



C. P. of Toledo Urges United Labor Party

Letter Calls on Labor Congress to Admit All Workers' Groups

TOLEDO, Ohio, Sept. 1.—The Toledo Central Labor Union has been called upon in an open letter from the Communist Party to invite all working class organizations into its Labor Congress for Political Action and thus to unify the ranks of labor in political action.

Referring to the meeting of American Federation of Labor locals and Railroad Brotherhood Lodges, on Aug. 24, which decided to establish the Labor Congress, the letter says in part:

"The Saturday meeting to establish the Labor Congress excluded several working class organizations from the partial united front established at the conference. Criticism was made by Brother Otto Beach and Brother Oliver Myers of some of these working class organizations to the effect that they did not have the interest of labor at heart. Organizations and individuals were alleged to be Communist or Communist-controlled. The 'red herring' was raised with the result that the ranks of the workers tend to become split.

"The Communists are among the staunchest supporters of the labor movement, and desire that the trade unions of the labor movement become fighting weapons in the hands of the workers in their efforts to obtain a higher standard of living.

"The Communist Party in Toledo, the letter continues, is now for the third time making an offer for a united labor party on the basis of a fighting working class program. The Communist Party here, as before, raises a number of demands of the workers which a united labor party in Lucas County can answer. These are:

"1.—For the 30-hour week, without reduction in pay. Against speed-up. Adequate relief during slack for those laid off.

"2.—The right to strike, organize and picket. Against the McGrady anti-strike 'Peace' plan and for recognition of the unions by the manufacturers.

"3.—For the Workers' Unemployment, Old Age and Social Insurance Bill; for payment of the prevailing rate of trade union wages on work relief jobs. No one to be cut from the relief rolls.

"4.—Slum clearance; the building of houses for workers at low rentals. Full payment of teachers' salaries. Against the Eastman railroad co-ordination plan. Abolition of the sales tax.

"5.—Against any discrimination against Negro, youth or women workers in granting of jobs, in pay for equal work with men, in granting of relief or work relief.

"6.—Against War and Against Fascism. . . .

"Brothers and Sisters of the A. F. of L. help form a wide working class labor party. Call upon the Central Labor Union to invite all working class organizations and bring the labor congress. Do not permit the workers' ranks to be split. Onward to the unity of the working class in the city of Toledo."

Italy Assembles Huge Fleet

(Continued from Page 1)

during the northern maneuvers yesterday when he said:

"The world must know once again that while there is talk of sanctions, we will not give up a single soldier, a single sailor or a single aviator, but will bring to the highest degree of power all the armed forces of the nation."

Ethiopia Prepares Against Attack

ADDIS ABABA, Sept. 1.—Twenty thousand Kulo troops today marched toward the southern frontier of Ethiopia toward Italian Somaliland, in order to be on the alert against any sudden Italian attack. The country today began a nine-day period of fasting and prayer.

Britain Tests Transport Planes

LONDON, Sept. 1.—Three transport hydroplanes of the Royal Air Force will take off Tuesday from Plymouth in a flight to Beirah, near the Gulf of Persia, to test the feasibility of aerial transport of troops. The movement was regarded as having a distinct connection with the growing friction between Italy and Britain over the Ethiopian dispute.

Persian-Soviet Accord Signed

(Continued on Page 2)

S. R. was the first country to recognize the monopoly on foreign trade introduced by the Iran government, despite the protests of the imperialist countries. A Soviet-Iran trade convention concluded in 1931 was built on the recognition of this monopoly and ensured the healthy development of Iran national economy.

Turkey Increases Arms

ANKARA, Turkey, Sept. 1.—The government announced today that in view of the threat of war in Africa, it had decided to increase its armed forces substantially.

Organizations make a contribution to the Daily Worker's drive at your next meeting.

Green and Hearst Sing the Same Song

By Carl Reeve

The anti-radical drive of William Randolph Hearst is now receiving its strongest support from a number of national leaders of the American Federation of Labor.

Hearst, the fascist, is pursuing the most frenzied anti-labor campaign. Hearst backs the Roosevelt coolie wage scale. Hearst supports Mussolini in the war drive on the subject people of Ethiopia. Hearst attacks the foreign-born workers, shrieking for deportation of all "aliens." Hearst, using the poisoned pens of forgers and other criminals, spreads daily attacks on the workers' government, the Soviet Union. Hearst demands an immediate break with the Soviet Union. Hearst's daily "red scare" is aimed not only against the Communist Party, but is a campaign for a fascist dictatorship in the United States. Every workers' organization and every individual who wants to struggle for a better world will be outlawed, imprisoned or shot. Hearst has his way. Hearst's fascist drive, if successful, would destroy the trade unions.

The battle cry of Hearst is to save the profits of the bankers and industrialists, to force the workers to make all the sacrifices in the present crisis, to cut unemployment relief, to drive down wages, and smash any resistance of the workers.

Hearst's "Red Scare" "What our government should do is to immediately sever relations (with the Soviet Union) . . . The way to keep Communism out of our country is to throw it out."—New York American, Aug. 27.

Fascist Hamilton Fish, one of Hearst's prostitute pen-pushers, says, "The recognition of Soviet Russia should be withdrawn." Fascist Fish demands that "Congress make it an unlawful act for any person to advocate changes in a manner that incites to the overthrow or destruction by force or violence of the Government of the United States." Fish, writing for Hearst, demands that Congress "strengthen the deportation laws, and give the department of justice adequate power to investigate all revolutionary activities and that the States enact election laws to keep the Communists off the ballot."—N. Y. American, Aug. 28.

Hearst and Fish are key links in the well-organized plan of the United States Chamber of Commerce to outlaw Communists. By Communists Hearst means anyone who dares to strike for decent conditions. Only a few days ago Hearst's New York Journal attacked the Camden shipyard strikers and demanded that the government suppress these "reds."

And who does William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, say? Green says, "We opposed recognition in the beginning. . . . Labor is more convinced than ever that a serious mistake was made when recognition was extended to the Soviet government." Green says, "The American Federation of Labor will not compromise with Communists." He calls for expulsion of all Communists from the unions.

Strange Bedfellows These A. F. of L. leaders do not seem to feel uncomfortable as Hearst's bedfellows. Joseph P. Ryan, president of the International Longshoremen's Association and of the New York Central Trades and Labor Council, says, "Unless we act soon (against the Communist) it is quite likely we will have to use firearms to get them out before they upset the labor movement."

The District Committee of the Atlantic Division of the International Seamen's Union declares, "The trade agreement or 'recognition,' as it was called by Communists between the United States and the Soviet Union consisting of exchange of letters, is based upon the Soviet's duplicity.

The leaflet calls for the "elimination of the Communists," who are termed "fanatics" and "aliens." Frank Duffy, general secretary of the Carpenters Union and a member of the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. in an article that Hearst might well reprint, declares, "The Communists are far more near less than fakers and make-believers. Again we warn you to have nothing to do with them whatever, under penalty of forfeiture of membership in our organization."

As the national convention of the A. F. of L. to open on Oct. 7 at Atlantic City, approaches, the expulsion drive of the A. F. of L. Executive Council is being intensified. Voted down by the auto workers' convention at Detroit after a furious "red scare" speech, Green wired the national Teachers Federation convention in Cleveland demanding the expulsion of the whole New York local to "eliminate the Communists." The teachers also rejected Green's "red scare." John L. Lewis' henchmen bring charges against local union leaders of the United Mine Workers in Western Pennsylvania because they want to prepare strike for a better contract. Joseph Ryan and his machine in

the International Longshoremen's Association heap abuse upon Harry Bridges, West Coast marine leader, closing the life of the West Coast shipowners who want to destroy union conditions on the Pacific.

The Lesson of Germany Do the members of the trade unions want to give aid and comfort to Hearst and the other fascists?

Of course not. The lesson of Germany is too deep and bitter to be ignored. Hitler-like Hearst shrieked and fumed against the Communists. But it became apparent after Hitler came to power, that fascism plunges its bloody sword into every worker, farmer or intellectual who wants to fight for better conditions. The trade unions were outlawed and driven underground. The Socialist organizations as well as the Communist were smashed and made illegal. Writers, artists, scientists and Jews were murdered, put in torture camps, or exiled. Fascism cut wages, introduced forced labor, outlawed all civil rights, raised prices, to save the profits of finance capital.

This is what William Randolph Hearst would like to see: come to pass in the United States. This is why the multimillionaire Hearst uses Hitler's slogans and Hitler's methods against the Communists and against the Soviet Union.

Green's Bankruptcy William Green by raising a Hearst-like "red scare" in the unions is gladdening the hearts of the fascists, the anti-labor agents of finance capital. Green is answerable to the millions of members of the A. F. of L. when at the convention, he steps on the platform to give an account of his stewardship of the unions.

What can Green report? That he has not conducted a campaign to build the unions. That he has blocked the organization of nationwide strikes and protests against Hearst's coolie wage or work relief. That he has fought against the only bill which grants unemployment insurance to the totally unemployed—the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill. That he has failed to organize effective resistance to the wage-cut drive now being put through by the employers and their government.

That he has not proposed any clear legislation for abolition of company unions, for abolition of the use of armed forces against strikers. Green has tried to enforce court divisions on the auto workers and other unions, fighting against their demand for an industrial union. Green has failed to fight gangsterism in such unions as the International Seamen's Union, where gangsters have been used against the rank and file. Green has supported the party of the bosses, the party of finance capital, Roosevelt's Democratic Party, and has tried to stifle the unions' demand for a Labor Party to fight fascism.

Green has continued urging the workers to cooperate with the employers and the government, while they are lowering living standards and suppressing the workers' civil rights.

With a record such as this, is it any wonder that Green prefers to shift the issue, to attack radicals, in order to excuse his cooperation with the enemies of labor.

