

Get Your Unit, Union Local, Branch or Club to Challenge Another Group in Raising Subs for the Daily Worker!

(Section of the Communist International)

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NEW YORK, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1933

(Six Pages)

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THE WEATHER

Eastern New York: Partly cloudy, possibly showers Tuesday.

LAUNCH MURDEROUS TERROR TO BREAK STEEL STRIKE

PROTEST NAZI PLOTS AT NEW YORK MEET TOMORROW

Rally at New Star Casino to Demand Release of Leipzig Frame-Up Defendants

Baldwin, Others Score Murder Plans of Hitlerites
Congressman Dickstein "Promises" Quiz

NEW YORK. — Although the metropolitan press continues to maintain complete silence regarding the dramatic exposures by the Daily Worker of Nazi spy activities and murder plans, public indignation is so high that Congressman Samuel Dickstein, chairman of the House Committee on Immigration, yesterday "promised" an investigation, "perhaps within a week."

An intercepted letter from W. Haag, Adjutant of the National leader of the Friends of New Germany and known to be chief of Nazi spy activities in the U. S., revealed plans to hang someone else in the place of Marinus van der Lubbe, half-witted Nazi tool in the Reichstag frame-up case, together with a plot to infect the Communists on trial with syphilis germs. The letter at the same time disclosed espionage activities in Amtorg, Soviet Trading Corporation in the United States.

Mass Protest Meet Tomorrow
Congressman Dickstein made his announcement after he had read the expose, in Saturday's Daily Worker, of "The Friends of New Germany," the Hitlerite organization operating in New York.

The meeting, arranged by the New York District of the Communist Party, is being held in the New Star Casino, 107th St. and Park Ave., at 8 o'clock.

Speakers will include Robert Blum, Communist candidate for Mayor of New York City; J. B. Matthews, leading member of the Socialist Party and active in the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism; David Levinson, Philadelphia I. L. D. attorney, who was barred from the Leipzig trial; Ernest Stams, one time leader of the Ruhr workers and now chairman of the German Anti-Fascist United Front; William L. Patterson, national secretary of the I. L. D.; and Clarence Hathaway, Editor of the Daily Worker, which originally published the sensational revelations of Nazi murder plans. Charles Krumbien, N. Y. district organizer.

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

Cleveland Red Vote Increases in Year

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 9.—The Communist Mayoralty candidate, I. O. Ford, polled 3,455 votes in the primary election last Tuesday. This is an increase of 1,400 as compared to last year.

The Socialist candidate polled 1,824, as compared to 5,164 in the previous year.

The old parties manipulated fake opposition through the demagogue Sweeney, who ran third on the ballot.

Ford came out fourth in a field of seven candidates.

The six united front councilman candidates polled a vote twice the size as that of Ford's. Greenfield, secretary of the Small Home and Land Owners' Association, running in the 29th Ward, received 1,040 votes. He was eliminated as candidate for the final election in November by only 21 votes.

The Communist Party will continue with a sticker campaign for its Mayoralty candidate, I. O. Ford.

Hitler's Nazi Storm Troopers Gathered in New York

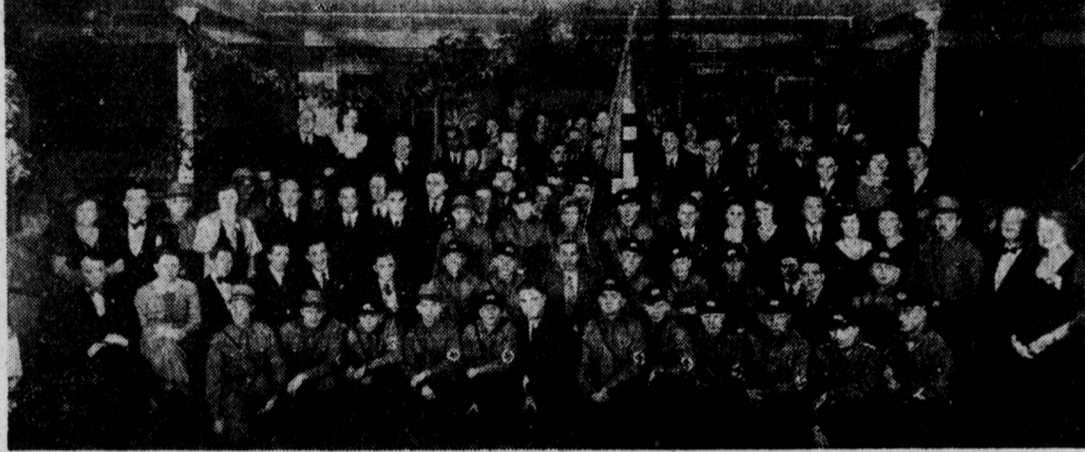


Photo shows recent gathering of New York Hitlerites in their brown-shirt uniforms.

Program of Action Against Nazis In U. S. Put Forward

National Committee to Aid Victims Praises Daily Worker

NEW YORK.—Congratulating the Daily Worker for the exposure of the Hitler agents in the United States, Alfred Wagenknecht, secretary of the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism, yesterday put forward "a concrete program of action for all workers, farmers, intellectuals and all organizations to which they are attached."

Speaking for his organization, Wagenknecht asserted that "the best proof of the actual operation of the murder and persecution program of the Hitler secret intelligence service outside of Germany is shown (1) by the assassination of Prof. Lessing in Prague; (2) by the price set by the Nazis on the head of Prof. Einstein, honorary chairman of the International Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism; and (3) by the bulletin posted in Nazi headquarters in London at the time of the counter-trial to the Leipzig frame-up proceedings. This bulletin read: 'Kill every anti-fascist, and if he is a Jew, break every bone in his body.'"

The concrete actions for the struggle against the Hitler brown terror proposed by the National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism follows:

1. Crowd every consulate with delegations protesting the frame-up of Torgler, Dimitroff, Popoff and Tanev.
2. Send a flood of protest resolutions to Chief Justice Wilhelm Buenger, now presiding at the Leipzig trial.
3. Organize protest meetings in neighborhoods and place this issue on the agenda of every organization.
4. At every meeting enroll workers and sympathizers into rank and file committees against fascism in Germany for aid of victims, and 5. Collect funds conscientiously and regularly everywhere, at all meetings, by special campaigns, to aid the Hitler victims and to help the anti-fascist united front in Germany defeat Hitler.

Child's Story of Fake 'Attack' Sets Lynch Dogs on Negroes

MORRISONVILLE, Va., Oct. 9.—Little Carroll Crim, 12, had heard his elders describe with cynical glee the growing man-hunts and lynchings of Negroes on charges of attacking white children. Perhaps a stray word here and there gave Carroll his clue to the trumped-up nature of these charges. Little Carroll decided it would be wonderful fun to emulate his elders and start a man-hunt on his own account. Then, too, he could play hokey and get away with it.

So Carroll stayed away from school one day last week. He spent the day in the woods near here. Late in the afternoon he emerged from the woods, his clothing torn in shreds, with a terrified look in

ATTENTION! N. Y. Unit Organizes

The serious financial crisis confronting the DAILY WORKER demands immediate action from every Party member. All units are urged voluntarily to take up collections for the "Daily" at tonight's meetings.

Every unit should immediately put the DAILY WORKER as the first on the order of business, to arrange open air meetings this week at which collections for the DAILY WORKER are to be made. Every unit is instructed to visit other workers' organizations in its territory with appeals for the paper. ALL FUNDS COLLECTED ARE TO BE RUSHED IMMEDIATELY TO THE DAILY WORKER OFFICE, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

INTO ACTION! SAVE THE DAILY WORKER! BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE!

CHARLES KRUMBEN, District Organizer, Communist Party.

3 Billion In Cash Handed Out By RFC To Banks, Railroads

Huge Loans to Protect Rich Profits; Meagre Relief Payments

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has handed out \$3,096,691,789 since it started last February, it was reported today.

Of this amount, \$1,293,114,420 went to banks and trust companies, \$382,000,000 to railroads, mortgage loan companies \$185,000,000, building and loan corporations \$111,000,000, insurance companies \$89,000,000, and the rest for other credit corporations and government bureaus.

About \$300,000,000 went for state relief appropriations, or about 10 per cent of the total handed out to the banks, etc.

Child's Story of Fake 'Attack' Sets Lynch Dogs on Negroes

his eye and a ghastly tale of being attacked by two Negroes, beaten, bound and gagged.

Officials and leading business men of Morrisonville instantly seized upon the lynch incitement. Poses were organized to hunt the surrounding countryside for Negroes. Scores of innocent Negroes were arrested "on suspicion" and given the third degree to extort confessions. But Carroll's father kept questioning him for details, and finally Carroll broke down and told the truth. He just wanted some excitement and, in addition, he didn't want to go to school. And he had already learned how easily a man-hunt and lynch-bait can be organized against innocent Negroes.

Representatives of Textile Strikers March in Capital

Ann Burlak in Fiery Speech Attacks Slave Conditions of Workers

By Marguerite Young (Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 9.—More than 200 representatives of the sixty-five thousand workers out on strike in the National Textile strike marched through the capital's streets today, shouting "We'll make our code on the picket line," and carrying protests against the NRA Textile and Cotton codes to the highest officials.

Their spokesman hurled the ringing challenge, "We won't go back to work until we get a living wage," over and over into the faces of government officials and bosses gathered in a formal hearing by the N.R.A., on proposed extension of cotton textile code.

Burlak held approximately five hundred attendants with dramatic denunciations of the N.R.A. codes working in general and special injustices under cotton code.

"Let me tell you manufacturers," Burlak said, "the only reason you are here today is that 65,000 workers are on strike, and you are here looking for a way out—you are paying starvation wages where workers are taking their lives in their hands to work—the workers come here today in masses to protest."

The N.T.W.U. pledges to continue and spread the strike unless radical changes are made immediately.

Half a dozen other militant spokesmen endorsed Burlak's statement and

SECOND DAY OF REGISTRATION

NEW YORK.—Today is the second day in which workers can register. Registration hours are from 5 p. m. to 10.30 p. m. until Friday, and 7 a. m. to 10.30 p. m., Saturday. Only those who register this week can vote in the city elections Nov. 7. Keep the workers' Party, the Communist Party on the ballot. Register Communist! Enroll Communist!

Keep Your Party on the Ballot. Register Communist October 9 to 11.

PUSH FIGHT ON ATTACKS ON NEGROES

Workers Demand Boss Candidates State Position

NEW YORK.—Members of the delegation which visited Mayor O'Brien last Tuesday to protest the growing police terror and lynch-incitement against Negroes, held a meeting yesterday at the office of the Harlem Liberator, 2162 Seventh Ave., at which plans were formulated to draw other organizations into the protest campaign.

The meeting decided to launch a wide-spread exposure of the increasing cases of terrorism against Negro and white workers in all parts of the city, to draft a list of special demands to be made upon La Guardia, Solomon and McKee and to demand that they state their position on the police terror and the lynch-murder of James Matthews on Welfare Island.

The League of Struggle for Negro Rights, which is leading the campaign, called for the active participation of all its members. Another meeting will be held next Wednesday morning at the Liberator office. The organizations represented so far are the Nat Turner Liberation Society, the Harlem Section of the International Labor Defense, the Willing Workers Club, the Young Communist League, the Sunday Afternoon Forum, the Harlem Youth Club, the Harlem Young Women's Council, the Frederick Douglas Liberation Association, the Bronx Section of the L. S. N. R., the Harlem Liberator, the Harlem Unemployed Council. Participating in the campaign are also members of the St. John's Baptist Church, Shiloh Baptist Church, Workers Ex-Servicemen's League and the Workers Co-Operative Society.

The James Matthews Branch of the L. S. N. R. will hold a discussion on the campaign at its regular meeting Wednesday night, 8 o'clock at the Lafayette Hall, 165 W. 131st St.

Mass Pressure Stops Deportation Of Frank Borich

I. L. D. Victory Hits Attempt to Outlaw Militant Unions

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 9.—The deportation case against Frank Borich, secretary of the National Miners' Union, was dismissed by the federal court of appeals today, following a 16 months' mass fight by the International Labor Defense to prevent his deportation to Yugoslavia.

The Borich prosecution was an attempt by the Department of Labor to legalize the revolutionary unions in the United States. The only charge against him was that he was a member and leader of the militant National Miners' Union.

His defense was made the spearhead of the fight by the I. L. D. and the Council for the Protection of Foreign Born to smash the deportation drive of the Department of Labor, directed against foreign-born workers engaged in the struggle for bread and wages.

NEW YORK.—The forcing of the federal government to drop its attempt to deport Frank Borich was characterized as a major victory in the fight against deportations, by William L. Patterson, national secretary of the International Labor Defense, today.

"This victory does not mean, however, that the fight against deportations is ended," he said.

"The militant workers of the United States, under the leadership of the International Labor Defense, must now proceed with redoubled vigor to force the federal government to cancel the deportation warrants against Todor Antonoff, William Zaslavak and Bob Wald, leaders of the Automobile Workers, against Vincent Kamenovitch and the other leaders of the miners, against Barney Creegan and Sam Paul, union leaders of Boston, and for full and unconditional freedom for Edith Berkman, leader of the textile workers of Massachusetts.

Confidence In You!

SEVENTY-FOUR thousand copies of the ten-page Saturday's Daily Worker were run off the press and sold among the workers.

To do this meant to strain every resource, and to resort to additional borrowing. If you will look at the figures below you will see that the response to the "Daily's" appeal for \$40,000 is dangerously slow; so slow that without borrowing even a four-page "Daily" would be impossible.

