

FASCISTS IN SOUTH DRIVEN BACK

Foes of Fascism and War to March in United Parade Today

Union Locals, Church Groups To Mobilize Membership

Million To Be Represented in Demonstration to Aid Spain

Approximately a million workers, anti-fascists progressives and liberals, will be represented by the marchers in the huge anti-war parade which takes place today under the auspices of the American League against War and Fascism.

The parade will begin at 11 A. M. sharp at 72nd Street and First Avenue and end at 11th Street and Lenox Avenue, where a giant mass demonstration will be held.

More Endorsements

New last-minute endorsements of the peace march poured into the offices of the American League yesterday. Among them were: the Joint Lawyers Association of New York, the Junior League of the Sephardic Brothers of America, Inc., the Women's Auxiliary of the Milk Drivers Union, the New York Women's Division of the National Negro Congress, all of which will participate in the line of march.

Other organizations which informed the League yesterday that they would participate in the parade are: the Highbridge Youth Council, the Madison House, the Consumers Union. Additional endorsements came from the Brighton Beach Chamber of Commerce, Rockwell Kent, would famous American artist, and Henry W. Pope of the National Negro Congress. Best wishes for the American League and those who courageously and intelligently pull shoulder to shoulder with you for a profitable demonstration," Pope said.

Colorful March

Thousands will be standing on the sidewalks and peering from apartment houses and office buildings will view the powerful messages against war and fascism. The ten-point program of the American League Against War and Fascism will be illustrated by the members of the Artists Union.

The League's float has been made by the Siqueiros Experimental Workshop. One of the features of the parade will be its large trade union participation. Locals of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union and the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, two of the largest unions in the country, will be represented in the line of march.

Drought Aid Given But Not By Landon

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21.—The entire State of Kansas was placed on the official drought relief map today, but Governor Alfred Mossman Landon, who is opposed to Federal relief, was not responsible for what little aid the people of his state will receive.

The Agriculture Department's drought committee, heeding the demand of the impoverished Kansas farmers for relief, added twenty-five counties in the state to the area needing Federal aid.

Trotsky Demanded Killing of Stalin In Plot for Power

Kamenev Admits Group Had No Mass Base—Terror Only Hope

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 21.—Cross-examination of Lev Kamenev was the highlight of today's session of the trial of Kamenev, G. Zinoviev and fourteen others accused of plotting the murder of Joseph Stalin and other leaders of the Soviet Union. Kamenev admitted that the counter-revolutionary group headed by Zinoviev and himself maintained contact with the renegade Trotsky abroad and was forced by desperation at the success of Socialist construction in the Soviet Union under Stalin's leadership into attempted terrorism.

Chose Terrorism

"We understand that the completely victorious policy of the Party leadership had been recognized by the masses," declared Kamenev. "We could not reckon on a split in the leadership either. Two paths remained. Either, complete and honest abandonment of the struggle against the Party, or to continue it without counting on any mass support, without a political platform and without a banner.

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Soviet Press Asks Death For Plotters

Rakovsky Writes in Pravda Against the Murderers

(By Cable to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 21.—Declaring no mercy can be shown to the Trotskyist-Zinovievist terrorists on trial here for plotting assassination of Joseph Stalin and other Soviet leaders, and denouncing his ex-associate and friend Leon Trotsky as the real organizer of the terrorist campaign, Christian Rakovsky writes in today's Pravda as follows: "No mercy! "Each of us reading the statement of the Prosecutor of the U.S.S.R. on Aug. 15 experienced a feeling of boundless and warmest sympathy for the beloved leader and teacher of the toiling masses, Comrade Stalin and his closest colleagues, a feeling of complete unquestioned political solidarity with the party line and at the same time a feeling of the profoundest indignation against the despicable and dastardly murderers.

Condemns Plotters "Combined with this feeling, I personally felt burning shame for my past participation in an opposition whose leaders have become counter-revolutionaries, criminals and murderers and who, as everyone can see by the facts, dragged

(Continued on Page 2)

Spy Network Exposed By LaFollette Inquiry

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau) WASHINGTON, Aug. 21.—Activities of anti-labor spies, working for the huge espionage network of the Railway Audit and Inspection Bureau, in Southern textile centers, in the steel area of Pennsylvania, and a Brooklyn hospital, were brought to light today by the LaFollette Senate Committee investigating interference with the lawful right of labor.

Leonard Weinberg, Liberty League attorney of Baltimore, representing all the subpoenaed officials of Railway Audit and Inspection Bureau who failed to appear, told the committee that his clients consider the hearings unconstitutional. He likewise said the subpoenas were invalid because of their sweeping scope and his clients would defy them as "the very existence of our business was threatened" by them.

Most detailed information as to espionage activity was supplied by Virgil C. Finch, committee agent who investigated the Atlanta, Ga., office of Railway and Inspection Bureau. Documents placed together by Finch told of the employment of "hook men," undercover operatives in industry. These "hook men," according to one bit of correspondence "don't know who they are working for until a long time after they are hooked . . . sometimes they never know."

Another document from New York, showed that a spy was working in the Brooklyn Jewish Hospital, which was the scene of recent labor activity.

Further revelations covered the Philadelphia District, the steel disty near Pittsburgh and St. Louis, Mo.

50,000 New Sunday Worker Readers . . . Against Tyranny . . . For Progress!

YOUR call has been heeded! Presented with the details of your letters . . . with your resolution to defeat the Hearst-Landon drive . . . with your pledges to make the Sunday and Daily Worker a telling force in the movement for a Farmer-Labor Party . . . the Management Committee reached the decision yesterday to act immediately to carry out the ideas and spirit embodied in your letters.

22 Terrorists Are Indicted For Floggings In Detroit

Criminal Syndicalism Law Is Used to Indict Black Legionnaires

DETROIT, Aug. 21.— Circuit Judge James E. Chenot announced today that 22 of the fascist Black Legion have been indicted on charges of criminal syndicalism growing out of his one-man grand jury investigation of the hooded murder band.

Ironically enough the law under which the vigilantes were indicted is aimed at smashing labor unions and labor parties and is supported by anti-labor groups throughout the country such as the Black Legion.

The indictments were handed down shortly after two other members of the order were sentenced to prison terms in another courtroom.

Names Not Disclosed "I cannot reveal the names of those indicted until they are in custody," Judge Chenot said. "However, four of the men already are in custody on various charges. They are Harvey Davis, Clarence Frye, William Guthrie and Roy Hepper."

Penlan, an Ecorse steel worker, was taken from his home on Aug. 5, 1935, and forced to attend a Black Legion meeting. There he was flogged and driven back to his home. The three members of the Black Legion were tried only on the charge of "false imprisonment" and were not charged with participating in the beating.

Two Rescued In Cave-in; Two Perish

MOBERLY, Mo., Aug. 21 (UP)—Two miners were rescued alive today from the coal mine near here in which they had been trapped 72 hours. Their two companions are dead, it was announced.

The survivors of the mine fire and cave-in were A. W. McCann and Demmer Sexton. Coroner Jesse Maddox, who descended into the mine, said the rescuers found the bodies of Ed Steiner, Jr., and George T. Dameron, a Negro mule driver. McCann, the only victim of the cave-in who did not have relatives at the surface, was brought from the mine first.

Textile Workers Get Agreement in Boston

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 21.—More than 100 striking textile workers were reported preparing to return to work Monday, following the signing of an agreement by the Clark, Cutler and McDermott Company, at Franklin, it was learned today.

The agreement provides for a five per cent increase in wages, a 40-hour week and the elimination of the stagger system. The strike began three weeks ago, called by the United Textile Workers of America.

HEARST TRIES TO HIDE FASCIST TERROR



Hearst's N. Y. American and his Daily Mirror try to hide fascist butchery of Spanish workers by lying captions on an Associated Press photograph that depicts fascist troops entering the town of Constantina. Other New York newspapers yesterday carried the same picture showing fascist troops entering the town and women begging them to spare their sons and husbands.

Captions from other newspapers follow: Women plead for the lives of their husbands and sons when the Spanish Foreign Legion enters Constantina after defeating the Loyalist defenders. —TELEGRAM.

This tense and tragic scene took place on the main street of Constantina, Spain, after the Spanish Foreign Legion, sweeping on toward Madrid, had taken the town in a stiff battle and captured many prisoners. —SUN.

Tense and tragic scene on the main street of Constantina, Spain, as victorious rebel troops occupied the town in their drive northward to Madrid after a hard-fought battle with loyalist troops outside the city. —HERALD TRIBUNE.

War looks nice in posters, particularly recruiting posters. There are many pretty accounts of it, too. But this picture tells a war phase picture that is not pretty. It shows troops of the Spanish Foreign Legion—rebels—on the main street of the town of Constantina, Spain, just captured. The women come forward in surrender, pleading that their men, loyal to the Government, may be spared by the victors. Quickly the conquerors marched on, headed for Madrid, they hoped. —NEW YORK POST.

Murray Hails Chicago Action

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 21.—Citing the resolution supporting the Steel Workers Organizing Committee drive, unanimously adopted by 85 company union representatives called by steel company managers to a meeting in South Chicago Wednesday night, Philip Murray, committee chairman, answered the reports that large numbers of Cleveland and Canton plants of the Republic Steel Corporation had signed petitions opposing the industrial union.

Teachers Bar Reorganizing Of N. Y. Local

(Special to the Daily Worker) PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 21.—Unity of Teachers found its clearest expression today in the voting down of the recommendation of the A. F. of L. executive council that Local 5, New York, should have its charter lifted and be reorganized.

Teachers Bar Reorganizing Of N. Y. Local

The teachers' convention here completely exonerated the New York teachers from the charges made by an executive council investigating committee of hard-boiled craft union leaders, that Local 5 was "dominated by enemies of the A. F. of L."

Browder's Broadcast

With only five cents, here's how you can make sure that hundreds of thousands of people will listen in on the radio speech of Earl Browder, Communist Presidential candidate, next Friday, Aug. 28, from 10:15 P.M. to 10:30 P.M. (Eastern Daylight Saving Time).

Take a nickel, buy five postal cards and send one to five of your friends telling them the date and time of the Browder broadcast. Ask each of your friends to do the same with five of their friends.

Nazis to Fire On Spanish

PARIS, Aug. 21.—Hope for non-intervention in the Spanish struggle by Germany and Italy faded today when it was reported that German ships in Spanish waters would be given warship convoys and that the warships would fire on Spanish vessels if their demands are not met.

Teachers Bar Reorganizing Of N. Y. Local

At the same time, government forces advanced past the village to Tablada, which lies between Guadarama village and the Guadarama Pass in the mountains. Former Premier Casares Quiroga and Col. Asensio, commanding, watched the action from horseback.

The successes of the "Phantom Column" and Rubio's men west of the capital considerably lessens the fascists' chance of cutting the capital's food supplies and communications, it is believed.

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People's Front Takes Cities In Rapid Drive In South Spain

Asturias Miners Armed With Dynamite March on Fascist Force

MADRID, Aug. 21.—Government forces are driving fascists back in the Extremadura country southwest of the capital, it was announced today.

They have taken Guadalupe, 110 miles southwest of Madrid, and other towns from Foreign Legionnaires and Moors, reinforced by fascists, and are moving on toward Caeceres and Merida.

The army which took Guadalupe is commanded by Capt. Gonzalo Uribarri and is called "The Phantom Column." There have been but brief references to it since on Monday it left for the front.

The column arrived here from Valencia on the East Coast. It was composed of soldiers, Civil Guards, Storm Guards and workers recruited from the docks and the working districts of Valencia.

Fascists Stopped

There is every indication that for the present at least the fascists have been stopped in the Guadalupe-Navalmoral area.

At Navalmoral, 95 miles northwest of Guadalupe, a second government force under Capt. Felix Jimenez, defeated another fascist column advancing toward Madrid.

Late yesterday Uribarri's men took Guadalupe with a bayonet charge in the face of machine-gun and rifle fire. Casualties were heavy on both sides. By midnight, the War Ministry announced, the town had been cleared of fascists except for a small group that still held the famous Franciscan Monastery, the center of Spanish Roman Catholicism from the 15th to the 18th Century.

Plans New Drive

Capt. Uribarri sent word that he was proceeding at once to attack fascist-held Caeceres, 60 miles to the West and then would strike down the Badajoz highway to attack Merida, 37 1/2 miles farther South.

In the Madrid area proper, a government column under Lieut. Col. Gomez Rubio, advanced 5 1/2 miles during the day.

This advance gave them the village of Gargantilla and nearby hamlets. It was preceded by an air bombardment.

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The teachers' convention here completely exonerated the New York teachers from the charges made by an executive council investigating committee of hard-boiled craft union leaders, that Local 5 was "dominated by enemies of the A. F. of L."

The resolution pointed out that the international unions have autonomy in their own affairs.

The other main decisions today were a wide campaign to defeat teachers' oath bills and laws, especially in Washington, the anti-Hearst fight, the fight for the bill of rights for teachers defending themselves, defense of students, cooperation with the American Student Union, the right of teachers to organize and a fight against punitive rating and supervision.

A plan was made for a National Academic Freedom Corps of prominent educators to act as minute men for quick action in victimization cases.

85 Delegates Spike Company Union in Steel

Text of Resolution for Calumet Area Assails Steel Trust Council

GARY, Ill., Aug. 21.—The resolution adopted by the representatives of 40,000 steel workers in company unions here was released for publication today. It completely repudiates the basis and philosophy of the so-called "Employee Representation Plan" or steel trust form of the company union.

The resolution was introduced into the meeting of company union representatives Tuesday night by Joe Goin and George A. Patterson, chairman and secretary of the resolutions committee, and passed by unanimous vote. The resolution also declared that the Employee Representatives join the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, set up by the Committee for Industrial Organization. The resolution in full is as follows:

Whereas, For years the steel workers of the country have attempted to establish an organization for the purpose of securing collective bargaining but due to lack of unity and strength have been unable to convince the giant steel industry to recognize the union, and

Whereas, The Employee Representation Plan which is sponsored and maintained by the employers and of which we are the representatives is not a bonafide labor organization, it has utterly failed to improve the economic and social standing of the steel workers and their families. There is no hope for such a plan to benefit the steel workers in the future. It is purely a setup to continue exploitation of the workers and against the welfare of the nation, and

Whereas, We firmly believe in the democratic form of our government and its institutions. Knowing of the world wide economic and political disorders, the situation of our nation calls for an immediate action for the establishment of an industrial democracy by means of collective bargaining, therefore be it

Soviet Press Asks Death

(Continued from Page 1)

their supporters to political and moral degradation. "There is another person, whose name has been repeated in every testimony, another person whose bloody hand holds the threads of the entire terrorist organization, a person who most unfortunately is not among the prisoners in the dock but who must be hanged first of all to the pillory of shame.

"I speak of Trotsky. "The Party long since exposed this gentleman. "Mask Torn From Trotsky "But he continued to represent himself as an ideological political opponent. Today the mask is utterly torn from Trotsky's face. It is now clear for all, including myself, who maintained a personal friendship for many years with him.

"Trotsky is a political adventurer, a scoundrel, a dishonorable rogue whose methods of action are to sow political corruption within the party by hypocrisy and deceit, and to disorganize Soviet power by organizing the contemptible murder of its leaders.

"Urges Trotsky Shunned "I appeal to all friends of the Soviet Union abroad, to all honest people who may still maintain relations with Trotsky as a political figure!

"Keep away from Trotsky, whose hands are stained with the blood of Kirov, a man who was noble, honest, courageous and supremely devoted to the cause of the working class!

"Keep away from Trotsky who at a moment when the international proletariat and all toilers are uniting every effort in an intense and bitter struggle to crush international fascism, which has raised its head, tries to undermine, disorganize and weaken the most reliable bulwark of the anti-fascist struggle—the political and economic might and the military defense of the Soviet Union.

"Trotsky Joined Fascists "Keep away from Trotsky, who has joined the agents of the fascists and secret police to send his murderous agents to the territory of the Soviet Union!

"Any attempt to reduce the speed of Socialist construction, to disorganize the power of the Socialist Government, any attempt to weaken the political, economic and defensive powers of the Soviet Union, to disrupt the operation of the Socialist construction—the greatest legislative act in which social ownership, the dream of the toiling masses of all time—is declared for the first time in history to be the foundation of the social structure—any such attempt must be ruthlessly cut off at the root.

"There must be no mercy for the Trotskyist-Zinovievists murderers of Kirov, for organizers against the life of our beloved leader and comrade, Stalin, and other leaders of the Party and Government, no mercy for Trotskyist agents of the Gestapo!

"They must be shot!"

Plan Kosciuszko Memorial

SCHENECTADY, N. Y., Aug. 21 (UP)—A drive for funds is being made up to erect a memorial to General Kosciuszko, Polish Revolutionary hero here. The State decided land at the Saratoga battlefield.

SPANISH MILITIAMEN AFTER A VICTORY



"Viva la Republica!" People's Front fighters celebrate their victory at Sigüenza, near Madrid, after holding the town against the repeated onslaughts of fiercely fighting Fascist rebels.

Steel Barons Build Fund for Fascists

Main Contributors to Anti-Labor Organizations Tied to Mellon, Morgan and du Pont Firms—Royalists of their Industries Give Thousands

Little or no publicity has been given the fact that the "steel royalists" have been among the main contributors to a whole nest of organizations that are attempting to open the way for fascism in this country. The facts, however, are easily obtainable. They appear in print in a thirty-two-page government pamphlet.

The contributors passed out their hundreds and thousands of dollars—derived from exploitation of steel and other workers—to support the American Liberty League, the Crusaders, the League for Industrial Rights, the Minute Men and Women Today, the Sentinels of the Republic, the National Civic Federation, and other organizations that spend their time attacking unions, labor legislation, and any one who might interfere with the profits of the corporations.

Steel and metal capitalists loom large in the list of contributors. Here are a few samples indicating only that part of their donations which the Senate Committee has been able to dig up to date. They cover only the discovered contributions made in the course of eighteen months by some of the big barons of steel or metal or banks which control steel and metal companies.

A.A. Negotiating Group Elected In Pittsburgh

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 21.—A mass meeting last night of the strikers of the Standard Steel Spring Company at Coropolis elected a negotiations committee of 18 and instructed it to demand recognition of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers in any settlement it may make.

The opinion was expressed at the meeting that a victory would be secured within ten days. However, C. J. Queenan, plant superintendent, issued a statement that the company officials would not deal with the A.A. or with the strikers as long as they were "members of an outside union."

Both plants of the company in Coropolis and Moon township, are closed down tight and picketed. The Steel Workers Organizing Committee is giving the strike full support. Three separate cases of refusal by the company to deal with the union have been taken to the National Labor Relations Board.

Hoffman Blames N. J. Relief Chaos On Republicans

TRENTON, Aug. 21.—Governor Harold Hoffman admitted today that the Republican-Liberty League relief program had brought New Jersey relief into "near chaos." The Governor made the admission as twelve municipalities placed before him a request "to end starvation" in the State.

The officials of these cities met in East Orange last night and decided to call upon the Governor to take drastic steps to end the relief crisis. If the Essex County representatives can agree on a relief program, Hoffman stated, he will call a special session of the legislature.

Trying to evade taxation on the rich, Hoffman again insists upon a sales tax as the method to raise relief funds. At least two children have died from starvation in the State, as a result of the Liberty League starvation policy here. Reports from the cities show widespread malnutrition and suffering among the unemployed.

