aid Students Fighting Against Fascists

If the ship gets through, the clothes, collegiate cut of John Smith, '38, will cover the body of a brother student in far-off Spain

his winter.
In a drive sponsored by the Poles Set Up American Student Union, colleges in New York State are conducting a collection of food, money and clothing for the relief of the Spanish people. After the Thanksgiving holiday which marks the peak of he collection campaign, the ma-

terial will be sent to Spain.

Columbia, New York University Brooklyn and City College, aided by the student councils and under graduates publications, are the leaders in the metropolitan area.

Tomorrow an old-fashioned horse Spector pointed out that Sir Wal- and buggy will draw up to the City

The American Student Union, is to assist the loyalist forces and Jewish shop-windows were smashed, supporters.

George Watt, executive head of the New York State District, said: "Another fascist government, abetted and incited by Hitler and Mussolini, threatens the peace of the world, and the college youth have responded enthusiastically to ou appeal. They have thrown their full support behind those who bat-tle for their democratic rights solini and Hitler. The early sucpeusystemes to "rehabiliated" fifteen cess of the "Aid Spain" campaign against the representatives of Musattitude of the general student body to these facts.

Mercy Ship Here to Get Aid for Spanish People The Spanish mercy ship, Mar

Cantabrico, arrived in New York harbor yesterday afternoon to take on a cargo of clothing, food and medical suuplies contributed by American workers to aid the Span-ish people in their battle against

After a short stay at Quarantine, Flats prior to going into drydock for minor engine repairs. Loading nounced that "firemen will get a them," was sentenced today to serve Club, an organization comprising Brooklyn, as soon as repairs are completed. The North American De Patrick, who came here from the present strike of the rank and racy hopes to have the ship on the jamin Wolfe, 25, who pleaded guilty

Radio Broadcasts to STUDENTYOUTH Says Nazis to War To Aid Spanish People Using the radio to mobilize tag GET CLOTHES Before Next October French Writer Bases Case on Recent Economic

of Huge Fleet of Fascist War Planes PARIS, Nov. 24.—Two French authorities today made public alarming facts and predictions on Nazi Germany's

Survey by Morgan Firm-Noted Ace Warns

drive towards world war. Genevieve Tabouis, famous foreign commentator of the newspaper L'Oeuvre, declared that Germany's growing

economic crisis would induce Hitler to try some "external adventure" before next October.

Mme. Tabouis backed up her prediction by quoting representatives of the Morgan interests now in London after a survey of German economy. After spending several months in Germany, they came to the conclusion that the economic crisis in Germany had to get worse and would become absolutely stalled

by October.
At the same time, Rene Fonck, Anti-Semitic Students French World War ace, warned in an analysis of Germany's armed strength in today's Petit Parisien that Hitler has a more powerful air Granted Demands After force than any other European

country at his command.

He estimated the total number of German planes at 4,000, of which 2,000 are bombers and 1,000 each reconnaisance and pursuit planes. He put the French strength at 1,150 bombers, 600 pursuit planes and 550 reconnaisance planes. He stated that in air personnel, the French force totals 40,000 men, compared to 25,000 for Germany.

Fonck estimated the Soviet force at 3,000 planes, half of them bombers; Britain, 1,500 planes; Italy, 2,000, and Poland, 1,200.

Hungarian Regent For Spanish People In Rome for Parely With Fascist Chief

ROME. Nov. 24.-Admiral Nicholas Horthy, reactionary regent of Hungary, arrived here today amid great pomp and ceremony on an The collection was started after official visit to Italy designed to strengthen ties between this central European State and Fascist Italy.

It was believed that Horthy will announce Hungarian recognition of the Italian conquest of Ethiopia in return for Italian financial support for the his rearmament program. The Hungarian ruler was ac-

companied by Premier Koloman

Dranyi and Foreign Minister Koloman de Kanya. He came on a royal train after being greeted by a royal commission at Florence.

No Ban on Bibles for the ship was anchored off Red Hook New York's Upper Crust

Magistrate Sylvester S. Sabbatino ruled yesterday that it's all right to peddle Bibles, even in restricted districts of New York City.

and several pedestrians were beaten. Three were so seriously injured that N. Y. U. Faculty they had to be taken to a hos Collects Clothing

The New York University Faculty Committee for Aid to the Spanish People yesterday issued an appeal for generous contributions of money and clothes "to supplement the work of the Red Cross, which does not solicit food or clothing."

"It is daily becoming more apparent that if democracy is to survive in Europe, the Spanish government must be successful in overcoming the rebellion," the circular, signed by Professor Carleton Brown, chairman of the committee, said. Dean Milton E. Loomis of Wash-

ington Square College is a member

SCHOOLS Commonwealth College

of the committee.

Mena, Arkansas
(December 28, 1936-March 20, 1937)
Labor's only resident labor college in
the South is now enrolling students
for Winter Term
Curriculum Includes:
Political Economy, Trade Union Problems and Organization, Labor Journalism, Public Speaking, History af
the American Labor Movement, Farm
Problems and organization.
Tuition Fee \$50
Includes board, room and laundry,
For particulars write to
Charlotte Moscowitz, Executive Sec'y
COMMONWEALTH COLLEGE

COMMONWEALTH COLLEGE

Chicago Police Patrol WPA BERGOFF SAYS Steel Workers Join the Union Projects to Halt Organizing RAND FAKED At the Rate of 2,000 Each Day

Elizabeth GurleyFlynn To Speak Tomorrow At Philadelphia Rally

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 24. -Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, veteran of many struggles for civil liberties, is again resuming activity after a long illness and will speak at a mass meeting here Thursday, at 8 P. M. at Grand Fraternity Hall, 1628 Arch St. Her lecture will deal with her 20 years activity from 1900 to

Miss Flynn's experiences during this period reads like a heavily annotated history of American Labor. Her life is the story of the struggle for freedom in America. From picketline to jail, back to the picket line, on the speaker's platform, at strike meetings, back to jail. . Her name is bound up with that of "Bill" Haywood, Joe Hill. Sacco and Vanzetti . . . the

Baldwin Locomotive Strike . . . the Lawrence Textile strike . . Paterson strike . . . Mesaba Range strike . . . Ettor-Giovannitti defense . . . all that is progressive in America.

'DUE PROCESS'

Say Consumer Entitled to Protection Under **Federal Constitution**

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24.-State

vanced in Appellate Court by As- as possible. The Relief Administra- Architects, Engineers Chemists and sistant Attorney General Skinner, tion intends to cut them all off. arguing against the injunction recently granted the Peoples Gas, Light and Coke Co. by Judge Klar- fear that the entire WPA work prokovski, after his Master in Chancery had heard the evidence and for lack of funds. Current funds will recommended that the injunction not keep the organization at its

Constitution protects the consumer no source from which they can get as well as the company's stock- added appropriations. They are un- fired within the last few days. holders, a point that has seldom been thought of in corporation cases in recent years.

DUE PROCESS ARGUED

Mr. Skinner argued that the company, in taking out this inprocess of law" gag was the company's basis for claiming the higher rates. Skinner declared that the "due process of law" for raising gas rates was to apply to the State Commerce Commission, and negotiate the raise. The company, and Judge Klarkovski had violated the due process, he argued, because the judge had issued the injunction and the company had raised the rates while the case was still pending before the commerce commis-

The case will be finished in the commission in May, 1937, state lawyers said, and then the company can apply to the courts for "relief." Relief in this case doesn't mean a penurious contribution from the Hull House is at 800 South Halsted State, but higher rates against the people who burn gas.

EXEMPTS BIG USERS

Chicago city corporation lawyers. arguing in the case, claimed that the company had socked the housewife because it had a monopoly on serving her, but commercial gas users and those who use gas for heat were exempt from the rise because they could easily substitute other fuel. The court took the matter under advisement. Natural gas, supplied at excessive rates to People's Gas Co., is one method used to jack up prices and justify the \$11,000,000 a year grab put over by the ex-Insull property. The Chicago District Pipeline Co. supplies the natural gas. People's Gas is affiliated with the Pipeline company. So it is actually paying itself the excessive figure.

The Illinois Commerce Commission, which controls utilities corporations in the State, has brought action to force a reduction in the price of natural gas to the com-

CLASSIFIED

APARTMENT TO SHARE

AVENUE J, 1211 (first floor). Share to couple; reasonable. Dellanabe.

HELP WANTED YOUNG MEN and women to advertise the Daily Worker at busy street corners, daily 9 A.M. to 3 P.M. Small guarantee. Report any day to Bronx, Manhattan, 35 E. 12th St. (store); Brooklyn, 98. Fourth Ave. (Near Pacific St.)

PERSONAL

NITA BIENFIELD. Get in touch with S. R., address same Brooklyn. Urgent. ROOMS FOR RENT

LARGE, furnished room; separate en-trance; centrally located. Reasonable. GRamercy 5-2382, after 6 P.M.

31ST, 104 E. (Apt. 3). Furnished, double

ROOM WANTED-TO SHARE

YOUNG girl wishes share room; Brook-lyn preferred. \$8 month. Box 1052, c-o Daily Worker.

ROOM WANTED

YOUNG couple desire furnished room, or share furnished apartment with couple. *15. Box 1053, c-o Daily Worker.

Workers Alliance Acts Against Threat to **End Work Relief**

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24.-Chicago olice sprang into action yesterday to prevent organizational activities among the thousands of WPA workers. Five squad cars were put to patrolling the WPA projects, as the Illinois Workers Alliance set about the task of rousing the WPA workers on the biggest projects for a struggle against dismissals and for increased wages.

The police action came immediately after a leaflet calling on the WPA workers to prepare for action was issued. The leaflet announced that flying squads of organized WPA workers, with sound truck and other organizing material, would visit the big projects at stated times to hold meetings.

"The elections are over," the handbills announced. "But the immediate problems of WPA workers been solved. Administrative order No. 44 has not been rescinded! The 20 per cent wage increase has not been granted and winter is here, threatening lost wages from order

BIGGER ACTION PLANNED "A broader, more powerful couny-wide action before Christmas," is the Workers Alliance prescription for winning the 20 per cent increase and abolishing Order No. 44, under which time lost because of bad weather is a dead loss in wages to the underpaid WPA workers.

The leaflet then lists the days on

which the flying squad will arrive at each of the large projects. The large ones have from 4,000 to 5,000 on them. The smallest in the list is the Airport Project, with only 600 that the unemployed would get jobs workers, but very strategic in the organization plan.

union town," and "A living wage on WPA employes?
WPA" are the organizing slogans.
This is the first point Recent complications in the relief attorneys yesterday advanced the structure in Chicago gave WPA or- large quantities to New York WPA novel theory that the general pub- ganization immense importance. lie was as much entitled to pro- Practicaly all "employable" persons address delivered last Saturday tection from the law as the "vested on relief are being certified for WPA over WEVD by Joseph Jacoby, gen-This notion was ad- jobs, and thrown off relief as fast eral secretary of the Federation of

SEE WPA COLLAPSE

At the same time, WPA officials gram will collapse at the year end, present strength beyond the year Mr. Skinner said the Federal end, and WPA officials say there is decided whether to reduce the number of workers and keep work run-ning through January, or to work within a few weeks. full blast till Jan. 1, and then shut

down completely. this "dilemma" as largely bluff, the figures of the National Stajunction and raising the prices of gas to small consumers more than 50 per cent was depriving these consumers of property without due process of law. The same "due process of law" gag was the comin the past, and always ended the ployed workers, though profits have same way. If the workers made a big increased 59 per cent. Harry L. protest, the whole program was re- Hopkins, federal WPA head was also stored. If protest was small, the pro- quoted to prove that there are still gram was reduced, until pressure eight to eleven million jobless. to let the WPA officials know the workers mean to have the relief jobs continued and improved.

WPA officials say "Order No. 44 s here to stay," and again the Alliance leaders disagree. It can be abolished by active work, they say. A meeting to plan the campaign for WPA action will be held Sunday in Bone Hall, Hull House, at 10 a.m.

Order Effective Dec. 15; Unions Meet to Map Protest Action

By Ernest Pendrell PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 24 .will be fired without notice on Dec.

The Pennsylvania Writers Proj- continued employment.

ect employs 340 people engaged in preparing the State Guide as a are meager, far below the minimum portion of the American Guide. necessary to keep their families in Claiming that there is no money to carry on the white collar projects, the state WPA directors have been informed by the national office that they are to cut their proj-

ects by Dec. 15. Nationally the Federal Writers Project is to be cut most drastically. Of the 6,600 writers employed on the American Guide, 2,600 are to be fired. Quotas have been set for each state and the national figure on white collar projects is sup-

posed to be 75,000. Tonight at the headquarters of the Artist Union, 1212 Walnut St., ers, Cleaners and Dyers was to start in this city, the City Projects Coun- an organization campaign than they cil, the Musicians Union (A.F.L.), began to send in reports of the the Federation of Architects, Tech- atrociously bad conditions in the nicians and Chemists (A. F. of L.), trade. the Recreational and Educational Workers, affiliated with the Ameri- \$7.50 a week of 55 to 65 hours. Many can Federation of Teachers and men and women are sick from unthe A. F. of L., the Artists Union, dernourishment. Housewives have the Workers Alliance and perhaps begun to call up union headquarters the Newspaper Guild, will meet to to ask for lists of "fair" laundries, work out a vigorous campaign of showing that the drive is gaining action against the present cuts.

ON A RAMPAGE



HARRY HOPKINS

Thousands Already Dismissed, White Collar Union Head Shows

Roosevelt was elected by an overwhelming majority after he pledged on government - sponsored public works projects. Why then does "Make Chicago a 100 per cent Roosevelt agree to the wholesale fir-

This is the first point made in a leaflet now being distributed in workers. It is the text of a radio Technicians.

Jacoby called attention to the fact that three days after the election, Lieut, Col. Somervell, New York head of the WPA, announced a program of dismissals and curtailment

THOUSANDS ALREADY FIRED This program is already being put into effect. Thousands have been Thousands more have been told they

The economic situation has not changed enough to justify this dis-Workers Alliance officers look on charge, Jacoby pointed out. Quoting

> "It is principally because he was social viewpoint that Governor by the electorate," said Jacoby. "But is not the course of works projects curtailment, now being pursued, precisely that advocated by Governor Landon and those reactionary forces which he cham-

Jacoby showed that curtailing of WPA projects would interfere with many services needed by the community. The required increase in hospital space was such a project. Elimination of dangerous condi-

tions in school buildings is another that will now be stopped. Construction of new swimming pools and playgrounds in parks will

URGES PUBLIC TO ACT Even construction of docks, side-

walks, and streets, badly needed but not provided for in city budgets, will come to an end.

"Every citizen of this city can help to insure that the vitally necessary services now being carried on by the WPA shall be continued and expanded," said Jacoby. "You can help by calling your club, parent teacher association, trade union, board of trade in your community, your storekeeper and your neighbors, to immediately petition Mayor One hundred people on the Fed-LaGuardia, W P A Administrator eral Writers Project in this state Somervell, Federal Administrator Hopkins, and President Roosevelt to continue the WPA and to rescind The WPA administration is pre- the dismissals of thousands of enparing to carry out the relief cut- gineers, architects, research workting program of the Republican ers, teachers, mechanics and laborers, who look to the WPA for their

"The salaries paid WPA employes decent food, clothing and shelter. But these jobs are their only means of livelihood," said Jacoby.

Chicago Laundry Union in Drive: Conditions Bared RADIO WORKERS FORM ELECTRICAL UNION LOCAL

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24. - No sooner did the laundry workers here learn that Local 46, Laundry Work-

Many are paid as low as \$5 and popular support.

Strike breaking Chief **Tells How Workers**

Were Deceived

Pearl ("I Break Strikes") Bergoff yesterday charged his employer, Remington-Rand Co., with faking at least one of the "acts of violence by strikers" with which it regaled the public during the height of the walkout at the Tonawanda plant of the company.

Trial Examiner Charles Wood, siting in the National Labor Relations Board hearings at 14 Vesey

St., asked Bergoff:
"How about that riot at the Tonawanda plant when several of your men got hurt and Mr. Rand's men took motion pictures of the trouble Do you think he had the men summoned to the plant just so there would be a riot?"

"Yes," answered the strikebreaking chief, "I accused him of stag-ing that. I said to him, 'If you wanted my men killed, why didn't you tell me?' I bawled him out for bringing us up there without letting us know what our reception would be. I was afraid some of my men might get killed, but I have nothing against Rand. He's okay. I was sort of sore that day."

He said that Rand only laughed

and answered that he needed the pictures because they purported to show the strikers throwing missiles Expect 400 Delegates at "workers."

GOT \$25,850

"I think it was a very good idea, that picture," said Bergoff admiringly

Bergoff testified that he was paid \$25,850 by Rand for his activities in to organize the steel industry into the struggle started by 7,000 employ- an industrial union, delegates from es last May. The strike covered six plants in three states. James Rand, cial groups will meet here Sunday Jr., president of the company, provoked it by discharging union men, and then hired Bergoff to break it. The strike has never been called

Bergoff discussed strikebreaking tricks in detail on the stand yester-

"You can whisper various things around town," he said. "Like 'the fraternal circles and an official of plant is going to move.' That has the Amalgamated Clothing Workers lost some of its value now because mployes are most skeptical."

whispering" a good "modern strike- | tee. breaking method." It was used at John Stepka, chairman, Joint Middletown. He revealed that the Lodge, National Slovak Society. Remington - Rand announcements that their plant would move from Middletown were just a bluff. Fiftyeight Bergoff men came in. A few of them took down a few pieces of machinery. The others scattered around town to "whisper." The

Bergoff testified with particular oride about his "modern methods." He has many linguists in his force he said. He sends out "missionaries. who "hunt out the conservatives lution" of this one is mass protest, a standard bearer of a party and among the strikers and leave the in the form of a real, county-wide a reactionary minority which was radicals strictly alone." Speaking in action between now and Christmas, opposed to a broad humanitarian the striker's own language, these Landon was so strikingly repudiated are futile, undermine his morale, sow suspicions of the other strikers, and coax the striker back into the plant.

