WEATHER: Fair and warmer fresh northwest winds.

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 8, 1879.

ailu Worker

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1936

"Daily" Drive Facts

Today's Quota \$250 Yesterday's Quota.....\$250.00 Yesterday's Receipts..... 111.56

Yesterday's Deficit .....\$148.44

(8 Pages)

Price 3 Cents

**GreenDefends**Expulsion

of C.I.O. Unions in

Keynote Speech

NAME COMMITTEES

Frey Challenges Creden-

tials of Delegates

Supporting C.I.O.

By Louis F. Budenz (Dally Worker Staff Correspondent)

the small Tampa Municipal

Auditorium, hidden among

tion of the American Federation

of Labor got off to a subdued and

The shadow of the dispute with

the Committee for Industrial Or-

Green, who tried to put fire into his oft repeated cry that "democ-

racy" is at stake, and that Indus-

Green labored hard to show that

the Executive Council stood for

unity but that the "consuming am-

unions stood in the way of "soli-

The same shadow entered the re

port of the Executive Council, read

Duffy, secretary of William L. Hut-

Carpenters and Joiners, late in the

which fretted about each union in

turn for its alleged lack of "appre-

Although Green urged that in-

engage too much of the energy of

the convention, the same issue

crept in again when the distribu-

ion of the printed proceedings of

"The Executive Council of The

American Federation of Labor In

summarized form by Frank

his oft repeated cry that

address of William

undynamic start today.

presidential

TAMPA, Fla., Nov. 16. -

# Militia Hurls Fascists Back On All Fronts

Franco's Air Bombers Again Leave Trail of Death Among Women and Children in Madrid **Working Class Sections** 

FAIL TO PENETRATE DEFENSE LINES

Terrific Artillery Barrage and Tank Attack Precedes Attempts to Cross River to City-5 Planes Shot Down

Fascists Disembowel

Aviator; Fling Body

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MADRID, Nov. 16 .- The fas-

cist atrocity campaign by which Franco is vainly trying to ter-

rorize Madrid into surrender took a new and frightful form

Fascist bombing planes flying over the city flung a heavy package into one of the squares. Opened by the police, the pack-

age was found to contain the

horribly mutilated body of s

government aviator Antonio Ga-

liassa who landed by parachute

The body had been disem-

boweled, hacked to shreds and

wrapped in the airman's para-

Brings Up Poison

**Bomb Equipment** 

(Special to the Daily Worker)

anese war planes rained bobms on

Chinese troops today near Taolin,

Spearheading the invasion of Sui-

yuan by Manchurian and bandit

columns Japanese airmen hurled 80

bombs on the Chinese positions

while Chinese infantry repulsed six

Over 3,000 Manchurian and bandit

troops launched repeated attacks

from two sides. Enemy artillery in-

flicted heavy losses on the Chinese

in bombardments before enemy in-

Japanese army trucks laden with

poison gas apparatus and poison

combs are pouring into the area

Japanese army planes making

charges by the enemy troops.

fantry swung into action.

attack is imminent.

Taolin districts are drop, in

NAZI-TOKIO

Suiyuan Province frontier city.

PEIPING, China, Nov. 16 .- Jap-

behind the enemy lines after a

recent air-battle.

Into Madrid Street

MADRID, Nov. 16.-Franco's supreme drive to smash through to Madrid, backed by new fleets of tanks and war planes, was hurled back by the heroic defense of the

While fighting raged on fronts from northwest to south of the capital, fascist bombing planes roared over Madrid tonight dropping 40 bombs in the heart of the city and leaving a blazing trail of fire and death behind them.

Huge tongues of glowing flames licked up through the darkness in more than a dozen localities as incendiary bombs struck home. In downtown Madrid, fire engines raced to working class streets to evacuate screaming men, women and children, horribly torn and mangled by the fascist death planes.

Mothers of families seizing their children in their arms rushed for shelter at the ancient Los Jeronimos Church, A huge bomb smashed down through the darkness and almost simultaneously the church was a roaring inferno of

Fascist bombing squadrons hit at the city twice before today while the fascist army struck with all it had in a savage drive to cross the Manzanares River and gain a foot-

Moors and Legionnaires backed by huge fleets of tanks and planes, and preceded by a terrible artiller; barrage, ripped into the government's lines northwest, west and sonth of the city.

THROW FASCISTS BACK Heroically fighting back along every yard of the front the militiamen threw back the fascist drives which swung from end to end of the river sector, from Princesa Bridge on teh extreme left flank to Frenchman Bridge in Madrid's

northwestern outskirts. Hammed by fascist artillery, ripped by low-flying fascist pursuit planes with a deadly stream of bullets, the workers held off the enemy drive in every sector. At no point did the fascists smash through to their objective—the crossing of the

[An Associated Press report from Madrid gives the fascist positions as one and one-half miles from the Princesa Bridge and about 500 yards from Frenchman's Bridge.] As fascist artillery hurled shells into Univesity City, in northwestern

Madrid, government reinforcements (Continued on Page 4)

### COLUMN LEFT!

Smiths, Caesars and Conquests

Farmers and the Grange

By Harrison George

subjugation of peoples oppressed

From "The Franciscan," Volume

16. Number 4. published at Pater-

son, N. J., by the Franciscan

Fathers of the Province of the

(Continued on Page 4)

by the Spanish monarchy.

A MONG the minor casualties of the election was the slap administered to a gentleman of the cloth by SHANGHAI, Nov. 16.-Nazi Gerthe uncommon name of Smith. many and Japan are on the point Not Gerald K., disciple of Hooey, of concluding a war pact against but the Long Island sin-slayer, the Soviet Union, Paul Patterson,

Rev. James A., who attained some president of the Baltimore Sunfame by forbidding worship to a papers, said today. girl wearing lipstick and sports Mr. Patterson, arriving in Shangclothes. hai after spending several weeks in The day before election, this Japan, declared that although negotiations on the agreement were se devout man called Roosevelt "the

cret, the terms of the proposed American Caesar," gloomily foretreaty were expected to be disclosed saw "repetition here of the savbefore the Japanese Parliament conage scenes in Spain" and attacked enes on Dec. 24. the idea of separation of church Mr. Patterson expressed the beief that Premier Hoki Hirota and

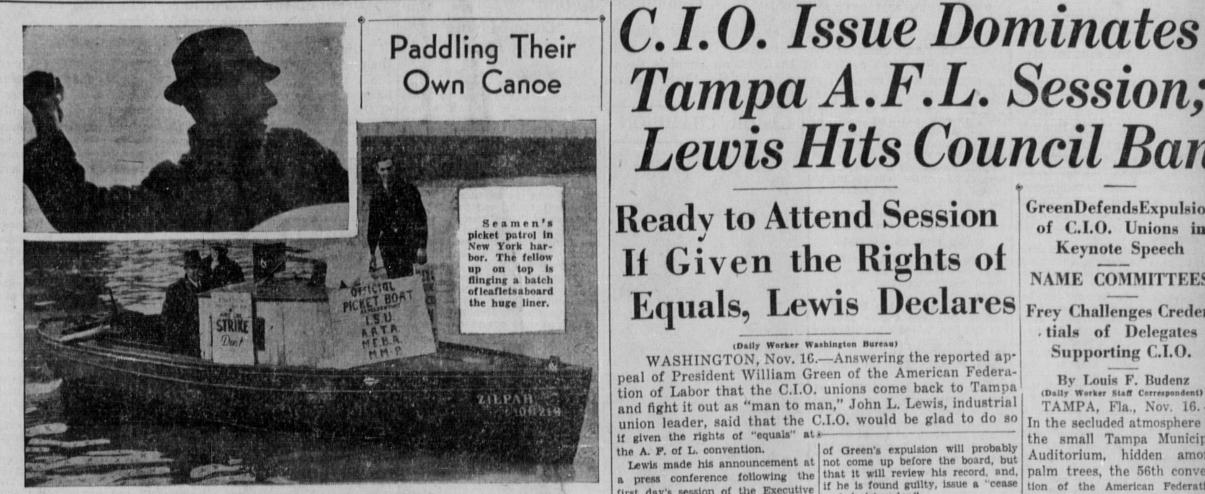
Foreign Minister Hachiro Arita will As Caesar won some renown as submit the fact to the Japanese a conqueror, this Catholic Rev-Privy Council within two weeks. erend should not object to the recital, from ecclesiastical authority, PRINCE TO VISIT HITLER of the role of his church in the

The agreement, he said, probably

would be approved at once and would be followed by an official announcement making the treaty ef-

The American newspaper executive declared that he had learned

(Continued on Page 4)



# Ryan Blocks Seamen ASKS PARLEY Settling With Owners

Warns President of Newtex Line He Will Order Longshoremen Not Work Vessels If He Settles-Crew of Washington Joins Walkout

Joseph P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Association, stepped into the seamen's strike yesterday in the role of disrupter, when he prevented a shipping line from signing a contract with strikers, which would have given them all their demands.

he strikers.

RYAN ADVISES NO

SETTLEMENT

resentatives that Rvan had advised

The conference between the strik-

(Continued on Page 4)

him "to sign no agreement.

advised no settlement.

# Fear Gas Attack as Japan

LaGuardia Urges Poll of Seamen to Decide on

Union Leadership BULLETIN

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 16 (UP) .-U. S. Marshal Robert Clark, facing a Federal Court inquisition on his failure to unload a cargo of "hot bananas" through a picket line in strike-bound Los Angeles harbor, tonight told the court he had been besieged by telephone calls from "gunmen" who offered to help him unload the cargo.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 .- Mayors of eight important cities wired shipowners and striking seamen today from Dolonnor near Chanbei and urging arbitration by a committee Chinese commanders believe a gas to be appointed by President Roose-

The mayors took this action after ially flights over the Shinhe and a conference with Secretary of Latogether with leaflets threatening Mayor Fiorello LaGuardia of New the people with extermination if York, one of the eight, had proposed a ballot by the Eastern and they resist the Manchurian attack. Gulf coast seamen to determine whether the committee leading the strike here or the International Seamen's Union officials represent the

CITES ISSUES

ed by the rank and file of the union traffic was dismissed. now on strike, and the officials' contracts already made with the shipwners did not seem to be recog-

Mayor Suggests Parley of Employes, ERB and Civil Service Bureau

Mayor LaGuardia has finally recgnized the existence of a legal controversy over the procedure to be used in the transfer of ERB workciple of trade union democracy and progressivism, advised Capt, D. J. ers to the civil service, the union of ERB employes reported yester-

The Mayor, in a letter to the A W. P. R. A. Council of the Amercan Federation of Government Emout whether or not longshoremen would be allowed to unload the desired, he would arrange a conference between the union, the ERB line's ships if it came to terms with Board, and the Municipal Civil Service Commission.

SEEK CIVIL SERVICE

After a brief telephone talk with The letter, signed by LaGuardia's Ryan, the captain told strikers' repecretary, Stanley H. Howe, suggested that the ERB Board concu with counsel for the union on an Reached in his office later by re-"agreed state of facts" in the suit porters Ryan blandly denied having for a declaratory judgment against the Municipal Civil Service Com mission's ruling, now pending in the ers and the Newtex Line was held Supreme Court. This test case, the in the offices of Attorney William letter said, could then go to the

(Continued on Page 4)

## The Big Scab Mystery ---Who Hit Chowderhead?

Ace Fink Dodged 'L' Pillars, but Didn't Duck Quickly Enough to Miss a Right Hook-Three Strikebreaking Cronies Take It on the Lam

Sam "Chowderhead" Cohen took the count yesterday, smearing the sidewalk at Sixth Ave. and Waverly Place with his 300 pounds of strikebreaking blubber.

. He was on the receiving end of a right hook tossed in the direction of his several chins by an unidentified person. Chowderhead and three of his

scab-herding cronies had just ing a train and came down the Mayor LaGuardia pointed out emerged from Jefferson Market other side of the station. that the I.S.U. officials are repudiat- Court where a charge of obstructing

> cigar store on the northeast corner to yell, "Police!" of the street and then mounted the

Hysterical, he ran towards Waverly Place and Chowderhead's gruff They stopped for a moment at a baritone turned soprano as he began

Suddenly a powerful right hook (Continued on Page 4)

## If Given the Rights of Equals, Lewis Declares (Daily Worker Washington Bureau) peal of President William Green of the American Federa-

Ready to Attend Session

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 .- Answering the reported aption of Labor that the C.I.O. unions come back to Tampa and fight it out as "man to man," John L. Lewis, industrial union leader, said that the C.I.O. would be glad to do so In the secluded atmosphere of if given the rights of "equals" at &-

of Green's expulsion will probably the A. F. of L. convention. Lewis made his announcement at not come up before the board, but Board of the United Mine Workers of America, of which he is presi-

ASSAILS BAN

His statement was made in answer to a query of a reporter, who refused

Raising his bushy eyebrows ironcally, Lewis asked the reporter whether the A. F. of L. had voted o lift the suspension order. When the answer came in the

negative, Lewis continued, "If Green wanted us to come, why didn't he end us credentials? He seems to have taken great care to keep us the industry. rom coming to Tampa."

a review of the activities of William Green, a member of the mine union, Bethlehem is who was called to appear before the board to explain his activities in suspending the mine union and the Workers suspending the mine union and the other unions associated with it in the C. I. O.

steel drive.

Workers engaged in the Navy's afternoon. Complaints against the shipbuilding and repairing yards "ingratitude" of the C.I.O. unions are also included in the union's filled page after page of the report,

It is understood that the question plans

press conference following the that it will review his record, and, palm trees, the 56th convenfirst day's session of the Executive if he is found guilty, issue a "cease DRIVE IN SHIPYARDS

Tampa A.F.L. Session:

Lewis Hits Council Ban

Lewis announced that the U.M.W. has purchased the University Club as a permanent headquarters. He to confirm rumors that asked whether Lewis would accept the "invitation" of Green that he is to be reserved for the C. I. O.

Following Mr. Lewis' announcements and answers to questions, Philip Van Gelder, president of the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers, which has recently affiliated to the C. I. O., announced the launching of a drive to organize the 60,000 workers in

This announcement is considered One of the matters to be taken doubly significant because some of up by the Executive Board will be the biggest shipbuilding yards are oubly significant because some of owned by United States Steel and Bethlehem Steel, and this drive will

# WIN CTODDACE WOMEN DICKET

Detroit Force Firm to Recall Union Men

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau) DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 16.-Fol-Tuesday afternoon and one of the noon picketed in front of 28 W. reinstated with full pay for time ous rent strikes bobbing up in Har-

The two workers were fired for union activity in the plant earlier in the day. As one was being led out by the foreman to be taken to the office for dismissal, he told others along the line. Immediately the line stopped. Following consultation with the plant management the foreman asked several of the leaders of the stoppage for an opportunity to speak to the workers But as he began to speak he was greeted with a chorus of boo. Finally after a union committee me with officials he announced that the three men would be reinstated. It was decided that no work would e resumed until all three were back

This victory against General Motors was regarded as the most significant since the upward swing of the United Automobile Workers began here. The workers are signing up into the union in great numbers and beginning this morning all decided to wear their union buttons

# Fisher Body Workers in Woman Injured in Fall

Through Solintery Floor in Harlem (Daily Worker Harlem Bureau)

Despite a sharp wintry wind lowing a three-hour stoppage of 700 which lashed their faces and clothworkers on the trim line of Fisher ing, four Negro women, showing a Body Number 1, five workers fired "do or die" spirit, yesterday afterfired leaders of the stoppage were 135th St., in another of the numer-

> They carried sandwich signs demanding "\$5 reduction in monthly rent" and another stating, "Protect yourself from rent robbers - join the League," referring to the Consolidated Tenants League. strike is being supported by Local 30, of the Workers Alliance, 107 W. 133rd Street.

> The demands are made against Stewart, Franklin & Co., downtown Broadway landlords, who are attempting to raise rents from \$25 to \$40 a month in the ten-apartment house. "We're going to fight right on for our rights," said Mrs. Ella Webster, one of the ten striking tenants.

BLACKLIST TENANTS

About the same time vesterday, it vas learned that landlords have erted a system of blacklisting tenants who resist the present drive increase rents and who demand that Harlem's dilap'dated apartments be kept in repair.

This information came from Mrs. Lorita Langley and Audley Moore, (Continued on Page 4)

# **Employers Get Arms Firm Cuts**

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16. -- Five million "employer forms" were delivered to business establishments throughout the United States today workers won't share it. opening the government program to The powerful corporation, whose set up Social Security Accounts, owners, the duPont family, are the Quota Each employer will receive an ac- backbone of the reactionary Liberty count number. The 26,000,000 forms League, announced that it would

Seamen are not included under The huge sum amounts to \$2 a the provisions of the Social Secur-o ity Act. Neither are persons en-100 ment."

The Matter of Charges Filed by The Metal Trades Department Against The Committee for Industrial Organization And National And International Unions Holding Membership Thereon." This was the formidable title of the printed report of the "trial" of the C.I.O. Unions by the Executive Council which led to their "suspension." 485 DELEGATES

There was a lack of enthusiasm n the response of the delegates to Green's address and to the other speeches before the convention that belied the vital importance of the meeting. Applause at all times was formal and polite in character.

The only approach to fireworks of any kind was a vigorous condemnation of the Brewery Workers International Union, organized in-dustrially, by Daniel J. Tobin, presdent of the International Brotherood of Teamsters, large craft union. Tobin denounced the Brewery Workers for not abiding by "two clear-cut decisions" of two Federation conventions.

When the day had ended, the 485 delegates, reported as seated by the Credentials Committee, were little the wiser as to what definite course the Executive officers of the Federation would strive to get the onvention to adopt on the absent C.I.O. organizations. Green and the Executive Council report were satisfied to complain and berate the C.I.O. unions, without any definite recommendation of what to do about the matter.

ZARITSKY ATTENDS

John P. Frey, continued his 'vigilant watch" against "reds" and (Continued on Page 2)

# Registry Forms Profit Melon

E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co., multi-millionaire munitions manu-facturers of Delaware, cut a "melon"

of \$22,000,000 yesterday - but its for employes will be sent out on Nov. 24.

The dividend was declared yesgaged in agricultural or domestic terday at Wilmington by directors labor, temporary work, government of the corporation. It was attriservice, a large number of railroad buted to a \$1.50 a share payment comployes, and all persons classified recently made by General Motors, in the category of "self-employ- in which the duPonts own 10,000,000

#### stairs to the El. Chowderhead sud-(Continued on Page 4) denly changed his mind about tak-Districts Pledge \$5,000 by Saturday As First Installment of Daily Worker Drive Social Security \$22,000,000

All set to raise the \$100,000 Daily tricts, sections and units should en- others for the benefit of the \$100,000 most money in the drive, to hold fore the scheduled date of February

That was the report yesterday Daily and Sunday Worker should be various quotas assigned have been from districts throughout the coun- mapped out. try following the announcement of

sponse to the corollary announce- drive. ment that at least \$5,000 must be itself to have \$750 of its \$2,500 quota on cur membership, in cooperation mediate funds.

and Sunday Worker fund even be- roll immediately to assure receipt Daily and Sunday Worker drive." of at least \$5,000 by Saturday. At tonight's unit meetings, the been undertaken everywhere. Many means, such as house parties and plans for the financial drive for the unusual ways of completing the social affairs.

George E. Powers, secretary of the getting funds to the Daily Worker City Central Committee of the quickly.

I.W.O., yesterday announced his or- In New York, for instance, one

Equally encouraging was the re- ganization was swinging into the section has decided to borrow part of its quota and turn the money in "The Daily and Sunday Worker to the "Daily" at once, repaying it raised for the Daily and Sunday are vital instruments for building out of drive funds later. This is Worker by Saturday of this week. our Order and other labor organibeing done because the section real-The Brownsville section pledged zations," he said. "We are calling izes the need of the paper for imcollected and in the Daily Worker with the City Office of the Daily

In Cleveland, Detroit, Pittsburgh, San Francisco office by Saturday. The Pittsburgh Worker, to support the drive ac- Chicago, New York, Milwaukee, district has begun sending in its tively. Our branches are urged to Party organizations have arranged collection lists. Other Party dis- hold New Year's eve affairs and to give prizes to those collecting the Birmingham

worked out, together with ways of Districts follow:

Milwaukee Denver Houston St. Louis Charleston New York Philadelphi Louisville
New Orleans
Jacksonville
Sioux Falls
Ironwood
Indianapolis

Preparations for the drive have money and utilize other fund-raising

District

# Ask 100,000 Unionists to Send 100,000 Garments to Spain

#### ToAsk EachUnionWorker in Needle Trades to Make One Garment

100,000 American trade unionists for 100,000 Spanish

called by the trade union division of the American League Against War and Fascism. Over 135 American Federation of Labor unions will

Garment, textile and fur workers will join in the clothing drive which will be initiated at a conference today at 3 P.M. at the headquarters rested the pastor, Don Benjamin of Local 9 of the International La- Heras. dies Garment Workers Union. Seven the I.L.G.W.U. - I. Potash of the wife. Furriers Joint Council, and M. Ros-

Spanish worker. Several thousand tual prisoner there. fur-lined coats for women in the At Cordoba, Miss Bonzoa, trenches and sheepskin coats for Protestant Sunday School teacher, men will be included in the huge was thrown into prison by the shipment of coats, suits and dresses. rebels, without having committed

tion of Labor locals in the city have a Protestant. set up Spanish aid stations at their division said yesterday

Signwriters' Local 230 at a meeting Saturday organized a committee of 100 to canvass the 150 shops they have organized in the city. union pledged itself to collect 5.000 cans of milk for the babies and wives of the Spanish soldiers.

#### \$5,000 Raised in Frisco To Aid Spanish People

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 16. -More than \$5,000 was raised in this city in response to pleas of a trio of Spanish delegates from the People's Front at a huge mass meet-

ing Saturday night. Fresh from a Canadian tour, Isa bella Palencia, Spanish Ambassador to Sweden, the Rev. Father Luis Sarasola, Catholic priest, and Marcelino Domingo, leader of the Spanish Left Republican Party, spoke.

The delegation left this morning for Los Angeles where they will speak at a mass meeting tomorrow night (Tuesday). A rally in Denver. Col., will follow.

#### YOUTH DELEGATES COMING HERE

Three youth delegates-a woman and two men-will arrive in New York from Spain soon to plead the cause of democracy in their country, James Lerner, Youth Section secretary of the American League Against War and Fascism, said yes-The three are members of the

Spanish Youth Front which is a union of all the youth organizations supporting the People's Front gov-

#### ASK ACTION IN TAMPA

Federation of Labor convention in Tampa take steps to aid the Spanish people's fight against fascism of the Bakery and Confectionery On Flight to Tokio In a telegram to their delegate at

the conclave, A. A. Myrup, Internaasked that their representatives introduce resolutions at Tampa for moral and financial support of the ward over Asia tonight after a land- charges, the complaint, filed July 15. workers of Spain. At the last convention of the union in Pittsburgh the bakers voted aid for the People's Front government.

