

Workers! -- Vote Every Hammer and Sickle -- Vote Row 'E'

Daily Worker Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper

Hold Affairs for "Daily"; Unit 414, Chicago, Raised \$33 at House Party

(Section of the Communist International)

Vol. X, No. 267

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1979.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1933

(Six Pages)

Price 3 Cents

REJECT BOSSES' CANDIDATES; VOTE COMMUNIST TODAY!

TROOPS OUT TO CRUSH FARM STRIKE

50,000 National Guard Mobilized as Pickets Stop Trains

DES MOINES, Nov. 6.—Fifty thousand National Guard Troops and 20,000 armed deputies are ready to be called into instant action by Governor Herring as it became evident that the latest sweep of the striking farmers onto the road picket lines is breaking the treacherous leadership of the Holiday Association leaders, it was reported today.

One farm picket was killed and many were injured today as pickets clashed with armed deputies. The dead farmer, Frank Fletcher, of Nebraska, was killed as a truck crashed into a group of farm pickets stationed on the road leading to Dakota City, Nebraska.

Eight carloads of cattle on the Chicago Northwestern R. R. were stopped by the striking farmers at Lawton, Iowa.

In Wisconsin, the United Farmers' League is taking increasing leadership in the strike, and is already looking upon the farmers as the backbone of the strike. Scores of towns have been completely closed up by the strikers.

Afternoon papers reported that the strike is "getting into the hands of Sioux City radicals." This refers to the fact that the farmers are turning to the radicals.

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Shoe Strikers Vote to End Strike When Their Terms Are Met

NEW YORK.—At Arcadia Hall, yesterday, 7,000 shoe strikers, animated by the spirit of solidarity which has characterized the strike during 14 weeks of militant struggle, unanimously voted to accept the recommendation of the Executive Board and the general strike committee of the Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial Union on the National Labor Board's decision.

The strikers voted to return to their jobs on the condition that the shoe manufacturers sign an agreement with the shop committees of every shop on the basis of the terms appended to the Union by the National Labor Board's decision. "The strike is not terminated," Fred Biedenkapp, the union's general secretary, warned. "It is not terminated until every strikebreaker is out of the shops and every striker is reinstated."

Leaders Give Final Death Blow to Tool, Die Makers' Strike

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 6.—The tool and die makers' strike involving 17,000 men was definitely broken by the leaders of the Mechanics' Educational Society. These officials today negotiated secret settlements with the Fisher Body Co., Hudson and Packard plants on the bosses' terms, accepting the old wage rates. Conditions remain the same and there is no union recognition granted.

Simultaneously, the Flint strike was called off by Matthew Smith, Mechanics Educational Society leader. In addition to the three big plants, similar agreements were reached with 29 jobbing shops.

Washington Will Greet Litvinov

By MARGUERITE YOUNG (Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6.—Every official welcoming courtesy proffered to a visiting head of a foreign government already recognized by the United States, except a band playing the guest's national anthem, will be accorded here tomorrow to Maxim Litvinov, People's Commissar for Foreign Affairs of the Soviet government.

With arresting significance, Litvinov will receive the personal greetings of Franklin D. Roosevelt, President of the world's most powerful capitalist government, exactly on the sixteenth anniversary of the world-shaking seizure of power by the workers, farmers and soldiers of Russia. And such is the world prestige of the regime established by the resolute fists of the Russian proletariat that the American government is extending itself to facilitate every detail of the conversations initiated by Roosevelt to "end the abnormal relations" between his government and the Russian workers. To emphasize this it was stressed today at the State Department that the only reason for omitting to play the stirring "Internationale" when Litvinov steps off the train in Union Station is that he is not the head of his government and Russia is technically unrecognized. The official added that if Russia is officially recognized now and President Mikhail Kalinin should come to the United States, an American cavalry band will salute him with the "Internationale."

Litvinov will begin actual recognition negotiations on Wednesday with Secretary of State Cordell Hull.

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OVER 50,000 ON STRIKE IN ANTHRACITE

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Nov. 6.—Between 50,000 and 70,000 anthracite coal miners came out today on a general strike call voted Sunday by delegates of the United Anthracite Miners of Pennsylvania, demanding recognition of their newly formed union, higher wages and no discrimination.

The capitalist press here says that over 50,000 are on strike, while union leaders say fully 70,000 walked out. Members of the United Mine Workers of America in the anthracite field who were specifically ordered by their union leaders to remain on the job and scab, walked out together with the miners in the United Anthracite Union.

Mass picketing took place throughout Luzerne and Lackawanna Counties, men and women marching together. In several places fighting took place. Pickets were attacked at the Marvino mine. At other mines, over 100 shots were fired at strikers.

Thomas Maloney, leader of the U. A. M. P., immediately got in touch with John D. Moore, "technical adviser" of the N. R. A. Labor Board, who was sent into the field to break the strike. Maloney is working with the N. R. A. representative to bring the strike to a quick close at the expense of the miners. One of his "demands" is recognition by the N. R. A. Labor Board and "mediation." Granted this condition, he will work to break the strike just as the Lewis-Feeney-Hynes machine broke the strike of the miners in the bituminous captive field.

Robert Minor, Communist Nominee, Calls for Fight Against Bankers' Candidates in Final Election Appeal

Rally Communist Vote; Watchers Must Guard Count

Boss Parties Will Do All They Can to Slash Red Vote

NEW YORK.—As voting in the city elections begin, all of the capitalist parties, to keep the workers from voting for the only workingclass political party, the Communist Party, will unite at the polls to cut down or count out as many Communist votes as they can.

They realize that this city election is of the greatest national importance because of the particularly sharp turf in the economic crisis and the increase in struggles of the workers and farmers. Above all, they do not want a large Communist vote and they will fight tooth and nail to keep Communist candidates from being elected.

There are excellent chances to elect Communist candidates for some of the offices, and only the greatest vigilance of all the workers who vote will insure their vote being registered and counted.

It is of the greatest importance that the whole Party in New York be mobilized for the polls—to get out the vote, to see that workers are not intimidated, and to watch when the votes are counted.

The polls open at 8 a.m. and close at 6 p.m. sharp. Watchers should be at their nearest election headquarters one hour before the polls open.

Workers who seek to vote for the Communist ticket and are intimidated or interfered with, should protest to the Communist Party watchers, who will either wear badges, or lack them, will wear a red tie and carry a copy of the Daily Worker in their pocket. All protests and cases of attempts to prevent a Communist vote from being recorded should immediately be telephoned to the Daily Worker or to the Communist Election Campaign Committee, 799 Broadway, telephone Stuyvesant 9-5557.

The greatest responsibility rests with the Communist watchers at the polls to see that the Communist vote is recorded and counted. They must watch to see that the workers are not interfered with when they are in the booth, and that they are given sufficient time to vote. Each voter is entitled to 3 minutes. All attempts at fraud should be exposed.

If a worker, for some reason, is denied the right to vote, this should be challenged. Have the worker swear to his right to vote. His vote should then be recorded on a special ballot.

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WORKERS' CANDIDATES IN TODAY'S ELECTION



ROBERT MINOR



WILLIANA BURROUGHS



BEN GOLD

MINOR ASSAILS RITCHIE'S LETTER TO HIM ON EUEL LEE "FAIR TRIAL"

NEW YORK.—Robert Minor, Communist candidate for Mayor of New York City, yesterday threw a brick into the teeth of Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, the lies of the Maryland executive that Euel Lee, Negro worker legally lynched in Maryland on Oct. 27, had had a "fair trial" and that there was "no doubt" of his guilt. Minor's letter, which follows, is in answer to Ritchie's reply to a protest by the Communist candidate against the legal murder of Euel Lee:

To Governor Albert C. Ritchie, Annapolis, Maryland. Dear Governor: Your letter, dated Oct. 27, postmarked as mailed at Annapolis, Nov. 3, was received today. Euel Lee, you were hanged on the night before you wrote the letter.

Unlike the candidates of all other parties, one of the chief reasons for my running for the office of Mayor has to do precisely with such matters in New York and elsewhere as the frame-up and murder of Euel Lee. Your arguments are evasions of the only points at issue.

My telegram to you did not dispute that Euel Lee was convicted, nor that the reason given for the conviction was the claim that he had "murdered four innocent people while they slept peacefully in their beds." My complaint is precisely that such hideous crimes against the Negro people are habitually covered up, in order to blind the eyes of the white masses, by the hideousness of the real or the alleged crimes, for which nominally they are victimized, and the putting through of the lynching in the form of a more or less regularly conducted conviction and trial.

Your allegation that "there was not the slightest prejudice against him" I do not doubt will be preserved in the future histories of this country, written after the overthrow of the callous, reactionary, blind and deaf ruling class, which you represent. Are you indeed so cynical as to pretend that there is no prejudice against Negroes in Maryland? Not to you, but over your head to the people of Maryland, I will say that

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N.Y. Socialist Employer Binds Hitlerite Books

Goldsmith & Altman Now Doing Job for Easley, Daily Worker Investigation Reveals

NEW YORK.—The Nazi propaganda book, printed in Germany, which is being secretly circulated in the U. S. by Ralph M. Easley and Congressman Hamilton Fish, Jr., of the National Civic Federation (as exposed in the Daily Worker on Oct. 30), is being bound by a Socialist who uses the \$A. F. of L. label, and who flaunts the Blue Eagle.

This Socialist happens to be a Jew who apparently has no objection to doing work for the Nazi government. "Business is business," said Alexander Goldsmith, of Goldsmith and Altman, bookbinders, whose plant is located on the seventh floor of the Holland Tunnel Building, 75 Varick St.

"If I didn't take their money," he explained earnestly, "somebody else would. Business is business, you know."

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REMEMBERS 'DAILY' BEFORE DEATH

COMRADES: My wife, who all her lifetime was devoted to the cause of the oppressed, passed away suddenly last Saturday. It was almost on the very day of her death that she reminded me to send something toward the Daily Worker Fund.

So, therefore, out of the ten dollars enclosed please apply two dollars as a contribution in my wife's name, and the rest for the extension of my Daily Worker subscription.

Table with 2 columns: Monday's receipts, Previous Total, TOTAL TO DATE. Values: \$324.33, 19,319.68, \$19,643.91

HUNDREDS of letters come to the Daily Worker showing how devoted the workers are to our fighting paper. Yet the \$40,000 Drive, the success of which is imperative for the life of our Daily Worker, lags criminally. Only \$324.33 came in yesterday, when we need a minimum of \$1,000 per day.

Creditors are not going to continue giving us grace. Bills must be paid. WHAT IS YOUR ANSWER TO YOUR DAILY WORKER'S APPEAL? There is not a day to be lost. Hold affairs, contribute, raise funds and airmail them to your Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

Manifesto Celebrating Sixteenth Year of Proletarian Power Contrasts Socialist Growth and Capitalist Decay

MOSCOW, Nov. 6 (By Cable).—The Executive Committee of the Communist International yesterday issued a manifesto addressed to the workers and toilers of the world on the occasion of the sixteenth anniversary of the October Revolution (November 7, modern calendar). The complete text of the manifesto follows:

WORKERS of the world; collective farmers of the Soviet Union, toilers and oppressed of the capitalist world! Sixteen years have passed since the former Russian proletariat, in October 1917, under the leadership of Lenin and his party, and with the support of the toiling peasants, threw off the yoke of capitalist slavery, and took power in order to forge their own fate with their own hands, to win a better life for all toilers.

Communist International Calls Toilers to Take Path to World October

anti-Soviet war; the role of provoker of a new imperialist war. In the West, Fascist Germany offers its counter-revolutionary service to the imperialist world. British imperialism is the chief organizer of the counter-revolutionary war against the Soviet Union. French imperialism builds its forces for the defense of the bandit Versailles treaty. The frantic armaments race of the United States, Japan, Great Britain, France and Germany is leading toward the attempt to solve their intense imperialist contradictions through war. This new war danger arrives from the "disarmament" conference in Geneva itself. The bourgeoisie trembles before the coming Communist revolution. The world is facing tremendous convulsions in the near future, new wars, and great revolutionary struggles. Decisive battles are approaching.

THE sixteen years of the proletarian dictatorship in the Soviet Union were sixteen years of struggle for socialism by the millions of workers and peasants. The results now stand before the judgment of history. "All power to the soviets!" was Lenin's slogan, the Bolshevik slogan. Under this slogan, the proletarian revolution conquered in October, 1917, and converted backward Russia into the invincible Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. The Soviet power realized the teachings of Marx, Engels and Lenin on the proletarian dictatorship.

The October revolution expropriated the expropriators, gave the proletariat the factories, workshops, banks; gave the peasants the land; liberated hundreds of peoples from national oppression; ended woman's enslavement.

In the civil war the Soviets crushed the resistance of the landlords and bourgeoisie, and organized the world's first proletarian state. The Soviets overcame the post-war crisis; converted an agrarian to an industrial country; created socialized agriculture; carried out the greatest cultural revolution toward a victorious classless socialist society in the U.S.S.R., built by scores of millions. The October revolution became the banner of struggle and victory for the exploited and oppressed of the world.

"Decisive Battles Near," Says Comintern, Calling for Defense of Soviet Union, Support of Anti-Fascist Fighters

Workers! The international Social Democracy promised a peaceful, bloodless path through democracy to socialism. In the name of democracy it helped the bourgeoisie with blood and iron to defeat the workers' revolutionary struggle for the proletarian dictatorship. The Social Democracy of Germany, Italy, Poland, Austria, Hungary, Finland wreaked vengeance on the revolutionary workers, cleared the path for Fascist dictatorships, delivered hundreds of thousands of workers and peasants to the Fascist executioners.

The workers and toiling peasants of the U.S.S.R., firmly holding power, have no employment, no anxiety for the morrow. The workers and collective farmers have no terror of joblessness, homelessness, of evictions into the street. In the unceasing construction of new industrial plants, the number of workers of the Soviet Union has increased sevenfold since the civil war.

Unemployment has been abolished forever in the country of the proletarian dictatorship. Tens of millions are unemployed in the capitalist world; tens of millions are working part-time; millions of youth have never had a job. In the Soviet Union the well-being of the workers is continually growing, the wage level rising, social insurance improves year by year. In all capitalist countries without exception wages and social insurance are plundered in the most cynical ways.

In the Soviet Union, as the basis of the widest Soviet democracy, thousands of prominent government leaders, talented organizers, tens of thousands of inventors, engineers, economists, scientists, artists, are rising

Only Communists Fight for Relief, Defend Nickel Fare

NRA Carries Seeds of Fascism, Red Mayor Nominee Declares

NEW YORK.—Hammering away with that remarkable revolutionary energy that has characterized his campaign for Mayor, Robert Minor today issued a final statement on today's election. "As the election campaign draws to a close, it becomes amazingly clear that there exists a conspiracy among candidates to put over the same program, dictated by the bankers, regardless of which candidate may be elected," Minor declared.