Keep America out of war by keeping war out of the world. VOTE COMMUNIST!

Steel Union Spreads Drive To Canada

Independent Groups Join—Campaign to Sweep Coast to Coast

By Carl Haessler (Federated Press)

CHICAGO, Aug. 21.—Bursting merely national limits, the Steel Workers Organizing Committee has successfully invaded Canada. Associate Regional Director Leo Krzycki made known at the Chicago office. He held the application of an independent steel union at Hamilton, Ont., for a charter in the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers.

Two more independent unions in Hamilton, where there are 8,000 steel workers, are ready to vote on joining the A. A. Krzycki, who has been organizing there, asserted. Other Canadian steel centers are in touch with the S.W.O.C.

The drive in Canada has reached the point where an office of the S.W.O.C. with a Canadian steel unionist in charge is being opened in Hamilton. Unionization will get under way from Nova Scotia all the way to Vancouver on the Pacific Coast. Company unions have not been an important factor in Canada and the A. A. has hitherto been negligible there also.

Jones Detroit Leader Similar conditions in the Detroit area received attention from Regional Director Van A. Bittner, who spent some days there setting up a field organization under Tom Jones, a United Mine Worker from West Frankfort, Ill. This area, which takes in most of the lower peninsula, has 22,000 steel workers, in mills and fabricating and shaping plants. Among enterprises that will receive special attention from the S.W.O.C. are the Ford steel plant, the National Steel Corporation and the Great Lakes Steel Company.

"There, as everywhere else," Bittner said, "we preached the doctrine of organization. We don't want strikes. What we want is strong unions to meet the tremendous power of the steel trust and the so-called independent steel companies."

Woman Leader Named In Sterling, Ill. where the Northwestern Barb Wire Company was violating a strike settlement, conditions are improving again. The drive is proceeding in the Granite City area in Southern Illinois and takes in St. Louis. There union sentiment is very strong.

In the Chicago-Gary area Mineola Ingersoll, wife of a union man in the South Works of Carnegie-Illinois, has been made director of women's activities with headquarters in Indiana Harbor.

Where the steel bosses stand in the Presidential campaign was shown at the South Works plant in Chicago, where straw bosses handed out Landon buttons to the men as they left after their shift.

French Anti-Fascist Hastens Home To Aid Spain

Andre Ribard, first secretary of the French League Against War and Fascism, sails for his native land tomorrow hoping for speedy victory of the People's Front in Spain and with misgiving for the democracy which he found in America.

Although scheduled to stay another month, Ribard decided to cut his trip short in order to do his bit in the hectic days ahead of the French people. Unfortunately, he will be unable to deliver a scheduled address in Pittsburgh on Monday and his other engagements have also been cancelled.

He came here to contact leaders of the National Peace Conference in view of the World Peace Congress, scheduled for Brussels, Belgium, September 3-6. His strongest impression while here is that American democracy is but a "facade" but "inside there is nothing."

"Perhaps the facade is better than ours," he said, referring to France, "but the inside is not." The complete destruction of civil liberties in Chicago, the spy system at the great industrial plants and the carrying out of the Constitution in the South impressed him very sadly.

Mr. Ribard is author of the recently published study of the Soviet Constitution called "The People in Power," which he expects to be published in American shortly.

Oregon to Vote on R.O.T.C.

EUGENE, Ore., Aug. 21.—The question compulsory R. O. T. C. in the schools and state university will be placed before the voters of Oregon at elections this fall. As a result of the action of the Oregon Committee on Peace & Freedom in securing 18,000 signatures to an initiative petition measure, the voters will be asked to decide the problem which has hitherto been left in the hands of officials, the war department and the university's board of trustees.

Provide unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, and social security for all. VOTE COMMUNIST!

National Campaign Calendar

NATIONAL CAMPAIGN CALENDAR—BOX—P 2 BLACK Future speaking engagements of Earl Browder and James W. Ford, Communist candidates for President and Vice-President respectively, and their major campaign speakers, follow: Earl Browder: Aug. 23—Minneapolis, Minn. Broadcast: Station TCN; 10:30 p.m. Aug. 30—Chicago, Riverview Park Auditorium. Broadcast: Station WBBM; 10:30 p.m. James W. Ford: Aug. 22—Indianapolis, Ind. Walker's Casino, 8:15 p.m. Mother Bloor: Aug. 23—Oklahoma City, Okla. Aug. 28—Santa Fe, N. M. Aug. 30—Phoenix, Ariz. Robert Miner: Aug. 19—Kansas City, Kan. Aug. 22—Sioux City, Iowa.

Hearst Hits Climax Of Lies About Spain In Sunday American

Fraudulent Quotations Abound in Earl Reeves Article on Struggle of Spanish People Against Fascists and Allies, Hitler and Mussolini

The Hearst campaign for fascism intervention in Spain to insure victory for the Spanish allies of Hitler and Mussolini will come to a climax in tomorrow's edition of the New York American.

The Daily Worker is in possession of advance copies of the Hearst paper. The leading article, splashed over the better part of page one, entitled "Spain's Red Reign of Terror Started, Financed by Moscow" is written by Earl Reeves.

The article tries to prove by quotations from Communist publications "that Moscow instigated and financed the Communist revolutionary movement in Spain."

Quotations Fraudulent The charges are false. The quotations are fraudulent. Everything charged against "Moscow" has been proven against "Berlin" and "Rome."

There is no "red reign of terror." The terror in Spain today is directed against the Spanish people by the Spanish allies of Hitler and Mussolini, with their direct aid and collaboration.

Consider the first charge against the Soviet Union trotted out by the Hearst poison penman. It reads: "As recently as January of this year—according to International Correspondence, official organ of the Komintern (1), French edition, Feb. 8, 1936—the sum of one million French francs was transferred from Moscow, via International Red Relief to France and Belgium for the support of the more militant Spanish Communists who had fled from Spain after the 1934 revolt."

What are the facts? What did International Correspondence actually say? Aided 1934 Refugees in France The issue cited includes an article by Heria Muller of the International Red Aid giving a businesslike accounting of the money spent for the support of Spanish refugees after the reign of terror which followed the savage crushing of the Asturian Soviet in October, 1934.

The only points which Reeves got right were that about 1,000,000 francs were involved and that they were spent upon Spanish refugees.

But the article does not say a word about "one million French francs transferred from Moscow" to France and Belgium. It explicitly states that half the money came from the International Red Aid, raised from contributions by workers all over the world, including the Soviet Union; one quarter from the Spanish Socialist organization's relief fund; 25,000 francs from the International Federation of Trade Unions, which is now again engaged in raising funds for the Spanish anti-fascists, and 43,450 francs from private individuals.

The article explicitly states that all the money was spent upon Spanish refugees in French territory. The statement, about the origin of the funds, made by Reeves as

Ethiopia? Oh no! I have no use for the fascists." He donated fifty cents to the fund.

"I've been looking for you," complained Mr. Gold of Section BB—grabbing the collector by the arm. "I was out when you called and the wife only had a quarter—here's a dollar more for the defeat of the fascists!"

"That's how I like to collect 'em," drawled the collector in his rich Irish-American brogue.

In this manner the money was collected among the tenants and maintenance staff—porters, handy-men, plumbers and office workers—to provide medicine and other aid for the Spanish People's Government.

Astonishing as this might be to William Randolph Hearst, no threats of violence or concentration camps were used. The Shop Committee hurriedly called a meeting and decided that to deal with Fascism an effective blow at least \$100 must be raised immediately.

"The efficiency of the committee and the class-consciousness of the entire Cooperative is indeed gratifying," beamed M. Olken, manager of the Cooperative.

Husband Is Out of Work, But Woman Aids Spain Fund

That the working-class of the world uniting and heroically sacrificing to beat off the world-emergence of fascism was proved yesterday by the laudable classification of the employees, management and tenants of the Workers Cooperative Union, in defense of the Spanish Popular Front Government. Even as Hitler's Junkers and Mussolini's Savoias assisted the Fascists, the workers of the Cooperative were giving their sorely needed dimes and dollars to assist the Peoples Government. More than \$100 was collected.

"My husband is out of work," sighed the little Jewish woman. "But we can't let the fascists win!" She dug deep into her pocket-book and gave a quarter.

"I know too well how my people are suffering under Hitler's Reich," said the broad-shouldered German, "but right now I'm on strike and cannot give much." He gave fifteen cents.

"You don't have to say much," declared the Negro lad. "We Negroes know how Hitler feels about us. See how he treated Owens? And what about Mussolini and

Fascists Driven Back in South

lupe, dominating both Iron and San Sebastian, resumed its bombardment of rebel positions at 6 a.m. after a night of machine gun exchanges between loyalists and rebels on the heights outside Irun. The rebels themselves during the night set fire to woods overlooking Irun. It was believed they wanted to create a diversion that would permit them to bring up artillery.

They were sent against rebels who with machine guns were trying to cut communications at Ventas, four miles from Irun. The miners went into action with the spirit which marked them in the 1934 revolt.

The rebels were thrown back from their first line, which the miners occupied. Loyalist artillery at Fort Guada-

Wisconsin C. P. Sends \$149.25 To Radio Fund

Browder Broadcast Next Friday Aided by Contribution

Received \$321.60 Total to date 4,946.41

The Wisconsin State Communist Campaign Committee took the lead yesterday with a contribution to the People's Chest Fund of \$149.25.

With the broadcast of Earl Browder, Communist Presidential candidate, taking place Friday night, Aug. 28, from 10:15 P.M. to 10:30 P.M. (Eastern Daylight Saving Time), the Wisconsin contribution came in the nick of time. The cost of this coast-to-coast hook-up—\$4,000—must be paid on Thursday, Aug. 27, the day before the Communist standard-bearer speaks over the radio.

Eight more of these nation-wide hook-ups are scheduled in the future and the costs mount still higher into the thousands. Wisconsin has set the pace. Let every foe of Hearst-Liberty League-Landon reaction follow suit. Send in your contributions to the People's Chest Fund today!

Make all checks and money orders payable to Grace Hutchins, campaign treasurer, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

Table listing names and amounts of contributions to the Wisconsin State Communist Campaign Committee.

Labor Fund Of \$10,000 Sent to Spain

Ten thousand dollars for the relief of victims of the Spanish fascist uprising has been sent by David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union and treasurer of the Labor Red Cross for Spain.

The money was sent to Walter Citrine and W. Schevenels, leaders of the International Federation of Trade Unions, which is organizing the collection of funds throughout the world. Dubinsky received the following telegram from the two trade union leaders:

"The International Federation of Trade Unions would very much appreciate it if the American section of the Labor Red Cross would organize workers' committees to aid the labor victims in Spain. Although the situation is serious, our brothers in the Spanish Republic are in hopeful spirits. They are convinced that they will win provided there is no intervention by the two fascist countries, Italy and Germany."

"It is therefore the duty of all lovers of democracy to help the Spanish fighters who are giving their lives to defend liberty and democracy. Funds are now urgently needed. Appeal to the American masses for help."

Nazis to fire On Spanish

three warning shots at any such planes. If the airplane does not obey the warnings in the opinion of the British commandant, they will be attacked by the British guns. The British Foreign Office also stated that its shipping would be protected by force, if necessary.

PARIS, Aug. 21 (UP)—The powerful French C.G.T.—General Labor Confederation—through its executive committee today demanded resumption by France of freedom of action in the Spanish crisis unless Premier Benito Mussolini promptly defines Italy's attitude towards the French neutrality proposal.

The C.G.T. summoned a great manifestation of French labor for Sunday at Lille, where its general secretary, Leon Jouhaux, is speaking.

Iowa Socialists Split

AMES, Iowa, Aug. 21.—Iowa Socialists elected a new state chairman and secretary when the incumbents resigned, following withdrawal of the party from the Iowa Farmer-Labor Party because of its affiliation with the Union Party, which the Socialists termed "the first political expression of fascism in the United States."

Advertisement for 'THE GREAT BOX MYSTERY' featuring a large question mark and the text 'Starts tomorrow in the SUNDAY WORKER'.

Storm of Protests on C. I. O. Suspensions Showers Ryan

ADJOURNS COUNCIL TO BALK MOTION TO ASK RESCINDING

Enthusiastic Support Given Hoffman, Tailor Delegate, as He Puts Question From Floor as ILA Chief Refuses to Allow Vote on Censure

Joseph P. Ryan, president of the Central Trades and Labor Council of New York, adjourned the regular meeting of that body half an hour before the scheduled time Thursday night, over the vociferous protests of the majority of the delegates present, in order to prevent consideration of the threatened suspension of the C. I. O. unions by the executive council of the A. F. of L.

However, Ryan did not succeed in stopping the meeting until four-fifths of the delegates had expressed their support for the motion. Albert Hoffman, delegate of the Journeymen Tailors, put the question from the floor: "All in favor of the motion, stand up!" He did this only after Ryan had repeatedly refused to do it. Most of the delegates surged to their feet in answer to Hoffman's request.

Before the C. I. O. question came up, the council had united in support of the organization campaign of the Transport Workers Union, affiliated with the International Association of Machinists, to organize the subway workers.

Michael J. Quill, organizer for the Transport Workers, appealed for full cooperation in this drive on the subways.

He emphasized the importance of these workers to the entire New York labor movement and reported encouraging progress in the unionization of the men. The council unanimously decided to throw the full weight of its support behind the subway organization campaign.

Rescinding Urged

When Charles S. Zimmerman, delegate of the Local 22 of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, presented a motion calling upon the Central Trades and Labor Council to act for unity of the trade union movement by requesting that the suspension order be rescinded, and that the question be referred to the Tampa convention of the A. F. of L. Ryan ruled the motion out of order.

Many delegates who had enthusiastically applauded the motion protested the ruling. Delegate William Feschel of the Brewery Workers Union formally appealed from the decision. He demanded that the body vote, according to prescribed procedure, to sustain or overrule the chairman's decision. Ryan stated from the platform that rather than submit the ruling to a vote, he would adjourn the meeting.

The adjourned meeting no less than five times, after four futile attempts to give the floor to a delegate who announced that he wished to speak on an unrelated matter. At the fifth attempt to coerce the body into ignoring the C. I. O. question and to proceed with reports of delegates, Ryan stalked off the stand.

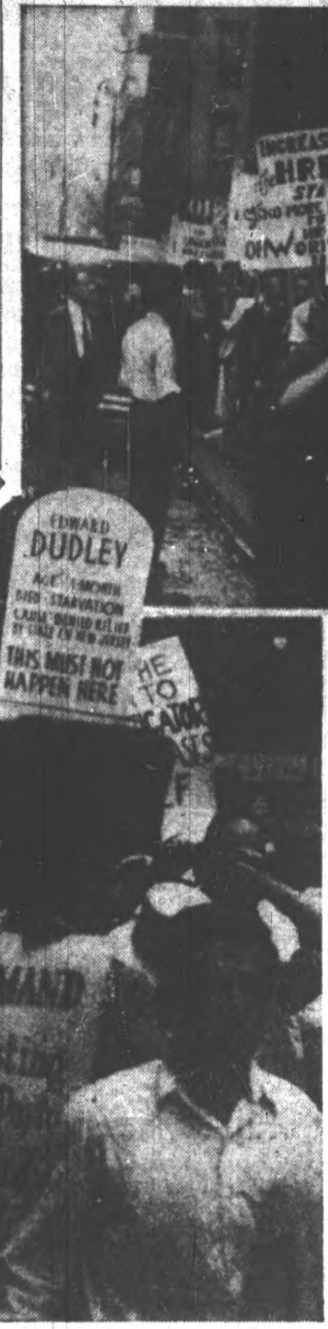
Insist on Consideration

During the turbulent half hour while Ryan tried to keep the question from the floor, and the delegates were insisting upon its consideration, Vice-President John F. Muholland and A. F. of L. Representative William Collins spoke in an attempt to persuade the meeting not to carry through the motion proposed.

The delegates listened to the officers but with almost unanimous voice refused to follow their suggestions. Every person who spoke, or tried to speak, for the motion was thunderously applauded, while those who spoke against it received the claps of not more than a dozen pairs of hands.

Neither the executive board report, nor the reports of official committees, contained any mention of the serious situation created by the A. F. of L. executive council's suspension of the C. I. O. union.

The meeting had turned to consideration of the third and last point



Locals of the Workers Alliance and Unemployment Council are shown above with youth groups in the demonstration yesterday at the Central E.R.B. office, 902 Broadway. The jobsless demanded relief increases. A funeral procession, carrying a coffin in bitter memory of one-month-old Edward Dudley, Jersey child who died of starvation, is shown on the left.

Thousands of Jobless Jam Street in Stinging Protest of Relief Cuts

ERB Workers Lean from Windows and Cheer Demonstration, Risking Firing; Miss Carr Evasive to Delegation

Broadway, in the vicinity of Twenty-first Street, was jammed yesterday by one of the most stirring united front demonstrations of unemployed the city has yet witnessed. Swarming into the area around the Emergency Relief Bureau office, at 902 Broadway, five thousand members of the Unemployment Councils and the Workers Alliance of America, voiced stinging protests against the vicious relief administration attacks against the jobsless.

Beginning promptly one hour before noon yesterday, a mass picket line was thrown in front of the E.R.B. office, chanting slogans of: "Give the Bankers Home Relief—We Want Jobs," and "New York is Not New Jersey." A colorful display of banners and placards made the demonstration impressive from the start.

Police, under command of Inspector Charles Neidig, were unable to break the discipline of the thousands of demonstrators, who maintained perfect marching formation for a full block in front of the E.R.B. headquarters.

Workers Cheer Line

A roar of welcome that rang down Broadway for blocks, greeted the arrival, in twenty-two trucks, of the unemployed delegations from Lower Harlem. Immediately preceding the Harlem delegation, five hundred members of the East Side Unemployment Council marched up to the mass picket line, led by a band playing "Solidarity."

At noon, one hour after the picket line formed, Broadway and surrounding streets were choked with thousands of workers from commercial buildings in the area. Hundreds of them stood near the picket line and cheered the unemployed in their fight against reduction of the relief rolls, and for more relief.

Shortly after twelve o'clock, twelve members of a joint delegation representing the Workers Alliance and the Unemployment Councils, entered the E.R.B. building and confronted Miss Charlotte Carr, E.R.B. director of New York City.

Davidoff Is Chairman

Leaders of the delegation were Brendon Sexton, spokesman for the Workers Alliance, and Michael Davidoff, organizer for the Unemployment Councils. Others completing the group were Merril C. Work, president of the U. C., Simon Blumenthal, of the League of the Physically Handicapped, Fannie Heller, Neal Harrison, Henry Roarke, of the Workers Alliance; Frieda Jackson, Frank O'Brien and Ben Davis, of the Unemployment Councils.

In his opening statements to Miss Carr, Davidoff, acting as chairman for the joint delegation, sharply condemned the drive against the unemployed on relief now under way. "Relief rolls in a short period of time," Davidoff declared, "have been reduced from approximately 205,000 to 188,000."

"You made splendid speeches of 'social work' recently in Chicago," Davidoff told Miss Carr: "But such speeches are easy to make outside of this city. Here in spite of your high-sounding statements, you are allowing a pauperization drive against the needy of this city."

Make Ten Demands

A mimeographed statement, sharply criticizing the policies of the E.R.B. was then read by David-



Locals of the Workers Alliance and Unemployment Council are shown above with youth groups in the demonstration yesterday at the Central E.R.B. office, 902 Broadway. The jobsless demanded relief increases. A funeral procession, carrying a coffin in bitter memory of one-month-old Edward Dudley, Jersey child who died of starvation, is shown on the left.