#### UNION GIVES \$500

Local 87 voted at a well-attended meeting Saturday to contribute \$500 to the Spanish workers fighting fascism. It also voted to join the North American Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy,

The appeal for the donation was made by Carlos Sanchioli, the oldest member of the local.

Acting Secretary-Treasurer Ibanez made the appeal to affiliate with the North American Committee, and the vote was unanimous

#### SPANISH PROFESSOR TO SPEAK

Professor J. Moreno La Calle, formerly of the U.S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, will be the main speaker at a mass meeting to aid the Spanish people's fight for democracy on Thursday at Lechem Aneim Hall, 759 Allerton Ave., the Other speakers at the rally called

by the Bronx Joint Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy will be William Miller of the American League Against War and Fascism and Harry Berke of the International Labor Defense. The committee is trying to raise enough money to send an ambulance to help the Government

#### EDITOR TO SPEAK TONIGHT

"The Spanish Struggle and World Peace" will be the subject of a talk tonight at 8 o'clock by Alberto Rambac, editor of La Nuovo Democracia, at the Public Forum of Temple Issiah, 75 Beverly Road, Kew Gardens.

# UNIONS MEET Spain's Fascists Slay BIGSTEEL FIRM Nazis Killed Andre 34 Killed, 300 Hurt As Blast Hits Power FRANCE TO ASK TODAY TO MAP Protestants, Jews BACKS DOWN, Others Must Be Saved

Hundreds Suffer Reprisals as Spanish Government Passes Liberal Religious Freedom Laws-Evidence of Arrests, Tortures Bared by U. S. Committee

Murder and imprisonment of hundreds of Spanish Protestants and Jews as fascist reprisals for liberal religious freedom laws passed by the Spanish People's Front One hundred thousand government were revealed yesterday by the North Ameripieces of clothing made by can Committee to Aid Spanish Democracy. A list of fascist atrocities re-

sembling the Nazi treatment of Jews and Catholics in Germany was published by the committee That's the aim of a conference of headed by Bishop Francis J. Mc-Connell. Protestants have especially been victims of the religious hatred incited by the fascist generals in the rebel army.

Definite proof of the following is now in the hands of the committee:

#### MANY FEARED VICTIMS

At Saragossa, fascist troops pillaged the Protestant chapel and ar-

At Granada, the two Protestant clothing union leaders have issued pastors, Don Jose Garcia Fernanthe call for the meeting. They are dez and Don Salvador Miguez, were I. Sorkin, Local 9; H. Breslaw, Local seized and shot by rebel soldiers. 35; J. Levy, Local 117; M. Cohen, Not content with two deaths, the Local 60; I. Strauss, Local 31-all of rebels executed Don Fernandez's

A fourth Granada Protestant, Dor enberg of the east coast section of Samuel Palomeque, was arrested the United Textile Workers of by the fascists. He was ordered to leave Spain at once, but only suc-Under their plan every union ceeded in getting as far as Seville. worker will make a garment for a The fascists hold Don Samuel vir-

More than 75 American Federa- any crime other than that of being

The Protestant pastor of San union headquarters, the trade union Fernando, Don Miguel Blanco, was shot to death by a fascist firing squad. It is feared that Don Francisco Lobo, pastor of Puerta Real,

has suffered a similar fate. Nothing is known concerning the fate of the Protestant pastor of Miejadas, Don Carlos Linan, nor of the Protestant Sunday School teacher of Santa Amalia, Don Luis Cabrera. They are feared victims of the fascist terror against Prot-

#### SCORES FACE FIRING SQUADS

province, scores of Protestants have fallen before rebel firing squads. The most well-known Protestant of Caceres, Don Luis Cabrere, was one of the first to die. At Santa Amalia many Protest-

officers and shot down by the Riff orously condemned the disbarment wheel of economic circumstance." in the Western Hemisphere, troops when they took the village. proceedings against Leo Gallagher, He urged all employes in steel mills During the latter part of October, reports reached this country of the the fascists, of six Jews in Seville, while their wives try will rise to the defense of Leo proved wages and conditions. were forced to look on. A swastika Gallagher. We will not permit him was cut in the face of each victim to be disbarred without such a fight executed.

Advices from informed quarters in London and Paris clearly indicate that the series of atrocities against Spanish Protestants by the rebels are General Franco's way of letting Spain know that the fascists are stopping at nothing to indicate their opposition to the freedom of worship laws passed by the

loyalists before the revolt broke out. The Madrid government, early this year, passed the first freedom of worship law in Spanish history. Under this law, all creeds and de-A demand that the American nominations were granted full religious freedom in Spain.

## was made yesterday by Local 87 French Ace Speeds East rying out their duty in defense of

PARIS, Nov. 16 (UP). - Andre lagher because of his militant dephy, business agent of Local 87, round trip flight to Tokyo to seek anti-union persecution by employ- end house party, at which Mrs. a new record, was speeding easting at Damascus, Syria.

p.m. and started again at 2:54 p.m. Arthur Crum of the Los Angeles the recent Paris-Saigon air race. | primary elections.

the trade unions, debated on the floor.

#### 40,000 Workers Bar 'Cost-of-Living' Pay Pact

LABOR CHAMPION

ILD Secretary Condemns

Proceedings Against

Famed Labor Lawyer

immediately after the announce

lagher would defend all maritime

strike activity, shows clearly what

ALLEGE "UNETHICAL" STATE-

MENTS

defend Leo Gallagher or any other

bar association or any court may

attempt to enforce a Nazi 'co-ordi

California lawyers serving reac-

tionary interests ganged up on Gal-

alleged that Gallagher made "un-

seen before.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 16 .-Faced with revolt within its company union and rejection by 50,000 of its employes of the "cost of living" wage scale, Carnegie-Illinois today raised wages ten per cent for its entire pay roll of 90,000.

The company sent the following 'notice to all plants and employes" "The proposed wage increase. oupled with the adjustment of occupational rates, and based upon the cost of living formula which you and the management have been considering for some time, has received the hearty approval of a great majority of the plants and the employes of this company, and

#### company, effective Monday, Nov. 16, for a period of one year."

therefore will be the policy of the management in all plants of the

COMPANY RETREAT SEEN These notices were posted in even those plants where employe representatives had refused to sign contracts embodying the sliding

The net result is interpreted here as a step in retreat by the company, whose president, Benjamin Fairless, nad previously threatened that ailure to accept the sliding scale vould mean withdrawal of the ten

er cent wage increase offer. The "face saving" action of the posted notices postpones the inevitable conflict, as no immediate dip in the cost of living, with conse-

#### ent cuts, is expected. CHICAGOANS BAR PACT

However, the men are dissatisfied,

nd the Steel Workers Organizing ommittee of the C.I.O. has called their attention to the danger with which the company still menaces Van A. Bittner, Chicago regional

director of the S.W.O.C., com-

"The employes here did not sign any agreement and will not sign one even though they accept the vage increase. No one in the company unions has authority to sign anything binding the steel workers SANTA FE, N. M., Nov. 16 .- Anna and our fight for higher wages will Damon, acting national secretary of continue." John L. Lewis, head of the C.I.O., the I.L.D., here to confer with the

three Gallup prisoners serving life had previously declared the sliding ants were singled out by fascist on a murder frame-up, today vig- scale "binds the worker to the I.L.D. attorney and one of the most to join the Amalgamated Associafamous labor lawyers in the world. tion of Iron, Steel and Tin Work-"The I.L.D. throughout the coun- ers to continue the fight for im-Other steel companies in general

followed the lead of Carnegie-Illi- that will aid world peace. with a bayonet before he was shot, as the reactionary officials of the nois today, and raised the wages Then the wives were violated and California State Bar have never of their workers by ten per cent or less, declaring the sliding scale in "The opening of these charges effect.

# ment of the I.L.D. that Leo Gal-

is in the mind of the Bar Associa-"The I.L.D, in every port is dcfending the maritime strikers, and (\$930,000,000) advance. will continue to do so. We will also

RAISES WAGES Thousands of German Anti-Fascists Now in the Clutches of the Brown-Shirted Butchers Face Death on the Executioners' Chopping Block

By H. R.

On Nov. 11, the workers of Chicago paid tribute to their martyrs, the victims of the Haymarket frameup of 1887. Their innocence has long ago been proved; they were hanged for the crimes of lying provocateurs. The "crimes" of the class-conscious labor leaders of Chicago were merely that they sought to fight for better

conditions for the working people.

For the plutocracy this was reason

enough to choke off the workers'

Almost 50 years later in Hamburg

Edgar Andre, one of the bravest of

anti-fascists, has gone to his bloody

death under the axe of the fascist

executioner. Proudly Andre called

himself an adversary of fascism be-

fore the Nazi judges. He fought a vigorous battle against the crime

which they attempted to accuse him

WITHDREW TESTIMONY

schanze in Hamburg, during 1932.

Fifty years ago in Chicago there

For the Nazi judges there was

FRENCH APPEAL

awaited his beheading in the Ham-

burg fail, the French People's Front

addressed a stirring appeal to world

public opinion to- save Andre. In

this appeal they said: "Nothing

would be more dangerous than to

harbor illusions. The sad experi-

ences of the past make it necessary

for us to act with extreme care and

mony, this could be counted upon

cials, but only through the pressure

The pressure of world public opin-

OTHERS THREATENED

whom freedom and justice are not

vain words. Hundreds of thousands

of German anti-fascists are now in

the clutches of the Nazi rulers.

Among them are Thaelmann, Os-

sietzki, Mierendorf and many others

who are threatened by the execu-

tioners' axe of Hitler and his co-

horts. The trial of Andre and his

murder was the prelude to the try-

The dull thud of Andre's falling head must reach into every corner

of the globe like a spreading tide of

solidarity. That sound must reach

the most distant cabin, the inner-

ing of Thaelmann.

While Andre, condemned to death,

The main witness for the prosecu-

SLAIN BY NAZIS



#### Andre was indicted. no question of Andre's guilt or innocence. Andre stood before the PEACE PARLEY 'crime" was the same as that of the

Hull Says Delegates Will Seek Trade Agreements

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 (UP). President Roosevelt announced late today that he will extend his seavacation south to Buenos Aires to visit the Pan-American Peace Conference which he suggested as a means of promoting peace

cruiser Indianapolis, arriving in withdrawal of the witness' testiaddress delegates from 21 nations not through any respect for the The President will leave tomorrow of public opinion."

night for Charleston, S. C., where he will embark on Wednesday. He ion which was raised in protest in will stop one day at Rio de Janeiro order to save Andre, was not strong enough to rescue him.

ABOARD S.S. AMERICAN LEstrikers arrested in Los Angeles for On Report of U.S. Loan GION, AT SEA, Nov. 16 (UP). Secretary of State Cordell Hull re-PARIS, Nov. 16 (UP) .- Prices on vealed today that one of the conthe French Stock Exchange rose crete results of the forthcoming sharply today on reports that the Pan-American Conference at Buen-United States had agreed to grant os Aires possibly would be a new France a 20,000,000,000 francs trade agreement between the United States and Argentina.

#### labor attorney against whom any King Is Only Human

## nation' to prevent them from carrying out their duty in defense of American Woman Disappointed

VIRGINIA WATER, England, Nov. 16 (UP) .- Residents near King Edward's country home, Fort Belvedere, the conclave, A. A. Myrup, International secretary-treasurer, J. Murby, business agent of Local 87, round trip flight to Tokyo to seek learning the conclave, A. A. Myrup, International secretary-treasurer, J. Murby, business agent of Local 87, round trip flight to Tokyo to seek learning lagher because of his militant defense of workers in many cases of had very little news today regarding the King or his weeksail the sea. It must be a stirring

> ing story of the King and his dis-Japy landed at Damascus at 1:46 ethical" statements against Judge like to be in the spotlight.

The King was standing in the was one of the contestants in he recent Paris-Saigon air race.

Arthur Crum of the Los Angeles | "The King was standing in the Wentworth Golf Clubhouse, near here, some time ago when an Amer- here, and the ago when an Amer- here.

Wallis Simpson was believed to be ican woman approached and exclaimed repeatedly, 'Oh, my! it's the fighters for a free and democratic However, they offered the follow- King, greatly excited.

"The King, after fidgeting in irri- and prosperity for which the work-

tation and embarrassment for a few ers have given the signal.

minutes, asked: 'Madame, if it's en- This is the heritage left behind

## Factory in Marseilles MARSEILLES, Tuesday, Nov.

17 (UP).-The toll of dead and injured mounted today as searchers probed further in the ruins of the government powder plant at Saint Chamas which rocked by a tremendous blast

Thirty-four bodies have been recovered. More than 200 seriously injured have been removed to hospitals.

The exact death toll would not be known for hours, it was said, because many bodies were blown

#### to Chancellor Adolf Hitler's destruction of 35 more clauses of the Versailles Treaty. teen nations directly interested in the efforts of Woodrow Wilson and other peacemakers to provide landlocked nations with outlets to the alized the Rhine, Danube, Oder and Elbe Rivers and the Kiel Canal.

#### Plans Already Drawn to over these waters. Make Nation Belgium of the Next War

tion, Paul Tastesen, who had made PARIS, Nov. 16.-Invasion of weighty accusations against Andre 48 hours of the launching of the latest denunciation to two considerunder the tortures of the Gestapo, next world war by Hitler, is a vital ations:—the desire to give the Gerwithdrew his testimony at the trial. part of the Fuehrer's war plans, the This withdrawal shook the death Echo de Paris revealed today. indictment against Andre, and his In a dispatch from London, the ferings endured in the food famine; innocence was proved by eye-wit-

nesses of the events on the Stern- Paris paper declares the Nazi Gen- the desire for a weapon in future eral Staff plans a lightning stroke political and economic negotiations against Denmark, occupying the with Czechoslovakia. was a provocation. In Hamburg too whole country with motorized and the Nazis provoked the workers. The tank units, while Reich war planes London to Take No bomb Copenhagen in a mass attack mobilized and armed police shot bomb Copeni Action on Violation grets at Hitler's new scrapping of

Occupation of Denmark is seen by the Nazi war chiefs as essential for expressed today by Foreign Minbar of class justice as an adversary the defense of Germany's strategic ister Anthony Eden. Speaking beof the fascist regime. The judges naval waterway, the Kiel Canal, fore the House of Commons, Eden acted according to the strict instruc- | Linking the Baltic with the North | said: tions of the Nazi rulers. They de- | Sea, the canal plays a vital part in manded that Andre's head should German war plans. It would be vulnerable only to an air attack

> Canal was one of the main objectives behind Hitler's latest scrapping of the Versailles Peace Treaty, observers believe

[Clauses of the Versailles Peace appointing international commissions to control Europe's international waterways were denounced by Hitler Saturday.]

A further objective behind Hitler's scrapping of the peace pact is to Czechoslovakia into Mr. Roosevelt will travel to the doubt that though the trial should the Soviet Union, it is believed, Argentine capital aboard the Navy cruiser Indianapolis, arriving in have been re?opened because of the clearing the ground for Hitler's war Czechoslovakia is leit without an

outlet to the sea by Hitler's coup. who hope to reach an agreement principles of law by the Nazi offi- In the event of war, Hitler can strangle Czechoslovakia's world trade if Prague resists the Nazi in-The Czechs are wholly dependent

upon some free port for a trade outlet. The Czechs are dependent upon Hamburg, Bremen or Stettin, Ger-Thus there arises a new and greater responsibility for all men for through these three German ports.

> BERLIN, Nov. 16. — Desperate danger Manchukuo's borders we straits of the Nazi Government's should, of course, have to go in and finances will shortly lead to a decree kick the Chinese out." forcing Germans to deposit their foreign securities with the Reichsbank, it was learned here. Urgently in need of foreign ex-

> change to purchase raw materials drive against the Chinese troops for completing its arms program, the Nazi Government will oblige German owners of foreign securities clearly indicating that if China is to accept Nazi Gevernment securities in their place, it is believed. The government will then sell the troops.

foreign securities abroad, utilizing the cash to buy raw war supplies.

16 Nations Affected by

Nazi Violation of 35

Peace Treaty Clauses

PARIS, Nov. 16 (UP).-The

French Government took the in-

itiative today in the only reaction

Hitler's repudiation affected six-

The Versailles Treaty internation-

Hitler's announcement Saturday re-

established German sovereignty

The Foreign Office instructed

French diplomatic agents to con-

The French attributed Hitler's

Although bound under the League

of Nations Covenant to uphold

France and other countries against

Hitler's violations of the Peace

Treaty, the reactionary Baldwin

Government contemplates no action

Eden's words clearly reveal that

only if the Baldwin Government

**Backing War** 

In North China

Troops to Suiyuan If

'Bandits' Fail

vasion of the Chinese Province of

Suiyuan by Manchurian and bandit

troops, admitted Major General

Gun Hashimoto, chief of staff of

"Although China's rushing of re-

tier is her own business," said

Hashimoto, "should the conflict en-

While Manchurian and bandit

forces, armed by Japan and sup-

ported by Japanese tanks and

planes, have launched a furious

along the Suiyuan frontier, Hashi-

moto's declaration is seen here as

successful in resisting the invasion,

Japan will back it with her own

Japanese forces in North China.

it is believed.

#### sult the sixteen powers concerned on the advisibility of a joint note

of protest to Berlin. Denmark by Nazi Germany within man public a salve for their national pride as a palliative to suf-

GUARD CANAL

the Versailles Peace Treaty were "Our regrets are not due to fear that any important British trading interests are jeopardized, but Andre's head fell. A brave anti-fascist was executed, a man whose firm. because of the fact that action of this character must render more

Full Nazi control of the Kiel difficult the conduct of internation-

#### BLOW AT CZECHS

considered Hitler's war moves as threatening to British trade interests, would it take action.

Expected to Send Own TIENTSIN, China, Nov. 16.— Japan "sympathizes" with the in-

## Nazis Call in All Foreign Securities inforcements to the Sulyuan fron-

call for the defense of the best Germany, for a Germany of peace

## Roumanians Resist Fascist War Program

#### Hungary'sClaimforMore Territory Resented im Parliament

BUCHAREST, Roumania, Nov. 16. Mussolini's war plans to back ritories met bitter resistance today when King Carol declared that Roumania would not "surrender a single inch of territory." The King, opening Parliament,

said that "the supreme objects of our foreign policy are the maintenance of peace and the safe-guarding of the integrity of our frontiers which have been established once for all."

Carol was seen as having answered Premier Benito Mussolini's speech at Milan, Nov. 1, advocating Hungary's claims for border revision. There were loud cheers at the King's emphatic language.

#### WHAT'S ON

Farmington, Mich.

Pre-Thanksgiving Dance and Feather party given by Camp Liberty Club, Saturday, Nov. 21 at Finnish Hall, 14th St. and McGraw, Music by Jimmy Higgins W. W. J. Orchestra, Dancing from 9 to 1 A.M. Adm. 356.

# 56th A.F.L. Convention Must Decide Problems of Youth in Mass Industries

By DAVE DORAN-

The 56th Convention of the American Federation of Labor held in Atlantic City a year ago was the first Convention of its kind to hear a specific program for the organization of America's young workers into

As a pretext for bringing the among the guests.

Reactionary leaders were able to defeat the resolution on the grounds that a youth program of organization is tantamount to the building of a "youth movement," and in the learned words of the Resolution Committee, led by John P. Frey: "-Youth movements have been launched for the purpose of train-

ing youth to discard all faith in institutions of human liberty, and to

create a belief on their part in the alleged virtue of Communism, Fas-

#### cism and Nazism." Raising this issue the reactionary leadership of the convention was able to defeat the resolution. THOUSANDS ENTER INDUSTRY

Far greater numbers of young workers are directing their attention toward this convention of the A. F. of L. than toward any other gathering of labor representatives in American labor history. This is so because young people are entering industry in surprisingly large numbers. Larger numbers of young workers have entered labor organizations than ever before. Those close to the American Youth Congress of the issues of peace and democracy are concerned with the issues involved. The main slogan that all progressives will rally around in the convention, Organize the Unorganized, Unity against Reaction, Adequate Labor Legislation and for a National Farmer-Labor Party are youth

In the past, the American Federation of Labor has made halfhearted attempts to win the working youth. This was in line with its craft form of organization which benefited mainly highly-skilled workers, among whom there were few youth. A break from this line, leading the labor movement to enter the mass production industries would mean opening wide the portals of labor organization to America's young workers. Thus industrial form of organization is really a | blow to the reformist tendencies formerly rife in the American Federation of Labor toward exclusion of youth. YOUTH BILL ENDORSED

Past conventions of the A. F. of L. have taken few steps toward turning labor's organizations towards the youth. In the past year new factors have entered the situation. The membership growth of trade unions among the youth recently has developed a growing sensitivity toward youth problems. This is seen in the wide endorsement of the American Youth Bill by state federations, central labor bodies and locals. It can also be seen in the increased growth of trade union affiliates to the American Youth Congress, in the development of educational and sports activities in the U.M.W.A., I.L.G.W.U., A.C.W. Many young officials are taking their place in the leadership of unions.

A continuation of the present policy of the A. F. of L. leading toward an indifferent approach to the problem of winning unorganized young workers is especially dangerous. The CCC and the National Youth Administration have established dead-low minimum rates of pay that challenge trade union standards. While organization of N.Y.A. workers is tolerated in some areas, any organization among CCC boys is outlawed. Its administrator, Robert Fechner, is a head of the A. F. of L. The continued existence of both CCC and N.Y.A. in their present unchanged form will always constitute a danger to the authority and existence of trade unions

#### APPRENTICE SYSTEMS

Apprenticeship systems also demand the Intervention of the American labor movement especially along two basic lines. First, trade union supervision of all vocational training schools, trade schools and centers. to prevent the use of an open-shop wedge to split organized trades. Second, rigid supervision of pay rates, apprenticeship terms, and rights to advance among apprentices, thus preventing unlimited exploitation

duced rates of pay.

The increased need for skilled labor in American industry to perform the work of new and revised forms of production and to step into the shoes of skilled labor pushed permanently out of industry during the six years of crisis, thus presenting us with a huge apprenticeship problem, further contributes to turn the attention of the A. F. of L. Convention toward the youth.

of apprentices and their use to displace older, skilled workers at re-

Company unions have improved their approaches to young workers, in some cases establishing special gyms and cultural centers.

It would be too optimistic to hope that the 56th Convention of the American Federation of Labor would lay down a plan to organize America's toiling youth. However, we can look forward to a strong movement toward developing trade union consciousness among young

#### WOMAN NEGRO PROBLEMS

It will not be amiss to predict at this time the numerous resolutions calling upon the convention to endorse the principles outlined in the American Youth Act. No other resolution calling for trade union support of youth legislation has received such undivided support from vast sections of American labor as has the A.Y.A. The convention will also have to take a stand on winning young

Negroes improved working conditions and increased opportunity for jobs. It will be expected to turn to the masses of young working girls and organizing them. The few youth resolutions proposed here for the American Federa-

tion of Labor Convention, are only part of an entire progressive program, that alone can solidify and unite the American Federation of Labor. At the root of all progress within the labor movement stands the need for taking action rescinding the suspension of the C.I.O. and for strengthening the organization drives now being carried out in

# **MOVE TO PICK** LABOR FOES

Jury in Marine Leader's Frameup Is 'Selected' by **Employer Groups** 

OAKLAND, Nov. 16 .- "Never give em a chance," rally cry of the racketeer, went into force as the slogan of the ship oowners here when they started the murder frameup trial of Earl King, Frank Conner and Earnest Ramsay Friday.