When the secret Nazi letter reached the editorial office, an emergency meeting was held. What was to be done? Limit the run of the "Daily" exposing the fiendish Nazi plots against our comrades Torgler, Popoff, Tanev and Dimitroff? Risk the lives of our German comrades by "economizing"?

It was only after very serious discussion that the larger run and larger issue was decided upon. AS MANY WORKERS AS POSSIBLE HAD TO BE REACHED WITH THIS EXPOSE. THE CAPITALIST PRESS, WHICH WAS GIVEN ACCESS TO THIS INFAMOUS LETTER, WITHOUT EXCEPTION SUPPRESSED IT.

Nor could we "economize" by cutting down on the news of the brutal slaughter of steel workers on strike by hired American fascist thugs. And there was in addition the news of our heroic election campaign against the Tammany officials whose uniformed thugs club unemployed and striking workers in New York City. You will look in vain in the capitalist press for news of our election campaign. ONLY THE "DAILY" GIVES WORKERS THE NEWS OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE ABROAD AND IN THE UNITED STATES IN ITS ENTIRETY.

The decision to further strain the sorely slim finances of the "Daily" was reached BECAUSE OF CONFIDENCE IN YOUR LOYALTY TO THE "DAILY." CONFIDENCE THAT YOU REALIZE THE TREMENDOUS NEED FOR SPREADING THE "DAILY" TO THE WORKERS! CONFIDENCE THAT YOU WILL REALIZE THAT THE SLOWNESS OF THE PRESENT DRIVE HAS PLACED A DAGGER AT THE THROAT OF THE "DAILY."

We appeal to you to rouse yourself, your organization, your club, your friends, your fellow workers in your shop to ANSWER THE "DAILY'S" CRY FOR HELP! HURL YOUR PROLETARIAN CHALLENGE TO FIENDISH FASCISM BY RUSHING FUNDS, AND

SAVE THE "DAILY"!
Monday's Receipts \$404.75
Previous Total 5,773.06
Total to Date \$6,177.81

Hitler Germany Has Deadly New Poison Gas, English Charge

LONDON, Oct. 8.—Preparations for poison gas warfare on an unprecedented scale are being pushed by Nazi Germany, it was charged here today by Arthur Gillian, Secretary of the Chemical Workers' Union.

Gillian asserted that the Hitlerites are experimenting with an arsenic gas which burns the body and which penetrates through any gas mask known. He said that a Hamburg factory has started 24-hour operation turning out over 200 cylinders of the gas a week, and added that there "is enough poison gas in Germany to cover the principal cities of Europe with a blanket of death."

Butchered Pigs Not for Food, Pittsburgh Workers Warned

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—It was all a mistake, it seems. Hungry Pittsburgh workers read the papers that Roosevelt and his new farm board were buying and slaughtering hundreds of thousands of pigs to give to the unemployed. In Pittsburgh the Zoller packing firm was doing the slaughtering.

So the hungry unemployed descended on Zoller's plant on moonlight nights, armed with lassos, clubs, flashlights and knives. Zoller's called the cops, who chased away a crowd of 75 and arrested Joseph Haas and Andreas Klemens. Brought before the magistrate, they and the other hungry unemployed were told: "Anyone caught stealing pigs will be held for court charged with larceny of government property."

Yes, the unemployed it seems, were mistaken. These pigs are being slaughtered for fertilizer.

Workers! Protest Government and Steel Trust Attacks

Adopt Resolutions at Union, Lodge and Mass Meetings, Send Your Protests to President Roosevelt and Governor Pinchot

By HARRY GANNES
AMBRIDGE, Pa., Oct. 9.—After two days house-to-house solicitation by company stoops with threats that continuation of the strike meant death to striking workers of the National Electric Co., the men went back today.

The strikers of Spang-Chalfant Co., Central Tube, A. M. Byers and Wycoff Steel are still out, although a heavy concentration of gunmen made picketing impossible today.

Notices are put on all plants telling workers that the strike is over and all should return to work. Deputies go to strikers' homes and tell them if they meet other strikers they will be shot down. Burgess Caul has issued an order "to shoot to kill" to break up the smallest meetings or picketing.

A local sheet declares that martial rule has broken the strike. Dozens are being arrested daily.

When the strikers heard that 5700 had attempted to get in yesterday for the mass funeral of Adam Petrusak and were turned away only after bitter fight, they were greatly encouraged and shouted the news through the streets.

The Jones and Laughlin mill in Alliquippa is stocking up with machine guns and freight car loads of ammunition fearing the spread of the strike.

A murderous attack is being made against the steel and mine strikers. Every resource at the disposal of the steel trust is being used against the strikers in an effort to stop the organization of this bulwark of the open shop slave trusts in the United States.

Resolution of protests should be sent by trade unions, workers organizations, mass meetings and individuals to President Roosevelt, White House, Washington, D. C.; Governor Gifford Pinchot, Harrisburg, Pa.; Burgess Caul, Ambridge, Pa.

The strikers must be given the utmost support in this crucial period. All aid should be sent to: Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, Room 202, 929 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Martial Law Set Up In Indiana As Militia Arrives

Striking Coal Miners Resist Importation of Scabs

SULLIVAN, Ind., Oct. 9.—Two companies of the national guard arrived here today in an effort to break the coal miners' strike, following the declaration of martial law over a two-mile area by Gov. Paul McNutt.

With bayonets glistering on their rifles, the militia marched into Sullivan this morning—their arrival justified by the state authorities by continued clashes between the striking miners and company deputies.

Tension has run high here for many days as a result of the military of the local miners in repelling the importation of scabs from the Kentucky non-union mines.

With two companies of militia on hand there to aid in the terrorization of the miners, state officials announced that two additional companies, one at Martinsville and the other at Attica, had been ordered to stand by. A fifth company was en route from Evansville.

U. S. Supreme Court Upholds Euel Lee Lynch Verdict

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—The U. S. Supreme Court refused today to review the appeal against the lynch verdict imposed upon Euel Lee, aged Negro farmhand, by the Maryland lynch court. Appeal for a review of the death sentence and a new trial for Lee was filed with the court last week by Bernard Aedes, International Labor Defense attorney.

Euel Lee was twice convicted and sentenced to death in Maryland for the murder of a white farmer and his family, despite overwhelming proof of his innocence.

DELEGATES OF TEXTILE STRIKERS IN CAPITAL

By MARGUERITE YOUNG
(Continued from Page 1.)

reiterated pledges to continue the strike.
The huge hall was dead-silent as Burlak demanded \$20 a week minimum wage, asking that the specific guarantee against breaking; the specific guarantee against discrimination on grounds race; political opinion or union affiliation; regular adjustment of wages to meet living prices; one code for the entire industry, and guarantee of forty weeks work yearly and unemployment insurance.

Supported Policies of AFL, Says Green In Hillquit Eulogy

Spoke at Federation Conclave Where Labor Traitors Are Meeting

By SEYMOUR WALDMAN
Washington Bureau Daily Worker
WASHINGTON, Oct. 9.—At the close of this morning's American Federation of Labor session, William Green lamented the passing away of "Brother" Morris Hillquit, millionaire National Chairman of the Socialist Party, bitter enemy of the Soviet Union, and counsel for capitalist oil interests expropriated by the resolute fists of the 1917 Russian Revolution.
"I feel sure we all feel a deep sense of loss," said Green, "over the passing of such an outstanding able champion of labor's cause."
"Brother Hillquit, as you know, was active in behalf of labor; he was active in the Socialist Party, but even though he was active in the Socialist Party, he was a supporter of the A. F. of L. and of our economic policies. For more than 20 years he served as General Counsel of the International Ladies' Garment Workers and affiliated organizations. I feel sure we all feel a deep sense of loss over the passing of such an outstanding able champion of labor's cause."
And Chairman Green, from the rostrum of the mirror-lined luxurious grand ballroom of the Willard Hotel, appointed a committee to "draw up a suitable resolution."

Barbusse in Talk With 'Daily' Outlines Anti-War Tasks

"What is the task of the American worker today, in the day-to-day struggle against war?" a Daily Worker reporter, yesterday asked Henri Barbusse.
In closing the historic United States Congress Against War, the final words of the famous French writer and fighter against war had been:
"Now your work begins."
The Daily Worker reporter therefore asked Barbusse for a message to American workers on carrying on that work.
"The will to unite against war which was manifested in this imposing conference was magnificent," he answered. "And it is the experience of what was possible at this Congress which shows the way to carry forward its work."
Task Rests on Vanguard
"The task of carrying on its work rests on the whole advance-guard of the working class, on those men and women who represent the aspirations of the workers. To me, of course, this means first of all the Communist Party."
"But we have seen that among the masses of non-party workers, and among those who still follow the leadership of the Socialist Party, there is a deep and real Socialist spirit. It is the task of all fighters against war to open the eyes of these great masses of serious and sincere workers to the misleadership of the reformist trade union and Socialist Party leaders."
"We must make them see through the theories of compromise, of concessions to the capitalist class, of reformism that are used to break the revolutionary will of the masses."
"I had an experience early this year which will be illuminating to those workers of real socialist spirit who still follow the Socialist Party leadership."
Socialist Leaders Refuse Advances
"On February 19 last, the leaders of the Second (Socialist and Labor) International issued a manifesto, calling for united action with the Third International. I knew Emile Vandervelde, Fritz Adler, Otto Bauer, as well as the leaders of the Communist International, and I took the initiative of communicating with the Socialist Party leaders."
"I wrote to them, saying that I interpreted their manifesto as a decision to stop their boycott of the Amsterdam Congress Against War, and I offered my services as intermediary if they wished to discuss a united front with the Third International."
"All the Socialists made excuses, and evaded the question. Vandervelde wrote that he was sick, and had to go to Morocco for his health. In reality he went to receive a decoration from the Sultan of Morocco. Finally, Fritz Adler was delegated to write to me—but he never did."
Must Open Eyes of Masses
"We must let the masses know about these events, so contrary to the spirit of socialism. We must show the sincere socialists that we really wish to make a genuine union against war—and that our advances meet only with hostility on the part of the Socialist leaders."

3 Boys Sentenced to Die on Crude Murder Frame-Up

Beet Workers Tricked Into Signing "Confessions"
DENVER, Col.—Death sentences against three Spanish-speaking boys of Brighton, Col., framed on murder charges, were affirmed by the State Supreme Court today, and November 25 set as the day when the state will hang them.
The three boys are Candelario Montava, 18; Joe Saiz, 19, and Roy Vigil, 18. Their frame-up rose directly into the murder of George Arnold, 72-year-old farmer, a year ago last September 10, by being told that the papers put before them were "routine documents" required from all prisoners.

Shoe Striker Badly Beaten on Picket Line of Jacobs Co.

NEW YORK, Oct. 9.—Frank Scioio, 104 Siegel St., was beaten up by gangsters at the picket line of the Jacob & Son shoe factory, 780 White Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y., today.
He is at the St. Catherine Hospital, Bushwick Ave. The owner of the shoe factory told hospital officials to let no one see the injured striker.

Minor, Burroughs, to Speak at C. P. Supporters' Meeting

Max Bedacht, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, U.S.A., will address a meeting of C. P. supporters at the Workers Center, second floor, 35 E. 12th St., tomorrow night at 7 p. m. The meeting will discuss in time for a mass meeting at the New Star Casino, in protest against the Hitler terror in Germany.

Ben Gold to Address Rally in Brooklyn

All workers and workers' organizations are urged to rally behind the Communist Party platform and meet at 61 Graham Ave., Brooklyn, tomorrow night at 7:30 p. m. with their banners and placards. A parade will be formed there which will march to Metropolitan Ave., and Manhattan Ave. for a meeting and will then parade to Grand St., Extension and Havemeyer St. for a final mobilization meeting to be addressed by Ben Gold, Communist candidate for President of the Board of Aldermen.

Nygard Banquet Tickets

Owing to the demand for reservations to the "Vote Communist" Banquet on October 18th at New Star Casino, at which Emil Nygard, Communist Mayor of Crosby, Minn., will speak, all individuals and organizations holding unpaid tickets are urged to turn in the cash or tickets immediately to Carl Brodsky, manager of the Communist Election Campaign, at 799 Broadway.

Alabama Lynchers Get Whitewashing

TUSCALOOSA, Ala., Oct. 9.—Complete whitewash of all concerned in the lynching of Dan Pippen, Jr., was the net result of the secret, slyly-white Grand Jury investigation which closed yesterday.
Although direct proof of the guilt of Judge Henry B. Foster, Sheriff R. L. Shamblin, Deputies Murray Pate, Harley W. Holoman, and Private Detective W. I. Huff, in preparing and carrying out this lynching, was presented to the Grand Jury by the International Labor Defense, the only reference made to these men by the Grand Jury in its report was to praise them for their actions.
"We find no evidence to warrant any indictment," the Grand Jury said, officially (they imagine) closing the matter.
The special Grand Jury called to repeat the same process in the lynching of Dennis Cross a week ago will meet next Monday.
New facts in regard to this lynching were disclosed today when it was revealed that Dennis Cross was 50 years old and a paralytic, who for twenty years had to have his wife dress and undress him, both arms and his left leg being completely useless. Police claim now he tried to "attack" a white woman.
Cross' only "crime" was that he was the one remaining witness to the murder of a Negro in a store owned by "Mr. Henton." Two other witnesses were disposed of by being framed on charges of robbery and sentenced to long prison terms.

Keansburg Spends \$4 a Month for Relief

KEANSBURG, N. J., Oct. 9.—The borough council spent exactly four dollars for relief during September. This information was given in a report by Mrs. Catherine Compton, overseer of the poor. The population of Keansburg is 2,197.

City Events

To All Party Members in the F. S. U.