Rank and File Dockers Urge Lighter Slings

Lighter sling loads, the maximum 1,800 pounds, on New York docks were urged in a leaflet of the Rank and File of the I.L.A. which was distributed along the waterfront yesterday.

Negotiations for a new contract with the shipowners are to begin after Labor Day, and rank and file groups in the I.L.A. here have based their demands principally on the conditions which have already been won on the West Coast.

Joseph P. Ryan, International president, has not answered the proposal of Harry Bridges, San Francisco leader, that the union on both coasts submit uniform demands to the lines.

The first set of leaflets warned that "negotiations for the new agreement start right after Labor Day." It proposed "in order to get better conditions, safety and better wages and more complete organization" that the following three-point program be carried out:

- 1—Meetings of every local to discuss wages, and to decide upon other demands.
- 2—Working longshoremen to be elected on all wage scale committees.
- 3—Meetings at the docks to discuss the demands for the new agreement.

The editorial board of "The Shapeup" also reminds that Ryan has permitted discussion of the new contract, and emphasizes that this discussion should take place and should result in concrete demands. The editorial board itself puts forward the following proposals for the consideration of the membership of the union:

- 1—That 1,800 pounds be made the limit for a sling load.
- 2—That 500 pounds be the limit for a hand truck.
- 3—Strict enforcement of safety regulations.
- 4—The six-hour day.
- 5—Union control of hiring.

SHIP ARRIVALS

SHIPS IN YESTERDAY

| Ship and Line | From | Dock |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| CHAMPLAIN, French | Havrre, Aug. 14 | W. 48th St. |
| HAMBURG, Hamburg-American | Hamburg, Aug. 13 | W. 44th St. |
| BRITANNIC, Cunard White Star | Bermuda, Aug. 19 | W. 14th St. |
| DUCH, OF ATHOLS, Can. Pacific | Montreal, Aug. 17 | W. 15th St. |
| PRINCE HENRY, Can. National | West Indies cruise | W. 14th St. |
| ORIENTE, N. Y. & Cuba Mail | Jamaica, Aug. 19 | Wall St. |
| AMAPALA, Standard Fruit | Yara Cruz, Aug. 18 | Peck Slip |

DUE TODAY

| Ship | From | Dock |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| MONCH OF BERMUDA, Purcell | Bermuda, Aug. 20 | W. 56th St. |

DUE TOMORROW

| Ship | From | Dock |
|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| CADIA, Eastern | St. John, N.B., Aug. 22 | Murray St. |
| CARACAS, Red D | La Guayra, Aug. 17 | Clark St., Flatiron |
| QUIRIGUA, United Fruit | Port Lizon, Aug. 15 | P.M. |

Retail Clerks Adopt Contract At Meeting

Ask Green to Intervene Against Nemser 'Rump' Group

The largest general membership meeting in the history of Local 1006 of the Retail Clothing Salesmen's Union enthusiastically adopted a model contract to be used with employers. Thursday night at Irving Plaza Hall.

The contract calls for a \$44 minimum wage per week, for a twenty per cent increase in wages of those now getting above the \$44 minimum, for a guaranteed twelve months' work a year and for guarantees that once a man is hired he will hold his job for a year. In addition to a scale of \$20 for two weeks' work and \$25 for three weeks' work was set for part time men.

Nemser Omits Clause 4

Business Agent Dan Briskin analyzed the model contract put forward at a meeting of the "rump local" which split off from Local 1006 recently under the leadership of friends of Hyman Nemser. One main disadvantage to the worker of the Nemser group contract is that the local's rights are abolished by a requirement that the contract be made with and signed by the International, not by the Local 1006 belongs to the Retail Clerks International Protective Association.

But another and probably even greater shortcoming of Nemser's contract is that clause four of the old agreement is left out. This is the part of the contract that guarantees a year's work to a man after he is hired.

Bernie Aitman, chairman of the executive board of the local related recent events in the struggle to prevent the Nemser clique from taking over power in the local once more. He aroused great applause from the members as he told of the successful court fight, against the injunction which Nemser's followers sought to obtain against the elected officials of Local 1006, and about the vigorous picketing of Narins Stone in Brooklyn, where Nemser got the employer to discharge members of Local 1006.

The union here has sent a telegram to William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, once more urging him to intervene in the situation. Green recently recommended to the elected officials of Local 1006 that they take the matter up with William Collins, A. F. of L. representative in New York.

In their wire yesterday the local notified Green that Collins refused to take up the case unless the international should ask him to do so.

Volunteers Wanted

Volunteers for technical work in the campaign to save Angelo Herndon from the chain-gang to which the Georgia Supreme Court has again doomed him, were called for today by the International Labor Defense. The I.L.D. asked all those who can give time to this work to report to the national office of the organization, Room 610, 80 East Eleventh Street.

NEW CHINA CAFETERIA

848 Broadway
100% Union Shop
Tasty Chinese and American Dishes at Proletarian Prices
Combination Luncheon 25c

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Meet and Eat in the Most Comradely Atmosphere
Photos of the Better Kind. Reasonable
1535 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn, Dickens 2-1066

ARMY-NAVY STORES

Hudson-108 Third Ave., cor. 13. Tents, Camping and Hiking Equipment.

Barber Shop

WHEN in Workers' Center, visit Workers' Center Barber Shop, 50 E. 13th.

Clothing

WINOGRAD'S Clothes Shop, Open Eve. & Sundays. 139-41 Stanton St., cor. Norfolk.

Dentists

DR. B. SHIFERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 253 E. 14th St., cor. First Ave. GR. 5-8942

SHIP ARRIVALS

Hatters to Tell Decision on CIO At Convention

In reply to a recent letter from William Green, president of the American Federation, as to its stand on the decision of the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. "suspending" the unions allied with the Committee for Industrial Organization, the United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union informed Green yesterday that the matter will be settled at the coming convention of the union.

Max Zaritsky, president of the cap and millinery department of the union, holds individual membership on the C.I.O. The union will decide upon a course of action for the whole membership at its convention, which will be held in this city Oct. 8.

Locals 1 and 24 of the union went into action against open shops in the trade Thursday, when one thousand members walked out in the cloak and reaper shops, which have been producing children's and women's hats in non-union millinery contracting shops.

Fire Destroys Tenement; Boy Injured

Six Families Homeless After Ricketty Building Burns

A fire which broke out before last midnight at 367, Cherry Street and brought Mayor LaGuardia to the scene with praise for his Fire Department, destroyed a six-family, four-story house that should have long ago been condemned by the Fire Department. All tenants escaped, except little four-year-old Charles Borden, who was found unconscious, under his bed, and rushed to Gouverneur Hospital. He is reported to be recovering.

The fire resulted from a short-circuit in the electric wires in one of the hallways. It spread rapidly over the wooden stairs and blocked escape.

The tenants are all Negroes, most of them on relief. Rentals for the cold water flats in the ricketty building are from \$10 to \$14 a month.

FAST AS LIGHTNING

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JUST ONE OF A SCORE OF BRILLIANT NEW FEATURES . . .

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Models from \$29.95 up. Easy Terms.

SPECIAL ZENITH DOUBLET ANTENNA AT \$3.50

Gets greater distance and finer reception, eliminates "Dead Spots" and reduces noise and interference

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COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St. DR. A-9869. Prescription billed. Lenses duplicated.

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S. A. CHERNOFF M.D. 232 2nd Ave., cor. 14th. To. 6-7697. Hrs. 10-9. Sun. 11-8. DR. YODER, 117 Orchard St.

Restaurants

CHINESE VILLAGE, 141 W. 33rd St. Ch. 8-5552 & American Luncheon 35c. Dinner 50c.

BOLLINS, 214 E. 14th St., 1 night up. Seven-course dinner 85c. Lunch 35c-45c. From a Cake to a Steak. SOPHANNE'S Delicatessen & Restaurant, 816 Broadway.

NEW CHINA, 848 Broadway. Tasty Chinese and American Lunch 25c.

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ALL MAKERS, new and rebuilt. J. E. Albright & Co. 523 Broadway AL. 4-4636.

MANHATTAN

Express and Moving

FRANK GIARAMITA, Express and Moving, 13 East 7th St., near 3rd Ave. DR. YODER 4-1581.

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14th STREET FURNITURE EXCHANGE. Satisfying Manufacturers' Samples. Modern—Magis—Living—Dining Bedrooms. Imported rug \$3 up. 5 Union Sq. West (W. Way Bus—14th St.).

LOADS of reconditioned furniture. Astarbilt Furniture Co., 585 Sixth Ave.

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SAUL C. SCHYOWITZ, "Your Jeweler." Now at 836 6th Ave. Watch Repairing.

Cafeterias

BRIGHTON—17th St. Union shop. Wines & Liquors. Comradely atmosphere. Daily 25c Special.

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JEROME CAFETERIA, 82 East 101st St., opposite Yankee Stadium—35th St. 167th St.

Fish Market

SPECIALIZING in fresh water fish at reasonable prices. Sam Imperato, 779 Allerton Ave.

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S. FLOTKA, Jeweler, Diamonds, Watches, 340 Allerton Ave. Special attention to repairs.

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SCHUMANN PHARMACY, Aldis R. cor. Ave. Phone IN. 9-9995. GE. I.W.O. store.

HALF YEARLY Sale JACK'S MEN SHOP

705 Brighton Beach Avenue
Opposite Workers Center
DEPENDABLE—RELIABLE—Mde. Exchanged—Money Refunded

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OUR ONLY STORE, 9 West 42nd St.
Large Selection of PLEASANT HANDICRAFTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION
Shippers, Shawls, Blouses, Lamps and Novelties
15% OFF WITH THIS AD

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121 THIRD AVE., nr. 14th ST.
Wall Tents (127) \$4.50—Army Cots \$1.50

LERMAN BROS., Inc.

STATIONERS & PRINTERS
Miscellaneous Paper—No room
Mimeo. Paper—No room
Manila Paper, 10c ream—Clips 10c pr.
37 East 14th Street
ALgonquin 4-3355-8943

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Optometrist
Eyes Examined—Glasses Fitted
1 W. O. Member
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APARTMENTS TO SHARE

16TH, 214 W. (Apt. 2 South). Girl wants one or two girls to share furnished apartment. Call Sat. or evenings.

16TH, 301 W. (Apt. 52). Young man, woman, 320. Kelly.

LONGFELLOW AVE., 1715 (cor. 174th St.). Apt. 2-C. Couple without children to share apartment.

CAR FOR SALE

4-DOOR Sedan, good condition, 133. Home Station. W. Hiller, 607 E. 14th St.

FURNISHED—APARTMENT FOR RENT

CONTENTS of 3-room apartment for sale, \$12. Rent \$15; hot and cold water, 480 Second Ave., Apt. 16.

HELP WANTED

TWO young men for evening work. Delivery Daily-Sunday Worker to homes. Apply store, 35 E. 12th St.

LOST & FOUND

LOST: Black and White Schaeffer Pen, vicinity 13th St. and Washington St. Name I. Jaffe on pen. Return Daily Worker Business Office. Reward.

ROOMS FOR RENT

2ND AVE., 62. Small room. Extraordinary bargain. Call weekdays only, 5-8 P.M. Pfeiffer.

2ND AVE., 145 (Apt. 20). One-two studio room. 4 windows, modern, attractively furnished, elevator, private, extremely cheap, couple or men. Vicinity Union Square. GR. 1-2088.

2ND AVE., 192 (Apt. 15). Furnished room for 1-2. Kitchen privileges. Tompkins Square 4-6238.

ROOM WANTED

MAN wants room with couple. Must be in modern house; private; convenient; around Allerton Ave. or Pelham Parkway stations, Bronx. Ready to move by Sep. 1. Write particulars to Box 3, c-o Daily Worker.

TRAVEL

STUDENT interested in writing will share expenses with someone motorist's South or West leaving around August 23. Box 175, c-o Daily Worker.

Labor Party Is Strengthened as New Groups Affiliate

103 Unions And 33 Clubs Enter Ranks

Defeat of Anti-Labor Forces Backing London Immediate Objective

The Labor Party movement in New York City and State achieved additional strength and unity following the announcement yesterday that the Trade Union Committee for a Labor Party and the People's Committee for a Farmer-Labor Party have affiliated with the American Labor Party, section of Labor's Non-Partisan League.

Affiliation of the two committees to the American Labor Party was negotiated by a joint executive committee of both groups Thursday night.

The Trade Union Committee, headed by John Hagan, brings into the new party 103 American Federation of Labor unions and several joint councils of unions. Entering the American Labor Party with the People's Committee are thirty-three labor party organizations and clubs throughout the city.

For Defeat of London

Affiliation of the two committees has added four officers of the Trade Union Committee to the city executive of the American Labor Party. Two officers of the People's Committee have been elected to the new party's state executive committee.

Those added to the City Committee of the new party from the Trade Union Committee are John Hagan, Elmer Brown, John Masso and Sam Nesin. Eugene P. Connolly, president of the Knickerbocker Democrafts, and S. M. Binkin, were elected from the People's Committee to serve on the State Committee of the party.

The new party has announced that its "immediate enemy is the combination of anti-social and anti-labor forces which handicapped Governor Alfred M. Landon as its mouthpiece." The immediate objective of the party is the re-election of President Roosevelt and Governor Lehman.

Labor Candidates Proposed

Sections of the party, however, said they will attempt to broaden the labor base of the party and its objectives by proposing the nomination of a representative slate of labor people for local, state and congressional offices. There is strong sentiment in the party that while it is generally agreed Landon represents the chief forces of reaction in the United States the party cannot rely on Roosevelt, but must choose a bloc of independent labor candidates to the left of Roosevelt and Landon to guard labor's rights and lay the base for a sharp political realignment of labor's forces in future politics.

Leaders of both the People's Committee and the Trade Union Committee announced following the affiliation of the two groups with the American Labor Party that a city-wide conference called by them in Manhattan Opera House on Aug. 29 would be called off.

S. M. Binkin, of the People's Committee, said that now the Labor Party forces were united the job confronting all Labor Party banners would be to set up an American Labor Party district and county committees and spread the party movement to every part of the city state.

Taxi Chauffeurs Union, local 19795, announced yesterday that at a regular union meeting a motion was passed to affiliate with the American Labor Party.

Herrick Statement

Commenting on the affiliation of the People's Committee and the Trade Union Committee with the A.L.P., Elmore M. Herrick, campaign director of the party, said: "We are glad to welcome the membership and clubs of the Trade Union Committee and the Peoples' Committee into the American Labor Party. Driving steadily forward toward our twin objectives of reelecting Roosevelt and Lehman and building a permanent labor party, we are open to all groups and individuals that can subscribe to our program. In joining the American Labor Party, the Trade Union Committee and the Peoples' Committee merged in the main stream of labor independent political action in New York State."

A Child Needs Energy

The man behind the counter at Shapiro's Fancy Grocery and Dairy, 62 East Ninety-eighth Street, said yesterday he was the owner of the store, but a lot of good did him.

"I'm not like the big chain stores," he said. "I suffer from rising prices as much as the customers. Eggs, butter, cheese and cream have already gone up. Sometimes three cents on the pound. So what happens? The customers can't buy as much as they need or can use. And I can't sell."

A customer standing by said: "We got to buy an egg for a child once in a while. But who can do it? A dozen eggs used to cost thirty-three cents. Now it's costing fifty cents. It keeps going up."

Another customer added: "Crying about it won't help. If all the women, you and me and everybody else, got together, we might do something before prices go even higher!"

Activities of the Party on the Basis of Full Member Equality

"The two committees representing 30 groups and clubs in the Greater City are to become an integral part of the American Labor Party with all rights accruing to such membership."

"The two committees will merge their membership with the general membership of the American Labor Party in an organizational scheme which the American Labor Party will adopt throughout the city and state, and will participate in the current campaign and in all other

activities of the party on the basis of full member equality."

"The trade union committee for a labor party is to have its officers, Elmer Brown and Samuel Nesin added as members of the city campaign committee of the American Labor Party; the Peoples' Committee for a Farmer-Labor Party is to have two representatives on the state committee of the American Labor Party."

"4. Since under the terms of this affiliation it is obvious that the purposes to be achieved through the conference called by these two groups for Aug. 29 are no longer a necessity, the conference is cancelled and the organizations which have expressed the willingness to come to that conference are hereby requested to join with us in our common work with the American Labor Party, which we regard from now on as the central body for the achievement of an independent labor political organization in this city and state."

Non-Communist Voters Asked to Browder Rally

Members of the C. P. Asked to Bring Friends to Coney Island Velodrome Election Meeting to Hear Presidential Candidate Next Thursday

The State Campaign Committee yesterday requested all members and sympathizers of the Communist Party in New York City to "bring at least two friends" to the Coney Island Velodrome on the night of Aug. 27 to hear Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President, discuss the vital issues of the day and the 1936 Communist election platform.

In addition to Browder, Isidore Begun, Communist candidate in the Eighth Congressional District, and Timothy Holmes, candidate for assemblyman from the Seventeenth Assembly District, Kings County, will also speak.

Music will be furnished by an eighty-piece band and a massed chorus of 250. One thousand ushers in uniform will have charge of the seating in the open-air bowl, which accommodates 16,000. Peter Cacchione will be chairman.

"It is the expectation of the State Committee," said Carl Brodsky, state campaign chairman, "that this will be the greatest mass meeting ever held in Brooklyn. In every city across the continent in which he has spoken, great crowds have heard Browder discuss those same problems with which he will deal in the Velodrome."

"Needless to say, we expect that here in New York the greatest crowd of all will gather to greet Browder on his return. That the message of the Communist Party may reach far broader masses than it has in the past, we are asking that each member of the Communist Party in New York City bring two friends, two non-Communist, to this meeting."

Brodsky said arrangements have been completed to take care of an overflow crowd, should this be necessary. Those unable to secure seats in the Velodrome will be addressed outside by the Communist presidential candidate.

Small Store Keeper Blames Food Monopolies for Prices

"The big food monopolies are behind these rising prices!" That's what small merchants are saying in their stands and lunch rooms all over the city.

Small, sturdy Nicholas Zuppas runs a "Traffic Lunch"—(Our Motto: Courtesy and Excellent Food)—at 1498 Lexington Avenue.

"The monopolies—they're the ones that are to blame," he said. "They charge anything they want. They never give us little guys a chance to make a living."

During the past few weeks he has had to raise his prices five and ten cents higher on steaks, chops, roasts, stews.

Penny Profits Lost

"And still I'm losing money. I can't raise costs the way I gotta pay them. It's the big monopolies that are taking advantage by raising prices."

In the little candy store at 51 East Ninety-eighth Street, Mrs. Rose Donchin, the proprietor, raised her voice above the clamor of the crowd of kids who stood with noses pressed against the candy show case.

"Pennies!" she said. "That's our profit. . . pennies. And now if milk goes up one cent on the quart that means if I take eight quarts a day, it's an added expense of over half a dollar each week. That's big money to us."

She grunted at the next question. "Who's to blame?" she mocked.

"The same ones that make the money. Borden's, Sheffield's, and the rest of the millionaires. They don't care. They make their money."

A Child Needs Energy

The man behind the counter at Shapiro's Fancy Grocery and Dairy, 62 East Ninety-eighth Street, said yesterday he was the owner of the store, but a lot of good did him.