The three members of the Marine Firemen, Oilers and Watertenders Union of the Pacific, King is its secretary, is going on in the Alameda county court here before a jury that will have been picked by every anti-labor organization on the

Earl Warren, district attorney admitted in court on the opening He admitted that various indus-

trial plant managers suggested names. He admitted that no labor organizations were asked to submit names of citizens to go on the

And in spite of this, Superior Court Judge Frank M. Ogden overruled objections by the defense and insisted that trial should proceed before a jury selected from

The defense has persistently sought to bar Ogden from the case because of his known sympathy for the district attorney's office.

The trial is an integral part of the barrage of "anti-Red" propaganda by the district attorney and the ship owners' press here directed against the coastwise maritime strike. King, Conner and Ramsay were arrested during the negotiations which preceded the trial and while the "Red-scare" publicity was at its height. An attempt was made, but failed, to involve the editor of the Western Worker, Communist paper in San Francisco, as an accessory after the fact.

The defendants were accused of plotting to kill Chief Engineer George W. Alberts of the S. S. Point Lobos. He was found dead last March 22. The only evidence against them is that of professional

They were not arrested until August 27 and the ship owners were already planning their breach with the maritime unions. The case bears many resemblences to the Mooney- of that sort there, the government Billings case, the masterpiece of gets after them right aw San Francisco Bay region frameup are soon taken care of."

#### Killer Awaiting Trial Killed in Auto Mishap

PLAINFIELD, N. J., Nov. 16 (UP). to trial for killing a man with an

He struck and killed Waldo Rice at Asbury Park on Aug. 17. An indictment for manslaughter followed. Yesterday Rodrigues, 28, was hit by a car driven by Fred Runge of Elizabeth and died soon afterwards ruthless attitude to his workers than at Muhlenburg Hospital.

#### WHAT'S ON

Tonight

SCOOP! Mildred Price, newspaperwoman SCOOP! Mildred Price, newspaperwoman just returned from Spanish war-front!!!

"Revolt or Intervention," at 1274 Hoe Ave., Freeman St. Station. 8:30 P. M. Ausp: Br. 1, 5th A.D. 8:30 P. M. HITLER and the Future of the Jews in Europe," will be discussed by Dr. Albert Brandt (exiled from Germany). Auspices: The Thomas Paine Forum, 88 Seventh Ave. South (7th Ave. subway to Christopher St.). Adm. 40c. 8:45 P.M.

SYMPOSIUM—"What Hope for Peace?"
dargaret Forsyth, Joseph Cadden, Genral V. A. Yakhantoff at De Witt Clinon High School, Mosholu Parkway Subray Station. Auspices: American Friends of the Soviet Union. Tickets at Workers Bookshop. Friday, Nov. 20, 8:30 P.M. SCOTT NEARING: First Bronx appearance! "Europe and the Soviet Union." at Bronx Community Center, IWO, 2075 Clinton Ave., Bronx. Friday, Nov. 20. Adm. 25c.

STUDIO Cocktail Party. Benefit South-n Negro Youth Conference. Saturday ve., Nov. 21 at Henry Bannarn's Studio, & W. 141st St. Ausp.: Angelo Herndon 306 W. 141st St. Ausp.: Angelo Herndon Club and Harlem Section.

JOE CURRAN, East Coast Seamen's leader, will speak on latest developments in maritime struggle at Brooklyn Heights Center, 286 Fulton St. Auspices: Beach Discussion Group, Nov. 22, 8 P.M. MASQUERADE Barn Dance. Turkeys, entertainment at IWO Community Center, 381 Rockaway Ave., Brooklyn. Subs. 49c. Tickets at Workers Bookshop. 369 Sutter Ave. 8:30 P.M. November 21. Auspices: Section 8, C. P.

WORKERS SCHOOL DANCE, music by he Rhythm Rebels. Shaw-Elmer-Vaude-ille Comedy. Saturday, Nov. 28, 8:30 M. Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Admission in advance, 40c, at door,

NO "Turkey in the Straw," but real live turkeys are going to be at the New York County Committee Y.C.L. affair this Thanksgiving Eve! "Tannhauser," played York County Committee Y.C.L. affair this Thanksgiving Eve! "Tannhauser," played without instruments in pantomine form! By Who? "The Convulsionaries," of course they're the only ones who could do it! Speedy Emith and Elmer Snowden are going to get you "Swinging," till about 4 A.M. in the morn. Let's make a date for Thanksgiving Eve at Central Opera House, 87th St. and Third Ave., because everybody is coming to see the awarding of the prizes to the winners of the hottest competition between N. Y. and Kings Counties! Adm. 49c.

YOUR CHRISTMAS PLANNING
Plan to spend a gala eventful eveat the 3rd Annual Christmas Eve
never been on any list. Ball in Harlem sponsored by the Angelo Herndon Club, at the Lido Ballroom.

NEW YORK'S biggest New Year's Eve rolic at huge Rockland Palace. Top notch ce swing bands, New Year's Eve. "DIALECTICAL MATERIALISM," introductory lecture by David Ramsey, on Friday, Dec. 18, 8 P.M., at Webster Hall, 125 E. 11th St. Ausp.: People's Forum. Adm. in advance, 25c; at door, 35c. Tickets at all Workers & People's

DATED to give "Satisfaction" plus the Sussie Q and Chick Webb orchestra at Art Front Ball, Nov. 25 at Savoy Ball-room, 140 Lenox Ave. Adm, \$1.00. Ausp.:

Mill Owners Cry for Him



# ed on recommendation of the Bank of America, the American Trust Company, the Central National Bank, the Knights of Columbus and the Elks.

Extol 'Peaceful' Nazi-Land

READING, Pa., Nov. 16 .- Oh, for a Hitler to deal with these strikers, was the general tenor of remarks by Berkshire Knitting Mill owners when they came back from Germany recently, press interviews with two of them revealed.

The League of Women's Shoppers helping the 5,000 Berkshire Mill operatives, resurrected the printed press interviews from the files of the local papers here and are giving them wide publicity

"I do not think the textile workers should be striking for shorter hours and higher wages when conditions are as satisfactory as they are," said Henry Janssen, one of the Berkshire Mills owners, in the Reading Eagle, Sept. 9, 1934.

NO STRIKES IN NAZI LAND

"Germany has no strikes nor prospects of any strike today," he

"When radicals try to start trouble gets after them right away and they "Hitler is doing wonderful work

Janssen is one of the manipulators of Wyomissing Industries, which control the Berkshire Knitting Mills, the Textile Machine Works and the Narrow Fabric Company. He was An automobile killed Alex Rod-rigues before he could be brought Fuehrer" in Berlin on July 6, last year. He came back to America in the fall, reporting that both he and Mrs. Janssen were "greatly refreshed" as a result of the trip.

#### APPLIED HITLERISM

After that he assumed a still more before, squeezing wages for girls down to \$8 a week, and instituting the 14-hour day for them.

Janssen and Gustav Oberlander. self-styled Reading "philanthropist," cooperated during the recent visit

Oberlander has also just returned from Germany. His paean of praise best play this Friday, Nov. 20 at Brook-lyn Little Theatre, 122 St. Felix St. (next Academy of Music). Good seats 75c at Brooklyn Heights I.L.D. or Box for Hitler appeared in the Reading larly gratified by the bloody purge of June, 1934, in which Hitler and his personal guard murdered a number of rivals within the Nazi movement itself. "The dispatch with which Hitler executed his purge has strengthened the Nazi party and has heightened the love and respect the German people held for their leader." Oberlander declared.

"Hitler believes that no state can exist in the long run where one class is pitted against another. For that reason he has forbidden strikes and lockouts," the "philanthropist" stated with smug satisfaction.

#### 80 WPA Workers Fired from Rolls In White Plains

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., Nov. 16 .-"For the sake of economy" eighty office employes were discharged Saturday from the office of the Works Progress Administration

District director Thomas L. Cotton, announcing the "economy" prided himself on discharging only workers who were not on the relief lists. This is a further economy, for if relief list cases are fired, they go back on the relief and cost money, whereas nobody is obligated to care for those unemployed who have

#### Trade Union DIRECTORY

Trade Unions can secure a listing of their meetings and affairs by phoning ALgonquin 4-7954.

NEW YORK PAINTERS District Council 9 meets every Wednesday at 8 P. M. at 253 W. 28th St.

# The People Demand the 1937 Congress: MAYOR ASKS List Objectives in Enact the 30-Hr. Week, Guarantee the Right to Organize, Legislate on Wages SECURITY ACT Seek Assured Annual Wage, End of Speed-up and

By Louis F. Budenz

Two days after New Year's, the new Congress will convene in Washington.

What will that Congress do, to carry through the wishes of the workers and farmers of this country?

Those workers and farmers have been the force that has put this Congress into office. They have done so as sharply as in 1828, when Andrew Jackson entered the White House with the solid backing of the frontier.

The Representatives and Senators who will meet on Jan. 3 have been given as strong a mandate as any that has been given in American history.

The mass of the people have spoken in enormous majorities. The gentlemen of the Congress have no excuse of being a "lame duck" session, as the Norris amendment to the Constitution has changed that.

WHAT THE PEOPLE DEMAND When the gavels of the Speaker of the House and the Vice-President rap the opening of the Congressional session, the mass of the American people will look forward to deliberations that will act with vigor, definiteness and dispatch. That was clearly the temper of Nov. 3-and subsequent events have increased these demands of the workers and the farmers. Outstanding among the clear-

which the masses expect of the 1937 Congress are these: 1. The establishment of the 30-hour week by law: the 6-hour day 5-day week, without reduc-

cut actions through legislation

tion in pay. 2. Effective minimum wage legislation, with other definite measures to assure higher wages for the workers.

3. Concrete guarantees of the right to organize, with real collective bargaining and the outlawing of all company unions. THE 30-HOUR WEEK

In the field of wages, hours and the right to organize, nothing short of these sharp decisions will be satisfactory or will meet the needs of the working people of this country. There can be no "ifs" or "buts" about it.

Labor will carry its unanimous forces into the fight for the 30-hour week and 6-hour day, with no reduction in pay. The railroad unions have announced that they will introduce such legislation, covering the railroad workers. They are confronted with 800,000 unemployed rail men. They have been faced with a Wall Street scheme of "consolidation" which would have thrown 250,000 more men on the streets. Thanks to the vigilance and militancy of the rank and file of the railroad men, this "consolidation" scheme did not go through. The ultimatum of the rank and file is that no mergers or consolidations can be enacted until the 600,000 unemployed are put back to work and until the present working force are also safeguarded in their jobs. As a beginning of its program in this direction, the rail unions will battle for the 30-hour week.

#### SHORTER HOURS-HISTORICAL FIGHT

The Atlantic City convention of the American Federation of Labor unanimously decided to carry the demand into the next Congress for the universal 30-hour week, on the 6-hour basis, with no reduction in pay. In previous attempts at such legislation, in the characteristic trimming fashion of the reactionary A. F. of L. leadership, the question of the "no reduction in pay" had been left open. That is, of course, the very heart of the 30-hour demand. At Atlantic City, the convention recognized that fact—and it is to that sort of legislation that the A. F. of L. is committed.

There is nothing more imperative, in the advance of the workers, than this legislation. The fight for definitely lower hours of labor has ever been the fundamental immediate demand of the workers. In the Jacksonian era on through the Civil War period, the battle was for the 10-hour day. The rising working class in America did eventually kill the "sun-up to sun-down" labor that was so universal before this great campaign. Then came the 8-hour day struggle-in which the American Federation of Labor was born, in which May Day was established and which advanced the workers of America along the road of organization.

#### ASK INCREASED WAGES

Today there is a crying need for the proposed legislation. Not only does it strike at unemployment. It likewise is an answer to that condition, under which new labor-saving devices are constantly introduced to speed up the production of the workers without increasing their pay. The depression has strengthened that development. The time is here to meet it with the 30-hour week and the 6-hour day.

Higher wages are called for immediately; Congress must see that they are assured. During the past week, the orgy of profiteering reached a new high. THREE BILLION DOLLARS were passed out to the coupon-clippers; a sop of \$155,000,000 in alleged wage increases was "promised" the workers. The workers expect more than this pittance. The cost of living has invaded their homes; it has risen 45 per cent since 1933. There is the long period of no wages and of miserably low wages to be re-

Dodson's Bakery here.

treatment.

houses were struck.

Labor News in Brief

VANCOUVER BAKERS WIN 6-WEEK STRIKE

victory when Bakers' Union No. 468 and Bakery Salesmen's No. 189

signed a joint contract yesterday with Robertson's Bakery and Cowan-

overtime, 44-hour week and closed shop, with check-off for union dues.

DAIRY WORK CUT TO 6-DAY WEEK

seven, is the new system at Bay City Dairy Company. The company

calls it "a new industrial order for those who appreciate humane

WIN RECOGNITION IN CHATTANOOGA

ing firmly together here, have forced Mark K. Wilson, contractor, to

recognize not only skilled workers but also the Building Laborers'

Union. During the struggle, jobs of this contractor on three school-

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Nov. 16.—All building trades locals, stand-

VANCOUVER, B. C., Nov. 16 .- Six weeks' strike was crowned by

The bakers get \$27.40 a week. apprentices \$21, time and a half for

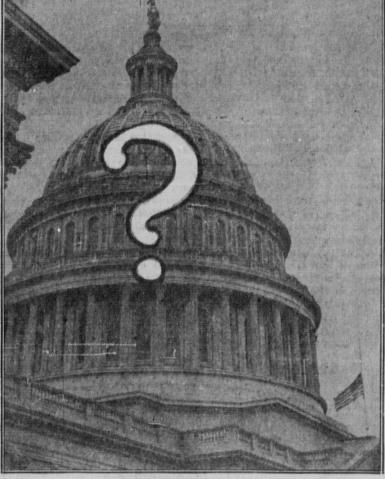
BAY CITY, Mich., Nov. 16 .- Six days' work each week, instead of

The Congress is called upon to beard the autocratic Supreme Court in its den and to enact universal minimum wage legislation. When on June 1, five ex-attorneys for the trusts decided against the will of the millions of the people that the New York minimum wage law was unconstitutional, they threw down a challenge that must be met.

#### THE RIGHT TO ORGANIZE

The workers expect to have the Congress safeguard fully and without qualification the right to organize and to bargain collectively.

There is no better declaration on this subject than that of the Communist Party: "We stand for federal legislation which will establish labor's full right to collective bargaining, which will outlaw the



company unions, the spy and stool-pigeon systems, and all other coercion by employers." There, stated succinctly, is what the workers

The LaFollette Committee revelations have lifted the veil in part on the ugly picture of the employers' methods in the industrial struggle. The labor spy must be driven from the American scene. That is what Washington is called upon to do. The company union's outlawing is likewise essential. More and more, the organs of Big Business report, do the employing interests rely upon the company union to defeat the demands of the workers. As late as Nov. 5, the Wall Street Journal emphasized

#### WAGE LEGISLATION

The Communist Party platform, which stated the issue so clearly on the 30-hour question, also declares in emphatic fashion what should be done on wage legislation: "Industry and the productive powers of our nation must be used to give every working man and woman a real, American standard of living, with a minimum annual wage guaranteed by law."

Let the Congress courageously pass such legislation without delay. It is an outrage and a scandal that at this time, men and women can be worked in laundries, sweatshops and other such places for the miserable wages that were O.K.'ed by the autocrats of the Supreme Court. In addition to the other curbs on these czars, the universal minimum wage legislation adopted should state specifically that it cannot be reviewed by that refuge of reaction and autocracy.

Unionization of the workers must be helped, not hindered by this Congress. Everywhere the workers are now on the march toward strong and effective unions. The forces of reaction will not yield without a desperate fight. They have shown their fangs, since the election has become history: in their attempts to fasten "yellow dog" agreements on the workers in return for the cheap and shoddy 10 per cent wage increases or bonuses-in their extended reliance on the company union.

#### FOR UNITY OF ALL PROGRESSIVES

These props of reaction must be knocked aside. The workers, in their vote on Nov. 3, said in unmistakable terms: FROM NOW ON, THE RIGHT TO ORGANIZE SHALL BE CLEARLY, COM-PLETELY AND CONCRETELY SAFEGUARDED.

We need have no illusions about the opposition that will develop to such a program from the camp of Big Business. The lobbies of the anti-union forces will be working over-night in the national capital. They have begun their campaign, in the first week after the election.

The workers and farmers should enter the fray in united force. A national conference of all labor, farmer and liberal organizations to meet within the next few weeks in Washington, is urgently necessary. Labor can there gird its loins for the fight that is immediately ahead. Out of this united drive forward together for social and labor legislation, carrying through the wishes of the masses, there will come between the various groups the unity which can express itself in the Farmer-Labor Partythrough whose agency the full advance of the workers' interests can be attained.

### Snow Blinds Pilot; 2 Die In Crash

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Nov. 16 (UP). -A blinding snowstorm was blamed today for the death of two persons in the crash of an airplane which was speeding one of the victims to the bedside of his dying father. The dead were Priscilla Murphy

of Boston, 16-year-old amateur pilot, and Henry Nadeau, 45, of Nashua, N. H., whose father is critically ill at International Falls.

John M. Shobe, Boston airline owner, the third occupant of the plane which crashed last night near Marcellus and burned, was near death in a hospital.

#### LaGuardia Tells Parley Court Curb Needed to Insure Legislation

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 .- A congovernment power to pass social security legislation was urged by Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia at the opening of the annual U.S. Conference of Mayors today.

Telling the mayors that the States Supreme Court seemed to be opposed to progressive acts of Congress, LaGuardia said that such an amendment would be a necessity to pass old-age and unemployment insurance, minimum wage and working hours laws.

LaGuardia also proposed to the Mayors action in favor of a child labor amendment, a large-scale slum clearance program, federal administration of old-age pension and unemployment insurance programs, and co-operative buying by municis in a successful home. More than

The New York Mayor met later with President Roosevelt, Secretary of Labor Perkins and Mayor Angelo Rossi of San Francisco to discuss the East and West Coast maritime

Chief G-Man J. Edgar Hoover and Police Commissioner Lewis J. Valentine of New York, in a joint statement at the Mayors' Conference, decried "renegades" in police departments who co-operate with criminals. The two said many officers gave away police plans to crooked interests.

## 6 Pickets Held; Du Pont Plant To Negotiate

9,000 in Cumberland Striking for 15% Wage Increase

CUMBERLAND, Md., Nov. 16 .-The Celanese Corporation of America, big Morgan and duPont firm, had six pickets arrested today and then announced that it would make a peace proposal. The arrests failed to break up the Panama Mail Steamship Company

picketing by 9,000 strikers. William F. Kelley, second international vice-president of the United Textile Workers, called a unions, the National Labor Relameeting for tonight, which ex- tions Board here announced today. pected to consider the company's The Acting Regional Director of

The strike started when the firm nate time and place of the election refused a demand for a fifteen per and supervise the count. cent wage raise and offered ten. The arrested pickets are charged favor the Marine Engineers Benestate trooper, and notal one of the financiers of the com- joins with other maritime unions pany, Thomas B. Finan, who on the Pacific and Gulf coasts to paraded provocatively through the form Maritime Federations. The picket line. They are released on International Union of Operating \$150 bonds each, for hearing Engineers claims jurisdiction over Wednesday.

#### Back Prof. Davis

Teachers at Columbia, New York and Long Island universities, at Sarah Lawrence College, and at the College of the City of New York have joined in protesting the Yale Corporation's dismissal of Professor Jerome Davis. The college section of Teachers Union Local 5 has condemned the move as "a violation of academic freedom."

a 40-Hour Work Week-1,000 Join Union Each Week, United Automobile Union Reports

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 16. - Following a meeting between officers of the United Automobile Workers of America Phillip Murray, director of the Steel Workers stitutional amendment giving the Organization Committee, and John Brophy, director of the Committee for Industrial Organization, a program embodying objects to be attained in the

Women Aid

West Coast

Strikers

Maritime News Service

International Longshoremen in this

region have swung into action to

bring the drive for better work and

living conditions for 39,000 men to

the midst of the 1934 strike, is the

organization solidly behind the men

with committees handling strike, re-

lief, publicity, membership, sick and

They have assumed responsibility for relief of strikers with many women volunteering their homes for

Direct contact with hundreds of

women not allied in the shipping industry is being made by the Aux-

iliary as it tells the story for the

side is one of the greatest tasks they

can perform, Auxiliary members de-

Ship Engineers

To Ballot On

and eleven ships of the Grace Line.

Inc., will ballot for their choice of

the board in New York will desig-

Most of the men are thought to

the marine engineers and so does

the National Licensed Officers As-

sociation.

Winning public opinion to their

men without regular habitation.

social matters hard at work.

nen and enlists support.

I. L. A. Auxiliary No. 3, born in

a victorious conclusions.

ed by San Francisco Bay Area District

automobile organization drive was made public here today.

The program announced is as fol-

1) The establishment of an annual wage to assure security during periods of idleness, and to further protect the workers and their dependents and to provide a standard of health, decency and comfort.

ASK 40-HOUR WEEK

2) Elimination of the speed-up

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 16. - A 3) Atraight seniority rights to provide job security. 'woman's touch" is needed in a great maritime strike as much as it 4) Immediate establishment of the 40-hour week, 8-hour day.

> 5) Time and a half over all time 6) A permanent program of progressive reduction in hours until all

> workers who have been displaced by the introduction of machinery are re-employed.

7) Improved safety devices to protect the life, limb and health of the workers.

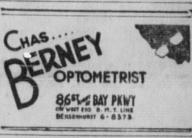
8) Establishment of true collective bargaining through representatives of a bona fide labor or-

LEGISLATIVE DRIVE

Along with this the United will sponsor a legislative program to be placed before the coming legislature of Michigan, in which the basic needs of the workers are to be cov-

The United is gaining approximately 1,000 members every week, according to partial reports from some of the largest locals in the

Another important gain showing the growing strength of the union in the industry, was the announce-ment by the Chrysler Corp. that all overtime above 40 hours a week Choice of Union will be paid at time and a half. This announcement was made before the Works Council representatives. The union will continue its struggle WASHINGTON, Nov. 16.—Marine for time and a half for all time each engineers on three vessels of the day after eight hours.



I. J. MORRIS, Inc. GENERAL FUNERAL DIRECTORS

Por International Workers Order SUTTER AVE. BROOKLYN
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Night Phone: Dickens 6-5369 96 SUTTER AVE.

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Clothing

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DR. N. S. HANOKA, Dental Surgeon. 302 W. 42nd St., S.W. cor. 8th Ave. BR.