Unity Against Fascism The members of the unions should let William Green know that they are not going to allow him and his lieutenants to disrupt the unions. The furriers rejected Hearst's splitting campaign and united for their rank. The steel workers are achieving unity in spite of Green. The auto workers and teachers are fighting against Green's autocratic control, and his hysterical red baiting. Green talks for "democracy" and acts like a czar.

Unite the trade unions against the dangers of fascism. Unite the trade unions against wage cuts and company unions. Unite the unions to defend their civil rights, to win unemployment insurance, the thirty-hour week and higher wages. Unite the trade unions to defeat the Hearst drive. Unite to build a Labor Party, with its roots in the unions and other workers' organizations, a bulwark against the wage cut drive and fascist attacks.

Not expulsions on the basis of political belief. Not "red scares." But the unbreakable unity of employed and unemployed, Negro and white, native born and foreign born, organized and unorganized; to defeat hunger, wage cuts, fascism and imperialism war.

Catholics Resist Nazi Policies

(Continued from Page 1)

attacks, Koepen spent three months in a concentration camp. Schacht has written to General Hermann Goering, Prussian premier and chief of the secret police, that Koepen's conviction was obtained "on the basis of erroneous material" and asked Goering "to see to it that the facts are set right in the press, especially in Der Angriff, which at the time launched unjustified attacks against Koepen." This is interpreted as an open slap at Goebbels.

Goebbels' publicized pogroms have been crippling Schacht's whole financial policy of belching German foreign trade with the result that the Nazi economic dictator is forced to take steps for more quiet execution of Nazi policies. It is felt here.

C.I. Not Mentioned In Litvinoff Pact

(Continued from Page 1)

willing to give for several years. . . . These Americans who have been under the misapprehension that Russia has been subsidizing subversive propaganda in this country will doubtless think that is an important victory for us. But the fact seems to be that there are more Americans trying to overthrow the Soviet Government than there are Russians who are attempting to destroy the United States Government."

Yet Still True Pretext Yet despite this, the statement issued Saturday by Secretary of State Hull declares that Point 4 of the Litvinoff pact "unfortunately covers activities of the Communist International."

In an editorial on Nov. 21, 1933, the Daily Worker, citing Litvinoff's reply to the question about the Communist International, declared that Roosevelt and the whole capitalist class "know that every attempt to claim that Article 4 of the Litvinoff pact applies to the Communist International will meet with defeat."

The Roosevelt government, under pressure of Hearst and other reactionaries, is making such an attempt. The masses of the American people should see to it that it meets with the defeat that it deserves.

By Sandor Voros (Daily Worker Ohio Bureau)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 1.—Progressive trade union leaders have strongly condemned the Roosevelt note to the Soviet Union as a threat to world peace under pressure of Hearst and other reactionaries.

"The State Department has bowed to the wishes of Hearst," declared Vincent F. Favorito, vice-president of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, the largest steel local in the country, which won a court fight for reinstatement after being expelled by the reactionary Tighe clique. "The note," he said, "encourages war on the Soviet Union."

Joseph O'Neill president of the Battery Workers Federal Union, characterized the Roosevelt note as "a political move to make peace with Hearst and other reactionary groups behind him."

"Sinister intentions must lie behind this note," observed Bernard V. McGroarty, president of the Stereotypers Union, and this explanation of the Soviet note is being given to cause a revolution here does not satisfy me at all.

See How at Labor "If we'll ever have a revolution here, it will not be made by the Russians, but by our good American citizens. Coolie wages of \$19 a month, with about 13 million people unemployed and \$3,000,000 on the relief rolls, tax burdens mounting every day, concentration of wealth in few; and fewer families—these are the forces that will make for revolution here unless rectified quickly.

"The hand of Hearst and his fellow fascists is clearly discernible here, and organized labor ought to put an end to such actions by the State Department, which would logically develop into another attempt to wreck the organized labor movement."

Agrees With Troyanovsky Esther Schweitzer, member of the Joint Board of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, agreed with Alexander Troyanovsky, Soviet ambassador, "What right has the United States government to protest," she said, "when there is a hundred times more propaganda going on against the Soviet Union here?"

"The world is being driven towards war," commented Trent Longo, secretary-treasurer of the Ohio State Conference of Painters, "and it seems that the State Department is also anxious to put its two bits into it.

"The State Department with its note to Russia is certainly giving encouragement to the war speculators, who are already counting their future profits made out of the blood of the American people.

Similar opinions were voiced by John O'Connell, chairman of the board of trustees of the Cleveland Metal Trades Council, who urged "all unions that are alert and recognize the danger signals to protest to the State Department against this action (the Roosevelt note)"; C. Taylor, one of the trustees of the Cleveland Auto Council; Al Young, of the Teamsters District Council No. 6; S. Jenoso, recording secretary of the Fisher Body Local of the United Automobile Workers; and R. Ryan, member of the Painters District Council No. 6.

Unionist Rape Note The Roosevelt note to the Soviet government "tends to jeopardize the livelihood of American workers," declared Charles Rivers, organizer of Local 311 of the Machine, Tool and Foundry Workers Union of New York City. "His statement follows: "Many members of Local 311 are employed now, thanks to orders being placed by the Soviet government in metal plants in the New York City area. The outrageous note to the Soviet government, which is based on groundless and Hearst-inspired—accusations, tends to jeopardize the livelihood of American workers.

"Besides, the peaceful aims of the Soviet Union are well known and deeply appreciated by those who will suffer the most, if another world slaughter is brought about. The State Department note, coming in the present tense world situation, gives encouragement to those who are driving for mass annihilation and only strengthens doubts regarding the peaceful intentions of the present administration in Washington."

Louis F. Budenz, well-known labor organizer, who was one of the leaders of the American Workers Party before it combined with the Trotskyites, has sent a protest against the note to Secretary of State Hull.

Auto Union Will Appeal Green Edict

(Continued from Page 1)

supported the reactionary clique, when the question was put, the delegates gave South Bend 143 to 121 for Milwaukee.

Dues were set at \$1 a month, unemployed to get exempt stamps. Initiation fees are not to be under \$2 nor higher than \$15.

Delegates Disputed On most other questions, however, delegates showed little interest, having been filled with disgust by the actions of Green and Dillon. Because of the "what's the use" attitude of delegates, Green has taken, some having left for home before closing many reactionary resolutions were machine-gunned through by the Dillon forces. These include: that only citizens or applicants to citizenship can be members of the union; the president is given absolute power to the point of suspending officers; the Roosevelt government was praised; the U. S. note threatening breaking off of relations with the Soviet Union was endorsed; and the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill was killed.

Despite the apathy of many delegates, large minorities were shown in most cases by acclamation votes. "What's the use of voting? He'll call it his own way anyway," was the attitude of delegates, which typified the feeling of many.

The windup of the convention was not marked by enthusiasm or wild cheers as would be expected, especially at a constitutional convention. The delegates dispersed quietly, glad to get away. Warm handshaking and exchange of addresses was the most important last minute business of the progressive delegates.

"We must communicate with each other regularly. We'll put it over as yet received as confirmation of the report in today's press of the grant of a concession for oil and mineral rights in Abyssinia, but they have felt it necessary to inform His Majesty's Minister at Addis Ababa that such a concession undoubtedly would be a matter for preliminary consultation by His Majesty's Government with the French and Italian governments under Article 2 of the tripartite treaty of 1908.

"In these circumstances, Sir Sidney Barton has been authorized, if the report is true, to inform the Emperor that His Majesty's Government must for their part advise him to withhold the concession."

The mock concern of His Britannic Majesty's Government with the truth or untruth of the report is really disarming. It is not usual for his Majesty's government to rush into print with a diplomatic note on the basis of a newspaper report. Hence it must have had some other information that its original plans were being outrun.

Reasons Behind Move We can now, however, outline the main reasons behind this latest move:

1.—British imperialism, through offering to share some oil concessions with Standard Oil, saw in it the quickest way of involving the United States in the threatening war against Ethiopia. British diplomats want to harness overwhelming public opinion in the United States against Mussolini's war plans behind his sponsors, the capitalist maneuverers, which cover his aims of snatching the Ethiopian spoils away from Italian Fascism.

2.—With the grant made over to Standard Oil and Royal Dutch Shell, British imperialism feels it has a new bargaining point with Mussolini—a new weapon with which to try to force Mussolini to accept whatever economic concessions British imperialism is willing to allow, at the risk of losing all by a united front of British and American imperialism.

Though no such united front has by any means been achieved, the London Cabinet, as the war draws nearer, grabs at the most favorable straws in order to make Mussolini think that Britannia still rules the waves.

Exercises Old Duplicity 2.—With its usual duplicity, British imperialism in its note to Selassie refers to the 1906 treaty, concluded by Britain, France and Italy, mutually deciding to ally up Ethiopia. This is in the nature of a hint to Mussolini that with Standard Oil holding in the possible spoils, if Mussolini were to obey British dictates on how Ethiopia should be governed, the 1906 treaty could be used to muzzle the Rockefeller's.

4.—There is also the counter and contrary offer to the Roosevelt regime, and through the most powerful trusts in the United States, that the doors are open for American imperialism to put its paws in all future negotiations concerning Ethiopia.

5.—Since British experts disaster at the League of Nations sessions of Sept. 4, it wants another possible diplomatic maneuvering ground, not being ready to risk a world slaughter which Mussolini threatens. Hence the reference to the 1906 treaty, to straighten out the "new issues," and the possibility of the United States entering into a future conference outside of the League of Nations to consider assistance to Britain—and of course, the African Expedition and Development Co.