"I'm not like the big chain stores," he said. "I suffer from rising prices as much as the customers. Eggs, butter, cheese and cream have already gone up. Sometimes three cents on the pound. So what happens? The customers can't buy as much as they need or can use. And I can't sell."

A customer standing by said: "We got to buy an egg for a child once in a while. But who can do it? A dozen eggs used to cost thirty-three cents. Now it's costing fifty cents. It keeps going up."

Another customer added: "Crying about it won't help. If all the women, you and me and everybody else, got together, we might do something before prices go even higher!"

activities of the party on the basis of full member equality."

"The trade union committee for a labor party is to have its officers, Elmer Brown and Samuel Nesin added as members of the city campaign committee of the American Labor Party; the Peoples' Committee for a Farmer-Labor Party is to have two representatives on the state committee of the American Labor Party."

"4. Since under the terms of this affiliation it is obvious that the purposes to be achieved through the conference called by these two groups for Aug. 29 are no longer a necessity, the conference is cancelled and the organizations which have expressed the willingness to come to that conference are hereby requested to join with us in our common work with the American Labor Party, which we regard from now on as the central body for the achievement of an independent labor political organization in this city and state."

IWO Leaders Prepare For Drive for 50,000 New Members Contest

Leaders of the International Workers Order, sped back to their districts after a National Conference in New York to launch a campaign for 50,000 new members and a prize contest featuring thirty free trips to Europe.

Before leaving they approved a campaign submitted by the National Executive Committee.

In addition to the trips to Europe, twenty free vacations, innumerable valuable premiums and prizes will be distributed for recruiting new members

3 Labor Heroes' Monuments To Be Unveiled

Pilgrimage to Graves Will Meet After Peace Parade

Monuments will be unveiled today on the graves of three workers killed while fighting for better conditions for themselves and their fellow-workers. They are Steve Katovis, Alfred Levy and Gonzalo Gonzalez.

A pilgrimage consisting of delegations from trade unions and other labor organizations, bearing wreaths for the graves, will attend the unveiling of the monuments by the International Labor Defense.

Participants in the pilgrimage will meet in the office of the I. L. D., 112 East Nineteenth Street at 3 P. M., after the anti-war parade sponsored by the American League Against War and Fascism, and will proceed from there to the Mt. Olivet Cemetery in Maspeth, Queens, where the three are buried.

Speakers representing the various delegations will tell the stories of the three murdered by New York police in 1930.

Line of March and Assembly For Today's Peace Parade

The arrangements committee for today's Peace March have announced the following line of march and points of mobilization:

ALL CONTINGENTS ASSEMBLE AT 11 A. M. TODAY

SECTION 2—72nd Street—East of First Avenue
Color Guard
Grand Marshalls
American League Against War and Fascism

SECTION 3—73rd Street between First and Second Avenues
TRADE UNIONS
American Radio Telegraphers
Commercial Telegraphers
Brotherhood of Dining Car Employees
National Association of Machinists—Locals 1545, 1546 and 417
Iron and Bronze Workers 455

SECTION 3A—73rd Street between First and York Avenues
TRADE UNIONS
Painters District Council of Brooklyn
Building Service 302 and 171
Sign Writers Local 230
Carpenters Locals 2090 and 356
Alteration Plumbers and Assistants
Novelty Mirror Workers
United Vehicle Workers

SECTION 3B—73rd Street between York and E. 12th St.
TRADE UNIONS
Cafeteria 302
Hotel and Restaurant Employees 119
Fish Cutters 66
Meat Workers 635
Pastry Workers
Bookbinders Local 174
Clerks Local 1437

SECTION 4—74th Street West of First Avenue
TRADE UNIONS
I. L. G. W. U.—Locals 22, 23 and 31
Textile Trimmers
TRADE UNIONS
Journymen Tailors
Button Hole Makers
Furriers

SECTION 4B—74th Street between York and Exterior
TRADE UNIONS
Musicians Local 802
Teachers Union
Social Workers
Members Club—University Settlement
Members of the Bookkeepers, Stenographers and Accountants Union
Writers Union
Artists Union
Models Union
Dental Technicians
Federation of Architects, Engineers and Technicians
United Bond and Projection Engineers
Bauiticians

NO MOBILIZATION ON 15th STREET - FIRE STREET

SECTION 5—76th Street between First and Second Avenue
TRADE UNIONS
Wholesale Dry Goods Clerks
Retail Dry Goods Clerks
Department Store Employees
Photographers
Motion Picture Operators
Printers
Pharmacists
Hospital Employees
League of Physically Handicapped
United Electrical and Radio Workers City Projects Council
Project Workers Union

SECTION 6A—76th Street from First to York Avenues
TRADE UNIONS
Unemployment Councils
Children's Organizations
SECTION 6B—76th Street from York to Exterior
WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS AND PEACE GROUPS
Progressive Women's Councils
Brooklyn Branch W. I. L.
Bronx Branch W. I. L.
Boro Hall Branch International League for Peace and Friendship
Union Settlement Peace Group
Solopkovitz Podolins Progressive Society
Brooklyn League for Protection of Children
A. L. D. Women's Branch 81
SECTION 7—78th Street from First to York Avenues
YOUTH ORGANIZATION
Youth Section—American League
Bronx Community Boys Club
Sports Organization

SECTION 7B—77th Street—York to Exterior Avenue
YOUTH ORGANIZATION
Young Communist League
POLITICAL PARTIES
Communist Party
Socialist Party
SECTION 8A—78th Street East of First Avenue to Exterior Avenue
POLITICAL PARTIES
All Peoples Party
SECTION 8B
Religious Socialists
Farmer-Labor Clubs
SECTION 9—79th Street West of First Avenue
International Labor Defense
American Friends of the Soviet Union
American Friends of the Chinese People
SECTION 9A—79th Street—First Avenue to York Avenue
CLUBS CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS, ETC.
Yorkville Association for Social Betterment
League of Neighborhood Clubs
The New Dance League
SECTION 9B—79th Street—York Avenue to Exterior Avenue
Freihilf Geagang Perain
Daniel Shays Club
Club Eborado
Rho Sigma Fraternity

SECTION 10—80th Street West of First Avenue
FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS
International Workers Order—English Speaking Branches
Sokolovitzer Podolins Progressive Society
First Pkemyer's B. B. Society
Cherkasser Benevolent Association
First Shketchner's S. and B. Association
SECTION 10A—80th Street East of First Avenue
GERMAN FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS AND CLUBS
Workmen's Sick and Death Benefit Fund
Cultural Verband
Federation of German Workers Clubs
SECTION 11—81st Street West of First Avenue
FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS
German
French
SECTION 11A—81st Street East of First Avenue
FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS
Italian
Hungarian
Czechoslovakian
SECTION 11B—81st Street West of First Avenue
FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS
Polish
Lithuanian
Finnish
Ukrainian
SECTION 12A—82nd Street East of First Avenue
FOREIGN LANGUAGE GROUPS
Russian
Bulgarian
Armenian

LINE OF MARCH—From 72nd Street, North on First Avenue to 64th Street, West on 64th Street to Lexington, North on Lexington to 60th Street, West on 60th Street to Madison Avenue, North on Madison, over to 111th Street, and Lenox Ave.

FUGITIVES FROM DEVIL'S ISLAND



Four convicts who escaped from Devil's Island were set adrift in the Caribbean Sea by the Trinidad government. Two are shown above.

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Firemen's New Officers Begin Audit of Books

Defeated Carlson Machine Gives Up Possession of Hall, But Returns to Scowl at Phillips—All Branches Support Elected Slate

Newly-elected officials of the Marine Firemen, Oilers and Watertenders Union were in complete charge of the office and hall of the union yesterday. They had the books in their possession, had ordered an auditing company to go over them carefully, and were ready for their first executive board meeting Monday.

Judge Bans Mass Picketing; Sentences 27

Magistrate Ford Sends Ohrbach Girls, Boys to Workhouse

One of the most sweeping anti-labor opinions expressed by any magistrate recently was voiced by Magistrate Michael A. Ford in Essex Market Court when he sentenced twenty-seven Ohrbach pickets to two and three days in jail on charges of "disorderly conduct."

In passing sentence Thursday Magistrate Ford declared: "When two or three or four pickets, carrying placards, walk up or down in front of a store where there is a strike, that is lawful picketing. But when fifty people march in front of a store, that is not picketing; it is disorderly conduct. There need be no proof that any breach of the peace was committed or intended, that any one was annoyed or molested, or that any citizen made any complaints to the police. There need be no proof that traffic was blocked. The fact that there is a possibility that a breach of the peace may be committed constitutes disorderly conduct. There is no doubt of the right of workers to organize in unions, to strike and to picket lawfully, but mass picketing is disorderly conduct per se."

Ohrbach Attorney Prosecutes

Over-ruling objections of defense attorneys of the International Labor Defense Legal Staff, headed by Ben Diamond, Magistrate Ford permitted attorney Bernstein, the Ohrbach attorney, to act as prosecutor, although an assistant district attorney was in the court. The Ohrbach attorney has been vicious in his attacks on the right of the locked-out Ohrbach boys and girls to picket. He objects to defendants being released in their own custody pending trial, and demands that bail be set.

In the case of one picket who had been arrested six feet from the building line of Ohrbach in order to test Captain Thomas Leahy's arbitrary order that pickets must stay 12 feet from the store, Magistrate Ford said: "I will give no rule for picketing; you picket at your peril."

More than half of the defendants sentenced Thursday were girls. They went to the Women's House of Detention, with commitment papers reading "disorderly conduct" as cause of sentence.

Arrest is Black Mark

The International Labor Defense has announced that a campaign will be started to force court officials to add the words "for picketing" to such commitment papers. "Disorderly conduct," with no qualifying phrase, might mean anything from fighting in the streets to drunkenness or soliciting. Girls sentenced under this charge are thrown in with prostitutes and petty thieves.

Many of the Ohrbach girls are only sixteen and seventeen years of age. If arrested in the future for labor activities their records will show that they have served time for "disorderly conduct" and the police and courts may construe this to mean anything they wish it to mean, with only the lone word of the defendant to prove that the "disorder" was picketing and not something disgraceful. Letters urging this change in the method of making out commitment papers should be sent to Mayor LaGuardia and to the Chief Magistrate, as well as to the Police Department, the I. L. D. urged yesterday.

The League of Women Shoppers, according to its representative, will back the move.

Letters should also be sent protesting Magistrate Ford's attempt to outlaw mass picketing. The I.L.D. calls upon trade unions in particular to participate in the campaign, and to send letters of protest at once.

Dine and Dance at TARTAN INN
Beacon, New York
Near Camp Nitgedaiget
Steak Shaulski. Home Cooking

CAMP UNITY
WINGDALE, N. Y.
IS FILLED TO CAPACITY
The management requests all those going on vacation not to leave until Monday.

Rates: \$17 a week including your contribution of \$1.50 for the support of various workers' organizations

For information call AL 4-1144, or write to 35 East 12th Street, N. Y. City

Music, Dancing At Five-Day C. P. Bazaar

Whole St. Nicholas Palace Rented for Five-Day Festival

Sophie Salpeter, talented dancer, member of Bill Matons Experimental Dance Group, has been engaged to perform at the New York Communist Party's five-day annual bazaar and festival to be held Sept. 16 to 20 at St. Nicholas Palace.

A carnival atmosphere will pervade St. Nicholas Palace. The building is rapidly being turned into a huge emporium, with every imaginable variety of article on sale. Men's wear, millinery art, dresses, books, lamps, umbrellas, in addition to a huge list of edibles, ranging from butter and eggs to meats.

"The New York District has engaged the entire building," announced Sam Siegel, in charge of arrangements. "We plan running a fully equipped cafeteria, a bar and a beauty parlor at the bazaar."

"Entertainment plans," stated Siegel, "call for two orchestras, one playing in the restaurant, and the other on the bazaar floor proper."

"Magicians and jugglers will be on hand to provide thrills and laughs for the children as well as the grown-ups. Barkers," continued Siegel, "will be dressed in clowns' costumes and will shoot their wares from beneath colorful canopies. Dancing will take place in both the restaurant and on the bazaar floor."

Siegel also announced the issuance of a souvenir journal which will serve as a program directory and guide to the bazaar.

Labor Board Conducts Inquiry Into Charges Of Marine Engineers

Investigation of charges by the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, representing most of the Black Diamond Steamship Company engineers, that the United Licensed Officers Association had no right to sign contracts for the men were taken up yesterday by the Regional Labor Board here. Investigation is still going on.

WHAT'S ON Saturday Manhattan

ANOTHER record-breaking jamboree for benefit locked-out Ohrbach workers! Bathing beauties, Workers Chorus D.P.C. Orchestra. Amateur prizes. Fifteen windows to keep pickets from the door. People's Center, 118 University Place, corner 13th St. Adm. 30c.

DAWN at six o'clock breezes and cold tasty refreshments at 320 E. 19th St. Social every Saturday and Sunday evening. Adm. free 8 P.M. Asap. Br. I.C.P.

FRENCH-Spanish People's Front. See with your own eyes the Franco-Spanish affair. Spanish orchestra, folk songs, refreshments at Clark French Workers Club, 304 W. 58th St. 8 P.M. Con. 25c.

OPEN air dance and what at 3 E. 120th St. H. J. bars, Asap. Angelo Herndon Br. I.L.D. Subs. 10c to 30c until 9.

LADIES Night—concert, entertainment, dance, contest—prize, supper, dance, games and friendly atmosphere plus dance band at American Music Alliance, 114 W. 54th St. Subs. 25c.

Bronx

GUESS what? The Hunts Point Y.C.L., 858 E. Blvd., is having a Labor Day dance drama and refreshments. Subs. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

Brooklyn

LAWN PARTY and movie. Music by Spanish players. Entertainment, dancing, refreshments at 616 Stuyvesant Heights, Brooklyn. Asap. Ovington Br. C.P. Adm. 35c. 8:30 P.M. In case of rain go to 1521 59th St. Side entrance, 10th floor.

Sunday

OUTING for Camp Kinderland! Accommodations for all Asap. Harlem Youth Club, 1492 Madison Ave. Registration Saturday, leaves Sunday at 7:30 A.M.

WINDING dining dancing in the village coolest hot spot, dancing until 7 at the Open Door, 300 Grand Ave. Models Union. Adm. 25c. 8:30 P.M.

BORO PARK Neighborhood Club outing to Camp Unity, leaving from 3606 131st Ave., Brooklyn. Opposite 131st Ave. Station, Queensline. Round trip, \$1.25. 7 A.M.

EVERYBODY'S truckin' but can you Trolley? Come to a Labor Day dance boat ride and picnic. Boat leaves from Battery 8:45 A.M. Tickets at New Dance Group and League, 9 E. 19th St. and 58 W. 45th St.

CAMP KINDERLAND outing The Bronx Progressive, leaving for Camp Unity at 7:30 A.M. sharp at 363 E. Tremont Ave., Bronx. Round trip \$1.00.

Amusements

Held 4th Capacity Week!
"Decidedly worth seeing."—"The Nation"
"Tensely dramatic."
—"New York Times," 116 N. W. Post
GYPSIES!
Authentic Gypsy Folk Songs and Dances
CAMEO 48 St. Lot Broadway
Midnight Show

PRIZE RUSSIAN FILM
"WE ARE FROM KRONSTADT"
and RENE CLAIR'S
"LE DERNIER MILLIARDAIRE"
Cinema de Paris 66 9th Ave. at 12 St. AIR-CONDITIONED

PROSPECT Theat. Prospect A. Westchester Ave.
EXTRA-MIDNIGHT TONIGHT
Ambler's
"MOSCOW LAUGHS"
Also
McLaglen in "Wharf Angel"
and BOBBY BREWEN in
"Let's Sing Again"

After the Peace Parade - Refresh - Relax
At SEND OLGIN TO ALBANY
(Candidate 8th A.D.)
PICNIC
SATURDAY, AUG. 22
11 Noon until Dawn
Kane's Park and Casino
Clason Point, Bronx
Admission at Park 30c

This week-end at Camp NITGEDAIGET
BEACON, N. Y.
SATURDAY:
ARTS NIGHT
Amelia Babad, Julius Raab,
David Opatachow, Beatrice Lanzer,
Chorus Trio Cobcort,
Social Dancing

SUNDAY:
Lecture by
M. OLGIN
Swimming Carnival
Competition Games
on Sports Field
Eve. Soviet Talks—"Touff of Masses"

JAR SCHEDULES: Cars leave from 2750 Bronx Park East West

Minor Riades Landon Platform for in Topeka Campaign Talk

N. Y. Candidate Says Wall Street Plunders West

Cleveland, Detroit to Hear Browder on Radio As Ford, Minor Talk

(Special to the Daily Worker)
TOPEKA, Kan., Aug. 21.—Gov. Landon's labor platform and record were brought into his own backyard Wednesday night by Robert Minor, beloved Communist leader, speaking from the bandstand in a mammoth park here to a large crowd which included many Republicans prominent in the Republican candidate's campaign.

Minor, who is Communist candidate for Governor of New York, is making a nation-wide tour in behalf of Earl Browder and James W. Ford, Communist presidential and vice-presidential nominees.

"The biggest anti-labor corporations in America, engaged in a war to exterminate the trade unions, have adopted a slogan against 'interference' in the 'autonomous' industries 'from any source'—meaning no 'interference' by organized labor. The steel trust and General Motors wrote this into the Republican platform, and Landon singled out this plank to emphasize in his acceptance speech, thus consciously becoming the standard-bearer of company unionism as against trade unions," Minor declared.

Landon Defeat Is Duty
Minor said that the Hearst-Liberty League-Landon attacks on Roosevelt for attempting to raise the standard of living are flattery of Roosevelt, but these attacks give the real measure of Landon.

Calling for the western people to join in the building of an American Farmer-Labor Party, Minor declared:

"The Communist Party tells you that reliance of the Western people, workers, farmers and middle-class people, must be in the establishment of a great American Farmer-Labor Party, which is now clearly on the way to be realized, immediately after the election. But we say without hesitation that now the defeat of Landon is the highest duty of the people of Kansas. Lemke and Coughlin are trying to elect Landon, just as are all forces of reaction, anti-semitism, Negro-baiting and strike-breaking."

Want to Make Peasants
Minor cited Landon's record of strikebreaking in Cherokee County and the epidemic of silicosis, deadly miner's disease, following the defeat of the union.

"The interests of Kansas and the West demand the defeat of Landon at any cost, and thereby the defeat of the reactionary plunderbund of Wall Street which regards the West as a legitimate field of robbery. They want to transform American farmers into landless peasants, to balance budgets by abolishing social expenditures, by stealing milk from babies' bottles and wages from school teachers exactly as Landon declared the Kansas budget," Minor declared.

Browder, Minor to Speak
(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau)
DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 21.—Detroiters will have the rare opportunity of hearing both Robert Minor, Communist candidate for governor of New York and Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President at the mass meeting on Friday, Aug. 22, 8 p. m. at Finnish Workers Hall, 5699 Fourteenth Street. Minor will speak on "Democracy or Fascism" while Browder will deliver a speech from New York on a coast-to-coast network of the National Broadcasting Company will be heard at the mass meeting through a special loud-speaking arrangement.

The Minor meeting will be the opening blast in the Communist election drive in Detroit and will lead up to the all-Michigan outing at Camp Liberty on Sept. 6, when Earl Browder will be the principal speaker.