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FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Moving. 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DRydock 4-1581.

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Cafeterias

Cafeteria-Restaurant

this a helpful guide to convenient and economical shopping. Please mention the paper when buying from these advertisers.

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EVER-READY FURNITURE EXCHANGE M'n'f'rers' Sacrifice! Livingroom Suites \$29 Modern-Maple-Dining-Bedrooms Tremendously Reduced! 5 Union Sq. W. B'way Bus-14th St. BMT - IRT Subway

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Wet Wash & Finished

## Football Heroes Must Eat, Say Negro Students

No Classes Held as Hundreds Mass on Howard University Campus in Demand for Proper Food for School's Football Team

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16.—Not a class was in session today at Howard University; one of the nation's outstanding Negro schools, as the entire student body went on strike to demand properly prepared meals and adequate shipment for the football team. Hundreds of students milled around

(Continued from Page 1)

were rushed up to open an artillery

All day long, workers answered

Despite the horror of fascist

strengthening the workers' lines.

A United Press dispatch says:

smoothly. It had the complete

AIR ATTACK ON CITY

day, the capital was given a vivid

demonstration of aerial warfare

alternation in the situation."

and the defending militia

fense

sity City

machine gun blazing.

the houses as the plane crashed.

RAID FASCIST AIRPORTS

The 150 persons killed yesterday

While the fascist planes were

crowds were promenading, govern-

ment bombers swept over a wide

area of fascist territory on the first

of a new series of raids which is

intended to stop the fascist air

raids at the source-the key air-

Twenty-four bombs were dropped

on Avila Air Field, and it was said

officially that seven German Hein-

three Heinkel fighters were wrecked

there. Eighteen bombs were dropped

on Torrijos, a great base between

Toledo and Maqueda. No enemy

airplanes were found by a squadron

Twelve planes machine gunned

Toledo airdrome until their ammu-

nition gave out. Fourteen planes

flew over the fasscist lines in the

Casa de Campo, just across the

Manzanares west of Madrid, and

machine gunned fascist infantry

there. Fascist planes went to their

rescue, a fight ensued, and, it was

FAIL TO CROSS RIVER

(By United Press)

able neutral source, telephoning

from Madrid today, told the United

Press that the fascists had not

claimed and had not crossed the

The conversation was not cen-

only normal machine gun and rifle

fire from the direction of the Man-

zanares. There was no artillery fire

then. I am quite certain that un-

less something unusual occurs, the

crossed the Manzanares and pene-

trated University City) will prove

"During the last three days heavy

reinforcements have arrived here

from the direction of Valencia and

Barcelona on the east coast. There-

fore I can not now venture an

of one thing-there will be a fight

ppinion on the possibility of further

claims (that they had

were downed.

Manzanares river.

to discuss it.

nformant.

and bombed the railroad station.

ports around Madrid. fi

which visited Navalperal,

the campus all day refusing to goto class, while pretty co-eds braved the chill air to come to school at 7 A. M. and picket the entrances MILITA HUR

Edward Strong, secretary of the Youth Section of the National Negro Congress, spoke at a spirited FASCISTS BACK C.I.O. ISSUE mass meeting of 600 students who gathered o nthe steps of Frederick Douglas Memorial Hall. Douglas Memorial Hall.

In between speeches by outstanding campus leaders students.

campus leaders, students cheered, sang their school songs and also chanted such working class standbys as Solidarity Forever and On the Picket Line.

Despite the school spirit and duel with the enemy. Heaviest gaiety that prevailed, many stu- fighting of the day raged in this dents were aware of the serious is- sector with the fascists unable to sues underlying their action. A make ground statement issued by Liberal Club 20 FASCIST PLANES WRECKED

"The retrenchment in football the fascist fire along the entire must be seen only as part of an front with a steady hail of machine unsympathetic and callous neglect gun and rifle bullets while, in a of the needs of the student body." brilliant raid over the fascist lines, The strike began with the foot- government airmen bombed and traditional game with Virginia by bombs, reported the government Union University on Saturday. pilots. Players charged that they had been had been forced to subsist on borrowed money and on a diet of hot

Student strikers demanded that campus jobs payable in board be given to members of the football team, that meals should be prepared by a registered dietician, that the team should have adequate athlic and medical equipment and that the board of athletic control should

(Continued from Page 1)

Most Holy Name, we extract the following from an account of "The Friars in Early Mexico" by Franels Borgia Steck, O.F.M.

"At the same time we find the Augustinians cooperating with the government for the occupation of the Philippine Islands. In many of these and numerous similar enterprises it was the participation of the friars that paved the way for future action on the part of the government.

"Through them was gained the confidence of the Indians and their ultimate submission to Spanish rule. No wonder the king of Spain was so willing to support the friars financially and otherwise. The role they played in the conquest of new lands was of paramount importance."

CPEAKING to the 70th Dannual session of the National Grange, L. J. Taber, Grange "master," pledged "cooperation with this administration," but demanded that "farmers themselves" control any farm

That sounds logical. The farmers should control farm programs. But, which farmers? The Grange itself is controlled by rich and well-to-do farmers.

And Grange leaders are hand in glove with bankers, "gentlemen farmers" and marketing corporations, so do not represent even the interests of a large part of the Grange members

Though the vast majority of farmers are tenants, small owners and sharecroppers, whose interests are directly opposed to those of rich farmers, the Grange leadership pretends that it speaks for "all" farmers. It hides the fact of differences between categories of farmers.

Mr. Taber's speech praised "the private ownership of property" as the "foundation of our American way of life." But he cited Communism as a "danger." Yet, was it the Communists who took away the farms and private property of hundreds of thousands of farmers in this country in recent years?

No, it was not the Communists. but the friends of Mr. Taber, the bankers and rich farmers, who impoverish and seize the property of farmers. His lumping together of "fascism and Communism" as equally "dangerous" thus is only so much wool to pull over the eyes of farmers who see in the progress and prosperity of the farm population of the Soviet Union the example they should

A free and prosperous farm population is the "American way of life." Communists advocate not such a condition as now when, by the 1930 census, 66.2 per cent of all farms were operated by tenants and mortgaged farmers. To restore the farms to the farmers who will till them is the aim

of Communism. Certainly the farmers should control any farm program sponsored by the government. And for that reason the Grange must not be allowed to hog representation. The tenant and sharecropper organizations should come forward and demand control of farm policy and programs.

#### Factory Workers Balk At Doing Farm Work; Close Plant in Strike

CONNERSVILLE, Pa., Nov. 16. "Way down in the cornfield, hear that mournful sound.' That's the boss of Continental Fireworks Company lamenting because his workers struck today rather than husk corn for him after their regular day's work making fire crackers in the factory was finished.

There are bosses who get away with it, making the unorganized workers come early and sweep out the plant, but thirteen girls and four men here walked out when corn husking was added to the job.

The plant is shut down, and the strikers are talking about or-

# A.F.L. SESSION

Frey Challenges Credentials of Delegates Supporting C.I.O.

(Continued from Page 1)

C.I.O. sympathizers by challenging ball players themselves when the machine-gunned five key positions, the Credentials of two delegates entire team refused to play the Twenty fascist planes were wrecked passed upon by the Credentials Committee-George Powers of the McKeesport Central Labor Union, whom he accused of being "a mem poorly fed, and that many of them bombing raids, Madrid's people ber of the Communist Party and faced the fascist onslaught with cool an organizer for the Steel Workers courage. Hundreds more volunteers Organizing Committee," and Clarence Irwin, militant steel union poured into the capital from the

eastern provinces bringing encour-The delegates seated today repreagement to the population and sented 34 state Federations of Labor, 125 City Central bodies and 77 Federal Labor Unions. "The new Madrid Supreme De-

The comparatively small number Council was functioning of Federal Unions present created considerable comment among the confidence of the army and the delegates. All of the unions associated with the C.I.O. were also absent, but President Max Zaritseemed prepared to stand to the death, unless there was a complete sky of the Hatters and Cap Makers International Union was con spicuous by his presence and served as a member of the Rules and Or-In earlier raids over Madrid to- der Committee.

#### COMMITTEES NAMED

The convention came to an early when seven fasscist tri-motored combers, escorted by fighters, close this afternoon with the namsoared over and attacked Univer- ing of committees, each of which has seventeen members. The chair Government fighting planes man and secretary of each of the drove off the attackers and brought chief committees are respectively one of them down. Its pilot para-Resolutions, Matthew Woll and chuted within the government lines John P. Frey; Legislation, I. M. but was believed to have been Ornburn of the Label Trades and Gilbert E. Hyatt of the Post Office When the fascist bombers had Clerks; Executive Council report, A circled a few tites over the capi- O. Wharton of the Internationa tal, six government fighting planes Association of Machinists and Matinto action. One dived thew J. McLaughlin of the Street straight for one of the bombers, its Railway Employes; Organization Frank Duffy of the Carpenters and The fighter then zoomed and the E. J. Manion of the Railway Tele-

bomber began to drop, with smoke graphers; International Labor Rela-issuing from its tail. The pilot apparently tried to hang on until the Plumbers and Matthew Woll. last moment and the plane was The dominant report among the scraping the roof tops delegates on what the executive officers would finally attempt to do Thick, black smoke arose over was to the effect that they would try to put the C.I.O. on the spot with "middle of the way" organizations by not recommending outright expulsion but getting the convenwere victims of two more ruthless tion to "endorse the suspensions" and giving the council power to act further in any way it thinks best bombing the city where Sunday As a dull day drew to a close, however, the executive officers themselves would give no indication of what their contemplated next step would be on the C.I.O. unions. They merely joined in complaining of the "ungrateful conduct" of those unions in the face of the Council's

kel reconnaissance planes and dress of William Green. By Arthur F. Degreve

spirit of forbearance, kindness,

and consideration," as per the ad-

(United Press Staff Correspondent) TAMPA, Fla., Nov. 16.-President William Green today made his plea in formally opening the 56th anfivers went to Talavera de la Reina nual convention of the Federation -the most momentous one in organized labor's half-century of existence.

Shifting easily into the role of a stern school-master, Green almost screamed

"Woe be it to him who strikes a blow at the heart of labor by driving a knife and a wedge into itdividing it." asserted, two German Heinkels There was a rattle of applause

and a few cheers.

"SPIRIT OF DEMOCRACY" "I still plead with those who maining firm in its demand that would have acted contrary to the the C.I.O. be scrapped as a prelude LONDON, Nov. 16.-A most reli- principles of democracy," Green to peace, but likewise strengthened continued. "The Federation still stands ready to meet with them. I ask them to come back and let us prevailed and that expulsion of the fight out our differences in manly taken University City as they fashion at our conventions. "We will leave here," he added,

'as men and women who have renewed their faith on the sacred sored and the source was qualified altar of trade unionism. . . . We bare our breasts to our enemies but knowledge of the Madrid situation | we warn that the word 'surrender is not in our vocabulary." 'I visited the Manzanares river

Not once during his speech did front late last evening," said the he mention Lewis or his associates "There was heavy fir- in the C.I.O. by name. He reviewed ing from both sides but the posi- the history of the quarrel over craft tions seemed not to have changed and industrial organization and the subsequent suspension of ten inter-"Throughout the evening I heard national unions affiliated with the

#### WILL NOT "EXPERIMENT"

"This Federation will not abandon the economic philosophy found to be good over half a century to tion later when he read a letter tread the highways and byways of untried experimentation," he declared.

Green insisted that Lewis's "onebig-union" for each of the mass production industries and the traditional craft union can live harmonithat it was the issue of the present

fascist penetration. But I am sure quarrel. democracy in the A. F. of L."

## The I.S.U. Officialdom: Captains Without a Crew

-AN EDITORIAL -

WITH all shipping on the West Coast tied up, and the maritime strike on the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts gaining strength daily, it has become clear that this strike is supported by the enlightened public opinion of the

The splendid solidarity of the strikers, their forceful and intelligent conduct of the struggle have won universal respect. On the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts what was first branded an "outlaw" strike has now won recognition and growing support from the public.

This widespread recognition has led Mayor LaGuardia to propose that the Department of Labor or the National Labor Relations Board hold an election to let the men themselves choose representatives to negotiate with the shipowners.

"The old union leadership in the East has either been repudiated or has lost control," the Mayor stated just before leaving for Wash

The plain truth is that this gang of scab-herders has both been repudiated and lost control. They hold office illegally and are trying to ram down the throats of the seamen an agreement which union members overwhelmingly rejected by referendum vote.

The solidarity of the maritime strike has already won a victorious settlement for striking wholesale grocery warehousemen in San Francisco. Though they are not part of the Maritime Federation of the Pacific, the warehousemen had joined the walkout of the seamen and

A speedy settlement can also be negotiated in the maritime industry on all coasts. It is not the strikers who stand in the way of an agreement. It is the arrogant attitude of the shipowners and the shameful strikebreaking activities of the International Seamen's Union officials that has blocked a settlement.

Let the shipowners, who are moaning over the fortunes they are losing, grant the demands of the West Coast for union hiring halls, for the eight-hour day for seamen and the six-hour day for longshoremen.

Let them stop conniving with the discredited I.S.U. officials on the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts and grant the demand of the rank and file Strike Strategy Committee for wages and conditions equal to those on the Pacific.

This is what the maritime strikers want. And public opinion supports them.

### **Last-Minute News**

FREIGHT HANDLERS WIN INCREASE

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 16.-Arbitration of the month-old strike of freight handlers on the Federal Barge Line secured six cents an hour wage raise for the men last week. It wasn't what they asked for, but they took it. Arbitration was ordered by their union officials. They belong to the International Longshoremen's Association,

DISTRICT BARBERS PUSH UNION DRIVE

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 16 .- The capital city is setting a good example for the rest of the nation by patronizing union barber shops. Journeymen Barbers' Locals 239 and 305 saw to it that they do, by lining up 250 shops and 800 new members of the union during the past three months, it was announced today. Many barbers who never had such conditions before now enjoy the \$20-a-week minimum wage guarantee and reduced working hours.

ASK ST. LOUIS BUILDING TRADE RAISE

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Nov. 16.—Building trades unions here have begun drive to raise wages for their 15,000 members. In some cases the raises demanded merely do away with cuts put through during the crisis. The present level of wages ranges from 78 cents an hour to \$1.47. The unions are demanding scales from 87 and a half cents to \$1.75. About 95 per cent of the building craftsmen are now employed, and feel that the time has come to share in the benefits of the local build-

#### DENIES CHANGE IN ITALIAN COURTS

ROME, Nov. 16 (UP).-Premier Benito Mussolini's government, in an official communique, asserted today that reports that the Italian court system was to be changed radically were inventions and "highly

#### FINKS IN THE RITZ AFTER STRIKE

PARIS, Nov. 16.-Bellboys and waiters in the exclusive Hotel Ritz waged a "sit-down" strike here today, in sympathy with 10 workers who were discharged from the Plave Vendome Hostelry.

Ritz Hotel officials said that scabs and strikebreakers had been engaged in place of the strikers.

The strikers remained at their stations of employment without

#### MINE UNION SEEKS NEW GUFFEY BILL

WASHINGTON, Nov. 16 (UP).-John L. Lewis announced today that his union was definitely backing a new Guffey Bill to regulate the bituminous coal industry. The last Guffey Act was outlawed by

"There will be a coal bill introduced of a certainty," Lewis said. "It will contain at least a minimum of the old Guffey Bill and may contain some changes."

#### FLORSHEIM UNION PACT RENEWED

CHICAGO, Nov. 16 .- The Boot and Shoe Workers' Union got its contract renewed unchanged for another year by Florsheim Shoe Co. shops here without any struggle. The membership expresses some dissatisfaction because they hoped for some gains.

#### 3,000 WIN STUDEBAKER SIT-DOWN STRIKE

SOUTH BEND., Ind., Nov. 16.-The sixth "sit-down strike" in the past three months, involving more than 3,000 workers, took place when the entire metal polisher department of the Studebakers plant refused to work until their demands were met by the company. The metal polishers were asking for a wage increase and additional help on the line-up. After one hour of idleness in the shop, the company agreed.

Green's remarks indicated clearly that the executive council was rethe feeling that wiser heads had "rebels" probably would not be ordered at this convention.

#### NO EXPULSION FORESEEN

P. Frey, calling for expulsion of the Street. The two Negro women said C.I.O. unionists and revocation of that they were denied apartments their charters, will be in the hands in other houses when landlords of a committee of 17 of which only three are known to be friendly to the Lewis group. On the other hand, several members of the resolutions committee have said privately that they are opposed to erpulsion and at 28 W. 135th Street are: Fannie are expected to temper the resolu-

Delegates applauded Green as he concluded. They gave a demonstrafrom President Roosevelt in which he expressed regret at his inability to attend the convention. chief executive noted that "the spirit of optimism again pervades the land" and added:

"I trust that your deliberations while promoting security for the ests of the nation as a whole."

(Continued from Page 1)

who were active in hailing S. Men-The resolution by the Metal dlin & Co., in court, for failing to Trades Department headed by John provide heat, repairs at 134 W. 116th for the 3,000 jobs to be filled, aclearned of their struggle against S. Mendlin & Co. Other tenants, in addition to Mrs.

Webster, who are withholding rents Brown, Mable Johnson; Anna Belle Newkirk and J. Henry. A partial victory against the landlord was scored yesterday morning when he failed to show up to press a dispossess order in the case of Mrs. Johnson. The case was dismissed. Margaret Crowder, a tenant at inations

134 W. 116th Street, fell through a splintered floor from apartment 5 to apartment 3, Miss Moore said yes-terday. Enraged occupants of the Ralph Aversa, an ERB investigator. College. He was found in a pool house forced Magistrate Overton Papers have been served the Civil ously in the Federation. He denied will be fruitful of results which, Harris to make a personal investigation of the condition of the house. uarrel.
"The real issue," he barked, "Is safeguard the fundamental inter- the walls, a leaking roof, and other named as defendants. The union soda. The detective admitted he Herbert von Dirkson, Mr. Patterson dangerous defects.

# Of \$100,000 Fund

J. Mallon, a Daily and Sunday Worker carrier, not only is actively aiding to collect money in \$100,000 Daily-Sunday Worker drive but to show his enthusiasm for the paper himself contributed \$6 to the fund yesterday.

"I gave \$5 to the Election Campaign drive," he said. "But I do not stop because of that. Our Daily and Sunday Worker are faced with a crisis and I'm answering the call for funds by donating \$6 of my small earnings as carrier.

"Everybody should do likewise today. Don't wait."

# MEETING TO **ASK OUSTER O**

#### Picketing Also Planned Today to Protest Beating of Child

(Daily Worker Harlem Bureau)
The barrage of protests which
have pounded the doors of the Board of Education demanding the ouster of Gustav Schoenchen, principal of P. S. 5, will be supplemented today by an open-air meeting in front of the school at 140th St. and Edgecombe Ave.

The meeting, arranged by the noon to 1 P.M.

All day a picket line will march in front of the public school, where Schoenchen spattered the blood of Robert Shelton, 14-year-old Negro schoolboy, in his offices on Oct. 21. Among the prominent Negro leaders invited to address the meeting of their full fleet of 22 boats are today are: the Rev. A. Clayton Powell, Jr., and the Rev. John W. Rob-inson; Emmett May and Theodore United States Lines, said that the Bassett, of the Permanent Committee for Better Schools.

#### TRIAL TODAY

Tomorrow at 2 PM., Schoenchen goes on trial at 161st St. and Third campaign to remove Schoenchen, Bassett urged a filled courtroom. The Negro boy, his own star wit-

ness, is still under a physician's care. In two previous sessions of Schoenchen trial he has stunned the courtroom with testimony of the brutality of the attack. More than 85 parents and publicspirited citizens met at 295 W. 142nd St. and mapped a campaign to plan to aid the Permanent Committee last Friday. They decided to issue 5,000 leaflets exposing Schoenchen's unfitness and evils of the public school situation in the

Emmett May, who with the Rev. John W. Robinson, visited several of the Newtex Line and were agreed Harlem ministers, reported that a number pledged to preach sermons

**ASKS PARLEY** 

# **ERB WALKOUT**

#### Mayor Suggests Parley of Employes, ERB and Civil Service Bureau

(Continued from Page 1)

Appellate Division for a definite

The answer was a result of the request by the union that a conthreatened strike of ERB workers al Seamen's Union. in protest against the Civil Service Commission ruling that open competitive examinations be held for the job of social investigator.

Abram Flaxer, general manager of the union, said last night that the union was grateful for Mayor La-Guardia's "renewed interest" and that a conference would be sought mmediately

"We shall ask the Mayor and the Commission to postpone the open competitive examination for ERB investigators pending the outcome of our case in the Supreme Court. Flaxer said. He pointed out that despite the existence of the court suit, Civil Service Commissioner James E. Finegan had already announced an early date for the ex-

#### AWAIT CONFERENCE

"We understand that more than 40,000 people have filed applications cording to Finegan's plans, through an open competitive examination, tentatively set for Dec. 30," Flaxer said. Flaxer pointed out that the city would be saved much unnecessary expenditure if the examinations were postponed till the court decision is rendered.

With the Mayor in Washington yesterday, no date was set for the conference, but Flaxer said he hoped it could be arranged very soon.

their training and experience in their present jobs entitle them to qualifying instead of open exam-

The test case referred to by the Mayor was filed in the Supreme Service Commission, the ERB had open fire on him and three attorney is Herman E. Cooper.

## Daily Worker Carrier Sends \$5 as His Part The Big Scab Mystery ---Who Hit Chowderhead?

Ace Fink Dodged 'L' Pillars, but Didn't Duck Quickly Enough to Miss a Right Hook—Three Strikebreaking Cronies Take It on the Lam

## RYAN BLOCKS ugliest fink was deposited on the SETTLEMEN IN SEA STRIKE

Standard, at 291 Broadway. Those present were Joseph Curran, strike it on the lam when a squad careader, Standard, and Maloney. Striking seamen scored a signifi-

cant victory yesterday when they made good their promise to pull an overwhelming majority of the crew of the luxury liner, S.S. Washington, nto the picket lines. Strike leaders reported that out

a crew of 500, less than 80 remained aboard. The United States Lines previously admitted that the pulling of the crew out on strike would be a "test of strength," an indication of the scope of the strike.

#### 100 SHIPS TIED UP

the unprecedented maritime tieup in this port, issued by strike leaders last night, reported that more than 100 ships are locked in and around bing a woman and charged with the port of New York. Shipping killing another. He lives at 1255 Permanent Committee for Better lines, who up until yesterday, in- Stafford Ave. and said he worked Schools, will take place from 12 sisted that the strike was "ineffective," freely admitted that the walkout has completely stopped shipping Only a few small freighters slipping through the picket cordon during the past week.

Officials of the big Luckenbach Line ruefully admitted that 21 out strike-bound. P. A. S. Franklin, entire passenger fleet was held fast

Three more vessels entering this port yesterday joined the strike to a man. They were the S.S. Excal-Ave. for hos assault upon young ibur, of the American Export Line, Shelton. Speaking for the Per-the Santa Paula, of the Grace Line, manent Committee, in charge of the the S.S. Pastores, of the Columbia Line. The big passenger liner S.S. Roosevelt, of the Ward Line, canceled its passage.