ADMITS ALIASES

Bergoff readily confessed to passing under many false names. So did clared for a guarantee of civil his henchman, Sam "Chowderhead" Cohen and others of his crew, who were present at the hearing yesterday waiting their turn to testify. 'Chowderhead," 260 pound ex-convict in command of Bergoff forces in the Remington-Rand strike went by the name of "Hartley" on that job, Bergoff testified, and added, 'And I registered under the name of Brady if that will help the crowd

He objected to having his men photographed. "There's been too what his business is."

tral Labor Council.

escape union conditions.

Conciliator George L. Berry.

Labor News in Brief

MINERS SEND \$25 TO SEAMEN'S STRIKE

resolving its support of the scabherding officials of the Seamen's Union,

the Westville miners, U.M.W.A. Local 5509, voted a \$25 contribution to

the seamen's strike. The money was sent through the Westville Cen-

SEEK TERRE HAUTE WPA SEWING PROJECT

has secured a promise from Congresswoman Virginia Jenckes and

Governor-elect M. Clifford Townsend that they will press for a new

WPA sewing project here. Many former employes of Stahl-Urban Co.

makers of work clothes, are destitute since the firm moved South to

TAILORS SIGN 8 PORTLAND SHOPS IN WEEK

signed up here by Local 75, Journeymen Barbers' International Union.

The organization drive is gaining speed in all the Northwest towns.

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 24.-In one week eight new shops were

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Nov. 24.-Radio service men, operators

and sound service workers have formed Local B-1033 of the Interna-

HOSIERY UNION BOARD TO MEET

the American Federation of Hosiery Workers will meet here Sunday to

discuss its attitude toward the industrial conference called by Federal

BAKERS' UNION REPORTS GAINS

Confectionery Workers' International Union this month show new

contracts, higher wages gained, more hygienic conditions won, and

generally increased activity in all five districts of the union,

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24.-Reports to the main office of Bakery and

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 24 .- The national executive board of

tional Brotherhood of Electrical Workers here

TERRE HAUTE, Ind., Nov. 24.—The Central Labor Union here

WESTVILLE, Ill., Nov. 24.-While the A. F. of L. convention was

Jolts to Steel Trust by

HEADS DRIVE



PHILLIP MURRAY

at Conference on Sunday

CHICAGO, Nov. 24.—To swing their support behind the campaign scores of fraternal, cultural and soat 1:30 P.M. The meeting will be held in the auditorium of the Engineering Building.

The Committee for Industrial Organization is backing the campaign Among the leaders of foreign language fraternal orders who have signed the call for Sunday's confer-Leo Krzycki, prominent in Polish

Rudolph Mardomvich, secretary Nevertheless, Bergoff considered of the Czechoslovak Joint Commit-

> Frank Ruick, secretary, Lodge 202, Croatian Fraternal Union

> George Gugich, secretary, Lodge Croatian Fraternal Union. John Schmies, district secretar, International Workers Order. Anton Lachman, chairman, Ver hovay Lodge 342.

> Joseph Papovitz, secretary-treasurer, Verhovay Lodge 342. William Meyer, secretary, Verhovay Lodge 342. Adelman, Verhovay Lodge 164

Hussar, Verhovay Lodge 164. American Lithuanian Workers Workers Literary Association. Association Lithuanian Workers.

FOLLOWS PITTSBURGH

This meeting is similar to one approximately 580 delegates from mum wage and \$1.25 a day wage making good headway, in spite of 300 lodges took action to help the raise for all getting more than the opposition tactics from several drive. At that meeting Philip Mur- minimum, time and a half over- craft unions, which have few memray, chairman of the Steel Workers time pay. Organizing Committee, spoke. In the Pittsburgh meeting the

delegates: 1. Declared in opposition to called company unions and de-

rights 2. Established a permanent or ganization to be known as the Fraternal Orders' Committee, to assist in every way possible to organize an industrial union of the steel workers.

3. Appeal to all steel workers to join the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers in alll steel centers "for more pay, a shorter work week, vacations with pay, for happiness, security and more freedom for your families.'

4. Asked editors of the organs of much publicity already over this the fraternal and other organizathing," he said. "A guy doesn't want | tions to give support to the unionhis family and his friends to know ization of the steel industry through the columns of their papers.

Workers Hailed by SWOC Spokesman

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24.-New members are joining the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin workers at the rate of 2,000 a day, Vin Sweeney, spokesman for the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, said yesterday.

Sweeney predicted that this ever mounting membership, added to the 82,000 reported at the C.I.O. meeting will soon realize the goal of the SWOC to build a strong militant union in the steel industry.

Sweeney reported that the Steel workers and the company union representatives who are now openly aligned with the Amalgamated Association are jubilant at present rapid progress.
[The Committee for Industrial

Organization founded the Steel Workers Organizing Committee and it recruits members into the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers.]

Sweeney considered the action of he company union representatives of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation who refused to sign the firm's proposed "sliding scale" gearng wage levels to the government ndex of cost of living, to be one of the most crushing blows ever struck this biggest affiliate of the bigges steel trust, United States Steel Cor

B. F. Fairless, president of Car-negie Illinois, while arguing for the sliding scale, admitted that it was patterned on a similar plan worked out through the International Harvester Company union years ago And on top of that the National Labor Relations Board proceeded last week to declare the Harvester company union illegal.

HAILS DEFEAT OF STOOGE

The defeat of Fred Bohne, comany stooge, by Elmer Malloy, steel worker from Duquesne, for presidency of Carnegie-Illinois Pitts- up for the union. burgh-Youngstown central council employe representatives, was cited by Sweeney as one more of the important victories of those who want to organize a real union.

The Steel Workers Organizing ing scale. Steel companies had plastheir scheme, now see who really is telling them the truth-and it is not the steel companies.

Youngstown-Cleveland Council Formed

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Nov. 24.-A burgh council headed by Elmer Workers Organizing Committee to Malloy was organized yesterday, organize them, and as a result, 75 The plan is to spread such district per cent of the company's emplo councils through the entire Car- joined the Amalgamated Associanegie-Illinois Steel Company, and tion in three days. A charter has form a national organization.

The new council, like the Pittsburgh-Youngstown council first plant failed many times. formed adopted a resolution for the Black 30-hour bill, for two weeks' held in Pittsburgh recently when vacation with pay, \$5 a day mini- in Peoria, the C.I.O. organizers are

IN PITTSBURGH

BLOW TO CARNEGIE-ILLINOIS

Van Bittner Will Speak in South Chicago on Saturday

(Daily Worker Midwest Bureau) CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 24 .- A meetng of five hundred workers in the small producing town of Roseland, was the outstanding feature of the week end in the steel organizing drive here. Van A. Bittner addressed the meeting, and most of A big meeting will be held in

South Chicago Saturday, Nov. 28, with Bittner as the main speaker The meeting will be held at 9618 Commercial Avenue. Four new Committee has printed and circu-lated tens of thousands of leaflets the Midwestern district, according containing President Roosevelt's de- to steel workers headquarters here nial that he had approved the slid- They were, the Carnegie-Illinois plant at Elwood, Indiana, the Entered their mills with placards terprise Manufacturing Co., at laiming the President endorsed Akron, the Lyons Metal Co., of Chicago Heights and the Herman Body Company at St. Louis.

Steel headquarters also announced a contract giving full union recognition from the Star Drilling Company, of Akron,

PEORIA. Ill., Nov. 24. - Rope Youngstown - Cleveland district makers at the Peoria Cordage council to affiliate with the Pitts- Company appealed to the Steel been granted and a lodge set up. Craft union efforts to organize this

In the Caterpillar Tractor plant bers and no recognition

Gets \$500 Fine for Kickback Racket

Paint Contractor

A fine of \$500 or three months in fail was the sentence slapped down on Kielman Schuddekop! painting contractor, found guilty of practicing the kickback racket, in Queens Special Session Court yes-

Schuddekopf, one of the first tried for violating Section 962 of the Penal Law, was arresed through the activities of union painters from District Council 9.

> Attention, Men! GRAND OPENING

Wed., Thurs., Nov. 25, 26 in their new beautiful store 1545 PITKIN AVENUE

A larger, better store so as to enable us to serve you even better than heretofore. PHILIP KLEWANSKY, Prop.

Branch Store: 279 UTICA AV.
(Near Eastern Parkway)

WORKERS COOPERATIVE COLONY

2700-2800 Bronx Park East Tel. EStabrook 8-1400 For information regarding

APARTMENTS Write or Telephone

5th AVE. CAFETERIA 94 Fifth Ave. (14th-15th Sts.) OPEN SUNDAY SPECIAL BAR ROOM ANNEX With Imported and Domestic WINES AND LIQUORS Union Shop Large Beer 5c

International Cafeteria

50 EAST 13th STREET · Clean, Healthful Atmosphere

• Fresh, Tasty Food Reasonable Prices 100% Union Shop Run by Workers COMRADES MEET AND EAT AT

HOFFMAN'S MILLION DOLLAR Cafeteria and Restaurant 1535-37 Pitkin Ave., B'klyn, N. Y.

PATRONIZE A UNION STORE LERMAN BROS., Inc. STATIONERS & PRINTERS 37 East 14th Street

Prices to Organizati All our CLERKS Belong to R.C.I.P.A. Local 830

J. BRESALIER OPTOMETRIST
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted
I. W. O. Member
525 Sutter Ave. nr. Hinsdale St., B'klyn

BUSINESS DIRECTO

Amplifiers to Rent

DANCE MUSIC furnished for parties and affairs. Swing bands. \$7. White, SChuyler 4-4449.

Army-Navy Stores A SQUARE DEAL, 121—3rd Ave., at 14th St. Leather coats. Suede Wind Breakers

HUDSON-105 Third Ave., cor. 13. Work clothes. Leather coats. Wind-breakers.

Bakery HYGRADE PASTRY SHOPPE, 250 E. 14th

Fancy cakes, pastry & cookies for all occasions. Clothing NEWMAN BROS. Men's & Young Men's Clothing. 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard.

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, 1 Union Square W., Suite 511. GR. 7-6296 DR. N. S. HANOKA, Dental Surgeon. 302 W. 42nd St., S.W. cor. 8th Ave. BR 9-5852.

Dentists

Express and Moving FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Mov-ing. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DRydock 4-1581.

Florist

DAINTY FLOWER SHOPPE, 201 E. 14th St. Fresh cut flowers & plants. AL. 4-0160.

Cafeterias

JEROME CAFETERIA, 48 E. 161st St., opposite Yankee Stadium, 59 E. 167th St. Furniture C C C K'S FURNITURE WAREHOUSE

THE CO-OPERATIVE Dining Room. Self-service. Banquets arranged. 2700 Bronx

"Home of Fine Furniture". Bankrupt Stock of Furniture Factories. 209-211 East 125th Street, near 3rd Avenue. Harlem 7-1053. Established 1861. Jeweler

PLOTKA, Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches. Watch repairing. 740 Allerton Ave,

this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please mention the paper when buying from these advertisers.

MANHATTAN

Furniture

EVER-READY FURNITURE EXCHANGE M'n'f'rers' Sacrifice! Livingroom Suites \$29 Modern-Maple-Dining-Bedrooms Tremendously Reduced! 5 Union Sq. W. B'way Bus-14th St. BMT - IRT Subway

Fur Coats RE-STYLED, repaired, reliable workman-ship. Reasonable. Armand's, 226 W 34th St. CH. 4-4725.

Jeweler SAUL C. SCHYOWITZ. "Your Jeweler." Now at 836 6th Ave. Watch Repairing

Laundries

Men's Shoes

NEW CHINA, 365 W. 34th. Hand ironed 10c lb. Free call and delivery. Drop

SETS and Service—Sol Radio, 306 St. Nicholas Ave., near 125th St. UN. 4-Record Shop SULTAN'S, 26 E. 23rd St. Victor and Columbia masterworks. Latest swing records.

> Restaurants KAVKAZ Open Air Garden, 332 E. 14th St. TO. 6-9132. Most excellent shashliks.

Radio Service

nese and American Luncheon 35c. Din-ner 50c.

Space to Share

CHINESE VILLAGE, 141 W. 33rd St. Chi-

PATRICK LENRY CLUB wants organizafor daytime work. Call mornings WAt-kins 9-2153.

Typewriters & Mimeographs ADVERTISED Brands; Factory cancellations. Every pair perfect. \$2.99 up. ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. E. Al-Richie's, 36 Union Square. bright & Co. 832 Broadway AL 4-4828.

Bronx

Beauty Parlor Laundry ADOLPH KARPEL, 1037 So. Boulevard, near 167th St. Whole Head Croquignole Wave \$3.00.

PARKWAY HATS. Headquarters for union made hats. 510 Claremont Parkway.

Men's Wear I. BARASH. Exclusive haberdashery. 891 Prospect Ave. 5% to D. W. readers.

Men's Hats

Optometrists

RUDOLPH KATZ. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted. 3812 Third Ave., near Claremont

fitted. 163rd St. and So. Blvd. INtervale 9-1875. H. A. BLUM. Eyes examined. Glasses fitted. 24 East Mt. Eden Ave. Est. 1905.

Pharmacies

Bronx

Radio and Electrical MT. EDEN MUSIC HOUSE, Inc. Radios, Electrical Appliances, 40 W. Mt. Eden

Ave. TR. 7-4524.

SCHUMANN PHARMACY. Aldus St. cor. Hoe Ave. Phone INt. 9-9095. Off. IWO

Shoes

H. RUBIN. Fine shoes for the entire family. 306 St. Ann's Ave., near 141 St.

Wines and Liquors

RELIABLE Retail Liquor Values, promote delivery. Kilpatrick 5-7667. Prospect Wine & Liquor Co., 889 Prospect Ave.

Oculists and Opticians COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. 4-9850, Prescriptions filled. Lenses duplicated. COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS. Union Shop. 1 Unior Sq. W. (cor. 14th St.). Room 806. GR. 7-3347.

Nazi and Japanese Armies to Cooperate Under War Pact

New Constitution

in Sessions

(Continued from Page 1)

words-the victory of Socialism,

Twelve years have passed since

the first Constitution of the U.S.

Second All-Union Congress of So-

viets. During this period the whole

appearance of the country, its na-

tion, its culture has changed rad-

OATH FULFILLED

carried out, clearing the path for

days of the Second Congress, Lenin

was lying in his coffin, and the

Soviet people, mourning his death,

gave a solemn oath to continue the

of Socialism, solved finally and ir-

erty, has been consolidated as a

firm base of the Socialist system in

all spheres of national economy.

The whole of national economy has

been raised to such a height that

surpassed by Soviet industry ap-

NEEDS OF TOILERS

give economy such a mighty start.

Soviet economy is a really national

economy. It does not lead to in-

evitable increase in the unemploy-

ment and the poverty of the people,

as was and is the case everywhere

Socialist economy is directly

in all capitalist countries.

the society of mankind

greatest harm to society."

PARASITES LIQUIDATED

day where are the landlords who sat

where are the capitalists wno sucked

the blood of the workers, where are

result of the liquidation of the par-

longer two opposing classes. The

workers, peasants and intellectuals

TIES OF NATIONAL

FRIENDSHIPS

country of Soviets. The ties of

Union is strengthening with every

Capitalism is unable and also not

strengthening of this friendship.

contrary it develops this discord as

point for the annihilation of whole

destiny.

a principle

for all toilers.

A HAPPIER LIFE

Only victorious Socialism can

Public property, Socialist prop-

The historical dispute,

This oath has been fulfilled.

work started by Lenin.

revocably.

country.

Up to 1924, a titanic struggle was

writes today's Pravda.

WAR SECRETS

Reich to Build Tokio's War Machine; Secret Pact to Follow

outline of the projected German-Japanese agreement received by provides for a political-military en-

The two countries would exchange fully diplomatic and military information and assure each other of benvolent neutrality in case of war with a third party.

[A secret war pact against the Soviet Union will accompany the following Nazi-Japanese agreement but only the latter will be made agreement provide for a war ala war of aggression by Japan in the East and Nazi Germany in the Communism" is but a blind for the more important secret agreement against the Soviet Union.] The draft of the several conven-

tions may be altered now that their existence has been revealed, it was said. But in their present form, diplomats said, the four protocols, be published, provide: The arrangement shall be for

five years duration. Each party would agree to stipulation binding each power to was adopted abstain from measures which might act to the disadvantage of the other in the event of war with a third power.

istance in all military affairs. Experts state that in practice this means that Germany will supply aid to Japan in the fields of aviation, chemical warfare and produc-

4. A further document-publicawtion of which is believed to be imminent-proclaiming the organization of a "common front" against Communism including a struggle against the Comintern and the exchange of information about its ac-

To this document would be attached an additional protocol detailing the anti-Communist measures being applied by the German

(Continued from Page 1)

Rand, Jr., president of Reming-

ton-Rand. Bergoff, huffy at Rand, said: "Rand kind of put it over on me. I didn't know my men were go-

ing to get into quite such a dangerous spot (referring to Tonawanda). He even wanted me to bring women up there. But I didn't do it and I'm glad I didn't." Rand, you see, wanted women scabs, not to work, but to get roughly treated, so Rand could point to "atrocities" by strikers. And Bergoff tells how Rand got some pictures faked, with some people throwing rocks at others, so he could label the pictures: "Strikers stone loyal workers."

"A MISUSE of a humani-A tarian institution,' says Hitler in protest at the giving of the Nobel Peace

This all came out at a Labor

Board hearing.

Prize to Carl von Ossietzky. Apparently, Hitler thinks he, himself, deserves the prize. Anyhow, he means to get the money given, by literally holding Ossietzky for ransom. He has a "good" precedent. President Vargas of Brazil has kidnaped the new-born baby of Luis Carlos Prestes.

It is rather amusing to read the rantings of the Nasty press on the Soviet sentence of death against the German engineer, Emil Stickling, for the murder of twelve miners. "Life in the Soviet Union already meant half death" to him, say the Nasties, Why did he leave his "strength

through joy" Germany, then? Foreseeing that this agent's confession would lead to more arrests of other Nasty agents in the Soviet Union, Hitler's own paper, the Beobachter, tries to "explain" in advance by saying that Stickling's sentence is "merely a prelude to a whole wave of death sentences on arrested Germans." Very likely that your whole apparatus

is pinched, Adolph! Then the usual falsehood (so tasty to the Socialist "Call") that the Soviet trial was a "gruesome judicial farce" and Stickling's confession "extorted by torture." "Humanitarian" Hitler would never, never have such "judicial farces" in Nasty Germany! Dear, no! In spite of those "people's courts" that escort victims to blocks where heads are chopped off in neat Aryan style.