"This agreed-upon program, accepted by solemn and formal agreement by LaGuardia, McKee and O'Brien," Minor said, "and virtually adhered to by Solomon, although his agreement formally was unnecessary because of the insignificance of the vote he will get, is an agreement literally to starve the more than a million unemployed workers of New York and to raise the transit fare on all subway, elevated and surface lines to not less than seven cents. "The understanding between the three leading capitalist candidates centers upon the promise not to resort to any of the extraordinary forms of taxation that would tap the treasures of the wealthiest classes on the ground of the existence of a crisis," continued the Communist candidate.

"It is time to remember," continued Minor, "that F. H. LaGuardia was selected as the Fusion candidate by William Jay Schieffelin, founder of the Fusion movement and himself connected with some of the biggest

Katayama, Veteran Japanese Bolshevik, Is Dead In Moscow



SEN KATAYAMA

SPECIAL to the Daily Worker. MOSCOW, Nov. 6 (By Wireless).—The body of Sen Katayama lay in state in the Hall of Columns, Palace of the Trade Unions, from seven o'clock today, while thousands of workers passed by and took leave of the veteran Japanese Bolshevik.

The body will be cremated at midnight tonight, and a funeral ceremony will take place in Red Square on Thursday.

The Moscow newspapers last night received the following announcement: "The Executive Committee of the Communist International announces with deep sorrow the death of an old member of the presidium of the Executive Committee of the Comintern, the founder of the proletarian movement of Japan, the organizer and leader of the Communist Party of Japan, a firm Bolshevik and valiant fighter for the cause of the international proletarian revolution and the victory of Socialism—Comrade Sen Katayama, which occurred November 5th at 1:50 p. m. in Moscow, after a serious illness."

Sen Katayama was 74 years old, the son of a poor Japanese peasant. After working in a Tokio printing shop from 1880, he came to America in 1884, and carried on revolutionary work while studying in an American university. He became a socialist in 1890, and

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Report Efforts to Prevent You from Voting at C.P. Headquarters!

HOW TO VOTE COMMUNIST:—Pull Down All Levers in Column "E";—Every Hammer and Sickle—LEAVE THEM DOWN; They Register Automatically When You Open the Curtain

Harlem Workers Back Communists

Puerto Rican Workers Will Poll Heavy Vote

By Alberto E. Sanchez
NEW YORK.—The only two Spanish speaking candidates that are running in District 17 for Assemblyman and Alderman, Armando Ramirez and Pedro M. Ufre, respectively, stand an excellent chance of capturing the offices for which they are running. Mass sentiment favors these two workers against the Tammany, Fusion and McKee candidates.

The bourgeois parties have refused to put up Spanish candidates, neglecting the demands of the Spanish and Negro workers who make up the vast majority of the population in this district. They have resorted to all sorts of demagoguery in order to squeeze votes from the workers, but in every case they have been exposed by the militant policy of the Communist Party.

An intensive campaign was begun to carry the platform of the Party to the workers. Open-air meetings were held. Homes were visited. Everywhere the candidates and speakers were received with acclamation. When an American Negro woman with nine children were evicted, Armando Ramirez and Pedro Ufre, speaking in front of the house, brought up the Communist platform program for "Immediate Cash Relief and Unemployment Social Insurance." With the help of the workers they returned the furniture to the house.

A United Front Committee called upon the Spanish daily, "La Prensa," which had previously been suppressing all news of the Communist candidates, and forced an editorial backing the two Spanish candidates and the Communist ticket in general. Those who were previously our most bitter foes in politics have come out for our Party because they realize that the Communist Party is the only one that fights for the betterment of our conditions.

Spanish workers, Negro workers, white workers! Vote for the only party that truly represents your interests. Vote the straight Communist ticket!

MINOR FOR MAYOR

SOCIALIST EMPLOYER REVEALED AS BINDER OF HITLERITE BOOKS

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man were entrusted with the job of preparing the final stages of the book for distribution to the American people.

Printed in Germany. Bound in U. S. The book, though published in the English language for American consumption, was set up and printed in Berlin. Gebroder Feyl is the name of the Nazi printer. The volume carries a swastika greeting from Adolf Hitler.

The books were sent to the United States in unbound sheets in order to take advantage of the low tariff when sent up and printed. When the Daily Worker reporter called on Goldsmith yesterday morning, the latter admitted that he had done the Nazi job.

Seeking to justify his aid to the vicious Nazi propaganda apparatus in the United States, Goldsmith said: "Of course I am not in favor of Hitler, but I am always willing to take his money. What difference does it make who does the job?"

"I understand you are a Socialist Party member," the "Daily" reporter observed.

"Not now, I used to be," Goldsmith replied. The boss bookbinder was formerly a member of the Central Committee of the Humanitarian Federation of the Socialist Party.

"I didn't think you'd do a job for the Nazis," the reporter suggested, "because I understand you are enrolled Socialist in Amityville, Long Island, where you live."

"No, not in Amityville," volunteered Goldsmith agreeably, "but in Jamaica, Long Island."

The vile Nazi book, saturated with anti-Semitism, is being circulated by the "American Section of International Committee to Combat World Menace of Communism," an auxiliary of the National Civic Federation.

Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of Labor—which at its recent convention in Washington adopted a resolution for the boycott of German goods—was the president of the National Civic Federation.

Sixty workers are employed by Goldsmith and Altman—40 of them women and 20 men. Some of the workers are members of Local 25 of the Bookbinders and Printers Union, of the American Federation of Labor. Working 40-hour week, some of them get as little as \$14-\$15.

Once Got Shiner
Goldsmith's activity in urging his workers to vote Socialist, it is reported by workers in the shop, has not prevented him from getting a

Call Mass Funeral for Six Negro Children Killed in Slum Fire

NEW YORK.—The Brownsville Women's Council, the League for Struggle for Negro Rights, and the Communist Party issued a call for all workers to attend the mass funeral of the six Negro children who were burned to death Friday in a "tinder box" blaze. The funeral will take place this afternoon at 1:30 at the Boream Baptist Church, Dean St. and Rochester Ave., Brooklyn.

How to Vote on Amendments:

The Daily Worker reprints today the instructions issued last week by the Communist Election Campaign headquarters, with the following statement on the amendments and the proposition to be voted on today. The instructions follow:

Proposition No. 1—Vote "Yes"
Amendment No. 1—Vote "Yes"
Amendment No. 2—Ignore
Amendment No. 3—Vote "Yes"
Amendment No. 4—Vote "Yes"
Local Law No. 10—Charter Revision—Vote "No"

MINOR FOR MAYOR

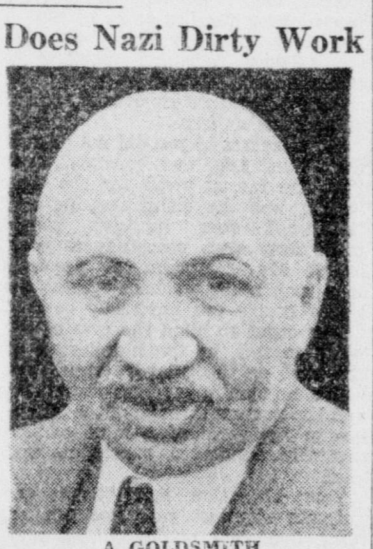
New York Housewives Fight Higher Prices

NEW YORK.—Over 200 housewives in a meeting called by the Brownsville section of the United Council of Working Class Women have united to fight the rising cost of living under Roosevelt's hunger program. This meeting, the climax of a series of open-air meetings, is being linked up directly with the program of action mapped out at the recent conference of the various houses and block committees in that territory. A committee of 25 has been elected to plan further action against the rising cost of bread.

SECTION ONE ELECTION AFFAIR

NEW YORK.—Charles Krumboltz, district organizer of the Communist Party in New York, will be the main speaker at the 16th anniversary celebration of the Russian Revolution in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., tonight. Election returns by direct wire and an entertaining program will be given. The affair is for the benefit of Section One of the Communist Party.

Does Nazi Dirty Work



A. GOLDSMITH

bruised eye from one of the men whom he tried to speed-up last summer.

The job came to Goldsmith through the printing firm of Lenz & Riecker, of 75 Varick St., and the contract was for the "tipping-in" of American inserts—calculated to disclaim the anti-Semitic propaganda in the book into 20,000 volumes. Thus far Goldsmith's firm has finished the job on a little more than 10,000.

This most recent development follows a series of dramatic exposures by the Daily Worker of Nazi murder plans and espionage in the U. S.

In 1905 he edited a socialist paper in New York, and again visited America. In 1912 he was imprisoned as one of the organizers of the Tokyo tramway workers' strike. Persecuted by the Japanese authorities in 1913, he returned to America, where he worked in San Francisco as a laborer and edited a socialist magazine. In December, 1916, he organized a left socialist group in New York. In 1919 he organized a Japanese Communist group in New York, and a class for the study of Communism.

He went to Moscow in 1921, and was elected a member of the Executive Committee of the Communist International. In 1927 he was elected a member of the presidium of the first International Congress of the Anti-Imperialist League.

Katayama was vice-president of the Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense.

MINOR FOR MAYOR

NOTICE
LOST WALLET at 19th Anniversary Meeting at Arcade Club, Brooklyn, Sunday evening. Return to Daily Worker office.

GUTTERS OF NEW YORK

—by del



ONLY COMMUNISTS FIGHT FOR RELIEF, DECLARES ROBERT MINOR

(Continued from Page 1)

banks, and by Malcolm D. Simpson, of J. P. Morgan & Co.—who, by the way, was the chairman of the opening meeting of LaGuardia's campaign on Sept. 27.

"It is also time to remember that the same set of bankers first chose McKee as the Fusion candidate, and only upon his refusal to accept they took LaGuardia. And don't forget that their reason for not remaining satisfied to continue to rule the city through the old-line Tammany machine is precisely that in this time of discontent they can't. In time of great distress and discontent they have to have a demagogue as the bankers' candidate for Mayor. LaGuardia is the bankers' demagogue."

"The foolish McKee called LaGuardia a 'Communist at heart.' Does McKee want to elect LaGuardia? If any could persuade the working class that LaGuardia is a 'Communist,' and with the millions of acres of publicity he is getting, it would ensure the election of LaGuardia. But LaGuardia is not a Communist; he is one of the worst enemies of the working class—the bankers' demagogue.

"The Communist Party platform on unemployment has proven so popular that both LaGuardia and the Socialist Party have paraphrased part of it.

Katayama, Ford Complies with NRA; Lays Off 9,000 in Dearborn Plant

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In 1897 he returned to Japan to take an active part in the workers' movement. He organized the Japanese Metal Workers' Union, published a workers' paper, "The World of Labor," and was one of the founders of the Social-Democratic Party of Japan.

From 1898 to 1900 he was general secretary of the metal union. He was arrested in 1901 for publishing the manifesto and program of the Social Democratic Party. In 1903 he organized anti-militarist meetings and demonstrations in Tokio.

Anti-Imperialist Fighter.
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MINOR FOR MAYOR

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Rally Communist Vote; Watchers Must Guard Count

(Continued from Page 1)

Do not allow the election officials to send any worker out without voting. In the counting of the votes the Watchers should insist on the right to be present during the counting. It is important that all watchers take note of the number of votes registered for each party's candidate, especially the Communist Party. Write these figures down and compare them with the official figures. Report immediately on the count to the nearest Communist Party headquarters, a list of which is given below.

Report immediately to your section election headquarters any discrimination, irregularity or fraud. The special Attorney Deputy Generals chosen by the Communist Party, will be stationed at these section headquarters. Be sure you have the telephone number of your headquarters. When you leave the polling place (if there is no phone there) to telephone, your fellow watcher can take your place inside the guard rail.

Watchers will be relieved during the day to enable you to vote in your own district.

Each watcher is supplied by the section election headquarters with a mimeographed sheet on which he is to list the votes in his polling place at the end of the day. These final results must be phoned immediately, NOT to the section election headquarters, but to the Communist Election Campaign Committee at 799 Broadway, where any of the following nine telephones can be used:

STUYVESANT 9-5557 GRAMERCY 5-8780
STUYVESANT 9-0887 GRAMERCY 5-9537
STUYVESANT 9-1042 GRAMERCY 5-1075
STUYVESANT 9-3177 GRAMERCY 5-0857
STUYVESANT 9-0576

No polling place in the workers' neighborhoods should be left without Communist Party watchers. Watchers should report at 5 a.m. sharp at the headquarters nearest to his home. The following are the district election headquarters:

MANHATTAN—567 Lenox Ave.; 96 Avenue C; 114 Lexington Ave.; 27 W. 115th St.; 269 W. 25th St.; 501 W. 161st St.

BROOKLYN—132 Myrtle Ave.; 1812 Fifth Ave.; 1199 45th St.; 46 Ten Eyck St.

STATEN ISLAND—25 Elizabeth St. W. Brighton
BRONX—1157 Southern Blvd.; 699 Prospect Ave.; 2075 Clinton Ave.; 615 E. 149th St.; 558 Morris Ave.

JAMAICA—148-29 Liberty Ave.
LONG ISLAND CITY—42-06 27th Street.

YONKERS—27 Hudson St.
For further information phone the Communist Election Campaign office at 799 Broadway, Room 526, GRAMERCY 5-8780 or STUYVESANT 9-5557.

"Defend your Party's vote!"
NEW YORK.—Three important announcements were made by the Communist Election Campaign Committee yesterday as follows:

1. That all workers who find it absolutely impossible to report at 5 a. m. as watchers should not fail to report to the various section election headquarters as soon thereafter as they can to relieve other watchers today.

2. Volunteers are needed at the main election headquarters, 799 Broadway, Room 526, to answer phone calls from workers all day and receive voting reports of watchers after 9 p.m.

3. All that have automobiles are urged to use them at the various section election headquarters for rushing the Communist deputy generals to places where they are needed.

CANDIDATES HAVE RIGHT TO ENTER POLLING PLACES ANY TIME TOMORROW

NEW YORK.—The Communist Election Campaign Committee announced that all candidates for office have the right to enter any polling place in their Assembly Districts at any time during the day they choose to guard their ballots during the voting today.