#### CURRAN BLASTS RYAN

Joseph Curran, towering leader of the striking seamen, issued a blast against Joseph P. Ryan for the latter's intervention in Newtex Line negotiations. Curran's statement

"A new ally for the reactionary officials of the I.S.U. who have been thoroughly discredited by both shipowners and union membership, has been found in Joseph P. Ryan only this morning when the Strike Strategy Committee met with officials on all points in the controversy and here today: against the Harlem school situation be reached which would be satisfactory to both sides.

the company and Joseph Ryan reabruptly. Captain Maloney of the son, Jr., Portland Ore.; William Mc-Newtex Lines stated that he had Cracken, Jr., Oakland, Cal. been advised by Joseph Ryan that company, the I.L.A. would not work ence with President Roosevelt at the ships of that line.

"From this it follows that Joseph P. Ryan has definitely allied himself with these discredited union officials, David Grange and Ivan U. S. Hiring Halls Hunter, and intends to aid them in every way possible to break a legitimate strike."

#### GRANGE IN COURT

ony Court on charges of threatening a union member with a gun, had his charge reduced from felonious to simple assault when the Tom G. Plant, spokesman of the prosecuting attorney made no effort shipowners' organization, and with to present the case against the re- Harry Lundberg, secretary of the ference be called to avert the actionary official of the Internation-

#### 7 SEAMEN ACQUITTED

Judge Alfred M. Lindau acquitted seven white seamen in the to try it out on the other maritime First Magistrate's Court here yesterday. They were accused Grange, who is secretary of the approve of any proposal unless it Marine Cooks and Stewards Union, has some provision for union control of violating his practice of segregat- of hiring. ing Negro union members.

The men were arrested Monday last week when they saw a sign on the outside of 72 Courtland St., announcing that within was the hall of their union, and entered the place. They were notified that Grange had set this aside as the Jim Crow hall for Negro members of the union.

#### Inquiry Shows Police Bullet Killed Youth

A bullet from the gun of Detective Marks Mandell killed 18-yearold Norman Drahlich while going for a chocolate soda last Friday night, police ballistics experts admitted today. Sergeant Harry Butts said the

fatal bullet lodged in the back of the youth's head was fired from Mandell's gun. Mandell still re-The ERB workers charge that mains at liberty despite his reputation as a quick-fingered cop

Police Commissioner Lewis Valentine announced the matter was 'still under investigation." Drahlich, only son of Mr. and

Mrs. Joseph Drahlich was a night of blood after Detective Mandell Board, and Commissioner of Public friends while they were going to a had made a "bad mistake."

(Continued from Page 1) came out of the air and America's

pavement. Chowderhead lay on the ground like an inflated pancake, his fat jowls brushing the stone.

A traffic cop finally came on the cene. And Chowderhead, a picture

of dejection and weariness, sat up on his ample haunches like a popeyed bullfrog. He was nursing a sore jaw and six battered chins. Chowderhead and his cronies took

pulled up. He didn't believe his

criminal record would look well with the police. Meanwhile, a few feet away, three of Chowderhead's strikebreaking cronies were dumped unceremoniously. They were "Phoney Lou" Cohen, notorious Bergoff lieutenant, 900 Riverside Drive, Apt. 5G. Sherwood William Melrose, alias Joe Clark, whose brother is a convicted

ployed by the Sherwood Agency, lives at 259 Henry St., Apt. 14. And Harry Ehrenfeld, 1457 Jessup Ave., Bronx. Ehrenfeld said he

murderer. Melrose who is also em-

Latest figures on the extent of and Detective Agency. Chowderhead, whose real name is Sam Harris, is a notorious scabherder, was once convicted of robfor the Sherwood Detective Agency.

A summary of the fight follows Round One: Someone HITS Chowderhead. Round Two: Chowderhead HITS the cement.

Round Three: It's a HIT with all

(Continued from Page 1)

nized by the strikers. He proposed

that the poll of the membership be conducted by either the U.S. Department of Labor or the National Labor Relations Board. He called attention to the fact that the I.S.U. officials are trying, so far without success, to break the strike on the Atlantic coast.

MAY ASK PARLEY The telegram of the mayors was represented as a "public appeal to all sides." It was signed by the following mayors, all in conference

Fiorello H. LaGuardia, New York; Frank H. Shaw, Los Angeles; S. Davis Wilson, Philadelphia; Fred-A telephone conversation between erick W. Mansfield, Boston; Meyer C. Ellenstein Newark; Angelo Rossulted in negotiations being dropped si, San Francisco; Joseph K. Car-

At the conclusion of the conferif any agreements were reached be- ence, Mayor LaGuardia said the tween the striking group and the mayors would next seek a conferthe White House.

#### Seamen Reject

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 16. -The old proposal for Federal control of hiring halls, which the seamen here have once already refused as just a scheme for "Government David E. Grange, haled into Fel- Fink Halls" was brought forward again by Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady.

McGrady conferred yesterday with Sailors Union of the Pacific. After that conference he said that his proposal had met with "approval

of all but the sailors.' Today he declared his intention unions, who have not approved of by it and are not considered likely to

# **SOVIET BARED**

(Continued from Page 1)

that Prince Chichibu, brother of Japanese Emperor Hirohito, would

Mr. Patterson declared that the Japanese Foreign Office has launched a campaign to prepare the nation for announcement of the new undertaking, leading off with a brief communique last week that "matters of great diplomatic importance will soon be submitted to the Privy

NAZI ENVOY BACK

This announcement came simultaneously with the return to Tokio

pay a courtesy call on Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler while in Europe to attend King Edward's coronation next May. Observers have interpreted this plan, Mr. Patterson said. to signify a formal understanding between the Berlin and Tokio gov-

# Mass WPA Dismissals Ordered to Start on December 15

# Rural Areas If City CALLS ARREST Employes Protest

Dismissal Quotas Already Set on Arts Projects; Entire Research Job Ordered Halted; City Projects Council Meeting to Map Protest

Dismissals from WPA projects in this city are sched-uled to begin Dec. 15 according to information received from Washington by Oscar P. First executions are sched-day, after being indicted on charges from Washington by Oscar R. Fuss, executive secretary of of the City Projects Council, organization of white-collar WPA workers.

Quotas have already been set with 150 writers, 800 artists, 1,000 musicians, and 1,000 actors due to feel the

Seen Prelude to

Mass Cuts

Threat of mass lay-offs on "white

nearly 400 WPA workers swarming

into the eighth floor offices of the

to interview Mrs. Audrey Mac-

delegation of twelve while others

waited for two hours, confirmed

their fears with her statement that

lay-offs, but added that she has not

"MERIT SYSTEM" PROPOSED

WORKERS BAR SNOOPS

the stand that this is a violation of

Manhattan Industrial High School,

A picket line at 4 P.M. today in

A telegram was sent yesterday to

Mayor LaGuardia, who is attending

a conference of Mayors in Wash-

Technicians, urging that he intro-

Lexington Ave. and E. 22nd St.

personnel by nearly 50 per cent.

ers to all kinds of persecution.

project workers.

The project workers who assem-

she had "heard rumors" of pending

Mrs. MacMahon, who received a

Mahon, the administrator.

yet received official orders.

subordination.'

projects yesterday sent

axe immediately. The Federal Archives Project employing 2,357 entirely by Jan. 1. Cuts on the educational and engineering projects will follow.

In an attempt to avoid leaks as their proposed plans, the Washto their proposed plans, the Washington WPA officials send wires to the homes of State directors announcing the cuts, instead of the customary office to office wires.

Regional representatives were informed, according to Mr. Fuss, to drastically curtail or liquidate proj- New 'Investigations' ects in rural areas in case the protest from urban centers was too great. For instance, if it is found impossible to cut the Writers' project in New York, writers must be cut elsewhere to meet the national quota of 1,500 dismissals.

Meanwhile, 1,200 New York City Federal Air Project, 6 E. 39th St., WPA workers began the investigation of approximately 200,000 on WPA in order to determine, allegedly, their "current need." Investigations are being conducted at the project locations for the first week and are to be followed by home investigations immediately

Officials of the City Projects
Council and the WPA Teachers'

The meeting of Art Project workers yesterday was the first of a Union, Local 453, A. F. of L., have number of mass protests called by announced that their members will white collar workers since the annot submit to the home investiga- nouncement of forthcoming "retions. An energetic campaign will examination" of all employes and be conducted, they say, to halt the the institution of a so-called "merit "Peeping Tom" tactics of the WPA system." They interpret these as

#### TO PUSH PICKETING

"There is every reason to believe," said Mr. Fuss, "that if the adminis- delegation, headed by Paul Block, tration gets away with this home reported to the others who stood in investigation, they will make a the general offices and overflowed home investigation a regular month- into the corridors while a score of ly occurrence; for if 'current need' guards kept watch. changes once, it changes always.

said, pointing to the numerous mass gation—objection to the renewed Frank Brounstein, business agent processing. No employer is perdelegations visiting labor officers in "investigation" of workers, all of of the Furriers Joint Council, on mitted to work in the absence of delegations visiting labor officers in whom have already been "investi- a charge of "coercion," and four the workers, gated" several times, and objection strikers of the Columbia Metal These delegations, together with picketing before work and during to the "merit system" under which strikers of the Columbia Met supervisors can arbitrarily pass on lunch time will continue all of this week and next, he said.

#### MEETING THURSDAY

The City Projects Council, in co-The City Projects Council, in co-operation with the WPA Teachers' fired, Mrs. MacMahon said, is "in-Union, has set up a temporary local among the investigators to protest the speed-up demanded by the ad- collar workers, under the leadership ministration. The investigation is of the City Projects Council, refuse to be over in four weeks, according to accept the new trick requireto WPA officials. Supervisers are ments. being asked to read through 500 on the Congressional appropriation ases daily.

The local will also protest the test for WPA jobs should be that

unequal pay received for similar of need, type of work.

The City Projects Council has called for a mass meeting to be bled at the 39th St. offices yesterday held Thursday at the Washington decided to bar any snooping into Irving High School, 15th Street and their homes under the guise of "in-Irving Place, at 8:15 p.m. Plans vestigation." They decided to rewill be described for meeting the fuse to answer questions of investi-

### Greek Fur Men Constitutional rights, and that such task is greater than ever before, investigation will expose WPA work- with hundreds of prisoners serving To Open Trial This same stand on the question is being taken by all white collar project workers Of 7 Officials those of

For conspiring to convert the Greek Fur Workers Union into a company union, John Apostal, president, and eight other officers will be tried by the membership.

This charge was one of ten levelled against the union officers at a meeting Thursday night at Manhattan Opera House. The activities of Apostal and his followers was brought to light by Jim beginning Monday and winding up Metaxas and George Baltas, mem-with a special holiday picket line Committee for Better Schools. bers of Local 70 executive board. on Thanksgiving Day. Previously the International Fur Previously the International Fur A "walk-in" picket movement on Workers Union had suspended all Art Projects Wednesday between Steel for \$200,000; Apostal as vice-president, pending 12 and 1 P.M. a hearing of its own on the same

Besides Apostal, the other officers under charges are George Volanis, ington, by the Federation of Archivice-president; Steve Poulos, secretary; Tom Zacharakis, treasurer; George Margiolas, business agent, and Gust Costopoulos, James Kiropoulos, Gust Theocharatos, Victor Voutiritsas, Nick Hercules, Terry tigations to establish need." Poulos, members of the executive

#### CLASSIFIED

ROOMS FOR RENT CYPRESS AVE., 370 (Bronx). Room, single; near park; kitchen privileges; friendly family, Tannenbaum. Any day 7 to 10.

172ND, 570 W. (Apt. 1-B). Large room; call until 8 P.M. Sinclafr. WA. 3-6854. EXCHANGE INSTRUCTION

WILL teach English translation and writing for German translation. Write Box ing for German translat 1045, c-o Daily Worker.

HELP WANTED

Nelson, Indicted on Kidnaping Charges, Sees Blow Aimed at Tieup

"kidnaping," "conspiracy" and

His indictment grew out of the investigation into the activities of the union by District Attorney W. Dodge, following complaints made by textile trimmer manufac-turers that police were lax in handling pickets.

The district attorney's office took up the complaints by indicting four union leaders last month and Nelson yesterday. All five are out on bail each, awaiting trial which has been set for Dec. 10.

#### OFFERED TO TESTIFY

When the four union leaders were arrested, Nelson, describing the arrests as an attempt to prevent the union from conducting its legitimate activity in wiping out sweatshops, offered to testify before same time, he charged police with brutality against pickets and demanded an investigation into the strikebreaking activities of the em-

jury, which concerned itself only with an examination of the finan- out to the local unions and cial records of the union, Nelson Joint Boards of the Amalga- injunction to the Grandview Dairy pickets accused the jury of trying to force mated Clothing Workers, Interna-him to waive immunity, when no tional Ladies Garment Workers, such demand had been made of the and Cap and Millinery Workers,

tempted frame-up, we will continue shops. the strike until the sweatshop conditions are eliminated and we have won union conditions."

Hornick has been one of the main instigators in the inquiry against the union. The union has asked preludes to widespread job slashes. that the jury investigate the financial records of this firm, but no After being closeted with Mrs. answer to the request has been made by the D.A.'s office.

Mayor La Guardia has been sent

#### "competence" or "efficiency." Competence in creative work is espedelegation contended. Another category under which workers could Block explained that the white Their opposition is based

Gavurin, State Prisoners Relief Director of the International Labor Defense, said yesterday that the Christmas fund drive for \$10,000 was headed for success.

gators sent into their homes, taking This year's quota of \$10,000 is bigger than ever before, but this year's Constitutional rights, and that such task is greater than ever before, s to all kinds of persecution. long and short terms, and hundreds. This same stand on the question of wives and children of labor's prisoners to be aided," Miss Guvarin stated. The money will go for Protest meetings scheduled are Christmas aid to political prisoners and their families. More than 200 The Federation of Architects, trade unionists and progressives at-Engineers, Chemists and Techni-cians, Thursday at 8 P.M. at the hattan Opera House. Among the speakers were: William J. Schieffelin, Scottsboro Defense Committee; Charles Krumbein, State Secrefront of WPA headquarters, 70 Columbus Ave., by teachers protesting slashing of High School Project tary of the Communist Party; Rubin Kaufmann, Furrier's Joint Council.

Organizations represented were: Continuous mass picket line at 70 the Brooklyn Newspaper Guild; the American Federation of Teachers, Union; Retail Shoe Salesmen; Pro-

## Basso Promises Sock

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 16 (UP). -Ezio Pinza, Metropolitan basso Engineers, Chemists and now appearing in opera here, today promised a punch in the nose for duce a resolution condemning the Dr. Roger Santini, whose ward, present curtailment plans and that Signorina Octavia Picchioni, 28, he call for expansion of WPA beautiful convent-reared socialite, without forcing humiliating inves- sued Pinza for \$200,000 for breach

## Crazed by Job Loss, Rail Clerk Kills All Inhabitants of Hamlet

TIELAND, Alberta, Canada, Nov. 16. - Carl Sheits was fired from his job as railway foreman, and as a result the entire population of this frontier post-six personswas wiped out today.

The police theory of the tragedy was workers, and then killed him-was that Sheits had become dewas that Sheits had become de-ranged over loss of his job, killed child were crushed. The others were POUTE CARRIERS: all Boros; deliver Daily and Sunday Worker to homes. No selling. Apply 35 E. 12th St. (Store). Carl Nelson, the foreingn who replaced him, Nelson's wife, her three-placed him, Nels Carl Nelson, the foreman who re- shot. placed him, Nelson's wife, her three- Tieland is a railroad village 100

# To Halt Projects in UNION LEADER Two of the Many That Do Not Move No School in Springfield



### With the Unions

1,000 Machinists to Strike Today Against Associated Sewing Machine Dealers-Ask Garment Unions' Backing

More than one thousand machinists will walk out on the additional Grand Jury. At the strike this morning against the Associated Sewing Machine Dealers Association. The International Association of Machinists, Lodge 1426, charges that the employers have refused to sign a collective agreement, after four weeks of

volved in all three cases.

ADVERTISING GUILD

IS FORMED

negotiations. These machinists do After his testimony before the repair work in all needle trades drivers have been striking the comshops. A letter has been sent pany since June 5th. The Supreme Ladies Garment Workers, urging them to cooperate in seeing that no repair work is done by a man without a union working card. "This is an attempt by the Louis | The union asks that the operators Hornick Co. to compel us to give also make sure that no scab work up the strike," Nelson said, describ- is done. Maurice I. Katz, union ing the latest indictment of the organizer, announced that picket D.A.'s office. "Regardless of the at-

#### FUR DYERS, LOCAL 88. MAKE NEW AGREEMENT

A renewed agreement with a 20 by Fur Dyers Union, Local 88, for the mink coat blenders and brush-These workers were first organized last year, when they won increases up to 100 per cent, A call to all labor unions to write 35-hour week, time and a half for letters of protest to Dodge and overtime and eight legal holidays off with pay. The new agreement, by the union. The indictment of for one year, contains the imporanges once, it changes always. Substance of Block's report was Nelson follows similar arrests and tant clause that only one employer 'Project workers will not submit that Mrs. MacMahon had evaded indictments of other union officials can work in the factory, and only to this investigation at home," he specific issues raised by the dele- in other trades. Among those are when the workers are engaged in

#### CARPET FEDERATION TO PRESS FIGHT AGAINST SMITH

The Carpet and Rug Federation held its quarterly meeting over the week-end at Hotel Woodstock. The union, an affiliate of the United Textile Workers, decided to continue the fight against the Alexander Smith Carpet Co., of Yonkers, to make them comply with the National Labor Relations Board order to reinstate workers fired for union activity, and disband the company The Federation also laid plans for an organizing drive in Amsterdam and Yonkers. Two or-Encouraged by the tremendous ganizers will be put in the field. response at the Prisoners Relief Harold Griffiths, president, presided, conference held last Saturday, Clara The new offices of the Federation will be in Philadelphia.

#### 3 WOMEN ARRESTED PICKETING KITTY KELLY SHOP

Three women pickets, protesting the anti-union policy of the Kitty Kelly shoe stores, were arrested at the Fulton Street store late Saturday afternoon, and held on \$100 bail each. The women were charged with disorderly conduct. The case comes up Dec. 8 at the Bay Ridge Court, in Brooklyn. The Retail Shoe Salesmen's Union, Local 1268, has been conducting the strike for more than 20 weeks.

#### MASS PICKET LINE THURSDAY AT HORNICK FIRM

A mass picket line has been called for Thursday at 7 A.M. at the Louis Hornick Company, 22 W. 21st St. by the textile trimming division of the Joint Council of Knitgoods Workers. This firm has been the leader in the fight against the union now being conducted by District Attorney Dodge's office. The union reports that four cases arising from he strike at the Reitzas Knitting Mill were dismissed yesterday at the Special Sessions Court.

#### COURT UPHOLDS DRIVERS ON PICKETING CUSTOMERS

Reversing two previous decisions handed down by the Brooklyn Supreme Court, Justice Meier Steinbrink, turned down an application for an injunction against the Milk Drivers Union, Local 129, for picketing customers of the struck Suncrest Farms Milk Company. The judge ruled that the union had a right to picket customers. Twenty

#### JAMES W. WISE ISOBEL W. SOULE Delegates Returning from BRAZIL

Other Speakers: Rev. A. Clayton Powell, Jr. Joseph Brodsky Dr. Kurt Rosenwill report at Hotel New Yorker South American

feld
Rev. Ralph Read
Joint Comm. for
the Defense of
Brazilian People,
156 Fifth Avenue

next meeting will be held on Tues day evening, Nov. 17, at headquarters, 155 East 34th Street. Robert Josephy, noted designer of books and president of the Book and Magazine Guild, will be guest

#### TWO PICKETS ARRESTED AT BRONX BEAUTY SHOP

Helen Blanshard, organizer for the Women's Trade Union League, was arrested Friday night in front of the Roxy Beauty Parlor on Fordham Road, for picketing in support of the strike of Hairdressers Union, Local 560-B. Miss Blanshard and Charlotte Toddes, union organizer, were picketing at the store, when the arrest was made. The union, located at 929 East 174th Court had previously granted an Street, has sent out a call for against Milk Wagon Drivers, Local

#### 584, and to the Manhattan Steam AUTHOR GUEST AT Laundry against the Teamsters UNION PARTY

Union. The same issue was in-Leane Zugsmith, author of "A Time to Remember," a novel based on the lives and struggles of department store employes, will be guest of honor at a dance given by the Department Store Employes' A new organization, the American Advertising Guild, has been formed Cuban Rhumba dance team, and to maintain and improve the protheir own rhumba band are to be fessional standards within the adthe featured entertainers. Astley vertising profession. It embraces the Stephens' Swing Band will furnish entire field of advertising, promo- the music for the dance, which will tion, publicity in agencies, depart-ment stores and advertising depart-57th St., Studio 503, on Saturday, ments in private concerns. The Nov. 21,

# Until Tax Is Passed 381 Teachers on Desperate Hunt for Jobs as

Opening of Class Is Seen Delayed Until Spring-12,800 Pupils Out—Cincinnati to Close Soon

(Dally Worker Ohio Bureau)

SPRINGFIELD, Ohio, Nov. 16. - Twelve thousand schoolchildren are out on the streets, 381 school teachers are out looking for jobs due to the closing of all schools

Springfield, a manufacturing city of about 60,000 population, proud of its "quick recovery" from the depression," closed all its \$50 a month, and that the highest

were available to continue opera-

cial election in December the schools may not be opened again till late in the Spring and then for about two

#### TAX DEFEATER

The closing of the schools is attributed to the overwhelming defeat of the 3 mill operating levy for school purposes at the Nov. 3 elec-

The 3 mill levy was actively and vigorously opposed by the Spring-field Real Estate Board and rumors were circulated that the levy was proposed to raise the pay of the teachers.

Limitation of real estate taxation to 10 mills instead of the previous 15 mills, approved at a previous election, coupled with reduction in the revenue from the state school foundation brought the total operating revenue down to \$648,632 as compared with \$1,115,115 in 1930.

Teachers already hit by several pay cuts suffer the most. No salaries were paid in October and the schools even owe the state \$27,000 for the teachers' retirement fund. The monthly pay roll is \$66,000 with a pay cut of 23 per cent in effect. In 1932 the teachers were forced to work a month without pay. In the years of 1933, 1934, 1935, while Springfield industries were boasting of their quick recovery, the Union last night at Finnish Workteachers were forced to accept a ers Hall with a mass meeting and 37.5 per cent pay cut.

Commenting on the plight of the teachers Homer L. Stevens, super- retary of the Communist Party, reintendent of schools declared:

schools a week ago because no funds | paid receive only \$150." The total anticipated revenue from the state school foundation.

Unless an emergency tax levy is real estate and other taxes is about approved by the voters at a spe-\$135,000 for the rest of the year. \$135,000 for the rest of the year.
Against this the sinking fund requirements to pay off bonded indebtedness and interest payments amount to from \$140,000 to \$195,000 a year. The payment to bondholders has first call on reve-

> The 27 schools, all closed since Monday, have an operating deficit of \$138,000 at present, including the \$66,000 owed in pay to about 400 school teachers and janitors.

Cincinnati, the second largest city n Ohio with a population well over half million, is trying to emulate

the example set by Springfield.

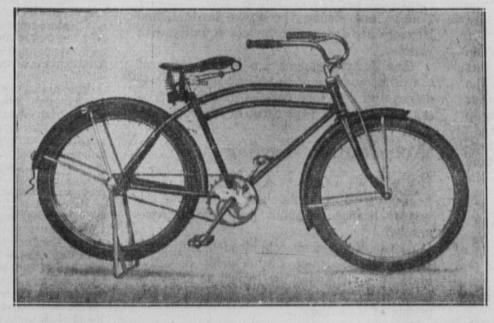
The Board of Education announced its intention to close all its schools for 49 days "to effect a saving." The saving thus effected is estimated at \$30,000 on fuel, light and other supplies and \$25,000 a week from the salaries of underpaid

#### 800 in Detroit Mark 19th Year Of Soviet Union

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 16 .- Eight nundred workers celebrated the

William Weinstone, Michigan secviewed the successful advance of "I don't believe many persons in the Soviet Union to Socialism and Springfield realize that teachers analyzed the result of the recent here are forced to live on less than election in the United States.

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Daily Worker CENTRAL ORGAN, COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A. (SECTION OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL)

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY. PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY

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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1936

#### The Fight Has Just Begun; The 'Daily' Needs Your Aid

· The fight has just begun. That is, the independent fight of American labor, the farmers and the middle class

to win their own demands. And the Daily Worker's fight, as the mouthpiece of the shocktroopers in the great and new battle that American labor is ini-

tiating, has just begun. But we need the sinews of war-money! The Daily Worker and Sunday Worker - have the most ambitious program of expan-

sion in their history. You, readers, have observed the great improvement in our paper, an improvement that is not only winning us the commendation of our faithful readers but of ever-wider

We are not crowing about the improvements made. In fact, we insist more must be made. But above all the paper as it is and as it will yet become must go places.

Fuel is running dangerously low. We have got to get up speed. The goal is \$100,000. It is up to every reader, to every Communist, to every Communist sympathizer to help us reach the goal and at the shortest possible moment.

Let's hear your response as the dollars, dimes and nickels roll in.

Let us hear you say: "The fight has just begun."

#### Bill Green Says 'Come In' After He Locks the Door

 The diehards of the American Federation of Labor, led by Red-baiting John P. Frey, president of the Metal Trades Department, are demanding that the Federation's 56th convention revoke the charters of the ten "suspended" unions affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization. This demand would split the A. F. of L.

At the instigation of these diehards, the A. F. of L. Executive Council on Saturday closed another possible door to unity when it unanimously rejected a proposal by Major George L. Berry, president of the Printing Pressmen's Union, for arbitration of the issues in dispute.

Yet despite this, President William Green. in his speech yesterday at the opening of the convention, appealed to the ten C.I.O. unions to "come back and let us fight out our dif-

This is like inviting a man into your house after bolting the doors.

ferences in democratic, manly fashion."

It is "Pussyfoot" Bill Green and his colleagues of the Executive Council who have refused to let the differences be settled in democratic fashion. They have stacked the cards by unconstitutionally "suspending" the C.I.O. unions and depriving them of the right to be represented at Tampa.

The delegates to this crucial convention bear the responsibility of repudiating this disastrous policy and achieving unity in the A. F. of L. Any other course will mean that the A. F. of L. is turning a cold shoulder to the unorganized millions in every industry.

Moreover, it will mean a serious weakening of the craft unions, which cannot stand alone against the open shop drive of the trustified industries.

Make the 56th Convention of the A. F. of L. be a unity convention. And let the first step toward unity be the lifting of the illegal "suspension" order.

#### 'If New York Were Madrid'-With Hearst Behind a Franco

"If New York Were Madrid."

This is the title of an editorial in Friday's issue of Hearst's N. Y. Journal.

In the face of the barbarous bombing of defenseless civilians by the fascist planes, the editorial does not dare attack the legitimate Spanish Government in the usual Hearst style. It contents itself with an attempt to gloss over the rebel bombers' deliberate murder of women and children.

Let us fill in the picture. If New York

were Madrid-

Hearst would be financing some American General Franco in a bloody attempt to overthrow the legally elected Roosevelt administration and capture our country's chief city, New York.

Hearst calls President Azana of Spain a Communist. Less than two weeks ago he was calling President Roosevelt the

Hearst denounces the Madrid defend-

ers as Reds. Only a few months ago he published a cartoon of Mayor La Guardia with a red flag. The editorial underneath was couched in the same language as the Hearstian rantings at the people of Ma-

If New York were Madrid, the headline which screeched exultantly across page 1 of Thursday's Journal: "'I'll Wreck Madrid!" -Franco," would read: "'I'll Wreck New York!'-Hearst."

#### Green Flouts A. F. of L. In Stand on Spain

· "We ought to hear General Franco!" You would expect the fascist Father Coughlin to say that. It would sound natural coming from the heads of the big American scab trusts, as well; or from the mouths of the union-smashing Wall Street bankers.

But it is hard to believe that William Green, allegedly in the name of the American Federation, uttered that sentiment as an excuse for refusing to allow a Spanish delegation to address the Tampa A. F. of L.

Yet there it is, one of the most shameful deeds of a man who ever undertook to speak in the name of American labor.

No one, of course, for a moment believes that William Green in uttering his unbelievably scandalous excuse for barring embattled Spanish trade unionists from speaking to the representatives of their American brothers, is in the slightest voicing the feeling of American trade unionists.

He vented only his own spleen, his own narrow - mindedness, against the great and heroic battle of the Spanish people.

French trade unionists, British organized labor, the trade union members of the Scandinavian countries have listened enthusiastically to Spain's appeal for solidarity.

Can it be said that the United States, the country of the revolutionary traditions of 1776 and 1861 will allow William Green to get away with this insult to the American

Mr. Green can't get away with it. The resolution of the last A. F. of L. Convention pledging aid to all brothers in other lands fighting fascism is not a piece of paper for William Green to trample on for his own personal reasons.

Urge the delegates at the Tampa Convention to listen to their brothers from

#### Grange Is the Judas Of the Negro People

· Every decent Negro will applaud the biting denunciation of David E. Grange, strikebreaking vice-president of the International Seamen's Union, by the Rev. A. Clayton Powell, Jr., pastor of the Abyssinian Baptist Church, the largest and oldest Negro Protestant church in America.

Dr. Powell's statement appears in his column, "The Soap Box," in the Nov. 14 issue of the Amsterdam News, Harlem Negro weekly. Advance excerpts from it were published in last Wednesday's Daily Worker.

Dr. Powell points out that it is Grange who "has forced segregation on the Negro members of the union." Moreover, "David Grange is not only a jim-crow advocate, but is now before the courts faced with a charge of getting away with \$143,000 of the union's

Dr. Powell hails the rank and file Strike Strategy Committee, which is conducting the present maritime strike on the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts. He points out that two Negroes, Ferdinand Smith and Clarence Boutee, are among the strike leaders, and Negroes are accorded complete equality with

The Judas Granges are in the camp of the worst enemies of the Negro people. Their defeat and a victory for the maritime strikers will strengthen the cause of Negro rights.

#### 'Accidental' Murder By New York's Police

• Does a policeman's shiny badge give the wearer license to shoot people indiscrimi-

After the recent cold-blooded killing of 18-year-old Norman Drahlich by detective Mark Randall, Mayor La Guardia is pressingly obligated to answer that question to the people of New York.

Detective Randall made himself the judge, jury and executioner of Norman Drahlich and shot him dead on the street like a dog. Later Randall admitted the murder of

the innocent boy was a "mistake." The New York police even before this have been making too many "mistakes" of this kind—especially at the expense of the lives of Negroes in Harlem.

Shoot first and apologize afterwards when some innocent person has been murdered, seems to be the motto of the New York po-

Strange when the police do happen to stumble into the swanky neighborhoods of real criminal bigshots, never so densely populated as the districts where the police exhibit their hair-trigger shooting, some of the gumshoes are more likely to take off their hats than to pull out their guns.

Mayor La Guardia should be heard from about this growing menace to life in New

## World Front

- By HARRY GANNES

· Not until we received "The Week," a London service of information and politics about world news, did the much-garbled reports here about recent events in Iraq seem to clear up.

Because Iraq, in conjunction with Palestine, is British imperialism's main Near Eastern war base and oil supply station in the event of war in these parts, we think the following article will be of great value to our readers

Generally dismissed in the London press for want of better explanation as a Palace

cum Fascist affair of small interest, last week's revolution in Baghdad is in fact the most important news of the month. . . . The previous government of

Iraq had been somewhat inefficient, rather corrupt, most oppressive, and, though pan-Arab, fairly unpopular. When the Palestine negotiations were not entirely successful it was easy to turn popular disappointment into support

for the revolt. At the same time the actual diplomatic success achieved made the revolution imperative. For Arab leaders calculate that a situation will soon develop in Palestine which will make it essential for the Arabs to have an adequate military force at

The British have made substantial if indefinite promises to the three Arab Kings to consider favorably an Arab federation. The honor of the Kings, an important consideration in the East, is now involved, and if the promises are not implemented by a favorable report from the Royal Commission now dispatched to Palestine, there are likely to be far worse Arab troubles.

In that event the Arab federation considers a strong modern Arab army essential and the one state which can provide that is Iraq.

Central in any scheme for militarization is conscription. But in Iraq though its object would be, as elsewhere, primarily military, it is reckoned that there are two factors which makes it the first essential of the Nationalists. First, it would destroy the power and organization of the Kurdish and Arab tribes of the interior, whose strength lies in the feudal levies they provide the government in time of emergency. Secondly, and equally important, it would make the army a school and training ground for the conscripted peasant. On their discharge these peasants would return to their homes, missionaries for the pan-Arab

The second motive behind the revolt was to remove the pro-British elements in the Iraq Cabinet. Chief of these was the far and externally genial defense Minister, Jaffar Pasha el Askari: inordinately boastful of having during the war received the Iron Cross from the Germans, and more numerous though less valuable decorations from the English. After the war he took up Iraq politics and continued off and on either as Prime Minister, Minister of Defense, or Iraq Minister in London, the three key positions in Iraq politics. Dynastically well placed by the fortunate marrying off of his relatives, he got his grip on the Cabinet through his brother-in-law, Nuri Pasha es Said, who took over some key offices when Jaffar came to London.

When the revolt broke, Jaffar Pasha, trusting to his reputation to secure decorations from both sides, stayed to parley and was murdered. His more prudent brother-in-law, Nuri, retired to the British Embassy, from whence he was dispatched in a Royal Air Force plane to Cairo to explain away the revolution to the London "Times" correspondent as "Solely due to the overweening ambitions of General Bakir Sidqi."

Actually whether Bakir Sidqi's personal amb has very much to do with the matter is doubtful. At the Iraq maneuvers a month ago, the troops shouted not for the Ministers of even King Ghazi, who was there, but for Palestine, and a large collection was taken to assist the Arab strike.

The Commander-in-Chief, Taha Pasha, brother of the outgoing premier, had already retired to London, either because he believed the game was up or because he was attempting with Jaffar Pasha to get lastminute support in England against the Nationalists, or just because he wanted a holiday-it is anyway hard now to discover which-when the settlement of the Palestine strike precipitated the rising. . . .

The new Cabinet will receive a substantial majority at the new elections which are to be held. Receiving substantial majorities in elections is one of the easiest of the tasks which confront any new Iraq government, and one in which no government has so far failed. At the moment they are also popular, a task which on the other hand many Iraq Cabinets have found beyond them. Hikmet Suliamen, the new Premier, is, or was, a radical and had a large following. The new Finance Minister, Jaffar Abu Tumman, up till now has always been in opposition and is one of the most respected and most extreme of the pan-Arabs.

The Arabs, both Christian and Moslem, have in the Palestine disturbances largely sunk their differences. The grand conception of a pan-Arab federation, stretching from the Indian Ocean to the Mediterranean, has drowned all other rivalries. The Arab leaders now feel they must achieve such a state or fall like Ethiopia. Only one thing can save them-military power. Hence to all the Arab world the supreme importance of the Iraq army.

Nevertheless the Arab leaders are well aware that the forces they could raise even in the most favorable circumstances would not enable them to defeat the British Empire. Hence their feverish casting around for allies. At the moment Italy is unpopular; the destruction of Ethiopia was, in Arab eyes, the worst and latest example of that imperialism against which they would revolt, but with Italy they could drive a bargain. There is, however, one other possibility. Throughout the Moslem world the granting of Syrian independence by the Popular Front government of France has produced a most pronounced effect.

## QUESTIONS and **ANSWERS**

Question: What is the Metal Trades Department of the American Federation of Labor and how does it differ from an industrial union?-H. B.

Answer: The Metal Trades is one of four regular departments within the A. F. of L. The others are the Building Trades Department, Railroad Employes Department and Union Label Trades Department. Many unions belong to no department at all.

The Metal Trades Department has sixteen international unions, the largest being the International Association of Machinists. The department has 47 local and two district councils. Most large cities have a local council of the department. The president of the department is John P. Frey.

None of these departments are industrial unions. They are federated bodies, for certain common pur-

## RATS ON A SINKING SHIP



## 25,000,000 at Congresses Discuss Draft of Proposed Soviet Charter

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Nov. 16 .- Special congresses in the regions, the territories and the autonomous republics are now being held throughout the Soviet Union The draft of the new Stalinist

Soviet constitution is the only point being considered. Before the congresses were held meetings for consideration of the constitution were attended by 25,-

000,000 people, and 95,000 amend-

ments were proposed. Recently congresses were held in Krasnoyarsk in the Far East, in the Gorky region, in Kabardino, Balkaria, Daghestan and elsewhere.

The congresses review the tremendous achievements of Socialism. their delegates are the best people of the country-the heroes of Socialist toil, the tested Bolshevik leaders and organizers of the masses, fully trusted by their elec-

Among the delegates to the Donbas regional congress are Stakhanov, Krivonos, Pasha, Angelina and others. The delegates to the Gorky regional congress include fifty persons with decorations for service. Out of the 714 delegates to the congress, 233 have university or high school education.

The keynote of the congresses is international solidarity with the Spanish people.

## Letters from Our Readers

Scouters Aid Spain

Chicago, Ill.

Editor, Daily Worker: The fight for democracy and peace must be extended at the most rapid rate.

We, a group of Chicago Boy and Girl Scout leaders, hope to help in this fight by our contribution, the proceeds of a party held for the benefit of the Spanish

Warmest fraternal greetings! A GROUP OF CHICAGO SCOUTERS.

Tenants Work Up Steam

Editor, Daily Worker:

New York, N. Y.

King City, Mo.

For the third time the Board of Health inspector came to inspect our stoves here, and found them black and cold, and the homes of the mothers and babies cold during the absence of their husbands at work. Somehow the inspector succeeded in handing a summons to the landlord, Mr. N. R. Hyman, 308 E. 149th St., who was hailed to the court. The case was laid off until the end of the week, his lawyer's defense being that the stove was out of commission. That is legally true, but not so in fact. I wrote to the landlord two weeks ago, asking him to straighten out the cause of lack of steam. He answered by letter stating he was sending an expert, a plumber. The plumber found everything in order, gave us an evening's worth of steam, and told us it was up to the janitor after that. The day following no steam again. We called the landlord's attention to it again, but received no

Since then the tenants have been calling up the Board of Health and Tenement House Dept., with the result that we now have steam, and don't have to call up the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty for twolegged animals.

#### Labor Watches Roosevelt

Editor, Daily Worker:

Well, the election is over, and we will see what

Roosevelt does about his promises to labor. I remember how Wilson got elected on the slogan that he kept us out of the war, and then got us into it for the benefit of those Wall Street bank criminals, munition manufacturers and their pals. Time will tell whether Roosevelt has enough guts to fight for the people's interests.

poses, connected with agitation, sometimes with joint organization campaigns, and with legislative programs in legislatures and congress. Their relations do not prevent one of their member unions being on strike while the others go on working for the same boss. The union officials jealously preserve their complete independence.

These official departments do not even provide as much unity as some of the other forms of federation, recognized but not dignified by the name of "department," such as the Allied Printing Trades Council in many cities, the "system rederations" on the railroads, etc. They provide far less united action than do the unrecognized Maritime Federation of the Pacific, or the similar body on the Gulf Coast.

But the departments, councils and federations do show the need of industrial unions in their fields since they presume the breakdown of pure and simple craft unionism, and show that problems arise which cannot be solved by the crafts acting alone.

Article on A.L.P. 'Inspired'

Philadelphia, Pa.

Montevideo, Minn.

Editor, Daily Worker: Your article on the American Labor Party in the November 13th issue was the most inspired literature I've read in the milestone of labor organization in America. Discussed in our sociology class at the University of Pennsylvania, it was thunderously applauded A SYMPATHIZER.

Red-Baiter's Stock Falls

Editor, Daily Worker:

In the race for U. S. Senate, Ted Christenson ran



his picture in all the capitalist dailies, reading belowed "Not endorsed by the Communist Party," and lost two to one against Honorable Ernost Lundeen.

Skeleton in the School Closet

Editor, Daily Worker:

New York, N. Y.

with the open interference that educators are meeting, through trustees and patriotic societies which are dedicated to fighting Communism in America, it behooves us to evaluate our educational system for our-

What is being taught and what is being learned in our schools, that so upsets the reactionaries; and why is it being taught? Take our own education, for example. Leaving out arithmetic and grammar, the only subjects that come to mind on whose interpretations there might be differences of opinion, are geography and history. Also perhaps science. Is it possible that some new element has crept into these subjects that renders them dangerous, if there is such a thing as dangerous thought? And if there is such an element, is it foreign, Communistic?

Our teaching in geography was that our own country was particularly fortunate in having such varying climates that we are able to enjoy an abundance of all kinds of food. We naturally assume that this is still so. Therefore the question is why are so many people hungry? We were further told, and we built our own maps and charted off sections of the country to show where coal, cotton, etc., were produced by us in almost unimaginable quantities. Is it more than natural to ask ourselves why people are cold for lack of fuel, why they have no homes or why they are

It looks more and more as if we are not supposed to know about capitalism. But we live under capitalism. Shouldn't we know what it is, whether it is really a system, or just a series of meaningless accidents that happen to most of us and finally lead to war?

J. B.

Revolt!

# Christmas Is Only 39 Days Away

Christmas Fund of International Lubor Defense Asks Women of America to Help the Political Prisoners Behind Bars Whose Families Are Suffering

#### By Helen Schneider

For many people Christmas has lost its religious association; it is no longer exclusively the holiday of those who affirm belief in Christianity. In long years of changing custom, it has come out of its sectarian halo; it has become a humanitarian symbol: an expression of good cheer and good will, of warm, brotherly interest.

We of the working class who are seeking a closer bond in comradeship with our fellow-men welcome the spirit of Christmas. We welcome it with the urgent wish to transform its message: "Peace on earth, good will toward man," from an ideal into a reality.

In this spirit the International Labor Defense opens its eleventh

Real

Xmas Cheer

musical instruments.

subscription.)

lies, it concerns itself with the spe

cial problems in each separate case.

It sends prisoners personal greet-

ings on their birthdays, packages of

help him and his family.

annual Christmas campaign this

working class.

#### Women Give Their Share

beside our men on the picket lines, frame-up in a maritime strike. "I in demonstrations in the fight for was very glad to hear and know civil liberties, in the struggles that my mother wrote to you and against war and fascism. We've that you wrote to her. A letter given our share of martyrs to the now and then to her sure makes cause of the working class. Of seventy-seven long term prisoners on That letter to Souza's mother was enty-seven long term prisoners on the relief lists of the national office of the I.L.D. (hundreds of short-term prisoners are taken care short-term prisoners are taken care of in the districts), ten are women. political prisoners. That's not a large proportion, but there are uncounted others. For every man behind prison bars, in oners and their families, with the our common cause, there's a woman aid of last year's Christmas Fund on the other side waiting for him, and Prisoners' Relief income from

suffering anxiety with him, striving to keep herself and her children from starvation and despair.

I.L.D. branches. During the summer it raised \$3,000 for its Milk Fund. There are sixty-seven wives and mothers, with two hundred and fifty children on the Prisoners' Relief lists of the I.L.D.

Too little is known about the plight of these women. They live often in the most reactionary sections of the country, in the South, in the mining centers, in the company towns where capitalist terror has been greatest. All their lives they have been simple women-folk, caring for their children, standing by their husbands, trying to make a meager wage stretch over innumer-

When the strike comes, the women willingly do their share. They know how just the union's demands are. They are proud to find their husbands become leaders. If it is their husbands who fall victims, husbands become leaders. If it is their husbands who fall victims, there is from mothers; the children when the bosses, the militia and cannot go to school until they have the courts fight the strike with violence and frame-up, they share the disaster with their imprisoned men.

They face with the same courage

the long ordeal of separation. She, as well as he, is thrown on the mercy of their fellow-workers. For them there is no other mercy. ical care in their own communities,
The capitalist system which has
there is only the I.L.D. to turn to.
Condemned an innocent father,
These needs become most acute

heartlessly condemns his wife and illes of class war prisoners. For by helping those, who by their sac-them there is only the mercy of rifices, have helped us of the workworking-class solidarity.

Relieve Anxiety

in Prison

## Your Health

(By Medical Advisory Board)

The Trim Housewife-Simple Exercises

S. F., RACINE, WISCONSIN. writes: "I should like to know if there are any exercises or other methods you can suggest which will reduce a protruding stomach."

A CONSCIOUS EFFORT to maintain constantly a correct posture with abdomen well drawn in is of prime importance, as well as permonth. It asks our aid in raising them, relieves so much of the bur- sistence in employing a few local-\$20,000 for the relief of political den of their desolate prison life, to ized exercises daily over a long prisoners and their needy families. know that there is an organiza- period of time. Any movement in-This seems to me to have an tion like the I.L.D., pledged, in the volving bending and twisting of the irresistible appeal to women of the name of working class solidarity, to trunk is good exercise. Be sure to perform the following:

"I guess you know how mothers 1. Lie on your back on the floor are," writes Souza Modesta, from legs straight and arms extended be-San Quentin-Souza's a lad of yond the head. Keeping knees stiff We women of America have stood twenty, serving five years, on a and heels on the floor, swing arms upward and sit up, trying to touch fingertips to toes.

as high as possible and slowly lower them to floor.

3. Stand straight, arms extended above head. Bend body at waist downward, keeping knees stiff, and

has spent \$15,000 for political pris-Bend body sideways as low as you can, first to the right and then to the left, keeping knees stiff.