By request of the N. Y. District, C. P., all Party members, active in the F.S.U., instead of going to their unit meetings tonight must attend a fractional meeting at the N. Y. District of the F.S.U., 799 Broadway. Every Party member must be at the meeting.

F. S. U. Demonstration.

The Friends of the Soviet Union is calling for a protest demonstration tomorrow evening at the Finnish Hall, 11 West 126th St., to protest against the attacks, being carried on by the Russian Fascist and other anti-Soviet forces.

This demonstration is being held on the same evening when these White Guardists are going to hold a conference at the Socialist Finnish Hall, 127th St. and 5th Ave., for the purpose of carrying on their campaign of lies against the Soviet Union and to ask the American government to interfere in the affairs of the Soviet government.

Children to Hear Minor.

Children of the International Workers Order School are rallying the children of the Brownsville neighborhood at 363 Sutter Ave., Brooklyn, 6 p. m., to hear Robert Minor, Communist candidate for Mayor.

Harlem Vanguard Anniversary.

The Vanguard, a group of writers, artists and professionals of Harlem, is celebrating its first anniversary with a dance at the Savoy Ballroom, 141st St. and Lenox Ave. tomorrow night. Tickets for the dance should be purchased in advance and may be obtained at the studio of Augusta Savage, 163 West 143rd St., or the Workers Book Store.

Bedacht to Speak at C. P. Supporters' Meeting.

Max Bedacht, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, U.S.A., will address a meeting of C. P. supporters at the Workers Center, second floor, 35 E. 12th St., tomorrow night at 7 p. m. The meeting will discuss in time for a mass meeting at the New Star Casino, in protest against the Hitler terror in Germany.

Notice, Y.C.L. Members.

All Y.C.L. members, unemployed and part-time, of Section 7 and 11, report at section headquarters, 132 Myrtle Ave., today at 5 p. m. for an urgent, short meeting.

Minor, Burroughs, to Speak.

Robert Minor, Communist candidate for Mayor, and William Burroughs, Communist candidate for Comptroller, and other candidates for offices in N. Y. C., will address a mass meeting in DeWitt Clinton High School tomorrow night at 8 p. m. The subject will be: "What Will a Communist Mayor Do?"

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Finds Resentment Is Widespread Against Blue Eagle in Phila.

By a Worker Correspondent
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—I work in a large printing house as a messenger boy and I am past 45 years of age. I was getting \$10 a week. Now with N.R.A., the boss had to raise my wages.
All the skilled help were unsatisfied with their starvation wages and were talking about striking. The boss heard about it and the following morning when the men came to work their time cards were taken from the rack. The boss then called the men in one at a time so that he could find out exactly who were the militant workers and so keep the men from organizing for a strike. The boss then called me in and asked my grievances—especially after I had given you a raise," he said. I told him that I had to accept his wages, but not because I was satisfied, and if the men went out on strike I would go with them.
Whenever and wherever I meet workers the story is the same—that of revolt against the N.R.A. and the boss.

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KEANSBURG, N. J., Oct. 9.—The borough council spent exactly four dollars for relief during September. This information was given in a report by Mrs. Catherine Compton, overseer of the poor. The population of Keansburg is 2,197.

GUTTERS OF NEW YORK

*- I, being alone in this big city and friendless with a miserable job which pays me low wages and liable to give out any minute. I goes to an auto school to get a license through them. I went through a course of lessons for which I paid \$20.
- then my instructor insisted that I go thru another course of lessons so I paid him \$20 more. At the
- so I got disgusted with the whole dam thing and gave it up. It's no use trying to secure a license through these damn sharks. Employment agencies and automotive schools should be put out of business. they are nothing but licensed robbers.*
JACOB RABGELL

cket No. 2:
The above is the second of a series exposing New York racket. They will appear from time to time.
All comrades who know of or have been victimized by any of the thousand and one rackets which infest the city, are invited to write us about their experiences so they can be picturized in this series. Address, Del, c-o Daily Worker, 50 E. 13th St., New York City.

I. L. D. Warns Prison Authorities Are Trying To Kill Scottsboro Boys

Innocent Lads Victimized, Denied Medical Aid; Robbed of Comforts Sent Them by Workers; Patterson in Solitary Confinement

NEW YORK.—That the Scottsboro boys are being robbed by prison authorities of comforts sent them by workers, that Heywood Patterson has been held in solitary confinement for six days, and that all the boys need medical attention, which has been denied them, was the report received today by the national office of the International Labor Defense from workers who succeeded in visiting the boys.
Steps were immediately taken, William L. Patterson, national secretary of the I.L.D., said, to force the warden of Jefferson County jail, to release Patterson from solitary confinement, to stop the robbery of comforts sent the boys, and to supply them with adequate medical treatment.
A lawyer is being sent to Birmingham from New York immediately, to investigate and to take legal steps to back up these mass demands.
A wire raising them has also been sent to the warden.

2 Flee Prison As Matthews' Murder Protests Increase

NEW YORK.—Two Negro prisoners risked their lives early yesterday morning in a sensational escape from Riker's Island penitentiary. The men, John Allen, 29, and James Smith, 20 used a rowboat to row through a heavy fog to the Bronx or Long Island shores of the East River, after they had succeeded in cutting their way through the bars in the windows of their cells.
Allen was sentenced to the penitentiary on May 9 last, on a charge of grand larceny, and Smith on December 22 last, on a charge of third degree burglary. Both were serving indeterminate sentences.
Their escape makes a total of seven from city institutions in the last ten days, five prisoners having escaped from the hell-hole of Welfare Island penitentiary, where James Matthews, Negro inmate, was brutally murdered six months ago by a guard, and the murder hushed up by Welfare Island and other Tammany officials. The murder of Matthews and the suspicious deaths of other Negro and white prisoners were exposed by the Daily Worker. Mayor O'Brien and other Tammany officials are still blocking an investigation into these crimes, for fear of embarrassing Tammany in the elections.

Alabama Lynchers Get Whitewashing

TUSCALOOSA, Ala., Oct. 9.—Complete whitewash of all concerned in the lynching of Dan Pippen, Jr., was the net result of the secret, slyly-white Grand Jury investigation which closed yesterday.

Finds Resentment Is Widespread Against Blue Eagle in Phila.

By a Worker Correspondent
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—I work in a large printing house as a messenger boy and I am past 45 years of age. I was getting \$10 a week. Now with N.R.A., the boss had to raise my wages.
All the skilled help were unsatisfied with their starvation wages and were talking about striking. The boss heard about it and the following morning when the men came to work their time cards were taken from the rack. The boss then called the men in one at a time so that he could find out exactly who were the militant workers and so keep the men from organizing for a strike. The boss then called me in and asked my grievances—especially after I had given you a raise," he said. I told him that I had to accept his wages, but not because I was satisfied, and if the men went out on strike I would go with them.
Whenever and wherever I meet workers the story is the same—that of revolt against the N.R.A. and the boss.

Pocket Book Union Cites Shop as Union, But Wages Are Same

NEW YORK.—Although requested by one of its workers to step in and organize the Stokowsky Bros. pocket-book shop at 54 Thirteenth Ave., Brooklyn, the International Pocket Book Workers Union has failed to send any one to the shop but has announced that it is now a union shop in the columns of the Jewish Daily Forward, socialist daily.
In the September 11 issue of the Forward, in boosting the activity of the International Pocket Book Workers Union, the Stokowsky shop is cited as one recently organized.
Workers of the shop report that instead of its being a union shop it is a real sweatshop, where the workers are employed seven days a week and

Tammany Boss Tries To Prevent Meeting Of Marine Workers

NEW YORK, Oct. 9.—Joseph P. Ryan is apparently dictator of the Public School system of the City of New York, and a threat of violence from Joseph P. Ryan is a law-abiding trick, to judge from the latest development in Mr. Shea's Tammany ridden jurisdiction.

The Marine Workers Industrial Union had applied for and received permission to hold a meeting on the NRA in a public school in the Red Hook section of Brooklyn. The school system took a six dollar payment for janitor and other services in connection with the building.

Today the school authorities called up the union and informed them that the International Longshoremen's Association, of which Joseph P. Ryan is president and big boss, had warned them that the I.L.A. would wreck the place and the meeting if it were held.

Ryan is a big shot in Tammany Hall, so his warning was sufficient for the school board to cancel the meeting.

The M.W.I.U. asked the woman who called up if Ryan was running the School Board, and she evaded the question by saying they didn't want riots.

Asked who would cause the riot, she left it understood that the I.L.A. had made the threat.

The M.W.I.U. intends to hold a meeting in front of the school at the hour when the inside meeting was scheduled, and if Ryan's gangsters start trouble, there will be plenty of it. Ryan may run the school system of New York, under Tammany, but he can't run the waterfront as completely as he wants to. And his grip on the longshoremen is getting less, in spite of police cooperation with his thugs and gunmen.

A worker distributing leaflets for this meeting was grabbed by a gang in a touring car, and the leaflets taken away from him. It was a car used by I.L.A. officials in Brooklyn.

Protest Nazi Plots At Rally Tomorrow

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)
of the Communist Party, will be chairman. Interest in the protest demonstration is heightened by the transfer of the Leipzig frame-up trial to Berlin, where the defendants will be in serious danger of lynch attacks by Nazi storm-troopers.

Discussing plans for a proposed investigation into Nazi spying in the United States, Congressman Dickstein said, referring to the "Friends of Germany":
"There is no doubt that such an organization is functioning here," Dickstein told the Daily Worker.

It is evident that many of these people entered the country illegally, under some guise or other, in order to avoid the entanglements of the immigration authorities."

Enter "Communist" Attacks
While Dickstein would not commit himself on this point, evidence exists that many of the Nazi spies and propagandists entered the country presumably as attaches to the various German consulates, but actually in order to operate as Nazi spies and propagandists.

Samuel Untermyer, who was mentioned twice in the letter sent by the chief of the "Friends of New Germany" to headquarters in Berlin, yesterday said that he would make a formal statement "within a day or two" immediately after the meeting of the Daily Worker exposure committee.

Protests against murder plans of the Nazis in the U. S. continued to come to the Daily Worker yesterday. Roger Baldwin, director of the American Civil Liberties Union declared that:
"The Daily Worker is to be commended for obtaining and publishing the evidence of the lengths to which the Nazis will go on for to spy on espionage and conspiracies for cruelty and murder."
It is a scathing commentary on American policy that such criminal conspiracies can be conducted on our soil without government interference, while any alien may be deported merely for joining the Communist Party. No better evidence of the class nature of our government is needed."

Over the signature of Ela Winter, its secretary, the American Committee Against Fascist Oppression in Germany, issued the following statement:
"We have read with horror and amazement the Daily Worker exposure of a letter written by W. Haag, Adjutant to Heinz Spanknobel, National leader of the "Friends of New Germany," revealing the vicious activities carried on in the United States."
"We view with increasing alarm the spread of pernicious fascist propaganda in this country, and the organization of secret societies created for the purpose of undermining and destroying liberal opinion. These organizations are:
"It is by publishing data revealing such activity that this evil can, in a measure, be counteracted. We congratulate you on your alertness and courage in publishing this letter."

"Nation" Editor Dodges
Ernest Gruening, one of the editors of the National Bureau Weekly, clumsily evaded a Daily Worker reporter who sought to get his opinion on the anti-Nazi disclosures. The reporter had asked that Gruening's secretary in the morning, and the latter had asked that the "Daily" call later in the day.

When the reporter phoned the second time, the switchboard operator informed her that Gruening's wire was busy. The reporter waited and was switched onto Gruening's extension. When the "liberal" editor realized that he was talking to a Daily Worker reporter, he immediately switched the call onto his secretary who informed the reporter a few moments later that Gruening "was out."

Help Improve the Daily Worker, send in your suggestions and criticisms! Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily,"

SPORTS

Edward Newhouse Sore Spot

IT'S damn silly. There are a thousand empty lots around town suitable for goal posts, but they're privately owned and you can't use them. You want to play soccer, but you can't because some guy who may be living in the Biltmore chose to fence in the lot across your block. Fruit-dumping hasn't got anything on that."

This passage seems to have touched a painful spot, to coin a phrase. It ran here a few days ago under the title of "Pa Knick's Stepchildren" and letters are still finding their way through our numerous outer offices.

The problem is more pressing than I thought. I live, for many years in Yorkville, one of New York's most crowded sectors, and never experienced difficulty in finding playgrounds. This may be attributed to a peculiar brazenness in invading hostile territory or a failure to realize what was good for me. At any rate, I've neglected to devote sufficient attention to this condition.

The problem, as a rule, is never terribly acute to children whose faculty for making the best of things apparently functions more effectively than ours. Inadequate athletic facilities seem to afflict adults to a considerably larger extent.

Under the circumstances it is as much a question of inclinations as it is of facilities. Assuming a person could afford to join a "Y," certainly a basketball game isn't sufficient incentive to dislodge one from an armchair after a day's work or an afternoon of pounding the pavements. Certainly the "Y" revival meetings are no added attraction.

Let's have more letters on this. Tell about the situation in your own neighborhood, your own branch of sport. There are organizations with various degrees of experience in the field who could offer all sorts of advice on the subject.

Entire municipal athletic fields have been taken over by workers' clubs.
Clubs have built swimming pools of their own.
There will be a number of pieces on this in the near future, but let's have those letters too.

The Old Army Game

By BEN FIELD
FORT HAMILTON overlooks the Narrows. Behind the fortifications bristling with cannons stretches a "pleasant" green field flanked by pine trees where polo matches are played a Sunday afternoon.
At the entrance to the playing field soldiers in their best khaki with pipings that look like small hoses. A quarter admits you to the field, but you've got to stand. We get score cards. Though the public is requested to keep off the polo field, we tramp across. We squat down on the grass in front of the ropes and white fences.