Nicholsdale 4-3884
DR. J. JOSEPHSON
Surgeon Dentist
Formerly with the I. W. O.
207 East 14th Street
New York City (near Third Avenue)

(Brooklyn)
FOR BROWNVILLE PROLETARIANS
SOKAL CAFETERIA
1689 PITKIN AVENUE

Williamsburgh Comrades Welcome
De Luxe Cafeteria
84 GRAHAM AVE. Cor. Siegel St.
EVERY BITE A DELICIOUS

WORKERS—EAT AT THE
Parkway Cafeteria
1535 PITKIN AVENUE
Near Hopkinson Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.

WILLIAM BELL
OFFICIAL Optometrist OF THE I. W. O.
166 EAST 10TH STREET
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6,000 Miners Return to Captive Pits as Strike Is Betrayed

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 6.—According to scattered reports, 6,000 miners have returned to work in Fayette county today.

The Frick Coke Co., U. S. Steel Corporation subsidiary, declared it was working for "gradual resumption of operations," meaning a selective process of intimidation and forcing miners in the company union and black-listing others.

Hynes, president of U.M.W.A. District 4, pleaded for immediate return. "Men," he declared, "I plead with you as men with wives and children, that unless you vote to accept the settlement, the companies will have hordes of dupes to see that those who will can work, and there will be lots of widows and orphan children as a result."

Martin Ryan, so-called insurgent leader of the miners in the captive pits, led his local to work, proving in action his treacherous role.

Fighting Bob Minor for Mayor.

Shoe Strikers Vote to End Strike When Their Terms Are Met

(Continued from Page 1)

stated without discrimination, until work is distributed equally and wages are adjusted to provide increases for every worker and until the bosses have entered these terms on paper and signed their names to an agreement with each shop committee respectively.

Biedenkapp presented to the strikers the decision of the National Labor Board in full, analyzing every section of the agreement. "It is not a 100 per cent victory," Biedenkapp declared. "But out of our 14 weeks' strike, we have won certain victories. We have signed up 76 shops, involving 6,000 workers, under union conditions and we have forced the National Labor Board to make certain concessions on paper which we will compel the bosses through our organized force and our solidarity to put into effect."

"We accept the decision of the National Labor Board but declare that the wages provided will not furnish a living wage for the strikers and that all wage adjustments must be on the basis of a decent standard. We protest against the decision which declares that no workers' convicted of committing violence or destruction of property shall be reinstated," as it opens the doors wide to framing up the workers in order to discriminate against the most active union men and deny the right to work."

Referring to the election on January 2, Biedenkapp declared that the delay was a trick intended to break the solidarity of the workers. "We go back to the shops organized and we will prepare to meet any attempts to disrupt our ranks from within. We will vote on January 2 and the National Labor Board is invited to be present. But the Board will get its answer and after that, we expect the Board to recognize its own decision by recognizing the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union."

The strikers meet tomorrow to elect their shop committees to meet with the bosses and they will report back to the union, the decisions before any movement to the shops begins.

The National Labor Board decision, made after weeks of conference with the N.R.A., after the obvious tactics of discouraging the strikers by delays and after injunctions and arrests had failed to demoralize their ranks, contains the following terms:

1. The workers are to be reinstated without discrimination.
2. There shall be equal division of work with the exception that where this is a "hardship," the board grant exceptions to workers "convicted of the commission of violence or the destruction of property" are not to be reinstated.
3. An election is to be held on January 2, 1934, each shop under the Board's supervision to select the representatives of the workers. Contracts with unions since the strike, where the majority of the strikers did not return to work, are held invalid.
4. Wages and hours shall be subject to collective bargaining, after the election. Fending this the workers shall elect their own shop committees to represent them.
5. Wages shall be increased by 10 per cent over the 48-hour scale prior to the strike and hours shall be reduced to 40.
6. Disputes are to be submitted to the National Labor Board for final decision.

SPORTS

by Edward Newhouse

Where Ring Lardner Stood

NOT enough has been said about Ring Lardner. The praise which was heaped upon him after his death a few weeks ago was no less lavish than that which accompanied his work throughout the years and this praise was as indiscriminating as unanimous.

Lardner was the product and the contradiction of that section of America's great middleclass which has the leisure and the inclination to be primarily absorbed in sports. During the decisive years of his literary development he wrote baseball for a number of papers and this so circumscribed his medium that even after his "liberation" to free lance he was unable to overcome his stifling limitations. To be sure, he chafed under these limitations and the chafing introduced new elements into the handling of his themes, sardonic, even sour elements, which refined and lent importance to his best work.

Ring Lardner's writing is clear cut, stylized, and falls readily into categories. Read "Round Up," the representative collection of his short stories and you will note his persistent preoccupation with two basic themes. One, the grotesqueness, aberrations, "color," but fundamental integrity of baseball as a profession. Two, the utter sham, inanity and fundamental meanness on which bourgeois existences are based.

His treatment of bridge, golf and baseball are the touchstones of his attitude. Lardner has written many stories about bridge but not one in which the social by-products of this social by-product are extolled. Those bridge stories most flagrant represent a form of wishful fulfillment characteristic of Lardner's writing.

BRIDGE is the great indoor sport of the American middle class. Around it hover the traditions and the social life formerly associated with sewing circles, "socials," even assemblies and musicales. Sartorial ostentation, irritating small talk, the smugness of overheated rooms, that's bridge. Lardner saw how the game could be enjoyable but not with those trimmings. His own social life had snatched him away from the lowly poker but it could not prevent him from writing those murderous pieces about bridge.

Himself, he was taciturn and polite. He had no special respect for the four hundred, but the nouveau riche, who criticized his game got under his skin. It wasn't as though an experienced old-timer was breaking in a rookie pitcher. There was a snootiness here that went beyond the game.

So Shelton, the Lardner hero, busts up the evening by criticizing in turn the hos's manners, their grammar and pronunciation. He's thrown out, but happy. Lardner, in real life, sat through and suffered.

Lardner was on the inside; he had the goods on his civilization. Read his "Nora" and "A Day With Conrad Green" to find out how plays are produced; read his "Rhythm" to learn how popular songs are written. His "Love Nest" for the dope on Hollywood glamour.

Helping the Daily Worker Through Ed Newhouse

Contributions received to the credit of Edward Newhouse in his effort to catch up in the Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttinger, Helen Luke, Jacob Burns and Dell to raise \$100.00 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive:

United Front Supporters	\$ 1.30
M. Freimann	1.00
Theatre Club	2.00
Previous total	117.66
TOTAL TO DATE	\$121.96

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WELCOME LITVINOV CELEBRATION
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Dancing 'til 3 A. M. Two Hot Bands Professional Entertainment and Revue Variety Artists A Group of 20 Native African Dancers
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Auspices: Friends of the Soviet Union, 799 Broadway, Rm. 233, N. Y. City

WATCHERS: REPORT TO VARIOUS SECTION HEADQUARTERS THIS MORNING AT 5 O'CLOCK

Farmers from 40 States Start Nov. 15 Chicago Conference

ALL PORTLAND UNEMPLOYED ORGANIZATIONS UNITE FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE FIGHT

125 Delegates Form Committee to Push Campaign for Workers Relief Ordinance

PORTLAND, Ore., Nov. 6.—Approximately 125 delegates, representing every local of every unemployed organization in Portland, met in conference Oct. 30, and after ironing out differences of opinion, organization and program, agreed upon a program for militant struggle for relief and unemployment insurance.

Organizations represented were the Unemployed Citizens League, Civic Emergency Federation, Kenton Unemployed League, and Unemployed Councils.

In spite of organizational differences it was soon realized that all were assembled as unemployed workers and that only by united action could adequate relief be secured.

A resolution providing for permanent organization was introduced by the Provisional Committee, which, after stating the purpose of the unemployed union, concluded "that in conformity with this resolution, we hereby establish in Multnomah County, a federation of unemployed

Minor Denounces Ritchie's Attempt to Excuse Lee Murder

Answers Lie Negro Was Given a Fair Trial

(Continued from Page 1)

the whole system of segregation, the whole atmosphere of brutality, class exploitation and discrimination in schools, jobs, railroads, theatres, restaurants and courts of law in Maryland and elsewhere, the complete and present system maintained by the ruling class, can obtain on unprejudiced trial.

Euel Lee, an innocent man, was "found guilty by two juries." Yes, in the first trial the jury was selected illegally from an old list for the purpose of ensuring a lynching, and a verdict in that court, after thirty-two minutes. Then, not because of any love of justice on your part, Governor, or on the part of any of the officers of Maryland State, but only because of the intervention of Communists, the first verdict was upset.

The second trial was different only in the sense that the officers of the law used certain subterfuges to cover up the same lynching—the few Negroes on the jury panel were eliminated by peremptory challenge and the same results obtained, with what on the surface appeared to be a legal jury.

I challenge your statement that "every conceivable legal right the Negro had was fully protected." He was denied even his constitutional right to choose his own attorney, once at the beginning of the case, and again toward the end. Judge Joseph L. Bailey, in order to perfect the lynching, declared that Attorney Bernard Ades, who held a retainer from Euel Lee to defend him, had no standing in that court, and attempted to bar the attorney from the defense.

On the same day, Mayor J. O. Byrd of Snowhill issued a statement prohibiting the attorneys of the International Labor Defense from entering the town of Snowhill on the business of defending Euel Lee.

On the same day, as a result of this purposeful attempt to lynching on the part of a judge and public officials, the attorney and a woman assistant were attacked in Snowhill by a gang intent on lynching, and were compelled to seek refuge in the local jail. At the end of the long fight for Lee, his constitutional rights were again violated, when the Federal District Court in Baltimore barred the attorneys, Ades and Levinson, from arguing at the bar a motion filed by these attorneys for writs of habeas corpus and certiorari.

Your allegation, which seems to mean that the evidence "was thoroughly considered and decided against him by the Court of Appeals of Maryland," etc., is not in accord with the truth. No court of appeals has ever passed on the evidence on which Lee was convicted, or on the preponderant evidence of his innocence, or the evidence suppressed at the first trial and implicating a white neighbor and trade rival of the white family that was murdered. This evidence was completely ignored at both trials. No court of appeals considered the evidence. They all refused to review the question of the violation of Lee's constitutional rights. You yourself, as Governor of the State of Maryland with the power to pardon, refused to consider the evidence or the violation of rights.

Attorney Ades was prevented from arguing for the writ of certiorari, and the prominent attorney appointed by the court only to cover the conclusion of the attorney chosen by the defendant, refused to bring into court necessary constitutional points.

Euel Lee was denied every right as a citizen or as a man. But the case of Euel Lee is not an exception. It was a lynching which took place inside of the courtroom and on the gallows by the hand of the officers of the law—a brutal, execrable, cowardly lynching participated in by the Governor of the State of Maryland. The murder of Euel Lee is not an exception, I say, but is one more of the long list of murders, the most recent of which is the open lynching of George Armwood at Princess Anne, Md., on Oct. 18.

Lynchings are increasing during the economic crisis, and are being encouraged by Governors of southern

Cleveland Jobless at City Council Protest Food Cut

Workers Relief Ordinance Read to Politicians

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 3.—The Cuyahoga County Relief Committee put over a 10 to 26 per cent cut in relief for the unemployed. A delegation from the Unemployed Councils headed by I. O. Ford, Communist Candidate for Mayor visited the City Council, Monday night to protest this recent cut. Ford was granted the floor for about 25 minutes during which time he pointed out what suffering this relief cut meant for the unemployed, how under the NRA this is the second cut, the first being the rise in prices of food, etc.

At first the politicians tried to pass the buck saying that they had nothing to do with relief, that the responsibility rests with the County. Ford demanded that the City Council go on record against the cut in relief—that a delegation go to the County Commissioners together with the unemployed councils and city immediately make up differences from the City treasury.

Then the Councilmen found they had no power to do anything of this nature. They demanded of Ford that he give them a legal method to handle the unemployed problem.

Ford retaliated by reading the Workers Relief Ordinance proposed by the Cleveland Unemployed Councils and proposed this to be put into the statute books.

They then claimed they had no resources—that it was impossible whereupon Ford pointed out that several million dollars recently was given from the City Sinking Fund to repay the City bonds controlled by Wall Street bankers, which was more vital, bread for the unemployed or interest for the bankers and parasites?

The arguments waxed hot for about 10 minutes when Ford hurled answers back to these scum and the President of Council adjourned the meeting saying "the city would take it under consideration."

No immediate answer was given regarding the relief cut, but the Unemployed Councils will show by the demonstrations in the various neighborhoods that we are determined to resist this cut and increase our relief.

No immediate answer was given regarding the relief cut, but the Unemployed Councils will show by the demonstrations in the various neighborhoods that we are determined to resist this cut and increase our relief.

You defend that brutal system which is now starving the people of Maryland, both black and white. And in order to defend it, you quite logically support the murderous extra-legal and legal terror against the Negroes. The Scottsboro case, the Willie Peterson case, the Euel Lee case, and hundreds of others are, however, having an effect of waking up the masses of the South, both white and black. The white workers and laboring farmers of Maryland are not fools. It is not long before they, under the whiplash of hunger, begin, like the farmers of Iowa and other northwestern states, to discover who their enemies are. We are helping them to understand, through explaining these lynching cases, the brutal method that you have of blinding the white masses, particularly of the South. History is moving fast. It is not long before they, the near future both you, Governor Ritchie, and the other officers of the law in Maryland who have participated in the lynching of Euel Lee, will yourselves be brought to a court in which you will have to make a better explanation of your action than you have made in your letter to me.

I am coming to Baltimore, where I shall speak on this subject at a mass meeting of white workers and Negroes on Nov. 10. I shall invite you to be present.

Very truly yours,
(Signed) Robert Minor,
Candidate for Mayor of New York on the Communist ticket.

Governor Ritchie's letter to Robert Minor follows:
Albert C. Ritchie,
Governor

Executive Department
Annapolis, Maryland
October 27, 1933

Dear Sir:
I have received two telegrams signed by you in regard to the case of Euel Lee, and I am answering them because anyone who runs so high an office as the Mayor of New York should be interested in the truth.

Euel Lee was convicted of murdering four innocent people while they slept peacefully in their beds. He was tried in a county removed from the scene of the murder, where there was not the slightest prejudice against him. He was found guilty by two juries. Every conceivable legal right the Negro had was fully protected, and the case was thoroughly considered and decided against him by the Court of Appeals of Maryland, after which the Supreme Court of the United States, the Federal Court for this Circuit and the Circuit Court of Appeals at Richmond all declined to review the case or to certify that there was any reasonable doubt about the correctness of the decisions. I consider it inexcusable that you, a supposedly responsible person, and without any knowledge whatever of the facts of the case, should presume to charge that there has been a frame-up or that Lee was innocent. The sentence of the Court was carried out last night, and Lee was hung for the murders of which he was guilty beyond the slightest question at all.