Do above exercises diligently every day, starting with about five repetitions and gradually working up to Do not expect immediate re-It not only sends sums regularly sults. Do not exercise for at least to the prisoners and to their famione and a half hours after meal

Girls who need a foundation newspapers. (This latter item alone cream but who seldom use one behas come to \$200 a year. Quite a few prisoners ask for the New York cause it makes them feel uncomfortable, should try this method of l'imes, which costs \$15 a year per applying their make-up. Cleanse The needs of the families are too the skin thoroughly and rinse with long to list. There is always the lack of clothing. Every school seacool water. Remove the excess water with a clean tissue but do

While still damp take up a small amount of the foundation cream clothing, shoes, money for books. and put a small dab of it on the There are always "emergencies." During the hurricane in the South, forehead, on the tip of the nose, on the chin, on the throat and on families asked for money to repair roofs which had been blown off their shantles. Sickness is another each cheek. Dip your fingers in cold water and working from the center of your face outward and constant menace. Denied free medupward to the jawline and hairline, spread the cream in an even film

Your face is still damp after during the winter. At a time when little ones. The Red Cross, local re- others are cheered by Yuletide celeagencies, public and private bration, they are in greatest need. rouge into the areas where your old ways. difference to the needs of the fam- sharing your Christmas cheer than are flushed or rosy-cheeked from a

This is the name and address to of overlapping steps until the face put first on your list: Prisoners' Re-lief Christmas Fund, Prisoners' Re-for a minute for the powder to

#### EMBASSY PROGRAM

"New Schools for Old."

ness gains features Alfred P. Sloan, to the front-line trenches on the be signed then and there. Which James Farley, and "the man in the Secretary of Commerce Roper street." The National Horse Show. the new national corn husking TWO NEW PAMPHLETS have champion, foreign events, including fice knew what had happened. He ish Civil War. The first is "Spain's news from Spain, and the highlights covered the warfare in the Spanish Democracy Talks to America," an of the latest football games, are also

# Hi-Lites on the

6:45-WJZ-Lowell Thomas, News WOR-News, Vincent Connoly

7:15-WABC—Sportcast, Ted Husing WJZ—Tony Russell, Songs

7:45-WABC—Boake Carter, News
WJZ—Vivian Della Chiesa, Songs
8:00-WEAF—LEO REISMAN'S ORCH.,
ETON BOYS
WABC—Hammerstein's Music Hall
WOR—Music for Dancing

-WABC-FRED WARING'S ORCH. WJZ-BEN BERNIE'S ORCH., CAB

GREEN'S ORCH WABC—Georgie Stoll's Orch., Benny Goodman's Orch. WJZ—Husbands and Wives

10:00-WJZ—Hildegarde, Songs; William Wirges Orch. 10:30-WEAF-Jimmy Fiddler's Hollywood

Gossip
WABC-MARK WARNOW'S ORCH.
WJZ-FREDDY MARTIN'S ORCH.
WOR-Ralph Watkins' Orch. -WEAF\_News; Clem McCarthy,

the mood of the scenes. Another contrast: The squeaky amplification of the Ghost's voice

OPENING TONIGHT

NEWS OF STAGE AND SCREEN

JOHNNY JOHNSON—a play with music by Paul Green and Kurt Weill, presented by the Group Theatre, in its first production of the season. The principal players are Russell Collins, Albert Van Decker and Lee J. Cobb. Other members of the Group Acting Company who will appear include Luther Adler, Roman Bohnen, Phoebe Brand, Grover Burgess, Morris Carnovsky and William Chal-lee. At the 40th Street Theatre.

### Theatre Pool Is WPA Trick

Post-Elevtion Order Results in End of Six Groups

WPA Federal Theatre Project heads have discovered a new wrinkle to be used in dismissing and censoring Project workers. At one time, they merely announced a cut in staff and proceeded to dispose of the "unwanted" elements, composed primarily of militant workers. That method did not work too well, for the Project workers were organized, and protested layoffs and dismissals with picket lines and sitdown demonstrations. So the National supervisors thought of a new method and labeled it "centraliza-

There can be no doubt that the new scheme to "centralize" the theatre project was conceived as an easier method to lay off between not yet been announced...."Ladies 500 and 2,000 workers. New York in Love" and the "Smartest Girl in Administrator Philip Barber admitted that 500 administrative workers will be forced out of their jobs. Well-informed project workers insist that the number will be nearly four times that many.

#### Making Censorship Easier

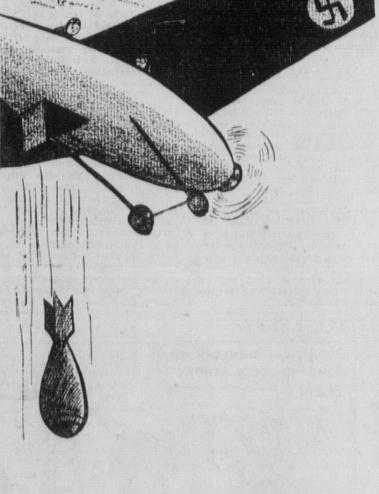
Another consideration that undoubtedly entered the minds of the Washington authorities was that in ooling separate enterprises such as the Living Newspaper, the Experi-mental Theatre and the Popular option on Paul Green's "The En-Priced Theatre, it would be simpler to prevent future productions that might raise controversy. Washington has felt that the need for censorship was particularly pressing for the Living Newspaper which has more than once bucked the National Project heads.

And above all, the manner in which When permission was asked by the Living Newspaper unit for the the Ghost was revealed, awkwardly, unimaginatively, an actor in a black staging of "Triple A Plowed Under" velvet cloak, in Gielgud's play, conand "Injunction Granted" many hours were spent during which the trasted with the blending of a ruby Washington bigwigs attempted to turn the minds of the Project work-These contrasts are not offered ers into less controversial channels. in the belief that one "Hamlet" is The Living Newspaper finally resuperior to the other. Both are well worth attendance. That Mr. felt that those boys needed watch- of Affairs." . . . The actor will apbe ing. The unit was warned that its pear in a double role for the first in the manner of the third production could not deal with time in his screen career.

is of writing reviews of Shakes- of the Theatre Project work will be pearean plays. These little writers lost by the system of "pooling." The Heaven" the musical starring Bing of Broadway are completely super- basis on which the project has run ficial; they want glitter, the feeling up till the present has consisted of color and emotion. Thought, as of various theatres, each producing has been proved in too many plays its own type of plays, which resulted this short season, is too much for in a rich variation of theatre entertainment. Each theatre, possessing its own staff of actors, technicians, directors and administrative staffs. could develop as a unit. Development of individuals of a particular theatre could complement and enhance the general development of "The Road To Life" the first So- the entire theatre. Actors and diviet talking film, which has rectors and technicians learnt to achieved almost legendary fame, know and work with each other. achieved almost legendary lame, will be shown at the Roosevelt each director of the six theatres "centralized" system, where Wanted Female." Theatre today. On the same bill which have been dissolved will have will also be "Chapayev," the story to pick a play and then draw his clared that it was no better than of one of the heroes of the October actors from the "pool" will be like a high school production. Guthrie Revolution, and which has been ac- pulling lots out of a grab bag. It

The Ruling Clawss

-by Redfield



## WPA Turns Its Attention To the Movie Archives

While Assembling Data for a Bibliography on the Movies the Motion Picture Division Picks Up Bits of Strange Information

By Dorothy Gates

In case you really want to know, you can call the Moving Pictures Division of the Federal Writers Project and find out who played the grave-digger in the 1900 screen production of "Hamlet." Among other pertinent facts they can tell you the cameraman's name, who played the fair Ophelia, and what aspiring actor essayed the role of the Melan-

These bits of knowledge are part of the great store of information that the Moving Picture Division of the Project has unearthed. They tell us that as far as they are concerned there is nothing particularly novel in seeing Shakespeare on the screen, considering the fact that

Entr'acte

Whispers

This week's movie openings shape

55th Street Playhouse-"The Yellow

ture with Marlene Dietrich and

Charles Boyer in the leading roles

Capitol—"Tarzan Escapes" with the only "genuine" Tarzan, Johnny

Weismuller. Other openings, have

Town" will be at the RKO Albee. ...

. . . The Group Theatre, who had, it seemed, been willing to let by-

"The Carnival in Flanders" con-

way, now in its ninth week at the

National Book Fair at Radio City

yesterday with the first print. . .

tionally released on the 25th. . . .

"Interlude." . . . The company of "A Slug for Cleopatra" which fea-

tures Rosalind Keith and Charles

Moss Hart show should, barring ac-

dramas, one produced by the Guild

and known as "Prelude to Exile,"

the other "Tristan's Awakening"

which does not yet seem to belong

to anyone but its author, Mrs. Alma

"IVAN" AT BLUE BIRD

in Brooklyn. This Soviet film de-

picts the story of a young peasant

Dovzhenko's "Ivan" will be shown

Ann Merill. . . .

Power-Waters. . . .

till next fall. .

Filmarte Theatre.

since the turn of the century, there have been 47 different versions of the Bard's work done in the celluloid. "Romeo and Juliet" heads the list with seven productions to its credit.

The first try at the story of the immortal lovers was a one reel version done by Vitagraph in 1908, up in the following manner: Today, and advertised as "the only Shakespearean tragedy written around a love story." It was shot in Cen-Cruise" a French documentary film tral Park, and is described as beof the Central-Asia expedition; Wednesday, Paramount—"Go West ing "gorgeously costumed, and pro-Young Man" with Mae West; Rialto vided with scenes that are beauti-"Murder with Pictures" starring fully tinted." No explanation is given Lew Ayres and Gail Patrick. Thurs- as to how the five act play was conday, Radio City Music Hall—"The densed into a Garden of Allah" a Technicolor pic- More Than densed into a one-reel movie,

We Ever Did

"Hamlet" is second in number of productions, having been filmed six times between 1900 and 1915. While there is talk going about that we are experiencing a Shakespearean trend in the movies, the list of comedies and tragedies which Elena Miramova, who played the reached the cameras in the early featured feminine role in the London production of "The Two Mrs. that we moderns have very little Carrolls" arrived yesterday on the to boast about. Not only was "As Queen Mary to play. . . . The latest report from the Shumlin-Hecht City Music Hall, shot once before, front is that "To Quito and Back," but "Midsummer Night's Dream" Mr. Hecht's opus, will be about a was filmed three times before being revolution in South America and produced under Reinhardt's directhat it will carry a social message. | tion. There were also screen versions of "Merchant of Venice," "Macbeth," "King Lear," "The Tempest," "Taming of the Shrew," "Othello," "Anthony and Cleopatra." chanted Maze." . . . The play will have to undergo some revision and "Julius Caesar," "Merry Wives of Windsor," and "Twelfth Night."

will not be ready for presentation Tabulating Shakespeare's appearance before the cameras, however, is but one part of the Movie Division's tinues along its bright and merry work on the project. It is incidental to the compilation of a biblography Burgess to serve as a classified directory, Meredith, in town these fall days, which will include titles and terse will speak on Maxwell Anderson's critical resumes of more than 500 "Winterset" at the New York Times books and more than 1000 articles published in the more serious film today. . . . The producer of the screen version of the Anderson play, journals. The bibliography, however, will not include the literary Pandro S. Berman, arrived in town masterpieces found in the trade journals and fan magazines

The title of George Arliss's latest A Comprehensive Study Of the Movies

The directory will range from pieces on the first film to the deand billboard displays. Field work-The news from Columbia is varied this morning. . . "Pennies from esoteric information which would aid and help both the student of Crosby, Madge Evans will be na- the cinema and the merely curious. May Robson's new picture will be Russell Sage Foundation, the The New York Public Library, the called "Women in Distress." . . . Library of the Museum of Modern Grace Moore will have the aid of Art and the Library of Congress. Art and the Library of Congress, Soledad Jiminez, Harry Holman among others, have been used in and Pat West in her next picture,

the work of the field investigators. The work of the Movie Division is sponsored by Professor Allan Abbot of Columbia, Professor F. M. Quigley left for "locations" at Ocean Thrasher of N.Y.U., Professor Al-Park, all of three miles from the lardy Nichols of Yale's Department Hollywood front. . . . Cast addi- of the Drama, Terry Ramsaye, the tlons have been made to Jean Ar- author of a "Million and One thur's new starring picture, "Help Nights, A history of the Movies," . They in- and editor of the Quigley publicaclude Cyril Ring, Tom Ricketts and tion and Miss Cris Barry of the Film Library of the Museum of The new George S. Kaufman- Modern Art.

So that, in case you are interested, cidents, be wending its way toward at some future date, in exactly how Broadway on or about January the many custard pies were pitched dur-First of the new year. . . . Maybe ing the year 1910, just call the the quintuplets started it all, but Movie Division of the Federal Writthere seems to be more than one of ers' Project. If anyone knows it, they everything this year. . . . It is now do. said that there will be two Wagner

#### CAMEO BOOKS FILM MADE IN MONGOLIA

The current showing of "Nightingale" at the Cameo will be followed on Friday by the American premiere of "Son of Mongolia," produced in Mongolia with a Mongo-Thursday at the Blue Bird Theatre lian cast.

A combination of realism and fantasy "Son of Mongolia" describes who left his village in response to life in the Mongolian Republic and the call for Socialist reconstruction across the borders of the Japanese controlled state of Manchukuo.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC

GEO. ARLISS | 'Here Comes Carter'

BRONX

RADIO SO. BLVD. & JENNINGS ST.

Now to Saturday

DER KAMPF

Soviet Russia's Expose of Nazism

"East Meets West" | Ross Alexander

MOTION PICTURES

7 Ave. & 50th PIGSKIN PARADE' Patsy Stuart Yacht ALL 25° Kelly - Edwin - Club Boys to 1 P.M. . BIG STAGE SHOW .

1ST SOVIET ALL-COLOR FILM!

GHTINGALE Directed by NIKOLAI EKK Creator of "Road to Life" The Rebellion of the Factory Workers of Czarist Russia! Cameo 42 ST., E. of B'way

RKO Jefferson STREET "The Longest Night" with ROBERT YOUNG

"Hearts in Bondage" JAMES DUNNE - MAE CLARK

ROAD TO LIFE CHAPAYEV

Plus "Millions of Us"-Labor Film BOSTON, MASS. Uncensored! -

Spain in Revolt" Scenes of Horror and Bloodshed! Unparalleled in the History of the Screen!

Notice! "Spain in Revolt" will not appear at any other Thea-tre in New England this year! Also - The Lust of Illicit Passion "ROAD TO RUIN"

Love Corroded by Sin! Washington St. PARK THEA. Near Boylston Boston, Mass. Cont. 9 to 11 P.M. All seats 55c to 1 P.M.

#### The men in prison know this. lief Dept., International Labor Defense, 80 East 11th Street, New That is why it means so much to York, N. Y.

ing class.

BOOKS of the DAY

morning of Armistice Day, Nov. 11, is just what happened. 1918. He told the world that the Italian fascist war against Ethiopia

except China and Japan. present book in New Milford, Conn., tellectuals? The clergy? Who orhe's gone back to Europe to cover covered the "War to end War," he part are foreign governments playhas found no peace since, and has significance of the conflict for the seen only too plainly that the world democracies of the World? The today is nearer a catastrophe than ever it was in 1913.

the news-gathering activities of the

MR. MILLER LAYS NO CLAIMS TO being anything more than a correspondent, a reporter who tries to get the facts and relay them to his readers despite the censors. He does not generalize very much on the basis of his experience. He simply goes over with us the chronicle of his many and colorful experiences. One of the most interesting things

about him is that by nature he is a very shy man, and has had to train himself from the outset to get to know people and push his way in wherever necessary. He has worn out three copies of Thoreau's "Walden." his bedside book, and adores the hermit philosopher while his own occupation leads him in the very opposite direction from the teachings of Thoreau. Finally, the chapter on how there

came to be a false armistice announcement several days before the fact, should be mentioned. This hapter is contributed by Roy Howard, who tells how he got the wrong tip from the men whose

By EDWIN SEAVER -STILL ANOTHER BOOK by an business it was not to make mis-American foreign correspondent: takes. The suggestion is made that Webb Miller's "I Found No Peace." the false announcement was the Webb Miller is an ace corre- work of a clever German agent, spondent for the United Press. For who, knowing that Foch meant to spondent for the United Press. For who, knowing that Follow the retreating German army the past twenty years he's been follow the retreating German army right into Berlin, started the rumor episodes, "The Presidency" and from a ringside seat and has of the armistice in the hope that enough scoops to his credit to fill the people back of the lines would the needs of a half dozen reporters. raise such a hullabaloo about peace He beat all other correspondents that the armistice would have to

had begun three-quarters of an just appeared which help greatly the Fascist birthday in Rome, King hour before Mussolini's foreign of- to clarify our insight into the Span- Carol's visit to Rumania, and war Riff, the Gandhi non-resistance interview with leading representa- part of the program demonstrations in India. He re- tives of the democratic Spanish ports on wars and revolutions on government by Harry F. Ward and four continents. In 1931 he be- A. A. MacLeod, chairmen of the came European news manager of American and Canadian Leagues

the United Press, in charge of all Against War and Fascism. What is the attitude of the Lib-U. P. in Europe, Africa and Asia, eral Republicans? The Anarcho-Syndicalists? The workers and Now, as he says, after writing the farmers of Spain? The noted inganized the revolt and why? What answers to these vital questions, given by Spaniards who are in a position to know what they're talking about, make up an extremely important document.

> THE SECOND PAMPHLET. "Spain in 1936," by Joseph Cadden, gives the findings of an international youth commission which visited Spain during September at the invitation of the Spanish Delegation to the World Youth Congress. It presents a viivd and stirring picture of war-torn Spain, describing the things which the commission actually experienced. As the author says: "We had seen a country torn apart by civil war, had learned many of the reasons for the strife, and could draw conclusions based on facts, even though we had not seen all or learned all.'

> (I FOUND NO PEACE. By Webb Miller, Simon & Schuster: \$3)
> (SPAIN'S DEMOCRACY TALKS TO AMERICA. Edited by Harry F. Ward and A. A. MacLeod. Workers (SPAIN, 1936. By Joseph Cadden.

Workers Library: 3 cents)

2. Same starting position. With knees stiff, raise legs slowly off floor

touch fingertips to floor.

4. Same starting position as No. 3 During the past year the I.L.D.

> 5. Run in place for about 60 sec onds, raising knees as high as pos-

Tips on Beauty

cigarettes, stationery, clothing; it takes care of special requests: for magazines.

not really dry the skin.

over your entire face.

Dip your powder puff in the box and press over the skin in a series settle down, then remove the excess with a soft baby's brush or blending no value. It happens to have been brush. Apply your lipstick.

Now, standing over your wash bowl, dip your fingertips in cool water and go over the face and neck, patting gently. When the face feels cool blot it gently with tissues to remove the moisture.

The March of Time is featured

A special newsreel survey on busi-

# Air Lanes

6:30-WEAF—Gale Page, Songs WJZ—Mario Cozzi, Songs WABC—News; Three Aces, Trio WOR—Val Ernie's Orch.

7:00-WABC—Poetic Melodies WOR—Stan Lomax, Sports

7:30-WEAF-Fred Husmith, Songs WABC-Irene Beasely, The Jesters

8:30-WABC—GEN MURRAY, PHIL REGAN, RUSS MORGAN'S ORCH. WJZ—EDGAR A GUEST IN Welcome Valley WOR—Lew Diamond's Orch. WEAF—Wayne King's Orch.

CALLOWAY, GUEST
WEAF—Sidewalk Interviews
WOR—Gabriell Heatter, News
30-WEAF—FRED ASTAIRE, JOHNNY

9:45-WFAB (1300 Kilocycles)—BIRO-BIDJAN

Sport Shots WABC-HAL KEMP'S ORCHESTRA WJZ-Frank LaMarr's Orchestra WOR-News, Arthur Hale

Are Too Much for Our Critics They Destroy Mr. Howard's Production Wantonly-Comparison of Parallel Shakespearean Creations in Mr. Gielgud's scenes with the By Charles E. Dexter beautiful reading, almost too warn, Never was the provinciality of the of the human voice in Howard's.

None Other Than Fanny Brice, In Her Interpretation of

the Modern Dance in the "Follies" at the

Winter Garden

Two Hamlets in One Season

American theatre better exemplified

than in the treatment accorded

certain recent plays by the New

York dramatic critics. With the rise

in stocks and the pay bonuses,

these not always pleasant gentle-

by the critics as a dull piece with

an excellently written dramatiza-

tion of some incidents in the life of

Edgar Allen Poe, beautifully pro-

duced and well acted. Of this

there was no doubt at the second

performance, when an audience of

plain theatregoers greeted it rap-

turously. But it was too late. The

play then stood condemned of not

Leslie Howard's "Hamlet" was

the critics, who, in some cases, de-

up as the paragon of all Shakes-

pearean shows since the Bard him-

self performed in the Globe

Howard vs. Gielgud

Firstly, Mr. Howard's "Hamlet" is

a carefully considered and clear

characterization, one which avoids

faults of the romantic tradition.

The critics fell head over heels for

Mr. Gielgud's beautiful face, his

elegant figure, his resonant voice,

his manner of sweeping about the

stage and then settling down into

All this is to the good, yet despite

the fact that Mr. Gielgud's support-

ing cast included such splendid

artists as Lillian Gish, Arthur

Byron and Judith Anderson, many

of the scenes in his version of "Ham-

let" were unclear and therefore

boring. Furthermore, Mr. Gielgud's

changes of tempo frequently failed

to keep with Shakespeare's lines

Moreover, the background and

costumes of the McClintic produc-

ion are palpably inferior to those

of Mr. Howard. Joseph Mielziener

used for stage drapes as many im-

portant scenes. Light streamed

sharply against these plush hang-

ings and killed illusion. The court

banquet hall of the McClintic show

was a ghastly example of bad taste,

with its mottled ugly browns. And

the costumes were horribly like an-

cient trappings rescued from a

storehouse where they had lain

since they were exhibited years ago

Contrast these defects with Mr.

Howard's careful reading, his con-

enlighten his audience to the

trol of pace, his studied attempt to

in some Shubert operetta.

with the result that whole inter-

vals of his reading were clouded.

a whispery shadow in a corner.

Of this there is some doubt.

being lively enough.

