

Slum Clearance and Relief West Side Election Issues

700 Hear Communist Candidates

Defeat of Tammany and Forming of Labor Party Stressed

More than 700 Communist Party members and friends of the Party from the Third and Fifth Assembly Districts and the Fifteenth Congressional District opened the West Side election campaign at a meeting in Textile High School on West Eighteenth Street Tuesday night.

The meeting, an open Party membership rally, adopted a West Side platform, calling for slum clearance, adequate relief and unemployment insurance, the building of a municipal hospital, a public swimming pool and two children's playgrounds and jobs and a chance to go to school for the youth.

Issues Outlined

William Browder, outlining the main issues of the campaign, pointed out that the main foe of the people of the West Side was Tammany Hall, and its backer William Randolph Hearst. He urged the Communists to act during the campaign to lay the base for a united labor Party in the community and at the same time work to pile up a big Communist vote in November.

Among the speakers were George Powers, candidate for Congressman-at-Large; Harry Raymond, candidate for State Senate; Paul White, candidate for Assembly and the Third A. D.; and Edward Ahearn, candidate for Assemblyman in the Fifth A. D.

Pointing out that the Communist ticket ran ahead of the Republican ticket during the last election and was second on the list in the Third Assembly District during the last elections, Paul White, who was born in the district, declared that it was now time to get down to the business of electing a Communist Assemblyman.

Women's Fight

"The women of our Party in the West Side," White said, "must take leadership in the fight for relief for children which is going on here at the present time. It is around such issues as this and the fight for playgrounds that we will be able to rally great support for our Party."

"We must go out and win the people from Tammany domination to vote Communist. We have the special task of winning the longshoremen who live in our neighborhood by helping them build their union."

Urges Labor Ticket

Harry Raymond, nominee for State Senator, said that the Party on the West Side "had hoped it would be able to work with the Socialists and other progressive labor bodies to put forward in the 1936 campaign a united labor ticket."

"Such a ticket," he said, "is needed today to clean the slums, assure labor the right to organize and strike and fight for adequate relief for the unemployed of our community."

"We regret very much that the Socialists, who have fought side by side with us on many issues of local and national importance, have hesitated in uniting with us to place a joint ticket in the field."

"We urge our Socialist comrades to change their minds. We hope they will do so. For Socialists and Communists, combined with trade unionists and progressive foes of Tammany and Hearst and the Republicans, could deal a sharp blow at the war makers and at fascism, and for the defense of democratic right, which these extreme reactionary forces are trying to destroy."

Youngest Candidate

The youngest candidate on the Communist ticket in the West Side campaign is Edward Ahearn, candidate for Assemblyman in the Fifth District. He was born and raised in the district. A school diploma got him a job as a floor cleaner.

"I have seen young men and women taking it on the chin year after year," said Ahearn. "School diplomas mean nothing to us. When the discouraged youths go to the Tammany Club and talk to Mr. Mahoney they get no answer to their questions."

"We want things to change. We want something new. We want action and we'll get action without Tammany."

"The youth will find a solution of their problems in the youth program of the Communist Party. We must step out now and organize a first voters' league on the West Side."

Dr. R. B. Weaver Dies
PHILADELPHIA, July 15 (UP).—Dr. Rufus B. Weaver, 95, famous anatomist, died today from arteriosclerosis, complicated by heat exhaustion.

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A TRAGEDY OF THE DROUGHT



Their farm ruined by searing sun rays and dust, this penniless Oklahoma farm family is shown as it pitched camp with all its belongings near Bakersfield, Cal., while on a trek to the more fertile fields of the west coast. Hundreds of thousands of families have already been ruined by the drought this summer.

Knit Workers Ready to Strike As Bosses Threaten Open Shop

Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce Scored for Backing of Employers' Attempt to Smash Union

The Brooklyn Chamber of Commerce is backing the powerful Association of Knitgoods Manufacturers in its fight to break the union, the Knitgoods Workers Joint Council charged in opening its campaign for a new agreement.

A Chamber of Commerce representative attended the last meeting of the Association which was to discuss the renewal of the agreement with the union and promised to support the Association in any attempt to smash the organization, the union stated.

More than three thousand workers heard Joe Rappaport, chairman of the union strike committee, hurl these charges against the Chamber of Commerce Tuesday night at the Amalgamated Hall, Brooklyn.

Rappaport further accused the big business group of Brooklyn of deliberately fostering a company union in the Jackson and the Zion Knitting mill. Rappaport pointed out that mass picket lines forced the Knitgoods management to come to terms. A strike is now in progress at the Zion Mill.

Meanwhile, the contract with the manufacturers expiring yesterday, the union was ready to declare a general walk-out of the 8,000 knitgoods workers unless the employers agreed to negotiate.

Louis Nelson, union manager, in his report announced that the association alighted itself by declaring that as soon as its president returns from Europe this week negotiations would be discussed.

But Nelson pointed out, the association has sent letters to all members instructing them to inform all employees that the open shop prevails throughout the industry.

Police Condemned In Liberties Report

Widespread police attacks on civil rights and sweeping violations of academic freedom during the last twelve months were charged yesterday by the New York Civil Liberties Committee in its section of the annual report from July, 1935 to June, 1936, of the American Civil Liberties Union.

The report scored "long standing abuses" and the disregard of civil rights by the police in Harlem. It referred to citations of widespread discriminations in the Negro community by Mayor LaGuardia's Committee on Conditions in Harlem and stated that the city administration has done "little to correct the conditions disclosed."

Responsibility for the most of the alleged violations by the police was placed by the committee squarely on Police Commissioner Valentine. The committee condemned police for their handling of unemployed parades, mass picketing of strikers, interference with students in schools, violation of rights in Harlem and for the order to "muss up known gangsters."

Condemns Ridder
The committee drew a gloomy picture of the status of educational freedom in the city saying, "The fears voiced by educators when the teachers' loyalty oath law was enacted in 1935 have unfortunately proved justified. Due largely to the influence of this law, the public school authorities have sought to intimidate or oust teachers suspected of liberal or radical views. The drive has been stimulated by pressure from the American Legion, 'patriotic' groups and the Hearst press."

The report vigorously condemned Victor Ridder, WPA administrator, for his "anti-union attitude" and his promotion of "red-baiting and police violence."

Excerpts from the counts against the New York Police Department follow:

Charges Against Police
"With the curtailment of unemployment relief funds, protests by the unemployed have increased in New York City as elsewhere. Such protests have been met by police department restrictions on picketing, parading and demonstrations." Cited as one of the "most serious attacks on civil rights" was the break-up in February of an attempted parade of WPA workers in which Congressman Vito Marcantonio was arrested.

"Police interference with peaceful mass picketing continues. We have repeatedly urged Commissioner Valentine to assure to all persons without discrimination the right of peaceful mass picketing. While professing agreement, the commis-

sioner is directly or indirectly responsible for frequent denial of this right, particularly in important strikes."

School Problems
The academic freedom sections of the report condemned the Superintendent of Schools' ban on the right of teachers to strike, the use of the "loyalty quiz" in testing applicants for teachers' licenses, the circular to school officials opposing "the teaching of pacifism and non-resistance," and "a veritable heresy hunt" by the Board of Superintendents against Evander Childs High School, where the Hearst papers had reported Communist activity.

Under the heading of "Students' Rights," the report assailed the failure of the Board of Superintendents to permit students to join in the anti-war strike, and the expulsion of six medical students and three technicians at Columbia Medical Center, and urged the necessity for revising the rules governing student activities at City College.

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League Pushes Plan for March Against War

Yorkville Groups to Parade in Costume—Treaty Circulated

The New York City Division of the American League Against War and Fascism announced yesterday that the plans for its anti-war parade of 1936 are going ahead full swing. As announced earlier, the parade will march through Yorkville, assembling at 60th St. and First Ave., marching west on First Ave. to 79th St., turning west on 79th St. to Lexington, up Lexington to 86th St., then east to Carl Schurz Park, where there will be a mass meeting.

Five thousand copies of an anti-war treaty will be distributed within a week to the organizations in New York City that will be interested in an anti-war parade.

From the reports that have already come in, the interest in this parade is very great, especially from the organizations located in Yorkville. It is expected that the foreign language groups residing in Yorkville will participate wholeheartedly. They will march in native costume and will form probably the largest section of the parade.

Among the organizations that have already announced their intention to participate, are the Italian Anti-Fascist Committee; the Yorkville Association for Social Betterment; Knickerbocker Democratic Club; the International Workers Order; the Finnish Workers Federation and the American League Against War and Fascism.

All inquiries regarding the parade are to be addressed to Frieda Ludwig, Secretary of the Anti-War Parade Committee, American League Against War and Fascism, 45 East 17th St., Room 411, Telephone: AL-gonquin 4-9290.

United Fruit Dockers Picket Other Piers In Fight on Blacklist

Six fired and blacklisted longshoremen from the United Fruit docks yesterday began picketing other deep water piers where other longshoremen are at work.

The idea is to inform the rank and file in the International Longshoremen's Association that United Fruit is trampling over the rights of union men and that President Ryan and his official family do nothing about it.

The pickets spent most of their time yesterday in front of Piers 51 and 52.

SHIP ARRIVALS

SHIPS IN YESTERDAY

Ship and Line	From	Dock
BREMEN, North German Lloyd	Bremen, July 9	W. 46th St.
GERROLDSTEIN, Bernstein	Antwerp, July 4	3d St. Hoboken
WESTERN WORLD, Munson	Buenos Aires, June 27	Montague St. Bklyn.
AGADIA, Eastern	Yarmouth, July 14	Murray St.
CALAMARES, United Fruit	Santa Marta, July 9	Morris St.

DEPARTURES

Ship and Line	To	Time	Dock
REX, Italian	Genoa, July 9	9 A.M.	W. 12th St.
PORT AMHERST, Red Cross	St. John's, July 11	8:30 A.M.	W. 56th St.
PLATANO, United Fruit	Porto Cortes, July 12	P.M.	Morris St.

DEPARTURES TOMORROW

Ship and Line	To	Time	Dock
NEW YORK, Hamburg-American	Hamburg, July 9	A.M.	W. 46th St.
ORIENTE, N. Y. & Cuba Mail	Havana, July 15	A.M.	Wall St.
ATLANTIDA, Standard Fruit	La Ceiba, July 12	A.M.	Peek Slip

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I.L.D. Hails Meeting For Mooney-Billings

Urges Huge Attendance at 20th Anniversary Protest Called by Central Trades and Labor Council in Hippodrome July 30

Calling upon all its members and friends to give their utmost support to a huge twentieth anniversary mass meeting in behalf of Tom Mooney and Warren K. Billings, the National Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense heartily endorsed the action of the New York Trades and Labor Council which has called the meeting for July 30 at the Hippodrome, Sixth Avenue and 43rd Street.

"It is entirely fitting," said Anna Damon, acting National Secretary of the International Labor Defense, "that the signal to organized labor to rally to the support of Mooney and Billings comes from the central body of the New York trade union movement. For this mass meeting is but one means through which the entire labor movement and its friends can show their solidarity with two men who have given twenty years of their lives and freedom in their loyalty and devotion to the cause of trade unionism."

"Mooney and Billings are martyrs to that cause. They were victims of their activity in organizing trade unions in California. Their continued imprisonment is a challenge to every friend of labor, every friend of liberty and justice."

Urges Mass Attendance
The International Labor Defense which has bent every effort to give assistance to labor's battles for the right to organize in every section of the country—the RCA strikers in Camden, N. J., to the seamen on every coast, to the textile workers in the South and in New England—urges all its New York branches to attend the Hippodrome meeting en masse with banners, badges, sashes demanding the freedom of Mooney and Billings.

I.L.D. branches throughout the country have been called upon to wire their greetings and solidarity to the meeting and to Mooney in jail.

"The Hippodrome meeting must be an overflow demonstration. It must be the most powerful protest in recent years against the frame-up system and against the present terror drive launched against American workers, exercising their constitutional rights to organize and strike."

"The same forces which keep Mooney and Billings in prison are holding seven young men and women prisoners in the infamous

Blagden to Talk On Conditions Of Tenant Farmers

Willie Sue Blagden, prominent Tennessee social worker who arrived in New York last Tuesday, will speak tonight on conditions of the tenant farmers and the sharecroppers in the South.

Miss Blagden will speak at the New School for Social Research, 66 West 12th Street, at 8 o'clock. The meeting, which is open to the public, is under the auspices of the League for Defense of Southern Labor.

Aaron Gilmartin, secretary of the National Committee for the Aid of Southern Tenant Farmers, will be chairman.

William Bowers, well-known Negro singer, will sing Negro songs of protest against the oppressors.

Professor Joseph S. Gelders, secretary of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners, will also speak.

Only a Farmer-Labor Party gives any hope of checking and defeating the Republican-Liberty League threat against our liberties.

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Progressive Local Opens Union Drive for Laundry Workers

PAY CUTS FOLLOWED SUPREME COURT RULING ON MINIMUM WAGE

International Officials Lift Charter of Local 280 and Ignore Problems of Workers in the Industry—Progressives Again Chosen

By Louis F. Budenz

From time to time, the Daily Worker will carry forward an expose of the conditions in the laundry industry in New York—brought to a crisis by the United States Supreme Court decision nullifying the minimum wage law of this state. The following article opens this discussion.

There has been a "Song of the Shirt," telling of the "poverty, hunger and dirt" of the exploited sweatshop workers in the making of shirts. It is time that there be a similar tale told of the undernourishment and overwork of the laundry workers of Greater New York. The progressive administration of Local 280 of the Laundry Workers International Union focused attention on the misery of these workers yesterday when it announced that the message of unionism would again be carried to them. It was the first act of the progressive officers of this local, following the counting of the election ballots under which they had been returned to office in Local 280.

SI for a 14-Hour Day

The majestic Supreme Court of the United States, the members of which have now taken refuge from the heat in the cool recesses of Maine and other such places, decreed at their recent session that the minimum wage law of New York was "unconstitutional." In the New York laundries, in this extreme summer heat, the marks of this decision have been imprinted on the laundry workers.

In the hot "wash kitchens," they are slaving from 14 to 15 hours a day for \$7 a week. Underpaid at such a wage rate, many of them have fainted time after time before the washing wheels and presses in the recent terrific heat. Walking around in water, with steam in the air, they need nothing more than organization. Local 280 emphasized.

Wages Slashed

The minimum wage decision of the Supreme Court has been followed by drastic wage cuts and by the increasing of hours in the laundries of the city and vicinity, the officers of the local charged.

Progressives Chosen

The confidence of the members of Local 280 in their progressive officers was demonstrated in the elections this past week, the results of which were announced yesterday. Among those reelected were: President Jack Rothman, Vice-president Ruth Hill, Recording Secretary Sabina Martinez, Financial Secretary Jessie Taft, Treasurer Benjamin Stein, Manager Sam Berland and Business Agent Harry Levine. An executive board of seven was also elected, including Frank Auster, William Bidner, Charles Fineberg, Joseph Burd, Adele Williams, Sol Tills and Joseph Potack.

We have, then, this situation:

A local union able and willing to carry on an organization campaign among these horribly exploited workers. Conditions in the laundries cry aloud for such organization. But international union officers, who have not called a convention in twenty years, are, in effect, blocking and attempting to destroy any such campaign.

Amusements

Prospect

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Simpson Faces Nazi Court On July 28

U. S. State Department Assures Father It Will Press for Fair Trial

The State Department at Washington, D. C., yesterday through Western European Affairs Chief James Clement Dunn assured John Gibbons Simpson, father of Lawrence Simpson, American seaman facing trial in the Nazi "People's Court" in Berlin July 28, that every step would be taken through the American Consulate in Berlin to secure a fair trial. Simpson was seized by "Storm" Troopers on board the S.S. Manhattan, in Hamburg, June 28, 1935.

"Mr. Dunn told me," Simpson's father said, "that my son's interests as an American citizen would be safeguarded. Though the State Department has received information regarding the indictment and the charges, they indicated that it would not be 'diplomatic' to disclose the details since they involved, so they said, offenses against the State and involved many German people, too."

"I don't believe a word of it. My son couldn't possibly be guilty for an offense against the German state and no matter what reason they may have for trying to frame these charges against him, I insist they are responsible for his life and safety. My son is a good American citizen. If he is guilty of any crime, I want him brought back to face trial in American courts."

"The Nazis have no right to hold him prisoner. For almost a whole year they kept him in one of their concentration camps, Puchelsbittel, near Hamburg, and now they have transferred him to Moabit prison in Berlin. That's the prison run by the German Secret Police."

"They have refused to allow him to be defended by attorneys from outside of Germany secured by the International Labor Defense and other groups interested in his son's welfare and they want to give him one of their Nazi lawyers to defend him in that secret People's Court."

"I asked Mr. Dunn to guarantee me that this government was back of my son over there to give him its protection. Our family have been citizens of this country since 1812. My father was Ulysses S. Grant's mother's cousin. We are entitled to the protection of our government."

"I also told Mr. Dunn that Lawrence has an older brother here in this country who went across the sea and fought in our army for three years to help make this country safe for the balance of it to live in and I expected this country to protect him over there."

Mr. Simpson, who lives in Seattle, Washington, was brought East by the International Labor Defense, which, since Lawrence Simpson's arrest, has taken a keen interest in the case. Anna Damon, acting national secretary of the International Labor Defense, called on Mr. Dunn last summer, shortly after the Nazi police boarded the S.S. Manhattan in Hamburg harbor and arrested Simpson. She informed the State Department then that the I. L. D. was taking steps to secure adequate defense and counsel for Simpson.

ONE WAY TO BEAT THE HEAT



It's easy to beat the heat wave—provided you live near an airport and rate with pretty Airplane Stewardess Marjorie Reid. These three youngsters evidently do, for they're getting a cold air bath from the portable air-conditioner used to pre-cool transport planes before they leave on flights.

16 Kids Picket Relief Bureau Linking Demand for Ice to '76

A three-year-old child, carrying an American flag, followed by fifteen boys and girls between the ages of 5 and 12 paraded before the Home Relief Bureau at 43 Bleeker Street yesterday, shouting "We want life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness." "We want ice and clothing." Directly behind them about 60 mothers with baby carriages repeated the same demands.

The picket line was the result of the first joint action undertaken by the Workers Alliance, Local 10, and the Independent Local of the Unemployment Council. While the mothers and children, fed up with the red tape meeting their demands, marched before the Home Relief Office, Henry Rourke of the Workers Alliance and Jack Yekelchik of the Unemployment Council were inside presenting the grievances.

The delegation was immediately granted their demand that the grievances be laid before a representative of the Central Office, in order not to get any more run-arounds. When the representative came, Rourke and Yekelchik asked for immediate cash allowance of \$1 a week for ice, a cash allowance of \$4 a month for clothing for each member of the family to be added on the budget, money to send the children to camp for two weeks, setting up clinics for dental and medical attention for the unemployed.

Grange Fires Union Delegate For Accusation

Loones Made Affidavit on Fund Misuse—Gifts from Lines

Octave Loones, delegate for the Marine Cooks and Stewards' office who filed an affidavit against David E. Grange, president of the union charging him with misusing union funds, found himself without a job yesterday.

Loones was one of six officials and former officials who signed sworn statements testifying that Grange had misused union funds and accepted subsidies from steamship companies.

The affidavits filed are part of an appeal to Judge Louis A. Valente by William L. Standard, attorney for the rank and file union members requesting an order to force Grange to open the financial records of the union in order to account for \$143,000.

As soon as Grange discovered that Loones was among those who had filed affidavits against him, Loones was informed that he was suspended from his duties as a delegate without pay.

Meanwhile, Standard, in court, was asking for a restraining order to prevent Grange from suspending and expelling members who were taking an active part in the proceedings.

Grange yesterday filed his answer to the brief submitted by Standard making a blanket denial to the charges but ignoring completely the accusation that he had accepted ship subsidies.

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RIDDER FIRES 7 WOMEN FROM SEWING PROJECT FOR ORGANIZING PROTEST

Bad Ventilation, Unsanitary Conditions Held Cause in Collapse of 75 During Heat Wave—Union Ranks Growing

Because they organized women on the WPA sewing project, 45 West Eighteenth Street, to protest against bad ventilation and unsanitary conditions which caused seventy-five women to collapse from the torrid heat last Friday, Mary Kramer, organizer of the Project Workers' Union, and six shop committee members were fired from jobs.

The seven women received pink slips which stated they were discharged for "insubordination, exciting workers and causing disturbances during working hours." They announced that they will begin to picket the project at once to demand reinstatement.

Responsibility for the discharges was placed by the union directly at the door of Victor P. Ridder, WPA administrator and Republican, who has openly admitted that he aims to break the unions on WPA.

All the women who were fired had been active in a campaign to make the sewing project a healthy place in which to work. Miss Kramer charged that there is practically no ventilation in the building where 3,000 women work on hand and machine sewing.

"A number of women fainted again on Monday and Tuesday," Miss Kramer continued. Officials of the administration circulated a yellow dog petition among the workers asking them to sign it.

Yellow Dog Petition

"The petition said: 'We the undersigned, oppose the union.' "Another petition was circulated by the supervisor again Tuesday for the six-hour day instead of the five-hour day, which the union is demanding. The workers were threatened with dismissal if they did not sign this petition."

The Project Workers Union has appealed to Daniel Ring, labor relations director of WPA, for an immediate hearing of the case of the firing of the seven women.

"We intend to fight this to a finish," declared Miss Kramer. "We will not allow Ridder to smash our union on the project, because the union is the workers' only hope."

At Camp NITGEDAIGET

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NEWMAN BROG. Men's & Young Men's Clothing, 84 Stanton St., nr. Orchard.

Dentists

DR. J. B. WEXLER, 223 Second Ave., Instructor N. Y. University, TO 6-1644.

DR. E. SHIFFERSON, Surgeon Dentist, 253 E. 14th St. cor. First Ave. OR 5-8942.

DR. C. WEISMAN, Surgeon Dentist, formerly director IWO Dental Department, 1 Union Square W., Suite 511, GR 7-5299.

DR. I. P. REIKIN, 1100 Second Ave., bet. 28th-29th Sts. VO 2-2290. 9 A. M.—9 P. M. daily.

Laundries

ORIGINAL AL 4-4888, Family wash, hand finished, 10c lb. 50% flat required.

Oculists & Opticians

COOPERATIVE OPTICIANS, 1 Union Sq. W. (cor. 14th St.), Room 808, GR 7-2547. Official Opticians to I.W.O. and A. F. of L. Unions. Union Shop.

COHEN'S, 117 Orchard St., DR 4-8855. Prescriptions filled. Lenses duplicated.

Physicians

S. A. CHERNOFF M.D., 223 2nd Ave., cor. 14th St. 6-7857. Hrs. 10-8. Sun. 11-2. Woman Doctor in attendance.

Typewriters

ALL MAKES, new and rebuilt. J. A., Albright & Co. 823 Broadway, AL 4-8228.

Wines and Liquors

FREEMAN'S 176 7th St. at 23rd St. 67 2-7328-3225. Prompt delivery.

Furniture

14th STREET FURNITURE EXCHANGE
Sacrificing Manufacturers' Samples
Modern—Maple—Living—Dining
Bedrooms. Imported rugs \$5 up
5 Union Sq. West (E-way Bus—14th St.)

Jeweler

S. PLOTKA, Jewelry, Diamonds, Watches, 745 Albee Ave. Special attention to readers.

Pharmacies

SCHUMANN PHARMACY, Aldine St., cor. Ave. Phone BR 3-8925. OR I.W.O. store.

Restaurant

CHINA GARDEN, Chinese-American, 88 W. Mt. Eden Ave. Special Luncheon and Dinner 35c.

Shoe Repairing

M. PARKWAY, Shoe repairing, Hat Remodeling, 3401-A Jerome Ave., nr. Mosholu Parkway.

Cafeterias

RITZ DAIRY CAFE/ETTERIA, 774 So. Blvd., bet. Aldine and 143rd St. Foodst. at loc.

THE CO-OPERATIVE DINING ROOM, No-Tips. Self Service, 2700 Bronx Park East.

Fish Market

SPECIALIZING in fresh water fish at reasonable prices. Sam Imperato, 770 Albee Ave.

WHAT'S ON

Thursday

TOM MOONEY Jr. I.L.D.—Frank Spector, State Secretary of International Labor Defense, to speak on "Trade Unions and Labor Defense," at 108 E. 14th St., 8 P.M. Adm. free.

CLARINA MICHELSON, organizer and militant leader of department store workers, will speak on "The White Collar Worker and the Present Crisis," at Downtown Peoples Center, 116 University Place, Adm. free, to be locked-out Orrbach workers. Auspices: Locked-Out Orrbach Workers and Downtown Peoples Center. 8:45 P.M.

DR. MILLER, dermatologist, on the skin and protection against occupational disease, at Steve Katsoris Br. HD, 144 Second Ave. Adm. free. 8:30 P.M.

INDUSTRIAL UNIONISM—lecture by Edward Kunitz of the Farmer-Labor Peoples Committee, under the auspices of the Farmer-Labor Club of Brownsville, 1701 Pitkin Ave., 8:30 P.M. Adm. free.

TAKE IT IN your stride. The Eight Page Club. See advertisement on another page.

Coming

HARLEM Dance (to give vacation to Harlem children at Camp Wo-Chi-Cai, Friday, July 17, at 9 P.M., at Air-Cooled Renaissance Casino, 134th St. and 7th Ave. Double Negro Band, "Turpentine" Cast, floor show from Small's Paradise. Tickets sold at Camp office, 175 8th Ave., Brotherhood Sleeping Car Porters, 26-28 W. 135th St.; All Peoples Party, 139 W. 125th St.; Amsterdam News, 2230 7th Ave.; Aunt Dinah's Kitchen Club, 172 W. 135th St.; Peoples Bookshop, 119 W. 135th St.; Workers Center, 415 Lenox Ave.; Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St. Don't forget this Friday night!

THE PICNIC OF THE AGE—The affair we have been waiting for! Yes, sir, it's happening on August 8, on a Saturday. Get yourself ready for the Annual Daily Worker Picnic, at Ulmer Park, Brooklyn! A full day of fun, frolic and enjoyment for the entire family. Watch the news section for details!

LITERALLY millions of book specials now on sale at all Workers and Peoples Book Shops. A bunch of books for only 99c. Quantity limited.

SAURDAY

AUGUST 8th

Daily Worker Annual PICNIC

- Baseball Game
- Dancing in Casino
- Special Stage Show
- Swimming - Soccer - Etc.

CLARENCE HATHAWAY
Editor Daily Worker, Will Speak

MASTER OF CEREMONIES
JAMES CASEY
Managing Editor Daily Worker

ULMER PARK, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Directions: B. M. T. West End to 25th Avenue; walk to park

ADMISSION 25 cents with this ad. 35 cents at the gate FROM NOON TO MIDNIGHT

Prestes' Wife, Pregnant, May Be Exiled

Olga Benario Prestes, wife of Luis Carlos Prestes, called "Brazil's Knight of Hope" by the members of the National Liberation Alliance...

Nazi Press Anti-Jewish Campaigns

FRANKFORT - AM - MAIN, July 15.—The Nazi campaign against the Jews will be strengthened soon, it was indicated here by high Nazi leaders...

40,000 Troops Will Take Part In War Games

CHICAGO, Illinois, July 15.—The irony of that old song is returning again with the announcement that 40,000 regular and militia troops will stage their war games in the Sixth Army Corps area...

Cincinnati Increases Police Force by 100 As Relief Cuts Near

CINCINNATI, July 15 (FP).—As a prelude to the anticipated cuts in relief, Cincinnati's City Council voted to add 100 policemen to its force...

Walkout of 25 Drivers First Strike in County

REDDING, Calif., July 15.—Twenty-five truck drivers walked out of the construction job of the Peninsula Paving Company near here in what seems to be the first strike ever to take place in Shasta County...

South Bend Labor Party Will Run Full Slate In Coming Elections

Key Auto Unions, Townsend Clubs Represented at Conference—National Labor Party Urged—Program Is Adopted

SOUTH BEND, Ind., July 15.—The St. Joseph County Farmer-Labor Party, launched here last Sunday, will run a complete county and congressional slate here in the coming election.

The platform and constitution of the new party was prepared by special subcommittees which were representatives of the delegates, and included representatives of the Socialist and Communist Parties.

Among the speakers during the convention were: Arthur MacDowell, representing the Cook County, Illinois Labor Party movement; Mrs. Rosalie Johnson, youth director of the Indiana Farmers' Cooperative and Educational Union...

War Risk Rates in Mediterranean Lowered by Lloyds

LONDON, July 15.—While the League of Nations' sanctions against Italy were being removed today, Lloyds Insurance Underwriters lowered their war risk rates for Mediterranean cargoes.

England to Provide 40,000,000 Gas Masks For Civilian Use

LONDON, July 15.—The Home Office began preparations today for the production of more than 40,000,000 gas masks to provide every man, woman and child in the country with protection in event of war.

Seine Provincial Council Elects C. P. Chairman

PARIS, July 8 (By Mail).—The Left majority of the General Council of the Seine Department (Province) has elected the Communist, Georges Marrane, as chairman of the Council.

U.S. Favors 40-Hour Week For Miners

Austria, Britain and Japan Refuse to Enter Discussion

GENEVA, Switzerland, July 15.—Results of a questionnaire circulated among all countries of the League of Nations by the International Labor Office here show the United States among those in favor of discussing a forty-hour week for coal miners.

Farmer-Labor Party Launched in Montana

GREAT FALLS, Montana, July 15.—A State Farmer-Labor Party of Montana was launched yesterday at a conference of workers' and farmers' organizations from every part of the State.

West Coast Strike of Warehousemen Ends in Victory

SAN FRANCISCO, July 15.—A four-week strike of 300 members of the warehousemen's union, affiliated with the International Longshoremen's Association, has come to an end with both employers and workers claiming victory.

Only a Farmer-Labor Party Gives Any Hope of Checking and Defeating the Republican-Liberty League Threat Against Our Liberties

Only a Farmer-Labor Party gives any hope of checking and defeating the Republican-Liberty League threat against our liberties.

WOMEN OF 1936

By Ann Rivington

SINCE I have been back from my vacation, Nora Grey has been running around loose finding out about things. I have here a letter from her which you will all be interested in.

Dear Ann, I took a day boat up the Hudson to Bear Mt., and then a bus to the shores of Tiorati. I came to Camp Jane Addams, formerly Camp Tera, for industrial girls.

THE PERSONNEL of the camp is liberal, so the girls are permitted to discuss such things as social insurance, co-operative living, and trade unionism.

FOR SEVERAL days, just before I was there, gentlemen of the press swept down upon the camp. They didn't have to scale the bars, as the place is innocent of anything resembling a gate.

Well, when all the hullabaloo reached Washington, the administration proceeded to handle it after the usual fashion.

But there is one more interesting item. All this fuss about Communism came out at the same time with the news that the government was planning to establish fifty more camps for jobless women, modeled after Camp Jane Addams.

Only a Farmer-Labor Party gives any hope of checking and defeating the Republican-Liberty League threat against our liberties.



TUNING IN

- 12:15-WEAF—Ma Perkins—Sketch WJZ—Hawaii Music WJZ—Angelo Vitale Concert Band, from Great Lakes Exposition, Cleveland, Ohio WABC—Howells and Wright—Piano WEVD—Pines Jasinosky, Symphonic Poems

What's True and What Isn't About the New Soviet Constitution

By THEODORE REPARD

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YOUR HEALTH

Doctors of the Medical Advisory Board do not advertise. All questions to this column are answered directly. Correspondents are asked to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Nasal Polyps and the Sense of Smell N. B. Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y. writes: "I would like to know if anything can be done to eliminate recurrent polyp condition of the nose. I am suffering with sinus trouble for the past ten years, have been operated on countless times without favorable results."

Where removal of polyps is followed by recurrence, the procedure should be to take X-rays of the sinuses and then operate on the sinuses from which the polyp originates, instead of simply removing the overlying polyp.

Vaginal Discharge K. C. Newark, New Jersey, writes: "I am a woman 22 years old, married, and have a baby almost three years old. About a year and a half ago, I noticed a vaginal discharge. A physician who examined me told me that I had an erosion at the mouth of the womb, causing the discharge. For this, I received three cauterizing treatments with no results."

The Relief Situation Today

Alexander Sacks, Legislative Representative of the American People, writes: "The relief situation today is a desperate one. The government's policy of cutting relief funds is a direct attack on the lives of the unemployed. We must demand an immediate end to these cuts and a new program of relief for the unemployed."