The polo players on the home team, the First Division, are already out on the field. They whip their mallets around. They are a "brave stir" in their green jerseys and white caps. The horses have a peculiar job. They trot about stiff-legged. It is more like a dance that they do. Their front legs from the hock almost up to their knees are in angles. Their hocks are clean-shaven. They are not handsome horses. Some of them are awe-necked. Their tails are braided, twisted and look like rattails. But they can fly like swallows.

As for the polo players, all we know is that they are officers, majors, lieutenants. Lieutenant-colonel That stout playboy of the World-Telegram and Sun, Eben, may poke fun at Newhouse for attempting to classmate sports. But his pope's nose is in the way of his hen's eyes. Of all sports here is the classiest of class sports.

One of the boys who has come down to the game is a University of Arizona graduate. Now a bookkeeper and a truck driver in a large butcher shop. At the university the only boys out of the polo team were the rich fellows. "It's hard on fellows of moderate means. It's harder on the horses."

AND here on the grounds the common soldiers sell the tickets. The orderlies trot the horses. They cover them with blankets. They help keep the flies off. "Back to the ropes, back to the ropes," they cry. "They get a top sergeant to help them. We squat in a row, however, like a group of solemn owls just hatched, and blink in the sun. It will take the whole army to dislodge us.

It is almost four o'clock before the game starts. The band crashes into music. The two teams, Governors Island and First Division, trot up and salute the big shots in the reserved section. The umpire on a black horse throws out the ball, Salter, Al, made in England. Governors Island is given a handicap of two points. It doesn't take long before Cullins of the same team scores. The soldier at the goal post waves a red flag. A light blue red next to the name of Cullins on the score board. When the ball is hit out, the soldier waves the flag low as if he were only dusting it. The umpire stands on the other side of the sideboards, the teams pivot around like basketball players. A horse gets the ball in the rump. Kiefer, the high scorer of the game, hits over the horse and takes a beautiful crack at the ball. The ball flies under a horse belly. Now they are all after it. The end of the first chucker, the visitors 4 and the home team 0.

AFTER each chucker, horses are changed. Sweat makes them look as if they were soaped. And the men in the band play. First, it is "In the Valley of the Moon." The between halves they cross the field over the horse droppings, across, the drum major with his shako like a bunch of cotton wadding, the big drum banging, the blaring of brass tubas, the small drum like a spoon. They play "Happy Days Are Here Again." We don't take their word for it. They themselves don't. Haven't the wages of all enlisted men been slashed to

METROPOLITAN WORKERS' SOCCER LEAGUE RESULTS

"A" Division
Red Sparks 3, Fichte 1.
Olympic 2, Ecuador 0.
Greek Heroes 2, Italia 0.
"B" Division
Red Sparks 1, Spartacus 1.
Olympic 2, Juventus 2.
Independents 2, Ital-Amer. 1.
"C" Division
French 0, Fichte 0.
Red Sparks 1, Brownsville 1.
Hinsdale 1, Maples 0.

2,000 Dye Strikers Cheer T.U.U.L. Talks

Two thousand cleaners and dyers, who have been striking for over four weeks, gathered yesterday afternoon at Germania Hall under the leadership of the Independent Cleaners and Dyers' Union, affiliated with the T. U. U. L., and cheered speaker after speaker who called for the continuance of the strike until all the demands of the strikers are met, and to smash the strikebreaking attempts of the A. F. of L., led by the labor-misleaders, Effrat and Weintraub. Davidson, of the I. U. C. D., who was expelled last week from the Cleaners' & Dyers' Drivers' Union, because of his militant activity in trying to win the demands for the strikers, clearly exposed the roles of Effrat and Weintraub in trying to break the strike by asking the workers to return to their shops before their demands are won.

DR. JULIUS LITTINSKY

107 BRISTOL STREET
Bet. Pitkin and Sutter Aves., Brooklyn
PHONE: DICKENS 5-3012
Office Hours: 9-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

Intern'l Workers Order

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80 FIFTH AVENUE
15TH FLOOR
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Dr. C. Weissman

WILLIAM BELL

Optometrist
106 EAST 14TH STREET
Near Fourth Ave., N. Y. C.
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For information call Eastbrook 8-1600
CARS LEAVE Cooperative Restaurant 2700 Bronx Park East daily at 10:30 a.m.

SPECIAL THREE DAY EXCURSION TO NIAGARA FALLS

ROUND TRIP \$10.00
Friday Morning, October 13
For Arrangements Call Eastbrook 8-5441
(Brooklyn)

FOR BROWNVILLE PROLETARIANS SOKAL CAFETERIA

1689 PITKIN AVENUE

De Luxe Cafeteria

94 Graham Ave., Cor. Siegel St.
EVERY BITE A DELIGHT
WORKERS—EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria
1638 PITKIN AVENUE
Near Hopkinson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Classified)

Williamsburgh Comrades Welcome
De Luxe Cafeteria
94 Graham Ave., Cor. Siegel St.
EVERY BITE A DELIGHT
WORKERS—EAT AT THE Parkway Cafeteria
1638 PITKIN AVENUE
Near Hopkinson Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
(Classified)
LOST: A bunch of keys between Allerton Ave. subway station and the Bronx Co. office. Finder please return to the Co-op office.

Weirton Steel Bosses Call Meet to "Vote" Strike End

Rank and File Strike Committee and Mass Picketing Only Way to Defeat Company

STUEBENVILLE, Ohio, Oct. 9.—The Weirton Steel Company is making the first serious effort to break the strike with the announcement that the Weirton Mills start work tomorrow morning. This is preceded by campaign of going from man to man saying "Mike, your buddy will work, why not you."

Twenty carloads of state police in Weirton, Va., today tried to stop the strike, which is 100 per cent effective with nobody entering the mill without a pass from the union and strikers committee which is periodically investigating to see that none of the workers are at work. The men have violated the instructions of the Amalgamated Association calling for "peace." They patrol the gates with clubs, knives, but have no mass picketing lines.

Stuebenville, O., mills have practically no picketing and carry out instructions of the A. F. of L. Officials, mayor and police. Reports are that some two hundred scabs are within the Steubenville mill, but no work is being done.

The company is calling the strikers to a meeting at the courthouse tonight for a vote to end the strike. Sentiment is strong to continue, however. Although the picketed crowd may vote the company's way, this means nothing.

Strikers are hampered throughout by the sabotaging actions and advice of the A. F. of L. officials and the weakness of left wing forces.

The tasks of the strikers is to maintain mass picketing, formulate demands for higher wages for all workers, get control of the strike into the hands of a broad rank and file committee to spread the strike.

The LaBelle mill and Wheeling Steel here wants to strike, but A. A. officials have held them back. They are meeting Wednesday to vote. If LaBelle strikes, it will for higher wages and recognition of the union.

Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union is issuing another statement urging the continuation of the strike until demands are gained and pledging its support. The Amalgamated Association told boilerhouse men here to go to work now and when some refused, they said, if the company fires you we won't support you.

Mayor McMaster is "on vacation" to those who want to see him. The Pittsburgh, Steubenville and Wheeling papers are trying to stampede the men back to work by talk of scabs entering the mill.

The strike is in a dangerous position, but can still be won by carrying out militant action. The Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union is holding a mass meeting at the Polish Hall, Yorkville, Ohio, next Sunday night to take up the spreading of the strike to other mills.

Keep Your Party on the Ballot. Register Communist October 9 to 14.

IT'S READY!

The One-Cent Pamphlet Which Tears the Mask off La Guardia

WHAT IS FUSION?

by JAMES CASEY

Workers' Ammunition in the Election Campaign

Call for BUNDLE ORDERS immediately

District Literature Dept

35 East 12th Street (Daily Worker Store) Ground Floor

TRADE UNION DIRECTORY

FOOD WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION
FURNITURE WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION
METAL WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION
NEEDLE TRADES WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION

Cleaner Slugged On Picket Line

Dyers' Strike Solid In Fifth Week

NEW YORK, Oct. 9.—The 2,000 strikers in the Cleaners' and Dyers' Union demonstrated in front of the Astor Shop in Mt. Vernon this morning. More than 400 of the strikers massed around the shop and battled with the hired gangsters of the shop owners and the police. Walter Taegen, a striker, was beaten up so badly he is now in the Fordham hospital.

The strike is now in the fifth week, and so far every trick used by the employers to divide the strikers' ranks has been defeated. Sam Weintraub, of the A. F. of L., and Effrat, of the drivers' A. F. of L. local, have assisted the bosses in every way. The drivers' local voted to strike, but Effrat has prevented the carrying out of this decision.

Weintraub had a conference with the employers and told them it was difficult for him to keep his men from striking. He pleaded with them to give a 10 per cent increase in wages as a concession so that he could keep the A. F. of L. men from striking, and at the same time break the Cleaners' and Dyers' Union, which has more than two thousand members. The bosses turned Weintraub down because they know his union has no membership.

Workers of the B. and M. and the Municipal shops, misled for a time by Weintraub, have come out on strike. The strike is still solid 100 per cent.

NEW YORK.—The striking cleaners and dyers, in the fourth week of their struggle, effected the first settlement of the strike this week when the American Dye Works at 404 New Utrecht Ave., Brooklyn, conceded the union's demands. By the settlement, hours of work have been reduced from 44 to 36 a week and wage increases of 35 to 40 per cent have been gained. Hourly wages for skilled workers will now be 83 cents per hour, and for unskilled 42 cents an hour.

Other negotiations for settlements are pending. At the same time the strikers are working to spread the strike over a wider area. Workers of the Municipal Dye shop at 265 Belmont Ave., Brooklyn, controlled by the A. F. of L. racket, came out on strike and joined the Cleaners and Dyers Union.

Gangsters attempted to break up a mass picketing demonstration in front of the Progressive shop at 109th St. and Park Ave., Harlem, and two members of the union were beaten. Charges of felonious assault were preferred against two workers while the gangsters went scot free. One worker was released and the other bailed out from funds raised by the union. The union has raised a fund of \$2,100 to prosecute the strike.

NEW WORKER BOOKSHOP IN CHICAGO

To answer the growing demand for revolutionary literature of the workers in Chicago, a new bookstore has just been opened on the south side in the midst of the Negro section. The address of the new store is 4303 Indiana Ave. This new workers' bookstore has been opened to answer the demands of the workers on the south side of Chicago who were too far away from the other store at 2019 W. Division St.

Vet Correspondent Exposes Ford and Legion Job Racket

(By a Vet Worker Correspondent.)

DETROIT, Mich.—I read in the Detroit Free Press of September 16 that Ford is going to hire 5,000 veterans through the American Legion at "Legions New Memorial Hall," corner Cas and Lafayette, beginning Monday, at 8 a. m.

Early Monday morning I went down with my discharge, citizenship and all the other necessary papers, to get a job, but I found that the cops were chasing soldiers away—and saying to them: "No use to get in line. If you haven't got a letter from your Post Commander, you will not be hired."

I walked up to the cop and asked him: "Well, I am not a member of the Legion; what will I do in this case?" "Go to one of the Legion's posts, pay \$4, join the Legion, and bring a letter from your commander," he replied.

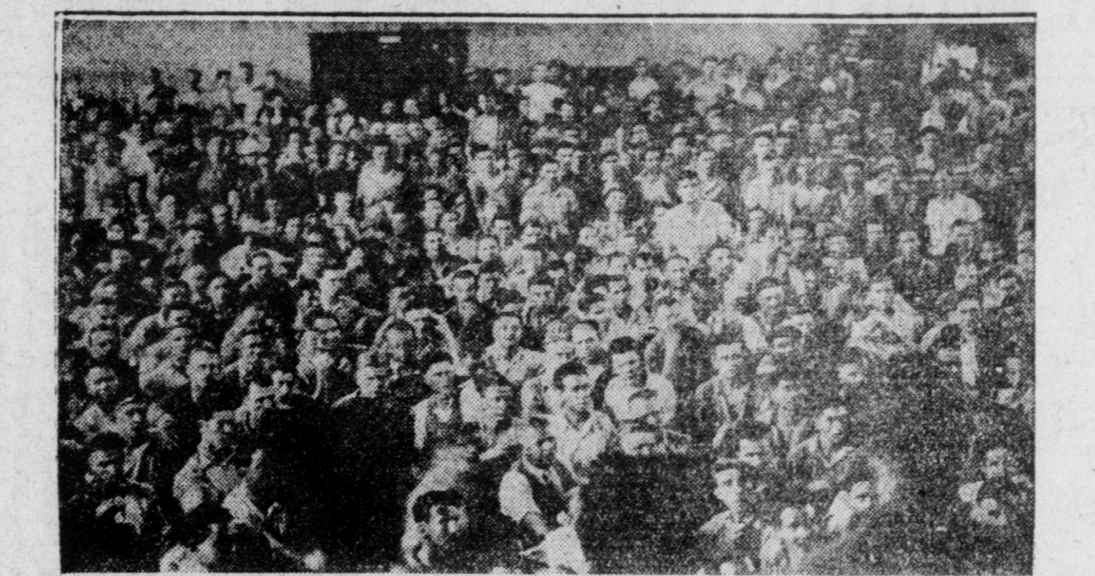
Then, among 5,000 crowded soldiers I talked to Sam who had waited in line since 6 o'clock Sunday evening with 600 other soldiers, but were put out of the line because of not having a letter from a Post Commander or did not belong to the Legion. Workers gathered in groups and shouted: "It's a goddam racket—crooked business—it's a way of boosting the Legion."

Tactics Changed
On Wednesday Ford and the Legion were forced to change their tactics. They were not telling the ex-servicemen, "If you have no letter from your Post Commander get out of the line," but were accepting anyone in the line with a discharge.

Even some of the Legion members didn't get a job.
Thursday evening I talked to a Legion member who went down to Ford with the pass (recommendation) from the Legion. But he was told: "You go home, we may call you." Many of them have been told the same thing.

This morning I got in the line at 6 o'clock. The crowd waited there until 10 o'clock. The crowd was very big. I got tired and disgusted, so I came off the line and went to watch the entrance for 40 minutes. In these 40 minutes, the Legion Commander who was examining the discharges at the door took in only five

Chester Ford Strikers Who Called Out Edgewater Plant With March



These Ford workers showed their solidarity with the Edgewater, N. J. workers by marching on the New Jersey plant and helping to get it out on strike. Today Hugh Reilly, Organizer of the A. F. of L., is breaking the Edgewater strike. For the first time since the strike began he announced there will be no strike meeting today. He also brought in Congressman Hartley to speak yesterday and praise the NIRA. Reilly called off the march to Detroit. Yesterday's picket line was down to almost nothing because Reilly refused to organize the line.

Cotton Pickers Spread Strike Thru California

Many Thousand in San Joaquin Valley Picket All Roads and Tie Up Many California Towns Demanding Living Wages

PIXLEY, Cal., Oct. 9.—Three workers, Paul Sanchez, Mexican, Primes Harrell, Negro and Jesus Chavarin, Mexican, are being held on charges of disturbing the peace, having been arrested with 7 other picketers who were later released. The warrant was sworn out by Morton of the 101 Ranch who carried a gun. The workers asked to see his permit for carrying the gun and he refused to show it. Sheriff Hill, Visalia, was called over to witness the gun, and when he saw Morton (they are old friends) he said—"Oh, he's all right," and walked away.

Pickets report a light truck, carrying the license number CEB7799, attempted to run down a picket on the highway between Pixley and Corcoran.

Wasco where they were arrested, and if charges are going to be preferred, you'd better make them stick because there's 8,000 of us here waiting to see that justice is done." A committee got into a car and started for Bakersfield and met their comrades walking up the road, freed.

Boycott Jim-Crow Cafe

ARVIN.—Three thousand are out 100 per cent here. Union orchestra on the picket line. The Mac-Flo Cafe is discriminating against strikers and has a sign outside—"Only white trade solicited." The Union has boycotted this cafe. Former Deputy Sheriff E. O. Mitchell, has acquired the old habit common to people of his type and is herding the workers on his ranch at the point of a gun, back in the fields with guards around them. Dan Daniels, president of the Producer's Cdn. is doing all he can to disrupt the morale of the strikers by going from store to store trying to get the pickers' credit cut off and telling the businessmen not to contribute to relief.

Pickets Parade With Band

McFARLANE.—McFarlane Union leaders report 1200 are out solid. The pickets paraded through the center of the little town to their picket lines. A U. N. band entertained them on the line. Six small farmers joined the picket line and marched with the strikers.

Strikers Reject Terms

CORCORAN.—Three thousand are reported by Corcoran Union leaders as having struck. Pickets are working on the remainder in the fields and expect to have the rich King's cotton country completely tied up Wednesday. One thousand attended the mass meeting which was addressed by Pat Chambers, Section Organizer of the Union, and Medina, Tulare Local secretary. Clayton Anderson, and Boswell, largest cotton growers in the county and several other growers, through a third party, have offered to negotiate for 70c per cwt, which is a 10c increase over the present wage of 60c per cwt. The offer was presented at the mass meeting and vociferously booed down.

Small Farmers Give Support

PIXLEY.—Farmer Lapidoodle, president of a Farmers' Association in the valley, read at a mass meeting of 300 farmers an open letter addressed to all small cotton growers by the United Farmers League, calling on the small farmers to organize and fight the cotton finance corporations that are strangling the small growers; the power companies, and not take their miseries out of the hides of the workers. The small farmers are now enquiring from Union officials if they will support the farmers' struggle against the cotton finance corporation and the power companies. The Union, of course, answers emphatically YES!

Demand \$1 Per 100

TULARE.—Two farmers came into headquarters this morning looking for union men to go to work at 75c per 100 lbs. They cringed—the workers have given their answer by a determined—"NOT AN OUNCE OF COTTON FOR LESS THAN \$1 PER 100!"

Eleven Pickets Arrested

WASCO.—Out 3,000 strong, 11 workers were arrested in their cars on the road. They were loaded out of their truck and herded into the Bakersfield jail. The Union defense committee in Wasco got busy, called up the judge in Bakersfield and said—"You'd better try those boys in

Hoover Ranch Imports Scabs

SHAFTER.—1,000 out, which is 98 per cent of those working in the field. The Hoover Ranch (which is rumored to have connections with former president Hoover) and located between Shafter and Wasco is reported to be importing 300 scabs from Los Angeles. The Shafter Local is reinforcing Wasco and their shouting slogan is "No scabs can pass us, we are out to win, even if we have to build a human fence around scab ranches."

Hold 1,500 Prisoners

KERN LAKE BED.—1,500 workers are working on the bed, and are being imprisoned in the bed. They are not being permitted to go out or enter the bed without a pass by the big growers. The last report brought into Union headquarters is that the 1,500 workers are just sitting down and not picking the cotton although they are being held prisoners.

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Navy Yard Workers Support Steel Union

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—The Steel and Metal Workers' Industrial Union has been holding weekly meetings every Wednesday afternoon at the foot of the Brooklyn Navy Yard, Flushing Ave.

One of the meetings was addressed by G. E. Powers, organizer of the union and Communist candidate for Borough President of Queens. A policeman appeared and tried to disrupt the meeting. A worker from the audience spoke up, "Leave them alone, they are helping us improve our conditions. Since they appeared here, we have been given another day's work."

"Are you a member of this union?" asked the policeman. "No, but I am going to become one," replied the worker.

The battleship New Orleans is almost complete at the Brooklyn Navy Yard and the workers are facing mass lay-offs.

Insist on Reopening of Barlow Murder Case in Ft. Worth

Protest Demands for Thorough Inquiry Into Attack

FT. WORTH, Texas.—The case of T. E. Barlow, murdered Communist leader, may be re-opened by the new Tarrant County grand jury, as a result of mass pressure exerted by the Fort Worth Unemployed Council. Barlow was murdered by the police-men and jail officials in the Tarrant County jail on September 2. The Unemployed Council is in possession of evidence vital to the case.

Indications are that the new grand jury will attempt to whitewash the case as did the first. The first grand jury had as its foreman, William Davis, ex-mayor. Its successor includes four prominent politicians, three of whom are former county officials.

Workers' organizations should rush letters and telegrams to Assistant District Attorney Dawson Davis, Fort Worth, Texas, demanding a full and complete investigation into the death of Barlow. These demands should specify that all persons having any knowledge of the case be summoned to give testimony.

Must Vote for Miller To Get Aid, Jobless Told; Fired After Poll

By An Unemployed Correspondent

CLEVELAND, O.—This city has about 45,000 families that need relief; about 38,000 are on the relief lists; out of the latter 3,300 heads of families were working for cash relief at the rate of \$2.50 a day (6 hours) anywhere from 3 to 6 days a week.

2,200 of the 3,300 working were put to work only about 4 weeks ago, that is about a month before the primary elections.

On the day of election at about 9:30 a. m. the foreman gathered the gang to which I belong, and according to other workers, the same thing (done by their gangs) together, told us to lay our tools down and listen to a speech, he said if we wished to have work for the rest of the winter, we would go home and get all the voters we could and take them to the polls and get them to vote for Mayor Miller.

And the day after election, what happened? These very same workers to the tune of 200 were discharged on the plea of lack of funds. Today more have been laid off, with the prospect of a few more hundreds getting their walking papers next Saturday.

That's the difference between the "words and deeds" of the politicians whether they are presidents or mayors.

Fine Four Pickets in Neckwear Strike

BOSTON, Mass., Oct. 5.—Four pickets of the striking neckwear workers were fined \$10 each in Municipal Court Thursday by Judge Charles L. Carr, who construed picketing as "an unreasonable obstruction of public streets."

The neckwear workers are striking for a decent wage. The cases were appealed.

Hearings in the cases of 16 more pickets charged with "sauntering and loitering" were continued to Oct. 10.

Help improve the "Daily Worker." send in your suggestions and criticisms! Let us know what the workers in your shop think about the "Daily."

NRA Gives New Lease of Life to AFL "Education Bureau"

Spencer Miller Jr. Is a Horrible Example of Unprincipled Leader Who Degenerated to A Slave of the Official Clique

By B. D.
WASHINGTON, D. C.—The Workers' Education Bureau, Spencer Miller, Jr., secretary, that moribund organization used before N. R. A. merely to usurp the place of genuine working class education in the A. F. of L. unions, is now taking on a positive role.

It has been turned into one of the chief official propaganda agencies for N. R. A. and the Roosevelt administration in line with the policy of incorporating the entire A. F. of L. top machinery into the government and N. R. A. apparatus.

Because of this there is a new note of hope in the publicity of the movement and N. R. A. sent out by the International Labor News Service edited by that sterilizing character, Chester Wright, the somewhat shopworn flunkey who dates back to the Gompers period, but who still smells a dollar farther than the Father of His Country could throw one. The clink of government coin can be heard in the offering now.

The Workers' Education News joyfully records that the Director of the Federal Relief Administration authorized the "Relief Administration for the employment of needy unemployed persons on relief who are qualified to teach" various categories of "unemployed adults" so that they "may take their part as self-supporting, self-respecting citizens."

Found His Niche

This is surely a sign that manna is about to rain down in the shapeless desert in which the W. E. B. has wandered since Matthew Woll purged it of all "un-American radicalism and alien doctrine" along about 1923-24. The W. E. B. has, as the saying goes, found his niche. It is going to get paid for whooping it up for the N. R. A. and F.D.R.

The Workers' Education News joyfully reports: "The significance of this action by the Relief Administration is far-reaching. It marks the beginning of a National program of adult education through the use of federal funds. . . . These changes are so important that the next session of the Workers' Education Conference will be devoted to a consideration of the U. S. Commissioner of Education, George Zook, and others have agreed to be present."

The session has been held. It was conducted under the friendly but firm guiding hands of William Green, honorary president; Thomas Burke, Plumbers' International, president; Matthew Woll, chairman, and Thomas Kennedy, secretary of the United Mine Workers, treasurer.

The whole proceedings, the stenographic record of which the writer has been privileged to see, consisted largely of alternations of the vowel "I"—meaning whoever was speaking—and the consonants F.D.R. and N.R.A. in the order named. Some confusion was caused among the stenographers by the speech of the U. S. Commissioner of Education, whose name they mistook for the abbreviation of some new N. R. A. department. Throughout the stenographic record he is referred to as "the Zook."

This is, of course, beside the question. The key to the revival of the W. E. B. by injections of gold from federal funds is the official belief that workers can be fooled by it into believing that it is an independent agency. Its function as an N. R. A. publicity bureau, under the guise of workers' education, is shown clearly in its call for its recent convention. (It did not hold conventions in 1931-32 "because of the depression.") It was practically dead. The warm blither of government money has brought it to life.

The convention called stated: "The passage of the National Industrial Recovery Act as the major plank in the New Administration's program for economic restoration stands out as a turning point in our political and industrial life. It affords an unparalleled opportunity for labor to enter fully into partnership with American industry. It places upon the educational movement for labor a new responsibility to assist the worker in his new task."

In other words, education for the new efficiency system, for still further surrender of the independent and elementary rights of workers and their organizations under N. R. A.!

This is what the WEB has for sale

GRAND OPENING!

Today (Tuesday), October 11
PARNE'S DAIRY RESTAURANT
830 BROADWAY
Between 12th and 13th Streets
Workers Served with Healthy Foods at Low Popular Prices

Workers Cooperative Colony

2700-2800 BRONX PARK EAST (OPPOSITE BRONX PARK)
has now REDUCED THE RENT ON THE APARTMENTS AND SINGLE ROOMS
CULTURAL ACTIVITIES
Kindergarten; Classes for Adults and Children; Library; Gymnasium; Clubs and Other Privileges
NO INVESTMENTS REQUIRED
SEVERAL GOOD APARTMENTS & SINGLE ROOMS AVAILABLE
Take Advantage of the Opportunity.

Lexington Avenue train to White Plains Road. Stop at Allerton Avenue Station. Tel. Eastbrook 8-1000-1001

Office open daily 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.
Friday & Saturday 9 a.m. to 3 p.m.
Sunday 10 a.m. to 3 p.m.

OUT OF TOWN AFFAIRS

FOR THE Daily Worker Central Office of the Communist Party U.S.A.

Pittsburgh

OCT. 14: Dance given by the Fifth Ward Daily Worker Committee at Elk Rest, 2111 Wylie Ave. Refreshments. Admission 15c.

Gary, Ind.

OCT. 14: Vetcherins given by the Working Women's Progressive Organization and all Russian Branches at 224 W. 15th Ave.