Just now the whole thing appears baldly in its true light. That is, it appears as the direct efforts of Standard Oil and British bankers and trusts to grab whatever they

eyes and needs the joint efforts of the people to block its brutal advance and defend our democratic rights.

Mayor Kelly has spoken in word and now in deed, for Mussolini and his fascist slaughter plans. But the people of Chicago will show that they are for peace, not for a savage imperialist plunder of an independent country, that they are determined to protect their right to free speech and assembly. Every lover of peace and freedom must now take this stand in the united people's front against fascist reaction in this city."

It is urged that a flood of protest telegrams be sent to Mayor Kelly

Standard Oil Maneuvers with Britain for Slice of Ethiopia

(Continued from Page 1)

government was Wolde Mariam Ayeleu, director of mines. Emperor Haile Selassie himself signed and sealed the final document. So far as the Ethiopian government is concerned, it was a maneuver to throw any obstacle possible in the path of Italian Fascism, even if it were necessary to play on the cupidity and covetousness of Standard Oil and Royal Dutch Shell. Ethiopia has done it before. By granting a similar concession to British imperialism, the Rockefeller Register in 1922, and by interpolating to the British aim of constructing a dam on Lake Tana, a formidable contract to J. P. Morgan's White Engineering Co.

Signing the present "grant," also, was an American "financial expert and adviser" for the Ethiopian government, one Everett A. Colson. His connections with the Roosevelt government have been established through the American Charge d'Affaires in Ethiopia, Cornelius Van H. Engert.

Mr. Van H. Engert's report, of course, though dealing with the lives of millions of American toilers, has not been made public, in order not to embarrass the Rockefeller, Morgan interests and the policy of British imperialism.

We may be sure, however, that this is not the first news reaching both the British and American government about these maneuvers.

Statement of British A reading of the British note to Ethiopia "repudiating" the grant gives away some of the diplomatic trickery, schemings and maneuverings behind the whole affair.

We quote the note in full: "His Majesty's Government has as yet received no confirmation of the report in today's press of the grant of a concession for oil and mineral rights in Abyssinia, but they have felt it necessary to inform His Majesty's Minister at Addis Ababa that such a concession undoubtedly would be a matter for preliminary consultation by His Majesty's Government with the French and Italian governments under Article 2 of the tripartite treaty of 1908.

"In these circumstances, Sir Sidney Barton has been authorized, if the report is true, to inform the Emperor that His Majesty's Government must for their part advise him to withhold the concession."

The mock concern of His Britannic Majesty's Government with the truth or untruth of the report is really disarming. It is not usual for his Majesty's government to rush into print with a diplomatic note on the basis of a newspaper report. Hence it must have had some other information that its original plans were being outrun.

Reasons Behind Move We can now, however, outline the main reasons behind this latest move:

1.—British imperialism, through offering to share some oil concessions with Standard Oil, saw in it the quickest way of involving the United States in the threatening war against Ethiopia. British diplomats want to harness overwhelming public opinion in the United States against Mussolini's war plans behind his sponsors, the capitalist maneuverers, which cover his aims of snatching the Ethiopian spoils away from Italian Fascism.

2.—With the grant made over to Standard Oil and Royal Dutch Shell, British imperialism feels it has a new bargaining point with Mussolini—a new weapon with which to try to force Mussolini to accept whatever economic concessions British imperialism is willing to allow, at the risk of losing all by a united front of British and American imperialism.

Though no such united front has by any means been achieved, the London Cabinet, as the war draws nearer, grabs at the most favorable straws in order to make Mussolini think that Britannia still rules the waves.

Exercises Old Duplicity 2.—With its usual duplicity, British imperialism in its note to Selassie refers to the 1906 treaty, concluded by Britain, France and Italy, mutually deciding to ally up Ethiopia. This is in the nature of a hint to Mussolini that with Standard Oil holding in the possible spoils, if Mussolini were to obey British dictates on how Ethiopia should be governed, the 1906 treaty could be used to muzzle the Rockefeller's.

4.—There is also the counter and contrary offer to the Roosevelt regime, and through the most powerful trusts in the United States, that the doors are open for American imperialism to put its paws in all future negotiations concerning Ethiopia.

5.—Since British experts disaster at the League of Nations sessions of Sept. 4, it wants another possible diplomatic maneuvering ground, not being ready to risk a world slaughter which Mussolini threatens. Hence the reference to the 1906 treaty, to straighten out the "new issues," and the possibility of the United States entering into a future conference outside of the League of Nations to consider assistance to Britain—and of course, the African Expedition and Development Co.

Just now the whole thing appears baldly in its true light. That is, it appears as the direct efforts of Standard Oil and British bankers and trusts to grab whatever they

eyes and needs the joint efforts of the people to block its brutal advance and defend our democratic rights.

Mayor Kelly has spoken in word and now in deed, for Mussolini and his fascist slaughter plans. But the people of Chicago will show that they are for peace, not for a savage imperialist plunder of an independent country, that they are determined to protect their right to free speech and assembly. Every lover of peace and freedom must now take this stand in the united people's front against fascist reaction in this city."

It is urged that a flood of protest telegrams be sent to Mayor Kelly

Rallies in Detroit Defy Writ Aimed At Meat Strikers

(Daily Worker Michigan Bureau)

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 1.—A new injunction to restrain meat strikers from picketing was granted by Circuit Judge Robert Toms on the eve of the week-end picketing. The injunction, applying to seventeen meat markets, names the Central Women's Action Committee Against the High Cost of Living, the Communist Party, several of the active women and many John Does and Mary Does. A hearing to make the writ permanent was set for Sept. 16.

A previous injunction issued by Judge Murphy was nullified following a large protest movement when suddenly technical fault was found with the way the application for it was filed. Mass meetings throughout Detroit took place yesterday in protest against the new injunction. Two pickets arrested at one of the markets covered by the injunction were released yesterday when a committee of women visited the police station and hinted that if the prisoners were not released a large crowd would be on hand.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

The sixth week of the strike still in effect, the boycott of picketing was conducted yesterday in many neighborhoods. Housewives are especially indignant after discovering that Congress adjourned without providing the funds voted for an investigation on the reasons for the high cost of living. The resolution to investigate was carried, but the \$150,000 to cover expenses was held up by the filibuster of Huey Long. The fight for an investigation will be continued.

# Teachers Rebuff Green, Condemn Hearst, Flay Fascism

## New York Body Upheld by Vote Of Convention

### Boycott on Olympics If Held in Nazi Germany Asked of A.A.U.

By Sandor Voros  
(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 1.—After rebuffing Green for his red-baiting tactics and condemning Hearst for his openly fascist policies, the nineteenth annual convention of the American Federation of Teachers voted Friday to adjourn after a five-day session.

The rebuke to Green was sent to him in a telegram and later officially confirmed in a letter after the convention had with a large majority rejected his demand to revoke the charter of Local 3 (New York) for "communist activities."

Green's automatic interference in the internal affairs of an autonomous international union and his hysterical charges of "communist activities" were strongly condemned by the large majority of delegates.

Federation Strikes Out Against Fascism

The teachers' convention took note of the growing menace of fascism both here and abroad by resolving:

"To do everything to expose Hearst as an outstanding enemy of progress and freedom, determined to uphold the iniquities of the status quo at any cost;

"To oppose all legislation requiring the loyalty oaths from teachers and students and all legislation aimed against civil liberties;

"To urge the educational authorities to cooperate with those seeking an effective demonstration against war and fascism;

"To support anti-lynching legislation;

"To uphold free speech and academic freedom;

"To express support to the people of Ethiopia and condemn the imperialist policies of Italy;

"To oppose military control of education in the C. C. C. camps;

"To urge the Amateur Athletic Union to boycott the 1936 Olympics in Nazi Germany."

For Money Defense

The convention called upon all locals to continue working for Tom Mooney's liberation and requested the American Federation of Labor to support the Moulders Defense Committee.

"Opposition Group" Fleds Cooperation

The "opposition group" in Local 5 comprising about 40 per cent of the membership, which successfully resisted the revocation of their charter, gave again proof of its sincerity to build the union and preserve unity. In the name of the opposition C. J. Henley pledged cooperation to the defeated Lefkowitz administration group to build the union and urge the membership to concentrate on the future.

The action contrasted markedly with that of the Lefkowitz administration, which with its supporters withdrew from the convention, after the rejection of their demand to revoke the charter of Local 5.

Green Rebuffed

Full text of the letter sent by the convention to Green follows: "Mr. William Green, President, American Federation of Labor, Washington, D. C.

"Dear Mr. Green:

"The nineteenth annual convention of the American Federation of Teachers acknowledges receipt of your telegram of August 28 and now wishes to inform you that by a regular vote of the convention we have refused to revoke the charter of the New York Local. This letter will confirm a telegram to that effect which we have sent to you today.

"The subject of the internal situation in the New York Local has not been neglected by our Executive Council during the past year, nor has it been neglected by this convention.

"We cannot avoid the impression that you have been misinformed on that situation when you state that Local 5 is controlled and dominated by communists. We regret that you acted so definitely in sending your telegram before giving this convention an opportunity to consider and act on the situation. We are interested in knowing the source of the information which you seem to have on that situation and which we do not have and we would appreciate having that information laid before our Executive Council.

"Our Executive Council had advised a plan by which a sub-committee consisting of one labor man, one teacher and two members of our organization was to be offered to the New York Local to assist in solving their internal problem. The Administration

"We wish to emphasize that our action in refusing to revoke this local charter constitutes in no way an endorsement of the tactics of either the Opposition or the Administration Groups in the local. We have faith in the ability of the membership of the

## AND ALL THE TIME ROOSEVELT TALKS ABOUT PEACE



At forty miles an hour this tank could do a lot of damage to a lot of soldiers and civilians. It's one of the toys the army has been playing with in its recent war "games" at Pine Camp, N. Y.