2 REGIMES TO Fight on C. I. O. Ban STH CONGRESS Incomplete Report Gives 90,175 Votes Cast for Browder Force Out of Madrid CREW JOINS

my credentials found to be correct? ne answered, "Oh, yes, but we have certain dissentions here which pre-

vent your speaking."

There was some speaking by the made an impassioned appeal to the side of democracy in Spain" by endorsing assistance to the Spanish "Yes." Republic. Further on, under a resodiplomats tonight reveals that it lution on fascism, Arthur Osman of STRANGE WORDS FROM GREEN New York again spoke for Spain, declaring that "more than resolu tions are needed in the battle against fascism. We must give aid now to the Spanish democracy."

FREY'S MOTION ON NAZIS

Echoes of last night's debate were | phite and Paper Mill Workers. heard today on the floor of the concentral bodies, delegate William R. the rank and file took place-the Trotter of the International Twpo- State Federations of Labor, City The secret articles of the graphical Union inquired of the Central bodies and Federal Labor chair: "Will last night's action Unions-that the sentiment against liance against the Soviet Union for mean the refusal of seats in central "suspension" was strongly recorded. bodies to locals of the suspended But the rank and file do not have international unions?" Green re- the votes in this convention. Those West. The proposed "war against plied: "There is no intention of that votes are in the hands of the Inso far as I know at this time. We ternational officers of the big craft do not wish to disturb relations unions. with the city central bodies and the state federations of labor." Trotter evidently did not take the reply on its face value, for he

responded sarcastically: "I am glad which have suddenly come to his to see that the Executive Council in this matter is disposed to over- darity." He repeated them over and of which the first three are not to look the constitution of the Federa-Secretary John P. Frey of the

Resolutions Committee also went For exchange of information out of his way this afternoon to on foreign affairs and for mutual "heal the wounds" on the Jewish consideration of all effective meas- issue, injected by that committee to prevent the suspensions and ures to protect their common in- into last night's debate. Out of a maintain unity in the A. F. of L. clear sky, he offered a motion that will appear in the Daily Worker refrain from concluding any in-ternational agreement without pre-viously consulting the other. This the boycott on German Nazi goods, adopted by the Washington conven-tion in 1933, be "re-endorsed, be- tion of fight against the reactionagreement also would cause of the constant persecution of extremely significant the Jewish people." The motion the floor of the convention.—Ed.)

It may be stated here that the representative of the Daily Worker Palencia Addresses Mass is in a position to say that the Meeting in Tampa original draft of the committee's 3. A separate military protocol report, on the Jewish question, was providing for mutual technical asthat was read to the convention.

COMMITTEE RED-BAITING

finally refused to join at all in the of trade unionists and local Span-committee report, fought against ish and American workers here tothe injection of this issue. As a re- night sult of their fight, the committee Her address was announced on decided to "modify" the report in the floor of the A. F. of L. conthe form it was brought before the vention during the day and many convention last night, to evoke delegates attended. Zaritsky's scathing attack.

posed to "Fascism, Nazism and psycho

The Agricultural and Cannery Workers' Federal Labor Unions brought their demand for an international charter to the convention floor this afternoon. In turn, Leif Dahl of Bridgeton, N. J., Marcella Ryan of Oakland, Cal., Donald Henderson of Freehold, N. J., Vincent de Vigil of Colorado and others took the floor to urge that the union agricultural workers are entitled to taking their place as an

international union. STRIKE IN TAMPA CANNERY

Their appeal was heightened by the outbreak of a strike here this the Young Communist League. A morning in a large Tampa cannery, engaged. The speakers pointed out features on one side and Hitler's you will see the program of scien-eager to break off the talk. that these workers, as with hun- on the reverse, will be carried by tific socialism carried out in pracdreds of thousands of others, can- the youth group. not receive proper protection unless ferred to the Executive Council."

The terror in Tampa was con- ing veterans of the World War. lemned by the convention and vigilanteism was again denounced— Union Square before the marchers resolutions to these effects passing unanimously. The convention also Holmes, of the State Committee of decided to conduct a campaign to the Communist Party, and Isidore win the support of the young people Begun, Educational Director. The on the necks of the peasantry, to the labor unions. But the Committee refused to concur in the resolution asking that the A. F. of Brodsky. A statement from the L. give aid to the campaign to release Lawrence Simpson, American seaman imprisoned by the Nazis. The convention approved this non-

oncurrence. Substantial choruses of "No' sive resolutions, progressive elements still continuing to raise their night's debate on the C.I.O. ques-

BUTCHERS AGAINST SUS-PENSION

"Hard-headed veterans of labor," as Green has termed the alleged leaders of the International craft Project Council and all other labor unions, walked around with a wry smile today over the vote of 21,679 to 2,043 cast after midnight for and all other youth organizations 'suspension' of the C.I.O. unions. Will meet on 17th St. Their victory is not so sweet, however, as they are uncertain what will happen next. Green indicated as much in his final speech last night, when he said: "I do not know what the future has in store for us. cannot tell.

The Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen's International Union tried, at the close of today's session, to record its 194 votes against "suspension." This was declared to

American Federation of Teachers in Committee for Better Schools yes- bandit strivings. voting "No"-that is against the terday.

"suspension" report. The total delegation of the International Typographical Union also voted "No," with the exception of President Charles P. Howard, who did not take his seat in the convention. delegates, nevertheless. On resolu- Only one of the Printing Presstion No. 171, Lou Yagoda of the men's International Union delegation voted against the Executive LONDON, Nov. 24 (UP).—A full convention "to take its place on the Council, Major George L. Berry joining the majority in voting

Other international unions votng against "suspension" included: American Newspaper Guild; United S. R. was accepted in 1924, at the Hatters, Cap Makers and Millinery Workers; Paper Makers; Brick and Clay Workers and the Pulp, Sul-It was when the calling of the tional economy, its political situa-

roll on the organizations close to Green re- the votes in this convention. Those It was most interesting, however,

to hear the shouting William Green, in his long speech closing the C.I.O. debate, utter those strange words lips of late, "Unity" and "Soliover-words that he has never used before.

(A series of articles describing the lineup of the C.I.O. forces battling

TAMPA, Nov. 24. - Isabell de much more vicious than the one Palencia, Spanish minister to Sweden and fraternal delegate of American Federation of Labor con-A. J. Myrup and J. C. Lewis, who vention, spoke at a mass meeting

Senora de Palencia was elected fascist resolutions to take a lengthy union conventions of Spain early mittee declared in a wordy state- Spanish Journalists Union, author without parasites sucking the blood winckel, former Norwegian premier. ment that the A. F. of L. is op- of several novels, a book on child of the people, there cannot exist It was not known whether von logy and a treatise on art Her son, a doctor in the Spanish This view was adopted by the People's Front ranks, has been reported missing.

(Continued from Page 1)

cupants representing the infant State which occupies one-sixth of victims of Franco's air raids, other the globe. colorful features will be provided by two-faced effigy, with Franco's

James W. Ford, Negro leader and there is an international organiza- vice-presidential candidate of the tion in existence to send in or- Communist Party in the past elecganizers and carry on the union tion, will share the chief marshall's work. The entire matter was "re- car with I. Amter, State Organizer. Their car will be flanked by march-

Brief speeches will be given at swing into Broadway, led by Tim meeting before the German consulate will be in charge of Carl Communist Party on intervention ulation, where are the kulaks, this cisely in the fact that it is not only in Spain will be presented to the biggest and most brutal expoiting a code of conquests already won. German consul by a committee class? of 24.

MOBILIZATION POINTS

Streets west of Union Square will breathing freely. A feeling of hapgreeted the adverse action of Com- be mobilization points for the dem- piness, freedom, gayety—this is the Union shows them the path and mittee and convention on progres- onstration. The following groups will mobilize on 15th St.; the grand asites. marshalls of the parade; the State voices despite the outcome of last Committee of the Communist Party: seamen, nurses. La Pasionaria column; baby carriages; Kings, Bronx, of the country of Soviets are the Queens and Richmond Counties, masters of life, which belongs to all. the Harlem section, and all Man- They are the masters of their own

Members of the Workers Alliance furriers and bakers unions, City groups will assemble on 16th St. The Young Communist League

Language and cultural organizations, including the International Workers Order and the International Labor Defense will form their ranks on 18th St.

Harlem Principal's Trial Resumes Today

(Daily Worker Harlem Bureau) The trial of Gustav Schoenchen, be now impossible. Last night that principal of P. S. 5, who recently asunion was recorded as not voting. | saulted Robert Shelton, Negro The Brewery Workers Interna- school boy, will be resumed today tional Union, the Bakery and Con- at 2 P. M. in the Magistrate's Court, fectionery Workers and the Ele- 301 Mulberry Street, it was anvator Constructors joined with the nounced by the Harlem Permanent like a poison gas for its barbarous

unofficial incomplete tabulations of Nov. 3 election results give Earl Browder, Communist presidential candidate, 90,175 votes. The same tables record 159,949 votes for Nor-Stalin to Report on man Thomas, Socialist. A number of scattered districts have not yet turned in reports.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.—Latest

The incomplete statistics gave Roosevelt 26,791,401 votes; Landon, 16,310,164; Lemke, 690,344; and Colvin. Prohibition Party candidate,

DAMNS NAZIS

German Anti-Fascist the Socialist offensive. During the Recently Released from **Concentration Camp**

(Continued from Page 1)

Peace Prize goes to Carlos Saavedra Socialism has won a brilliant Lamas, Argentine Foreign Minister, victory on all sections of the great instrumental in settling the Chaco war between Bolivia and Paraguay, 'Who? Whom?" was solved in favor Nazi reaction to the von Ossietzky

award came swiftly when German Minister Salm attacked the action because it "will create the embitterment of Germany." "All leading circles will consider it

a demonstration against the Third Reich." said Dr. Salm. it can no longer be compared to the [In Berlin, Hitler was reported as 'pre-war level," which has been having hastily convened a special meeting of leading Nazi officials to

consider issuing a communique on the award to von Ossietzky. An official spokesman voiced a threat to throw von Ossietzky back into prison, stating that "since his release he is an unofficial personage to us, but if disruptive elements wish to rally behind the name of von Ossietzky, we shall have to reconsider our position with regard to

2 OF COMMITTEE QUIT

connected with the growth of the well-being of the toilers, because it It was felt that the decisive preshas no other aims besides those of sure making the award to von Ossatisfying the needs of the people, sietzky possible was the world-wide of strengthening the power of the campaign by anti-fascists of all par-Two members of the Nobel For many thousands of years so- Prize Committee resigned last week ciety has been divided into two hos- after the decision was reached to The Resolutions Committee today fraternal delegate to the Tampa tile classes, for many thousands of honor von Ossietzky. The resignawent far afield under the anti- convention by the combined trade years there existed the oppression tions were banded in by Dr. Halvan of man by man. It appeared that Koht, present Norwegian Foreign crack at Communism. The com- this year. She is a member of the there could be no end to this, that Minister, and Dr. Johan L. Mo-

cash prize which goes with the submarine belonging to Spain. award.

roved that mankind has become mature enough to completely destroy Ossietzky received news of his proved to be neither of Spanish nor exploitation, that history calls upon award of the Nobel Peace Prize tothe proletariat to win a happy life day in uniform—the blue-striped Lenin and Stalin developed this End Municipal Hospital.

theory, and, what is most important carried it out in practice. The more than three years in Nazi conprogram of scientific socialism behospital bed to walk out into the came the program of the victorious construction, and is reflected today talk to a United Press correspondcorridor of the tubercular ward and in the Stalinist Constitution of the ent. He is being treated for tuberculosis.

He was obviously reluctant to Look at the reality of the Soviet talk. The once militant pacifist who Union, read carefully the golden incurred the anger of Nazis for his words of the new Soviet Constitu- revelations regarding German retion, which reflects this reality, and armament, was shy and visibly

"I can not comment publicly," he said when told of the award. He "The exploiting classes have al- showed no emotion. He repeated ways existed," is the cry of the frequently that he could not commouthpieces of the bourgeoisie, ment publicly, and added that he "they cannot be removed without had received no official information of the award.

Ossietzky said he did not know whether it would be possible for Now we can say to the toilers of him to go to Oslo to receive his public incident to the London meetthe whole world: Look at the U.S. S. R. and you will understand the

entire falsity of such assertions. To- get rid of this poison gas and can get rid of it only by entering the path of Socialism. The Soviet Union is a sufficiently convincing example. The international significance of the merchants who robbed the pop- the Stalinist Constitution lies pre-They have all been liquidated. thanks to this it is a concrete pro-The people have got rid of the para- gram of action for the tollers of sites, have straightened out and is the whole world.

methods of struggle, and the brilliant results of this struggle. In the U. S. S. R. there are no peoples of the Soviet Union defend peace, liberty and the steady growth of well-being.

VICTORY OF SOCIALISM

this word. In place of liberty it forged even stronger chains. Only Socialism could give this word The second irremovable and inef- meaning and truth. Real liberty faceable contradiction of class so- exists only where exploitation has ciety, namly, national discord, has been destroyed, where there is no sarily belong to a foreign fleet. The been completely destroyed in the unemployment and poverty, where a rebels have had no submarines at friendship between the small and he may lose his job, his room and flying the Spanish flag remained big nations inhabiting the Soviet bread.

passing day. The Stalinist Consti- (and not paper) personal and all Cartagena—which is in our possestution fully reflects the further other kinds of freedom possible." (Stalin.)

interested in overcoming national interested in overcoming national U.S.S.R. and in the capitalist coundiscord between nations. On the tries can now verify the great and "The chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and the chief of the national tries can now verify the great and tries can now verify the great simple truths of these words. Fascism developed national chau-

gress of Soviets is a Congress of the vantes. Italian torpedoes are the great victories of Socialism. It same as those used by the Spanish ever, and instead of accepting the Frank Flynn: Another "veteran," vinism to an unprecedented extent, great victories of Socialism. It same as those used by the Spanish victories were written down for all found shows that the torpedo is Angeles federal judge to set a precenations. Fascism utilizes chauvinism | time.

(Continued from Page 1)

in University City.

Campo today.]

[The 2,000 fascists trapped in the away. University City district were recaptured from the fascists in the cities. flerce fighting on the Casa de

Fascist Arrested, Arms Seized In Nazi Embassy

of arms and munitions were con-fiscated tonight and 20 Spanish fascists were arrested by Government police in a sudden investigation of the former German Em- by the fascist cruiser Canarias. But A simultaneous raid was made on

the former Italian Embassy. boxes of hand-grenades and a this ship, whose presence at points number of rifles, machine-guns and quite different from places where revolvers. The Nazi staff evacuated the attacks occurred can be proved. t earlier today.

been posted.

BUILDINGS WERE SEALED The building was closed and

sealed following the raid, as was also the Italian Embassy.

Foreign Minister Julio Alvarez del Vayo addressed a note to the Chilean Ambassador, who had been from the Burgos rebels, does not asked to take charge of German and Italian interests when the diplomats from Berlin and Rome left, saving:

'The Government of the Republic has learned with surprise that although Germany and Italy have recognized General Franco's rebel tral zone" here. government, persons of these respective nationalities continue in

that both buildings must be entirely vacated within 24 hours.

Accuse Nazis of Aiding Rebels

government of Germany stood ac- lend itself to recognizing the bomcused of inspiring a German war- bardment of the rest of the city, exship in Cartagena harbor to tor- posing labor quarters to the fascist pedo the Spanish cruiser Miguel de desire to satiate their manifest in-Cervantes in a carefully phrased ability to take the capital of Spain declaration by the People's Front with all their attacks upon the Government today.

Both Italy and Germany were izing all civilized humanity.' charged directly with permitting their warships to act in cooperation with the fascist war fleet.

But as regards Germany, the government outlined a chain of statements that left no possible doubt of its intention to intimate that it was a German torpedo which damaged the cruiser. Links in the

HAVE NO SUBS

have not a single This illusion has turned to dust. come to Oslo to receive the \$40,000 submarine of their own-that is a 2. Pieces of a torpedo which, the statement said, damaged the Miguel was described by Government offi-BERLIN, Nov. 24 (UP).-Carl von de Cervantes, were discovered and cials over the telephone as "very

> Italian Manufacture. 3. After the attack on the Miguel uniform of inmates of the West de Cervantes, a German destroyer, which was visible while the ship Pale, thin, his hair graying after was being attacked, approached the entrance to Cartagena port and, centration camps, Ossietzky left his "after examining the effects of the

aggression, went away." Circumstances of the government's statement made plain the importance attached to it. It was drafted at a long cabinet meeting here at the government's emergency formal communique.

"The Minister of Marine and Air [Indalecio Prieto, Socialist] who left for Cartagena Sunday and returned Monday afternoon, informed the Cabinet of a strange attack at the entrance to the port of Cartagena, an attack of which various cruisers

of our fleet were the objects." The statement detailed incidents. many of which have been made time. ings of the Committee on Neutrality as well as in news dispatches, in which it is held that Italian and take naval action in the Mediter- "fink" now recruiting scabs for German warships acted in concert with the fascists.

SUNDAY ATTACK

the attack of Sunday. "On Sunday at 9 A. M. two of our cruisers, the Miguel de Cervantes half weeks fighting at its threshthe Soviet people, but that and Mendez Nunez, which together hold. with the battleship Jaime Primero. were at the entrance to the port of the Government was taking the Cartagena. "Torpedoes were launched at the

> Mendez Nunez but did not hit it. "One of the torpedoes used against the Miguel de Cervantes struck and damaged it.

"The distinct positions in which both the Mendez Nunez and Miguel de Cervantes were situated, the time elapsed between the two shots and Liberty! How many times did the the opposite directions from which bourgeoisie deceive the workers with the torpedoes were fired permits the assertion that there were at least two attacking submarines.