Los Angeles Section

The great Soviet film "TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD" and "BREAD" will be shown in the following cities on the dates listed below for the benefit of the DAILY WORKER:

- Oct. 14—Pasadena
- Oct. 15—San Bernardino
- Oct. 16—Alhambra
- Oct. 17—San Diego
- Oct. 18—Long Beach
- Oct. 21—Santa Barbara
- Oct. 22 to 26 inclusive—Monterey, Santa Cruz and Watsonville
- Oct. 27—Carmel

Ford Strikers Picket Cliffs In Spite of Many Police

Reilly's Reign of Terror Against Rank and File Fails To Quench Militancy of Edgewater Workers on the Mass Picket Lines

By CARL REEVE.
EDGEWATER, N. J., Oct. 9.—The scabs were coming out of the doors of the Ford Edgewater plant, lying on the banks of the Hudson, under the cliffs of the Palisades. Hundreds of Ford strikers were swarming the cliffs as well as marching in front of the employment gates. Boes and catcalls went up. The pickets were not being as "gentlemanly" as the A. F. of L. organizers, called in from the state Federation of Labor of New Jersey and also officials of the A. F. of L. United Auto Workers Union, wanted them to be. Police guards, scrambling over the cliffs, whistling and waving their arms. The groups of pickets would retreat from one height and re-appear in a moment at another observation point. The strikers on the cliffs had field glasses and opera glasses. They trained them down on the scabs in order to pick out those they recognized, for later persuasion. Rowboats filled with strikers slowly patrolled just offshore.

Marking Time
The scabs got away in trucks and autos, each auto followed by an out-of-control mob of police. The strikers wound along the overhead bridge, above the main Ford gate, and came out on the cement road a little way up the cliffs. But pickets were waiting for them there also, and they ran a gauntlet of jeers and boos. Occasionally something would flash into a passing auto from the hands of a picket.

Way up on top of the cliffs were other pickets. "We have families and want a decent wage," one striker said. "The New Jersey press has given us a dirty deal. You'd better think of our families, and tell the truth about our strike."

"How's the strike going," a picket is asked down the hill in front of the Ford gate. Across the street, many police clubs ready, and plain clothes guards are lined up. "Well, we seem to be just waiting for something to happen," is the answer. "We had the biggest picket line today so far, more than two thousand it seemed to me. But we're just marking time."

"Talk, Talk, Talk"
"There was just talk, talk, talk of the A. F. of L. organizers at the strike meeting this morning," a left wing striker said. "They asked us to trust them and leave everything in their hands. There is no rank and file control of the strike."

An A. F. of L. picket captain was fighting a cigarette. When he heard the word "Daily Worker," his shaking hands dropped the cigarette in the dirt and his match shook so, it went out. "You want do any business here," he said. "We don't want to give the strike a bad name." Even this A. F. of L. lieutenant, however, admitted that more militant action against the scabs is necessary. There were 600 scabs in the plant. However, even these four hundred scabs are powerless to produce in a factory which employs nearly 2,500.

Two young strikers discussed the position of the A. F. of L. organizers.

Letters from Steel and Metal Workers

26 Cents for Each Assembly Job at Fisher Body Corp

By an Auto Worker Correspondent
TARRYTOWN, N. Y.—About two thousand men and women are working at Fisher Body Corp. These workers include every operation in the body shop, trim shop, paint department, and so forth. The assembly group, which is called the set up, turns out from 400 to 500 jobs, ready to go on the road.

The coaches pay 26 cents per job complete. Four men on a jig sedan set 32 cents per job. You have a specified number to turn out. If it's 80 jobs, you divide this into four parts, giving each man 20 bodies at 26 or 32 cents, which amounts to \$5.20 or \$6.40 per day for eight hours, with the increase of 15 per cent. Your average pay for the 40-hour week would be about \$25 to \$30, no more, with the N. R. A. in effect. That's about as close as I make, myself, and believe me, you work like the devil to get that.

I had a talk with one of the employees in the cafeteria about the increase due to the N. R. A. He receives \$3 a day and 2 per cent, and meals. The 2 per cent, he says, doesn't mean anything. The girls work behind the counter. Instead of getting the same pay as the men, they have been put on day work at 28 cents per hour for five hours. Of this, 50 cents is deducted for meals.

The Simplex Radio Co. Strike in Sardusky, O.

By a Metal Worker Correspondent
SARDUSKY, O.—A week ago there was a strike on here in the Simplex Radio Co. The workers are mostly young men. The N.R.A. code calls for 30 cents an hour. The workers were receiving only 20 to 24 cents an hour. The company claimed they were paying more than the code stipulated, but after seeing that the young men are just learners, and that the N.R.A. scale for learners is below 24 cents. The company was classifying the workers as learners even after they had become proficient in their work. The workers are not organized, but after seeing through the trick of the company and the N.R.A. they got together and went out on strike and picketed the plant.

The Chamber of Commerce secretary, who is the N.R.A. booster here, endeavored to get the workers to go back to work on the company terms, claiming they were giving the city a black eye for striking after four days of striking. A compromise deal was effected so the workers are back again.

What NRA Means to Jobless Steel Workers

By a Worker Correspondent
FARRELL, Pa.—The workers have begun to see just what N.R.A. means to them as unemployed. They are working on a prison farm that is owned by some fat belly politician farmer with signs all around it that read "Private Property." The workers are told that this is state work and they must harvest the rich farmers' corn and oats, and receive in pay, miserable relief.

Yes, the poor board here has complied with the N.R.A. They have adopted three eight-hour shifts instead of the one eight-hour which was all day work.

There have been many workers out off altogether because they worked two or three days a month in some of the shops, and now the shops are laying off the workers every day. The workers are beginning to find their way into the Steel and Metal Workers Union, which fights for the workers' demands.

No Men Over 40 Wanted By NRA

By an Unemployed Worker Correspondent
NEW HAVEN, Conn.—I met an unemployed worker who was on his way to the G. and O. Co., makers of radiators and other auto accessories. We both entered the employment office. The place was crowded. A blue eagle had a pad of slips and was taking down names.

Finally, he took two boys and he brought them out into the production part of the factory. He returned again in about five minutes. During that interval, four men that were over 40 years of age had worked their way up to the rail. The "Blue Eagle" entered again. "Here," he yelled, "I want an understanding right here and now. We want only young men. We don't want any old men. So I will dismiss the whole crowd."

Auto Body Strike in Phila. Wins in Six Shops So Far

By a Worker Correspondent
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—On Sept. 9 the Commercial Auto Body Workers Union, Local No. 2, was formed (a branch of the Auto Workers Union). Investigation showed that conditions in the shops were so bad, wages so low, that it was necessary to call a strike. On Sept. 12, the first shop went out on strike, and shop after shop joined until nine were out.

Three weeks of well organized picketing found six of the nine shops working under the union scale. A minimum scale of 70 cents per hour for all mechanics, and a substantial increase for helpers, etc., was gotten. The increase extends from 10 to 35 per cent. That abnormal system called piece work was entirely abolished. All overtime was set at time and one-half. Most important of all, recognition of the shop committee was gained.

However, the fight is not yet over. Three of the shops are still out, but apart from the rank and file, it is not yet a militant spirit. The rank and file suffers from a lack of political education. Together with the shop stewards, they are rooting for Harry Mead for mayor.

Mead is the nominee of Al Tobin and John Lovett of the Michigan Manufacturers Association. Mead and the Detroit Tammany are pledged to take the cost of compensation insurance from the shoulders of J. P. Morgan and Company's General Motors and Kahn and Loeb's Chrysler Corporation, and place the cost of this insurance on the backs of the public. Kuhn and Loeb's newer aggregation of capital, the Chrysler Corp., is the spear-head of the renewed attacks on the workers.

The Executive Committee of the strikers are telling the rank and file that the government is on the side of the strikers. General Johnson and Senator Wagner have stated that the union of the M. E. S. of A. must be recognized by the employers. This is another piece of hokum peddled by the Executive Committee. They have not realized that this government (in fact all governments) is the Executive Committee of the union of the capitalists class.

Roosevelt as Chief Executive of the union of the capitalist class selected the smasher of trade unionism, General Johnson, to draw up the codes, without any consultation of the workers, whose interests were involved. Every N.R.A. decision has been against the workers. Where the workers have gained, the gain has been brought about by the fighting spirit of the workers. The unionized metal polishers of Chrysler Corp. are supporting the M. E. S. of A. strikers in all ways.

500 Wait, But Get No Jobs at Navy Yard

By a Worker Correspondent
WASHINGTON, D. C.—According to the Washington papers, 500 jobs were going to be given out this morning at the government Navy Yard. I arrived at 6 a. m. and over 2,000 men were already there. By 9 o'clock over 7,000 men were on hand, and still no applications were handed out.

When the men pushed toward the gate to find out what was going on, the cops rode us down with their motorcycles and used their clubs. Several workers were beaten up. Then some workers from the Unemployed Council handed out leaflets calling on the men to take part in a jobless parade planned for next week. They were eagerly read and carefully stowed away by the workers. Finally the applications were distributed to 500 men who were headed into the Navy Yard. After we left the Navy Yard we found out from the late papers that the applications meant you got on an eligible list, not that you got a job.

Sheffield Steel Corp. Cuts Out Winter Jobs By Relief Work Plan

By a Worker Correspondent
KANSAS CITY, Mo.—Last winter the Sheffield Steel Corp. paid the workers \$1.50 in groceries for eight hours repair work that should have been done during the summer, but the company prefers to work the men 2 and 3 days per week in the summer, and give them a miserable hand-out in the winter. Some of the more class conscious workers point out that it will be less this coming winter.

Before the N.R.A. wages were about \$15 per week, but they are much less now in spite of a \$15 per cent hourly raise. In addition the company hired more men for a few days so as to show they hired a larger number of men.

These workers must organize in the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union of the T.U.U.L. Demand \$20 weekly minimum wage. Some of the workers are taking the Daily Worker inside the mill, and the company has recently threatened to fire anyone bringing Red news inside. We must flood the mill with the Daily Worker!

Letters from Our Readers

POLISHERS BACK DIE-MAKERS
Detroit, Mich.
Comrade Editor:
The spirit of the Mechanics Educational Society of America, striking tool and die makers, and associated mechanics, is a stalwart spirit, but apart from the rank and file, it is not yet a militant spirit. The rank and file suffers from a lack of political education. Together with the shop stewards, they are rooting for Harry Mead for mayor.

Mead is the nominee of Al Tobin and John Lovett of the Michigan Manufacturers Association. Mead and the Detroit Tammany are pledged to take the cost of compensation insurance from the shoulders of J. P. Morgan and Company's General Motors and Kahn and Loeb's Chrysler Corporation, and place the cost of this insurance on the backs of the public. Kuhn and Loeb's newer aggregation of capital, the Chrysler Corp., is the spear-head of the renewed attacks on the workers.

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Chrysler Polisher.
Editor's Note: All governments but that of the Soviet Union, where it is under the domination of the working class.

PRaise FROM JOHN REED CLUB.
Milwaukee, Wis.
Comrade Editor:
"We find the Daily Worker indispensable to John Reed Club work and with the increased size edition want to congratulate you on superior reporting on the valuable working class features and generally fine revolutionary qualities. Of particular interest is Mike Gold's column, letters from comrades, Vern Smith's news from the U.S.S.R. And most valuable to our Club work are the theoretical articles of Comrade Browder, editorials and cultural page. It is proposed to use the Daily Worker in a weekly discussion class."

Strike Wave Is Opportunity to Recruit Party Members

Not Making Necessary Headway Because of Our Sectarian Practices

By J. PETER.
THE strike wave rapidly spreading throughout the country is now taking on added tempo as more and more workers are fighting against the effects of the National Recovery Act on their living conditions. The militant industrial unions are gaining numerical strength in the process of leading hundreds of strikes throughout the country. In Buffalo and Pittsburgh alone, the Steel and Metal Workers Industrial Union, which is coming forward as the only union in steel fighting aggressively against the N.R.A. steel code, leading and winning strikes for improved conditions, has gained thousands of members. We have led strikes and organized many thousands of workers in the textile, silk, dye, coal, marine, shoe and metal industries. Even the opposition work in the A. F. of L., although still in its elementary stage, is improving. Tens of thousands of new workers—who have never heard of Communism except from the mouths of reactionaries, are accepting Communist leadership and following a militant program.

In these recent strikes, we have even succeeded to some extent to overcome many of the weaknesses of the past, chief of which was our sectarian approach towards the developing broad cadres of new proletarian forces. In the present strikes with new locals being set up, we have brought forward many non-Party workers into the leadership of the unions and struggles.

Hampered by Past Practices
In this very favorable situation for the building and strengthening of our Party into a real mass force, we find our Party is not making the necessary headway. In fact, recruiting of these excellent new forces into our Party, is still proceeding at a snail's pace in relation to the rapidly developing proletarian activity of the fractions and units; the failure to select the best fighters in the shops and winning them for our Party. But behind these weaknesses there was and is even today, in many places a dangerous opportunist approach to our mass work, which is in the main responsible for the failure to build the Party. In many instances, we find that recruiting of these militant workers into our Party is consciously pushed to the background. In other places, some Party members have developed the theory that our work of building the union will be hindered if we ask the workers who are participating in the struggle to join the Party. We have even cases where the Party units are prohibited from distributing Party leaflets to striking workers.

The danger of pursuing such practices can hardly be seen in some of our recent experiences. The bourgeoisie very skillfully maneuvers with the "red scare." The A. F. of L. bureaucrats and other agents of the

bosses use this issue against the Party and the industrial unions. Our Party fractions in the unions and the Party organizations do not sufficiently meet this issue. In most cases we still capitulate before the reactionary forces, fearing that bringing forward the Party in these struggles would endanger the strike or the building of the union. This hesitancy in boldly combating the "red scare," expending its purpose to the workers and clearly bringing forward the role of the Party, has resulted in the smashing of many strikes and the loss of thousands of workers to the industrial unions. On the other hand, life itself has proven that where we met the fractions and units (the "red scare" etc.) in winning the confidence of the workers. What is more, in the first case, the reformist leaders and other agents of the bosses were able to break the strike and the organization; while in the second case, the organization solidly withstood the attacks of the bosses.

Wrong Methods
In the practical application of this opportunist tendency we find the following experiences: The Party organizations (the fractions and units) are working hard to make contacts and develop struggles in a given factory. After a strike breaks out, the Party organization no longer acts as a "collective body," but our comrades as individuals actively participate in the strike and very often forget the Communist Party. The Party organizations stop functioning. The Party no longer speaks to the workers. No more Party shop papers, no more leaflets or meetings by the Party are arranged. Or else, the Party organizations are not disturbed by the strike. They continue their regular routine life, and do not realize that their revolutionary duty is to participate in every struggle of the workers. These comrades do not understand that there cannot be revolutionary life apart from the mass struggles. In both instances we have similar results. The Party's face is entirely hidden. The workers don't see the Communist Party.

We have to fight persistently against these opportunist tendencies which prevent us from making a sharp change in the situation of our Party. These mistakes isolate us from the masses and leave the road open for the reformist leaders to organize and deceive the workers. We have to instead, come out boldly in the name of the Party, telling the workers who are fighting with them against the bosses, against the agencies of the bosses, the city, state and federal government, to explain that we are the revolutionary Party of the proletariat which leads and helps in any struggle which is for the interest of the masses.

Doctor Luttinger Advises:
By PAUL LUTTINGER, M.D.
RULE OR RUIN
(Conclusion)
As if to confirm the above paragraph, the first letter we opened today happens to be from Comrade Philip Klein, Elizabeth, N. J., who writes about his experience with some of the "winders" we are exposing. In a humorous vein, he concludes:

"Your wrath against faddists, cultists and other cranks is justified to the fullest extent. Expose them further; make it hot for 'em. Working-class wrath will destroy them!"

Comrade Klein encloses a leaflet which one of this century, a certain "Dr." F. W. Collins, distributes and in which he styles himself: Consulting Physician of America, Dean First National University of Naturopath, Licensed Chiropractor, Licensed Naturopath, Graduate of College of Medicine and Surgery (place not given, and for good cause). This is followed by a long list of fake institutions of which he is an imaginary member. For consultations by mail, this great "doctor" charges \$5; by telephone (sic) \$3; wholesale family ticket for 25 treatments, \$50 in advance; home calls, \$5 to \$25; consultation with other physicians, depending upon condition of patient, \$50 to \$500. Of course, no physician would ever consult with this master money-maker who has invented a "new" quackery: Tridology. This means that he can diagnose every disease "from the eye." As the mountebanks during the Middle Ages used to claim. For this extra kind of swindle, the great Col. charges the modest sums of \$25 to \$100, depending on whether the diagnosis is given orally or in writing. If we finished this paragraph, Comrade George Sapounis, Baltimore, Maryland, blew into our office to tell us personally how much he has profited from our column and left \$1 for the "Daily," which we duly enclosed. There is a law of compensation!

ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS
Wants to Gain 20 Lbs. and Stop Smoking
Wm. H.: Smoking has nothing to do with your inability of gaining weight—10 to 20 cigarettes not being considered as an excessive daily consumption. The only suggestion we can make is to smoke one cigarette less every day until you come down to six. Stick to this number for a month and then reduce it to five; next

Pimples—Athlete's Foot
B. D. P.: Roxbury, Mass.—See the Daily Worker of August 17, 22 and 29 and Sept. 23rd regarding the above conditions. Write us again, if you are not relieved, enclosing a stamped, self-addressed envelope.
Readers desiring health information should address their letters to Dr. Paul Luttinger, c/o Daily Worker, 35 E. 12th St., New York City.

IN THE HOME

By HELEN LUKE

Tuesday seems to roll around very quickly these days! We have tried to arrange adequate meals without much cooking. The grapefruit and biscuits are ready from yesterday. The puffy omelet is one of the most useful numbers in a cook's repertoire, because, with creamed asparagus or mushrooms, or Spanish sauce, or any of a multitude of sauces, it is an excellent supper or dinner dish.

Allow an egg per person, more if necessary. Separate, putting whites in a big bowl. Beat whites with a Dover egg beater until very stiff. (The white should not slide when bowl is tipped.) Beat yolks well, adding salt, and a tablespoon water for each 2 eggs. Heat a big skillet containing a little fat or butter; be sure sides are greased, too.

Four yolks into whites, and fold together lightly with fork. Do not mix well. Turn quickly into pan, spread evenly, and cover. Have fire low. Brown omelet evenly over bottom. (Lift edge with knife to see when brown.)

Then top should be cooked under oven grill if convenient. Possibly you can put it under a fire on top of stove, with iron lid above to throw heat down. Otherwise, you will have to keep it well covered and cook very slowly, until firm is necessary. There will be flat, though. The cooking takes only a few minutes. Fold it double with knife, so you have an oval cake in half the pan; serve immediately, as it "goes flat" on standing.

Note to beginners: The white of eggs will not whip stiff if there is yolk mixed in it. To separate eggs successfully is nothing to sneeze at. The trick is to tap eggs with knife across center, hard enough to start a good even break, but not hard enough to break yolk.

You open the egg and pass yolk back and forth from one half-shell to other until white has run down into bowl. If you doubt your success, you can get a gadget to separate 'em with—little aluminum plate with a depression in the center and slits around it. When you are a really successful egg separator, I think you are entitled to be called skilled labor! The white of a fresh egg does not break as easily as in a stale one.

To make salad, mix fish with chopped celery and mayonnaise; serve on lettuce. A chopped hard-boiled egg may be included.
To make the fritters, simply cut bananas once lengthwise and once crosswise, and dip quarters in cracked-meal, beaten egg, and cracked-meal again, fry in fat until brown and soft. They may be sprinkled with powdered sugar, or ground nuts, or maple syrup and cocoanut.
Chipped beef is quite economical. Cut pieces across a few times; brown in butter or fat in hot skillet. When slightly crisp, stir flour lightly over them, stir, and add milk to make enough gravy. Stir and cook a few minutes, and pour over pieces of hot

Can You Make 'Em Yourself?

By using a sturdy washable cotton print you can make a neat house-dress on this pattern; or by using dark silk or crepe, with the long sleeves included in the pattern, you will have a very good-looking street dress. The lines are suitable to all figures.

However, the fight is not yet over. Three of the shops are still out, but apart from the rank and file, it is not yet a militant spirit. The rank and file suffers from a lack of political education. Together with the shop stewards, they are rooting for Harry Mead for mayor.

Mead is the nominee of Al Tobin and John Lovett of the Michigan Manufacturers Association. Mead and the Detroit Tammany are pledged to take the cost of compensation insurance from the shoulders of J. P. Morgan and Company's General Motors and Kahn and Loeb's Chrysler Corporation, and place the cost of this insurance on the backs of the public. Kuhn and Loeb's newer aggregation of capital, the Chrysler Corp., is the spear-head of the renewed attacks on the workers.

The Executive Committee of the strikers are telling the rank and file that the government is on the side of the strikers. General Johnson and Senator Wagner have stated that the union of the M. E. S. of A. must be recognized by the employers. This is another piece of hokum peddled by the Executive Committee. They have not realized that this government (in fact all governments) is the Executive Committee of the union of the capitalists class.

Roosevelt as Chief Executive of the union of the capitalist class selected the smasher of trade unionism, General Johnson, to draw up the codes, without any consultation of the workers, whose interests were involved. Every N.R.A. decision has been against the workers. Where the workers have gained, the gain has been brought about by the fighting spirit of the workers. The unionized metal polishers of Chrysler Corp. are supporting the M. E. S. of A. strikers in all ways.

Chrysler Polisher.
Editor's Note: All governments but that of the Soviet Union, where it is under the domination of the working class.

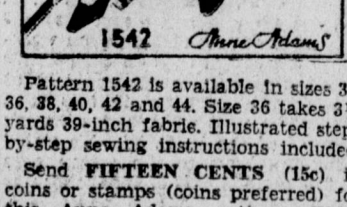
Urges Struggle of Miners' Wives for Better Housing

By a Woman Worker Correspondent
MARIANNA, Pa.—The empty houses in which people are expected to move here have half of the ceiling plaster torn down. The drainboards on sinks were all rotten. The kitchen floors were covered with ash, six inches high. Stairways were squeaky, with half the steps broken down; big holes in all floors and most of the windows missing. Very few of the doors had knobs on. None of the porches had steps which were safe to step on; many of them did not have any steps at all.

After you move in it takes a long time before the house is put in condition. Some day the carpenter does a little work, then doesn't come back for three weeks to finish the work. The same with the plaster. People order coal when they move in, and have to wait a whole month before they receive it, at the price of \$3 per ton. The rent is \$12 per month. They are quick in getting the rent from your pay, but often some one has to break a leg before you get a step fixed.

Women should organize and fight for better conditions in these rotten houses.

Will the comrade who sent us the information on Abby and Company, Brooklyn, please get in touch with us at once. This letter was published in the Oct. 4 issue.



Pattern 1542 is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 36 takes 3 1/2 yards 39-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.
Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.
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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1933

Stop the Murderous Terror

THE 100,000 striking miners have accepted President Roosevelt's challenge that they must return to work without a single demand being granted by the coal operators, and in the teeth of murderous terror are continuing the strike.

Roosevelt's demand that the miners and steel workers return to work on the operators' terms, signaled the rule of lynch law in the mine fields and steel towns.

The strike of the miners cannot be separated from the struggle of the steel workers. The "captive" mines are owned by the steel corporations.

In the steel towns the armies of deputies declare they will shoot pickets on sight. No gatherings of workers are permitted no matter how small.

A common fight against the terror in both the coal and steel strikes, a united struggle for victory in both the steel and coal industries, is necessary to insure victory.

IN THE FACE of this virtual lynch law, the miners have withstood the frenzied terror let loose simultaneously with Roosevelt's demand that they return to work, and his statements on the same day, appropriately enough at Gompers' grave, that "horses that kick over the traces will have to be put into a corral."

The main demand of the miners is the demand for the recognition of the union. But this demand must now be extended. This strike is a strike against starvation wages, against unbearable working conditions.

The attempt of Roosevelt to break the strike must not succeed. The entire working class of the country must immediately be aroused to the danger.

Hitler's Agents in America

THE paid agents of the Hitler regime in the United States are making a desperate, concerted effort to line up all German-Americans as recruits for the Nazi gospel of murder, anti-Semitism and terrorism.

Nazi activity in America is being pushed on three distinct fronts. One is expressed by Propaganda Minister Goebbels' Sunday speech in Berlin, where the man who plotted the Reichstag fire declared:

"I am sure that Americans of German ancestry are particularly immune to tendentious atrocity stories circulated by interested circles. In them Germany will find her most loyal supporters."

The disclosures of the "Brown Book," and the tales brought out of the German hell by thousands of refugees, many of whose own bodies bear living witness to the sadistic terror raging within Germany, show how much awful truth there is in these so-called "atrocity stories."

Another branch of Nazi activity here consists in establishing contact with American high finance to enlist the class support of American capitalism for the Hitler regime in Germany, as proved by the Daily Worker's recent disclosures regarding the pro-Nazi plans of Albert H. Wiggin, leading Wall Street figure.

Still another is the underhand, secret work of the "Friends of the New Germany," the new-born successor to the former Nazi Party of the United States, which was allegedly dissolved after Hitler came to power.

WHAT does this secret Nazi document reveal? It shows the unspeakable barbarism and cruelty of these "defenders of German culture." It reveals the utter lengths to which the Hitlerites are ready to go in their defense of the decaying capitalist order.

Compare the bold, heroic stand of Dimitroff, Torgler and their Communist comrades on trial in Leipzig with the cowardly plots of the Nazi gangsters here and in Germany!

It is up to the workers of America to scotch the infernal Hitlerite plans to poison Torgler, Dimitroff, Taneff and Popoff. It is up to them to flood every German consulate, the German Embassy in Washington and the Nazi Supreme Court in Leipzig with protest telegrams and resolutions.

Every German consulate must be crowded with dele-

gations protesting the despicable frame-up of the Communists in the Leipzig trial!

Billions--and Hunger

THE government announced yesterday that the R.F.C. since its inception last February has made cash advances of over three billion dollars--\$3,096,691,000 to be exact.

That's an enormous amount of money. It could feed hundreds of thousands of jobsless, starving workers and their families for several weeks.

But it wasn't the hungry workers who got the benefit of that mountain of government money collected in one way or another from the vast toiling population.

It was the banks, the rich railroads, the insurance companies, the big corporations, mortgage and trust companies who got their hands into the government's huge R.F.C. pork barrel.

Of the total three billion, they got about 90 per cent of the cash.

The meagre remainder went for state grants for relief. And these relief grants not all have yet been actually spent.

The R.F.C. has turned out to be a huge pork barrel for the "reconstruction" of the wavering profits of the banks, and capitalist investors. It has turned out to be nothing but a device whereby the government actively steps in to guarantee the capitalists against losses.

Dawes, for example, got \$80,000,000 for his private little bank in Chicago. That was under Hoover.

Jesse Jones, present Chairman of the R.F.C., got \$60,000,000 for his own private little bank down in Oklahoma. That is under Roosevelt. Jones is Roosevelt's close friend.

The plunder goes merrily on--while Roosevelt turns his heel on the demand for Unemployment Insurance for the 17,000,000 jobless workers on the grounds that there is no money!

THERE is plenty of money--for the bankers and railroad magnates.

The jobless workers and their families need these government billions at once--for bread, milk, clothes, shelter. They need it for Unemployment Insurance! The hungry need these billions!

An aroused, organized mass movement of the workers, employed as well as jobless, organized in the neighborhoods, shops, factories, relief stations, everywhere, can force the Roosevelt government to stop these billions for the bankers! We can force these billions into a fund for Unemployment Insurance!

R.F.C. BILLIONS FOR JOBLESS UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE! THAT MUST BE OUR CRY!