From reports already in the office of the Communist election campaign committee caravans of truck and machine loads of workers and farmers will converge on Camp Liberty from most counties in the State.

Ford in Cleveland
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 21.—"Full rights for Negro people" will be keynoted here Aug. 28 by James W. Ford, Communist Vice-Presidential candidate, in presenting the

Dairy Product Prices Soar; 5-Year Low Supply Forecast

Ten Eyck to Answer Farmers' Demand for Higher Rate

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 21.—A five-year low in the domestic supply of manufactured dairy products was forecast today by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, with prices at a six-year seasonal high. Milk production, according to the same source, on Aug. 1 was six per cent below the mark set on the same date last year.

Cold storage stocks of 103,000,000 pounds of creamery butter on Aug. 1 were 46,000,000 pounds less than the previous year, and the smallest for that date in 13 years.

All Foods Higher
A comparative chart on prices, contained in the same report, revealed that the price of all foods had risen from an index of 123 in June, 1935, to 129 in June of this year. Dairy products jumped from 107 to 109 in the same period. Since June, other sources have revealed, the discrepancy between the two years has mounted.

A continued rise in the dairy prices is threatened throughout the country because of the condition of pasture land, reported as 40.9 per cent normal on Aug. 1. This is the worst condition ever reported and compares with 43.8 per cent during the drought of 1934.

Ten Eyck to Answer
WATERBURY, N. Y., Aug. 21.—State Agriculture Commissioner Peter G. Ten Eyck will appear before Northern New York dairymen here tomorrow to give his answer to the demand to increase producers' prices to a rate of 33 per hundred pounds.

Ten Eyck will also be confronted by demands of fifteen consumers' organizations, led by James Gilman, president of the Consumers' Union of the United States, that there shall be no increase in consumers' prices. Consumer prices have already been increased one cent a quart in the northern section of the state.

Forty thousand central New York farmers, led by Stanley and Felix Plesch, Herkimer County farmers, have threatened to call a "milk holiday" unless the \$3 farm advance is met.

Party platform to a people's election rally in Public Hall ballroom.

The Communist Party will be honored by prominent local figures among the Negro people at an informal reception in Phyllis Wheatley house from 4 to 6 P.M. on its speaking date. Workers and representatives of Negro organizations are also being invited. It is also planned to welcome Ford as his train arrives, the exact time and place to be announced next week.

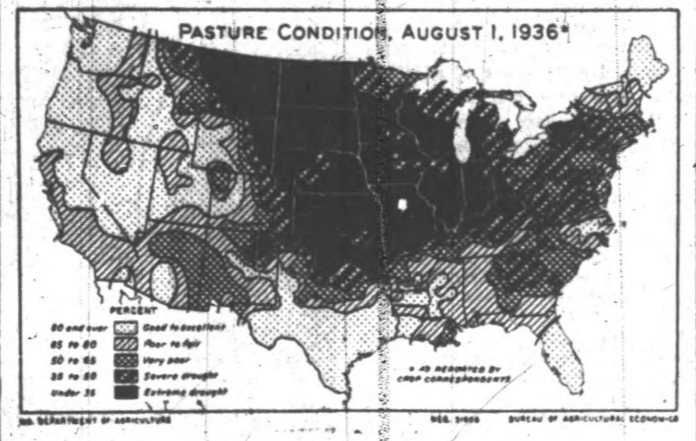
Michigan Campaign
DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 21.—William W. Weinstein, Michigan Secretary of the Communist Party, will deliver the first radio speech for President at the Michigan Communist election campaign over station WJLB on Aug. 26 at 8:15 P.M. His subject will be the Communist Position in the Present Political Situation.

Youngstown Prepares
YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, Aug. 21.—A sponsoring committee of 200 is being formed in the Mahoning Valley to prepare the meeting for Earl Browder, Communist candidate for President, at the Central Auditorium on Thursday, Sept. 24. Membership in the committee is open to all persons who pledge to bring five or more people to the meeting. Joe Dallet, Youngstown, Communist candidate for Congress in the Nineteenth District, is assuming chairmanship of the committee.

The committee will hold its first full meeting Sunday, Aug. 30, at the rally organized for Andrew Onda, Communist candidate for Governor, at Stop 29, Sharonline, Liberty Grove.

All those desiring to become members of the committee should send or bring their application to Youngstown Campaign Headquarters at 310 West Federal Street.

DROUGHT SWEEPS PASTURE LAND



The above chart prepared by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, shows pasturage at 40.9 per cent of normal, the worst drought condition ever reported in the country.

Briehl Hails Groups Aiding Milk Fight

Communist Candidate for Attorney-General of New York State Urges Farmers to Join Forces With Consumers Against Dairy Trusts

WALKILL, N. Y., Aug. 21.—Fred Briehl, Communist candidate for attorney general of New York State and up-State farmer, yesterday lauded the support fifteen New York City consumers organizations were giving farmers in their fight against the trusts for higher prices.

The farmer, Briehl said, should cooperate with the consumers, headed by James Gilman, president of the Consumers' Union of the United States, and demand that any increase in producers' prices shall not be translated into higher prices for the consumers in the city.

The farmers are planning a milk holiday to increase the price from \$2.70 to \$3 per hundred pounds.

Letter to Sexauer
Briehl's position on the milk war was stated in a letter to Fred Sexauer, president of the Dairyman's League, of which Briehl is a member:

The full text of the letter follows: "I was pleased to note that you as the president of our association presented requests upon the New York Milk Control Board for an increased price to be paid to the producers. Your analysis for this increase was very good. Certainly, this will meet with the unanimous approval of the entire membership as well as producers not in the league.

"That this demand for an increase is justified more than ever in view of the increased costs of production is even evident to the consumers' organizations of the city who favor such an increase for us and have gone on record accordingly. Such an increase, however, can mean nothing more for the producer than preventing his present status from being lowered, for increased costs, not only of production but living standards as well, are rapidly on the increase.

Consumer Support Needed
"That we should have such support from the consumers' organizations is very significant and is so encouraging that our mutual interests should be further developed. We should always regard the consumer as being truly our market rather than the dealers who do the distributing. Consequently, when the question of an increased price to the farmer arises, we must consider from whence should it come. Your request for an increase did not (as far as I know) mention this important point.

"There is widespread poverty in the cities as well as on the farms, and any circumstance which would intensify such poverty, such as increased living costs, should be prevented. An increased cost of milk to the city consumers would unquestionably cause a hardship to them and at the same time do the dairymen no good for the simple reason that the outlet for our product would shrink to quite an extent. The alternative can only be that the dealers be the ones to absorb the increased price to the farmers.

involved although ample opportunity for this existed. Conrad Magriss, attorney retained by the American Civil Liberties Union, said the only grounds upon which the Supreme Court declined to pass upon the case was an insufficient record. He contended that Montjoy's trial was a "mere formality" too brief to establish facts.

Letters from prominent Cincinnati physicians and testimony by Dr. Elizabeth Seeborg, psychologist, was presented at the hearing with Acting Governor Johnson showing that the assault under the circumstances described by Mrs. Irene Cummings, the woman involved in the case, was a physical impossibility.

Assertions that public sympathy in Northern Kentucky and Southern Ohio was on the side of executive clemency were made by Rev. John L. Tilton, pastor of Union Methodist Episcopal Church, Covington, and by Dr. Clifford D. Moore, chairman of the Cincinnati Peace League.

Use of Troops Against Guild Denied Hearst

Seattle Strike Is Solid—Paper Still Suspended; Brown States Issues

SEATTLE, Wash., Aug. 21.—For the eighth day the Hearst-owned Seattle Post-Intelligencer failed to publish an issue today, and the strike of its editorial workers led by the Seattle Newspaper Guild stood solid.

Governor Clarence D. Martin in a radio speech last night answered the demand upon him by the Hearst management that he break the picket line by force.

"Law and order have not failed in Seattle," said the governor. "There is no occasion to talk of the use of the State patrol. There is no occasion to even think of the use of the national guard."

Governor Sees No Union Violence
The governor said that all talk of violence, all talk of the abridgement of the freedom of the press, was due to "an inflammatory newspaper editorial" and did not exist in fact.

The Hearst press throughout the country has been carrying front page editorials making these charges. Hearst himself issued a statement yesterday terming his strikebreaking and anti-labor policy a "war against Communism."

Guild Statement
Heywood Brown, president of the American Newspaper Guild has issued the following statement:

The Hearst general management has charged that the strike of the Seattle Newspaper Guild against the Seattle Post-Intelligencer has led to terrorism and the breakdown of law and order.

The American Newspaper Guild flatly denies these false allegations. The Hearst management is using its immense national resources to confuse the public mind and misrepresent the issue.

While declining all conferences looking toward the settlement of a strike brought on in defense of men fired for Guild activity, the Hearst management is filling downtown Seattle hotels with armed men. These toughs wear fake identification buttons of local unions, cruise the city in cars, beating up pickets and terrorizing their wives.

Pickets Assaulted
There has been no violence on the part of trade unions picketing the Post-Intelligencer, but many of these trade unionists have been assaulted.

The issue involved is the right of organized newspapermen to seek fair working conditions, and the right of other organized workers to support them in a strike.

Scores of unions in Seattle are actively behind the strike. The Seattle Central Trades and Labor Council placed the Post-Intelligencer on the "unfair" list, and voted continued support of the strike.

The mayor of Seattle offered to arrange a meeting for the settlement of the dispute. The Guild accepted the offer but the Hearst management rejected it. The governor of Washington failed to support the anti-labor policies of the Hearst Post-Intelligencer.

Several weeks before the strike we called Harvey J. Kelly, labor advisor for the Hearst management, telegraphed to the international presidents of the printing trades unions saying that he anticipated the "necessity of armed guards and the related danger of fatal clashes." It is significant that it was the Hearst management that predicted violence.

Guild Welcomes Support
The American Newspaper Guild, an affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, assumes full responsibility for the strike and its direction. Jonathan Eddy, national executive secretary, is in personal charge.

The American Newspaper Guild welcomes the support of other unions, including the valuable aid of the teamsters, longshoremen and woodsmen. It will continue to welcome this aid and the aid of the Seattle Central Trades and Labor Council. It will seek the backing of the entire labor movement.

Kansas Budget Balanced At Expense of Schools

State Education Bonds Worthless—Teachers Paid \$25 Monthly—485 Schools Closed, Under Landon's Administration

WASHINGTON, Aug. 21.—Governor Landon's Kansas State budget of balanced fame may not be so well-balanced after all is the intimation of a report received here by Labor's Non-Partisan League.

The report of W. T. Markham, Kansas Superintendent of Public Instruction, asserting that some of the bonds in the State's permanent school fund, involving a sum of \$12,750, are worthless, is accompanied by an analysis made by Leslie Doud, the League's State chairman for Kansas.

"This is not a large sum within itself, but when it is recalled that the State of Kansas extends no aid whatever to its public schools except through this fund, the significance of Superintendent Markham's statement is apparent," comments Mr. Doud.

Teachers Get \$25 a Month
Pointing out that Landon's claim to political fame is based almost solely on his reputed deftness at budget balancing, Mr. Doud proceeds to throw some doubt on that reputation.

He points out that "in the budget balancing process the State's public schools have been left to shift for themselves."

The State's public school teachers have been left in an almost similar condition with "the salaries of some . . . as low as \$25 a month and . . . an average salary for all rural school teachers . . . of \$37.79 a month."

Tracing the historic process which made the bonds worthless, Mr. Doud adds:

"Notwithstanding the imploring appeal of Superintendent Markham to Governor Landon for the removal of clearly worthless bonds from among the assets of the state's permanent school fund, nothing was done about it. These bonds today count in as a part of the budget balancing process of the Landon administration, and held up to the country as a sample and example of what all States, and the Federal government too, should do."

458 Schools Closed
Doud closes his comment by quoting from an address delivered by Superintendent Markham, in which the school official uses figures that boil into a paragraph the Kansas school situation, as follows:

"It is a lamentable fact that 458 schools had to be closed the past year with that many teachers going without pay. There were 8,557 boys and girls who did not have the privilege of completing a full school year. Schools are a direct responsibility of the States and, therefore, must be supported by the States."

Hutcheson Aid To Republicans Is Condemned

Oklahoma Carpenters Oppose President's Political Role

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., Aug. 21.—The Carpenters Union here plans a vigorous protest against the action of the union's international president, William L. Hutcheson, in joining the Republican National Committee as director of the labor division.

The union carpenters here will ask the Building Trades Council and the City Trades and Labor Council to join in the protest action. Hutcheson is a member of the reactionary Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor and voted for "suspension" of ten of the unions affiliated with the Committee for Industrial Organization.

It is eight years since the union carpenters here held a convention. Though finally forced to call a convention of the international, he has chosen the date for December, a month after the Tampa convention of the A. F. of L., in order to again frustrate the majority sentiment among the membership which is against the reactionary and splitting role he is now playing.

Landon to Attend Roosevelt Conference On Drought Situation

(By United Press)
ABOARD LONDON SPECIAL TRAIN IN IOWA, Aug. 21.—Gov. Alfred M. Landon announced today as he headed into Iowa and Illinois that he would attend the drought conference called at Des Moines by President Roosevelt.

Advised of the date for the conference, Sept. 1, as he boarded the train after an Omaha demonstration, Landon studied the news dispatch for a few minutes, and then stroled into the press car.

"Of course, I'll go," the Republican nominee remarked. He sat down in a reporter's compartment while reporters crowded the aisle.

MORNING FREIHEIT PICNIC

SUNDAY, AUGUST 23 ORANGE GROVE

Step 54 Kinman Road

Excellent Program: Dance Music - Singing - Games
JOHN WILLIAMSON, speaker
Admission 10c

DIRECTIONS: Kinman St. car to end of line. Buses will be there to take you to grounds, free of charge.

- One Dollar Buys 25 Feet of Raw Movie Film;
- Three Dollars Prints 2,000 Leaflets;
- Five Dollars Each from 2,000 People Will Hire Five Sound-Trucks;
- Ten Dollars Each from 5,000 People Will Buy Fourteen Coast-to-Coast

Radio Hookups!

WORKER! INTELLECTUAL! LIBERAL! PROGRESSIVE!

How many feet of film have you bought thus far?
How many pamphlets have you helped print?
How much closer have you brought the hiring of the sound-trucks and the signing of the radio contracts?

MAKE YOUR CALCULATIONS THIS VERY DAY!

The Communist Party faces the most challenging opportunity in this most decisive of all campaigns.

SHALL WE FAIL TO BE IN THE VANGUARD OF THE DEATH-STRUGGLE AGAINST REACTION BECAUSE YOUR FUNDS HAVE NOT YET COME?

No film unwinds — no pamphlet is read — no truck travels — no air-wave vibrates — without your funds.

PAUSE TO SEND THEM NOW!

National Election Campaign Committee,
35 East 12th Street,
New York, N. Y.

Enclosed you will find my donation to the Election Campaign Fund of the Communist Party.

Name

Address

City

Organization

WHAT'S ON

- Philadelphia, Pa.**
Attention! ILL Picnic, Sunday, Aug. 23 at Burholms Park. Games, prizes and Chinese food. Car 50 5th Street to Park.
Picnic held by Branch 124 IWO at 32nd St. and Cumberland St., Sunday, Aug. 23, all day. Refreshments featuring semi-professional baseball game. Hot A. C. (IWO) vs. The Fighting King Stars. Come with your friends and enjoy this day of festivity.
- Chicago, Ill.**
Let's Get Together Party given by Br. 32, C. P. at 1214 Lincoln St., Saturday, Aug. 22, 10:30. Dancing, etc. Cost 10c. Reservations at home of Sam Hammermark. Communist candidate for governor of Illinois. Benefit: Sunday Worker and election campaign.
- Boston, Mass.**
Great Angelo Herndon and support Annual I.L.D. picnic! Aug. 23 banquet (chicken supper). Subs. 75c. Saturday 8:30 P.M. at Central City Franklin, Mass. Picnic continues Sunday, Aug. 23. Sports, games, musical and dance contest. Cars leave Saturday evening from International Hall, Roxbury, and buses from all usual stations Sunday.

TROTSKY DEMANDS MURDER OF STALIN IN PLOT FOR POWER

(Continued from Page 1)

which we were once close and from which we were thrown by the course of Trotskyist development."

Trotskyists Insist on Terror

In August, 1932, the Zinovievite Center held a meeting in a villa at Ilyinskaya where I was present with Zinoviev, Yevdokimov, Bakayev, Kuklin and Karev.

Zinoviev stated that the Trotskyists, acting on Trotsky's instructions, were insistently demanding organization of terrorist acts.

"We completely adopted the Trotskyist proposals. Bakayev was assigned to organize a terrorist act against Stalin in Moscow, Karev against Kirov in Leningrad.

Banished From Moscow

"The banishment of Zinoviev and Kamenev from Moscow somewhat delayed fulfillment of terrorist plans. When Zinoviev and Kamenev returned from Moscow they immediately began to press forward terrorist work."

"In June, 1934, I visited Leningrad where I instructed Zinoviev to prepare the murder of Kirov in cooperation with the Nikolayev-Kotlov group."

"At the beginning of November, 1934, when Bakayev returned from Leningrad, I was aware from his report of the state of preparations for the murder of Kirov by the Nikolayev group."

Kamenev Shielded by Plotter

"Kamenev went on to tell the court in detail of the role played by Sokolnikov in the Zinovievite group of the Trotskyist-Zinovievite terrorist center."

"As virtually one of the leaders of this center, he was kept particularly in secret because the plotters attached particular importance to his position and the possibilities arising from it."

Examining Kamenev further, Vishinsky, the prosecutor, asked: "Was the murder of Kirov directly the work of your hand?"

Admits Kirov Murder Guilt

"Yes," replied Kamenev. Kamenev testified as follows concerning the composition of the terrorist Trotskyist-Zinovievite Center:

"The Center conspiracy consisted of the following persons: From the Zinovievists, Zinoviev, Yevdokimov, Bakhtin and myself. From the Trotskyists, Smirnov, Mrahkovsky and Terverganyan."

"Among the leaders of the conspiracy, still another person virtually belonged to the leadership, but owing to the nature of our special calculations about this person, he was not drawn into practical activity."

"I am speaking of Sokolnikov," Substituted Killers Chosen

"Knowing we might be arrested we appointed a small group to continue terrorist activity. Sokolnikov was appointed for this purpose. We thought that Serebryakov and Radek could successfully fulfill this role for the Trotskyists. When we asked Mrahkovsky about this, he replied, 'Yes, Serebryakov and Radek in our opinion might play the role, if our leading group is arrested despite everything.'"

Kamenev related how the Zinovievists established connections with other center-revolutionary groups. Among them, he mentioned a group of so-called 'leftists', of the Lomnadze, Shatzkin groups and a group of former 'Workers' Oppositionists with Shlyapnikov and Medvedev.

"In 1932, 1933 and 1934 I personally maintained connections with Tomsky and Bukharin trying to discover their political feelings. They sympathized with us. When I asked Tomsky what were Rykov's feelings he replied: 'Rykov thinks as I do.'"

Replying to a question, "What does Bukharin think?" Kamenev stated, "Bukharin thinks as I do, but he has different tactics. Not agreeing with the party line he conducts tactics intensively, worming himself into the Party and gaining the personal confidence of the leaders."