Very truly yours,
(Signed) Albert C. Ritchie,
Governor.

To keep up a six-page "Daily Worker" circulation must be doubled. Do your share by getting new subscribers.

URGENT
RELIEF SERIES TOMORROW
Elizabeth Potamkin's Series on the New York Home Relief will be continued in tomorrow's issue.

Organize Metal Box Workers in Union

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 5.—The entire shop crew of the Federal Steel Products Co. of Newark, N. J., joined the Brooklyn local of the Steel and Metal Workers' Union this week, following an intensive organization campaign in this branch of the metal industry. The shop committee elected by the workers is placing demands before the board for recognition of their committee, division of work and increases in pay.

Dockers Walk Out When Crew Strikes

NEW YORK.—A one hundred per cent walk-out of the crew of the S.S. Mount Drifus took place yesterday morning when the demands of the men were not granted.

The seamen demanded that their wages be paid off in full, that their wages be raised to the level existing on other English ships, for more and better food, no victimization, and the crew to be signed on articles before the consul.

At noon the longshoremen refused to handle cargo of the struck ships and walked off in sympathy with the seamen.

Injunction Against Food Shop Outlaws Strikes Under N.R.A.

HOBOKEN, N. J., Nov. 6.—What promises to be a dangerous precedent in the drive to outlaw all strikes is contained in the temporary injunction issued against the National Hotel and Restaurant Employees' Organization, Local 1, by Vice-Chancellor of Jersey City, prohibiting the local from picketing the Caldes Restaurant, against which the union has declared a strike.

The injunction, which prohibits any kind of picketing or persuasion whatsoever, outlaws the right to strike and picket on the ground that the workers have recourse to "forms of medication" established by the N. R. A. for shops signed up under the Blue Eagle. It charges that the "actions of the union and the organizers are in total violation of the N. R. A., are illegal and contrary to public policy."

The local had declared a strike against the restaurant when the workers were fired. The owner agreed to rehire the workers after a short strike and to sign up with the union. Another strike was called when the owner fired the workers again in a few days, on the ground that the Restaurant Owners' Association had ordered him to do so.

The temporary injunction had been obtained before the second strike, for it was issued on the day when picketing started. The vice-chancellor who issued the temporary restraining order has ruled against the strike and picketing in a similar order before.

The decision to grant a permanent injunction in this case, especially since it attempts to inject the issue of violence, will be directed towards outlawing all strikes and picketing under the N. R. A. Recognizing this the union is calling a conference on Sunday, Nov. 12, to rally all forces for a struggle against the strikebreaking weapon. The conference will be held at 2887 Hudson St., Jersey City, N. J.

OHIO GOVERNOR ADMITS FUTILITY

NILES, Ohio, Nov. 6.—Letting the cat out of the bag, Governor George White, speaking about the economic crisis at a bridge dedication here, says 3,000 people, said that "No one knows how long this crisis will last. We are facing a terrible winter and the thousands of unemployed must tighten up their belts."

HELPS "DAILY" TO BEAT THE VULTURES

Dear Comrades:
You may be interested to know that some people claim the N. R. A. was predicted by the Bible, Matthew

24 Verse 28: "Wherever the carcass is, there shall the eagles gather." But, whatever the Bible predicted, I hope my contribution to the "Daily" helps beat the vultures away.
Comradely,
A WORKER.

Let Loose New Flood of Demagogy to Cover Up Renewed Attacks on Workers Under New Set-up Behind N. R. A.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 6.—The Swope-Johnson plan is likely to become a concealed guidepost for those colossal powers pushing the trend towards American fascism without exposing the preliminary maneuvers—and there are ample reasons to believe that the Roosevelt administration will further this trend by actually carrying out many of the features of the plan while maintaining a fiction of complete innocence of its fascist implications.

From the Consumers' Advisory Board of the N.R.A., a congenitally impotent agency created supposedly to guard the interests of small buyers but actually headed by Mrs. Mary Harriman Rumsey, daughter of the railroad monopolist Henry Harriman, comes the announcement of the appointment of a committee to "study" the Swope-Johnson scheme with the big business leaders now considering it for the Business Advisory and Planning Council.

The New York district of the Communist Party yesterday issued a statement urging the broadest support for the conference. The statement declares, in part:

"The terrible increase of lynchings in the U. S. in recent months, especially the fiendish lynching of George Armwood and the legal white-ruling class murder of Euel Lee, is a bloody challenge to the entire working class.

"The development of a broad, mass movement of protest against the fiendish lynch wave is the immediate concern of all workers, of all workers' organizations.

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Farmers Eager for Fighting Leadership, Look to Chicago Conference, Says Harris

Troops Out to Crush Growing Farm Strike

CHICAGO, Nov. 6.—"The latest reports from the farm districts indicate that the impoverished and ruined farmers are turning toward the coming Chicago Conference as the place where they will be able to find a program of effective action," Lem Harris, National Executive Secretary of the Farmers National Committee of Action, said today.

"What is particularly significant," continued Harris, "is that many farm districts from which no delegates came to the Washington Conference last year are now sending large delegations. This is true of large sections in Illinois and Iowa."

"From the heart of the South, large delegations from the heroic Negro sharecroppers are already on the way to Chicago," Harris said. Quoting from the following letter sent by an Alabama cropper:

"Please know that we are sending a strong delegation from this section. I think our quota of 15 is too small."

Delegates Meet
SUPERIOR, Wis.—More than 100 delegates representing 6,000 members of the Workers and Farmers Cooper-

ative Unity Alliance, met here and voted to support the coming Second Farmers National Conference to be held at Chicago on November 15-18.

In a speech of greetings to the delegates, a representative of the Central Committee of the Communist Party stressed the necessity of the workingclass cooperators participating actively in the struggles of the unemployed and employed workers, and the impoverished farmers. He pointed out how the N.R.A. represented a new attack on the living standards of the masses, how the capitalist class is resorting to more open fascist methods against the workers, and how war preparations are feverishly going forward.

The Cooperative Unity Alliance was called upon to continue its active support of the workers and farmers struggles against hunger, fascism and war, and organize united front actions with the masses in the reformist-led cooperative organizations.

The convention voted to support the Second Farmers' National Conference to be held in Chicago, and elected two delegates. A protest resolution against the imprisonment of Burman and Immonen in Upper Michigan, on the Red Flag Law, was adopted. Over \$10 was collected from among the delegates for the Daily Worker.

Grange Delegates Go To Farm Conference

OREGON FARMERS PASS RESOLUTION TO AID CHICAGO MEET

KNAPPA, Ore.—Strong support is manifested by the Oregon farmers for the Second National Farmers' Conference according to H. J. Correll, member of the State Committee of Action, who is now on a tour through the Willamette Valley and Southern Oregon.

At Tigard Grange 50 farmers attended Correll's meeting and gave unanimous endorsement of the Conference and its program. The farmers decided that they would call another meeting and a committee of seven volunteered to distribute leaflets, etc., for the farmers felt that all farmers in the district should come out and support the militant program of the Farmers' National Committee for Action against the New Deal of the politicians which promises the toiling farmers nothing but further starvation and misery.

A tour is also arranged for Paul Dale member of the National Committee for Action in the northwestern part of the state.

Five delegates from Oregon have already been elected from farmers' meetings to attend the Conference.

WASHINGTON WILL GREET LITVINOV

After formal presentations, Litvinov will be driven to the White House with a motorcycle escort. He will be met under the portico by Captain Walter Vernon, the President's naval aide, and will be escorted to the "Green Room," a little brocaded parlor on the first floor of the executive mansion. From there Secretary Hull will escort the Commissar to the oval-shaped White House parlor called the "Blue Room," where the latter will be introduced to Roosevelt. Immediately after this Litvinov will go to Skvirsky's residence.

The next day, Litvinov will lunch with Roosevelt and the actual recognition negotiations will begin Thursday afternoon or Friday. Assistant Secretary of State Moore, Bullitt, and Henry Morgenthau, Jr., governor of the Farm Credit Administration, will participate with Hull, Roosevelt and Litvinov. If the White House chooses to hold these conversations in the place traditionally reserved for international conferences, Litvinov will find himself in a parlor known appropriately enough as the "Red Room."

NEWARK, N. J.—The Jack London Club, 9 Belmont Ave. challenges the John Reed Club of Newark and other clubs in Socialist competition to raise their quotas in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive. The Jack London Club, with a membership of 75, has already raised \$8 of its minimum \$16 quota.

LABOR AND ITS EXPLOITERS, warns the hearts of fascists throughout the world—and is one of the most persistently hammered tenets of the Roosevelt ballyhoo. No doubt it will be elaborated and belabored ad nauseum while a slow process of neutralizing absolute control goes on.

Here enters the Consumers' Advisory Board's "study" of the Swope-Johnson plan. Their announcement says they—like Gerard Swope himself—have agreed that the plan (if it is to serve adequately the general public interest), must grant "recognition" to labor.

And whom did the board select to "guard even this fictional relationship? Why, none other than three prominent educators who profess liberalism while serving universities dominated by the biggest business interests (Lenin called such people "scientific lackeys of the capitalist class"): Dr. Walton Hale Hamilton, of the Yale Law School, dominated by the Standard Oil; Dr. Frank P. Graham, president of the Textile-Trusts' University of North Carolina; and Dr. Paul H. Douglas, the University of Chicago's Socialist Party Professor. Just for good measure, railroad Harriman's daughter also included on the committee Dr. Gardner C. Means, government agricultural advisor, and Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, which only a few years ago, was exposed as a commodious channel of public utilities propaganda.

But the ballyhoo marches on the American Federation of Labor's ruling clique, says that "if" the Swope-Johnson plan is adopted, it must be modified to allow labor to be a "full partner" with government and industry.

This fiction of a "partnership" between the two ever anti-ethical poles,

Lem Harris Gives Practical Advice on Sending of Delegates

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The next day, Litvinov will lunch with Roosevelt and the actual recognition negotiations will begin Thursday afternoon or Friday. Assistant Secretary of State Moore, Bullitt, and Henry Morgenthau, Jr., governor of the Farm Credit Administration, will participate with Hull, Roosevelt and Litvinov. If the White House chooses to hold these conversations in the place traditionally reserved for international conferences, Litvinov will find himself in a parlor known appropriately enough as the "Red Room."

NEWARK, N. J.—The Jack London Club, 9 Belmont Ave. challenges the John Reed Club of Newark and other clubs in Socialist competition to raise their quotas in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive. The Jack London Club, with a membership of 75, has already raised \$8 of its minimum \$16 quota.

LABOR AND ITS EXPLOITERS, warns the hearts of fascists throughout the world—and is one of the most persistently hammered tenets of the Roosevelt ballyhoo. No doubt it will be elaborated and belabored ad nauseum while a slow process of neutralizing absolute control goes on.

Here enters the Consumers' Advisory Board's "study" of the Swope-Johnson plan. Their announcement says they—like Gerard Swope himself—have agreed that the plan (if it is to serve adequately the general public interest), must grant "recognition" to labor.

And whom did the board select to "guard even this fictional relationship? Why, none other than three prominent educators who profess liberalism while serving universities dominated by the biggest business interests (Lenin called such people "scientific lackeys of the capitalist class"): Dr. Walton Hale Hamilton, of the Yale Law School, dominated by the Standard Oil; Dr. Frank P. Graham, president of the Textile-Trusts' University of North Carolina; and Dr. Paul H. Douglas, the University of Chicago's Socialist Party Professor. Just for good measure, railroad Harriman's daughter also included on the committee Dr. Gardner C. Means, government agricultural advisor, and Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, which only a few years ago, was exposed as a commodious channel of public utilities propaganda.

But the ballyhoo marches on the American Federation of Labor's ruling clique, says that "if" the Swope-Johnson plan is adopted, it must be modified to allow labor to be a "full partner" with government and industry.

This fiction of a "partnership" between the two ever anti-ethical poles,

T.U.U.L. Pledges Aid To Farm Conference

Calls for Fighting Unity of Workers and Farmers

Indicative of the growing unity between the workers in the city and the militant farmers in the countryside in their common struggle against exploitation, the Trade Union Unity League, organizer of revolutionary trade unions, today issued a call to its members to support the coming Chicago Conference to be held on November 15-18. The pledge of support follows:

The National Executive Board of the Trade Union Unity League calls upon its entire membership, the members of the American Federation of Labor, and the unorganized workers to rally to the support of the farmers who are fighting against the robbery inflicted upon them by the bankers and their Wall Street government.

The Trade Union Unity League also endorses the National Farmers Conference, to be held in Chicago on November 15 to the 18, at which the representatives of the poor working and oppressed farmers will gather to discuss their problems and how to carry on the fight for their means to live.

The great masses of poor and working farmers are today suffering from the same Roosevelt "recovery" as are the industrial workers. The A.A.A. (Agricultural Adjustment Administration) has done exactly for the farmers the same things that the N.R.A. has done for the industrial workers. In both cases the Roosevelt legislation has resulted in further squeezing out profits from the poor toiling masses for the benefit of the big capitalists and bankers.

Just as the workers have answered these attacks with increased strike struggles, the poor and working farmers are answering these attacks thru the growing farmers' strikes.

Just as the Greens and Lewises are trying to stifle the struggles of the workers, so the Milo Renos are trying to crush the struggles of the farmers.

Just as the Greens and Lewises stand on the program of no strikes, so the Milo Renos, faced with the struggle of the farmers, preach to the farmers passively, stay-at-home, against mass picketing.

The bureaucrats of the Railroad Brotherhoods, while pretending to be in sympathy with the struggles of the farmers, refuse to mobilize the railroad workers in support of the striking farmers. They are opposed to and fear the solidarity of the workers and farmers. On the other hand, the Trade Union Unity League fully supports the struggle of the farmers and calls upon the workers everywhere to make common cause with the fighting farmers in defense of their common interests against the attacks of capital. On more than one occasion the farmers have demonstrated their readiness in the support of the struggle of the workers. Especially in the big miners' strikes, the farmers have given every assistance to the workers, including relief. In the interests of solidarity of the workers and farmers, the industrial workers, in common struggle, it is necessary that we mobilize the workers in the striking areas to support the farmers thru mass picketing and thru every other form of assistance possible in the struggle against evictions, sheriff's sales, etc. And to give special support to the struggles of the Negro farmers against the ferocious attacks and lynch terror now being carried thru against them.

The Trade Union Unity League endorses the Farmers National Conference and calls upon all workers' organizations, and in the first place, upon its own affiliated organizations, calls upon all workers, organized and unorganized, to give full support to the successful carrying thru of the National Farmers Conference.