FASCISTS HAVE NO SUBS "These submarines must neces-

person is not afraid that tomorrow any time, since all-those submarines Grady. faithful to the republic. Among our "Only in such a society is real naval ship building centers, only sion—is in position to construct this type of boat. The rebelts therefore Anyone by looking at life in the neither had submarines nor were "The chief of the naval base at

The special Eighth All-Union Con- which damaged the Miguel de Cer-But the proletarian revolution the screw differing considerably. continues to go forward. It sweeps The peoples of all countries must off its path all those who resist it. tack, a German destroyer, which S. marshal.

was visible during the attack, approached the entrance to the port between the fascists there and those of Cartagena and, after examining the effects of the aggression, went

The declaration charged specificported as shooting at each other in ally that Italian and German warbitter dispute which raged among ship conducted espionage activities them whether to surrender or not. and that this alleged service enabled Seven fascist tanks were reported fascist airplanes to bombard costa

It was charged that German warships intervened when government warships shelled fascist ships, wirelessed fascist authorities the movements, positions and condition of government ships, kept lights on in MADRID, Nov. 24.—Large stocks harbor as beacons for bombing

> It was charged also that east coast ports had been bombarded effectively at night recently, purportedly it was added:

"There is sufficient reason to believe that these attacks could not Police said they discovered three have been carried out entirely by For this reason it can be logically Throughout the building signs inferred that a large number of saying "no smoking; danger" had these attacks committed under cover of darkness were carried out by foreign boats."

Responsible for

All Citizens VALENCIA, Nov. 24 .- "The Government of the Republic, differing represent caste interests, and feels responsible for the security lives of all citizens," declared For-

eign Minister Julio Alvarez del

Vayo in a statement today reject-

ing the idea of establishing a "neu-

Del Vayo stated that the government "rejects the creation of a neutral zone which would signify plac-Del Vayo advised the Chilean ing a determined number of persons under shelter from aerial bombard-

"Such a crime cannot be lessened by simple attempts to reduce its efiects. The creation of a neutral zone would be equivalent to hav-VALENCIA, Nov. 24 .- The Nazi ing the government of the city rights of persons, thereby scandal-

2,000 Fascists Ringed By Militia In Casa de Campo

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 (UP) .-Two thousand surrounded fascist troops in the Casa de Campo suburb West of Madrid are short of food and fascist airplanes have attempted to drop supplies to them, the Spanish Embassy reported today after a telephone conversation

The fascists have been surrounded for two days: The general situation at Madrid

cist attacks had been repulsed. The attacks not only failed to gain any ground but resulted in the Government defenders making

encouraging," after two severe fas-

small advances, it was said. ADVANCE ON SAN SEBASTIAN

On the North, two columns of troops have started an advance to recapture San Sebastian, it was repolted. One has taken Orduna and trict with the indictment yesterday the other has approached near To- of Lester C. Lord, rank and file sealosa, it was reported.

capital, approved and issued as a not confirm reports that Asturian robbery." miners had recaptured Oviedo, but did know that much progress had been made toward recapture of the city. The officials in Spain asserted tha tregular food supplies were reaching Madrid.

also that the damage to the cruiser

Miguel de Cervantes by a mysteri-

On the basis of their reports, Embassy officials expressed the opinion that the threats of the fascists to

move as attempts to precipitate an Corporation of America, in Cam-Then the government got down to outside "break" in the situation den, N. J., last spring. This rat which has found them powerless to works under "Weasel" Epstein, a take Madrid after two and one-

They said that, on the contrary, situation very calmly.

-Conferences were started today between the maritime unions on strike here and the association of owners of steam schooners. The meetings were arranged by Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. Mc-

On orders of Dr. J. C. Geiger, San Francisco Health Director, 24,000 and acts as a "fence" for stolen pounds of spoiled bananas were re- goods when not strake-breiking. moved from the Matson Line pier here last week by scavengers and Throat"): Known among his astaken away for destruction.

This was part of the perishable strike-breakers in the business. cargo which the unions at first of- Spends his spare time as a "shake fered to remove in good condition Cartagena has pieces of a torpedo to its destination.

Conference with Coast Lines Begins Today-

(Continued from Page 1)

ers' headquarters, 164 Eleventh Avenue, and notified strike leaders that virtually the entire crew of the boat was available for picket

The sailing of the ship, due today, has been cancelled.

The Roosevelt crew decided to join the strike while the vessel was still in European waters, union delegates said. All departments of the ship took a strike vote a few hours after steaming out of Hamburg. Germany.

Leaders of the Roosevelt seamen are Frank Roberts, chairman of the crew; Joseph O'Toole, cooks delegate; Alfred Rigby, stewards' delegate; J. Buffington, delegate of the black gang, and Leon Evans.

COPS BALK FIGHT

Strikers were prevented from carrying through a scheduled airplane flight to greet the crew of the ship as she entered the harbor yesterday morning, through police interference. Aviation cops of the New York police department met the strikers at Floyd Bennett Field in Brooklyn and detained the 'plane pilot, claiming that the morning was "too foggy." The 'plane was to have carried a 200 foot streamer, proclaiming "All Ships on Strike."

During the day, several hundred deck officers, members of the Masters, Mates and Pilots, registered for strike duty, and said they expect more than 2,000 more to "hit the cobblestones" the next few days. Officials of the American Radio Telegraphers Association began a poll of the membership aimed at throwing that union into the battle, which is effective along the en-

tire Atlantic seaboard and Gulf Spokesmen for the lines sunk to a new low in misinforming the general public, when they declared yesterday that "no ships officers had walked off vessels" on strike. Almost in the same breath, line officials admitted that the action of the Masters, Mates and Pilots and the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, in joining the strike, "added to the gravity of the

situation on the Atlantic seaboard." 1.500 AT MEETING

R. J. Baker, president of the American Steamship Owners Association, said that "twenty-seven American ships sailed from New York during the last twenty-four hours . . . in a statement issued to the press, while a survey of the harbor by a strikers' picket launch counted seventy-nine vessels strikebound, either tied up their docks, or anchored short of full crews in

midstream. A mass membership meeting of 1,500 striking seamen was held last night at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth Street. Jack Lawrenson, secretary of the Strike Strategy Committee, reported on the favor-

able progress of the strike. Police and shipping company terror continued in the Gulf port dismen's leader in Houston, Texas, on Valencia officials said they could framed-up charges of "assault and

FINK GALLERY GROWS

The Daily Worker yesterday learned the identity of ten more professional strike-breakers, working for the nifamous Railway Audit They said it had been ascertained and Inspection outfit-the biggest "rat nest" in the country. All ten are active at present in the seaous submarine was not serious and men's strike. The Daily Worker excould be repaired in reasonable posed a dozen other professional strike-breakers of the R.A.I. active among the seamen last week.

The ten thugs are: "Whitey" Hammel: a veteran ranean showed Franco was nervous Standard Oil ships in this harbor. about the outcome of the fighting. Hammel did strong-arm work Embassy experts interpreted the against the strikers of the Radio

> "noble" of the R.A.I. Ben Morgan: A.R.A.I. "lieutenant" in the Camden strike, now employed in Brooklyn by the Colombian Line. Can be found in the vicinity of Clark and Henry Streets, Brooklyn

> Jack Payton: R.A.I. gunman, with gun permit, can be found in the Max Herschewitz Hooster"): an East Side gunman, also working for "Weasel" Epstein, employed at present by the Gulf

its tankers. He was formerly em-SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 24. ployed by the Sherwood scab agency. 5 MORE FINKS EXPOSED "Red" Mulqueen: Employed as a "hooker" for the R.A.I. Has a police

Oil Company for strike-breaking on

record as a shoplifter. Now scabbing on New York waterfront. Pete Harris (alias the "Soldier"): Working in seamen's strike as thug, Jake Shapirro, (alias "Cut sociates as one of the wealthiest

and hopes to make this its starting adopts a constitution in which these fleet. Examination of the material union's offer, tried through a Los chief strike-breaker during the National Biscuit strike, a year and a neither of Spanish nor Italian type, dent for government strikebreaking half ago. Working now for Walden, he screw differing considerably. and moving of cargo by court order, strike-buster for the Standard Oil. "After the above mentioned at- with strikebreakers hired by the U. Active supplying scabs for struck ships of the Standard Oil Company.

down" artist, i. e., blackmail. Strikebreaker in the Camden walkout. The shipowners had brought it Now active on the New York water-

Picket Slain

ENSLAVED HIM Ouster Ordered by Dec.

Arkansas Trial Sounds Like Echo of Before the Civil War

JONESBORO, Ark., Nov. 24.-If you shut your eyes in Federal Court here today and listened to Winfield Anderson, one of eight Negroes held in slavery by Paul D. Peacher, you'd think you were hearing stories of the Old South before the Civil War.

But the testimony of Anderson first witness in the peonage trial of Peacher, a former deputy sheriff, referred to conditions in the farm regions of the South today, where striking sharecroppers are sentenced to forced labor on private farms.

Anderson testified that he was islegally arrested and sentenced into slavery on Peacher's farm. Peacher | will tell you that. arrested him on a charge of vagrancy, despite the fact he owned his own home, was receiving a pension, and had money in his pockets. This happened during the Southern Tenant Farmers' strike, when landlords and police officers ran roughshod over the striking sharecroppers.

The jury of one farmer and elevwere disqualified when they said because they are penniless. they would not give Negroes the same consideration they would give white persons. The jurors were carefully questioned on their political affiliations by Defense Attorney Joe Barrett, who explained:

We just want to be certain we don't have a bunch of Socialists on He got 11 Democrats and one Re-

INDICTED DURING STRIKE

Peacher was indicted by a Federal Grand Jury in Little Rock last September, after an investigation into peonage conditions in East Arkansas during a strike of tenants and sharecroppers last Spring.

The slave-holding officer is specifically charged with falsely arresting eight Negroes for vagrancy and forcing them to clear land for him on his farm, a practice which Peacher claims was sanctioned by Crittenden County authorities, and which N. F. Lamb, Jonesboro attorney, said was common through-

out the state. The indictment says Peacher did "aid and abet in causing persons to be held as slaves.

The government contends that the Negroes were not vagrants or loiterers, but participants in the strike called by the Southern Tenant Farmers Union. Hence their arrest was illegal, and their forced labor is in the Federal Penal Code

The trial is continuing

NO HEAT IN FLATS

Families on Relief Find Nearby Apartments Jack Up Rentals

15-City to Build New

Approach to Bridge

"Mayor LaGuardia's our landlord now."

And the mayor is the worst landlord Mrs. Anna McGraw of 536 E. 135th Street ever

Mrs. McGraw and 7,000 other men, women, and children who are due to be evicted by the city on Dec. 15 to make room for the westerly approach to the Triborough Bridge

These slum dwellers--Mrs. Mc-Graw says, "It's worse than the slums"-live in seven blocks of South Bronx tenements like in a condemned city.

Fifteen hundred families-half of them on home relief or WPA projects-are struggling along in these condemned buildings without heat en business men was selected from or hot water, deserted by landlords thirty-four veniremen, two of whom and janitors, many unable to move

NO MONEY TO MOVE

The City of New York is the landlord of this chunk of East Side misery in the Bronx between 134th St. and 135th St. from Southern Boulevard to Exterior St. All the city's interested in is tearing the buildings down.

It doesn't matter that Mrs. Mc Graw's husband is working on WPA and they can't get enough money It doesn't matter that Mr S. Weider will lose his little candy store at 540 E. 135th St. and remain a penniless man close to 50 without any work to do. It doesn't matter that a husband and pregnant wife with four children (afraid to give their name because of the 'relief racket") at 542 E. 135th St. can't find a cheap enough apartment to move into even though the home relief will pay for the mov-

WEAR COATS IN HOUSE

Mrs. T. Murphy at 536 E. 135th St., is worried about her children's health in the cold house and they wear blankets and coats to keep warm. When it gets too cold, Mrs. Murphy becomes extragavant and turns on the gas stove to keep her two small children warm.

"Last week everyone in the house except the relief people chipped in landlord wants to shut off the lights two dollars each to buy some coal but in the hall because he has to pay that only lasted a few days," Mrs. a violation of the peonage sections Murphy explains. "We can't afford but the rents around here are all to spend any more. You know they

Bronx

WHAT'S ON

RATES: 18 words, 35c Monday to Thursday; 50c Friday; 75c Saturday; \$1 Sunday; 5 cents per additional word. DEADLINE: 12 noon, Sunday, Friday, 12 noon. Pay-

Tonight Thanksgiving Eve

PACK your troubles and swing right down to dance with Elmer Snowden and his Congress Casino orchestra—hot from Harlem plus Speedy Smith and his swing band direct from Chicago South Side! Entertainment. Eurpries??? Everybody is coming tonight to the First Annual dance of the N. Y. County Committee Y.C.L. at Central Opera House, 67th St. and 3rd Ave. Adm. 49c. Even the turkey is ceming tonight—so let's go!

DATED to give "Satisfaction" plus the Susie Q and Chick Webb Orchestra at Art Front Ball, at Savoy Ballroom, 140 Lenox Ave. Adm. \$1.00. Ausp.: Artists Union.

OUTSTANDING jamboree of season.
Dancing till dawn, singing cowboy, John
Mason's Swing Orchestra at Irving Plaza
Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place. Ausp.:
Followers of the Trail, Br. 600 I.W.O.
8:20 P.M. Adm. 50c.

ANNUAL Reunion Concert and Dance given by F.O.N. Camp at 4 W, 18th St. Mordecai Baumann, the great artist of revolutionary songs. Music by a well known union jazz band, Subs. 40c.

BARN Dance at American Music Al-Mance, 114 W. 54th St. Ausp.: Murray WORKERS Hill Br., A.W.F. 8:30 P.M. OLD FASHIONED Party at A.C.A. Galleries, 52 W. 18th St. Real Turkey, come and make merry. Subs. 35c. Evening.

MERRYMAKERS' Thanksgiving Eve dance, Luxurious ballroom, Hotel Imperial, Broadway and 32nd St. Joe Kempner's Orchestra, Subs. 35c. 8:30 P. M.

IT'S a cinch that everyone will be at frolic tendered by Unity A. & S. I.W.O. Youth Br., at Webster Manor, 119 E. 11th St. Music by Julie Wynn's recording orchestra. Subs. 50c.

YES SIR: A turkey ready to go off. Dance with band music, lots of fun at Thomas Jefferson Br., C.P., 137 E. 13th DANCE and Program. Help us celebrate our new name christening at 133 Second Ave. Refreshments, jazz band. The Daily Worker Chorus is being christened—Man-hattan Chorus! 8:30 P.M.

Age.

DANCE—Friends of the Sharecroppers and the League for Southern Labor. Savoy Ballroom, 140th St. and Lenox Ave., Friday, Dec. 4th. Small's Paradise celebrities; trucking and "Susie Q" contests, two awing bands. Subs. 65c. Dancing P.M. to 3 A.M. Tickets at Workers Bookshop.

PIANO Concerto in C Minor at All-Beethoven Concert, Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra, Washington Irving High School, Saturday, Dec. 5. Tickets: 35c and 50c at Daily Worker office. Jacob Schaefer conducts the Orchestra, and Minna Hafter is the evening's soloist.

BRONXITES ATTENTION: Keep Sat-

nattan Chorus! 8:30 P.M.

COME let's be thankful! You'll agree with us when you start a hot rhumbamarumba to the radio famous Spanish American orchestra—any kind of music you want at the beautiful ballroom of the Mella Club, 1413 5th Ave., near 116th St. So come and be thankful with the Harlem Youth Center of the All People's Party, and dance to the wee hours of the morn.

2ND Annual Thanksgiving Eve. enter-tainment and dance at Harlem Workers Center, 415 Lenox Ave. Refreshments served. Subs. 25c. 9 P.M. until ??? SOCIAL gathering with dancing, games, etc. at Utopian Cultural Club, 71 W. 68th St. 8:30 P.M.

etc. at Utopian Cultural Club, 71 W.
68th St. 8:30 P.M.

MASQUE Ball — midnite revue — bring any costume, we supply masks at Social Dance Group, 94 Fifth Ave. (14th St.) Ping-pong, chess, checkers. Subs. 35c.
Until dawn. Roasted turkey. 8:30 P.M.
YOU will say thanks. We will do the giving for every guest gets some kind of a gift including a 9-tube Zenith Radio. Lively band, dancing, games, free pumpkin ple at Downtown People's Center, 116 University Place. 9 P.M.

EVERYTHING'S going to be O.K. at the Central Opera House, 67th St. and Third Ave., tonight because Elmer Emowden, hot from Harlem and Speedy Smith and his swing band just came in from Chicago South Side are going to keep you dancing to the early hours of the morn'. To top it all off, the Colossal "Convulsionary Comedians" will entertain in full force.

PARTY and Dance, party caps, noise-makers, floor show and Negro Band at American People's Center, 308 W. 59th St. 530 P.M.

DINE & DANCE Excelent Thanksgiv-low, and women be-more discovered to the supplied of the proper in the p

B:30 P.M.

DINE & DANCE. Excellent Thanksgiving Dinner; amplified swing music; cozy dining room; polished floor, 320 E. 14th
St., 7 P.M. Subs. men 15c, girls 10c. Ausp.:

Br. 1, C.P

BRONXITES ATTENTION: Keep Sat-

It's Cold Here, Mr. Mayor



The bottom photograph shows (left to right) Elizabeth Quatlander, Eleanor McKeon and Mildred Spizer huddled in the hallway of 505 E. 135th Street, trying to find some heat in the dead radiator. These children are a few of the seven thousand who have been left without heat

Above is the interior of Mrs. T. Murphy's apartment at 536 E. 135th Street. Two of the younger Murphys are huddled up in blankets and coats,

gotta save our money. "We had our rent paid up to Nov. 15 but on the 10th the steam and hot water were shut off. It's awful. Next door a baby's hands were the bill. Everyone wants to get out

EVICTION ORDERED

The order for the eviction of the DANCE with good orchestra, come and 1,500 families was made suddenly on enjoy a good evening at Prospect Work-ers Center, 1157 Southern Bivd. Don't forget our 8th Annual Ball, Saturday, Dec. 5 at Hunts Point Palace. DANCING, entertainment, fun galore, 15-pound Turkey given away at Cimas Youth Club, I.W.O., 854 Jackson Avenue. and steam and hot water were shut

Subs. 35c. Ausp.: Striking seamen and I.L.D.

BAZAAR given by Bensonhurst Culture Center, 1301 West 7th St. Bay Parkway, Bklyn. Bargains galore! November 25 to November 29.

A NIGHT in Caucasus. An original entertainment and Red Cabaret Dance by Golden Russian Troupe of singers and dancers at I.W.O. Center, 2075 86th St., Brooklyn. Subs. 30c. Ausp.: Bath Beach Br. 2 C.P.

WOMAN PREGNANT

into another apartment and we grippe last week from the cold in

Over 300 relief clients in the same predicament live in the condemned area. More than 400 fathers of famlies work on WPA projects.

McGraw put it, without fighting. Leader in the fight for postponethe way up. When the city gave us | ment of the condemnation, heat and are asking two months rent to move papers to get out, every landlord hot water provided by the city, and around here raised rents up to \$10 steps by the city to stop the skyton, Negro chairman of the Port Morris Community Center and a eighteen. member of the National Public Housing Conference.

GALA Party, dancing, entertainment, refreshments and a turkey at 1745 Union St. (near Utica Eve.). Ausp.: Eastern Parkway Br A.W.F. 8:30 P.M. CABARET Nite—dine and dance—peppy floor show, refreshments, drinks at 803 46th St., Brooklyn. Adm. 25c. Ausp.: Boro Park Br. C.P. 9 P.M. Despite the snow yesterday the buildings remained without heat except where the families chipped in two dollars each.

Rents in the neighborhood organization has won for him the respect and confidence of Irish, Italian, and other nationalities in the section.

Despite the snow yesterday the buildings remained without heat except where the families chipped in two dollars each.

Rents in the neighborhood organization has won for him the respect and confidence of Irish, Italian, and other nationalities in the section.

A number of protest meetings against the mass evictions have already been held and delegations are being organized to see Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia, Borough President James Lyons,—and Relief Administrator Charlotte Carr, Middleton has pointed out:

BAZAAR given by Bensonhurst Culture

"The hardships put upon these poor tenants, to have to vacate the premises on such short notice, are unthinkable. Landlords in cutting off all steam and hot water without notice about Nov. 10 have caused all kinds of sickness, including several cases of pneumonia."

WOMAN PREGNANT

WORKERS Alliance Unification Dance, Friday, Nov. 27 at Webster Hall, 119 E. 135th St. "Sure, the relief said they'd pay for moving but where can we move? They boosted rents all around here from eight to ten dollars," the husband of the family said.

PROF. SCOTT NEARING, eye-witness of Spanish situation, on "Spain and the Fate of Europe," at Cooperative Auditorium, 2700 Bronx Park East. Adm. 25c. Augs. Cooperative Library, Friday, Novelens 27.

GRAND Thanksgiving Dance, Oh, what Tonight the neighborhood cam-

Mayor Must Act for Evicted 7,000, Says C.P.

The following letter has been sent to Mayor LaGuardia by the New York State Committee of the Communist Party:

Last week at Washington during the conference of mayors, you proposed legislation for low rental housing to replace the obsolete houses in New York City with de-cent safe dwellings for the lower income groups. This is a good step, but you have an opportunity, here and now, in your own back yard to do a real housing job.

On November 4th your corporation counsel, Paul Windels, ordered all buildings in the line of the westerly approach to the Triboro Bridge vacated by December 15. You are dispossessing about 1,500 families, or 7,000 men, women and children. The landlords have turned off the heat in these buildings and the families are left freezing and ill. Children have been taken to the hospital with cases of pneumonia. What is the

City of New York going to do? Rents have gone up from \$5 to \$8 per month per apartment in the neighborhood of these con

demned buildings. These 1,500 families, most of them on relief or WPA, even now are obliged to supplement their rent from their meager food allowances.

The Communist Party of New York State calls upon you to take action at once to stop rent gouging which trades upon the misery of the poor. There is ample precedent for emergency rent legisla-New York City put these fami-

lies in their present miserable condition. New York City must solve their problem, by taking the following steps: (1) pass emergency rent laws to prevent rent gouging; (2) provide heat until these families are placed in decent, safe houses.

Very truly yours, N. Y. State Committee, C. P. 1. AMTER, State Organizer. | point of a gun.

Low Paid Department Store Strikers Hear of Big Profits

By Ernest Pendrell

H. L. Bernbawer, president of Strawbridge and Clothier engaged plained his mission,

"In my talk with you this morning I forgot to say that the mayor is with us, and is today having 500 additional policemen sworn in for your complete pro-

This note just about sums up the sition of the mayor of Philadelphia on labor disputes.

Lewis Hines of the Central Labor

Union, craft unionist extraordinary, is still attempting to split the workers into craft unions, though the sentiment among the rank and file is overwhelmingly for one big union of all department store employes. One of the evils of craft unionism is evidenced in this situation by the fact that workers in allied trades

Strikers who have been working hours as long as 48 for wages as low as ten and twelve dollars week; ly were amazed to learn that the net profit of just one of the department stores, Gimbels, has risen from \$641,602 in 1934 to \$2,785,000

go in every morning through the

SECOND PANEL EXHAUSTED IN

3 Face Murder Charge on Testimony of Ex-Inmate of Insane Asylum

(Special to the Daily Worker) OAKLAND, Calif., Nov. 24 .-Prosecution insistence on keeping Most of the residents in the seven the King-Ramsay-Conner jury free blocks are Irish and they are not of workers or persons sympathetic accepting the "lousy stunt," as Mrs. to labor today led to exhaustion of the second jury panel, bringing the total excused so far to 79.

A third panel of 75 persons has been summoned for questioning today. The defense still has eight challenges left and the prosecution

Earl King, Pacific Coast executive secretary of the Marine Fire-Middleton lives across the street men Oilers and Watertenders from the condemned buildings but Union, and Frank Conner and he has been putting up a stiff battle | Ernest Ramsay, members of the to protect his freezing neighbors union, are charged with the murder against the city's raw deal. His of George W. Alberts, chief enleadership in the neighborhood or- gineer of the freighter Point Lo-

ticipating in the Defense Commit-tee, has helped to expose the frame-up of the three union men. They were indicted on testimony of George Wallace, former inmate of an insane asylum.

Industrial Progress Council to Weigh Wages and Taxes

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.-Three main problems, taxes, competition vember 27.

GRAND Thanksgiving Dance. Oh, what a band, surprise talent. Come and see at American Music Alliance, 114 W. 54th St. Eubs. 49c. 9 P.M.

WORKERS SCHOOL DANCE, music by the Rhythm Rebels. Shaw-Eimer-Vaude-ville Comedy. Saturday, Nov. 28, 8:30 P.M. Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Plaze. Admission in advance, 40c, at door, 49c. and wages, will occupy most of the

able. He emphasized that the conference would be open to all business men and labor leaders the first day. The second day only member of the Council meet.

Liberty League Leader Arraigned As Bank Robber

(By United Press) ATLANTA, Nov. 24.—William T Moyers, prominent lawyer, member of a distinguished family, and former chairman of the Georgia branch of the American Liberty League, will be arraigned before a United States Commissioner today charged with violation of the National Bank Robbery Act. Marshall Moyers, his son, will be

arraigned at the same time, charged with aiding and abetting the robbery of the trust company of Georgia of \$30,000 and resisting Federal officers. He, too, is a lawyer. Their arrests shocked Atlanta business and society and disclosed

for the first time the robbery of

the trust company last week, at the

NEGRO TELLS 7,000 in Lower Bronx HOW DEPUTY ENSLAVED HIM Fight Eviction by City COPS IN STRIKE Negro Mother Not Permitted to See Son Who Was Negro Mother Not Permitted to See Son Who Was Negro Mother Not Permitted to See Son Who

Was Nearly Lynched by Sheepshead Mob After Little Girls Told Lurid Tale of 'Attack'

Howard White's mother is not the crying kind. But yesterday afternoon when she came to the door of the ramshackle frame building where she lives, she was wiping tears from her eyes. Her round, honest face looked inquir PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Nov. 24.- ingly. Was she thinking of the Scottsboro case?

"I know my boy had nothing to Frank and Seder, with Gimbels, do with it, that's all!" she ex- boy in "so he would look present-Snellenburgs, Lit Brothers and claimed when the reporter had ex-

sent the following note around to Sheepshead Bay region of Brooklyn. That was Sunday, after two little white girls had told a movie thriller story of having been attacked by a Negro.

HARD WORKING BOY

"They just grabbed the first colored man they ran across, that's what," said Mrs. Julia Robinson, White's mother. "I know there's my boys have been living straight. something crooked. Howard's hard-working boy, never been in life. He got married when we lived trouble. Two friends of his were with him at the time they say this terrible thing happened."

None of the family had been permitted to talk to him, she went on, tacker. The young Negro has no not even his wife, Maggie White. Yesterday the wife was engaging a arraigned, the New York Times lawyer to help her get her husband printed a report of the mob's blood free. Even that was a sacrifice, for hunt in which White was spoken of they are all poor, everybody in the as "the attacker." The police had

from a detective Sunday night. He suming the man's guilt told White's mother that he didn't believe the boy had done it. He charges of assaulting the asked her for a suit to dress the held him in \$20,000 bail.

able in court."

She hadn't seen her boy, who is off him, and he must have fought wide department store strike, spoke 29 and has been married for six back, too," the mother said, "but to the remaining workers in his years, since hours before a rabid who wouldn't? Oh, what a shame, store today. Apparently he left mob had tried to hang him, about to get your name in the paper for an amile from their home in the an awful thing like this! And he was just getting on his feet, too."

HELD IN \$20,000 BAIL

White's mother said Howard had bought an old automobile, and for weeks had worked building a truck body for it. He used it for hauling junk, and as a moving van. "He was a good boy. All three of

Howard has been with me all my in Philadelphia, and has been living here with his wife, and me.' Police yesterday claimed that White had been identified as the atpolice record. Even before he was family works, and it meant that the no proof, but the Times added its wife had lost a day. The only word they heard was other newspapers, all of them as-The grand jury indicted White on

charges of assaulting the girls, and



(See Editorial On Page 6)

Here it is-the "Who's Who in Rats." Look over the names carefully-one of these rats may be in your shop. The list is from the files of the National Service Corporation, and was obtained by the LaFollette Senate Committee investigating gentlemen of this sort.

Operati	Name and Address Officers, Solicitors, Etc.	Vocation & Assignment	Compensation	Time of Service
	Mahoning Bank Building, Youngs-	President & Principal stockholder	1931 (not estab- lished) 1932, \$6,070.00 per year 1933, \$7,200.00	1931 to
	town, Ohio. Forrest C. Pendle- ton, Whitney Bank	Vice - President, once equal stock-	1934, \$29,650.00 1935, \$10,767.30 1931 (not estab- lished)	May 4, 1931 to
		holder with Mac- Guffin	1932, \$2,000.00 per year 1933, \$4,800.00 1934, \$4,800.00 1935 (not estab- lished)	Feb. 21, 1935
318	America.	Undercover oper- ative on behalf of the Greer Steel Co., Doyer, Ohio		June to Oct., 1934
319	Unknown.			Aug.1934
319	Unknown.	Undercover operative in the Co- lumbus Packing Co. plant, Colum- bus, Ohio	Feb., 1936, \$25; March through May \$50; paid by C. E. O'Neil	1936
320	Unknown.		\$50 per month	Aug. to Oct. 1934
	Joe Annick, Cleveland, Ohio.	Stool pigeon operative in the plant of the Cleveland Tanning Co., Cleveland, Ohio		V,a rious m o nths b e tween 1934 and 1936
	Anthony Astrosky, 1929 E. 85th St., Cleveland, Ohio.	ative in the plant		V a rious m o nths in 1934
3078	Earl Baley	Operative on behalf of Industrial Rayon Co., Covington, Ky.	and \$5 exp.; 1936,	to July,
5078	James Bailey, 25 Brighton Drive, Akron, Ohio, for- merly lived at 1309 Grant Street, Akron, Ohio.	pigeon on behalf of Goodrich Tire Co. and in Miller		Oct. 1933 to May, 1934
83	S. L. Bannerman	Operative who worked in glass mfg. plants.	\$35 per month & \$5 exp.	Feb. 1934 to Dec. 1935
129	Hall Bartholo- mew, 100 Savanas Avenue.	Undercover operative employed as steel tester in Beach Bottom plant of Wheeling Steel Co., W. Va.	\$5 exp.	Jan. to Dec. 1935
134	Unknown.		\$50 per month	Nov. 1934 oDec.1935
5518	Bebant.	Operative on behalf of Hazel Atlas Glass Co., Washington, Pa., 1934		
636	Frank Billock, 314 Columbia Avenue,	Stool pigeon in		Feb. to July 1934

Newton Falls, O. plant of Newton

Youngstown, Ohio Manion Steel Bar-

Bisk.

Steel Co.

Herbert Bodine, Operated during \$5 per day.

rel Co. strike, Oil

City, Pa., to break

strike and during

the Terre Haute,

Ind., strike on

behalf of the Co-

lumbian Stamp-

ing & Enameling

(To Be Continued)

The Ruling Clawss

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 24 (UP) -John C. McClenen, president of the Eastern Coal and Coke Co., was indicted today on charges of assauls and battery preferred by his wife.



Second Annual

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Vincent Sheean has sent an article on Tos-

June to

Sept.1934

\$45 per month

canini and Mussolini for the Double-Size 25th Anniversary Issue of New Masses. Contributors include Sherwood Anderson, Theodore Dreiser, Mike Gold, and dozens of others. Biggest, best, brightest issue in 25 years of old Masses, Liberator, New Masses. Out December 10. Single copies 15c. New Masses, 31 E. 27th St.,

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Daily Worker (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

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WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1936

Despite the Council, the Fight For A.F.L. Unity Will Go On

· Reaction, arrogant and uncompromising, has won the day at the American Federation of Labor convention. But it has not won the American workers.

The convention approved the Executive Council's illegal suspension of ten unions affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization - a foregone conclusion. But hundreds of locals unions, central labor bodies and state federations, which were denied adequate representation, as well as the C.I.O. unions, which were barred completely, have disapproved and condemned it.

The report on the C.I.O. adopted by the convention oozes "unity" phrases. This is a sop to the membership—the shadow instead of the substance. Underneath the heavy layers of "unity" talk is the naked rule or ruin essence which, far from creating new possibilities for unity, places in the hands of the Executive Council tremendous power for widening the division within the ranks of labor.

The three concrete recommendations in the resolution approve the Executive Council's illegal suspension, empower it to continue its splitting activities, and place the seal of legality on this criminal policy by authorizing the Council to call a special convention to expel the C.I.O. unions.

And this is offered in the name of "unity"!

What a contrast to a real program of unity, such as is embodied in Resolution 215, sponsored by many federal unions. This resolution called for the lifting of the suspension, for the election of a committee by the convention to continue negotiations with the C.I.O., and, if necessary, for a special convention, not to split the A. F. of L., BUT TO UNITE IT.

Despite all the hypocritical "unity" talk, there sticks out like a sore thumb from the majority report the real reason for the Executive Council's war on the C.I.O. and the progressive forces in the labor movement: opposition to organizing the unorganized or doing anything that threatens the stranglehold of the craft union diehards in control of the A. F. of L.

"We must be certain that in seeking to organize the unorganized we do not weaken or destroy the organized workers of our land," the report of the resolutions committee states.

That single statement is enough to read out of court the Executive Council's case. It condemns the Freys and Wolls and Greens as men resorting to desperate and despicable measures to prevent the organization of the millions of unorganized throughout the coun-

But despite the convention's splitting decision, unity is possible in the A. F. of L., unity is necessary, unity is demanded by the vast majority of the membership.

The fight now must be to arouse the rank and file throughout the country to do everything possible to prevent the Executive Council from deepening and widening the split.

Furthermore, all progressive forces that stand for unity can best fight for it by exploring to the utmost all possibilities for discussion and negotiation that may present themselves.

And above all, to fight for unity means: full speed ahead in the organization of the unorganized in the mass production industries on the basis of industrial unionism. And in the first place: full speed ahead in the steel drive.

The convention battle is over. The battle outside the convention, the fight for unity, for a powerful, united American Federation of Labor begins.

Herndon Decision Marks Victory for Civil Rights

· The decision of the United States Supreme Court to review the case of Angelo Herndon is a victory for the cause of progress, for the struggle for Negro rights.

Twice in the past the Court has refused to review the Herndon case. The continued fight for Herndon, led by the United Herndon Defense Committee and the International Labor Defense, has now opened the door to a hearing on the infamous slave insurrection law under which he was convicted.

The name of Angelo Herndon has gone

'round the world. This heroic young Negro Communist has become the symbol of the struggle of 14,000,000 Negroes against the shameful lynch - rule that keeps them in bondage in the South and the vicious discrimination that hounds them in all parts of the country.

More, Angelo Herndon is the symbol of the fight of the whole American people, white as well as black, for the preservation of their civil liberties. For the statute under which he was convicted is a flagrant violation of the Bill of Rights.

The Supreme Court decision should speed preparations for the Herndon Day meetings to be held in more than 500 cities on Monday, Nov. 30, and the collection of 2,000,000 signatures on petitions calling for Herndon's

Congress Must Vote More Funds for LaFolleteCommittee

· Will the organizers of industrial violence and murder dictate to the United States Congress?

The American Federation of Labor's committee on education legislation has sounded the alarm. A conspiracy is on foot to kill the LaFollette Committee's investigation into industrial espionage, strikebreaking and violations of civil liberties.

The A. F. of L. committee charges that big corporations are now spending millions to finance "the greatest and most adroit lobby that has ever operated in Washington" in order to "deceive Congress into starving the LaFollette investigation."

The LaFollette Committee has thus far succeeded in lifting just a small edge of the curtain that hides what goes on in America's great industries in the name of "liberty."

It has revealed that American corporations, particularly those in the steel industry, have organized strikebreaking armies, have accumulated great stocks of munitions, and have prepared for virtual civil war against workers who attempt to assert their right to organize and strike.

The committee has exposed some of the wide ramifications of the huge industrial spy system which the Liberty Leaguers and their kind subsidize in order to impress on workers the virtues of "the American way of life."

The Senate at its last session voted only \$15,000 to the LaFollette Committee - a miserly sum which is now nearly exhausted. All that the powerful Big Business lobby needs to do to kill the investigation is to prevent any new appropriation.

Labor and progressive organizations should act to defeat this Wall Street conspiracy by a united demand that the new Congress vote additional funds.

The LaFollette investigation must go on!

One Good Step-Now for the Next

· Better late than never. At long last the Socialist Party has officially resolved to help Spain through some forms of united front

On Sunday the National Executive Committee in a resolution on Spain recognized the need of working with the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy; to fight against the intervention of the fascist powers; to call on American seamen, dockers and other workers to stop arms shipments to the Spanish fascists; and to collect funds to help the Spanish people to defeat

After the Communist Party issued repeated appeals, criticism, promptings and urgings to help Spain and to enter united front efforts in behalf of the Spanish battle against fascism, the Socialist Party has expressed a desire for definite and helpful ac-

Those positive aspects of the Socialist resolution will be welcomed by all friends of the Spanish people; and the resolution will have real value if it is backed by immediate

But the Trotskyite boils in the Socialist Party could not help from cropping out in a few places in this resolution and messing it up a bit.

That dirty slander in the resolution about "the dangers of Popular Frontism," and generously holding off devastating "criticism" of the men and women who are giving their lives in the fight against fascism is the price the Socialist Party members pay for Trotskyist poison when they try to work to aid Spain in the battle against Fascism and the danger of world war.

Peoples' Will to Peace Heard at Buenos Aires

· The voice of the Latin-American people, as well as of the American people, is being heard before the opening of the official Buenos Aires Inter-American Peace Conference.

We will let the New York Times derive whatever comfort it can from the report that the united front gathering was "tumultu-

People of the most varying views, gathering for the first time for the tremendous task of acting to help preserve world peace, do not move with the machine-smoothness of a Rotary Convention.

This is a fight against the fascist warmongers. Such widely different groups as

World Front

- By HARRY GANNES -

· It's getting harder and harder for William Randolph Hearst to do his duty by

Exchange of news reports between the International Press Service (Hearst's world propaganda bureau) and the official Nazi "news" agency is chiefly of benefit to the German Fascists. They can print what they want as coming officially from the I. N. S. Hearst, however, finds the Nazi propaganda needs heavy doctoring before it can be

injected into his papers as "news." However, Dirty Willie is compensated by a \$1,000,000 check yearly from the Hitler foreign propaganda bureau.

Lately, Hearst is finding it very hard to earn his money. He tried ballyhooing Mussolini, Hitler's pal. It was hard to describe how much the German people loved Hitler. The American election results put Hearst way out on the limb as a fascist propaganda agent.

But a bargain is a bargain, even if Hearst has to change his methods. Instead of trying directly to praise the world's No. 1 war-monger, Hearst is resorting to the trick of attacking the "enemies of my friends." The Soviet Union, of course, is always a

France served as a subject to work up the ire of Hearst's editorial writer on Nov. 23.

"Militaristic France's Pacifist Pose," is the title of the editorial whose chief burden is that the Franco-Soviet mutual assistance pact is a war-breeding in-

True, this is not the first time that fascists and Trotskyites agree. Didn't the Trotskyites say precisely the same thing before?

It only goes to show that Hearst is behind the times a bit

To defend the world from such a nefarious war alliance, the Trotskyites have joined with what Hearst considers the world's greatest real pacifist, Adolf

"France started the wave of treaty repudiation that has swept over Europe," shouts the Hearst editorial, thinking that screaming type will cover up the incessant sound of treaties being torn to scraps of paper

If there is anything that Hitler prides himself on it is his ability to tear up treaties though they be as thick as telephone books.

In fact, in order to give the jitters to Adolf's allies you simply have to remind them that their treaties, at a critical moment, may meet the usual fate.

Finally, Hearst concludes his editorial against France and the Soviet Union in this familiar Trotskyist style: "She [France] committed the crime against civilization of allying herself with militaristic Russia-Russia which holds the world in enmity and whose unceasing machinations are directed against peace and security of every nation in the world, not omitting those with whom she pretends to be at peace."

When the Franco-Soviet pact was first signed the Trotskyites exclusively were the sponsors of such ranting against what they called an old war alliance in

Now it is the chief form of the international propaganda of Hitler's American press agent to prepare for ar against France, the Soviet Union, and to push Japan, through the Nazi-Tokyo pact, into a war that will involve the United States.

That is Hearst's present service for Hitler, a task that is becoming harder daily, and one that the Nazi of San Simeon must try to disguise by a riotous outburst against "Militaristic France."

Unlike Dr. Franz Sargas of Budapest, who has challenged nine men to a duel for the defense of his honor, we have been challenged by some nine columnists and artists of the Daily and Sunday Worker to defend the ability of this column to do its share in the drive for the \$100,000 Daily Worker fund.

What is more, unlike Dr. Sargas and one of our challengers-we won't mention names now-we do not

have the benefit of the front page. However, we fight on a larger front.

The idea is this: The Daily Worker and Sunday Worker have great plans ahead for improvement and enlargement. We know of at least five brand new foreign correspondents in various hot spots throughout the world we could enlist, if we had the money for postage, an occasional cable and a weekly dish of

Even old and reliable correspondents in such places as Tokyo, Shanghai, Paris, London, could do a little more in the way of spot news if we could collect a few more dollars for cables

We have a resourceful and heroic colleague, G. Marion, braving the daily bombardment of General Franco in Madrid-a comrade who barely missed death to get the news to you-but he is seriously handicapped by lack of funds. He protests in every letter to me-"how can you cover the Spanish civil war in 50 words a week?"

And we in the Daily Worker have declared war against one another in the race to see who can collect the biggest amount in the goal of \$100,000.

Let's hear the dollars, marks, francs, pesetas, yens and yuans roll in!

the Apristas, the Cuban Autenticos, Socialists, Communists, and Latin-American antiimperialist groups, as well as scores of pacifist religious societies are merging their common efforts for the main goal of peace.

The People's Peace Conference now meeting in Buenos Aires will draw up a set of resolutions to be presented to the official gathering as the wish and will of the people of the American countries. The United States is represented by women's organizations with a total membership of 14,000,000.

The resolutions to be handed to the conference of the governments of the Americas will have the greatest effect if they contain these fundamental aims:

Equality of all nations in the conference; no unequal treaties; collective action for peace in the Americas; collaboration of the Inter-American Peace Conference with the League of Nations and all nations of the world working for peace; and, finally, recognition of the necessity of preserving and fighting for democracy and the liberty of the American peoples.



Catalans Ready to Ban Trotskyist Paper for Fight on People's Front

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) BARCELONA, Nov. 24.-Exposed as the organ of fascist provocation against the Soviet Union and against the Spanish People's Front, the Trotskyist organ, "Riom," is about to be banned by the Committee of Defense.

This was revealed today by the "Treball," organ of the United Socialist Party of Catalonia, in an article denouncing the counterrevolutionary activity of the Trotskyites and calling for similar action in Barcelona.

"The Committee of Defense,"

writes the "Treball." "which represents all the anti-fascist groups and has inspired the respect of the Catalan people and the other peoples of the Republic by its heroic work and its organizational ability, as well as winning the sympathies of the anti-fascists of the whole world, is preparing to make an end to the provocation of the Trotskyists and ban their foul paper,

While Madrid has strained and straining every nerve, all its moral and material forces, to crush the Moroccan cavalry and the

Legionnaires, who already have begun to break into Madrid, this paper only occupied itself with a campaign against the Soviet Union and the Soviet government, as well as against the Committee of Defense of Madrid.

"The Trotskyist paper of Catalonia, 'La Batalla,' carries on the same propaganda. Make an end to this provocation, this double-dealing of a group which shamelessly defends the interests of the fascists, who are murdering the old, the women and children in Madrid."

Letters from Our Readers

The Dreaded 'Pink Slip'

Editor, Daily Worker:

New York, N. Y.

According to information received from Washington, there is to be another wholesale dismissal from WPA projects in New York City starting Dec. 15.

Just what does a "pink slip" mean to the WPA worker? In most cases his home is broken up. It means that his wife and children have to suffer. It means that he hasn't a thing or a place in the world to turn to. It means trying to get on relief again, and trying to exist on its semi-starvation level.



Just what can we do? will the WPA worker ask. The answer is ORGANIZE! It means join the Workers' Alliance, or WPA workers' organizations. It means let us get up on our hind legs and start to build a real Farmer-Labor Party!

Profits Before Safety at Sea

Editor, Daily Worker: The Federal Communications Commission, in their

New York, N. Y.

announcement of Nov. 16, 1936, nullified without cause for a period of three months one of the most important safety provisions of the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea which was approved by the last Congress and signed by President Roosevelt July

Article 29, paragraph 2 of the International Convention, was to have filled a glaring deficiency in the U. S. marine radio laws which are administered by the FCC. This section, effective Nov. 7, 1936, would have required cargo ships of 5,500 gross tons and over to maintain a continuous (24 hours a day) radio watch on the distress frequency, thus adding materially to the protection of every radio-equipped vessel at sea.

The U.S. radio law we have in force at the present time, applying to ships in this category, carrying less than 50 persons including passengers and crew, provides only for an eight-hour watch out of every twentyfour by a licensed radio operator.

The FCC in their prses release announcing the extension to Feb. 7, 1936, so generously granted to the steamship companies, make mention of the fact that "the commission has not approved an auto-alarm receiving device" which is to be switched in for sixteen hours daily while the regular operator is off watch.

In view of the fact that hundreds of able and experienced radio operators are available to cover any additional watches imposed by the new legislation, may I inquire why the commission has granted the radio manufacturing companies three more months of frantic research work in their mercenary struggle to be the first to obtain a lucrative contract for this laborsaving machine which, even in its most perfect state, could not possibly be as dependable as a licensed radia man accustomed to wide variations in atmospheric conditions and operating routine?

The commission, by taking the stand that a device not yet perfected is to be preferred rather than experienced radio operators, has gone on record as suspending a law that would have definitely improved safety conditions at sea not only for the American traveler and seaman, but also for people who sail on ships of every maritime nation.

Could it be possible that the steamship companies, greatly concerned over the prospect of slightly higher operating costs occasioned by a proper enforcement of the new radio regulations on ships of 5,500 gross tons and over, have placed profits before safety and prevailed upon the commission for the extension?

J. B., Member, Radio Operators Union.

The Pope's Handyman?

Editor, Daily Worker:

New York, N. Y.

Did you see what I saw th'other day in the papersa plan to give Jim Farley the job Will Hays now has as Czar of the movies-a Catholic handyman for all the Catholic action the Vatican may want in these

United States in the way of "censorship." Say you ain't going to let 'em get away with it!

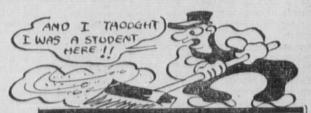
For once we get real "Catholic action" in the movies, anything can happen that they want to make happen. Pacelli wasn't here for any good-and neither do Hays and Farley make a trip to see the Pope for any American good.

Enrolled for Study, Put to Work

New York, N. Y. Editor, Daily Worker:

The following is an example of how money is saved by the WPA.

I am a student attending a Vocational High School in New York City. The project engages two teachers, I had acquired experience in feeding presses previous to my enrollment in this school. As soon as I entered, I was questioned as to my qualifications. When I informed them that I was an experienced feeder, I was immediately put on the presses turning out thousands of WPA teachers' and students' cards.



When I spoke to the teachers about the advisability of hiring another pressman, they wholeheartedly supported the idea, but they informed me that reprisal would follow if they were so audacious as to mention it to the project principal.

When I sought out the higher authorities on the project and informed them that I had come to school to be taught the printing trade and not to act in the capacity of a hired worker, I was told to mind my own D. C. "damn business."

It's Simply Colossal!

Lessons in Communism Hi-Lites on the NEWS OF STAGE AND SCREEN

The Reserve Army of Jobless

Speed-up Discussed In Eleventh Installment of Workers' School Educational Feature

By E. Smith

Assistant Director Workers School
Under capitalism the introduction of new machinery takes place for the purpose of enriching the capitalist owner. It is for this reason that the introduction of new machinery means displacement of thousands of

In times of economic crises thousands of workers are thrown out of jobs. The economic crisis which began in 1929 has increased the number of unemployed until it has grown to an army of many millions. But it would be wrong to think that unemployment exists only during periods

Let us study further how introduction of new and improved methods of production affects the work-

We have already seen that unem-ployment is inevitable under capitalism. Moreover, the existence of a reserve army of unemployed is advantageous to the capitalist employer, since this enables him to hire workers more cheaply. "No capitalist would ever agree to the complete abolition of unemployment, to the abolition of the reserve army of is to bring pressure on the labor market, to ensure a supply of cheap labor." (Stalin).

Furthermore, with the introduction of new machinery, skilled labor becomes less important. The employer replaces skilled workers by machinery which can be operated with very little skill and experience.

Unskilled and inexperienced hands can be hired at much lower wages. The low pay of fathers and husbands forces women and children to seek employment. The inhuman exploitation of women and child labor s notorious in the textile and cotton mills of the South and other industries in the country.

The greed of the capitalists knows welfare of women and children wage law for women in the State of the town. Just to go down the main New York. Private profits are held sacred and holy by the capitalists in a bowl on Hitler's desk. and the protection of their profits

The development of machinery and perfecting of mechanical meth- arrested him and stuck him for lit ods in production increases the exploitation of the workers in yet another way. We have already spoken of the belt-system, speed-up and stretch-out in a previous lesson. Every worker is familiar with the methods used by the boss to speed and progressive groups have grown Fake Alcohol up production. For the worker this aware of the danger of sedition means greater strain and quicker laws and false arrests, and so the physical exhaustion. This comes outcome is different. about because by the means of various speedup methods now in vogue,

through the intensification of labor, the attack on Communists is just enables the capitalist to squeeze additional surplus value out of the worker. Rationalization, which is but another name for organizing speedup and stretch-out, results in increased exploitation of the individual worker and increased exploitation of the working class as a whole. (To be continued Friday)

'THE GARDEN OF ALLAH' HELD AT MUSIC HALL

Music Hall for a second week be- anxious to return already. ginning tomorrow. "Winterset" will follow at the Music Hall after the

Air Lanes

7:30-WEAF-Frank Parker, Ann Leaf, 7:45-WEAF-Landt Trio and Welcome

Lewis
WABC—Boake Carter, News
WJZ—Mario Cozzi and Christine
Johnson, Songs; Orchestra
8:30-WJZ—FANNIE BRICE, VICTOR
ARDEN'S ORCHESTRA
WOR—Jackle Cooper, Victor Young's
Cychestra

WOR—Jackie Cooper, Victor Young's
Orchestra
WEVD—UNDERCURRENTS OF THE
NEWS
15-WEVD—TRADE UNION INSTITUTE
30-WJZ—ETHEL BARRYMORE in FAMOUS ACTORS GUILD
WEAF—Wayne King's Orchestra
WABC—Burns and Allen; Henry
King's Orchestra
WOR—Tonic Time
00-WABC—ANDRE KOSTELANETZ OROHESTRA, NINO MARTINI

Jack Barton's Days in Jail

By Beth McHenry

The last time I saw Jack Barton was in jail down in Bessemer, Alabama. He had been in a couple of months then, cooped up in a narrow cell with five or six other people, and he looked sick and haggard.

unemployed, the purpose of which Barton was needed outside the jail and, moreover, he was sick. Today I saw Jack Barton in New York, looking strangely different

in civilian clothes. He was with his wife, Belle West, and the two of to me especially significant because after all Barton served his jail term for his organizational activities.

Not that the victories are numer-

Barton

Jack Barton was arrested last committee is centering its first ac-July for having Communist literano limits. Every effort to protect the ture in his house. He was the secretary of the Party in Bessemer, rubber workers' organizers and the meets with utmost resistance on the party of the Party in Bessemer, rubber workers' organizers and the which is a steel suburb of Birming-part of the capitalist class. A clear example of this can be seen in the recent nullification of the minimum that dick-ridden, steel crushed lit-Homer Welch, to jail for 10 years.

stands above the welfare of women Party there, and the steel officials didn't like it and neither did the mayor or the chief of police. They erature possession and sent him on the gang for 380 days.

the end of Jack Barton's story. But this year the subject of civil liberties has become an issue in the South, the trade unions and liberal

The law under which Jack Barton was convicted was declared unconthe worker is compelled to work stitutional after a mass campaign faster and is forced to expend more for his freedom-a campaign that This method, which comes about been pointing out all along-that you think of it?"

that all Communists in the South are outsiders and foreigners. Jack's from Savannah and Belle is from grandparents are from Georgia, too. Their folks are mill workers and

Win Victory for Steel Workers

It looked then as if he might be going to stay in the Bessemer jail for a year or more, and the prospect was both dangerous and depressing.

them were enthusiastic about developments in the south. This seemed

ous enough yet, but the few that have occurred are encouraging.

Jack had been organizing the

Jack and Belle have been over in Alabama quite awhile now. Belle is a member of the Stenographer's Union and has been active in or-"The Garden of Allah," starring ganizing locals of women's auxil-Marlene Dietrich and Charles Boyiaries, too. They're only up here for

They're anxious to return to help along the new happenings that are taking place. The formation of a

BOOKS of the DAY

By EDWIN SEAVER

at the liberty bell. Well, that was a good twenty

But I think it was not until to-"The Best of Art Young." artist this man is. To his friends, Art is sometimes known as the "Senator." Posterity will know him as one of the major artists of our

which Vanguard Press has just isspecial; it's something you ought

says: "Think of spending one's life lieve in hell." promoting and propagandizing the prejudices and political principles a Frank Munsey or a Northcliffe or a Hearst! As a choice between accepting the political judgment of the average newspaper owner and my own judgment as to what was best for my country and the future of mankind, I voted in always seemed to me love's labor ism cannot be cured just by taking favor of myself. I'd make up my

the present collection to see what this has meant for the American titles and his bywords unfailingly revolutionary movement. As Heywood Broun says in the introduction to the book: "Here is one of the vital figures of our generation. Here is a native son of this country who stems as directly from our own soil as did Gene Debs. Reviewing his pictures, Art Young

around the streets of Philadel- ture, which Art, like a true artist, ment said good morning to me and the night sky. The boy is saying, They are also absolutely false. went back to take another look "Chee, Annie, look at de stars-

of trees, most of them first pub-Vanguard Press has just is-is something very extra Heywood Broun says: "Even the gentleman who was pictured as being tormented by seven devils could take no great offense because it was quite obvious Art did not be-

> armed with pitchforks and dancing discuss his deeper problems and around in the flames, perhaps. But conflicts and bring them to light. the hell of capitalism, of greed and As a practical procedure, we would starvation and war and exploitation, advise you to have your friend ap-

> lost. After all, the pictures can talk a few pills. There is no such royal for themselves. And nobody can road to cure. equal Art Young when it comes to commenting on his pictures. exhibit a remarkable wit and devastating satire.

> So get you to the book store and take a look at "The Best of Art record breakers, Mr. Gielgud needs Young." You'll not want to put but to play 52 more performances the book down after that.

(THE BEST OF ART YOUNG. divides them into three classifica- With an introduction by Heywood own right, having outplayed Edwin Broun, Vanguard: \$3.1

made up out of the trade unions and the Negro organizations and liberal groups

Already a Trade Union Committee for civil rights has been formed, with William Mitch, president of the Alabama Federation of Labor, A. E. Horne, District President of the Smelters, and Buck Thiemonge president of the Birmingham Trades Council, for its leaders. The case, the Gadsden beating of th

Your Health

(By Medical Advisory Board)

(The members of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise.) All questions to this column are answered directly. Correspondents are asked to enclose stamped, self-addressed en-

J. C., CINCINNATI, Ohio, writes: "I wrote to a Kansas City concern for a 'positive cure' for alcoholism that they advertised for \$3. The strength and energy within a given was supported by a wide strata of post office returned my letter untime. Production rate is speeded up to the very limit of human endurance.

Southern people, The leaders in the trade unions have come to realize what the Communist Party has enclose their literature. What do the dramatic effectiveness of the

> pretty good answer to the charge which it falsifies the truth and misesting for the thoroughness with represents its virtues. No drug has ever been discovered which will do to the very best purpose the fairly No Definite a single one of the things claimed familiar tricks of choral writing for "Halco." The use of drugs in alcoholism is ("Catch 'em and Whack 'Em"),

built on the mistaken assumption that the alcoholic craves drink. An alcoholic will crave drink only if he knows that it is accessible or that pleading will make it possible for him to get some. It is surprising how the craving disappears when the alcoholic comes into a situation where he knows that it is absolutely impossible for him to get some alcohol. Furthermore, the withdrawal of alcohol, unlike the withdrawal of morphine and its derivatives, does not cause symptoms of physi-

cal distress. The other claims in this circular are likewise simply untrue. No drug will "build up a positive aversion to alcohol." No drug will "remove all and the music allotted to chorus toxic poisons from the system." The body is able to take care of the alduce any harmful effect). Similarly

If not by drugs, how can alco alcoholism is not an illness in it self; it is a symptom of an under the physiological effect of tempohibitions, gives relaxation, and feelings of guilt and

sources of conflict. In treating the alcoholic, the most important step is to take away his drink; to keep him in a place for many months where he cannot drink. During this period, he should be given psychiatric treatment, that is, an attempt should be made to admission as a voluntar But to talk much about pictures patient for his treatment. Alcohol-

50 for Gielgud

John Gielgud's "Hamlet" played its fiftieth performance on Friday For those interested in night. but to play 52 more performances of the Dane in order to better John Barrymore's New York record. Mr. Barrymore is a record-breaker in his Booth's record by two n

Chorus Features Lack of a Viewpoint Harms Paul Green's Original Play

'Johnny Johnson's" Sentimentality Conceals Author's and Group's Failure to Approach War Danger Realistically

By CHARLES E. DEXTER

"White Horse Inn" goes its Tyrolean way at the Center Theatre while Billy Gax-

ton, Kity Carlisle and Phyllis Cameron contribute to the general merriment.

Schaefer Oratorio

Simple Folk Tunes Feature

Freiheit Concert

By MARTIN McCALL

Carnegie Hall was filled to ca-

pacity Saturday evening on the oc-

casion of the Freiheit Gesang Fa-

The famous Yiddish language cho-

rus, conducted by Jacob Schaefer, is

one of the three or four best non-

The first half of its program con-

works for men's and women's cho-

prominence facets of amazingly

The four attractive men's cho-

ruses from the youthful Dzerzshin-

sky's currently popular Soviet opera, "And Quiet Flows the Don," were in the conventional folk song

Schaefer's songs were outstanding

with a melodic line that seemed to

was a humorous masterpiece, a

worthy addition to his already for-

midable gallery of such irresistible

Schaefer's poetic, intense work

continues to give deep pleasure, and

n his music for the large work

which occupied the second part of

the program, there was plenty of

On the present occasion, Schae-

fer's oratorio, "Two Brothers," was grandly mounted with a scenario by

Nathaniel Buchwald and Benjamin

Fenster, scenery and costumes by

Zuni Maud, and dances by Lillian

dancing took place on the stage,

and string orchestra was performed

out of view. Attention did not lanse

for an instant, but the stage action

was too much for the music. Like

the usual run of ballet or incidental

music, it was heard only with par-

tial concentration.

The pantomime and

"Chaptem Un Klaptem"

subtle expression.

professional groups in America.

rein's fourteenth annual concert.

goer, you will understand with what entertainment. joy you will greet a play which is fresh and original in its method of Such is "Johnny Johnson," and if it were about the even if it dealt with slightly worn manners of matrimony or any other sisted of the short, folk-type works such banality, you would be inclined that are its special domain. The to bless the Group Theatre for

Russian and Yiddish songs were having offered it to the public. done in peerless fashlon, and the When in addition to the joy When in addition to the joy of originality, a play possesses a cerruses respectively, brought into tain topical value and then, in useless carnage, it is necessary to cheer a little. Anything the Group does seems to glitter somewhat more brightly than even the best of the conventional pieces of theatre offered by conventional manageand they are eager to make you to win glory for themselves. believe that what they are doing is Causes

issue from an ancient mode, utilized of importance, Hand

> a preciseness of viewpoint. This faith is particularly true of "Johnny more. Johnson." The critic who views



"A want one with a Harvard accent,"

these scenes recalled with such If you are a persistent theatre- gusto, keenness, good humor and

Yet the play sags exactly where it should rise to fervid enthusiasm in the crusade for peace. Paul Green breathes sincerity in his wartime scenes. His lyrics, to Kurt Weill's music, evoke the high and noble purpose of saving mankind. But they stir no one. And there-

in is the weakness of the play. It seems to me that when a play possesses the possibilities of "Johnny Johnson," the Group as a Group should have seized upon the subject and examined it from every viewpoint. However much we may par-League of Nations and his bitterness toward the forces which opposed it, neither Mr. Green nor his associates have troubled to make clear exactly what these forces were. ments. There is a spirit of the The war to them and to the play's class of Umpty-Umph about the audiences is nothing more than a Group. They all play together military adventure, a fiendish plot enclosed on "Halco" is very inter- tion, eloquent. His "Lullaby," for earnestly, if not always smoothly, on the part of Kings and Generals

Moreover, the idealistic and totally average Johnny Johnson, tombstone sculptor and pacifist, never learns However, and this must be said what caused the war. He doesn't with regret, if the Group method know and although, like millions of of play selection, play preparation others, he enlisted and like many and play production does add millions finally revolted aginst the novelty and earnestness to the slaughter, he concludes his career of theatre, it does not always bring rebellion in futile declarations of This faith in mankind—and nothing three, composed of John A. Topa, back to his native Salem in Massa-

the stage as something more than Mr. Green should have sent his a treasurer, Adelaide Huerssel. a vehicle of entertainment, who hero to a madhouse. Ernst Toller inclines toward the play which did the same to his hero of "Hop-stems directly from life, is loath la." that play of German's postto find fault with an anti-war play. war years in which a prisoner is It is praiseworthy, to say the least, released from prison into the infor us to see in perspective scenes sanity of the period of depreciawhich recall the days of 1917, to tion of the mark. His acts drive be brought close to the technique the authorities to confine him in with which the martial spirit was an asylum, although he is plainly aroused in the American mind, to the only sane man in Germany hear again the rounded Wilsonian Toller's play was infinitely greater phrases, to be face to face with the than Green's. Toller's hero was a enlistment bureau, the training revolutionist. He knew the causes camp, the whole sorry business of of the decadence of civilization; he that colossal tragedy which was traced them exactly to their source; the World War. Better still to have to the capitalist system in its period of decay.

All that Mr. Green and the Group need is the courage to face facts. They have prestige, ability and a zest for original thinking. have no reason to fear the charge that their organization is a medium for propaganda. Their plays and especially "Johnny Johnson" would gain force if given direction soundness of thesis and, in this case, less sloppy sentimentality.

Russell Collins is superb in the ast and absurd scene of the play in which the amiable Johnny accepts his fate, walking into the sun selling toys, but no toy soldiers However, nothing quite so romantic has been seen by this critic since Ed Lee Wrothe came out under a green light 'way back in 1910 and recited a poem about the dangers of sniffing cocaine. That was in burlesque, in the dear old Columbia cincuit which was moral and intended mildly to amuse those who couldn't afford a ticket to the

But "Johnny Johnson" was not ntended to be burlesque. And although Mr. Green is proud to believe that he is walking beside his hero toward the sunset, noble ideals burning in his breast, he should have learned by this time that although idealism may be as beautiful as some sunsets a romantic anti-war crusade will be less effective than a realistic campaign of education as to war's causes. Incidentally, a more realistic approach would have made for a better play.

COPELAND WRITES FOR NEW SINGERS

Aaron Copeland is writing a chorus which the New Singers will present at their mid-winter concert The text of the chorus, is one of Langston Hughes' poems.

Tarzan Wanders Again Among Familiar Scenes

'Tarzan Escapes' Is the Same Old Story Except for the Fact That Tarzan Has Learned to Speak Three Additional Words

TARZAN ESCAPES; based on the characters created by Edgar Rice Burroughs; screen play by Cyril Hume; directed by Richard Thorpe; a Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer production.

Tarzan Johnny Weissmuller Rawlins Herbert Mundin
Jane Maureen O'Sullivan
Captain Fry John Buckler
Rita Benita Hume Bomba Darby Jones
Eric William Henry Cheetah Hersalf

little different from its predecessors. With no pretense of keeping to the letter of Edgar Rice Burroughs novels, and with the unlimited technical resources of M-G-M to draw on, the way was clear for originality. Alas. Also alack. "Tarzan Escapes," now being unwound on the Capitol screen, is an unimaginative, hack rehash of all the other Hoo-000 Tarzan films, with the saving grace of the old idea gone. The same

Dramatic Groups same elephant rescue scene. In brief—the same.

For Tenement Kids Modesty in the Jungle

The Current Theatre Plans to Organize Neighborhood Drama Clubs

By ERIC STONE

In the dingy Italian Workers' Club on East 12th Street, the Current Theatre has been mapping out the cultural agency of the League home and hearth. A villain (with of Neighborhood Clubs, and this a moustache) leers all over Africa week has begun its fall plans of and gets Tarzan into a cage before building a permanent mass base he winds up as a square meal for not only by its own work, but by a couple of hungry alligators. organizing and directing dramatic groups in localities where an over- capes, and leads his herd of elerowded and underprivileged pop- phants to a smashing rescue of his lation thirsts for culture and rec-

and clear-this is the keynote of tribes which are always wild, barthe Current Theatre's program. During the past season the group has been feeling its way in an immature and haphazard manner, knitting its production out of the life of the people before whom they perform. And from the thousands of workers in the organizations in which they have played and who have been delighted by the warm sensitive representation of their struggles — such as their recent lection satire, "Defeat Landon"hey have gained the basis for a coordinated, planned program for a theatre of the masses. Production plans at this writing are under way or at least seven plays for the Fal

ast week, but Lajos Egri, an active old-timer in New Theatre work, and one of the founders of the Current ization he fostered. He left, at the annual conference, two weeks ago, with the fervent plea never to swerve from its daring and courageous plans. The entire membership promptly pledged that it would fulfill its tasks.

efficiency in work and cheapness of Abel, on leave from the RKO-Radio living is in the process of organ- lot, appeared as the New England ization. The officers for this sea- sea captain, who took his Malay son are: an executive council of bride, none other than Miss Cornell, Jack Manes, and Charles Jarrett; chusetts. Mr. Anderson has stated It is not, of course, original that a secretary, Florence Roberts, and that the play was inspired by Mr. Green should have sent his a treasurer, Adelaide Huerssel. Euripedes' "Medea."

After two years of intensive and expensive preparation in the Hollywood jungles, one shouldn't be blamed for expecting a Tarzan picture a

old man-eating crocodiles glide into the water and chew up hapless natives; the very same cliff climbing sequences in which safari hurtle to

The only changes that the battery of script writers injected into "Tarzan Escapes" are an addition of three words to Johnny Weismuller's vocabulary and three inches to Miss O'Sullivan's jungle gown. The plot has to do with a cousin of Tarzan's mate who tries to inveigle her to London and break up the Tarzan

As you may gather, Tarzan esbeloved from the African savages. The natives of that continent take Bringing the theatre to the their customary Hollywood beating. nasses-presenting current prob- One would think that we, the people ems so that the issues are alive might get a little weary of native barous tribes, spending their time murdering and torturing capitives. Just a faint glimpse of the fact that they might at times be regarded as human beings, would be mighty wel-

> Far and away the saving factor of this noisy, empty film is the little ape friend of Tarzan, Cheeta. He or she responds to the demands of the director with more intelligence and enthusiasm than anyone in the cast unless it be the alligators hard after

A gratifying example of audience igilance at the Capitol this week is he instantaneous hissing of Hearst's "Cosmopolitan," when it was shown on the screen.

Theatre, will be able in the future PREMIERE OF CORNELL PLAY IN WASHINGTON

Katharine Cornell's first play of the season, Maxwell Anderson's "The Wingless Victory," had its premiere at the National Theatre in A collective for the purposes of Washington last night. Walter

MOTION PICTURES

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LAST TIMES TODAY

ROAD TO LIFE

Beginning Tomorrow PEASANTS" and "MOSCOW LAUGHS"

Worker Readers Should See These Films Worker Roosevelt Th., 2nd Ave. & Houston 15e till 5, from 11a.m. till 11p.ms

CHAPAYEV

THE STAGE

"FOR THE LIST OF SELECTIVE PLAYGOERS."-N. Y. Times FOR THOSE WHO REMEMBER "RECRUITS"

SHOLEM ALEICHEM'S Immortal Comedy "One of the Most Delightful of Fantasies."-World-Telegram SPECIAL MATINEE PERFORMANCE THURSDAY, THANKSGIVING DAY

-POLLOCK, EAGLE.
The Group Theatre presents NOSNHOL YNNHOL

Follow the Daily Worker Amuse-

news of the stage and screen.

The best play of the season."

Paul Green

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isth st. Thea., E. of B'way, BRy, 9-0178 Mats. Thurs. (Thanksg'g Day) & Sat. 2:30 For Theatre Parties call Emily Brand Wisconsin 7-0815 Wm. GAXTON Kitty CARLISLE

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W HITE HORSE INN International Musical Comedy Success CENTER THEATRE. 49th St. and 6th Ave. Eys. 8:30, 55c to 83.85. Mats. Thurs. 55c to \$2.20 and Saturday 55c to \$2.75 ment Section for up to the minute Evs

not to miss. IN HIS FOREWORD, Art Young

mind, and follow through." You have only to look through

He said his getting his out of the jail was just one part of the victo-ries that are being won down in Alabama by the radicals and progressives and liberals who are fighting for civil liberties in the South.

Is Arrested

A year ago that might have been

er will be held over at Radio City a couple of weeks and they sound

I THINK THE FIRST magazine | THE FIRST is "observations in damn dull affair, like the cracked prefers most the drawing he made cells" is

thick as bed-bugs."

The third group consists of a

NOT THE HELL of horned devils

I THINK THE FIRST magazine I the FIRST is "observations in cohol already consumed (which is country, city, street and home, or Young's "Good Morning." I don't wherever my eyes wandered in any definite pathological effect on know why I bought it. Certainly search of character and amusing the body; no other toxic substance the name, Art Young, didn't mean conduct." In this class we find is present in alcoholic beverages in anything to the kid who was moon- the famous "nice cool sewer" pic- sufficiently large quantities to pro phia then, wishing life was not such feels has become "too popular." He the "definite destruction of brain Most that first issue of my first Masses," the picture of a small boy The other claims are simply pepmagazine, the revolutionary move- and girl of the slums looking up at talk for the sale of the product.

thick as bed-bugs."

The second group comprises the we must first ask: what is alcoyears or more. And ever since I've political cartoons, for which the holism? This subject is discussed been enjoying Art Young's work, artist is probably best known. He fully in the forthcoming Decem has been occupied with "the same ber issue of "Health and Hygiene, day, when I looked through his new old issue" since boyhood, "the same and we need only mention here old issue which in this twentieth some of the conclusions arrived at that I realized what a truly great century is coming to a show- in this article. In the first place number of his marvellous drawings lying mental illness. Alcohol has lished in the Saturday Evening rarily deadening the cells of the In short, I think this collection, Post. Also his extravaganzas like brain. In doing this, it removes in-

BENSON, REDFIELD BATTLE IT OUT

-By Ted Benson-

COR many years it has been the custom of sports writers to receive from their readers letters beginning thus: "Dear Sir, Will you settle a bet . . ."

Faced with an unusal situation, your correspondent herewith places the shoe on the other foot. I am beginning this column with an unusual request:

Dear Reader, WILL YOU settle a bet?

The other day I got into an argument with a young man who is well known to all of you. He is a guy who dips a pen in a bottle of ink, wags it around on paper a few times and comes up with gags that shake the cherries on your grandma's bonnet. His name is Redfield.

It all started this way:

ME: Hya, Red.

HE: Hya, Ted. BOTH OF US: Ya gotta gag?

ME: Yeah, I got a swell one for you. Why don't you have the butler walk up to the fat dame in the Ruling Clawss and say: "The carriage awaits without M'lady." And she says: "Without what?" And he says: "Without the . . ."

HE: ". . . don't tell me, let me guess. Yeah, he says: 'Without the horses'." ME: How did you know that gag? ..

HE: I invented it, and when I told it to my nurse she laughed so hard she swallowed one of my diaper pins.

ME: (A little huffily) Oh, well if you don't like my gags, whatinell do you ask me for 'em for?

HE: Me ask you for a gag? ME: Yeah, you asked me for a gag.

HE: That was only a gag. I get all the gags I want from

ME (With a sneer, and, boy, am I a sneerer): Your readers -both of 'em.

HE: Whaddaya mean, both of 'em? I have more readers than you will ever have even if you write that sappy stuff of yours for the next 2,000 years. ME: Maybe so. But my readers write in.

HE: Listen. Did you see that guy going by all bent over like a pretzel?

HE: Well that's the mailman who used to carry my fan mail. They had to retire him when he cracked under the strain. ME: That's nothing. Did you read where the top floor of the postoffice caved in? Well my mail was so heavy they were waiting for special trucks to come and get it because the regular ones couldn't stand the strain. But the floor wouldn't wait. It buckled under the weight.

HE: You ain't heard nothing yet. The real reason that Farley is retiring is because my fan mail has gotten the postoffice department out of the red for the first time in history. ME (Unable to think up a better one): Oh, Yeah?

HE: Yeah! ME: I have an idea.

HE: That's unusual.

ME: Do not get sourcastic. I tell you we can settle this. I know how we can find out whose fan mail is best. Let us each ask our readers, if any, to show their preference. Let them send us votes. The one who gets the least to buy the other a

HE: That sounds like a good idea. Where are you going to take me for this meal?

ME: You are too sure you are going to win and I do not wish any phenagling, so let us sit down and work out rules for

Here are the rules of the election:

1. Each vote to be valid must be accompanied by one cent which will be turned into the Daily Worker Fund.

2. The ballot can be any piece of paper enclosed in an envelope addressed to either Redfield or Benson, care of the Daily Worker.

3. Check or money order will be accepted. Do not send cash unless it is carefully wrapped.

4. The election is to last until the end of the Daily Worker drive.

5. The sports page will carry the results of

the balloting ever yday.

Well, folks, there's the story. Who will you vote for? I call upon Fan No. 1 to whom I have given publicity; Fan No. 2, who already owes \$6 or 600 votes; Fans No. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and so on to cast their ballots and their cash for me, the people's cherce. I call upon the Anti-Benson Club of Brooklyn to show their intense dislike for me by voting en masse and en cash for Redfield.

With the High Schools

battles between James Madison and Utrecht punt in the freezing New Utrecht and Commerce against weather. In 1934 Charley Gercke De Witt Clinton

dall's Island in the thirty-third champion Madison team to a 45-Commerce won, but this season came up against one of the strong-Clinton looks better.

have 24 and 18 points respectively. Utrecht as he led his team to a Chatterton and Horan, fast Com- 7-6 win.

and that 6-to-0 victory came about against Roosevelt.

Tomorrow features traditional when Charley Coates fumbled flitted around ends and through Commerce meets Clinton at Ran- opened holes in the line to lead the game of their series. Last year to-0 victory. Last season Madison

est Utrecht squads in the history of Two backs from each team are the latter school. This time it was leaders in the present scoring race. Sid Sadoff, plunging fullback, who Sylvester, Clinton star, and Lyons was the thorn in the side of

merce players, are right up there with 19 and 24 markers.

New Utrecht and Madison battle

Tilden tangles with Jefferson at Boys Field, Cleveland meets Adams it out at Lincoln Field with New in a morning game at Dexter Park Utrecht gallantly trying to break Far Rockaway tilts with Lawrence the Madison streak of victories. Not at Lawrence and Curtis completes since 1933 has New Utrecht won its season in a morning game

It's TONIGHT!

Thanksgiving Eve

2 Bands — Continuous Dancing

ELMER SNOWDEN and his Congress Casino Orchestra SPEEDY SMITH and his Swing Band from Chicago THE INIMITABLE CONVULSIONARIES

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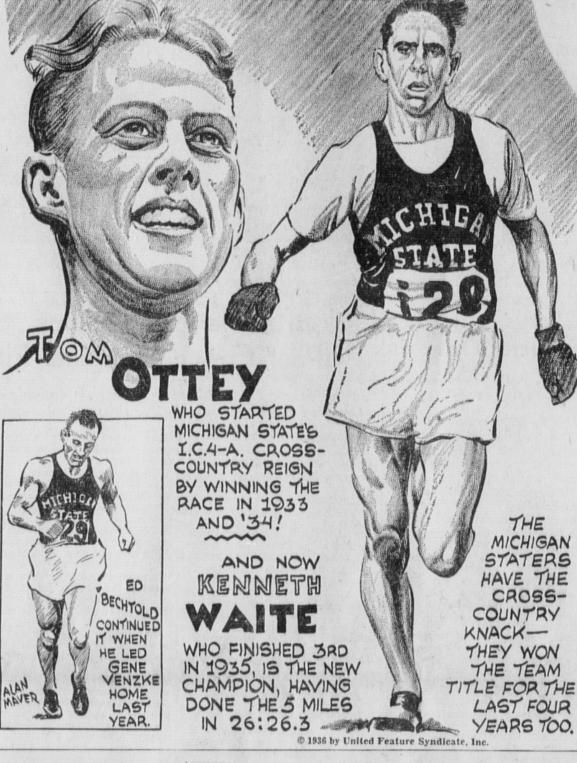
NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1936

Says Doc:

Mystery-What Teams Will Go **Bowl Game?**

4 Teams to Play in Daily Worker Games for Spain

The College of Hill and Dalers.

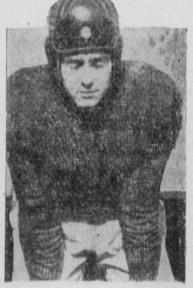


Tough Garibaldi Meets Human Riot

Ralph Garibaldi comes to grips with Rudy Dusek, Omaha riot squad, tonight at Henderson's Flatbush Arena, Bedford and Snyder

Garibaldi is one of the two grapplers on the card who are to make return appearances at the new Flatbush sports center. The other is Sandor Vary, who clashes with clever Jack Hader. On the opening card, last week, Garibaldi tossed Andy Meixner and Vary heaved Ed Cook in two sensationally staged bouts which brought wild cheers from the spectators.

ANCHORS AWEIGH



Sneed Schmidt, Navy ace, expects to make his last game against the Army one for the

LITTLE LEFTY

Western Players Lead In U. P. All-American

Eleven players whose smashing inspirational play stood Avenues in Brooklyn. They tug to out through the competition of the topsy turvy 1936 Gridiron campaign were named on the United Press' All-America football team.

These stars-three from the midwest, three from the far west, two from the south, two from the east. and one from the southwest-were survivors of more than 250 recommended by coaches, scribes, scouts, and players from coast to coast, Some of the stars and what they

Quarterback Sammy Baugh, Texas Christian-unanimous choice of southwest coaches and scribes as greatest player ever produced in that region. Uncanny field general peer of passers in section where every other play is often a pass,

DUKE ACE

cision, elusive runner, and defensive

Halfback Ace Parker, Duke kicker, passer, field general, runner, and, as they say in the south, can tackle like hell. Made longest run of year returning kickoff for 105 yards against North Carolina. Averaged 44 yards on his kicks against Tennessee, only game Duke lost. Halfback Ed Goddard, Washing-

ton State—a one-man offense, who reached his peak when he led a blazing attack which swept U. C. L. A. to its worst defeat, 33-7. Breakaway runner, passer, kicker, and sound all-around player.

End Larry Kelley, Yale - Acknowledged the most dangerous pass catcher in the country, Kelley answered his critics who said he was a soft touch on defense in the Harvard game. Exactly 3 yards were made at his flank. With a passer like Baugh chuck-

OUCH! I'M

GETTING DIZZY!

DON'T YOU'KNOW I COME

FROM AN OLD SOUTHERN

FAMILY ?

U.P. ALL-AMERICAN

End—Gaynell Tinsley. Louisiana State
Tackle—Ed Widseth......Minnesota
Guard—Max Starcevich...Washington
Center—Bob Herwig......California
Guard—John Lautar.....Notre Dame Tackle—Averell Daniell. Pittsburgh
End—Larry Kelley ... Yale
QB—Sammy Baugh .. Texas Christian
HB—Ace Parker ... Duke
HB—Ed Goddard ... Washington State
FB—Sam Francis ... Nebraska

ing to him, Kelley would demoral-

Tackle Ed Widseth, Minnesota -The big ten's greatest lineman, who master punter for distance and preblock in the midwest. His bruising charges opened the way for the Gophers' high-scoring offense. He Northwestern to score the touch down which ended the Gophers' 21-

IRON MAN

start a November rally which cul-

greatest wingman the South has ever produced. A wizard at smashing interference or drifting through. His jarring tackles caused numerous fumbles. In the rice game he hit a man so hard he fumbled and then Tinsley covered the ball for a touchdown. ANSWER THE CALL!

How about it, you soccer and basketball players of trade union teams? Don't wait - Act Now. Answer the call of the Daily Worker for "A GAME FOR SPAIN."

Penn Gunning For Last Game With Old Rival

Eight Seniors Want Victory Over Cornell in Swan Song

As far as local fans are concerned there's only one game of any importance Thanksgiving Day. The Fordham-NYU battle will be enough to satiate the appetites of even the most enthusiastic gridiron

But out in Philadelphia, Penn, with one of the best teams in the Expected to Refuse East, will endeavor to emphasize all the nice things experts have been saying about it by making the warwhoops of the Big Red team from Cornell just a lot of gibberish.

Penn has the better record and

on the face of things should trim their traditional rivals to a beautiful fare-thee-well. But Cornell, with a group of green sophomores, has been moving so fast that the contest Thursday may well find them at the peak of their game. International League offered the No team has been able to defeat post to the Babe tonight, and the them without first going through Bambino indicated that his answer a great deal of strain and struggle. They have a strong line and a fast backfield and take the heart out of is no secret that Babe has cherished their adversaries by a competitive managership aspirations ever since spirit which never slacks.

Coach Snavely has been practic-ing with a changed backfield. Captain Jack Batten and Dick Baker will take care of the halfback positions while Red Moulton will do the master-minding from the quarter. Jack Sheffer, hard hitting fullback, will start at fullback.

Columbia, Army In Toss-up Battles

Saturday's schedule no games that are hard to figure. Stanford meets Columbia at the Pole Grounds and the teams are so well matched that a victory may well hinge on only the queerest kind of football fluke. Stanford is anxious to avenge the Lion Rose Bowl victory in 1933 and 3000 miles is a long way to travel for nothing. But Columbia will have a word for it. . . Army goes into action against

their uniformed rivals, Navy in Philadelphia and the bombardment will be as heavy as fans have come to expect when these teams battle each other. Both have had fair seasons and are more evenly matched than has been the case in many years. Navy beat Notre Dame while the Cadets took a sound lacing from the Irish. Still as in all traditional games, scores and records don't mean a thing.

Naturally, anything about the game wouldn't be complete without a word on the preliminaries. Marching columns, cadet and midshipman, bands, color, cheering, cap throwing, goal post excavations, hip, hip, hooray . . . but it'll be a swell football game to watch neverthe-

Champ in Fine Shape Jimmy Braddock, worlds heavy-

weight champion who is expected to face Joe Louis soon, worked out at Stillmans Gymnasium in New York yesterday for the first time. The champ, just arrived from the South, is in good shape, and says that three weeks of training will find him in the pink. The finger injury that caused the cancellation of the Schmeling battle is completely healed.

Schriner Leads

Sweeney is favored to end up near idly becoming a traditional event in

Red Sparks Accept Furriers' Challenge

American Worker Athletes Join in International Movement to Help Brothers Who Fight for Democracy-Spanish, German Soccer Game Set

By Joseph Smith

The Red Sparks I.W.O. succer team yesterday accepted the challenge of the Furriers' Union booters and will meet them in a Daily Worker "Game for Spain."

This brings the total number of teams which have offered their The enthusiastic response of trade union and workers' teams to the

Daily Worker appeal is an example of the magnificent solidarity of Ruth Offered American workers with the heroid Madrid defenders.

Pilot Post

Albany Offer

of Job

Babe Ruth, the greatest ball

player to ever flash across the dia-

monds of America, has finally been

Joe Cambria, owner of the Albany

might be yes and then again-................................. It

he wound up his career, and he has

been chagrined over the complete

ignoring of his services by the big

However, Cambria said an op-

pointment had been arranged in

New York, at which the offer will

Cambria said he had offered

Ruth a larger salary than that of

any other manager in Class AA

baseball, a free hand in running

the team and promised liberal

The New York Americans, American Soccer League champions, will

olay the Swiss F. C. tomorrow

Testimonial Game

Soccer Champs Play

Day tomorrow a great success.

In the preliminary, at 1 o'clock,

the Millinery Union Local 24 will meet Local 60 of the International

Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

At Hawthorne Field, Brooklyn,

eague' magnates.

spending for players.

offered a managership post.

The Furriers' Union, the Red Sparks I. W. O. team, the German Anti-Fascists and the Spanish Sports Committee which have answered the call of the Daily Worker so far, are determined to do their share. Efforts are now being made to obtain fields on which to stage these events. Plans are also under way to arrange

basketball games. SOLIDARITY!

While the workers sportsmen in Spain are covering themselves with glory with their valiant struggle in the front raks of the people's militia against the fascist murderers, their brothers everywhere are leaving nothing untried to aid them in the fight to preserve democracy.

The heroic deeds of the "Young Guards" battalion, composed of members of the Spanish Labor Sports Federation, has filled the nearts of workers everywhere with Another battalion has been formed

by the S. L. S. F. which bears the name of "Andres Martin," in honor of the heroic secretary of the Federation who was killed in action In a recent manifesto, the Spanish Labor Sports Federation

calls upon the anti-fascist youth to multiply their efforts to smash the rebellion of the Franco

SOVIET SPORTSMEN HELP

Meanwhile worker sportsmen everywhere are taking an active part mentous struggle. In the Soviet Union, large sums of money have already been raised by sports-men. The students of the Central Institute for Physical Culture at Moscow voted to give one-fourth of their daily allowance to the Span-ish fund. The track and field athetes of the Spartak Federation have taxed themselves with 150 roubles

It was also decided that the proceeds of the Spartak-Dynamo socer match, one of the greatest sport attractions in the Soviet Union, be turned over to the fund. The Sport-intern (Exec. Comm. of the Red be discussed with Ruth, Christy Sports International) has forwarded Walsh, his manager, and Clark a proposal to the Labor Socialist Griffith, owner of the Washington Sport International to meet at once Senators and close friend of Cam- in order to take joint measures in ipport of the Spanish people

In Czechoslovakia and France many sport events have already been staged which have raised large amounts of money for Spain. On the occasion of the soccer match between Germany and Czechoslovakia, German sportsmen who came to Czechoslovakia brought with them the sum of 100 Reichsmark which they collected at fac-tories for the Spanish fighters for

Coach Wanted

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Nov. 24 (UP) Thanksgiving Day, at Starlight Park in a testimonial game in -Syracuse University was in the honor of George Moorhouse.

George has been with the differmarket for a football coach today after the resignation of Victor A. ent Starlight Pary teams since 1922, Hanson, Syracuse grid mentor for has played in more international the last seven years. games for the United States than

Hanson, whose 1936 team had any other player and is a great seven losses in eight starts follow-favorite with the local fans. His ing his previous highly successbuddles on the team have done ful years, was regarded as one of everything to make the Moorhouse the greatest athletes in the hi ory of the university. He tendered his official resignation with a for 1al statement to acting chancellor ile liam P. Graham, his close pers friend, last night. He asked that it take effect immediately and Graham

Today's Events

Boxing

Broadway Arena—Lew Feldman vs. Joey Ferrando, Al Quaill vs. Walter Woods, Bobby Wilson vs. Vince DeAngelo, eight rounds each; Dewey (Do-Dab) Anderson vs. Emi! Calcignini, six rounds; Jimmy Cutrone vs. Freddie Wagner, Harry (Bee Bee) Baron vs. Lou Palmer, four rounds. New York Coliseum—Phil Furr vs. Wildcat O'Connor, ten rounds; Pete Scalzo vs. George Holmes, Victor Vallee vs. Lou Monte, Jimmy La Grone vs. Sammy Julian, six rounds each; Johnny Fernandex vs. Eddie Connolly, Benny Piazza vs. Max Peters, four rounds each. Wrestling

Ridgewood Grove—Ernest Von Hefner vs. Frank Man Mountain Dean, to a finish; Dave Levin vs. Dan Petroff; Robert Burns vs. Ted Kay. Frank Sextib vs. Abe Gold-berg, Big Chief Sanooke vs. Sammy Cohen, Gino Martinelli vs. Herman Singer, time

limit.
Flatbush Arena — Ralph Garibaldi vs.
Rudy Dusek, to a finish; Tony Garibaldi
vs. George Lenihan, Douglas Wycoff vs.
Tex Morgan, Hermie Olson vs. Boby Robcrts. Sandor Vary vs. Jack Hader, time

limit.

Hempstead Arena—Cliff Olsen vs. Henry Piers, to a finish; Nick Campofreda vs. Fritz Schmeling, Tom Nilan vs. Ed Cook, Al Billings vs. Charley Allen, Jim Wallis vs. Scotty McDougal, time limit.

ize any defense.

won acclaim as the hardest man to made one mistake all year, committing the foul which enabled

Center Bob Herwig, California-A 60-minute player who held the wavering California team together through one tough breack after another, and then inspired them to minated in victories over Southern California, Oregon and Stanford. End Gaynell Tinsley, Louisiana

State-Unanimously rated as the

Dave (Sweeney) Schriner, flashy second year man of the league leading New York Amerks, is leading the scorers with seven points. Devils-Gallopin' Gaels clash is rap-



FLASH! We have just received a postal, cable, SPESHUL DELIVERY double-time telegraph, from Little Lefty. "Holy Catfish!" he wires, "I challenge EVERYBODY to beat my record in raising dough for the Daily Worke