Capitalism--a Menace

IN THE FACE of undernourishment and starvation of thousands of working class children, the capitalist officials of the New Jersey Milk Control Board have just proposed a nation-wide cow killing campaign to raise the price of milk.

If ever there was proof of the criminal insanity, not only of the capitalist system of private property and wage slavery, but of the capitalist class itself, it is such proposals as these.

Right at the present moment there are thousands upon thousands of children who are suffering from lack of sufficient milk.

But the capitalist rulers are not interested in that. They are interested in profit--and nothing else. That is why they destroy food.

And by this food destruction it is only the big farm landlords, wheat speculators and Wall Street milk trusts who profit. The small farmers are ruined, and the city workers are forced deeper into starvation.

In the Soviet Union the workers are united with the farmers to increase the amount of food, the supply of manufactured goods, the number of cows, the supply of milk to the full. And it is they alone who get the benefit--not any capitalist robbers.

This criminal insanity in the face of human need is part of capitalism. Has not the Roosevelt government itself slaughtered thousands of young hogs, drowned thousands more in order to raise the price of meat?

Has it not destroyed cotton and wheat to raise the price of cloth and bread?

Has it not, in the Milk Codes, forced milk prices from 10 to 20 per cent?

THE other day, Roosevelt, speaking with feigned indignation, declared "there are some who think in terms of dollars and cents instead of human lives; there are some who prefer government by a privileged class instead of majority rule."

In the light of the government's actions, how hypocritical this is! The wholesale destruction of food, the deliberate injury of the welfare of the great majority of the toiling population through wheat, cotton, meat, milk destruction--to increase the profits of a handful of Wall Street milk monopolies, rich plantation landlords, and wheat speculators! That is what actually lies behind the Roosevelt hypocrites.

Long ago Karl Marx, founder of the modern Communist movement, declared that the capitalist class and its system is a menace to the welfare of humanity.

The criminal insanity of food destruction, officially sanctioned by the government is proof of that.

To preserve the lives and welfare of the vast majority of the population, to end the domination of profits over human needs, to end the privileged rule of a handful of capitalist exploiters, the capitalist system must go!

The workers must destroy it. They can do it.

Persistent Struggle Against Sectarianism

"In order to get the Party now firmly rooted among the decisive elements of the American workers, it must in all seriousness carry out the concentration on special factories, districts and sections.

"The center of gravity of the Party work must be shifted to the development of the lower organizations, the factory nuclei, local organizations and street nuclei. It goes without saying that it is our task to place ourselves at the head of every movement which breaks out spontaneously in the country, and to lead such movements, or where the reformist leaders stand at the head of a movement, to work for the building of fighting organs of the masses in the exposure and replacement of the reformist leaders. But unless we tenaciously concentrate our work on the most important industrial centers, we cannot build up a stable Party and revolutionary trade union movement, capable of resisting all blows and persecutions by the bourgeoisie.

"The German Communists offer us the best example of this. It is only because the Communist Party of Germany is closely linked up with the decisive sections of the German proletariat that it is able to carry on its struggle against German Fascism uninterrupted, in spite of brutal Fascist terror."

—From the Open Letter.



1,000 at Newark Meet Against War, Hear Tom Mann

NEWARK, N. J., Oct. 8.—One thousand people, Negro and white, at the N.M.P.A. here, heard Tom Mann, fiery leader of the English workers, bare the "imperialist forces of the British lion and Uncle Sam" as the ringleaders of the coming war.

Many Irish, Welsh and Scotch workers, who attended the meeting, which was arranged by the Newark Committee for Struggle Against War, were given their first lesson in the workings of capitalism.

"Thyssen, the German steel magnate, is the real power behind Hitler," said Mann.

The veteran labor leader held the audience enrapt with his dynamic call for active struggle against war.

Relief Conference Called by Veterans

NEW YORK.—"The National Economy Bill, which cut \$450,000,000 from compensations, pensions and disability allowances of veterans, has left them in a most deplorable state," reads the opening paragraph of the conference call for united action on relief for all veterans, their dependents, and war nurses.

The conference will take place Saturday, Oct. 12, 2:30 p.m., at 40 W. 18th St. It has been initiated by the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League.

A law in this state is supposed to provide "that no veteran be pauperized, but receive cash relief," states the call. Yet only 23,000 veterans received any benefits from this law during the previous year.

To force the maintenance of veterans of all wars, this conference is being called, to which all veterans' organizations, trade unions and mass organizations are urged to send a delegate.

Heavy Work Too Hard, Aged Man Dies on Job

SAN JOSE, Cal.—Against protests of an employment agency manager, Myron Day, 70, insisted on being sent to "any kind of job." "I have been out of work so long," he said. "I want work." The only job the agency had was in prune picking.

An hour after he reported for work he was found dead in the orchard. The heavy work at his age had been too much for his heart.

Wave of Army Terror Sweeps Over Cuba

HAVANA, Oct.—The wave of government terror is spreading throughout the island of Cuba. Hundreds of workers have been arrested and interned in the Principe and Cabana fortresses.

The Grau San Martin government has issued a declaration that "it is going to eradicate the Communist Menace in Cuba." Part of this campaign are the mass arrests the closing of all workers centers and the outlawing of the National Confederation of Labor.

Raids Leads Attack on Workers. The government is now definitely a regime of armed and ruthless force. President Grau San Martin is not the ruling figure any more, but Col. Batista, the Chief of the Army General Staff.

The attack on the workers is being carried out under Batista's leadership. "Grau and de Cespedes were too easy in the Communists, we must shoot them," he is reported to have said.

The massacre of Friday, Sept. 29, has produced a deep revulsion among the masses of workers and students. But, since the Communist Party and the National Confederation of Labor were crippled and unable to issue any manifesto or statement until two days later, the government used the intervening time to lay the blame on Communists, stating that "it is not against the workers; the Communists were to blame since they carried red flags."

Certain sections of Havana's workers were affected by this propaganda,

STATE POLICE CHIEFS HEAR SOCIALIST MAYOR

"Roosevelt's Election Is the First Step Toward Revolution," Says Socialist Leader

MILWAUKEE, Wis.—Mayor Hoan, socialist, emphasizing his alliance with agents of the ruling class, the police, gave the address of welcome before the twenty-sixth annual convention of the Wisconsin Chiefs of Police Association at the Hotel Schroeder last week. He told that august body of retiring flackeet that America is witnessing the birth of a new social order.

The 150 paunches all belched in approval to the words of the Socialist Party's nasal mouthpiece.

But let Norman's sidekick speak for himself. "Roosevelt's election," said Hoan, "constitutes the first step toward a revolution, a peaceful revolution which means the death of the old capitalist system of industrialism and economic autocracy. It is a part of the world-wide surge toward democracy in industry."

"Today we are suffering the travail accompanying the birth of this new social order. Perhaps this new baby will be called 'Cooperation.' Anyway, the movement is toward a return to the hands that create those profits—the workers."

Hail the "peaceful revolution," the death of the "old capitalist system of industrialization and economic autocracy," which "surge toward democracy in industry." Hail the savior of the toiling workers. "This new baby called 'Cooperation.'" Hail, all you 15,000,000 unemployed and \$10 a week wage slaves the movement toward "a return to the hands that create those profits—the workers."

Mayor Hoan of the great socialist city of Milwaukee, where forced labor was first introduced in the United States where 140,000 people are on relief lists, where families who can't pay the landlords are evicted, where Rooseveltville decorates the shores of Lake Michigan and the Milwaukee River—here, Mayor Hoan proclaims the revolution for the liberation of the working class and the return to the worker of the full profits of his labor, in taking place--taking place under Roosevelt's revolutionary leadership and the "revolutionary socialism of the N.R.A."--shades of the Paris conference of the Second International!

Plans for the demonstration and an open discussion of the program of the Association will be held at the membership meeting place 1483 Seabury Place, Bronx, New York, on the day previous to the Board of Estimate hearing, Oct. 10, 8:30 p. m. kindergartens, and library facilities. All parents and teachers are invited.

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Secret Documents Show Japan's Plot to Seize Railway

Japanese Embassy Reports Army and Civilians Provoking Disorders on Soviet-Owned Chinese Eastern Railway

By VERN SMITH. (Moscow Correspondent of the Daily Worker.)

MOSCOW, Oct. 9.—Details of the plot of the Japanese Army in Manchuria to seize the Chinese Eastern Railway were revealed today with the publication of official Japanese documents proving the complicity of Japanese government officials in Manchuria in the underhand predatory raids on the railway.

The statements made by Assistant Foreign Commissioner Sokolnikoff to Japanese Ambassador Ota on September 21 and by Soviet Ambassador Yureneff to the Tokyo Foreign Office on September 29 mentioned that the Soviet government is in possession of official Japanese documents establishing the responsibility of the Japanese government to the measures undertaken in Manchuria regarding the Chinese Eastern, according to a release issued by Tass, official Soviet news agency.

Tass is now publishing a part of the documents it has received relating to the activity of the Japanese civil and military administrations in seizure of the Chinese Eastern Railway," the statement continued.

Several Documents Reveal Japan's Guilt. "These documents throw full light on the role of Japan and refute the official declarations that Manchukuo is an independent state and that the Japanese government has had no part in the predatory actions undertaken under the flag of the Manchurian authorities.

"The same documents saliently show that the arrests of Soviet employees of the Chinese Eastern Railway are by no means the result of any misdemeanor on their part, but are part and parcel of the realization of the robber plans adopted at conferences attended by the Japanese military command and Japanese officials of Manchukuo."

Four documents are published altogether, three being reports by Hiskari, Japanese Ambassador to Manchukuo, to the Foreign Minister in Tokyo, while the fourth is the report sent the Japanese Ambassador to Manchukuo by Morisima, Japanese Consul in Harbin.

Mobilization to Seize C. E. R. In this report, Hiskari informs the Japanese Foreign Minister of a number of steps taken with the purpose of influencing the Tokyo negotiations for the purchase of the Chinese Eastern Railway in favor of the Japanese.

The documents consisting of letters written by van der Lubbe himself, came into the hands of the newspapers too late to be turned over for inclusion in the famous "Brown Book" but it is announced they may be included in future editions, or in the second volume which is planned.

Facsimiles of the letters are published in "Humanite," which reproduces three of them. Two of them deal with the provocations and spying in the ranks of the Young Communist League. The third, of earliest date, shows that van der Lubbe had been eliminated from the organization, and was making vain efforts for reinstatement. It is dated, Friday, December 15, from Leyden, Holland.

"I demand that the bureau call a meeting soon," he says, "to discuss my letter, because I cannot agree with the meeting of Thursday, December 12, where no vote was taken either in writing nor by show of hands, and whose decision I do not know."

The next letter is presented by "Humanite" without comment. "Leyden, December 22, 1919. "For many reasons I have been obliged, during the past weeks, to pass myself off as a member of the Young Communists. . . ."

The third letter is dated a year later: "Leyden, November 17, 1920. . . . I worked in France a few weeks. . . . After a few weeks I decided to go to Holland to try to find work there for a while. If this succeeds, I plan, after a year, to return to France. . . . Since I have found no work here, I have a proposition to make. But do not believe that I can take this proposition for my own interest. . . . I spent a few days at Arnhem, but I was not able to do much there because I did not find any organization there. . . . I am wondering if we have not the possibility of obtaining a list of the local groups of Young Communists."

"I would spend a week working on it, especially to strengthen the work in the factories. . . . I wanted to start a shop paper: 'Roter Stokvisch,' but I had no money. . . . My plan is to prepare thoroughly, and to make up a good list. For example: Gelderland, Epeidoorn, Eindhoven, Wageningen, Zutphen, Hollands, Haag, Dordrecht, Gonda. I will put up the money myself."

The Ambassador's report mentions a decision of the police to raid on a small scale and arrest minor employees. It adds, however, that in the course of investigation its framework would probably be extended, railway workers of greater importance being involved.

The police pointed out that the police department investigating the sudden occupation of residences of Soviet citizens, raiding the commercial school, and railway clubs all along the line, as well as a strict check-up on various other organizations.

Plan to Attack Railway Property. The report states that the Manchukuo Ministry of Finance is investigating the activity of the Far Eastern Bank and other Soviet commercial organizations. It is working out a project whereby the railway's private creditors will present their claims to the railway and attach the property of the C. E. R.

Hiskari's report mentions the decision to speed up the trial and release the Russian White Guards now in prison, as well as the decision to pay particular attention to the rapid execution of the above measures, which must be carried out independently of the Tokyo negotiations. They must be kept absolutely secret, with a close bond established with the Japanese military mission in Harbin. The Japanese divisions in Manchuria, the gendarmarie and troop formations.

On September 19 the Japanese Consul in Harbin reported to the Japanese Ambassador in a conference held that same day on the premises of the Japanese mission, with prominent officials of organizations in Manchuria present.

The conference decided to arrest and imprison a number of prominent Soviet employees of the Chinese Eastern Railway, both in Harbin and in other Manchurian stations as far as Pegranchikova. The press was not to be allowed to interfere, and upon the conclusion of the investigation and examination of the prisoners a series of arrests was to be made.

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Workers' Enemies Exposed

Oscar Levander (alias Andrew Maki).—An unemployed miner of Ely, Minn., previously member of the District Board of the National Miners Union, has been expelled by the Minnesota District of the Communist Party as an enemy of the working class, who has sabotaged the work of the Party and who ended up by joining the local police force as a detective.

Description: He is of Finnish nationality and about 45 years of age; height, 6 ft. or over; weight, about 190 pounds; hair, brown; eyes, blue; complexion, light.

Write to the Daily Worker about every event of interest to workers in your factory, neighborhood or city. BECOME A WORKER CORRESPONDENT!

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