We call upon all workers and workers' organizations to participate in meetings where delegates are elected, thru fraternal representatives. We call upon workers in cities where the delegates will come thru to hold meetings to greet the delegates, to support them with food and lodgings. We call upon all workers' organizations to elect fraternal delegates from nearby centers, as well as adopt resolutions of greetings, to the Farmers Conference in Chicago on November 15 to 18, and send them to the National Farmers Conference, 2467 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Forward to the solidarity and common struggle of the industrial workers, agricultural laborers, and poor and working farmers.

National Executive Board,
TRADE UNION UNITY LEAGUE
Wm. Z. Foster, Secretary.

CITY AFFAIRS

BEING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Daily Worker

Tuesday, Nov. 7:

Movies showing of "Land of Lemni" call upon workers in cities where the delegates will come thru to hold meetings to greet the delegates, to support them with food and lodgings. We call upon all workers' organizations to elect fraternal delegates from nearby centers, as well as adopt resolutions of greetings, to the Farmers Conference in Chicago on November 15 to 18, and send them to the National Farmers Conference, 2467 W. Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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Bethlehem Steel Workers Hit by Declining Output

Worker Cites Open Letter in Urging Greater Attention to Organization

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent.) BETHLEHEM, Pa.—The decline in production in the steel industries meant wage cuts direct and indirect for steel workers in the Bethlehem Steel plant here.

We have a small group in the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union, which is the only union the steel company fears. But we get no help from the section or the district.

The National Office of the Trade Union Unity League can't send anybody for they need all the organizers around Pittsburgh. Is the Bethlehem Steel Works not worth while organizing?

Let us send some one here and we will have a real turn in organizing the Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union.

St. Louis N. R. A. Head Fires 500

(By a Worker Correspondent.) ST. LOUIS, Mo.—Scullen, owner of the Scullen Steel Co. and chairman of the N. R. A., gave out to the capitalist press that the Recovery Act is a flop.



CONDUCTED BY HELEN LUKE 'In the home'—it sounds so pleasant and comfy! But in the home these days there is too often plenty of trouble. Here is a letter from a girl who surely merits our sympathy.

Dear Editor of the Daily Worker: Am enclosing another dollar toward the Daily Worker fund, and will send more later, but now I am at war with my parents over the money.

How can I afford to have the Daily Worker, when my parents do not cost much but it has more value to me than all the disciples of all the churches.

Dear Editor, I am not signing my name, because you know how it is. —Young Miss Worker Reader.

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

Pattern 1646 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30 and 32. Size 16 takes 3-8 yards 39-inch fabric and 3-4 yard contrasting.



Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Helping the Daily Worker Through Helen Luke. Contributions received to the credit of Helen Luke in her Socialist competition with Michael Gold, Dr. Luttwinger, Edward Newhouse and Jacob Burck to raise \$1,000 in the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive.

Open Hearth Men Seek Better Pay Rates at Illinois Steel

'Hollering' for Improvements Brings Quick Results from General Superintendent

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent.) GARY, Ind.—The Delay Clerks in No. 5 Open Hearth, Illinois Steel Co., passed a petition for higher wages, which all signed. When it came into the hands of the general superintendent, R. Campbell, he got hold of them and told them it was a school boy's job.

A. F. of L. Officials Silent on Layoffs at Bethlehem Plant

(By a Worker Correspondent.) BALTIMORE, Md.—Was up to the Amalgamated unless Joe has a meeting which was held in a ball field before the game.

The chairman, Sause, said, 'We thought it was going to rain. We brought Roosevelt's picture with us. God, what see the sun has come out. Well, you ain't got no rain.'

Chicago Takes Steps To Raise Full Quota

(By Air Mail) CHICAGO, Nov. 2.—In view of the slowness of the \$40,000 Daily Worker Drive in this territory, the District Executive Committee at a special meeting on Oct. 28 and 29 unanimously decided that every member of the Communist Party here is to raise on contribution lists a minimum of \$1, as a part of the quota of \$5,000 for the Chicago District.

Each unit must seek to it to turn in as many dollars as it has members. The Daily Worker Office, 2019 W. Division St., Chicago, Ill., the major part to be turned in by Nov. 7.

2-Cent Raise Does Not Make Up for Hrs. Cut at Sheffield Steel Plant

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent.) KANSAS CITY, Mo.—Blear how we got a raise. Now Nov. 1, Steel has been rated at \$1.60 a ton for some time, but is now \$1.75 per ton. And we get a raise of about 2 cents per hour.

Mr. Murry has a soft job and also the A. F. of L. here in the plant. He tells the foremen to work their friends, which makes it bad for some of the older men.

Take note of this, too. Penrod Walnut Vanner Co., northeast of the steel plant here, are making thousands of gun stocks. They have about 200 men working at starvation wages.

Jobs and keep them, and get whatever pay checks and relief checks Tammany has been forced to give.

Letters from Our Readers On the Election Campaign

A LETTER TO CITY RELIEF WORKERS Fellow workers! Before the election, Tammany got busy. The Citizens Committee for the Election of O'Brien has sent out a letter praising O'Brien's work.

Fellow workers, we must organize ourselves! Right after election there will be mass lay-offs. Organize and fight against this. Organize your group on the job. Get in touch with the Unemployed Councils, City Committee, 29 E. 20th St., for help and advice.

THAT'S WHAT WE MEAN BY 'THIRD PARTY OF CAPITALISM' Buffalo, N. Y. Dear Editor: Here is an example ('Buffalo Times', Oct. 31) of how Socialists intend to 'introduce Socialism by the ballot.'

Table with columns for names and amounts, including Brolman, Bremer, C. P. Karas, Buffalo 1.00, etc.

Rank and File Union Needed at Stanley Works

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent.) NEW BRITAIN, Conn.—Stanley Works factory conditions are terrible. Accidents are frequent. The shop is under the N.R.A., but wages are low just the same.

The Steel and Metal Workers' Union of New Britain will help us to organize a rank and file committee in every department and take in other workers so as to have a fighting organization and so defeat the bosses.

Wickwire Militant Union Is Growing

(By a Steel Worker Correspondent.) BUFFALO, N. Y.—The Wickwire steel plant has in its employ 560 men, including foremen, superintendents and office help.

Our union is struggling to keep all our men on the job, but I am sure a lay-off is going to take place. The plant is short of orders. The union has a membership of 33 Negroes.

Sell-Out of Tool, Die Makers Strike

(By an Auto Worker Correspondent.) DETROIT, Mich.—The tool and die makers' strike in Detroit has entered the betrayal stage. Griffen, Smith and Harrison, by permitting separate agreements, have sold out the dirty work and will not doubt be rewarded by jobs on the N.R.A. Regional Board, side by side with their fitting companion, Martell of the Detroit Federation of Labor.

United Front in Detroit Strike

(By an Auto Worker Correspondent.) DETROIT, Mich.—The stalwarts are on the picket lines morning, noon and night. A few weaklings who expected the bosses weapon, the N.R.A., to strike the chains from the workers have shown the white feather.

The United Front for Labor Action must be called to the picket lines without delay. Chrysler Motors answered the strike by a lay-off of production men. The Auto Workers are answering the Chrysler firm with its 200 industrial detectives (stool pigeons) of its spy service men.

When the rank and file elect Paul Grow and John (Fighting Mac) Anderson as their leaders, all that will be changed. —Chrysler Employee.

Party Life Waits 7 Weeks After Signing Party Blank and Gets No Word

Criticism Lies with Party Committee That Does Not Act Quickly on Applications

The comments in this column on recruiting new members into the Party seem to have struck a responsive chord in the minds of many of our readers, for we have received many letters from workers relating their difficulties in getting into our Party.

for all honest workers who wish to join the revolutionary ranks of the Communist Party, to do so.

The organizer of the branch of the mass organization who invited Comrade S. R. to the open unit meeting, and who secured her application to join the Communist Party should not have been satisfied to let the matter drop there, but should have made it her business to see that the application was quickly acted upon, and the comrade assigned to a unit.

We do not agree with Comrade S. R. that she has an 'unattractive' record. According to her own characterization, she is just the type of worker that we are eager to have in our ranks and she should not only be given a chance to join the Party, but everything possible should be done to make it easy for her, and

Join the Communist Party 35 EAST 12TH STREET, NEW YORK, N. Y. Please send me more information on the Communist Party.

Form with fields for NAME and ADDRESS.

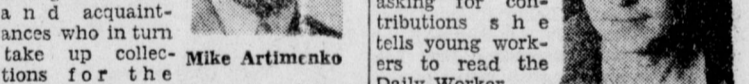
Front Line Troopers Who Fight to Save 'Daily'

Ruth Schneider, needle trade worker, states she finds it easier to collect funds for the Daily Worker than ever before. She raised \$17.25 in three weeks, and expects to raise more. She collects funds for the 'Worker' by going on a 'hitting' spree, m a t e s, friends and storekeepers in her neighborhood.



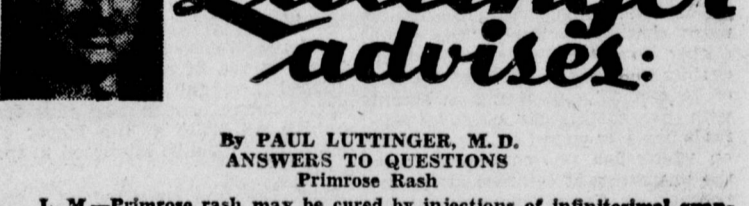
Ruth Schneider

Besides collecting funds for the Daily Worker by canvassing from house to house, Mike Artimenko, Volunteer, has also turned in his profits on his sales of the 'Worker'. He distributed 25 collection barrels among his friends and acquaintances who in turn take up collections for the Daily Worker. Among the Volunteers Mike Artimenko is known as the 'Shock Trooper'.



Mike Artimenko

Anna Pearl is a member of the Prospect Workers' Club, which has passed its quota, the first of the Workers' Clubs to achieve this. Anna Pearl approaches mainly the young workers, and raised \$10 easily. While asking for contributions she tells young workers to read the Daily Worker. She expects to raise still more, as do the other members of the Prospect Club.



Anna Pearl

Dr. Paul Luttinger, M.D. answers to questions. Primrose Rash. L. M.—Primrose rash may be cured by injections of infinitesimal quantities of Primrose Extract in ascending doses. A dose is finally reached which is equivalent to the normal amount of Primrose Extract in the flower.

den controlled by the face. It is usually contracted by sleeping near an open window. Diet has no influence on it. Electric massage may be of some help in chronic cases. The average case gets well within about three to six weeks without any treatment whatsoever.

Hedling Skin Disease A. N., Chicago, Ill.—Your description is too meager for a diagnosis. You may try the following ointment which you are to rub into the skin of your hands and feet, two or three times daily.

Carbolated vasoline, tar ointment (liquid), zinc salve. Equal parts of each.

Alexander G. Bronx: The hair tonic you mention is as good (or bad) as any other; it's the castor oil in it which does the trick. If you are not anemic, there is no other treatment we could suggest except a diet including more butter, fats and nuts; provided you are not overweight.

WHAT A WORLD!



By Michael Gold

Examples of Workers' Correspondence

Hood River, Oregon

The big orchardists have made an agreement Not to gather 25 per cent of the Booc pears Now thousands of tons rot on the trees And it makes me mad to see it. How hungry kids could eat up all this good fruit Mother Nature is big-hearted and free It is capitalism that makes the famines I tell you, we must have a Workers' America.

Sparrow Point, Md.

How can a man do this for an extra dollar a day Sell his mother's honor or betray his class? We know them all, we know them well, the damn stoopigeons Here are some names in Fabricating Shop 6: Burgen, Knowles, Schlimmer, Wilson and O'Brien. The speed-up killed a pipefitter named Otto Ernst. Joe Black of the C. B. gang told them he was heat-sick But the pushers drove him till he died. Flames of a new strike are roaring Our gangs sweat and twist at the tapping bars A hole breaks loose in the open hearth and steel pours red Red as freedom into the ladle of the Steel and Metal Workers' Union.

Herkimer, N. Y.

An Italian worker's little boy Caught a blood poisoning in his hand The parents being on charity relief Asked W. Cress, the welfare doctor, To get them a doctor for the beloved boy. But the officer waved the mother away. The boy is O.K., he said, and needs no doctor. The mother went home, the little boy died in a week. Workers, why are we so patient?

Shamokin, Pa.

It has taken me ten years to learn it The bosses hate us because we act like humans Have eyes, ears, love and hate, and care for our children Their class would like passive cows to milk for profit But lions roar and a bear growls his pain And who are men will stand up like men Hating them as we know they hate us Can the lice mine coal without us? Do we need such parasites?

Jersey City, N. J.

Coming home late last Saturday night I noticed a result of one of Roosevelt's acts. A large crowd was gathered around a crazy man He was cursing, jumping, screaming, then had a fit It developed his name was Mack, a gassed war veteran Recently kicked out of a veterans' home in Maryland American hero without a home or country Just world war wreckage, another poor worker I could hear voices in the crowd grumble So this is the new Roosevelt economy A man in overalls has no mercy shown to the bankers who run the government.

Loup River, Nebraska

I can't tell you all we feel Our Grange has agreed to stop foreclosures Our farmers have begun to fight Lawyers are trying to take my home This land of my father and grandfather Fertilized by my family's blood But I'll defend it with a shotgun We have played the whipped dog too long I am glad to see the city workers rising If we join hands we can lick all hell.

Bowling Green, Kentucky

This is to notify you I cannot sell any more Daily Workers Having been on the public sewer works for 20 cents an hour First as a foreman, being an old sewer contractor myself Until the stool-pigeons found I was for the men's rights So last Thursday some big shot made a speech to the men About the glory of N.R.A. and I stood up in the hall Asking why was food higher and so forth and they arrested me And I will be in the jail, comrades, and cannot sell the Daily Yet shall go on making sacrifices to change this world As I fought and was a prisoner for the rich in the World War Now I'll likewise fight to abolish this horrible capitalism But for a while I am very sorry to state I cannot sell the Daily Worker I hope you will understand it is only because I am in this jail.

Uniontown, Pa.

Last winter I sent my kids to school barefoot There was snow on the ground but the school gave them milk This is our life, though our men were working We women begged for food at the relief And our kids picked coal on the slate dumps Four were killed, do you remember, on the Bullington dump So now women we cannot afford to lose this strike Come out on the picket lines, our men and children need us.