Kamenev Defines His Motives

During the cross-examination, the court dealt in detail with the hypocrisy which the plotters used in addition to terrorism in their struggle against the Party. Kamenev and Zinoviev themselves characterized their activity as treason.

Speaking further of the motives behind his conduct Kamenev stated: "I can only admit one thing. That, having set ourselves the monstrously criminal aim of disorganizing the Government of the Socialist State we used methods which we considered suitable for this aim, and which were just as foul and low as the aim we set ourselves."

Vishinsky: "Was your struggle against the leadership of the Party and the Government guided by low personal motives, and the thirst for power?"

"Yes, thirst for power for our group."

Vishinsky: "Don't you think this has nothing in common with social ideas?"

"It has things in common with revolution and counter-revolution."

Struggle Against Socialism

Vishinsky: "Do you clearly realize that you are struggling against Socialism?"

"We clearly realized we were struggling against the leadership of the Party and the Government which were leading the country to Socialism."

Vishinsky: "Thus you also were against Socialism?"

Kamenev: "You draw the conclusion of an historian and a prosecutor."

Kamenev tried to assure the court that the Trotskyist-Zinovievite center intended after the seizure of power not physically to destroy persons who had carried out terrorist acts but to direct investigations on these acts along false paths.

But the accused Reingold categorically affirmed that the Trotsky-Zinoviev Center intended to destroy their gunmen for the purpose of sheltering the leaders, and hiding traces of their crimes. The Court then proceeded to the

examination of the witness Yakovlev, subpoenaed by the prosecution.

Yakovlev testified that Karev, who worked with him in the counter-revolutionary group at the Academy of Science, informed him as follows:

"In the autumn of 1932, Zinovievists organized a bloc with Trotskyists and formed the Trotskyist-Zinovievite Center. Terror was recognized by the Center as the basic method of struggle against the Party and the Soviet government. They decided to direct terrorist acts against leaders of the Party and the Government, primarily against Stalin and Kirov."

Yakovlev continued:

Accepted Assignment

"Kamenev personally confirmed this to me in 1934, instructing me to organize a terrorist group in the Academy of Science. I accepted this assignment. Kamenev informed me simultaneously that other groups also received instructions to prepare terrorist acts."

Replying to questions from the prosecutor Yakovlev and Kamenev stated that Yakovlev received instructions to prepare a terrorist act in cooperation with the Rumyantsev-Kotlov group.

The Court then proceeded to examination of Zinoviev.

Zinoviev began his testimony with the history of the restoration of the Trotskyist-Zinovievite Center in 1932, emphasizing that no real difference existed between the Trotskyists and the Zinovievists.

Betrayal of Bolshevik Party

"Our differences with Trotsky," declared Zinoviev, "after the Fifteenth Congress when Trotsky used the word 'treachery' about me and Kamenev were only minor, only misunderstandings."

"At that time we had not betrayed Trotsky in any way, but we committed still another betrayal of the Bolshevik Party to which we belonged."

Zinoviev continued: "At that very time we passed completely to tactics of double dealing which we had begun even before in 1926 and 1927."

"But in 1928 after the Fifteenth Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union we could not take a single step or say a single word without some betrayal of the Party without some expression of treachery. There was not a single point of real difference between us and the Trotskyists from 1928 to 1932."

"Therefore we naturally arrived at terrorism. We banked on growth of difficulties in the country, hoping that they would grow so great that we would be able to overthrow Trotskyists and smaller groups attached to us could act openly."

Sought Rightist Aid

"We dreamt of acting in a United Front. We considered then that the Right Wing had the best chance, that their names would have a special effect of attraction."

"At that time we tried especially to emphasize our closeness to them. At the same time, various underground groups both right and so-called left groups sought contact with me and Kamenev."

Zinoviev here mentioned relics of the Workers' Opposition group, "leftists" and so-called "individuals."

In the second half of 1932, we understood that our gamble on the growth of difficulties within the country was defeated. We began to understand that the Party and Central Committee were overcoming these difficulties.

Leadership Was Goal

"But also in the second half of 1932, we centralist hatred toward the Central Committee and Government. We were convinced that leadership must be changed at all costs and that we and Trotsky must replace it."

"My meeting with Smirnov took place under these conditions. Zinoviev went on to say that during talks with Smirnov in 1931 he agreed on uniting Trotskyists and Zinovievists on a basis of terror, and that this was done on Trotsky's directions. Smirnov agreed completely with these directions and conducted them enthusiastically."

"We talked very much with Smirnov about selecting people as victims for terrorist acts. Primarily we mentioned Stalin, then Kirov, then Voroshilov and other leaders of the Party and Government."

Smirnov, Trotsky's Agent

"The Trotskyist-Zinovievite terrorist Center was formed for conducting these plans, wherein I played a leading role. Smirnov was leader on behalf of the Trotskyists."

Vishinsky: "Can we draw the conclusion from your testimony that the decisive role in the organization of the Trotskyist-Zinovievite terrorist bloc on a basis of terror, as leaders of the Zinovievists and on the other hand by Trotsky through his representatives?"

Zinoviev: "Correct."

Vishinsky: "Was Smirnov the chief representative and even the deputy of Trotsky in the U. S. S. R. at this time?"

Zinoviev: "Correct."

Smirnov Chose Victims

Vishinsky: "Was recognition of the necessity for terrorism the decisive factor in uniting Trotskyists and Zinovievists?"

with Tomsky proceeded about this time. I told him about our bloc with the Trotskyists and Tomsky expressed complete solidarity with us."

"After returning from exile, we continued our tactics consisting of the combination of increasingly deceitful hypocrisy with the preparation of terrorist acts."

Reveals Hypocrisy

"After the assassination of Kirov our deception grew so great that I sent an obituary notice on Kirov to Pravda. This obituary notice was not printed. As far as I remember, Kamenev and Yevdokimov also sent obituary notices on Kirov. At any rate Kamenev knew I was sending my obituary notice."

Replying to questions from Vishinsky, Kamenev said: "I do not remember this and did not know Zinoviev was preparing to write an obituary. I knew that after the events of December 1, after the arrest of Bakayev and Yevdokimov, Zinoviev brought me the draft of a letter to Tagoda, State Commissar for Security, in which it was stated that he was disturbed by this arrest and requested that he be called to establish that he and Kamenev had nothing in common with this murder. Then I said, don't do this, because I considered that after what we had done, we had to keep cool heads."

Did Not Write Letter

Vishinsky: "Did you succeed in keeping cool-headed?"

Kamenev: "Yes, I did not write this letter."

Zinoviev then related how, in 1934, he sent Bakayev to Leningrad to investigate the state of preparations for the murder of Kirov. Bakayev returned from Leningrad to say that all was in order.

Vishinsky: "Can we say that you not only organized and inspired Kirov's murder but that you also organized more intensive fulfillment of the deed?"

Zinoviev: "There was a time when I tried to hurry things up."

Brought Orders From Trotsky

In further testimony, Zinoviev spoke of a meeting with M. Lurye, who brought directions from Trotsky.

"I knew that M. Lurye was a Trotskyite. He was not only a Trotskyite, but when he spoke, the language of fascism showed through."

Cross-examining, Vishinsky established that Zinoviev met Lurye three times after his arrival from Berlin. Zinoviev talked about terrorist directions from Trotsky, received by Lurye in Berlin, through Ruth Fischer and Maslov, and then sent to Zinoviev by Lurye through Herzberg.

Lurye said: "I asked Zinoviev whether he knew about Nathan Lurye. Zinoviev replied affirmatively. I then told Zinoviev that Nathan Lurye was connected with Franz Weiz. Zinoviev asked me who Weiz was, and I replied that Weiz was a particularly trusted friend of Himmler, present leader of the Gestapo."

Recommends A Murderer

"I again asked, 'Are you in the know about this group?' Zinoviev replied affirmatively."

Replying to my perplexed questions about the impossibility of Marxists using individual terrorism and maintaining connections with Fascist groups, Zinoviev drew a parallel with Bismarck and Lassalle, adding, 'Why cannot we use Himmler now?'

Zinoviev, replying to questions from the chairman of the Court on his part in preparing the terrorist act against Stalin, said that he participated in this, and knew of two attempts on Stalin's life, in which Reinhold, Dreizer and Pickel took part. Zinoviev also confirmed that he recommended his personal secretary Bogdan to Bakayev, leader of the terrorist group, for performing the murder of Stalin."

Sofonova, subpoenaed by the prosecution, was the next witness to be examined.

Stalin Chosen First Victim

She testified that she was a member of the Trotskyist center and actively took part in the work of this center. She stated that the Trotskyist center consisted of Terverganyan, Mrachkovsky and herself, that in 1931 he had received through Sedov in Berlin instructions to utilize terrorist methods. Smirnov emphasized that this line came from Trotsky.

"At this meeting," said the witness, Smirnov informed us that the center decided to undertake acts of terrorism. The first terrorist act would be against Stalin. In 1932, Smirnov received Trotsky's directions brought by Gaven.

These directions confirmed the directions given through Sedov, but were also instructions on the necessity of speeding up the terrorist act against Stalin.

Safonova gave another fact, characterizing Smirnov's attitude toward terrorism.

"Once Mrachkovsky returned from a visit to Stalin and told us of his talk with Stalin, linking it up with prospects of our struggle, saying that the only way out was to kill Stalin."

"Smirnov actively supported Mrachkovsky's conclusion."

Urged Stalin Killed

"Before my departure in December, 1932, to the construction of the Amur-Balkal Railway, I spoke with Smirnov on further work of organization in connection with terrorism. Smirnov categorically confirmed that Stalin should be killed and would be killed."

Smirnov tried to deny that he gave Terverganyan, Mrachkovsky and Safonova instructions from Trotsky to undertake terrorism and further tried to deny that after Mrachkovsky's return from conversation with Stalin, he spoke of the necessity of killing Stalin.

YOUR HEALTH

- By - Medical Advisory Board

Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise.

Bad Nasal Odor

S. D. Long Beach, New York, writes: "For the past year I have been suffering from an odorous nasal discharge. I have been irrigating my nose daily with warm water and bicarbonate of soda and salt. The odor disappears somewhat, for the day. Should I avoid douching one day, however, the odor is very bad. In damp weather it is worse. There seems to be nothing obviously wrong according to the X-rays. As a child I was treated for a sinus infection. Is this curable? It makes me terribly self-conscious."

AN ODOROUS nasal discharge in a young person, coupled with the statement that nasal irrigation was advised for the condition, leaves us to assume that your condition is one of ozema or atrophic rhinitis. In this condition, there is an atrophy or degeneration of the nasal lining which contains the mucous glands. In most cases, the cause of atrophic rhinitis cannot be traced. Some cases are obviously the result of chronic disease of the sinuses.

As X-rays have not revealed any sinus abnormality in your case, sinus infection may be ruled out. You should have a blood Wassermann Test. There is no specific curative treatment for atrophic rhinitis. Local cleansing by irrigation, followed by a 10% iodine oil spray, keeps the nose clear. This should be done twice daily. The formula for such a spray is:

- Camphor gr. 10
- Menthol gr. 10
- Eucalyptol gr. 5
- Alcohol to make an ounce.

"Croxon" and Superfluous Hair

L. L. Portland, Maine, writes: "A cream called Croxon has been recommended to me for the treatment of superfluous hair on body and face. It is claimed to discourage the regrowth of such hair by a slow and gradual process without the injurious effect of any nature, requiring its use for two years in stubborn cases. Can you tell me anything about it?"

There is no cream or other preparation which can cause the gradual but permanent disappearance of superfluous hair. Preparations sold for this purpose are either bleaching agents or have solvents containing barium or calcium sulfide.

Croxon is supposed to contain ozone, which is a very active form of oxygen (a gas) and acts as a bleach. Croxon probably contains some other chemicals which may bleach the hair. If, of course, cannot do any more. All else that is claimed for it is false.

Bleaching of hair may be carried out quite cheaply, by using ordinary peroxide, to which a few drops of ordinary household ammonia have been added.

complete hypocrisy which Zinoviev and Kamenev systematically used. Zinoviev and Kamenev insisted on making every use of all legal possibilities to "creep into the belly of the Party," a favorite expression of the Zinovievists, and gain the confidence of the Party, particularly of Stalin.

Tactics Revealed

"After confidence had been restored," said Reingold, "secret terrorist work was to be conducted simultaneously. A combination of these two methods comprised the system by which Zinoviev and Kamenev calculated to attain power."

"If the terrorist plans were successful, Zinoviev and Kamenev, restored to the Party under Stalin, forgiven by him, thought they would return to power 'naturally.'"

Zinoviev and Kamenev confirmed this testimony, by their replies to direct questions from the prosecutor.

Bakayev, an active terrorist, who was extremely close to Zinoviev and Kamenev, took the stand next.

Bakayev Testifies

He testified that he had been the direct organizer of terrorist acts against Stalin and Kirov. In October, 1934, an attempt on the life of Stalin was prepared in Moscow under the leadership of Kamenev, Yevdokimov and himself. Bakayev participated directly. The attempt was a failure.

Bakayev informed Kamenev that the attempt had failed. Kamenev replied: "I am sorry, but I hope next time will be more successful."

Pickel, trusted agent of Zinoviev, who for many years managed his secretary, was examined next.

He supplemented Bakayev's testimony, and stated that in the autumn of 1933, Bogdan made a new attempt on the life of Stalin.

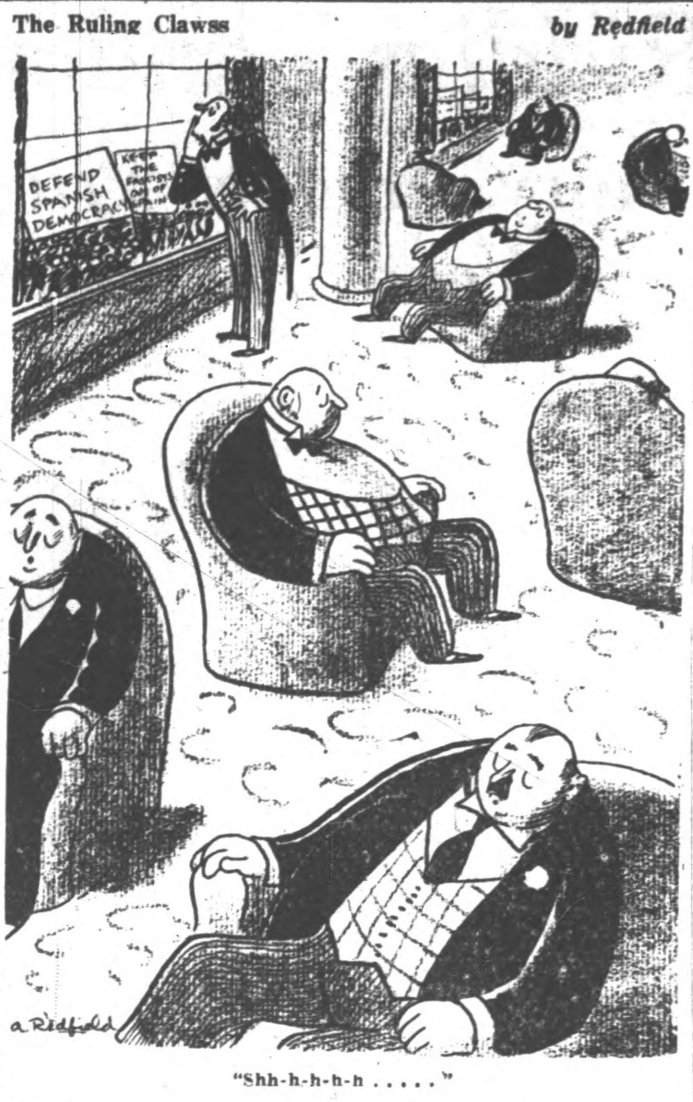
In this connection, Pickel described the abominable atmosphere in the terrorist center. Members did not hesitate to use the most disgusting means to cover up the traces of their criminal activities.

Bogdan Suicide

Pickel admitted that Bogdan's suicide was virtually murder by the decisions of the terrorist center. Bakayev played a very active role in this crime. He spent the whole night urging Bogdan before his suicide to commit an attempt on Stalin's life or commit suicide. Bogdan committed suicide in accordance with instructions left a letter depicting himself as the victim of a Party cleansing.

Pickel spoke further of a proletarian terrorist act against Stalin in 1934. His participation consisted in making contacts between Bakayev and Radin, and preparing Radin for fulfillment of this terrorist act.

Examination of Pickel concluded the evening session.



TUNING IN

WEAP-600 Kc. WOR-710 Kc. WJZ-720 Kc. WABC-340 Kc. WEVD-1260 Kc.