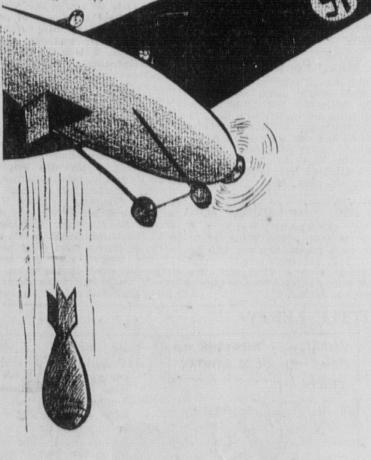
Theatre.

figure into deep shade, a vanishing men have decided that their jobs before the eyes, in Howard's. no longer depend upon the continued life of the theatre. Since 1932, they have charity avoided destroying plays by their blasts. Now, however, they are returning to their Howard's production should majority of our critics is evidence any controversial matter. "Plumes in the Dust" closed Saturday night, following an enof how little capable this majority | One of the most important phases gagement of 11 performances. It was, as Arthur Hopkins declares, destroyed by the press notices it received. In the blare and noise of the first night's performance, "Plumes in the Dust" was received

#### their fagged brains. 'THE ROAD TO LIFE' AT ROOSEVELT

scourged with a thousand whips by

McClintic's production of "Hamlet" claimed as one of the finest Soviet will be a matter of first come, first with John Gielgud starred was held films.



meaning of obscure scenes. Contrast too the thoroughly agreeable and highly modern settings, the cool grays, the sensible lighting, varied, soft and thoroughly in keeping with

"Just drop it anywhere-everyone is our enemy."

## WHEN FRANCIS RAZZLE-DAZZLES

By Henry McLemore

Less than a week ago I promised you, my constituents, that I would pick no All-America football team this season and gave for a reason that it was such a large task that no one man could happily accomplish it.

But I'm afraid I'm going to have to break my promise, for on Saturday in Lincoln I saw a football player who was such a stomped-down honey (if a man weighing better than 200 pounds and hard as reinforced concrete can be a honey) that it would keep me awake at night if I didn't put him on an All-America eleven.

Packers, Bears

Running Wild

Giants and Dodgers

Mauled by Western

Toughies

New York pro gridiron represen-

tatives received their worst set of

The Giants, all set to take De-

troit, were chewed and clawed be-

yond recognition as the third place

Lions pounced on them for a 38-6

score. It was the severest setback

the Maramen have ever absorbed.

ond place in the Western Division

and if they can cope with the

Green Bay Packers this week may

dubious achievement, for the Wis-

consin aggregate of bone crushers

are an even more devastating

eleven than the Lions. The only ray

Standings:

National League

Western Division

Greenbay ... 8 1 0 196 87 .889 Chicago Bears 8 1 0 180 60 .889

Detroit ...... 5 3 0 177 56 .625 Chicago Cards 2 7 0 53 122 .222

Eastern Division

Pittsburgh ....6 5 0 98 157 .545

New York ....4 4 1 87 123 .500

Boston ......4 5 0 75 104 .444

Brooklyn ..... 2 5 1 67 96 .286 Philadelphia ... 1 9 0 37 165 .100

American League

Boston ..... 8 2 0 100 50 .800 Cleveland .... 3 2 2 78 36 .600

Pittsburgh ...3 2 1 78 65 .600 New York ...4 3 2 60 67 .571 Rochester ...2 6 0 65 113 .250

Brooklyn .... 0 5 1 42 86 .000

Nov. 22, Greenbay at New York,

Brooklyn at Boston, Detroit at

Chicago (Cardinals), Chicago (Bears) at Philadelphia; Amer-

ican—New York at Cleveland, Boston at Brooklyn, and Roch-ester at Pittsburgh.

of hope in the gloomy football

horizon for the locals, is the news

in the league play-offs.

ers, smeared the Boston Redskins,

Sunday, by 26-0. There isn't a

chance of them losing their hold

on the top rung, for they take

things easy against the last place

Philadelphia eleven this week. They

may even move into the lead if the

Giants do the unexpected and up-

In the American League, the

Boston Shamrocks, virtually

clinched the championship by de-

feating the New York Yankees 12-7.

It was their eighth straight victory

The Yankees, in fourth place and

have little hope of beating out the

Mex. Team to Play

Baldwin High at Freeport.

wick, last week, 34-0.

Still enthusiastic after two suc-

set the Green Bay Packers.

Beantown huskies.

Games this week: National-

That seems at present a very

lickings Sunday, in their profes-

sional football history.

yet regain the lead.

In Pro League The gentleman's name is Francis-Sam Francis-and he fullbacks for Coach Dana X. Bible's Nebraska Cornhuskers, who were beaten 19 to 6 by Pittsburgh's Panthers. Although he was on the losing team Francis stood out as prominently as a stilt-walker at a midget's convention. Without him Nebraska might have been beaten by a score of -well, take a number from 50 to 75 and you won't be far wrong.

#### Here's All He Did

During the sixty minutes of play this is all Sam, the tireless one,

All the punting for Nebraska and finished with a 45-yard average. His last kick of the game, after nearly an hour of Bruising play, travelled 82 yards on the fly.

Threw all the passes, including the perfect one which gave Nebraska its only touchdown,

Made fully half his team's tackles.

Was the equal of any blocker on the field. Carried the ball on half of Nebraska's plays.

However, they still remain in sec-I sat next to Jay Berwanger, Chicago's All-American of last year, during the game, and even Berwanger expressed amazement at the man's versatility and stamina. Coming from Jay this was a high compliment, indeed, for Berwanger was all dear old Chicago had for three long years, and was no mean workhorse himself. He did everything but sweep out the stands at the end of the game.

#### And He Does It All Right

Francis is a left-handed passer and a left-handed kicker, but he does everything right, if you get what I mean, he can throw the ball wile, and at a mile-a-minute clip, yet it lands "soft." And if he sn't the best kicker in college football, where is his superior?

And can he smack on offense and defense. On more than one occasion Saturday he literally tore the Pitt line apart with his drives. And he did it all by himself, for against the Panthers the Nebraska line, with the exception of Johnny Brock, sophomore center, was less than adequate. Water might possibly have seeped through the "holes"

they opened. But I doubt it. By now I guess you have gathered that I think Francis is quite a fullback. That's right-I do

Next to Sam, the man that caught the eye most at Lincoln was Bobby Larue, the cherub-faced mite who is half-backing his last season for Pitt. He's little and not extremely fast, but how he can get around, and what punishment he can take. You shuddered every time the big boys hit him but he always was the first man to his feet. I asked a Nebraska player after the game how it was that Larue managed to gain so well despite his size and lack of speed, and I got this answer:

Durn if I know, unless it is because he just sort of trembles all over when he runs and you can't get a firm grip on him." (Copyright 1936 by United Press)

#### Sports ExpertsPick Thirteen Teams Owens for Trophy

A group of more than 600 na-Owens, Negro Olympic sprint and defeated and untied class after Satbroad jump champion, to head a urday's games, a check-up showed that Kink Richards, halfback, will list of thirty-eight athletes nomi- today. Only East Tennessee Teach- be in there next Sunday. nouncement by Dan Ferris, secre- defeat of the season. tary of the A.A.U. revealed.

From the list, largest in the history of the award, a special commit- (Mo.) Teachers, each with seven tee, named by the Amateur Ath- already are assured of "perfect recletic Union, will select the ten most worthy, and then resubmit them to the larger tribunal for a final vote. The list of ten will be announced at the A.A.U. convention, opening in Houston, December 4.

pic decathlon champion from Fort 1936. Collins, Col., finished a close second. Other leaders were:-Jack Medica Olympic 400-meter titleholder; Glenn Hardin, Southern hurdling star; John Fischer, 1936 United States amateur golf champion; Helen Jacobs, winner of the all-England tennis crown; Helen Stephens, Olympic women's sprint champion; Alice Marble, national tennis titleholder, and Jay Berwanger, Chicago University's 1935 football ace and track star,

#### Haynes Meets Feldman

Leroy Haynes, a good Negro heavyweight whose chief item of offense is a blasting right hand, is paired tomorrow night with Abe Feldman, a rough, tough mauler who likes to sidle in close and play rough.

The Hippodrome ring, as a result, may be the scene of a brawl wherein student newspaper, a contest to City Politecnica High School footthe Jewish boy will crowd Haynes the Jewish boy will crowd Haynes choose the "ugliest man" to be ball team are in Baldwin, L. I., to-se consistently, that Leroy's right "king" of the T.C.U.-Rice Institute day, preparing at Lawrence High nd will be rendered ineffectual. On the other hand, it may at any moment become the sole means of support of the reclining figure of Abe, desposited there by one of year-old child at 20 paces. those right hands. At any rate, there should be never a dull mo- Frankenstein and Mr. Hyde.

With a victory over Abe Coleman to his credit, Nick Campofreda will face another skillful adversary when BASILICO FIGHTS PAGANO he opposes Hank Barber in the finish wrestling match at the Broad- gamo in the six-round semifinal to way Arena tonight. Campofreda the Lou Fox-Pete Mascia fight has not been defeated.

# Still Undefeated

Thirteen football teams from tional sports experts selected Jesse coast to coast remained in the unated for the 1936 award of the ers departed the upper strata of James E. Sullivan trophy, an an- football elite, when it met its first

Three of these-Middlebury, the East's leader, with eight victories; Carroll, of Wisconsin, and Kirksville Green Bay Packers crushed them stretch. ord" seasons. All have completed their regular schedules.

may play a post-season game with the Brooklyn offense. It failed to Wildcats and a perfect season-and St. Benedict's, of Kansas, also un- click against the mighty Packers, the national championship. In view defeated in seven starts this year, but it may get started when they of performances last week by the and with a record of fourteen Glenn Morris national and Olym- straight triumphs through 1935 and

The list of survivors:			
TEAM	W.	Opp.	Pts
Tennessee Wesleyan	9	221	2
Western Reserve	9	212	2
Santa Barbara St. (Calif)	8	190	1
*Middlebury	8	107	2
St. Benedict (Kan.)	7	192	5
Shippensburg (Pa.) Teachers		167	DED.
*Carroll (Wis.)	7	167	1
Marquette		130	3
Northwestern		126	4
*Kirksville (Mo.) Teachers		79	2
Arkansas State Teachers		200	2
St. Anselma's (N. H.)		137	
Santa Clara		106	

#### BOO!

\* Completed schedule.

FORT WORTH, Tex. (UP). Texas Christian University student leaders found themselves bored with the traditional idea of electing a 'queen" for every festival and football game

They decided to give the boys a chance and sponsored in The Skiff, football game in Houston Nov. 21.

Requirements for entry were:

1-Must be able to frighten a 5-2-Give imitations of King Kong

3-Not only stop horse-drawn wagons, but make them back up.

Jack Basilico opposes Tony Pa-Thursday night at Mecca Arena.

#### AT THE POST

#### Bowie Results

FIRST RACE—Keyword, Whichprint, Blacksod. Scratched—Rouge Et Noir, Teddys Squaw.

SECOND RACE-Turkey Run, Gala Dame, Roy Boy. Scratched—Trebizonde, Wal-miss, Hydro Girl, Silver Lagoon, Wick-liffe Boy, Babwrack.

#### Arlington Downs Results FIRST RACE—Lifelike, Misinformation, Takeme, Scratched—Flying Breeze, SECOND RACE—Cor'lia Powell, Zekiel,

THIRD RACE-Laddie Stone, Granbury, FOURTH RACE—A Little Upset, Phalasan, THIRD RACE—Light Chatter, Boulevard,
Salavina. Scratched—Idle Lady, Nis
Nibs, Brief, Parasol, Snap Judgment,
Happy Host.

Lady Velvet.
FIFTH RACE—Fez, Grey Jack, Anklets.
SIXTH RACE—William V, Laro Keys, Miss
Anthony.

FOURTH RACE—First Pigeon, Chrysmute,
Naval Cadet. Scratched—Headin Home.
FIATBUSH ARENA OPENS
FIFTH RACE—Caught, Shoeless Joe, Mas-Brook. Scratched—Hunterdon.

SEVENTH RACE—Iron Ore, Sea Gull, Flying Falcon. Scratched—Ranicilla, Ironbound, Peaceful, Hard Chase, Sit Out.

Flower Time.

# CHAILY WORKER

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 17, 1936

## Nothing Mediocre About Them



### Rose Bowl Hopes Tested In Grid Clashes Saturday

Three big games in which two of the nation's out-At Ebbetts Field, the Dodgers standing teams risk their perfect records against stiff oppo- young fellow good looking enough were shoved and pushed around in sition and another gambles with an invitation to the Rose the most humiliating fashion as the Bowl feature this week's program as

the football season ploughs into the

38-7. They never had a chance and Northwestern, brand new chamthey seem slated for no higher than pion of the big ten, will invade fourth place the rest of the season. South Bend, Ind., for an all-impor-Paul Schissler, Dodger coach, has tant encounter with Notre Dame, There was talk that Kirksville been working overtime, charging up last obstacle between the Evanston line-up against the Boston Red- Wildcats and Ramblers, this should skins. The Dodgers must win, if be a close, hard-fought game. Notre they are to remain a consideration Dame won with comparative ease over Army, 20-6, while Northwestern The Chicago Bears, still dead- had difficulty in beating desperate locked with the Green Bay Pack- Michigan, 9-0.

#### MARQUETTE IN DANGER

At Pittsburgh, Marquette's golden avalanche will descend upon Duquesne, and anything can happen to Marquette's perfect record, because "Little Clipper" Smith's Duquesne dukes are an outfit that can rise to heroic heights when occasion requires and play championship football. They did this against Pittsburgh. remember, and only last week they downed a fair Carnegie Tech. team 13-0. Of course that victory had little of the lustre of Marquette's brilliant 33-0 triumph over a strong southern eleven, Mississippi. This is the last game on Marquette's schedule. In New York, "Sleepy" Jim Crow-

ley's Fordham Rams will throw their cessive defeats here, the Mexico granite line against invading Georgia's Bulldogs who last week turned back Tulane's green wave, 12-6. Although Alabama; powerhouse of the School field for their third metrosouth, still is being mentioned as start Saturday against an Eastern Rose Bowl prospect be- we must not forget that traditional, cause only a tie with Tennessee ivy-clustered classic between Har-Mexican lads lost to New Brunsspots its record, most eastern sports vard and Yale at New Haven's big writers believe that Fordham will bowl Saturday. Aside from the traget the Pasadena invitation if the ditional angle, this edition promises Waite Win College Run Rams can finish their season under to be a honey because the winner feated, despite their scoreless tie will be hailed as champion of the VAN CORTLANDT PARK, N. Y., Nov. 16 (UP).—Ken Waite, Michigan with Pittsburgh. Fordham has tilted "Big Three." You see Harvard has who teaches boxing to working class gan state junior, won the 28th and with big-timers from every section held Princeton to a 14-14 tie, and youngsters, when he gets the chance, the Stanford defense with those acnual I. C. 4-A cross country cham- of the football map this season, last week the Elis upset Princeton has been invited to attend the amapionship over a windswept, five- while Alabama's opposition has been 26-23. The Harvard youngsters have teur tournament tomorrow night mile course today. Waite's winning purely southern. If the Rams can improved amazingly of late and will sponsored by the Grand Street Boys' beat Georgia, only comparatively give Yale a hard fight.

# Coleman Leads

-Fay Coleman, a curly - haired to star in the movies which are is definitely at some point along brilliant 68 to lead the P.G.A. golf champion still athrill with the tournament at the end of the first thought of it, and a good fighter not 18-hole qualifying round.

and biting cold wind which swept across the famed No. 2 course, was North and South Open last year. a few miles away in Greensboro, card. N. C. tied Clarence Yockey for second place in the incompleted standings with a 73. Manero was out in at the Coliseum tonight. Bos Pastor 36 and home in 37.

This was five strokes better than Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y., and 1934 champion, could do. Run-Armour, 1930 champion, got a 76 Sprinkled in the 77 group were such fine names as Jimmy Thomson, who had been expected to tame the course with his terrific driving; Vic Ghezzi, who led the National Open for a spell this year and Sam Parks, 1935 Open king.

#### Spanish Sports Continue ington Cougars, goes up into the air to pull down a long one. He BARCELONA, Nov. 16.—Despite hopes to do that little thing on

Jimmy Johnson, backfield star

of the Rose Bowl bound Wash-

IVY GAME

New Years Day.

schedule.

the heroic struggle against fascism, sports in Spain are not in abeyance. In all the districts sports events are organized, the proceeds weak New York U. remains on their of which are put at the disposal of the material support of the strug-The Catalonian Federation In surveying this week's program, decided upon carrying through the regional football championship. All the matches will be held in the district of the People's Front.

#### Escobar at Club

#### Baby Face Irishman Still teams. a Dangerous Foe Despite Age

Lew Ambers, Herkimer, New heights the violet team has followed York's contribution to the light- a more or less middle course. Outweight title, is batting out his final side stars are not scouted and reweek of training up at Madame cruited as in the days of the Mc-Bey's training camp for his meet-Namara's and McDonald's of Massaing Friday night with Jimmy Mc- chussetts. But no obstacles are put Larnin, once fondly known as "Baby in the way of local high school stars Face." Meanwhile, James is going entering the school. That is why through a similar procedure in the almost every member of the Violet none too rarified atmosphere of the Pioneer Gym, right here in Man- high school star.

What with the experts nodding their sage noggins and pronouncing the Vancouver Irishman in the best form of his career, every rule of dope diagnosis points to that young man's victory over the little buzz-saw who bears the lightweight

But Lew, who had less soft living to overcome in the first place, seems similarly in top shape. His main stock in trade, which is punches-lots of them, and thrown with great rapidity from all angles—is well brushed and ready for display right now. He's not handicapped with the problem of making weight, which is an important consideration to men in the lighter classes. And probably most important. Lew is in swell mental shape—an all-important item, as any fighter will tell

the equally hoary concept of "youth available, the N.Y.U. Coach can be

Jimmy, though far from "through," | year.

made but a few miles from his home the downgrade, while Lew is still in Culver City, Calif., today shot a young as ring years go, a fledgling yet at his peak. So from this dis-Coleman, unbothered by the high tance it looks like Lew. A strong supporting card has been

out in 34 and home in 34, to smash signed for the Jimmy McLarninpar by four strokes and tie the Lou Ambers bout Friday night at course record established by Horton the Garden. Enrico Venturi battles Smith and Ray Mangrum in the Davey Day, Chicago lightweight contender, and Indian Hurtado Tony Manero, national open title- fights Carl Guggino in eight roundholder, whose home course is only ers. A six and a four complete the

> Heavyweights are the attraction taking on Izzy Singer in the ten-

#### yan put two 39's together. Tommy Columbia Prepares For Stanford Game

Columbia's snappy comeback against Syracuse was a relief for those Lion fans who dreaded the ciation clubs met last night to forcoming of the mighty Stanford mulate a program which they will team two weeks hence.

Judging from the smooth way in which the Lions clicked without their star back, Syd Luckman, the West Coast huskies are in for an interesting afternoon of football at

the Yankee Stadium. Columbia hasn't had a very good season for a Lou Little team. A lack of reserves was fatal against Dartmouth and Army. But as the season progresses, the first line forces become more and more impressive looking. That fierce, low submarining charge that has become synonymous with Columbia defense uprooted Syracuse Saturday. And the offense, led by Vol-

mer, Hudasky and Bonom, clicked Sixto Escobar, bantam champ, off yardage in impressive fashion. With Luckman in there to space curate passes, the attack should be sufficient to duplicate the historic Rose Bowl victory Columbia scored over the same team three years ago.

# Local Rivals Battle for Amateur Honors

What Violet'll Do to City

Says Doc:

But I Think It Is a Pity

City College Is to Play

N. Y. U. This Saturday

City College and N.Y.U. Represent Last Strongholds of Football Purity-Violet Favored Over Plucky C.C.N.Y .- Look to Next Year

A game of no little interest this Saturday is the traditional clash between C.C.N.Y. and N.Y.U., neighborhood rivals of long standing. Once a close game, the contest has now become a question of how close a plucky but outmanned City team can hold N.Y.U. The high scholastic standards of C.C.N.Y. keep out all

of the "career" football players, AmbersinTrim
which results in a squad of young boys who in the main have never played intensive, organized foofball before. It is a credit to their native athletic instincts that the boys can the control of the carrier of the control of the carrier of the control of the carrier of the carri put up the showing they do against subsidized player of the big

#### LOCAL STARS FOR N.Y.U.

Which is not to say that the N.Y. U. boys are in the semi-pro class. Since the famed de-emphasis at the squad is a former New York City

As for this year's game, the outlook is none too bright for Benny Friedman's aspiring young men. They have been improving steadily as the season has progressed, but so has N.Y.U. And last Saturday the Violet hit its peak effort of the season and detinitely showed that it had thrown off the deadening effect of that opening Ohio State route, in rolling up an impressive victory over Rutgers.

A raft of interesting backs have developed on this team since the season opened. Ed Williams, big Negro sophomore from New Rochelle is now established as one of the best running backs in the city, and that includes the Fordham and Columbia teams. Little Georgie Saverese is finally coming along as he was expected to, and represents a constant long gaining threat. Mike Stellmach, passing quarterback, is P.G.A. Tourney

So the thing seems to simmer down in the matter of picking the winner to a contest between the old ring axiom, "a good big man will always beat a good little man," and the squally heary concept of "youth others like Shorten, Fiore and Dowd the squally heary concept of "youth or wileble, the NYLL Cooch can be pardoned for looking ahead to next

CITY WILL FIGHT

If they think too much ahead, however, the battling C.C.N.Y. team may provide an unpleasant shock to their complacency. In losing by two touchdowns to a tough St. Josephs team, and out-playing the winners in the second half, City served notice that it has developed to the point where it is no longer any team's pushover. Mess'rs Weisbrod, Rockwell, Michel. Schimenty and co. may pass the Violet dizzy for a touchdown or two.

#### A.A. to Sponsor Junior League

CHICAGO, Nov. 16 (UP). - The American Association plans to sponsor a class B baseball league next year if satisfactory arrangements can be made, George M. Trautman, association president, announced last night. The presidents and business man-

agers of the eight American Assosettle upon at their annual convention at Montreal, Dec. 4. "All the clubs are in favor of

starting a junior league to train rookies for the association," Trautman said. "At present we have no definite method for acquiring new players nor of giving them experience, but we hope to correct this with a class B league." Trautman said the association

probably would schedule more night games for 1937, with all clubs have ing minimum lighting requirements, except St. Paul and Minneapolis. No night games will be played in those two cities. Radio broadcasting of games was

discussed. Trautman said the general sentiment was to evolve some standard regulation of broadcasts, but not to abolish them.

The 1937 season will open April 16 and close Sept. 12, with 154 games

#### Ring Notes

Roscoe Manning, Negro middleweight, and Solly Kreiger of Bensonhurst meet in a return bout tonight at Broadway Arena. The bout was ordered by the commission, the first one having ended in a draw.

#### Today's Events

Broadway Arena—Solly Kreiger vs. Roscoe Manning, ten rounds. Henry Cooper vs. Phil Sommese, Herbie Katz vs. Gordon Donohue, six rounds each. Murray Kravitz vs. Tony Marteliano, George Karkella vs. Jimmy McGlynn. Henry Strachman vs. Ralph Tucillo, Bob Jones vs. Dan Malone, four rounds each. WRESTLING

WRESTLING
St. Nicholas Palace—Abe Coleman vs.
Martos Kirlienko, to a finish; Hank Barber vs. Pat McKay, Sandor Vary vs. Bull
Curry, Ell Fischer vs. Ralph Garibaldi,
Sam Menacher vs. Hermie Olson, time

LITTLE LEFTY

time was 26:26.3.