Table with 2 columns: Name, Amount. Total to date: \$259.56

Bringing the Red Election Platform to the Tenements of the East Side

By BENICE MICHAELSON

IT'S Red Sunday for the Election Campaign and the "Daily Worker." We start out, another comrade and I, arms full of Daily Workers, election platforms, L'Unita Operaria (Italian Communist weekly), My companion John, is a Red Sunday volunteer from the Ukrainian Labor Club—a great help, too, for in our territory many speak Ukrainian, Polish, Russian, and he knows all three.

We cover the first of three tenement houses on East Third St., starting from the bottom floor. "Come in!" As we open the door, a young German police dog jumps up in friendly excitement. Two young men sprawl on chairs. Sunday morning leisure.

"Hello, We've brought a paper here, the Daily Worker. Don't know whether you've ever read it, but..." "Oh, sure. We know that paper; read it pretty often. Let's have a copy." We detect their brogue, Irish? No, Scotch. We talk a few minutes. New faces, these, recently moved into the house. They had attended a few meetings, they said, but no affairs. Did they dance? Sure! We promise to invite them to our affairs (and to our next unit party for the Daily Worker).

"Nice dog, he is." "It's a she. Here, Lady!" (Watch this.) Mac takes one end of a dog's leash, holds it as if to turn rope. The dog jumps clear over it, trunks, jumps back. By this time it is frisky, jumps on all of us. "Lady come here!" A cracker is high in the air. "Beg." Up go the front paws. "Speak." The dog barks. Mac looks towards us, triumphant. We applaud the performance and take our leave.

"Blessed"—By N. R. A. In the next apartment we find Anthony sweeping the kitchen floor. His wife is at church. Anthony drives a truck for one of the large meat-packers. Formerly, when I canvassed during the evening, he was invariably asleep, exhausted after a 14-hour day. Now he works only eight. "That N. R. A. is a fine thing." Evidently lured. Yes, we say, it has brought a little change for some who worked 12, 14, 16 hours. But did he know that many employers carried the Blue Eagle who still worked their men the same hours, and were nevertheless protected by the government? Did he know that bosses were firing slightly higher-paid employees, taking on others at less wages—still keeping within the N. R. A. minimum? And what about the high price of food and clothing workers couldn't meet with present earnings? He looked thoughtful, nodded.

"Voting for LaGuardia?" I venture. "Well, Anthony, see what the Communists have to say about Fusion. Something, maybe, you don't know about." "All right." He buys a "Worker" takes the Italian paper for his wife. "I'm with You But..." A young Italian-American girl opens the door. Yes, she had read the "Daily" we left before, but "We're Democrats here." She was a worker, wasn't she? Was there anything in the "Daily" which wasn't true? Just what were her objections? "Oh, your paper tells the truth, all right. I know it. I was on strike myself (yes, needle trades) and I went to your place—Irvings Plaza—they sold the paper there—but really, I can't do anything. We're Democrats, all of us, and you know how it is. We all vote Democratic." She sounded half-apologetic, as if hoping we'd understand. Pressure, probably, from the Tammany machine in return for a job or other favor. Well, then, would she make a donation to the Party which prints the "Daily," to help cover election campaign expenses? Unhesitatingly she reaches for her purse.

THROUGH large door holes we see apartment after apartment vacant. Evicted, some of them; others had to move to smaller, even cheaper houses to cope with ever-shrinking wages. This morning, these empty rooms seemed cheerful, flooded with the warming sunlight; but these same apartments during winter were dreary, bleak, with not enough fire to suck up the piercing wind from the cracks. Top floor at last. A steady contact, here, for both the Daily Worker and Italian paper. And when Mario worked, he had the Worker delivered. Why hadn't he come to our first Daily Worker party, as he promised? "My friends from New Jersey came and dragged me out. I don't know what they did with me..." Drunk, eh? He smiled.

"Too bad you're not a citizen." "What for? Who for?" "At least you could vote Communist when election comes around."

OVER the roof to the adjoining building. It was Mario who suggested that we start canvassing from the bottom up, to avoid an extra climb of five steep flights. "Who's there? Come in!" Near the window stands a middle-aged man, laboriously darning a sock pulled over one hand. Speaks, but doesn't read English. Russian's his language. John converses with him. (I coax for his sock, start darning the hole with

the bright red embroidery thread.) Nick knows all about it. Don't have to agitate him on the Communist Party. We see an accordion on the couch. Would he like to come to our Daily Worker party and play for us? Sure! If he can get a new accordion. This one's too old, no good. John promises to give him the address of a Russian shop. (Nick takes his sock. His child-like admiration for the speedy darn amuses us.) A neighbor comes in, a powerful, husky Polish woman. "Give her the 'Worker', she reads English." She buys a copy. No, doesn't vote—not a citizen.

On a floor below we find a soft-spoken little woman busy at the kitchen sink. Her three children, the oldest about 18, gather near the door as we speak.

A 1905'er—Retired The woman shakes her head at the spread-out "Worker" against my chest. "What's the use of all that? Nothing will ever come of it." We start explaining the value of organization. She interrupts.

"I know. When I was a young girl in Russia, in 1905, I was like you, I belonged to the Party. . . . we had Iskra and I was in Kiev when the soldiers shot workers down in the streets. But today, I feel . . . you know, the Socialists, those who sit in the high chairs, make good money, they don't care for the people. . . . We agree with her about the Socialist leaders. But this was the Communist Party we were talking about—"It's all the same, they're all alike, Socialists, Communists. . . . When I was in Russia, I made many sacrifices—"

We remind her of the new Russia. No progress there? No, she insists the people were starving, the Communists made them suffer untold hardships. She knows, she read all about it. What does she read? "The Jewish Forward."

Confused, baffled, her mind a mass of contradictions, she was still poisoned by the yellow Socialist paper. I nudge John. We must spend too much time with her, for she was living in the past.

A PRIM young woman opens the door. "You left that paper here before." "Would you like another copy?" "I should say not!" Her tartness expressed finality. "Er . . . may we know your objections to the paper? Perhaps we can answer them." "I don't have to tell them to you!" We close the door quietly, carefully. A hard, cold poison nut to crack. Perhaps this winter she will be enlightened, when the church and the N. R. A. fail to bring her peace and bread.

A grey-haired mother invites us into a kitchen crowded by a large round table in the center. "Communists?" This, scornfully, from one of the boys shaving at the kitchen sink. "No use trying to sell that paper around here. We're Democrats."

"What are the Democrats doing for the people of New York City?" "Good enough for me!" "Why should I worry about the people? They're taking care of me, all right." Self-assured, cocky. "Not unless you're in their racket—maybe they gave you a job?" No answer.

We keep after him. Let him ask any tenant in this house whether Tammany's giving them enough relief; whether the N. R. A.'s giving a worker enough wages. His brother cuts in: "What they get is better than nothing. And where's the city gonna get money for relief, anyhow?"

TUNING IN

Table of radio programs: WJZ-760 Kc, WEAF-660 Kc, WOR-710 Kc, WABC-860 Kc. Lists station names, times, and program titles.

Red Candidate



"Moe" Brown, textile workers' leader and Communist candidate for Mayor of Paterson.

Stage and Screen

Dos Passos Play, "Fortune Heights," To Be Presented By Kamerni Theatre

"Fortune Heights," a new play by Dos Passos, according to an announcement in the Moscow press, will be presented this season by the Kamerni Theatre. The play, which is now in rehearsal, will be published in the next issue of "International Literature." The first production of a play by Honore de Balzac ever to be given in Russia is "Store Harbor," now playing at the Lensoviet Theatre. The play follows the usual Balzac vein and depicts the heyday of the rising mercantile classes in France.

"The Red-Head" Returns To Acme For Short Engagement

The Acme Theatre is bringing back "The Red-Head" for a limited showing of four days. Today to Friday inclusive. The picture is based on the great French novel "Poil de Carotte." The same program will show the complete reception accorded the Lindbergs in their recent visit to the Soviet Union.

New Trans-Lux Theatre To Open This Friday

A new Trans-Lux Theatre will be added to the other two New York houses devoted to shorts, comedies, cartoon films and newsreels. The new playhouse is situated on Madison Avenue and 60th Street and will open on Friday.

Negligence Found In Distribution of C. P. Campaign Literature

NEW YORK.—Despite a statement by the Communist Election Campaign Committee early this week charging Communist Party sections and election headquarters with serious negligence in the distribution of election campaign material, 5,000 Communist platforms were found thrust into a corner and unused in one section. Charles Krumbeln, New York District organizer of the Communist Party, after an investigation, stated that he had found thousands of pieces of literature, paid for with the pennies of workers, lying in the election headquarters. "Every Communist," he stated, "should feel it his duty to demand that this literature is properly distributed. Workers themselves must cut in and demand an explanation of the section leaders for campaign material going unused."

WHAT'S ON

Tuesday ELECTION RETURNS WILL BE GIVEN AT Concert and Dance by the 4th A. D. election campaign committee of the Communist Party. Admission 10c, at 3832 3rd Ave., Bronx. 7:00 P. M.—Myrt and Sergio 7:15—Just Plain Bill—Lang 7:30—Denny Orch.; Jeanie Long and Paul Small, Songs 7:45—News—Boake Carter 8:00—Elmer Everett Yess—Sketch 8:15—California Melodies 8:30—Voice of Experience 8:45—Male Chorus 9:00—California Melodies 9:30—Nino Martini, Tenor; Symphony Orch. 10:00—Bewitched Prohibition—Dramatic Sketch 10:15—Gordon Niesen, Songs 10:45—Symphony Orch. 11:00—New! Jazz Orch. 12:00—Lopes Orch. 12:30—A. M.—Gray Orch. 1:00—Hopkins Orch.

Red Candidate for Mayor of Paterson Has Long Record As Leader of Silk Workers

"Moe" Brown, Disillusioned After War Service, Forged to the Forefront as Organizer of Workers in New Jersey Textile Mills

By AL GOLDBERG

NEW YORK.—"Moe" Brown — symbolizes the struggle of the silk and dye workers and the unemployed of Paterson. In the few years he has been in the revolutionary movement, his active participation and leadership in every struggle of the workers has made him beloved by the working-class of Paterson. Born in 1896 in Cincinnati, Ohio, into a large, poverty-stricken family, his life is that of the typical American worker. The family moved to Paterson when Moe was yet a child. His father began working as a weaver in the silk mills of Paterson. Through the sacrifices of his parents, and by working at odd jobs, Moe completed the courses in the local grammar and high schools and even started school at the University of Michigan.

He lasted there for only two months, being forced out by lack of funds. Working at odd jobs in Paterson, his first real contact with the labor movement was in 1913. Here he took an active part in printing the leaflets for the heroic strikers of 1913—led by "Big Bill" Hayward. The world war broke out. Fooled, as many millions of other American youths were, by the catch-words of Wilson, he volunteered in the Army. Even in the Army he took part in a strike in his outfit, when they refused to do civilian work for a dollar a day. The outfit won their demand. This made a lasting impression on him, showing the need of organization to gain better conditions.

His illusions about saving democracy were quickly dispelled when the allies, with the help of Wilson, plastered tremendous indemnities on Germany. From then on he began seriously to investigate, and took a critical attitude to the conditions around him. Working as a clerk and then as a silk weaver after the war, going through hardship after hardship, he finally came in contact with the revolutionary movement through the Daily Worker in 1929. "Here," he said, "is my paper. I express my ideas. Noticing an article on the National Textile Worker's Union, he came to the headquarters and joined. Just before this he had joined the A. F. of L. Horizontal Workers' Union, thinking it was a workers' organization, but left after a few weeks.

Immediately on entering the National Textile Worker's Union, he became one of its most active members, soon recognizing the leading role of the Communist Party and the struggles of the workers he joined. In the 1931 silk strike, he was one of the leaders. He was in the picket lines early in the morning, organiz-

ing all day, and at night printing leaflets, he worked constantly, almost 24 hours a day. The workers recognized his loyalty and tireless leadership. Soon after the strike, they elected him secretary-organizer of the N.T.W.U. in Paterson. From then on he was constantly active in organizing the silk workers of Paterson and vicinity, providing leadership to hundreds of shop strikers, and fighting betrayals of the leaders of the A. F. of L. He soon became an outstanding figure among the silk workers and a terror to the bosses. The N.T.W.U. and unemployed councils during the year of 1932 were organizing the unemployed to fight for relief and unemployment insurance. Moe Brown became the leader of these struggles, too, organizing fights on the forced labor jobs and to demand cash pay instead of food supplies. This movement became so powerful and the leadership of Moe Brown so well recognized, that the mention of his name or that of the unemployed council was enough to force the relief authorities to give an unemployed worker relief. The great silk and dye strike of Brown led the dye workers on the picket lines, pulling out shop after shop, until a complete stoppage had been effected. In Lod, when the police attacked the picket lines with clubs and tear gas, he was in the forefront of the fight, reorganizing the lines when broken and led the United Front Committee into the boss. The boss was forced to close down the plant. The fight for unity put up by the N.T.W.U., and the leadership of Moe Brown in this fight, was recognized by the workers in the A. F. of L. He was invited many times by the A. F. of L. workers to speak at their meetings, but was always hindered from doing this by the leaders of the A. F. of L. At one time, when he did come into the hall to speak, the A. F. of L. gangsters took him into a room to beat him up. Seeing this, the A. F. of L. workers refused to allow their leaders, including Jack Rubenstein, the renegade, to speak until he had been released. Today he can be seen everywhere among the workers, organizing shops, fighting every attempt of the A. F. of L. leaders to sell out the Broad Silk Strike. Recognizing his tireless devotion to the struggles of the workers for better conditions, the Communist Party has chosen him as the logical candidate of the workers for Mayor of Paterson.

Immediate Cash Relief — Vote Communist!

MINOR FOR MAYOR

Amusements THE RED HEAD From the Great Novel "POIL DE CAROTTE" Also: Complete Reception Accorded The LINDBERGS in Soviet Russia with ACME THEATRE. A Union Sale

RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL SHOW PLACE OF THE NATION Direction "Roxy" Opens 11:30 A.M. CONSTANCE BENNETT in "AFTER TONIGHT" and a great "Roxy" stage show

Biggest Program ever arranged for such an occasion! CLARENCE HATHAWAY main speaker CARL BRODSKY Chairman Daily Worker Chorus Songs of the Proletarian Revolution Negro Songs of Work & Struggle with the Harlem Liberator Groups John Reed Club Represented by William Siegel Theatre of Action "The Newsboy," adopted from V. J. Jerome's poem

Workers' Dance League Program, New Revolutionary Dances SPECIAL ATTRACTION FOR THIS EVENT GUILD STRING QUARTET Full Program of Chamber Music An All Russian Program by the GUILD STRING QUARTET

Irving Plaza Main Hall Irving Place and 15th St. ADMISSION 75 CENTS. Elect Your Delegates Today!