12:00-WEAP-Walter Logan's Musicale
WJZ-Genia Fonzariva, Soprano
WABC-Larry Vincent, Songs
12:15-WABC-Swing Ensemble
12:25-WJZ-New
12:30-WEAP-Cloutier Orch.
WOR-News, Studio Orch.
WJZ-Ruth Lyon, Soprano, Edward Davies, Baritone
WABC-Hall Orch.
1:00-WEAP-News, Battle Ensemble
WJZ-Old Stupper Radio Gang
WABC-Jack Shannon, Tenor
1:15-WOR-Kavelin Orch.
WABC-Jack and Gill, Songs
1:30-WEAP-Arthur Hinet, Organ
WOR-Talks, Music
WJZ-Ann and Steve, Seven
WABC-Buff, Musical
1:45-WEAP-Tell Sisters, Songs; Ralph Elmore, Tenor
WOR-Theatre Club-Ride Dudley
2:00-WEAP-Sternoza Orch.
WOR-Maxson Orch.
WABC-Roth Orch.
2:30-WEAP-Smith Orch.
WOR-Dance Orch.
WJZ-Whitney, Organ
WABC-Madison Ensemble
2:45-WABC-Clyde Barrie, Baritone
WJZ-Whitney, Organ
2:55-WOR-Pet. Club-Svev, Seven
WJZ-Blaufuss Ensemble, Joe Parsons, Bass
WBC-Milwaukee Musicale
WEVD-Italian Opera House
3:15-WEAP-Bromley House, Baritone
WJZ-Hazel Scott, Songs
3:30-WEAP-Variky Musical
WOR-Sid Gary, Baritone
WJZ-Instrumental Trio
WABC-Stude, Organ, Contralto
3:45-WJZ-Gale Pale, Contralto
4:00-WEAP-Governor Alf M. Landon of Kansas, Republican Nominee for President, at West Middlesex, Pa.
WOR-Mullen Orch.
WJZ-Franco, Italy; Songs of Gondoliers on Grand Canal
WABC-Ann Lesli, Organ
WEVD-Marysville Orch.
4:30-WEAP-Grand United States and Whitney Stakes, at Saratoga.
WJZ-Fred, Commentator
WJZ-Jean and the Escorts, Songs
WABC-Portland Musicale
WEVD-Italian Music
4:45-WJZ-Rose Orch.
WEVD-Campobasso and Co. Music
WJZ-Strang, Organ
5:00-WEAP-Institute of Pacific Relations Meeting, Yosemite National Park, California
WABC-Angelo Vitale Band, from Cleveland
WEVD-Miniotti and Co. Drama
5:15-WOR-News; McCune Orch.
WJZ-Alma Schirmer, Piano
5:30-WEAP-Kaltenreier Kindergarten
WABC-Barnet, Organ
WEVD-Clemente Giglio, Songs
5:45-WJZ-Ruth and Ross, Players
WABC-Duane Bergano, Soprano
6:00-WEAP-Thurn Orch.
WOR-Uncle Oon
WJZ-News; Jesse Crawford, Organ
WABC-To Be Announced
WEVD-Jewish Events of the Week-Talk

6:15-WEAP-News; Thurn Orch.
WABC-News of Youth-Sketch
6:30-WEAP-Press-Radio News
WOR-Ernie Orch.
WJZ-Press-Radio News
WABC-Press-Radio News
WEVD-Ann and Benny, Sketch
6:35-WEAP-Baseball Resumes
WJZ-Noble Cain a Cappella Choir
WABC-Sports-Paul Douglas
6:45-WEAP-The Cure for Loneliness-Norman Vincent Peale
WABC-News; Sports Resumes
WJZ-Jackie Heller, Tenor
WEVD-Roth Orch.
WEVD-Metropolitan String Ensemble
7:00-WEAP-Connie Gates, Contralto; Sears Orch.
WJZ-Marjorie Whitney, Contralto; Jesters Quartet
WABC-Pat Chapin, Songs
WEVD-Nicholas Spangola, Baritone
7:15-WEAP-Grandeur Orch.
WOR-Hollywood-Sam Taylor
WJZ-Home Town-Sketch
WABC-Opera-Sylvia Quartet
WEVD-Organ Recital
7:30-WEAP-Conn Orch.
WJZ-Perch
WABC-Alexander Cores, Violin
7:45-WEAP-Sports-Thornton Fisher
WABC-Bergeran Orch.
WEVD-More Oshes and Florence Weiss, Songs
8:15-WEVD-Vera Rosanka, Sketch
8:30-WEAP-Jambore Musical
WOR-Sherlock Holmes-Sketch
WJZ-Willson Orch.
WABC-Dramatic Program
WEVD-Musical Voice of Greece, Featuring The Xirelli
9:00-WOR-Spitally Orch.
WABC-Bruno Castagna, Contralto; Symphony Orch.
9:30-WEAP-Young Orch.; Smith Ballet; Master of Cerimonies
WOR-Barbara La Marr, Songs; Embassy Trio
WABC-Dance and Variety Show
WABC-Professor Quis
10:00-WOR-Chariotiers Quartet
WABC-Sports-Clm Harry E. Salter Orch.; Buddy Clark and Edith Dick, Songs
WEVD-Swing Ensemble
10:15-WOR-Grand Lakes Exposition Band
10:30-WEAP-Swing Orch.
11:00-WEAP-Luncheonette
WABC-Fitzpatrick, Organ; McCarthy
WOR-News; Black Orch.
WJZ-News; Riley-Parley Orch.
11:15-WEAP-Dance Orch.
11:30-WEAP-Press-Radio News; Morgan
WOR-Monaco Orch.
WJZ-Donahue Orch.
WABC-Kemp Orch.
12:00-WEAP-Duane Bergano, Soprano
WOR-Dance Music (To 2:30 A.M.)
WJZ-Bring Orch.
WEVD-Jamboree
12:30-WEAP-Luncheonette
WABC-Cup Orch.
WABC-Goodman Orch.

WOMEN OF 1936

- By - Nora Gray

I JUST now read a story about a waitress, and I thought of Lucille.

Lucille was a vigorous, decisive person, always ready to organize and lead the other waitresses. She was a farm girl originally, and had that country knack of being able to turn her hand to whatever was necessary. Must have gotten some of her ability to act on quick decisions from her mother, to judge from what she once told me.

It was when she was about eight and the family lived in one of the Dakotas. Her father had driven over to the next county to help with some work on his father's farm, and was not expected back for several days. Lucille and her mother were holding down the homestead.

The time was dry late summer, the time when prairie people catch an early break at every strange scent, and watch intently every speck of gray that shows on the horizon.

Yes, it was smoke this time, spreading a broader and still broader cloud across the changing sky. A prairie fire far off, but heading toward the homestead.

The mother looked at the neglected fire-guards. Some weeds and grasses grew between the furrows. They were too narrow, so great a fire would surely sweep across them to the house and outbuildings.

They were to have been replowed, but now there was not a horse on the place. Short tongues of flame were beginning to show through the blanket of smoke. It was coming nearer. They would be trapped.

Then help came from an unexpected source. The rattle of wheels on the road. They turned. It was the Armenian peddler who made his yearly rounds with silks, cheap jewelry, needles and pins. His old bay mare and lop-eared mule were an ill-assorted team, but Lucille's mother was not thinking of that. Quick as a flash she ran through the yard and met the surprised peddler just as he was turning in at the gate. He had been doing, and did not even see the still distant fire.

"Help me unhitch," she called, already unfastening the fags from the single-tree of the old spring wagon. By the time he reached the ground, she was already driving the team at a run toward the place where the plow stood. Around and around she drove the astonished bay and the indignant mule, as fast as they could trot. Furrow after furrow of black earth slithered upward and over—a protecting fortress around the farm buildings.

Well, the fire came. It choked, crackled, reared high in the air, and finally died around the fresh dam-furrows. The barn, the newly-stacked hay, and the little house were saved.

After a time the old peddler drove off. The bay and the lopeared mule stepping gingerly over hot, blackened earth.

LUCILLE had rather a short way of speaking. I may have supplied something in the way of details, but there I have lived on the prairies, and know how such things happen.

Woodring Attacks Peace Forces In War Speech at Legion Parley

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Aug. 21.—Assistant Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring today exhorted the Massachusetts Convention of the American Legion, meeting here, to greater vigilance in combatting what he termed "the opponents of national defense... in our schools and colleges."

Attacking student peace movements as "designed to affect disastrously the moral and spiritual life of the individual and shake the foundation of our democratic form of government," he urged the Legionnaires "to constantly inspire true citizenship in the future defenders of our nation."

Woodring paid tribute to the City of Springfield for having given "its name to the finest shoulder rifle ever in general use by any country."

"ANY American soldier of the world war," he added, "was assured of greater confidence when he was so fortunate as to be armed with the Springfield."

"With the exception of the urgent necessity for additional aircraft," he was reaching the status of acquiescence which he hoped it would maintain. The old story of armaments being a force for peace was lavishly repeated and elaborated by the Assistant Secretary of War.

"With a note of pride he reported that business men acknowledge the value of National Guard training to their employe. No comment was made on more tangible values received by business men from the National Guard's strikebreaking."

BOOKS in REVIEW

By JOHN STANLEY

The Man on Foot

A WELL-REGULATED militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

No, you are not reading a proclamation by the Spanish Republican government strengthening the hand of the Spanish masses in their bitter struggles against General Franco's fascist mercenaries.

It is Professor Charles A. Beard who brings out this point in his Introduction to Silas Bent McKinley's interesting book, Democracy and Military Power.

Timely, yes; and from the point of view of the historical development of armies, particularly the infantry, Professor McKinley's volume supplies us with considerable information.

BUT McKinley's whole thesis on the relation between democracy and military power seems to me based on a serious fallacy.

When we came to the court of last illusions—the final legal hope—the United States Supreme Court. The justices were away on their vacations—scattered far and wide.

Thoroughly erroneous also is the idea that the nature of society is in any real sense determined by one or another element of a "military machine."

Whose Democracy?

UNLIKE T. H. Winttingham (whose book on The Coming World War applied Marxist principles to the military problem), Professor McKinley quite fails to develop the class basis of all democracies we have known hitherto.

Those who lived through the last hours of August 22, 1927, with the Sacco-Vanzetti defense committees, or on the streets of New York and Boston where thousands stood awaiting the news, remember very well the determination of those hours.

But too many of us are beginning to forget. It is only on August 22, that we remember our pledge—"Sacco and Vanzetti did not die in vain."

Nor is McKinley's final chapter on the technical improvements of modern warfare, much better.

Democracy and Military Power, by Silas Bent McKinley, with an Introduction by Charles A. Beard. New York, Vanguard Press. 313 pages, bibliography, no index. \$3.

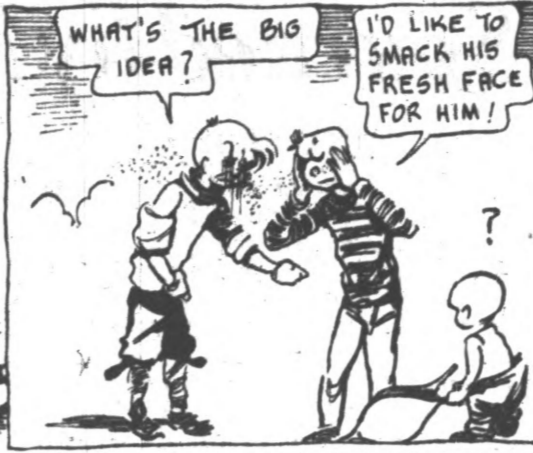
LITTLE LEFTY



The air washer!



by del



They Have Not Died in Vain

By Rose Baron

Secretary, Prisoners Relief Dept., I.L.D.

NINE years ago, August 22, 1927—I shall never forget that day. No one who was actively involved in the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti will ever forget that day.

During the last two weeks every day brought a new blow to our hopes. A new trial was won—a new force. Sacco and Vanzetti—two finer workers could not be found—accused of the ridiculous crime of robbery and murder—convicted as murderers and robbers and sentenced to die.

THEN the appeals to the governor. America's most prominent attorneys, jurists, had become interested in the case.

They rushed to Governor Fuller with the documents—sure that now they held the key to the freedom of the Reichswehr under General von Blomberg.

They were asked to do was grant a stay of execution until October when an appeal could be filed to the court. The chief justice was asked—'one day before the legal murder machinery was to be set off. All refused.'

Then came the last day—August 22, 1927. Until the last minute we still hoped. Would they dare? Six million people had voiced their protests.

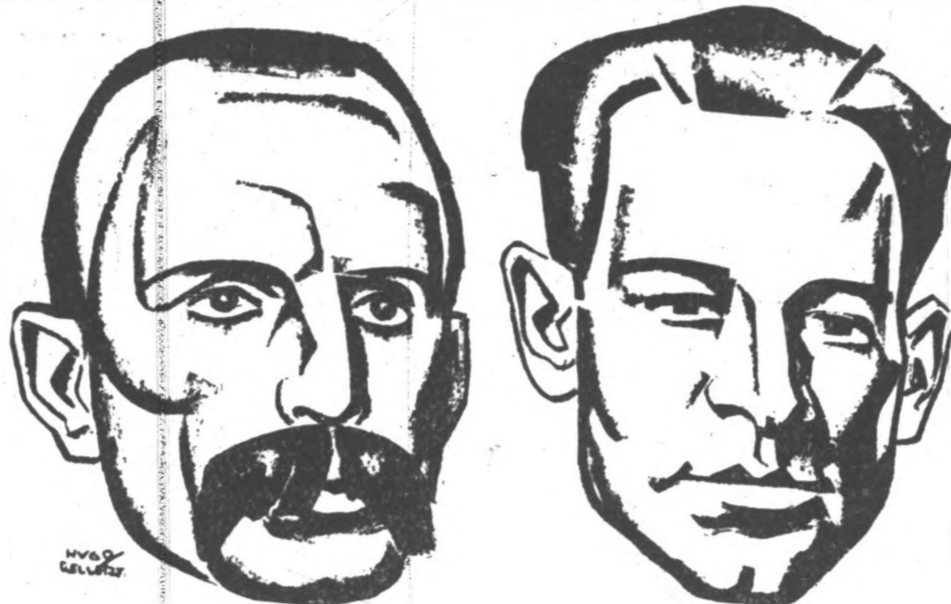
But they did dare. They had dared to keep Mooney and Billings in jail for more than eleven years. J. B. McNamara had been their hostage for more than seventeen.

Those who lived through the last hours of August 22, 1927, with the Sacco-Vanzetti defense committees, or on the streets of New York and Boston where thousands stood awaiting the news, remember very well the determination of those hours.

But too many of us are beginning to forget. It is only on August 22, that we remember our pledge—"Sacco and Vanzetti did not die in vain."

We of the International Labor Defense swore over the ashes of our martyrs that they and the sacrifices they had made would live forever in our work to save others from the same fate.

THE tens of thousands of Americans who have made these successes possible have been won as friends for organized labor defense



BARTOLOMEO VANZETTI



NICOLO SACCO

Last Message of Sacco and Vanzetti

"IF IT had not been for these things, I might have live out my life talking at street corners to scolding men. I might have die, unmarked, unknown, a failure. This is our career and our triumph. Never in our full life could we hope to do such work for tolerance, for justice, for man's understanding of man as now we do by accident. Our words—our lives—our pains—nothing! The taking of our lives—lives of a good shoemaker and a poor fish-peddler—all! That last moment belongs to us—that agony is our triumph."

Vanzetti's Last Letter to Sacco's Son Dante

August 21, 1927. From the Death House of Massachusetts State Prison.

MY Dear Dante: I still hope, and we will fight until the last moment, to vindicate our right to live and to be free, but all the forces of the State and of the money and reaction are deadly against us because we are libertarians or anarchists.

I write little of this because you are now and yet too young to understand these things and other things of which I would like to reason with you.

I tell you now that all that I know of your father, he is not a criminal, but one of the bravest men I ever knew. Some day you will understand what I am about to tell you. That your father has sacrificed everything dear and sacred to the human heart and soul for his fate in liberty and justice for all.

Remember, Dante, each one who will say otherwise of your father and I am a liar, insulting innocent dead men who have been brave in their life. Remember and know also, Dante, that if your father and I would have been cowards and hypocrites and ringereters of our faith, we would not have been put to death. They would not even have convicted a lebbrous dog; not even executed a deadly poitened scorpion on such evidence as that they framed against us. They would have given a new trial to a matricide and abtural felon on the evidence we presented for a new trial.

Remember, Dante, remember always these things; we are not criminals; they convicted us on a frame-up they denied us a new trial; and if we will be executed after seven years, four months and seventeen days of unspcakable tortures and wrong, it is for what I have already told you; because we were for the poor and against the exploitation and oppression of the man by the man.

The documents of our case, you and other ones will collect and preserve, will prove to you that your father, your mother, Ines, my family and I have sacrificed by and to a State Reason of the American Plutocratic reaction.

The day will come when you will understand the atrocious cause of the above written words in all its fullness. Then you will honor us. Now Dante, be brave and good always. I embrace you.

P. S. I left the copy of an American Bible to your mother now, for she will like to read it, and she will give it to you when you will be bigger and able to understand it. Keep it for remembrance. It will also testify to your how good and generous Mrs. Gertrude Winslow has been with us all. Good-bye Dante.

BARTOLOMEO.

Songs for the March

ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN LEAGUE AGAINST WAR AND FASCISM

We Shall Not Be Moved (Tune—"We Shall Not Be Moved")

1. We're fighting for our freedom. We shall not be moved. We're fighting for our freedom. We shall not be moved. We shall not be moved.

Ain't Goin' to Study War No More (Original Tune)

1. I'm goin' to lay down my sword and shield Down by the river side, down by the river side. I'm goin' to lay down my sword and shield Down by the river side. Ain't goin' to study war no more.

Forward! One United Throng (Tune—"Song of the Vagabonds, from 'The Vagabond King'")

1. War is coming nearer, Fascist trends grow clearer. Nations rushing to their fall. But the people waken, From their slumber shaken, Form their ranks and heed the call.

Ain't goin' to study war no more. Ain't goin' to study war no more.

2. I'm goin' to lay down my uniform. Down on the White House steps. Down on the White House steps. Ain't goin' to march for war no more.

3. I'm goin' to lay down my pen and ink. Down by the river side. Down by the river side. Ain't goin' to write for war no more.

4. I'm goin' to hold back my hard-earned cash. Down in my pocket deep. Down in my pocket deep. Ain't goin' to pay for war no more.

5. I'm goin' to close up my history books. Hide them so far away, hide them so far away. Ain't goin' to teach for war no more.

Forward! One United Throng (Tune—"Hold the Fort")

1. Drums are sounding, hate is mounting. Flags are flying high. Shall we wait 'til all is ready? Ere we raise our cry? (Chorus)

(Chorus) Forward! Forward! One united throng. Onward! Onward! Raise the people's song. Stop the mad war breeders. Halt the fascist leaders. Peace and Freedom shall prevail.

2. War is devastating. Death and hunger mating. Bringing hate and bitter woe. Student, farmer, mother, Worker, Negro, brother. Join your hands against the foe.

3. Vigilantes riding. Brutal acts inciting. Gag laws threaten civil rights. Stand against reaction. Join in common action. Stop the Fascists with your might.

Stop the War (Tune—"Hold the Fort")

1. Drums are sounding, hate is mounting. Flags are flying high. Shall we wait 'til all is ready? Ere we raise our cry? (Chorus)

Stop the war! Unite against it! We must take our stand. Farmer, worker and professional. Joining hand in hand.

The New Film

Sharecroppers the Feature

THE MARCH OF TIME and HIS AMERICAN WIFE, a Paramount production starring Francis Lederer and Ann Sothern. At Radio City Music Hall.

By MILTON LUBAN

WOULD has finally reached the March of Time that a labor struggle is going on. And so we have the struggle of the sharecroppers being fairly truthfully presented on the screen for the first time.

Along comes Triple A and some relief for the planters, although none for the sharecroppers. Organization starts among the workers over the protests of the planters who take guns and clubs to break up the strike.

But then comes the catch. It seems that the planters (who pocketed all the money from Triple A and beat or lynch all those they catch trying to organize the crop pers) are not really to blame, nor is any profit system involved in the guilt. It is all the fault of the one-crop system—nothing else.

Also on the bill at the Music Hall is a pleasant comedy called "His American Wife," a sort of reversal of "Ruggles." Here it is the nobility of Europe rather than the valet service which is becoming Americanized in the good old two-fisted, blood-and-iron Americanism.

The documents of our case, you and other ones will collect and preserve, will prove to you that your father, your mother, Ines, my family and I have sacrificed by and to a State Reason of the American Plutocratic reaction.

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BARTOLOMEO.

Workers, Farmers, Army Men, Artists

TEN THOUSAND paintings were displayed at the exhibit of People's Art. The pictures were of varied style such as landscape, portraits, miniatures and engravings.

Great Rise in Food Production

THE food industry of the Soviet Union produced 34.2 per cent more during the first half year of 1936 than during the same period of 1935. It fulfilled its plan for the first half year by 139.1 per cent.

Whereas the increase in production of the entire food industry during the first quarter of this year was 31 per cent as compared with the same period of last year, during the second quarter output had increased 37.6 per cent as compared with the second quarter of 1935.

During the first half year the food industry was to have fulfilled 42 per cent of the plan for the year. Actually 45.8 per cent of the plan for the year was fulfilled during the first six months.

This half-year's production of animal fat is greater than for the entire year 1935. The half-year's production of cheese is above the entire year's planned level for either 1932, 1933 or 1934 and the production of lump sugar and sausage, during the same period exceeds the level set in the Five-Year Plan for the entire year of either 1935 or 1936.

"Red"-ring around Paris, collective farms in the Soviet Union, workers' clubs, branches of organizations. But the most fitting monument to the glorious memory of two simple workers, who died like heroes rather than for one instant retract their championship of labor's cause, will be the most powerful, most united, broadest organized labor defense movement this country has ever seen.

Current Films

ROMEO AND JULIET—With Leslie Howard and Norma Shearer. To be reviewed. (Astor).