## Communist Party Gains In Alberta Elections

### Increase Second to That of Social Credit Party Landslide—Old Parties Are Routed as Voters Swing Leftward

By GEORGE PALMER

EDMONTON, Alberta, Sept. 1.—Final tabulation of the vote in the Alberta election reveals that second only to the sweep of the Social Credit Party was the tremendous gains registered by the Communist Party of Canada.

The blind revolt against capitalism, demonstrated by the sweeping victory of the Social Credit party at the polls yesterday, will echo thunderingly on the ears of Canadian capitalists for many a long day.

As an indication of the clean sweep, it is sufficient to state that in the constituency of Red Deer, four out of five candidates lost their election deposits. In relation to previous showing the Communist candidates fared better than the old line parties. The Liberals and Conservatives often being at the bottom of the polls.

Communist Vote Increased

In one poll only in this constituency was the Social Credit candidate defeated and that was where the Communist candidate got more votes than the other four combined. There were 56 polls and the Social Credit candidate received a majority in 55 of them. The total Communist vote in Red Deer showed an increase of over a hundred against the figures at the last election.

Communist were the only ones who not only held their own but gained in the cyclone which struck Alberta yesterday.

Two or three years of finding "experts" while the desperate and destitute farmers are being fed with promises instead of \$25 a month, will create a situation which must be used to advantage.

As an indication of the hold this Social Credit baloney has upon some people, the following was vouched for by your correspondent. An able-bodied man with ten children, three of whom qualify for the "basic dividend," was offered a job at 50 cents an hour with a guarantee of 300 hours work by the Communist revive of a neighboring municipality and the man turned it down, saying he was "not going to work anymore" as he would be in receipt of \$125 a month steady, additional to the Social Credit dividend.

Group in that Local flatly refused to cooperate in this plan.

"We wish to emphasize that our action in refusing to revoke this local charter constitutes in no way an endorsement of the tactics of either the Opposition or the Administration Groups in the local. We have faith in the ability of the membership of the

local to solve its internal problems and we have faith in the ability of our Executive Council to see that that aim is accomplished in full harmony with the principles of the American Federation of Labor.

"Fraternalists yours,  
"AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS,  
"Raymond F. Lowry, President."

## U.M.W.A. Body Votes Strike In Anthracite

### Demands Equalization of Work in St. Nicholas Feeder Mines

ST. NICHOLAS, Pa., Sept. 1.—Delegates of the St. Nicholas Central Body (U.M.W.A.) voted unanimously for strike action at the ten feeder mines of the St. Nicholas Breaker. The strike vote was taken at a meeting in Moose Temple, Shenandoah.

The locals have been negotiating for equalization of working time for months. The Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, has a fixed policy of working only low production cost collieries. This throws miners in the collieries with higher production costs out of work for indefinite periods, forcing the miners on relief.

The St. Nicholas Division's Central Body demanded the same equalization of time that is in existence in other companies, which provides for fifteen days work each for high and low production cost collieries.

Old Line Parties Recede

Second choice Communist votes could not be counted, as the Social Credit candidates were invariably in the lead, with a big majority and their second choices could not be brought into the fray.

An amusing sidelight to the election was the desire to curry support from the Communists, for the second choice for a particular candidate from the old line parties. One paper in this constituency going so far as to advertise Vote 1 for Liberal, 2 for Conservative and 3 for Communist.

Vote Communist in Thousands

The total Communist vote in the Province runs into thousands, just how many is not known at time of writing. It is freely predicted that with the flop of Social Credit, the Communists will be the major party in the event of another election. But the question is asked: "Will there be another provincial election when Social Credit flops?"

The Communist Party never had more important work to do in this province than right at the moment. To win the masses of the disillusioned Social Crediters is the major task of the near future, a task in which all forces can be utilized.

Tasks of Communist Party

"Organization is the crying need of the day, as it was plainly to be seen that where work had been carried on for some time, good results in the election were obtained, but many, far too many polls gave a zero for the working class candidate.

local to solve its internal problems and we have faith in the ability of our Executive Council to see that that aim is accomplished in full harmony with the principles of the American Federation of Labor.

"Fraternalists yours,  
"AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS,  
"Raymond F. Lowry, President."

## CP Nominates 16 Candidates In Pittsburgh

### Election Platform Calls for Full Support to the Unemployed

(Daily Worker Pittsburgh Bureau)

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 1.—Five candidates for city offices and eleven for county will be placed on the ballot in the coming election, it was announced by the Communist Party here today following a conference at which election issues and a platform were discussed.

In the city election, the Communist slate will consist of Ernest Careathers, for city controller; Tom Myerscough, Wm. Thornton, Carolyn Hart, and Jim Allander, for city councilmen.

The county ticket will be Max Jenkins, for prothonotary; John Brownlee, for register of wills; Jean Randall, for recorder of deeds; Bill Crews, for county treasurer; and Ralph Thornton, for county controller; Laura Jane Grubbs and Ben Careathers, for county commissioners; Fred Carreno, for clerk of courts; Herbert Nusser, Mildred Walker, and Frank Harris, for directors of the poor.

The draft platform for Communist Party candidates as drawn up calls for support of struggles of the unemployed for increased relief, of those of the employed to organize, and the general fight of the workers to improve their conditions.

In this area, the platform calls specifically for a determined fight to enforce provisions of the Equal Rights Bill which goes in to effect September 1 placing a fine or jail sentence for all discriminatory practices against Negroes; for enactment of the State Workers Bill No. 2627, introduced into the legislature by Representative Moran, modeled almost exactly after the Lundeen Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Line of March

Although the Peace Committee has asked the civic authorities a permit for the parade, no answer has yet been given. The proposed march is to take place between 2 and 3 o'clock, from 56th and Central to 38th and Ascot, where the mass youth rally will take place.

To clarify the Ethiopian situation, as related to young people's demand for peace, members of varied groups and interests will speak at this rally. There will also be mass singing.

To strengthen the demonstration, the Peace Committee is appealing for support by all groups and individuals who will unite for peace.

Charlotte Negroes Demand Inquiry of Police Assault

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 1.—Faced with a flood of protests from Negro organizations and white and Negro workers, city authorities yesterday promised an "investigation" of the events of Aug. 3, when the police department staged a mass attack on the Negro population as an "initiation" for a squad of police rookies who had just joined the force.

The mass attack coincided with the widespread growth of a movement among Charlotte Negroes for the defense of Ethiopia. Stormy protest meetings against the imminent attack by Fascist Italy on the Negro nation are being held almost nightly in the churches and other meeting places of the Negro population here.

Sacco-Vanzetti Rally In Boston Hears Appeal For Class-War Victims

(New England Labor News Bureau)

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 1.—An appeal to save the Scottsboro Boys from the fate meted out to Sacco and Vanzetti, who were legally murdered by the State of Massachusetts, was made by Richard B. Moore, acting secretary of the International Labor Defense of New England, at the Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial meeting on Boston Common last Thursday evening.

Moore likewise appealed to the assembly to push the fight for the freedom of Tom Mooney and Angelo Herndon in this country, and for the liberation of Ernst Thaelmann, German anti-fascist leader, and of Gramsci, Italian anti-fascist.

Other speakers were Gust Saderquist, Charles O'Leary of the Irish Workers Club and George Blake of the Communist Party. Mrs. Jessica Henderson of the National Committee for the Defense of Political Prisoners presided. The meeting was held under the joint auspices of the Committee and the I. L. D.

We greet the Cuban masses and pledge support to their fight for Cuba for the Cubans!

## Los Angeles Will Hold United Youth Day March

### New Brunswick (N.J.) Italian and Negro Workers Mobilize in Defense of Ethiopian People—Paterson Textile Unions to Parade

"March for Peace—Defend Ethiopia" is the slogan of young Los Angeles workers and students who plan a mass meeting and parade on International Youth Day, Sept. 7. Arrangements for activities on this day are being made by the Peace Committee for International Youth Day made up

of delegates, to date, representing about twenty Los Angeles organizations.

Sept. 7, a day originally observed by the youth movement to protest against imperialist war, has been chosen by the Peace Committee for this year as a day for Los Angeles youth to protest against their immediate danger—the world war which is threatened by Italian invasion of Ethiopia, under the Fascist war policy.

On this basis, the Peace Committee has secured the endorsement in a mass protest against the Italian policy of the following organizations: Young Friends of Ethiopia, League of Struggle for Negro Rights, Young Men's Advancement League, Young Communist League, World Alliance, League Against War and Fascism (Hollywood), Friends of the Soviet Union, Secretary of the Communist Party of Los Angeles, Communist Party (South Side), Christ Temple, three Peace Missions of Father Divine, Church of God, Pioneer Gateway Progressive Association, Alta Quiladad Club, Altru Society, and Aid Association.

Striking examples of united action against war is being shown in the preparations being made throughout the State of New Jersey for International Youth Day (Sept. 7).

In several cities broad united front bodies are sponsoring "Defend Ethiopia" mass rallies on this day. In New Brunswick the local branch of the Hod Carriers' Union is overwhelmingly composed of Italian workers voted to cooperate with the committee arranging the demonstration, sending two delegates, one an Italian and the other a Negro, to represent them on the arrangements committee. The Paterson textile workers, 15,000 strong, have through their union endorsed the demonstration there.

Needle Trades workers in shops organized in the International Garment Workers Union in Perth Amboy are backing the action.

In Newark itself where a large demonstration of several thousand is expected, the Pacific movement among the Negroes, the Father Divine movement as well as numerous church organizations and several "y" clubs are involved in the preparations.

Feeling against war runs so high at this time that in New Brunswick a record turnout is expected on Sept. 7.

Social Worker Progressive Fired for Aid Forum Backed by Toledo CLU

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Sept. 1.—For speaking before meetings of unemployed workers and exposing the latest repressive measures being inaugurated by the local relief administration, De Witt Gilpin, intake secretary of the Bureau for Men, has been fired for "incompetency."

Gilpin had seniority over all the other workers in the bureau, having been there for more than two and a half years. He had been promoted and had had his salary increased a number of times.

When he was told he was through Gilpin pointed these facts out to the personnel director, Jessie P. Neymaster, and asked to have the question of his efficiency passed upon by a committee of social workers. Neymaster replied: "You shouldn't think of questioning an executive's opinion on the matter."

The firing came shortly after an announcement by Paul D. Jones, Men's Bureau director, that "somebody has been talking and I'm going to get that job." The "talking" referred to speeches made by Gilpin before the American Workers Union of which he is an active member.

Protests against the firing should be sent to C. J. Guild, Relief Director, 1115 Charlotte Street, Kansas City, Mo.

We greet the Cuban masses and pledge support to their fight for Cuba for the Cubans!

TOLEDO, Ohio, Sept. 1.—The Progressive Open Forum, presenting a series of working class lectures beginning Sept. 27, has been fully endorsed by the Toledo Central Labor Union.

The broad nature of the form is indicated by the list of scheduled speakers which includes Earl Browder, general secretary of the Communist Party; Congressman Ernest Farmer-Labor Party; Ambassador Alexander Troyanovsky of the Soviet Union, who will open the series on Sept. 27; Dr. Harry Elmer Barnes, columnist of the Scripps-Howard newspapers; V. F. Calverton, editor of the "Modern Monthly"; Professor Royal Hall of Albion College; Maurice Sugar, candidate for Detroit councilman on the ticket of the United Conference for Political Action; and J. W. Phillips, of "China Today," will speak on Friday, Oct. 11.

The lectures will be held on Friday evenings at the Roi Davis Auditorium, Jefferson and Michigan Streets.

## Re-Strike Set After McGrady 'Settlement'

### Cleveland Rayon Plant Takes Vote as Union Men Are Denied Jobs

(Daily Worker Ohio Bureau)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Sept. 1.—Less than a month after their strike had been "settled" by Edward F. McGrady, assistant Secretary of Labor, employes of the Industrial Rayon Corp. have voted to go on strike again.

The strike vote gives full power to William H. Kesson, general organizer of the United Textile Workers of America, to decide the date on which the strike is to go into effect.

The action of the union followed the consistent refusal of the company to rehire 18 former strikers including the officials of the union who, according to the company, were fired for "certain activities" during the last strike.

The union at the time of the settlement agreed to place the cases of all union members who had been discriminated against before McGrady for adjustment. This had been done on Aug. 17, when McGrady returned to Cleveland to perfect his "peace plan" to eliminate strikes by compulsory arbitration.

The strike of the Rayon workers was "settled" by McGrady after an eight-week strike, in which the plant was completely closed down. Injunction against the union had caused agitation for a general strike which brought McGrady to the scene to act as mediator.

The settlement insisted upon by McGrady and finally accepted by the union resulted in practically no gains for the men.

The "settlement" had been loudly praised by the local press which followed it up with hosannas after McGrady announced his "peace plan" to effect similar "settlement" before a strike is even called.

The 18 active strikers, whom the company refused to rehire after the "settlement," include: Joseph Brogan, president of the local; Edward Gorges, second vice-president, Arthur Lathrop, chairman of the union negotiating committee, Esther Kuhn, trustee and shop committee woman; F. Norton, former president and trustee; Edward Sherron, warden; John Baker and Joseph Timko, union delegates to the Cleveland Federation of Labor; Rose Carl and Floyd Cochran.

The result of the much praised McGrady "settlement" with its subsequent vote to re-strike is expected to put a crimp into the "Cleveland peace-plan."

ADVERTISEMENT

SOVIET TOUR TO BE CONDUCTED BY J. N. GOLOS

A special, low-rate excursion to the Soviet Union for the November 7th celebration of the 18th Anniversary of the Russian Revolution is being organized by World Tourists, Inc. This tour will be conducted by the manager, Mr. J. N. Golos, who has travelled extensively in the U. S. S. R. and has a thorough knowledge of the language.

The itinerary will include visits to Leningrad, Moscow, Khar'kov, Dniepropetrovsk, Kiev, as well as London, Paris and Warsaw. Tourists will have a chance to study first hand, the latest industrial, agrarian, cultural and educational accomplishments of the Soviet Union, as well as view the historic relics of old Russia.

It has been reported that this year showed another gain in Soviet travel. Visitors, who have gone back after an absence of two or more years, have been amazed at the many advances in manufactured goods, recreational facilities, housing, transportation, etc.

## Negro Paper's Attack on C.I. Congress Based on Distortions

By CYRIL BRIGGS

And the civil rights of the Negro people—a fight waged in every corner of the earth by the world Communist movement.

World-Wide Fight

In his report on August 11, Comrade Pyzetski of the Communist fraction in the International Red Aid, to which the International Labor Defense in this country, headed by the Negro leader, William L. Patterson, is affiliated, also stressed the world-wide fight for the freedom of the Scottsboro boys and the growing solidarity that is being forged under Communist leadership between the Negro and white masses in the United States, South Africa and other countries.

Ercoli, leader of the heroic underground Communist Party of Italy, sounded the call at the Congress for a world-wide struggle against war and fascism, for the military defeat of the armies of fascist Italy in Ethiopia. The numerous revolts of Italian soldiers and peasants attest to the effectiveness with which the Italian party is pushing its objective to convert the war into a civil war for the overthrow of the bloody fascist dictatorship, for the freedom of the

Italian and Ethiopian peoples.

On August 3, Pravda, organ of the mighty Communist Party of the Soviet Union, pointed out the connection between the struggle for peace and the defense of Ethiopia and other small nations, denouncing at the same time the chauvinist race hatred propaganda of the fascist war-mongers.

"Fighting for peace means defending the national independence of small nations. Fighting for peace means serving the vital interests of mankind, defending culture from fascist barbarity and the convulsions of war. Fighting for peace means fighting for proletarian internationalism against national and racial differences—the vile weapon of fascism.

"For peace and for Socialism, against fascism and war."

Facts Accessible

These facts were easily accessible to the editor of the Pittsburgh Crusader. They clearly show that the Seventh Congress not only did not dodge the Negro issue, as the Crusader charges, but gave the greatest emphasis to the united fight in defense of Ethiopia, for the national liberation of the Negro

## 9 Days More!

### LAST CHANCE TO GET \$1 BROWDER'S BOOK FOR

The special coupon offer, whereby readers of the Daily Worker can secure a copy of "Communism in the United States" for \$1, expires September 11; hence is your last chance to get this \$2 book on this offer. A subscription to the Daily Worker and \$1.00 brings you a copy, postpaid. Subscribe today, or renew your present subscription.

Special Subscription Offer		Send Sub Today!	
Year's Sub. and copy of book	\$7.00	Daily Worker	50¢
6 Mo's. Sub. and copy of book	4.50	50¢	12th St.
3 Mo's. Sub. and copy of book	3.00	New York, N.Y.	
Year's Sub. and copy of book	2.50	Please enter my subscription	
		Please renew my subscription	
		Daily Worker for	
		I am enclosing \$	
		my subscription, including a copy	
		of "Communism in the United	
		States," by Earl Browder.	
		Name	
		Address	
		City	
		State	
		Zip	

## WHAT'S ON

Philadelphia, Pa.

Daily Worker and 16th Anniversary of the Communist Party, Friday, Sept. 13, 8 P.M. at Olympia Arena, 23rd and Baltimore Sts. Pat. Tobey, A. W. Mills, and other nationally known speakers. Program: "Leninism, America," "Home of the Brave," "Freiheit Gehtes Paria." Admission with ticket \$2; without 30c.

Mckeesport, Pa.

The Workers Culture Club will hold a Grand Picnic at the 28th Street Christy Park Farm across the railroad on Sunday, Sept. 1. In addition to a good orchestra, beer and refreshments, an extensive program of sports and entertainment has been arranged.

Cleveland, Ohio

Laborers Workers Social Club, 1130 Lakeside Bldg., Sept. 2, Sunday, Sept. 1, at 4 P.M.



# Change the World!

By MICHAEL GOLD

IT WAS only another of the many pictures in the newspapers these days—another snapshot of Italian troops marching off to the unholy war against Ethiopia. The picture may have been faked. At any rate, the Fascists will not permit the deep-going anti-war sentiments of the people to be shown.

They were laughing, waving their hats and bayonets, they were in a holiday mood. It was like the first days of 1914, or the honeymoon period of any other imperialist war, when the deluded masses of men still believe it's all going to be over by Christmas, and the girls look upon them as heroes, and it's all a picnic away from the damn grind of factory, office and unemployment.

Pigs and steers know when they are being led to the slaughter house. In Chicago when animals are led through the chutes by their bellwethers, they balk and fight as they smell the blood. They tremble with fear, and the butchers have to club them forward to death. But men sing and shout hurrah as they march into the fascist slaughterhouse. This at least, is the testimony which propagandists like George Creel, Joseph Goebbels, would have us believe.

But this picture made one feel worse than the others. For the soldiers were only boys—clean, eager young Italian farmer and factory boys, good boys away from home for the first time, no doubt.

Wars are fought by the young. The fascist dictators have concentrated all their vast, filthy propaganda machinery, oiled with bankers' gold, on the youth. Youth has little political experience. It can therefore be more easily preyed upon by the venal, the unscrupulous. The fascists pervert and despoil the youth of the nations.

But war will open their eyes, as it opened the eyes of their fathers. War is really the great suicide of capitalism. After a war lasts long enough, men become revolutionists—and the young are first.

### "What Price—"

ANN O'HARE McCORMICK, a bourgeois lady who gathers impressions for the New York Times, reports from Rome that a great deal of grumbling against the war is going on amongst the farmers and small businessmen. The padrone of a little trattoria-restaurant complained aloud to all his customers, while Miss McCormick was present, that Italy was going down the rocky road to ruin.

Everything was dearer week by week, the taxes were going up, the cost of food was enormous, the wages were sinking, the country was being squeezed to death by tax inspectors and capitalists. Mrs. McCormick suggested that all this was the fault, not of fascism, but of the cost of the new Ethiopian war. "Preparing for war costs a lot of money. You can't have glory without paying the price."

The restaurant owner addressed the whole assembled company. Glory! he said. He would not give a plate of good spaghetti for the whole of Ethiopia had been obliged to give his son to fight in that hellhole of deserts and savage mountains. What was the meaning of all this foolishness?

All his guests shook their heads sadly, says Mrs. McCormick. "I don't understand it," sighed one, "but perhaps he knows what he's doing (Mussolini). He's done pretty well until now" (for the capitalists). But a young soldier sitting in a corner spoke up:

"You old fellows all did something for Italy. Now it's our turn; this is our war." His elders shrugged. "If it only were!" the oldest remarked bitterly. His brother, a middle-aged doctor, had been torn from his practice and sent to Africa the day before.

### Baffled Youth

IN THE January, 1935, issue of Scouting, the journal of the Boy Scouts of America, Dr. West, chief executive officer of that organization, says: "In the United States there have 26 million boys between the ages of nine and twenty-one. How many of them have the advantages that give them even a chance? Each year we send off trainloads after trainloads to our reformatories and penal institutions. Why? Have you ever made any inquiry? Have you ever looked into the facts?"

And an editorial in the December, 1934, issue of Scouting has this to report: "Many of the youth, according to their own testimony, are quite bewildered by the strangeness of a world in which they are ready and anxious to do things, but can find no job—can't fit in. . . . In their homes they meet with discouragement and the depression sensitivity that goes with reduced incomes and often thwarted plans. . . . Recent conferences of youth reveal that young people are baffled and worried about the right way to go. . . ."

Yes, they don't know where to go next, the youth. They rot around the poolrooms and street corners of the cities, learning nothing. They are pessimists and cynics before their time. They tramp the highways, sleeping in boxcars and haystacks, a generation such as never has been seen before. How many thousands of them suffer from the diseases of hunger is revealed in the reports of social workers in every part of the nation. In New York City alone, Dr. Adela J. Smith, assistant director of health and education, reported recently that 135,000 school children were so underfed that they were really too sick to study and learn!

### International Youth Day

UNLIKE the last generation, this modern youth hasn't passed through the terrific hopes aroused by the last war, the war that was fought "to make the world safe for democracy," the war, that as the cheap demagogue Lloyd George promised the British workers, "would make England a land fit for heroes to live in."

The last generation saw all these demagogic promises smashed like so many bubbles by the Versailles treaty, and all the rest of it. The youth that went through that war called itself "the lost generation." We hope and feel even confident that this present youth will not yield to despair so easily. In every army there will be a nucleus of the United Front—Communists, Socialists and liberal pacifists.

Meanwhile, we are too slow in reaching this homeless, bewildered depression youth that form the armies of fascism and imperialist war. We do not understand them sufficiently; we do not make every effort to reach them.

We must educate this youth, inspire it to fight for itself, and to throw its great and beautiful young faith into a war against fascism and war, which are its real enemies.

That the youth of the world is gathering its strength to fight the twin dangers of war and fascism will be demonstrated by hundreds of thousands of them in huge rallies on International Youth Day, September 7.

### LITTLE LEFTY

The Professional Patriot!

by del



## Legend of the 'Weaker Sex' Effectively Smashed By the Position of Women in the Soviet Union

### All Inequality Abolished by the October Revolution

By IRENE

"The level of the development of a given society should be measured by the position of woman in that society."—Fourier.

MANY rumors have been spread about women in the Soviet Union. From the very beginning of the existence of the Soviet Union the nationalization legend was the chief stock in trade of the enemies of the October Revolution. Cynical stories were told by so-called "eye witnesses": special documents were forged as proof. This legend was circulated in the period of American intervention in North Russia and was one of the chief links in the chain of slanders against the Soviet Union. This argument is not new. When Marx and Engels wrote the Communist Manifesto (1850) they were compelled to struggle against this same accusation made by the bourgeoisie against the Communists.

The bourgeoisie said that the Communists destroy the family and advocate the common ownership of women. The Communist Manifesto replied: "Bourgeois marriage is in reality a system of wives in common and thus, at the most, what the Communists might possibly be reproached with, is that they desire to introduce, in substitution for a hypocritically concealed, an openly legalized community of women. For the rest, it is self evident, that the abolition of the present system of production must bring with it the abolition of a community of women springing from that system. . . . Constitution both public and private."

Marx explained that the bourgeoisie sees in his wife a mere instrument of production. He hears that instruments of production are to be exploited in common and naturally can come to no other conclusion, than that the lot of being common to all will likewise fall to woman.

Before beginning a description of the status of women in the Soviet Union, let us look at the position of the toiling women in the country which used to be considered one of the most civilized countries, and which has now become a country of barbarism—Hitler's Germany. That will enable us to see the sharp contrast between the position of women in the land of fascism and in the country of socialism.

### "Woman Is Nothing"

Hitler's formula that "Man is all, woman is nothing" is reflected in all phases of women's activities. Office workers, factory workers, peasants, intellectuals—all are victims of this formula. Not only in industry has woman's slavery become intensified, but in the family as well. The Nazis decree that woman is not man's equal. That she is subject to the whims and desires of her husband or her father. She has no mind of her own.

In the rich family the woman is a mere plaything for her husband. In the poor family she must bear the whole burden, material and moral. And in the field, when her day's work is done comes home to another day's work in the house. Women on relief are forced to knit socks for military camps or clean public toilets in payment for relief. These terrible conditions often push German women to suicide. It is noteworthy that women suicides form a large percentage of the increasing suicides in Germany. Because of the low wages paid to women, they have been increasingly employed to the point where they constitute 51.4 per cent of the working population. These women are predominant in the munitions, chemical, leather, powder, rubber, textile industries. Recent governmental decrees provide obligatory military work for women in the so-called war arms.

Not only social and political rights are denied these women, but they are even deprived of the rights of mothers. Hitler forbids mothers to influence or educate the German youth. He has reserved for himself and his cohorts a monopolist position in this field. Many German women have become despondent; others rebel and conclude that the only way out is to struggle against fascism.

### Pre-Revolution Oppression

What of the position of women in the Soviet Union? The October Revolution ended forever the century old prejudices which were summed up in the proverb: "A chicken is not a bird and a woman is not a human being." The oppression of woman in Tsarist Russia was so great that it often found its reflection in Russian literature. The exploitation of peasant women was so terrible that by comparison factory women were considered fortunate.

Illiteracy among the peasant women was about 90 per cent. She was the property of the man who considered her a tool in his household. The factory freed woman from this dependence upon man but left her without political and social rights and forced upon her unequal pay. All bourgeois theories considered the woman the weaker sex. This biological justification of the inequality of women called for a protest in the form of bourgeois feminism, which does not recognize the social basis of women's oppression.

The Communists beginning from Marx and Engels always struggled to show the social basis of women's



These three girls are members of the crew of the Soviet freighter Kallin, the one in the center holding the rank of a third mate. Such jobs are still taboo for women in capitalist countries. But in the Soviet Union, where the position of women is one of complete equality with men, it is not unusual to see women holding down jobs formerly considered the monopoly of men.

industry has woman's slavery become intensified, but in the family as well. The Nazis decree that woman is not man's equal. That she is subject to the whims and desires of her husband or her father. She has no mind of her own.

In the rich family the woman is a mere plaything for her husband. In the poor family she must bear the whole burden, material and moral. And in the field, when her day's work is done comes home to another day's work in the house. Women on relief are forced to knit socks for military camps or clean public toilets in payment for relief. These terrible conditions often push German women to suicide. It is noteworthy that women suicides form a large percentage of the increasing suicides in Germany. Because of the low wages paid to women, they have been increasingly employed to the point where they constitute 51.4 per cent of the working population. These women are predominant in the munitions, chemical, leather, powder, rubber, textile industries. Recent governmental decrees provide obligatory military work for women in the so-called war arms.

Not only social and political rights are denied these women, but they are even deprived of the rights of mothers. Hitler forbids mothers to influence or educate the German youth. He has reserved for himself and his cohorts a monopolist position in this field. Many German women have become despondent; others rebel and conclude that the only way out is to struggle against fascism.

The Communists beginning from Marx and Engels always struggled to show the social basis of women's

inequality. Lenin in 1907 in Stuttgart at the International Women's Convention said that the toiling women in their struggle for equal rights must not follow the path of the bourgeois women, but that of her class brothers. Long before the October Revolution Lenin always emphasized that the main principle in the October Revolution is to involve in politics those who are most oppressed by capitalism. It is not possible to involve all the toiling masses if the toiling women—the feminine half of humanity—doubly oppressed by capitalism, are not drawn into the struggle.

Revolution Ends Exploitation

The two-fold exploitation of woman was ended forever by the October Revolution. Soviet women were given full social, political and economic rights. Soviet women get equal pay for equal work. All occupations are open to women. They are judged not by their sex characteristics, but by their personal abilities. The vicious capitalist laws which distinguished between legal and illegal children were abolished. A law of security for mother and child was instituted. Material conditions were created which made motherhood a blessing not an evil. By a system of a four-month vacation during pregnancy the health of women has been protected.