THE THEATRE GUILD presents EUGENE O'NEILL'S COMEDY "AH, WILDERNESS!" with GEORGE M. COHAN. The School for Husbands with Osmond PERKINS—JANE WALKER. EMPIRE. A Soviet Film Epic

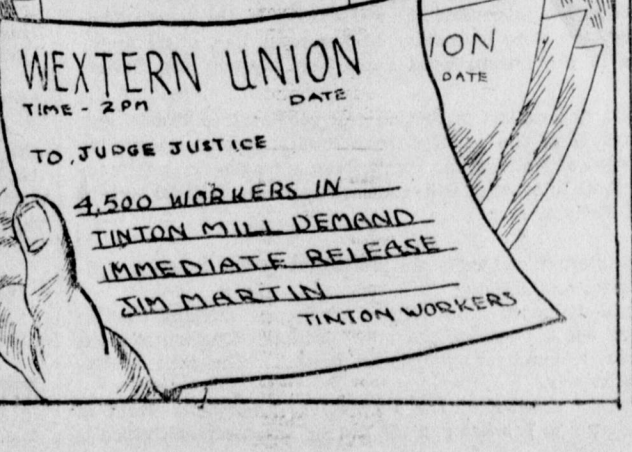
New Defense Song Gains Wide Popularity in South

BIRMINGHAM, Ala.—A new song, sung to the tune of the well-known spiritual, "My Mother Got a Stone That Was Hewn Out of the Mountain," written by a local Negro woman, is gaining widespread popularity here. Following are the first five stanzas of the song, which has caught like wildfire since the recent Birmingham Anti-Lynch Conference, where it was first sung: I. We got a stone that was hewn out of history That was hewn out of history Come a-rollin' thru Dixie Come a-rollin' thru Dixie A-tearin' down the kingdom of the boss. II. Don't you want that stone That was hewn out of history? Come a-rollin' thru Dixie Come a-rollin' thru Dixie A-tearin' down the kingdom of the boss. III. The bosses hate the stone That was hewn out of history. Come a-rollin' thru Dixie Come a-rollin' thru Dixie A-tearin' down the kingdom of the boss. IV. The workers need that stone That was hewn out of history. Come a-rollin' thru Dixie Come a-rollin' thru Dixie A-tearin' down the kingdom of the boss.

JIM MARTIN



The Mass Protest Begins



COURT ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW AT 10:00



by QUIRT

Daily Worker
 "America's Only Working Class Daily Newspaper"
 FOUNDED 1924
 Published daily, except Sunday, by the Communist Publishing Co., Inc., 40 East 13th Street, New York, N. Y.
 Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7788.
 Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.
 Washington Bureau: Room 254 National Press Building, 14th and G St., Washington, D. C.
 Subscription Rates:
 By Mail: (except Manhattan and Bronx) 1 year, \$6.00; 6 months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2.00; 1 month, 75 cents.
 Manhattan, Bronx, Foreign and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 6 months, \$5.00; 3 months, \$3.00.
 By Carrier: Weekly, 15 cents; monthly, 75 cents.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1933

Vote Red Today!

THE central issue in today's election is whether or not the Morgan-Rockefeller banks will continue to exert their strangle hold on the city's government.

It involves the question as to whether or not the city government will continue to protect the enormous profits of the bankers at the expense of the workers and their families, the ruined and struggling petty bourgeoisie, civil servants, teachers, etc., etc.

The central issues in the campaign, in other words, are the relief of the hungry jobless workers, and the day-to-day welfare of the population.

And it is precisely upon these issues that every capitalist candidate, from O'Brien to Solomon, has maintained a deliberate conspiracy of silence.

It is a glaring fact that only one candidate, the Communist candidate, Robert Minor, has shown tirelessly every day of the election campaign that the carrying through of the Untermyer four-year tax agreement with the bankers will mean further slashes in unemployment relief, more and heavier taxes on the workers, the abolition of the five-cent fare, more wage cuts of civil service employees, higher rents and rising cost of living.

Upon the vital issue of injunctions, police strike-breaking and brutality, N.R.A. oppression, every capitalist candidate, except the Communist, Robert Minor, has openly and unashamedly sided with the Wall Street bankers and capitalist employers.

From O'Brien and McKee, who have already had experience in sending the police to break strikes against the N. R. A., who have worked openly with the N.R.A. agent and thug, Grover Whalen, to LaGuardia, who prides himself before the workers as one of the originators of the N.R.A., down to the Socialist candidate Solomon, who uses injunctions to break strikes, every capitalist candidate has aligned himself with the strike-breaking apparatus of the capitalist class.

ONLY the Communist candidate, Robert Minor, has boldly flung down the challenge to the Wall Street bankers and to the capitalist employers. He alone has fought side by side with the workers on the picket lines against strike-breaking injunctions, against the starvation wages of the N.R.A. codes. He alone is pledged to destroy the Untermyer tax agreement. He alone has demanded the immediate placing of a capital levy on the fortunes of the rich, the immediate cancellation of all taxes on the workers and the poor, the immediate cancellation of the robbery water tax, and the immediate levying of new, heavy taxes on all employers and rich real estate owners.

FROM O'Brien to Solomon, the capitalist candidates have maintained silence on the imminent danger to the five cent fare. Minor has shown conclusively that LaGuardia is the agent of the Rockefeller who execute the fake "unification" transit plan, which will mean the beginning of the seven cent fare. The Communist Party stands out as the sole defender of the five cent fare.

The Communist Party alone would use the city government not to protect the profits and investments of the rich, but to force the rich to feed the hungry workers, to force them to cough up their enormous fortunes, to levy heavy taxes on them, to feed and house the workers and their families.

The Communist Party alone would open the closed mansions of the rich to house the jobless workers and their families, would drive Whalen and the whole N.R.A. apparatus out of the city. It would drive out the strike-breakers, racketeers and profiteers.

The Communist Party alone shows the workers of the city the revolutionary way out of the crisis, the way of driving the bosses out of the factories, of setting up working class control, the way of driving out the capitalist bankers and employers and the setting up of workers' rule. Vote the Communist Ticket! Only the Communist vote counts!

War and the Marine Code

ARE you a member of the U. S. Merchant Marine Naval Reserve? If not, will you immediately enroll?

This is one of the questions on the official application blank that every ship's officer must answer who seeks a job on the Moore McCormack S. S. Lines, which runs a number of passenger and freight ships to Leningrad.

This question gives a clear idea of the steps that are daily being taken to militarize the basic industries and the importance that the marine industry plays in the war plans of the bosses.

The N.R.A. hearings on a code for the marine industry, which will take place November 9, will be a further step in the war plans of the bosses. The proposed code of the shipowners calling for a \$40 wage scale reveals the wage cutting promises that lie behind the N.R.A.

That the N.R.A. is essentially a war-time measure is proven by the efforts to refloat the sunken wreck of the International Seamen's Union, which well served the bosses in the last war. Although it is now a mere shell of an organization, Victor Oleander, a strong champion of the Naval Reserve Act, has been appointed to the Labor Advisory Board, along with Joseph Ryan of the I. L. A. The fat boys of the labor rackets are being given official recognition in order that they can play their part in enrolling seamen and longshoremen for the transportation of troops and war materials.

THE hearings on the marine code will also represent a new phase in the struggles of the seamen and longshoremen. Under the leadership of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union a number of strikes have taken place recently on the ships. Longshoremen have forced an increase in wages and are now taking action to enforce their demands for better working conditions. The determination to continue the struggle will be expressed by the mass delegation of seamen and longshoremen which will appear at the code hearings to present the proposed code of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union.

This mass delegation, and the thousands of workers behind it, will prove that the marine workers are ready to "immediately enroll" in the struggle against the N.R.A. and its war plans, and for an increase in wages, unemployment insurance and the right to build a powerful Marine Workers' Industrial Union.

Martial Law in New Mexico

THE striking miners in Gallup, New Mexico, are engaged in a struggle against low wages, in the face of the most violent terrorization and brutal assault. A strict martial law has robbed the strikers and the unemployed workers of their most elementary rights—the right to assemble, to organize, to speak and to strike. The military stockade in Gallup is being filled with active strikers.

Herbert Benjamin, unemployed leader, arrested in Gallup while on a national speaking tour, is serving a year in the penitentiary. Benjamin was sentenced by military court martial for the "crime" of addressing a meeting of the unemployed and employed miners. Bob Roberts, Kaplan, International Labor Defense Organizer, and other active strike leaders are also in prison.

A demonstration of unemployed and employed miners in Gallup was brutally assaulted, the militia making a cavalry charge, slashing men and women alike with bayonets and sabres, injuring many. Tear gas was thrown. Several were arrested, including two women. The state of New Mexico has outlawed picketing and gatherings of any kind.

The struggle of the Gallup miners, seven hundred of whom are on strike, is an example of the splendid solidarity of the employed and unemployed workers. The unemployed miners have refused to scab. Many workers are on part time. The demand for the passage of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill and increased unemployment relief is vital to the part time as well as to the totally unemployed workers. The striking miners are supporting the demand of the unemployed for social insurance.

The arrest of Benjamin, while speaking on behalf of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill, and the consequent raiding of the protest meeting by the militia, is an indication of what the unemployed workers must face this winter. The state of New Mexico is determined to crush the struggle of the unemployed for relief, just as firmly as it is to stamp out the strike against low wages.

A nation-wide protest is necessary at once. Demand the immediate withdrawal of the national guard from the strike area; demand the immediate release of Herbert Benjamin from prison. Demand the end of all terrorization against the strikers and the unemployed. Send protests to Governor Hockenbush at Santa Fe and to General Wood at Gallup, New Mexico.

Japan War Planes in Spy Flight Over Soviet Territory

Goering Aide Echoes Chief's Lynch Threats

Heines, at Reichstag Trial, Boasts of Murders

AT THE GERMAN FRONTIER, Nov. 6 (Via Zurich, Switzerland).—The promise Hermann Goering, Nazi Premier of Prussia, made on the stand Saturday, to hang the Communist Reichstag fire defendants regardless of the verdict, was repeated on the stand today by Edmund Heines, chief of the Silesian Storm Troops, and chief of police of Breslau, at the trial in the Reichstag Building, Berlin.

Heines, who is specifically charged in the "Brown Book of Hitler Terror" with having led the Nazi incendiaries who set the Reichstag on fire, was ordered by the Nazis to return and take the stand, after having fled to Italy.

Imitating his master, but having the advantage that George Dimitroff, Communist defendant whose bold questioning reduced Goering to impotent rage on Saturday, has been excluded from his trial for three days in retaliation, Heines boasted of his murders as a leader of the "Flehm" of terrorist Black Reichwehr.

"I declare here that we often sent traitors where they belong!" he declared.

Following Goering, he declared that to him the whole trial was "incomprehensible," thus joining Goering in his declaration that the defendants are to be lynched.

He declared that he believed Ernst Torgler, leader of the Communist Reichstag fraction, to be capable of complicity in the fire. Torgler answered that it was incomprehensible to him that Heines should claim to know anything about him.

Heines was followed on the stand by another criminal brought from prison to testify against the Communists. This man, who said he had once been a Communist, said he had seen Vasil Tanef, another of the Communist defendants, in the offices of the International Red Aid House, Communist Headquarters in Berlin, and in Karl Liebknecht House, Communist Headquarters in Berlin, in 1932. He insisted that he had heard Tanef conversing in German, although it is a known fact that Tanef knows no German, and did not come to Germany until February of this year.

Announce Election Returns at Barbusse Farewell Tonight

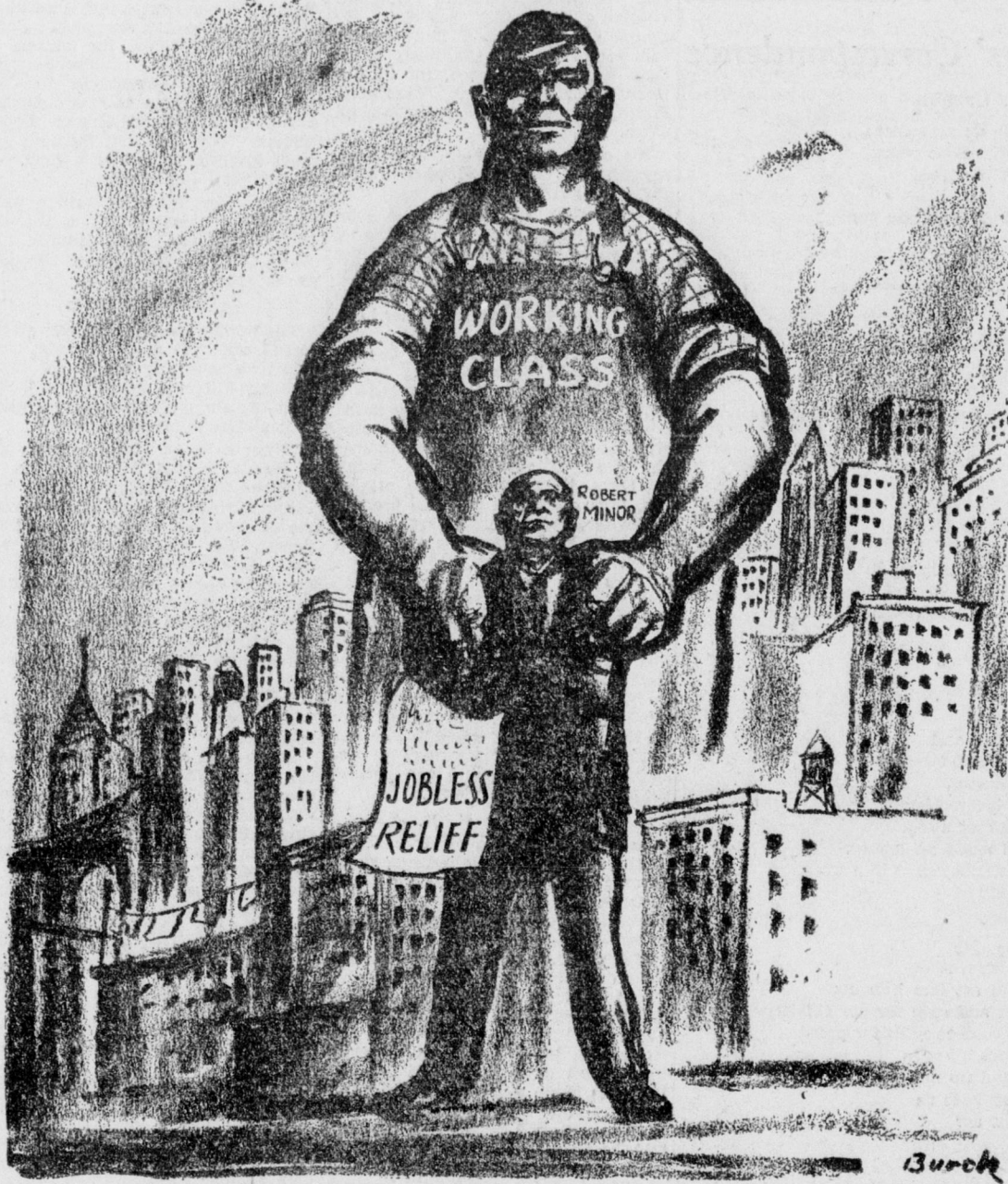
NEW YORK.—The announcement of the election returns will be one of the special features of the Barbusse Farewell Celebration to be held tonight at St. Nicholas Arena, 66th St. and Broadway.