HIS BROTHER'S WIFE—Starring Robert Taylor and Barbara Stanwyck. Taylor is a fun-loving scientist with a penchant for gambling and snatching other people's hats, but Barbara loves him. (Capitol).

MY AMERICAN WIFE—Starring Francis Lederer. To be reviewed. (Radio Music Hall).

SEVEN SINNERS—With Edmund Lowe at Roxy's—to be reviewed.

YOURS FOR THE ASKING—Divering and not too serious entertainment starring George Raft, Dolores Costello Barrymore lends her beautiful presence and Lynn Overman and James Gleason add to the fun. (Paramount).

THE DEVIL DOLL—Thrill and horror experts combine their imagination to produce a novel film that oftentimes succeeds in its purpose of raising spectators out of their seats, with Lyonel Barrymore. (Loew's State).

MARY OF SCOTLAND—A splendid picturization of the Maxwell Anderson stage play, with Katharine Hepburn and Fredric March. (Radio City Music Hall).

THE ROAD TO GLORY—A picture of war and romance that illustrates the horror but doesn't supply any answer to the problem of imperialism. Excellent presentation with a first-rate cast that includes Warner Baxter, Lionel Barrymore and Fredric March. (Rivoli).

GYPSIES—A lyrical presentation of the life of the Russian gypsy tribes and how they are won over to a collective farm. (Cameo).

PUBLIC ENEMY'S WIFE—Warner Bros. further search into the life of our modern American underworld. Not quite so exciting as most of the others. Pat O'Brien in his favorite role of a government agent. (RKO neighborhood theatres).

RHYTHM ON THE RANGE—Maybe there is more rhythm than range in this story of crooning cowboys, but why complain since it is tuneful and funny? Bing Crosby helps proceedings considerably, especially with the aid of Bob Burns, Martha Raye and Frances Farmer. (Paramount, Brooklyn).

CHINA CLIPPER—A fair to middling account of a stubborn flier who sets out to make his way in the world, and surprisingly enough, really does it. Pat O'Brien is the determined aviator and Beverly Roberts his long-suffering wife. (Strand).

Soviet Short Wave

ALL of the following programs are in the English language and continue for an hour or more. Eastern Daylight Saving Time is used in this listing. To find Central, Rocky Mts. and Pacific Coast time, subtract one, two and three hours, respectively.

Table with columns: Time, Wave Length, Frequency, Program. Lists various radio programs including 'Books by American Authors' and 'Mental and Manual Labor in the U.S.S.R.'.

There is also a regular broadcast from RV-19 in Khabarovsk on a wave length of 70.20 metres (4.18 megacycles) every odd day of the month. The time is 12:20 A.M. E.D.T. This program can be heard on the Pacific Coast at 9:20 P.M. Pacific Daylight Saving Time every even day of the month.

WHEN JAPAN GOES TO WAR

by O. TANIN and E. YOHAN analyzes Japan's fighting resources, her provocation against the Soviet Union, and shows how an anti-Soviet fight must develop into world war.

271 Pages . . . \$1.75

By the same authors: Militarism and Fascism in Japan

INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 381 FOURTH AVE., NEW YORK, N. Y.

The foremost authority on the national question expounds its ABC's in

MARXISM AND THE NATIONAL AND COLONIAL QUESTION

By JOSEPH STALIN

Marxist Library No. 38, \$1.50

Trotskyism, Spurned by Masses, Uses Nazi Aid Against U.S.S.R.

AMERICAN SOCIALIST PARTY SHOULD FOLLOW FRENCH COMRADES IN CLEANING OUT THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS

THE trial of Zinoviev, Kamenev and their accomplices before the Supreme Court of the Soviet Union is not a trial of political opponents in a factional struggle. This is a trial of men who by their own admissions plotted the overthrow of the Soviet government through assassination of its outstanding leaders—and did so with the aid of Nazi Germany.

That the defendants are former leaders of the Communist Party and the government does not alter the general political character of their offense. It only proves to what vile and degenerate depths counter-revolutionary Trotskyism has sunk.

Well did Zinoviev put it:

"Trotskyism, plus terrorism, is fascism."

Having lost all support among the masses in the Soviet Union, as well as in the capitalist countries, these people, driven by overweening personal ambition, turned to individual terrorism as their only hope of

seizing power. And inevitably they gravitated toward the natural ally of all anti-Soviet groups: the murderous Hitler regime.

But the chief accused, the principal organizer and director of this unspeakably foul conspiracy, Leon Trotsky, is not in the dock. Safe in his Norway retreat, Fuehrer Trotsky now adopts a heroic pose, puffs up his cheeks with a great deal of wind and shrieks "frame-up." What else can he do when caught with the goods?

But verily Mr. Trotsky protesteth too much. From political adventurer to stooge for Herr Himmler, chief of the Nazi Gestapo, is not such a big jump after all.

But what about those in the United States who wittingly or unwittingly have played Trotsky's game? Particularly, *what about the Socialist Party responsible leadership which, while rejecting a united front with the Communist Party, has united organizationally with the miserable remnants of the American Trotskyites?*

In the current issue of the Socialist Call, Norman Thomas has a column which should make every Socialist blush with shame. Before any evidence has been presented, he already declares his belief in the innocence of the Trotsky-Zinoviev gang, and raises the demand that the Soviet government should be placed on trial before the public opinion of the world!

Could Trotsky himself have asked for more?

As for the testimony itself, which Thomas scoffs at in advance, let Harold Denny, N. Y. Times correspondent, who cannot be accused of being on the Moscow payroll, speak:

"These defendants do not testify like men coerced, and the stories they tell extemporaneously on their feet dovetail as fabricated stories hardly could."

The poisonous influence of Trotskyism is showing itself in the Socialist Party in more ways than one.

Why have the last two issues of the Socialist Call published practically nothing on the Spanish civil war? Is it because the Trotskyites and those under their influence are insisting that what is happening in Spain is only a quarrel between two capitalist groups that our Socialist comrades have suddenly become tongue-tied while their comrades are shedding their blood for freedom and democracy?

After the revelations in the Moscow trial no decent person can afford to breathe the same air with these Trotskyite assassins and agents of fascism. And surely those who believe in Socialism cannot shake the hand that aimed a revolver at the heart of the Land of Socialism.

The American Socialist Party, which is already suffering from the Trotskyite poison it has swallowed, should lose no time in following the example of the French Socialist Party and spew out this counter-revolutionary filth.

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 22, 1936

reporters' strike—and it is that strike with which the Hearst statement is concerned. The workers' militant picket line there is "mob rule" for him. The workers' fight for a union is "Communism"—and to the destruction of this "Communism," that is, unionism, he enlists "for the duration of the war."

Threateningly he says: "The time to stop the mob rule of Communism is before it gains control of state and nation; not afterwards, like poor prostrate Spain."

"Poor prostrate Spain" indeed!—not prostrate, but fighting against "prostration" from the fascist gunmen allies of William Randolph Hearst. "Poor prostrate Spain"—attacked by Hearst's vile friend, Franco, who declares that he will wipe out all traces of trade unionism. "Poor prostrate Spain"—where democratic rights are also called "Communism" by Hearst, Mussolini and Hitler, in order to put in power the landlords, the rotten Bourbons and fascists.

There can be no "free press," unless the right of the newspaper workers to organize is guaranteed. There can be no "free country" if workers' rights to picket are crushed. Hearst means to kill such "freedoms." The American workers can recognize him as their sworn enemy.

100,000 Members

GOOD news comes from Columbus, Ohio. Twenty workers, including seven Negroes, applied for membership in the Communist Party, at the election rally addressed by James W. Ford, Communist Vice-Presidential candidate.

We hope that similar reports will come, even in larger measure, from every city of the country. Thousands of people are listening to our message in this campaign—workers, farmers, professionals, Negroes, women, young people. From their ranks, honest and loyal members can be won to the Party.

Now is the time to carry through the decision of the Ninth Party convention—to double the Party membership. Particularly do we look forward to growing recruitments in the basic industries—steel, automobiles, rubber and the like. If every Party organization puts its shoulder to the wheel, we will emerge from this campaign with that membership of 100,000 which will begin to make us a mass Party.

'The American Way'

GOVERNOR LANDON has started moving east. And with him are moving those ideas and catchphrases which are being thrown out as sucker-bait so that William Randolph Hearst and the gentlemen of the Liberty League can haul in a big catch in November.

In a series of rear-platform speeches he made as his train wound through Colorado and Nebraska, Landon called for a return to "the American way of government."

What is "the American way"? Is it the kind of government he gives the people in Kansas, a government that sends troops to break strikes, that thinks \$1.08 a week is enough for a family of three to live on, that closed down 458 Kansas schools in one year and pays teachers salaries as low as \$25 a month?

Is "the American way of government" the kind that E. T. Weir, of the Republican finance committee and the Liberty League, has established in Weirton, W. Va., or that Landon's uncle, William Mossman, press agent for Jones & Laughlin Steel Co., has helped put over in Aliquippa, Pa.—government by stoolpigeon and terror?

Is the way of Hearst, who picked, built up and delivered Landon, the American way?

If so, then Adolph Hitler is the reincarnation of Abraham Lincoln.

Hearst's 'Free' Fascism

IN A "signed statement from Rome," William Randolph Hearst yesterday brazenly boasted of his fascist plans for the United States.

He does not call it fascism—he who is now conniving with Mussolini and Hitler against the democracies of the world. He is too wise for that. He calls it a "free press and a free country."

What does Hearst mean by this "free press" and this "free country"? He means the "freedom" of William Randolph Hearst and his class to discharge union men, to smash workers' picket lines, and to destroy the workers' right to join a union.

Those are the issues in the Seattle news

Negroes Aid

Every Negro Organization Has Endorsed CIO, Says Industrial Leader

By ALEXANDER GUSS

BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 21.—The opening of the offices of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee here is the signal for the beginning of an intensive drive to organize 18,000 steel workers in this area.

Already many steel workers have been signed up through the assistance of many steel workers themselves who are taking an active part in the drive. Among them are many Souths and many Negro steel workers.

In a special statement issued in leaflet form by Van A. Bitner and now delivered to the offices of the S.W.O.C. for mass distribution it is stated: "Every Negro organization in our country, including the National Negro Congress, has endorsed the drive of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee to unionize the men of the steel plants."

"We are appealing to every Negro worker in the steel mills for the sake of his fellow men, his family and his country, to join immediately with all others in the steel industry in the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers."

This special appeal for the organization was well received by the Negro organizations, your correspondent was told, that they will immediately offer their assistance to the S.W.O.C. in bringing the greatest number of the 3,500 Negro steel workers now in the mills in this territory.

Organizations Offer Help

Today the representatives of the Citizens Unemployed Relief League, an organization affiliated with the Workers Alliance, has pledged support to the local steel committee, and sent wires to William Green protesting the decision of the executive council.

The assistance of the organization was welcomed by H. A. Alley, who invited the members of the organization to assist in the distribution of the leaflets and sign up members into the A.A.

A picnic held Sunday by the I.W.O. and attended by a thousand workers, was visited by the representatives of the S.W.O.C. where contact was established with a number of steel workers. The district chairman of the I. W. O., Paul Cherry, said that the branches of the I.W.O. are now being canvassed and the entire membership mobilized for help in the drive.

A number of local unions are likewise on the job in this drive. Among them is the Housiders Union, whose representative, Jim Campbell, recently visited the office of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee and pledged support.

Central Trades Support

At the last meeting of the Central Trades, the representatives of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee received a stirring reception. The delegation, headed by Charles Payne, was listened to attentively. The organizers refused to be involved in a discussion of the industrial union issue and raised sharply the question of support of the drive to organize the steel workers in the Buffalo area.

John C. Johnston, secretary of the Central Trades, following the representative of the Steel Workers Organizing Committee, stated that the body would help in any way possible.

Plans are now being made for the calling of a broad conference of trade unions in the city to aid the steel drive. Among the unions now actively assisting the drive, is the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, whose head is Charles Rosen.

The leaders of the S.W.O.C. attach particular importance to the forthcoming convention of the State Federation of Labor to be held in Syracuse, Aug. 25. Special efforts are being made to bring to this convention a large progressive delegation and to influence the convention to take steps similar to that of the Wisconsin Federation.

In addition to mobilizing the trade union movement behind the drive, preparations are on foot for the calling of a county-wide conference of fraternal organizations, following the conference recently held in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Women to Help

The friends of the magazine "Women Today" are preparing a meeting of wives, daughters and sisters of steel workers. The purpose of the meeting is to mobilize them for support of the drive. The representatives stated that this has been done in other parts of the country with splendid results.

The office of the Communist Party here is actively engaged in helping the campaign. The Party is preparing for the distribution of the special statement issued by the Central Committee of the Communist Party on the steel drive.

"Trotskyism plus Terrorism is Fascism"—From Zinoviev's Confession by Gropper



World Front

By HARRY GANNES

Spain Victory Means Peace
Britain's Stake
War Moves Around Gibraltar

"PEACE must be saved NOW by saving the Spanish Republic. If, for want of courage, we permit it to be crushed, war, pitiless war, undertaken in the most unfavorable conditions, will become practically inevitable.

Those are the words of President de Brouckere, of the Second Socialist International, published in the latest issue of L'Humanite, official organ of the Communist Party of France, to arrive here. The same issue reports the sensational news that the Communist Party of France now has 225,000 members! The Communist youth number 78,000.

A Radical Socialist, George Schelle, in the Depeche de Toulouse, continues to write articles whose theme is: "To do nothing to help Spain is to become an accomplice to the Fascist incendiaries."

INTERNATIONAL complications over Spain will become so severe they must either lead to immediate world war or to a stalemate, where-by imperialist antagonisms in the Western Mediterranean will counter-balance the Nazi-Italian Fascist efforts to begin the war on the pretext of saving Spain for Fascism.

A middle course seems unlikely. In these situations, however, even the maneuverings of the various capitalist powers are usually dictated by the momentum of accumulated incidents and the unconquerable forces of Fascism.

What we refer to more specifically is the fact that while British imperialism does not relish a victory of the People's Front in Spain it detests more the inevitable domination of German and Italian Fascism in the Balearic Islands and Morocco that must come from a Spanish Fascist triumph.

It will not only be a matter of payment for assistance. Even an unthinkable complete military victory for the Spanish fascists will mean economic disaster for the country; a continuation of the struggle, by other means, against Fascism.

The Fascists have already made their deal for support from Italy and Germany. Therefore, London must be ready to give up its monopoly of the Mediterranean generally. There are leading cabinet members in London who believe any price that must be paid to stop the march of progress, which they indiscriminately call Bolshevism, is worth the gamble for British imperialism. They look upon a victory of the People's Front forces in Spain as a blow to world imperialism regardless of its political inner complexion. But since the Nazis and Italian Fascists have already moved into Spanish Morocco—and they mean to stay there—British imperialism is already confronted with a serious clash with Mussolini and Hitler for domination in the Straits of Gibraltar.

Rumors of revolt against the Salazar government in Portugal, furthermore, are another threat to Britain's stranglehold on this bottle-neck to the world's colonies. Fascism's victory in Spain would endanger Portugal's national independence. A People's Front victory would guarantee Portugal's national integrity, and establish the autonomy forever of Biscay, Galicia and Catalonia.

Despite British maneuvers, Mussolini and Hitler may be ready to take the ultimate step. Hitler, however, is a little more determined, if one can distinguish at all between the extreme provocations of these two Fascists. Mussolini may be afraid that he is not in a position under the difficult conditions in Ethiopia to go into an open battle for the Gibraltar area. But then, Britain's reactionary clique in the cabinet may feel that even the loss of some prestige around Gibraltar would be more than compensated for by a smashing defeat to the People's Front of Spain.

Letters From Our Readers

Luckless Salesman Gets a Break

Whitestone, L. I., N. Y.
Editor, Daily Worker:

Indications are that the righteous campaign against W. R. Hearst and his slanderous distasteful type of journalism is beginning to be felt in his counting rooms. High pressure salesmen are coming around trying to induce people to subscribe to the N. Y. Journal. In an effort to overcome the mounting aversion of thinking New Yorkers to yellow journalism, Hearst is offering a cheap-looking meat-carving set with every three months' subscription.

I feel sorry for the luckless salesmen. They're making a very poor living in my neck of the woods. The salesman who came to my door

Pickets More In Their Line

Brooklyn, N. Y.
Editor, Daily Worker:

Please have this published in the Daily Worker, for I would like all workers to beware of "pickpockets" in the subways.

On Monday, Aug. 17, about 4:30 P. M., I was just about to enter the 14th Street subway. Two men were standing in the subway. One of them snatched my pocketbook and hit me. When I started to fight with him, he ran out of the subway. I chased him over to the traffic cop, there the traffic cop held him and sent me across the street to Irving Place to get the officer that was on that beat. When I returned the traffic cop had let the

Give Yourself A Break!

Editor, Daily Worker:

White workers must act to stop lynchings, to stop police brutality against Negroes, and to win the right to vote for the Negro people. The Steel Workers Organizing Committee in Birmingham has the responsibility of showing the Negro steel workers that it supports the struggle for these rights. Trade union leaders in the South must understand that you cannot completely separate trade union issues from issues of democratic rights and civil liberties. Man, black or white, is not merely a breadwinner—he is also a human being. P.R.

Facing the Steel Trust Together

Birmingham, Ala.
Editor, Daily Worker:

On July 15 the Birmingham newspapers carried a short little item reporting that Tillman Kelum, a Negro, had been shot to death by deputy sheriffs who came to evict him from his home for non-payment of rent. Two weeks earlier, the newspapers reported that Al-

Roundly cursed the circumstances that forced him to take such degrading work. I gave him a couple of "Dailies" which he promised to read through carefully. J.A.G.

pickpocket go. When he was asked why he let him go, he replied that he could not hold him because he was a traffic cop. The policeman said that it was not his duty to arrest the man, but the duty of the inspector in the subway, since it happened there. The inspector stated that it was not his duty, but the duty of the officer, so therefore the man got away.

Apparently the law does not consider it necessary to protect the rights of a Negro woman; and it is not so quick to arrest a pickpocket as a striker on the picket line. MRS. J.P.

MAKE THE RICH PAY!

We demand that social and labor legislation shall be financed and the budget balanced by taxation upon the rich. We are opposed to the sales tax in any form, including processing taxes, and call for their immediate repeal. The main source of government finance must be a system of sharply graduated taxation upon incomes of over \$5,000 a year, upon corporate profits and surpluses as well as taxation upon the present tax exempt securities and large gifts and inheritances. People of small income, small property and home owners must be protected against foreclosures and seizures and from burdensome taxes and high interest rates. We are unconditionally opposed to inflationary policies which bring catastrophe and ruin to the workers, farmers and middle classes and enrich the speculators. We favor nationalization of the entire banking system—Section V, 1936 Communist Party Election Platform.

THAT accounts for the dual warning, on the one hand to Spain's legal government, to desist from searching ships; and on the other, to Nazi Germany to watch its step in British preserves around Gibraltar and the Mediterranean generally. There are leading cabinet members in London who believe any price that must be paid to stop the march of progress, which they indiscriminately call Bolshevism, is worth the gamble for British imperialism. They look upon a victory of the People's Front forces in Spain as a blow to world imperialism regardless of its political inner complexion. But since the Nazis and Italian Fascists have already moved into Spanish Morocco—and they mean to stay there—British imperialism is already confronted with a serious clash with Mussolini and Hitler for domination in the Straits of Gibraltar.

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