There are organized rest periods during which time the mothers nurse their children. During the

### "Man Is All, Woman Is Nothing"—Hitler's Formula

first year of the baby's life Soviet law forbids the dismissal of the mother from her job. By organizing creches, factory restaurants, laundries, kindergartens, etc., the Soviet woman has been freed from her former kitchen slavery and has been given the opportunity to develop all her capacities. Consequently we see big numbers of women in industry, in politics and in culture.

The emancipation of Central Asian women from the mosque, the veil and the patriarchal domination of father and husband, and their entrance as man's equal in agriculture, industry, government, education and art is the most brilliant proof that only Communism and the proletarian Revolution can bring liberation to the most oppressed and humiliated part of humanity.

The October Revolution decreed the abolition of inequality for women; but to achieve it fully it was necessary to organize the education of the toiling women and raise their level, thereby enabling them to become real builders of Socialism. The Russian woman was obliged to overcome many difficulties. One of them was illiteracy, which has finally been liquidated.

### Active Defenders of the Soviets

In the early days of the October Revolution the working women were very active defenders of the Soviets. This was seen in the defense of Leningrad against Yudenitch, when large numbers of factory women went to the front and fought boldly against the White Guardist troops. In the Volga and other districts of the Soviet Union, the working women were active fighters against all the evils resulting from imperialist war, intervention and provocation. The Soviet woman will always be in the forefront defending the gains which the October Revolution has won for her.

The great leaders Lenin and Stalin always paid careful attention to the question of emancipating the toiling woman. Comrade Stalin, in speaking to the women of the collective farms, stressed the necessity of developing the peasant women into builders of socialism. Recently in speaking of the tasks of the youth, Stalin emphasized the need of paying special attention to work among young girls, so that they will march shoulder to shoulder with the boys in the building of a Communist Society. The Soviet woman is the happiest in the world. By this position we see that the old legend of the weaker sex is dead forever.

## Young Worker Most Potent Weapon for Drawing Youth Of America Into Ranks of the Revolutionary Movement

### Y.C.L. Now Penetrating Bourgeois Youth Organizations

By I. AMTER

AT THE 7th Congress of the Communist International, it was made perfectly clear that the Young Communist Leagues are not to be youth Communist Parties, but are to serve for the education and mobilization of the broad masses of young workers in the shops, factories, offices, and in all the mass organizations. For too long the Leagues have regarded themselves and have been regarded by the Parties not according to the view of the 7th Congress but just as young Parties. As a result, the youth activities have been fashioned after those of the Party and have neglected all those youth features that are so necessary in order to really rally masses into the revolutionary movement.

The bourgeoisie is very skillful in its attitude toward the youth. It does not leave it to ill-advised youth leaders to organize such activities as will encompass the millions of youth. In the U. S., we find even the big capitalists and prominent men of all stations occupying themselves with youth matters. The organization of the National Youth Administration and the outlining of its program shows clearly that the government has clear intentions of mobilizing the youth under the program of the "New Deal" against the revolutionary movement.

The 7th Congress showed conclusively that the Young Communist Leagues of the U. S. and of France have broken decisively with the practice condemned by the 7th Congress, and have begun to penetrate all the mass organizations set up by the bourgeoisie for the youth. The Y.C.L. in the U. S. has gone

directly into the Y's, Settlements, churches, and there reached the masses of youth that are not yet organized into the unions and sport organizations. We will meet the arguments and efforts of the bourgeoisie directly on their own field, and on the basis both of youth activities and the correct program of struggle, rally the youth against the bourgeoisie and for the revolutionary movement.

### Progress in United Front

The organization of the two youth Congresses, involving shop workers, trade unionists and all mass organizations, and the securing of the endorsement and participation in the Second Youth Congress by Central Trades Councils shows clearly how far the work of the Young Communist League has proceeded on the basis of the united front. Even those of the efforts of securing the united front with the Y.P.S.L. were successful at least formally, and resulted in their participation in the Second National Youth Congress, nevertheless it must be stated that the main driving forces and most active elements in the organization of the Congress were the Young Communists.

The 7th Congress has made it a task of the Parties to assist the Young Communists in the building up of the Y.C.L.'s and of broadening the united front. This becomes all the more important in view of the imminence of war and the development of fascism.

### A Popular Paper

The change in the life of the Y.C.L. at least in some sections of the country, is reflected in the organ of the Y.C.L., The Young Worker. An examination of the Young Worker from the first year to date shows this change. Up to the beginning of the year, The Young Worker was an organ primarily for inner consumption and for such young workers as already were class conscious. The character of the

**Young Worker**

Published Weekly by Young Communist League, U. S. A. (Division of the Young Communist International)

---

**World Youth Greet Twenty-first International Youth Day, Sept. 7th**

---

**U. S. Note to Soviets Perils World Peace**

4 Killed per Minute

240 Killed per Hour

1440 Killed per Day

"One of the most popular organs of the revolutionary movement."

—I. AMTER.

articles, the make-up of the organ were such that no young worker who had not yet been imbued with an understanding of the class struggle would be at all interested. The character of The Young Worker was due to the isolation of the Y.C.L. from the broad masses of the toiling youth. Hence its inner orientation. Hence the raising of theoretical questions in the same manner that the Communist Party raises them. Breaking with this isolation and adopting new tactics for penetrating the mass organizations of the youth, a drastic change was also made in the character of the paper.

Today The Young Worker is one of the most popular organs of the revolutionary movement, and approaches the needs and desires of large sections of young workers. The features that are being discussed as perhaps valuable for the Daily Worker have become an integral part of The Young Worker, such as sports, short stories, etc. Articles on Americanism, the history of the U. S., apt comparisons of conditions in the U. S. and the Soviet Union, shop and union news, reports of struggles, conferences, etc., show the approach to the young people. The Young Worker is well illustrated, speaks the language of

### Party Members Must Actively Support the Young Worker

the American boys and girls, and thus can make an approach to the young workers that hitherto has been closed to us.

However, in view of the splendid growth and improvement of The Young Worker, we have to ask the question as to why the Party which has the task of assisting the League in building up its ranks so seriously neglects The Young Worker. This organ can be a means of reaching many young workers and drawing them into the movement. Speeches by comrades about the need of building the Y.C.L. but failure to carry out those activities which are necessary to build it, puts such comrades in the class branded by Comrade Dimitroff as "windbags and not revolutionaries."

The Central Committee of our Party insists upon the districts, sections and units assisting the corresponding organs of the League in building up its ranks. There can be no better recommendation to every Party member and sympathizer than to buy a copy of The Young Worker and convince himself of the tremendous improvement in its content and make-up, and of the potent weapon that it is in our hands for reaching the young workers and drawing them into our ranks. Whoever is really interested in rallying the youth for the revolutionary movement and out of the hands of fascism in the U. S. must make it his task to make of The Young Worker the most widely-read organ of the Communist movement. This will be but one step in carrying out the task assigned to us by the Communist International as a most important measure in this period of developing wars and revolutions.

## Questions and Answers

This department appears daily on the feature page. All questions should be addressed to "Questions and Answers," c/o Daily Worker, 30 East 13th Street, New York City.

### Accuracy in Newspaper Reporting

Question: In its report of the discussion that took place at the New York State Federation of Labor Convention, the Daily Worker failed to mention that the leaders in the fight were two Lovestonettes—Zimmerman and Gross. Does not such misreporting weaken the fight of the Daily Worker to win trade unionists for the labor party movement? B. M.

Answer: This question was already answered in the news columns of the Daily Worker. But it may be well to repeat the facts so that workers learn the true character of Joseph Shaplen, the old guard Socialist, who wrote the "Times" story that is the basis of this question.

The correct story was carried in the Daily Worker. The Lovestonette, Zimmerman, did not introduce the resolution that was discussed on the floor of the convention. The debate and vote were on a resolution introduced by Delegate William Albertson of Local 338 of the Retail Clerks Union. On this resolution Zimmerman found it convenient to remain silent. Another Lovestonette, Gross, declared that he had introduced an entirely different resolution and dissociated himself from Albertson's proposal. Gross vaguely said that the Executive Council of the A. F. of L. should "study the question" of a labor party. He also came out in favor of the fake Byrne-Kilgrew unemployment reserves bill which does not apply to workers who are unemployed now and also fails to place the burden upon the employers and the government as does the Workers Unemployment and Social Insurance Bill.

It was this straddling talk that Shaplen tried to paint as the spearhead of the labor party discussion. These facts show that it was not the Daily Worker which resorted to "misreporting" but the New York Times. In this connection it is well to remember that Shaplen's reports to the "Times" of the 1934 convention of the Socialist Party were so garbled in favor of the reactionary old guard of which he is a leading light, that he was openly attacked on the floor of the convention.

Readers of the Daily Worker should know the unscrupulous character of Shaplen's stories whether he writes them in the "Times," or (as A. B. Magill showed) writes the same red-baiting stuff under another name in the old guard journal, the New Leader.

## New People's Book Shop Announces Early Opening

The People's Book Shop, which will carry working-class literature in the English, Jewish, Italian, German and Russian languages, will be opened on Sept. 16, at 140 Second Avenue, New York City. The second largest workers' book shop in the United States, the People's Book Shop, will carry a complete selection of books, pamphlets and periodicals that will aid the people in the community in their struggle against fascism and war. A circulating library modeled after the one operated by the New York Workers Book Shop will be part of the People's Book Shop.

Readers of the Daily Worker are urged to bring to the attention of all sympathizers the existence of this book shop. The popularization of the book shop and its contents to the people of the community by all sympathizers and members of the Communist Party will be of great help in winning over the non-class conscious workers in the community to the anti-fascist front. Visit and patronize the People's Book Shop and aid the spreading of working-class literature.

## TUNING IN

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 7:30 P. M.—WEAF—Amos 'n' Andy—Sketch                    | the Dark, with Charles Ruggles                                     |
| 8:00—WABC—Sports Talk—Stan Longax                       | 8:15—WOR—Heywood Brown, Commentator                                |
| 8:30—WJZ—Richard Leiber, Organ                          | 9:30—WEAF—Wilson Orch.   |
| 9:00—WABC—Variety Program                               | 10:00—Variety Musical  |
| 9:15—WEAF—Uncle Ezra—Sketch                             | 10:30—WJZ—Honeymoon Limited  |
| 9:30—WABC—Young Orchestra                               | 11:00—WABC—Eastman Orch.   |
| 9:45—WJZ—Tony and Gus—Sketch                            | Lullaby Lady, Male Quartet   |
| 10:00—WABC—Patti Chapin, Songs                          | 10:15—WOR—Whom Do You Con-   |
| 10:15—WEAF—Rhythmic Boys, Songs                         | sideratory Taxes Hit—Fred O. Clark, National Com-                  |
| 10:30—WABC—Marshall Baribolde, Songs                    | mander, the Crusader   |
| 10:45—WJZ—Lum and Abner—Sketch                          | 11:00—WABC—Ray Knight, Gypsy Hour                                  |
| 11:00—WABC—Regis Orchestra                              | 11:15—WEAF—Wayne King Orch.  |
| 11:15—WEAF—The Union Label—J. M. Orsburn of A. P. of I. | 11:30—WOR—Concert Orchestra—Secretary of Labor                     |
| 11:30—WABC—Brusloff Orchestra; Sid Gary, Baritone       | 11:45—WABC—George Dash Band, Grand Park, Ctd. 689                  |
| 11:45—WABC—Dangerous Paradise—Sketch                    | 12:00—WABC—March of Time—Drama                                     |
| 12:00—WABC—Boake Carter, Commentator                    | 12:15—WABC—Prima Orch.   |
| 12:15—WEAF—Jazz Brothers, Orchestra                     | 12:30—WEAF—Laporta Orch.   |
| 12:30—WABC—Lone Ranger—Sketch                           | 12:45—WABC—Hullaby Musical   |
| 12:45—WJZ—Fisher, McGee and Holly—Sketch                | 1:00—WABC—Wage Earners' Musical—Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins |
| 1:00—WEAF—Margaret Speaks, Soprano, String Orchestra    | 1:15—WJZ—Negro Male Quartet  |
| 1:15—WABC—Lombardo Orch.                                | 1:30—WEAF—Keller Orchestra   |
| 1:30—WEAF—Margaret Speaks, Soprano, String Orchestra    | 1:45—WABC—Keller Orchestra   |
| 1:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 2:00—WABC—Dance Music  |
| 2:00—WABC—Warner Orchestra                              | 2:15—WABC—Ray Noble Orchestra                                      |
| 2:15—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 2:30—WABC—Hullaby Musical  |
| 2:30—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 2:45—WEAF—The Open Road—Sketch                                     |
| 2:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 3:00—WEAF—Romanelli Orch.  |
| 3:00—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 3:15—WABC—Shandor, Viola, Williams Orchestra                       |
| 3:15—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 3:30—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 3:30—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 3:45—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 3:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 4:00—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 4:00—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 4:15—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 4:15—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 4:30—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 4:30—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 4:45—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 4:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 5:00—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 5:00—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 5:15—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 5:15—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 5:30—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 5:30—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 5:45—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 5:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 6:00—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 6:00—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 6:15—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 6:15—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 6:30—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 6:30—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 6:45—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |
| 6:45—WABC—Mystery Sketch                                | 7:00—WABC—Boca Orchestra   |

### A History of Bolshevism

## OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION

By N. POPOV

An authoritative history—the only one available in English—of the political party which freed Russia from tsarism and which today directs the building of socialism.

Two volumes—each \$2.00

INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS  
381 FOURTH AVENUE NEW YORK, N. Y.

# Repudiate Hearst as the Guide of the U. S. State Department

AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD DEMAND THAT ROOSEVELT CEASE PROVOCATIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD SOVIET UNION STRENGTHENING HAND OF THE FASCISTS

THE Roosevelt administration's statement on the Soviet government's reply to its note is couched in language that is considerably more temperate than the original note.

The Hull statement gives no indication that this threat is to be carried out in the immediate future. On the contrary, it definitely backtracks with the statement:

It did nothing of the kind—and President Roosevelt and Secretary Hull know it. The "severe blow" was struck by the Roosevelt note of Aug. 25, a blow that was directed by the fascist, war-mongering Hearst and the most reactionary sections of the capitalist class against the country that has been the most consistent fighter for peace.

grounds for impairing the official relations. Though Roosevelt does not find it expedient to carry out his threat immediately, it is clear that he is ready to use the slightest pretext to do so unless—

**Daily Worker**  
CENTRAL ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT  
"America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"  
FOUNDED 1924  
PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY, BY THE  
COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLISHING CO. INC., 30 E. 13th  
Street, New York, N. Y.  
Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7954  
Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.  
Subscription Rates:  
By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx) 1 year, \$4.00;  
6 months, \$2.50; 3 months, \$1.50; 1 month, 75 cents.  
Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00;  
6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00.  
By Carrier: Weekly, 15 cents; monthly, 75 cents.  
Saturday Edition: By mail, 1 year, \$1.50; 6 months, 75 cents.

of L. are striking in New York against cooie wages, Green heaped praises on Roosevelt, the author of the cooie wage scale. He praised Lehman, the banker, under whose regime millions are starving and relief has been cut.

**Party Life**  
By CENTRAL ORGANIZATION DEPARTMENT  
Recruiting Tasks Examined  
'Daily' Drive Challenge Issued  
Lenin's Works for Winner  
IN examining the plan of work as set by the Section Committee for May, June and July, we found that some of the most important points were not carried out. The principal task that we failed to fulfill was recruiting. The following are the basic reasons for this:



**World Front**  
BY HARRY GANNES  
Dr. Schacht's Antics  
Prelude to New Plans  
Pograms and Loans  
SOME light is thrown on the heroic antics of Nazi Financial Juggler No. 1, Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, by an editorial in the Frankfurter Zeitung.

**Act Now to Block War**  
THE Second (Socialist) International, at the recent meeting of its Executive Committee in Brussels, adopted a resolution, denouncing Mussolini's criminal war against Ethiopia and greeting the defensive struggle of the Ethiopian people.

**A New Party**  
WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST has proposed the formation of a third party with Al Smith as its candidate for President.

**Party Life**  
We challenge competition No. 1 in Socialist competition for the fulfillment of the quota in the Daily Worker financial drive, as well as in the other points listed above.

**Letters From Our Readers**  
Tactless Approach Repels Soldiers at Dance  
New York, N. Y.  
Comrade Editor:  
In the August 2 issue I noticed a letter from a soldier which impressed me as showing the proper attitude we should all take toward soldiers.

It will be remembered that Dr. Schacht complained about the street-corner method of "bashing the Jews and fighting Catholics, and suggesting the Nazi state do the oppressing in a more systematic manner. He later protested when his speech on this subject was tampered with by Dr. Goebbels' propaganda press department.

**Chicago**  
THE administration of Chicago, second largest city in the United States, has given official encouragement to Mussolini's invasion of Ethiopia and to the development of fascism in this country.

**Green Again Defeated**  
THE national convention of the Teachers Federation (A. F. of L.) voted down the demand of William Green that the charter of the New York local be revoked, and that all Communists be eliminated from the union.

**Join the Communist Party**  
is East 13th Street, New York  
Please Send me more information on the Communist Party.  
NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....

**Contradictions in Editorial Expose Hypocrisy of 'Times'**  
New York, N. Y.  
Comrade Editor:  
The hypocrisy of the New York Times is in no place more clearly illustrated than in its comments on the statement of Ambassador Trotsky.

**New Theatre Magazine Cause of Hollywood Sensation**  
Hollywood, Calif.  
Comrade Editor:  
The month of August, 1935, will be remembered in Hollywood for two events. The first was the death of Will Rogers. The second was the appearance on the news stands of the New Theatre magazine.

**The Albany Convention**  
SELDOM has the reactionary leadership of William Green in the A. F. of L. more openly shown its hand than in the convention of the New York State Federation of Labor now going on in Albany.

**Arcadia Cafe Strike Won in Philadelphia**  
(Special to the Daily Worker)  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Sept. 1.—A strike of thirty waiters at the exclusive International (Arcadia) Cafe, Widener Building, ended in victory. Arthur Padula, manager, signed an agreement for a closed shop and reinstated a waiter, Frank Nanda, who had been fired for union activity.

**Press Shows C. I. Congress Gives Bosses the Jitters**  
Loraine, Ohio.  
Comrade Editor:  
The seventh world congress of the Communist International, together with the success of the united front in France and elsewhere, has given the bourgeoisie the jitters, such as they have never experienced before.

**U. S. S. R. and Struggle for Peace**  
"What has the U.S.S.R. relied on in this difficult and complex struggle for peace?"  
"a) On its growing economic and political might."  
"b) On the moral support of millions of the working class in every country who are vitally interested in the preservation of peace."  
"c) On the common sense of those countries which for this or that motive are not interested in disturbing the peace, and which want to develop commercial relations with such a punctual client as the U.S.S.R."  
"d) Finally—on our glorious army, which is ready to defend our country against attack from within."

**SINCE** the capitalist press tries to make Standard Oil's entry into the Ethiopian situation a bolt from the blue, may be pardoned for quoting the lead of an article we wrote for the Daily Worker on June 29, 1935, exactly two months before the Standard Oil news broke.