Farewell greetings to Henri Barbusse will be given by Marie Halberstadt, German refugee; J. B. Matthews, of the National Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism; Malcolm Cowley, Donald Henderson, James Ford, of the Trade Union Unity League; Robert Minor, Harold Hickerson, Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League; Pauline Rogers, New York Committee to Aid the Victims of German Fascism; Alfred Wagenknecht, Workers' International Relief, and others. The election returns will be announced by Carl Brodsky, election campaign manager of the Communist Party.

For Unemployment Insurance, Immediate Cash Relief — Vote Communist!

VOTE FOR MINOR AND HIS BOSS!

by Burek



Browder Urges Support of U.S. Delegation to Cuba

Two Send-Off Meetings Tomorrow; Gannes of "Daily" Heads Delegation

NEW YORK.—"The delegation carrying greetings from American workers and anti-imperialist organizations, leaving for Cuba Nov. 9, will strengthen the fraternal bond between the Cuban revolutionary masses and the American workers now fighting their common enemy, Yankee imperialism," Earl Browder, General Secretary of the Communist Party, said yesterday.

"The same Roosevelt New Deal regime driving down the standard of living of the workers in the United States, shooting the striking workers, seeking to wipe out every vestige of the workers' rights, sends battle ships and armies to Cuba to preserve the bloody rule of Wall Street and the native landlord-capitalists.

"Every support should be given to the delegation of the Anti-Imperialist League. It will give new inspiration to the Cuban revolutionary masses. This event should be utilized to the full for speeding the fight against imperialist war, and to arouse

Grau Plans Sharp Terror Decrees Against Workers

HAVANA, Nov. 6.—A series of dictatorial decrees giving the government authority to smash all resistance, and providing for the "nationalization of labor" will be promulgated this week, Antonio Gutierrez, minister of war and of the interior, announced yesterday.

The emergency decrees forbid all opposition to the government, and look toward the fascistization of Cuban labor.

All strikes remain solid and militant, especially in Havana, Matanzas, Cardenas and Santiago.

The department of the interior is speeding plans to deport all unemployed non-Cubans, especially thousands of Haitian and Jamaican Negroes.

Premier Palace, at Sutter Ave. and Hindsale St., Brooklyn, at the same time, with Martin Kaye, Harry Gannes, I. Marsal, Dora Zucker and the delegates speaking.

Harry Gannes, in addition to acting as leader of the delegation, will send reports to the Daily Worker on the situation in Cuba.

8 Scouting Planes, One Bomber Seen Near Vladivostok

Japanese War Office Does Not Deny Soviet Charge

(Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Nov. 6 (By Cable).—Soviet newspapers publish a report from Vladivostok that on Nov. 3 Japanese military airplanes flew over the villages of Slavianka, Berabash, Marmormoe and Ochinikovo, in Soviet territory southwest of Vladivostok, on the western shore of Amur Bay.

The planes flew 15 to 18 miles over Soviet territory. Eight scout planes and one bomber were sighted among the military airplanes crudely violating the Soviet border.

Japanese airplanes have crossed the Soviet border on previous occasions, but the number of planes and the range of their flights on this occasion is unprecedented.

Japan Does Not Deny Charge

TOKIO, Nov. 6.—The Japanese War Office, in a reply to the Soviet complaint of Japanese war planes flying over Soviet territory did not deny the incident. It confined itself to saying that its military planes had been "ordered" to stay more than two kilometers away from the Soviet line, and that its military planes in that region flew in groups of only two or three.

Call Demonstration For Jim M'Farland

NEW YORK.—An anti-fascist parade and demonstration to protest against the arrest of Jim M'Farland, a marine worker, has been called for tomorrow, 7:30 p.m., at 7th St. and Avenue A, by the New York Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism and the International Labor Defense, Downtown Section.

M'Farland, a militant marine worker, was arrested at an anti-fascist demonstration at the offices of the North German Lloyd. He is coming up for trial at the Special Sessions Court, Franklin and Centre Sts., on Thursday, at 9 a.m.

The demonstration tomorrow will begin at 7th St. and Ave. A, go through the Italian section and wind up with a mass meeting at 10th St. and Second Ave., where Donald Henderson, Erna Stams, Milton Howard, Pauline Rogers, Sam Stein and others will speak.

Nanking Begins "Anti-Red" Week

SHANGHAI, Nov. 6.—As the sixth anti-Communist drive of the Kuomintang government is meeting with new defeats, Nanking today began "Communist Suppression Week." Planes flying over many cities and towns scattered thousands of leaflets and pamphlets urging the people to fight against the Chinese Soviets.

Japanese See "Trap" In Shift of U.S. Fleet

TOKIO, Nov. 6.—Calling the American announcement that the United States fleet will be moved to the Atlantic, after three years in the Pacific, a trap for Japan, the newspapers today took up with renewed emphasis the campaign for a big Japanese navy, and for revision of the naval quotas when the London treaty ends in 1935.

Communist International Calls Workers and Toilers to Prepare for Proletarian Power

(Continued from Page 1)

from the worker and peasant class.

In daily socialist competition, labor enthusiasm is rising; the masses of workers are enthusiastically mastering technique, astonishing the world by their exploits, by the boldness, the success, and the scope of "re-education," the conversion of yesterday's slave of capital into a conscious, active builder of a classless society.

Unlimited loyalty to working class revolutionary internationalism is imprinted in the whole life of the toiling masses, and assures the fate of future generations when joyful labor will become a universal reality.

NO end to the world economic crisis can be seen. The big bourgeoisie of the imperialist countries attempts to find a capitalist way out at the expense of the toilers and of other peoples. The plunder of government funds, the armament orders, and inflation are only sharpening the internal and foreign contradictions of the capitalist system.

The workers of all capitalist countries are being enslaved, more than ever made prisoners of capitalist labor. The workers of Germany and of the other Fascist countries are deprived of all their elementary rights. The trade unions are dissolved, the labor press suppressed, the Communist Party driven underground. In the so-called democratic countries, the bourgeois are also fascinating their governments.

YESTERDAY'S SLAVE IS TODAY'S SOCIALIST BUILDER

IN the Soviet Union the peasants boldly followed the workers on the socialist path. Over twenty million peasant families are organized in collective farms, winning therein a firm base for a cultured, prosperous life. The victory over the kulaks, and the supply of the most modern machinery to the collective farms brought about a tremendous agricultural revolution. In the socialist harvest fields the labor efficiency of the collective farmers is steadily growing. The villages have abolished poverty, and are eliminating the lack of culture, and rapidly overtaking the socialist towns on their new life path. The help and leadership of the proletarian government is assured. The high harvest of 1933 proved the advantages of collective economy to the whole world.

Hundreds of millions of small and middle peasant farms in the capitalist and colonial world are ruined yearly, the peasants losing their last possessions, plundered by the landlords, the money lenders, the bankers and tax collectors. An agrarian crisis is raging over all the world. Everywhere the growing indignation of the peasants calls forth unprecedented waves of terror by punitive expeditions and fascist gangs.

TOILERS of the whole world!

You see sixteen years of proletarian dictatorship, and sixteen years of capitalist mastery. There are two paths before you.

The path of the U.S.S.R., along which you were and are called by the Communist International, the world party of Lenin and Stalin, leads to a fraternal alliance of peoples liberated from oppression and exploitation. The path of the capitalist countries, the path of bourgeois democracy, along which you were called by the Second and Amsterdam Internationals, is the path of hunger, poverty, oppression of toilers, enslavement of peoples, Fascism, shame, the bloody glare of fratricidal wars.

SIXTEEN YEARS OF WAR PROVOCATIONS

The October revolution dealt a shattering blow to the World War sixteen years ago. During sixteen years the imperialists have sought to provoke the Soviet power to war a hundred times. There would have been a new imperialist slaughter and a counter-revolutionary war against the Soviet Union long since if the U.S.S.R. had not stood inflexibly defending peace. The U.S.S.R. has repeatedly exposed and disrupted the imperialist war plans. The imperialist robbers were more than once restrained from the warlike desire by the fear of the revolutionary defense of the Soviet Union by their own proletariat. The U.S.S.R. has become a tremendous bulwark of peace, and the defender of the oppressed and colonial peoples. Fascism is accelerating imperialist war and provoking intervention against the Soviet Union.

With the help of the League of Nations and of the Social Democracy, the Fascist military chiefs of Japan have already seized tremendous Chinese territories, and make daily new provocations against the Soviet Union. The Japanese chiefs, taking advantage of the chaos of the crisis, are accelerating the war against the Soviet Union by provocations, hoping to draw other imperialist countries also into this war.

German Fascism has intensified the war danger in the West. The Hitler government, the chief incendiary of European war, offers hired German soldiers to the international bourgeoisie against the Soviet Union.

Sinister British imperialism is driving the peoples into bloody war, is everywhere assembling the counter-revolutionary forces against the U.S.S.R. The League of Nations has always been a league for war preparations. The Second International has always been the faithful servant of the League of Nations.

THE Communist International calls the proletariat to the greatest vigilance, organization, and activity.

The bourgeoisie wishes to drown the revolutionary working class in a sea of blood, and bar the path to the world October. The united front of the international revolutionary proletariat must bar the path to Fascism and imperialism war.

The revolutionary defense of the U.S.S.R. by the whole world of toilers is the best reply to Fascism and the Second International, which is

becoming ever more fascist.

PROLETARIANS, toilers, colonial peoples!

The banner of the Soviets has flown victoriously for several years over the enormous territories of the Soviet districts of China, rousing the entire colonial world, mobilizing tens of millions of colonial slaves for revolutionary struggle against imperialism.

The Chinese Red Army, covered with glory, is marching with confident steps against the sixth Kuomintang campaign, organized with the help of the American, Japanese, British, and other imperialists.

Replying to the partition of China, which has already begun, replying to the imperialist armed intervention against Soviet China, the international toilers must raise their voices in protest, must come forward in a united front of active defense of the Chinese Soviets.

The German proletariat has not bowed its head before Fascism, and will not. It is offering heroic resistance. Hitler, fearing Communism, framed the provocative trial on the burning of the Reichstag. With the aim of averting from himself the fury of the starving masses, he holds the axe over the heads of the Communist leaders. But Communism is growing daily in Germany. The German Communist Party is an example to the workers of all capitalist countries by its valiant struggle. Only the Communist Party of Germany is capable of standing at the head of the united revolutionary anti-Fascist front. Only the Communist Party of Germany, with the active support of the entire international proletariat, will tear the German proletariat from the fascist claws, and lead on to the path of October.

Workers of the world, unite your forces, form a united front for firm fraternal support of the revolutionary proletariat of Germany! To the defense of all victims of bloody Fascist terror! Wrench from the executioner's hands Thaelmann, Dimitroff, Torgler, Popoff, Tanef, working class leaders, all other Communists, the tens of thousands of revolutionary prisoners of Fascism!

YOUNG workers and farmers! In the factories and workshops of the old and new world, in the labor exchanges, the forced labor camps, the ruined villages and desolated fields, in the jails, the town squares, barracks, warships, among the Japanese soldiers and the Kuomintang soldiers, everywhere one leading emblem is shining for the victims of cursed capitalism who awaken in the struggle—the star of the October Revolution, the star of the Soviet power.

You will be the first victims of imperialist war. You must be in the first ranks of the proletarian and anti-imperialist revolution. More than ever the fate of the proletariat, the fate of socialism depends on the class organization, the revolutionary firmness of the working class.

THE criminal Social Democracy is continuing its work of splitting the working class to preserve its reactionary united front with the capitalists. The conference of the Second International in Paris again pro-

hibited Social Democratic workers from struggling together with their Communist class brothers; prohibited them from fighting against Fascism and imperialist war; stimulated the counter-revolutionary Social Democracy to struggle against Communism, and against the proletarian dictatorship.

The German Social Democracy under the leadership of Paul Loebe on May 17 voted solidly for the Fascist government. The Swedish Social Democratic government supplies Hitler with arms and ammunition. The Social Democratic government of Denmark mercilessly drives its police against the sailors and dock workers striking in protest against the Fascist flag. The Social Democrats of Czechoslovakia participate in the government's terrorist crusade against the Communist Party and the Red Trade Unions.

SOCIAL-DEMOCRATS PREPARE COUNTER-REVOLUTION

The Social Democratic leaders tell the workers, as did Otto Bauer, that it is not now a question of proletarian dictatorship, or proletarian struggle, but of alliance with bourgeois democracy. They defend the priestly Fascism of Dollfuss as a "lesser evil" compared with the Fascism of Hitler. Everywhere they openly say that on the day the Fascist edifice collapses under the onslaught of the working masses it will be necessary to hinder the proletarian revolution with all their powers.

Only by going over the heads of the Social Democratic leadership, only by rallying their forces under the banner of proletarian revolution, will the proletariat defeat Fascism and imperialist reaction, and bury the capitalist system.

PROLETARIANS, toilers of all countries! The fate of all toiling mankind is in your hands. The only path is the path of Lenin, the path of the October Revolution.

The Communist International tirelessly calls all the exploited and oppressed along this path, because only the proletariat by winning power can bring work, food, freedom and peace to all toilers, and thus complete the victory of socialism.

Workers and collective farmers of the U.S.S.R.! You are the foremost fighters on the path of the World October. Raise still higher the banner of socialist labor, raise still higher the banner of Lenin and Stalin! For new victories, for the great aims of the Second Five-Year Plan! For the victory of the Soviets throughout the world!

Workers, oppressed of all countries! Rally more closely, unite your forces, close your ranks around the proletariat of the U.S.S.R.! Force a united revolutionary front against Fascism and war! Against Japanese imperialism, against world imperialism! For the second socialist Five-Year Plan, for the Chinese Soviets, for Soviet Germany!

Long live the October Revolution! Long live our coming World October!

CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL