

# Scottsboro Verdict, German Elections, and Soviet Gains Prove Communist Program Correct for Working Class

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

- 1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
- 2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
- 3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rent or debts.

## Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR:

- 4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
- 5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
- 6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

Vol. IX, No. 267

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N.Y., under the Act of March 2, 1879.

NEW YORK, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1932

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

# NEW SCOTTSBORO TRIAL

## SMASHING GAINS BY COMMUNISTS IN GERMAN POLL

100 Red Deputies With 6,000,000 Red Votes

1. The Communist Party now has 100 deputies in the Reichstag, with a total vote of 6,000,000 adherents of the proletarian revolution.
2. The Communist Party has captured Berlin as well as the Ruhr district, becoming the largest party in the two most important regions of German capitalism.
3. The Social-Democratic Party, has lost 10 percent of its vote, largely to the Communists.
4. Hitler's Fascist Party lost 15 percent of its supporters, losing enormously in the farming regions of East Prussia and losing domination of the Ruhr to the Communists.
5. Even the Catholic Centrists, with their previously unshakable religious support, lost more than 7 percent.
6. The Communist Party is now the third largest party in Germany, and shows a gain of more than 60 percent over the results of the April presidential elections.
7. The results of the German elections, with their tremendous Communist gains, show the correctness of the Communist line of extra-parliamentary struggle against Von Papen's wage-cuts, layoffs and unemployment and against any reduction of social insurance.

The provisional results of the German Reichstag elections, the high points of which are summarized above, represent a smashing gain for the Communists, with corresponding losses for the socialists and even greater losses for the Hitlerites. Of the four major parties, only the Communists registered substantial increases, and now the decisive sections of the German working class—coal, machinery, textiles—are lined up behind the Communist program. Large numbers of the ruined middle class, the intellectuals, and the peasantry, are also lined up behind the slogan, "The Dictatorship of the German Proletariat—On to Soviet Germany!"

The remainder of the votes was split among a number of minor bourgeois parties, such as the Agrarian Party and the Christian Social Party.

**Berlin Is Communist!**  
In the capital, Berlin, with its huge working class population, the Communists polled 861,000 votes, or more than any other party. In the last Reichstag elections on July 31st the Nazis had a slight lead over the Communist and Socialist vote, but on Sunday the Nazis got only 720,000 votes, a loss of 30,000, while the Social Democrats fell from 722,000 to 646,000, a loss of 124,000. The Communist gain of 130,000 votes in Berlin was almost entirely at the expense of the socialists, as the Nazis engaged in a tricky bit of election democracy to retain their followers. They announced their "support" of the Berlin transit strike, hoping to keep their proletarian adherents from deserting to the Communists, whose militant leadership of the strike has been reflected in the huge Communist gain.

The figures for the proletarian heart of Berlin are even more striking. The Communists polled over 400,000 votes here, or within 50,000

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

## Painters Denounce Attempt to Deliver Them to Socialists

NEW YORK—The International League of Painters of District No. 9 (New York) of the Brotherhood of Painters denounces, in a statement issued yesterday, the attempt of David Shapiro, Secretary of the District Council, to "pledge" their votes to Norman Thomas. The painters point out that the Socialist Candidate Hillquit was paid \$1,000 per case or more as a lawyer and tried to force through the Tammany courts that the painters affiliate with the corrupt Building Trades Council. The painters voted down this affiliation move time after time.

The Left Wing Group call on all painters to vote Communist in this election.

## Vote Communist!

### The Communist Way Out!

1. The new trial for the innocent Scottsboro boys ordered by the United States Supreme Court is the result of the world-wide mass struggle in their behalf organized by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense. This struggle must now be raised to a new high point to liberate these victims of lynch justice whose executions have been postponed by the upsurge of mass protest.

The verdict is proof that the Communist Party tactic of mass organization and militant struggle outside the legal forms of capitalist "democracy" is the most effective method for workers and all oppressed. It refutes unanswerably the vicious slanders of the Socialist Party and N. A. A. C. P. to the effect that the Communists were endangering the lives of the boys. They have, for the time being, been rescued by mass struggle from the executioners to whom the S. P. and the N. A. A. C. P. surrendered them from the beginning.

2. The German masses led by the Communist Party, by their smashing victory in the course of the election struggle have upset the strategy of the von Papen-Hindenburg dictatorship of big capital and landlords and delivered a damaging blow to the capitalist offensive against the Soviet Union and the living and social standards of the German masses.

The exposure of the treachery of the German Social Democrat leaders and struggle against them has been proved to be a central need for effective battle against the capitalist offensive and for the preparation for the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism.

3. On its Fifteenth Anniversary, the magnificent victories of the proletarian revolution and socialist construction in the Soviet Union, led by the Communist Party in the face of the implacable enmity and attack of the capitalist world, place before the working class the greatest concrete achievements for the masses ever recorded in history.

163,000,000 people in one-sixth of the earth's surface constantly progressing in every field under the proletarian power with the widest democracy yet seen, while capitalism decays, prove irrefutably the correctness of revolutionary Marxist-Leninist program and tactics of the Communist International and its Communist Parties.

4. The betrayal of the interests of the masses by the Second International and its parties like the Socialist Party of America is laid bare by their attacks on the Soviet Government and its Communist leadership, by their sabotage of the mass struggles of the German workers, by

their vilification of the leadership of the struggle for the Scottsboro boys, by their sabotage and slander of the mass struggle of the unemployed in the United States.

5. Socialist Party opposition to and sabotage of the great local battles of the unemployed and the National Hunger March to Washington under Communist leadership is a crowning current example of the betrayal of the American working class by the social fascists headed by Norman Thomas, whose whole election campaign has been aimed to check the revolutionary development of the American working class—and lead it into the capitalist camp via capitalist "democracy."

Support the National Hunger March to Washington for unemployment insurance and cash winter relief at the expense of the employers and their government—organized and led by the Communist Party and the Unemployed Councils!

**VOTE COMMUNIST! For Foster and Ford! Support the Communist Program of mass struggle for a Workers and Farmers Government—the revolutionary way out of the crisis! Join the Communist Party!**

### The Communist Program

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rent or debts.
4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

### Lynch Verdicts Stayed Again by Mass Fight



The nine Scottsboro boys in whose defense millions of workers, peasants and intellectuals throughout the world have held numerous protest demonstrations. Reading left to right, they are: Anderson Wright, 17 years old; his brother Roy, 14; Haywood Patterson, 17; Eugene Williams, 14; Willie Roberts, 17; Olen Montgomery, 17; Clarence Norris, 19; Charlie Weems, 20, and Ozie Powell, 14.

## Scottsboro Lads Victims of Hideous Class Frame-Up

They Were Railroaded to Death Sentences On Trumped-Up "Rape" Charge

Reformists Aided Lynch Bosses While Communists Lead Fight for Their Freedom

The nine Scottsboro boys were arrested at Paint Rock, Alabama, on March 25, 1931, while riding a freight from Chattanooga, Tenn., in a vain hunt for work.

They were at first arrested in connection with a fight which took place on the freight between a group of Negro boys and seven white boys. This charge was later changed to "rape" when the sheriff discovered two white girls riding the freight in overalls. The two girls at first denied they had even seen the Negro boys on the freight. The two girls were mill workers forced into prostitution by low wages and unemployment. The state used this fact to coerce them into lying away the lives of the boys.

**Misleaders In Case.**  
The boys—all minors—were denied any opportunity to communicate with their parents or to arrange a defense. The "defense" attorneys appointed by the court helped in railroad the boys toward the electric chair. One of these attorneys, Stephen Roddy, was later endorsed and sponsored by the misleaders of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. These misleaders and other Negro and white reformists, have consistently played the role of assistant hangmen to the imperialists throughout the long history of the case.

**Trial on "Horse-Swapping Day."**  
They were rushed to trial on April 6, 1931, "horse-swapping day" in Scottsboro, Alabama. The normal population of the town is 2,000, but on April 6, a mob of 10,000, many of them armed, surged through the streets of the town demanding the lives of the boys. During the "trials," this mob, mobilized by the boss press and entertained with booze and a brass band furnished by local mill

throughout Europe, China, South Africa, etc., while in the Soviet Union millions of workers and peasants thundered their protests against the lynch verdicts and their solidarity with the oppressed Negro masses.

The Scottsboro court was forced to grant a new trial and a stay of execution. The new trials were held on June 5, in Scottsboro, with the judge who had handed down the original lynch verdicts and who now denied a change of venue to a point outside of Scottsboro, presiding. Judge Hawkins upheld his own lynch verdicts. He set a new date for the legal murders.

**Case Appealed.**  
The I. L. D. attorneys appealed the case to the Alabama Supreme Court, while the mass fight of white and Negro workers went forward in giant strikes throughout the world. The Alabama Supreme Court upheld the lynch verdicts against seven of the boys and set a new date for the executions. In the case of 14-year old Eugene Williams, the court reversed the verdict and ordered a trial in the juvenile court. Chief Justice Anderson, in an opinion dissenting from the majority opinion upholding the lynch verdicts against seven, was forced to admit that none of the boys had had a fair trial.

The I. L. D., supported by increasing numbers of white and colored workers, demanded a review of the lynch verdicts by the U. S. Supreme Court. Oral argument was heard on October 10 by that court. Its decision was postponed until yesterday, when it was given as a last minute election move in an attempt to corral Negro voters for support of the slave-driver and Jim-crow president Herbert Hoover and his lily-white Republican Party.

**DEMAND RELIEF!**  
CROWN POINT, Ind.—Fifteen workers who have been getting relief from the North Township came to the county commissioners' court to protest against the cut in relief from \$5 to \$4 food a week.

The unemployed also demanded free light, free gas and free clothing for their children as protection against the coming winter. They also demanded that fresh meat be given them.

## FIGHT WAGE CUT ON RELIEF JOB!

Amalgamated, I.L.G.W. Agree to Wage Cut

NEW YORK—The Needle Trades Unemployed Councils call all jobless needle trades workers and other workers to a mass meeting Wednesday at 2 p.m. in Union Square, to protest the wage-cutting scheme which the Gibson Committee, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers and International Ladies Garment Workers have worked out for work on the 5,000,000 yards of cloth to be worked up for the unemployed.

At present the Gibson Committee is registering unemployed needle workers for work on this cloth. The registration office is at 111 East 22d Street. But it is so far registering only those who have cards from the Women's Trade Union League. The Unemployed Councils propose to all unemployed women needle workers that they go down and demand also the right to register.

It is well known that Dubinsky of the Amalgamated and Dubinsky of the International have agreed with the Gibson committee to put workers on at 50 cents per hour, and to provide the shops.

This proposition was put up to the Unemployed Councils by Mr. Kidder, representative of the Gibson Committee, at two meetings which a committee of the Councils had with him. Kidder denied any such proposition.

The Unemployed Councils demanded that the Gibson Committee furnish the shops, and that wages from \$18 a week minimum to \$30 maximum be paid those who work on the cloth, also that a special bureau with jobless representatives on it be set up to pick out the most immediately needy cases to get the first jobs.

The Gibson committee, through Kidder, rejected these demands, and said its only interest was "to get the work done as cheaply as possible," and that "the propositions of the Amalgamated and I. L. G. W. were satisfactory."

DAILY WORKER MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

## GREAT APPLAUSE GREET'S STALIN IN BIG VICTORY MEET

Moscow Soviet, Shock Workers At the 15th Anniversary Meet

(Cable By Inprecorr)

MOSCOW, Nov. 7.—A special meeting of the Moscow Soviet with representatives of the Central Soviet Government and shock workers celebrating the 15th anniversary of the triumphant Russian Revolution was held today at the Moscow Grand Opera House.

Long before the opening of the meeting, the hall accommodating over 3,000 people was overcrowded by workers from Moscow factories and mills. The hall was decorated with slogans emphasizing the peaceful character of the successful socialist construction carried on for the last fifteen years.

Stormy Applause Greet's Stalin, Molotov

The appearance on the platform of members of the Soviet Government and the Political Bureau of the Communist Party headed by Stalin and Molotov, caused a powerful outburst of applause passing into a stormy ovation. All rose to their feet.

The meeting was opened by Comrade Bilgulin, President of the Moscow Soviet who reviewed the historical events of the past 15 years and moved for the election of a presidium. Members of Central Organs of the Party and Government, shock workers from Moscow factories, Comrade Marty, well known French Communist leader, and Sen Yatsuyama, leader of the Japanese Communist Party, were elected as members of the Presidium amidst great acclamation.

The Presidium headed by Stalin, Molotov, Kalinin, Voroshilov and Thaelman provoked a stormy ovation. U.S.S.R. Wants Peace, Says Kalinin

Comrade Kalinin, chairman of the Central Executive Committee of the Soviet Union, delivered the principal speech devoted to the 15th anniversary of the great Russian Revolution. Kalinin traced the victorious road traveled by the Soviet Union in building socialism on one-sixth of the globe. The successes of the Soviet Union, he said, are particularly striking on the background of the world economic crisis hitting capitalism which has reached the last stage of its disintegration.

Pointing out the world significance of the October Revolution (according to the Western Calendar the Revolution occurred in November, Editor), the determination of the Soviet Union to live at peace and its tireless struggle for peace, Kalinin touched upon the difficulties which the proletariat has to overcome in breaking down the old world and building a new one.

**Fight Against Opportunism**  
Most of these difficulties, Kalinin pointed out, were accompanied by an intensification of the inner Party struggle. However, the Party resolutely dealt with all sorts of right and "left" opportunists, and again displayed its will for unity and preservation of the solid character of the ranks.

In conclusion Comrade Kalinin pointed out that since the organization of the Soviet Union, the whole world was split into two camps, the camp of socialism and the camp of capitalism. In the countries of capitalism oppression, exploitation, reaction and mockery is the lot of the workers. In the land of socialism, in the USSR, there is complete national and social freedom for all toilers.

Kalinin's speech was received by an ovation lasting many minutes. The sound of the International merged with the mighty hurrah from thousands of throats.

Marty Hails Success of Socialist Construction

Kalinin was followed by Andre Marty who led the heroic revolt of the French Black Sea fleet, against the intervention of their government. Marty conveyed heartfelt greetings to the proletariat of the Soviet Union on behalf of the Comintern and the Communist Party of France. His appearance provoked a lasting applause.

The successes achieved by the Soviet Union, said Marty, give the world proletariat a clear answer to the question "What road to follow?" The road of revolution pointed out by Lenin or the road of compromise

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

## Capitol Police in Attack on Pickets

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 7.—On the eve of the Presidential elections, the U. S. Supreme Court, in a decision handed down today, granted a new trial for the Scottsboro boys. The decision reverses the death verdict of the Alabama lynch courts against the nine innocent Negro boys who were framed up on a "rape" charge in Scottsboro, Ala., and originally sentenced to die in the electric chair on July 10, 1931.

This partial victory is a direct result of the international campaign of protest organized and led by the Communist Party of the U. S. and the International Labor Defense. In practically every country of the world mighty demonstrations of protest were held, and millions of workers—Negro and white—mobilized behind the campaign to force the freedom of the Scottsboro defendants.

**Does Not Mean Boys Are Free!**  
The decision of the U. S. Supreme Court means that the Scottsboro boys get a new trial—it does not mean that they go free! While the decision postpones the execution in the face of overwhelming evidence of their innocence, the U. S. Supreme Court turns the Scottsboro boys back into the hands of the court which engineered the original frame-up.

A careful reading of the official decision shows that the Supreme Court has taken great care to instruct the Alabama authorities how "properly" to carry through such lynch schemes and thus to bolster their discredited "judicial" institutions.

**Cue for New Lynch Verdict.**  
Thus, "the failings of the defendants to obtain adequate legal representation" is given as the sole ground for granting the new trial. In its ruling it based itself on a mere legal technicality. It ignored the fact that the boys were framed up from the start; that the lawyers for the "defense" assigned by the court and approved by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People actually worked on behalf of the prosecution; that the original trial was held in an atmosphere of lynch law—with armed militia and a mob of 10,000 outside the court howling for the blood of the innocent Negro youths. It ignored the fact that the court and approved by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People actually worked on behalf of the prosecution; that the original trial was held in an atmosphere of lynch law—with armed militia and a mob of 10,000 outside the court howling for the blood of the innocent Negro youths. It ignored the fact that the court and approved by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People actually worked on behalf of the prosecution; that the original trial was held in an atmosphere of lynch law—with armed militia and a mob of 10,000 outside the court howling for the blood of the innocent Negro youths.

These fundamental questions of Negro rights were contemptuously passed over by the court as of "no material weight." Taking the cue from the misleaders of the N.A.A.C.P. in their attacks on the mass fight to free the boys, the Court characterized the defendants as "young, illiterate and ignorant."

**Meanwhile, in Fort Payne, Ala.**  
Judge A. E. Hawkins, who imposed the death penalty on the Scottsboro boys, said that the new trial will be set for the March term of the Circuit Court at Scottsboro. He said that the trial date would be set within the next few weeks, and that he would ask for troops at the second trial, over which he probably will preside. "The presence of militia will be more imperative than ever," he said.

**Ask Imminent Lynching.**  
A dissenting opinion was rendered by Judge J. C. McReynolds and Pierce Butler, two judges who upheld the contention of the Alabama authorities that the judicial murder of the Scottsboro boys should proceed without further delay.

Even as the court was in session, a militant demonstration of several hundred Negro and white workers was held on the capitol grounds yesterday afternoon. Defying the police, who had mobilized to prevent picketing, the workers battled with them as they held their banners aloft demanding: "Free the Scottsboro Boys."

Twelve were hurt, including several policemen, and 13 of the workers were jailed. Five hundred police patrolling every inch of the capitol grounds launched a tear gas attack on the picketers. The capitol was an armed camp. Motorcycle police patrolled all roads entering the Plaza. The picketers marched in the face of drawn revolvers in the hands of police. Only a gas attack and four-to-one mobilization of police dis-

**Refuse to Cross-Examine**  
The San Francisco District Attorney, Captain of Police Gough, and Chief of Police Quinn had special representatives present, but these, seeing Callicotte's story unassailable, refused to question him in public.

**Tried to Suppress Evidence**  
Attorney Goodman of the International Labor Defense vividly exposed the "investigation" by San Francisco police agents of Callicotte immediately after he made his announcement of hitherto concealed evidence in Portland, Sept. 26. Goodman told of these police but vain efforts made by the frantic agents to suppress or discredit the Callicotte confession.

(Continued on Page Three)

## 18,000 DEMAND MOONEY RELEASE AT SAN FRANCISCO

March With Red Flag; Tumultuous Cheers For Communists

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 7.—Eighteen thousand workers, making the largest mass meeting here in 15 years, marched into Civic Auditorium yesterday afternoon and launched a renewed struggle for the freedom of Tom Mooney. They jammed the balconies, platforms and aisles and cheered tumultuously for every call to action by the speakers.

They stayed in the hall from 11:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. They listened with bated breath to the tensely dramatic testimony of Callicotte, under the skillful questioning of Theodore Dreiser, who now reached the climax of his cross-continental dash to aid Mooney.

**Marched With Red Flags**  
Delegations were present from all California towns as far away as Los Angeles. Five thousand marched with red flags and placards. "Free Tom Mooney" and "Vote Communist" from the waterfront. Other processions from around the city followed red flags to the Civic Auditorium.

As the marchers paraded around the hall, all those previously assembled rose and cheered for 15 minutes. Leo Gallagher roused the meeting to a fever pitch with his dramatic recital of the points in the frame-up of Billings and Mooney.

**Steffens Calls for Communist Vote**  
Lincoln Steffens, famous for his writings and particularly for his investigations of graft in American capitalism, got a powerful ovation when he declared:

"Tom Mooney now has his first real chance for freedom with the masses of workers led by the Communist Party which has thrown its full force behind him." Steffens then appealed, amidst wild acclamations, "Vote for Foster and Ford!"

The crowd cheered with enthusiasm the greetings to this meeting and to Tom Mooney from the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Germany, from the Communist fraction in the German Reichstag (these were signed by Clara Zetkin), and from the Communist Parties of Great Britain and France.

For an hour the crowd listened in hushed attention to the detailed public questioning of Callicotte by Dreiser. He brought out how Callicotte was hired by two men, neither of whom was Mooney or Billings, to place the suitcase which must have contained the bomb that killed ten in the Preparedness Day Parade, on July 22, 1916, and for which they framed the strike leaders, Mooney and Billings.

**Refuse to Cross-Examine**  
The San Francisco District Attorney, Captain of Police Gough, and Chief of Police Quinn had special representatives present, but these, seeing Callicotte's story unassailable, refused to question him in public.

**Tried to Suppress Evidence**  
Attorney Goodman of the International Labor Defense vividly exposed the "investigation" by San Francisco police agents of Callicotte immediately after he made his announcement of hitherto concealed evidence in Portland, Sept. 26. Goodman told of these police but vain efforts made by the frantic agents to suppress or discredit the Callicotte confession.



# VOTE EARLY! EVERY HAMMER AND SICKLE

## 'ONE ISSUE IN CAMPAIGN,' SAYS FOSTER

"Vote Against Hunger, Lynching, War by Voting Red"

VOTE STRAIGHT TICKET

Candidates for Local State, Nat'l Office

NEW YORK—"For all workers and farmers, Negro and white, voting today; for the many millions who are disfranchised because of poll tax, because of no homes, because of color, there is only one issue in this campaign—jobs, food and a decent standard of living," says a final Election Day statement to voters by William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President. Foster continues:

"Militant action is the only way to secure these necessary things for the preservation of our lives and the lives of our wives and children. It was the militant demands and activities of the working class that secured from the United States Supreme Court a new election law, the innocent Scottsboro Negro boys. The Communist Party led the struggle in the Scottsboro case, as it now leads in the election campaign struggles of all workers and impoverished farmers against the ruling class. A vote for the Communist Party is a militant vote against hunger, lynching and war. A vote for the Communist Party is a warning to the ruling class that unemployment and starvation must cease. A vote for the Republican, Democratic or Socialist Parties is a vote to preserve conditions as they are. A vote for the Communist Party is a vote for a workers' and farmers' government, for security of jobs and homes."

Following is the list of Communist national, state and local candidates to be voted for today. These names will be on the voting machines, with the Hammer and Sickle above each name:

- Electors of President and Vice-President of the United States—Foster and Ford.
- Governor—Israel Amter.
- Lieutenant Governor—Henry Shepard.
- Comptroller—Rose Wortis.
- Attorney General—Louis Engelsh.
- Chief Justice of the Court of Appeals—George E. Powers.
- United States Senator—William W. Weinstein.
- Mayor—William L. Patterson.
- Justices of the Supreme Court, First Judicial District—Isaac Stamer and Ben Gold.

- The following names of Communist candidates for Congress and State Legislature will be on the voting machines in their respective districts:
- LOWER MANHATTAN**
- 15th C. D.—Richard Fallopis.
- 15th C. D.—John Slattery.
- 14th C. D.—Abram Markoff.
- 14th S. D.—Milton Stone.

- UPPER MANHATTAN**
- 15th C. D.—Harry Raymond.
- 15th C. D.—Neil Hacker.
- 15th C. D.—Pauline Rogers.
- 15th S. D.—Earl Browder.
- 15th S. D.—William Albertson.
- 15th S. D.—Harry Fieldberg.
- 15th S. D.—John J. Collins.

- UPPER BRONX**
- 15th C. D.—James M. Stein.
- 15th C. D.—Samuel Levy.
- 15th S. D.—Samuel Gonsbok.
- 15th S. D.—Clarence Hathaway.
- 15th S. D.—Richard Sullivan.
- 15th S. D.—Marcel Scherer.
- 15th S. D.—Herman Lovelace.
- 15th S. D.—Dominic Flavian.
- 15th S. D.—Joseph Lapidus.

- UPPER BRONX**
- 15th C. D.—James M. Stein.
- 15th C. D.—Samuel Levy.
- 15th S. D.—Samuel Gonsbok.
- 15th S. D.—Clarence Hathaway.
- 15th S. D.—Richard Sullivan.
- 15th S. D.—Marcel Scherer.
- 15th S. D.—Herman Lovelace.
- 15th S. D.—Dominic Flavian.
- 15th S. D.—Joseph Lapidus.

- UPPER BRONX**
- 15th C. D.—James M. Stein.
- 15th C. D.—Samuel Levy.
- 15th S. D.—Samuel Gonsbok.
- 15th S. D.—Clarence Hathaway.
- 15th S. D.—Richard Sullivan.
- 15th S. D.—Marcel Scherer.
- 15th S. D.—Herman Lovelace.
- 15th S. D.—Dominic Flavian.
- 15th S. D.—Joseph Lapidus.

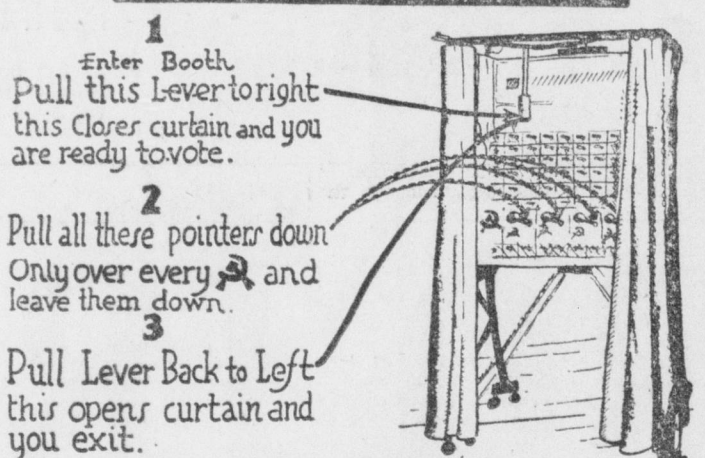
- UPPER BRONX**
- 15th C. D.—James M. Stein.
- 15th C. D.—Samuel Levy.
- 15th S. D.—Samuel Gonsbok.
- 15th S. D.—Clarence Hathaway.
- 15th S. D.—Richard Sullivan.
- 15th S. D.—Marcel Scherer.
- 15th S. D.—Herman Lovelace.
- 15th S. D.—Dominic Flavian.
- 15th S. D.—Joseph Lapidus.

- UPPER BRONX**
- 15th C. D.—James M. Stein.
- 15th C. D.—Samuel Levy.
- 15th S. D.—Samuel Gonsbok.
- 15th S. D.—Clarence Hathaway.
- 15th S. D.—Richard Sullivan.
- 15th S. D.—Marcel Scherer.
- 15th S. D.—Herman Lovelace.
- 15th S. D.—Dominic Flavian.
- 15th S. D.—Joseph Lapidus.

WINTER SPORTS IN U. S. S. R. According to plans, the 1932-33 winter season will afford Moscow workers ample opportunity for sports. Moscow will have 36 skating rinks, to accommodate 100,000 daily, and 22 ice stations for 20,000. Twenty thousand pairs of ice skates have been ordered by various organizations.

## Directions How to Vote

### EVERY



Allow No One to Enter Booth While you are in it. Vote Communist

## Here Is How to Vote Today!

Polls are open today from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. Any citizen can vote who is over the age of 21, and who registered in the last registration. Who has lived in New York State for one year. Who has lived in the county in which he will vote for four months (like New York County, Bronx County, etc.). Who has lived in the election district in which he will vote for 30 days. A voter can vote Communist today even if he enrolled on registration day as a Republican, Democrat or Socialist. The law says you do not have to let anybody in the voting booth with you; you do not have to let anybody see you at all while you are in the voting booth. If you have any trouble, call for advice and help at the headquarters of the Communist Election Campaign Committee, Room 506, at 50 East 13th Street; telephones ALgonquin 4-5707 or 5708 or 5889. VOTE EARLY and VOTE COMMUNIST!

## Tammany Offers "Jobs" As Jurors to Get Democrat Votes

NEW YORK.—Yakitchik, unemployed plumber's helper living at 319 East 8th Street, came to the Communist Election Campaign headquarters at 96 Avenue C and reported the following incident: On Wednesday, November 2, two women who represented themselves as Democratic canvassers of the 6th Assembly District, told Yakitchik, his father and mother-in-law, his wife and himself, who are voters, to let these ladies in the voting booth when they vote so they can be sure that they vote Democrat. If they do so, then the Democrat captain will "fix them up with jobs as jurors."

## 250 Italian Workers Applaud Call for Big Red Vote Today

NEW YORK, Nov. 7.—An enthusiastic election meeting was held Sunday, at 3:30 p.m., in the home of the Partanna Mutual Aid Society, under the auspices of the Italian Proletarian Club of Williamsburg. More than 250 workers attended this meeting. Among those present were many members of the Partanna Society and several socialist workers. Comrade Sam Nessel called upon the workers to vote Red.

## Help Diana Strikers Smash the Injunction!

Workers of the Diana Shoe Co., 70 West 42nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y., decided to intensify their strike in spite of the injunction granted to the firm by the Kings County Supreme Court, Judge Mitchell May. The Union is preparing for an immediate trial. In the meantime the Union calls upon all shoe workers employed in that neighborhood of importance of this strike to come picket the shop every morning and evening.

## Tammany Completely in Roosevelt Machine

NEW YORK.—A special article in the Tammany paper, The Inquirer, is devoted to proving that Roosevelt has the complete support of Tammany, in spite of his pretense of cleanliness himself of some of the most notorious crimes of this most corrupt organization. Former Sheriff Farley is quoted at length in support of Roosevelt.

## What's On—

WEDNESDAY Scott Nearing lecture on "World Economic Crisis" at 815 Ave. at Brooklyn Jewish Center, 667 Eastern Parkway. Daily Worker Chorus Rehearsal at 15 E. Third St. (between 2nd and 3rd Aves.) at 8:30 p.m. All workers urged to join. FRIDAY Armistice Day Anti-War mass meet at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11th St. Speakers: Robert B. Heine, Ben Shuler, Simons, McFarland, Joseph Brodsky, etc. Also film of Anti-War Congress.

## VOTE THE STRAIGHT COMMUNIST TICKET! HERE ARE SOME OF YOUR CANDIDATES!



Wm. Z. FOSTER, Candidate for President.



JAMES W. FORD, Candidate for Vice-President.



ISRAEL AMTER, Candidate for Governor.



HENRY SHEPARD, Candidate for Lieut. Governor.



WILLIAM PATTERSON, Candidate for Mayor.

## VOTE "YES" ON THE AMENDMENT

Then Prepare Struggle for Real Relief

NEW YORK.—On the voting machines today workers will find what is called "Amendment 1" and "Proposition 1." The Communist Party asks that they vote "Yes" on each of these, though neither goes very far. The Communist Party says: "Amendment 1 proposes to use the forest preserves for recreational purposes. It should be favored, but we demand in addition that all recreational facilities be erected with labor at full pay. "Proposition 1 authorizes \$30,000,000 bonds for relief. This should be favored, but we demand that interest rates on such bonds should not exceed 2 per cent and that there should be a moratorium on interest payments for one year, all funds that could be paid for interest to be used for jobless relief."

## Red Candidate in Linden Wages Vigorous Fight

LINDEN, N. J., Nov. 6.—Acknowledged by the local press to be "the busiest man in local politics," Mike Vassil Wayluk, Communist candidate for mayor is carrying the party program to thousands of workers of this city. Wayluk, in his campaign shows a thorough knowledge of conditions and grievances existing among the masses of toilers in that territory. Calling for "cash relief of \$10.00 a week for an unemployed family of four, hot lunches and milk for all unemployed and part time workers' children to be furnished by the city, increase in taxes of local industrial plants by 25 per cent, etc." Wayluk at the same time makes it clear that while he "fought for capitalist democracy in 1917" he is now fighting for a Workers and Farmers Government, for "proletarian democracy" in this country.

## Pressers Join Linen Strikers; Employers Move for Injunction

NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—Last week the pressing department of the Central Coat, Apron and Linen Supply joined the drivers on strike. The pressers, most of them Spanish and Negro workers, are putting up a militant struggle to stop people from going into work, and to pull out on strike the few remaining ones that did not come out the first day. The bosses are using every terrorist method they know. Besides the regular police they have an army of private detectives. The bosses already served the strikers with a summons for an injunction. The strike committee asks all workers in cafeterias, food stores, bakeries, barbers, and workers in shops where coats, aprons, and towels are made to show solidarity.

## Build a workers correspondence group in your factory, shop or neighborhood. Send regular letters to the Daily Worker.

## TONIGHT! ELECTION SUPPER-DANCE WEBSTER HALL 119 East 11th St.

DANCING at 9 SUPPER AT 11 Speakers: JOHN HOWARD LAWSON JOHN HERMAN FRIEDMAN RICHARD MOORE WILLIAM Z. FOSTER and others Election Returns By Special Wires Dance Music by Vernon Andrade Orchestra RESERVATIONS IN ADVANCE ONLY (limited to 1,000 only) \$1.51 Per Plate EXCELLENT SIX COURSE SUPPER INDEPENDENT COMM. FOR SUPPORT OF FOSTER-FORD 709 BROADWAY, ROOM 510 Phone GRamercy 3-9455

## Watchers! on the Job at 5 A. M.! Report the Election Results!

NEW YORK.—All election watchers are urged by the N. Y. State United Front Communist Election Campaign Committee to report the election results at their polling places to their respective section headquarters immediately after the vote is counted. All Watchers are urged to report not later than 5 o'clock this morning at the following section headquarters for instructions: Section 1, 96 Ave. C, Section 2, 56 W. 25th St.; Section 4, 16 W. 125th St.; and 350 E. 81st St.; Section 5, 360 Prospect Ave.; Section 6, 81 Graham Ave.; Section 7, 1109-45th St., 293 Columbia St., 136-15th St., 3159 Coney Island Ave., Brighton Beach; 27th St. and Mermaid Ave., Coney Island; and 23rd St. and Bath Ave.; Section 8, 1813 Pitkin Ave., 313 Hinesdale St., and 261 Schenectady Ave.; Section 9, 149-29 Liberty Ave.; Section 10, 31-75-29th St., Apt. 48, Astoria, L. I.; Section 12, 27 Hudson St. Yonkers, Section 15, 1200 Intervale Ave., Bronx.

## 2,000 March With Red Candidates in Rally

NEW YORK.—More than 2,000 workers rallied to the call of the Downtown Unemployed Council and the Communist Party, and, without a permit, staged a giant parade from 7th Street and Avenue A to Madison Square on Saturday. They carried red banners and sang the International.

## Call Harlem Workers to Vote Red, Attend Trial of City Gov't

NEW YORK, Nov. 7.—Calling upon the workers to vote for the candidates of the Communist Party on November 8th, the Lower Harlem Unemployed Council, together with a United Front Committee organized for this purpose, issued an appeal for a Public Trial of the City Government, responsible for the miserable conditions of hunger in which the workers are forced to live in the neighborhood. The trial will be held on November 11th, at 2 p.m., in the Laurel Garden Hall, 75 East 116th Street. Mayor McKee and other city officials have been invited to attend this trial and defend their position in denying the right to live to the workers of New York. Mr. Moore, superintendent of the Harlem Relief Bureau, has also been invited.

## COHEN'S

117 ORCHARD STREET (First door off Delancey) Hospital Prescriptions Filled

## HOSPITAL AND OPTICIAN PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED AT 95% OFF

Write Gold Filled Frames \$1.50 Zyl Shell Frames \$1.00 Lenses Not Included Manhattan Optical Co. 125 HESTER ST. Between Bowers & Christie, N.Y. Open Daily from 9 to 7 Tel. Sunday 19 to 4 Orchard 4-0250

## Meet the Communist Candidates and LISTEN TO ELECTION RETURNS

AT THE ELECTION NIGHT DANCE Tuesday, November 8th, 1932 at 8 P. M. AT IRVING PLAZA HALL 15th Street and Irving Place CLARENCE HATHAWAY Manager, National Communist Election Campaign Will analyze the results of the Elections and outline the next steps in the struggle of the workers. ADMISSION 25 CENTS WITH THIS COUPON 25 CENTS

## ANNOUNCE VOTE AT DANCE TONITE

Hathaway to Explain Election Results

NEW YORK.—Leading candidates of the Communist Party are expected to be present at the election night dance which the N. Y. State United Front Communist Election Campaign Committee will give tonight, in Irving Plaza, 15th St. and Irving Place. Clarence Hathaway, candidate in the 3rd Congressional District and National Campaign Manager, will analyze the results of the election which will be announced at the dance. Hathaway will also point out the next steps to be taken in the struggle of the working class against capitalism. Dance music will be provided by the Negro and white orchestra of the Workers International Relief.

## 2,000 March With Red Candidates in Rally

NEW YORK.—More than 2,000 workers rallied to the call of the Downtown Unemployed Council and the Communist Party, and, without a permit, staged a giant parade from 7th Street and Avenue A to Madison Square on Saturday. They carried red banners and sang the International.

## Intern'l Workers Order DENTAL DEPARTMENT

80 FIFTH AVENUE 15th FLOOR All Work Done Under Personal Care of DR. JOSEPHSON

## ROYAL CAFETERIA

827 BROADWAY (Between 13th & 14th St.) Royal Dishes for the Proletariat OUR WORKERS MEMBERS OF F.W.I.D.

## OPEN SUNDAYS Health Center Cafeteria

Workers Center - 50 E. 13th St. Quality Food Reasonable Prices

## Bronx Morrisania Stock Farms, Inc.

GRADE "A" DAIRY PRODUCTS 883 Tinton Ave. Bronx, N.Y.

## Garment District

WORKERS PATRONIZE CENTURY CAFETERIA 154 West 28th Street Pure Food Proletarian Prices

## Classified

LARGE LIGHT ROOM IN BRONX—All improvements. With comrades. East 109th St., near Boston Road. See A. W., Daily Worker office, 8th floor.

## Industrial Union Urges Needle Workers To 'Vote Communist!'

NEW YORK.—A special call was issued today by the General Executive Board of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union, which points out to the workers that in order to strengthen the struggle against wage-cuts, for unemployment insurance, against the terror of the bosses, against the discrimination, lynching, deportation, it is necessary for the needle trades workers, who have been in the front ranks of the fighting workers in this country, to cast their votes for the Communist Party. The statement points to the treacherous role of the Republican, Democratic and especially the Socialist Party in the struggles of the needle trades workers. "Vote for the party which represents the interests of the workers, vote for the Communist Party," is the concluding slogan of this statement.

## VETS MASS RALLY

Rank and File Veterans Committee of the Bronx will have a mass rally at 264 East 167th St., at 6 p. m. on Nov. 16, in preparations for the bonus march to Washington on Dec. 5.

## DR. JULIUS LITINSKY

107 Bristol Street (bet. Pitkin & Butler Aves.) Bklyn. PHONE: DICKENS 2-3012 Office Hours: 9-10 A.M., 1-2, 6-8 P.M.

## AMUSEMENTS

THE POWERFUL EPIC OF LABOR KAMERADTSCHAFT (COMRADESHIP) The Sensational International Film Success Which Has Been Endorsed by the Workers of the World! Resembles "POTEMKIN"—The Stage English Titles - Minimum of Dialogue

EUROPA 154 W. 55th Street, Phone Ctr. 7-0129

## ANUSH

(The Armenian) A BEAUTIFUL LOVE STORY OF NATIVE LIFE IN SOVIET ARMENIA An enchanting picture of this little known country of the U.S.S.R.

## WORKERS ACME THEATRE

14th Street and Union Square SPECIAL MIDNIGHT SHOW TONIGHT

## There's always a better show at RKO

"AIR MAIL" with Ralph Bellamy - Gloria Stuart Daily to 2 p.m. 3:30-11 p.m. to close 25c

## THE GROUP THEATRE Presents SUCCESS STORY

By John Howard Lawson Maxine Elliotts Thea. 30th St. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 P.M. Eve. 8:30. Mat. Tues. & Sat. 2:40

## CAMP NITGEDAIGET

Open for the Indian Summer and Fall The best time of the year for rest, hiking, games, social recreation The hotel is equipped with steam heat and all modern facilities. Come and enjoy the exhilarating atmosphere of the late fall season in comfort while building yourself back to health. The same reduced rates will prevail \$12.50 PER WEEK [Autos will leave from Bronx Co-operative as usual.] For information telephones ESTABROOK 8-1400

## HOOVER TRAIN FRAME-UP PLOT

Arrest Negro Workers Found Near Tracks

EAU CALIRE, Wis., Nov. 7.—Two colored workers were arrested by detectives yesterday and charged with an attempt to wreck the special train on which Hoover is traveling to the coast. The men are Henry Vance and Hayes White. The authorities have no proof that either man was tampering with the railway tracks, except that one of the men was found near the tracks on a curve of the railroad line at Waverly Beach, a mile north of Beloit. The two men are being held in an attempt to frame them up.

## AUSTRALIA TERROR HITS 70

CANBERRA, Australia.—The program of terror against radical organizations which has been advocated for months by the attorney general of Australia, Latham, was placed in operation with the deportation of 70 Communists. A law passed by the Australian parliament orders the expulsion of all "undesirable" persons who have resided in the colony less than five years.



### Smashing Red Election Gains in Germany

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

of the combined Nazi and Socialist

For the first time since the spectacular rise of the Nazis, they have lost their dominant position in East Prussia, where their chauvinistic anti-Polish propaganda formerly won them thousands of farmers and agricultural laborers' votes.

#### Reflects Rising Militancy.

The huge Communist gain is a reflection of the rising wave of militancy among the German working class. The wide-spread wave of strikes against Papen's wage-cuts that has been spreading over Germany, outlasted by the socialist trade union officials, but under Communist leadership, has demonstrated to the workers that they can repulse the attacks of Germany's capitalist class upon their living conditions through a resolute, embattled united front in the factories, mills and mines. The strike victories achieved all over the country have strengthened the self-confidence of the German proletariat, and this self-confidence—as well as their confidence in the correctness of Communist leadership—has made itself felt in the Reichstag elections.

Hitler, in a post-election statement, hysterically cries that "the bourgeois parties are driving Germany to Bolshevism." In a quite different sense than Hitler intends this is true enough.

The German capitalist regime, enmeshed in the pincers of an unparalleled crisis, has had to try to unload the burden of that crisis on to the shoulders of the working class. But they have underestimated the growing militancy of the German proletariat.

After the Hamburg transit strike—betrayed by the Socialist trade union leaders—there followed the Berlin transit strike, with 21,000 workers in open struggle against the trade union and socialist officials, who call the transit workers' resolute refusal to accept a wage-cut a "Communist putsch."

The capitalist class—and its Hitler and Socialist allies—will have greater reason to shriek in the near future for this kind of "putsch" will be followed by ever-growing strikes until this proletarian strike wave rolls over and completely submerges capitalist Germany. The German comrades are to be congratulated on their resolute leadership of the working-class struggle in Germany, and on the increased proletarian support given to the Communist Party as reflected in the Reichstag election returns.

The German Communist victory is a victory for the working class throughout the world. The German working class and the German peasants are rallying to the banner of their

### MOSCOW FLOODED WITH HUMANITY IN FESTIVE MOOD

As Workers, Peasants Celebrate 15th Anniversary

By N. BUCHWALD, (European Correspondent of the Daily Worker.)

MOSCOW, Nov. 7.—Today's demonstration celebrating the anniversary of the Russian Revolution was greater than ever. Touring Moscow early in the morning your correspondent found the streets at the outskirts, in the center, everywhere, flooded with a humanity in festive mood, wearing decorations, singing in high spirits.

At hundreds of gathering points columns of workers were formed. Despite the tremendous numbers coming from every direction, the greatest order prevailed, each column arriving at the scheduled time.

The streets with workers' columns pouring into the Red Square and other columns leaving, had an overwhelming effect. The beaming faces of the workers were in perfect harmony with their banners and inscriptions.

Tolling Moscow appeared proud of itself, proud of the leadership of the Communist Party, during the celebration of the past 15 years of the rule, of tremendous forward strides in the Socialist upbuilding.

The decorations of the streets, squares, etc., were magnificent. The entire chain of streets and squares, from the Maly Theatre to the Comintern Square presented a coordinated display of the achievements of Socialist construction, industrial development and collectivization of villages.

A life-size steamer symbolizing the Volga Canal and the Moscow River dominated the scene. Yesterday evening's illumination was inexpressibly beautiful with light playing remarkable effects, thrilling beyond words. Every neighborhood had its own complete scheme of decoration, which was not merely beautiful but a living message from the workers' rule.

The greatest exhibition in the world was unmatched in its content and living contact with the working masses.

The evening preceding the demonstration, a festive session of the Moscow Soviet took place in the Bolshoi Theatre. Mrs. Ada Wright, mother of one of the Scottsboro boys, sat in the former royal box with Stalin, Kallin, Voroshilov and others.

Tomorrow numerous celebrations will be held in Theatres, Clubs and Hotels. The Moscow celebrations are on a larger scale characteristic of those being held throughout the Soviet Union.

The provisional official figures		for the German Reichstag are:			
Seats	Vote	Seats	Vote		
Nov. 6th	1,745,000	July 31st	% of Shift % of Tot.		
Nazis	12 1/2	230	13,750,000	-15	33.1
Socialists	12 1/2	133	7,951,000	-10	20.4
COMMUNISTS	100	89	7,970,000	+12	16.5
C.N. Centrists	69	75	4,586,000	+11.9	
Nationalists	51	37	2,172,000	+30	8.6
Davarian					
People's Party	19	22	1,190,000	-7	3.1

### Vote Communist Today! Against Socialist Police Clubs and Jailings



### THOUSANDS WAIT BEFORE 'GARDEN' Communist Rally

Total Crowd 35,000 At

NEW YORK.—Thirty-five to forty thousand workers turned out for the final Communist Election Rally and Celebration of the 15th Anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution Sunday night.

Before 7:30 the great hall at Madison Square Garden seating 22,000 was choked full and at that time the fire department refused to have more admitted and had the police block all entrances.

Even then thousands of workers swarmed down the streets, many marching in formation behind waving red flags. Within a few minutes 40th St. and Eighth Ave. were solid with a crowd estimated at between 12,000 to 15,000.

They listened for the speeches on the amplifiers mounted outside. Then a rain storm broke suddenly. In spite of the rain, some 5,000 were still listening four hours later to the speeches and the tumultuous cheering from within.

"Why don't you go home; I'd not stand in the rain if I didn't have to," said one cop.

"It makes you nervous to see all of us standing here in the rain does it not?" replied a drenched worker, and went on cheering Foster's speech.

Foster's Speech. Foster was unable to deliver his speech, on account of his serious illness. A dramatic silence for a minute followed his introduction by Chairman Charles Alexander, Negro worker and chairman of the meeting; then Foster's voice greeting the tremendous demonstration, hailing the victories of the Soviet Union, and introducing Hathaway, whom he asked to read his address. The 22,000 or more in the hall were so silent that breathing could be heard as the speech was read, then followed wild applause.

Foster's speech was published in full yesterday in the Daily Worker. Browder's speech is published on Page 4.

A collection of \$1,360 for carrying on the fight was taken up.

Endorse Hunger March. The meeting inside was colorful in the extreme with organization banners, including the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League, Chinese and Japanese workers' clubs, etc. Great applause greeted the announcement of the Communist victories in Germany. Resolutions demanding release of the Scottsboro boys, Mooney and others were adopted and sent. The crowd cheered unanimously for the demands of the Communist Party in the city election. It endorsed the National Hunger March.

A feature of the demonstration was the revolutionary music of the W.I.R. Brass Band conducted by Lahn Adamyan, the chorus of 500 and the pageant on building socialism in the Soviet Union.

### Chile Socialist in New Betrayal

SANTIAGO, Chile.—Colonel Marquade Grove, defeated socialist candidate for President of Chile, is up to his old tricks of trying to deceive the workers with radical phrases while hobnobbing with the forces of reaction for the benefit of his imperialist.

Marquade, who became dictator of Chile last spring with the help of the workers by promising them an uncompromising regime of socialism, turned machine guns on his supporters as soon as he was elevated to power. This resulted in his overthrow within one week.

Today he paid a friendly visit to President-elect Arturo Alessandri, the tool of the big landlords and of foreign imperialism. Apparently he received his instructions at this meeting with his "hated rival" for immediately thereafter he issued a manifesto to workers declaring he would "fight for a definite triumph of the socialistic ideal."

### Socialists Jail Unemployed in Milwaukee

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Nov. 7.—The picture above shows working class wives and mothers picketing the Safety Building here Tuesday, protesting against the savage sentences meted out to unemployed workers and Communist candidates, leaders of the jobless here.

Sentences up to three years were given by judges who first consulted the Socialist Party officials and leaders here.

The police attacks on jobless demonstrations before relief stations were ordered by the Socialist administration in Milwaukee. The courts were assisted by Sheriff "Riot Gun" Benson, a socialist, who was in court during the trial, conferring with city police and the prosecution, openly working up the case.

Benson declared before the trial, "The Communists are trying to keep us officials from doing our duty, but we know how to handle these persons."

See Socialists, Then Jail Workers. Judge George Shaughnessy sentenced Joe Hawkins to "one to three years," and sentenced Fred Burch to two years, after first holding up his sentence while the judge got the advice of the Socialist city officials, and Socialist Party leaders.

Judge Hedding sentenced 12 unemployed workers including two Communist candidates, to terms ranging from 30 days to ten months.

Railroaded. In both trials, defense witnesses were cut short, the number of defense witnesses was complained against by the judges, all defense objections were overruled, all prosecution witnesses were openly coached in court by the judges, by the prosecution, and by the Socialist sheriff. All prosecution objections were sustained. The men were railroaded.

Vote Communist! Vote Communist, against this Socialist attack on the jobless, against the Socialist administration's forced labor schemes and starvation of the jobless!

### Sandino Declares New Government

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras.—Advices received here from headquarters of General Augusto Sandino, said that the rebel leader had established an autonomous government for the republic Oct. 23 and named General Juan Gregorio Cordones as provisional president.

The new government will exercise jurisdiction over all the territory which Sandino now controls. It will not recognize the election which will be held Nov. 6 under the "protection" of United States Marines, but will oppose its results and evince an election of its own within a few weeks, Sandino's announcement said.

### PREFER PROFITS TO VICTORY

Anarchic capitalism rejoices when men are killed in its profit wars, and sorrows when these slaughterers stop. Thus on Sept. 29 when a report arrived from Brazil that the backbone of the three months rebellion had been broken, the headlines of the capitalist papers were a little mournful, because Brazil would be able to again resume her heavy coffee export trade and prices would start down. Even that "old old apologist of the capitalists" the New York Times was forced to crack wise over the incident when on Sept. 30 it printed that "when news arrived at Rio de Janeiro that the Federal forces had won a great victory and captured an important coffee center, the government took a look at coffee prices in the financial column and ordered the victorious general before a court-mart."

"The struggle against militarism must not be postponed until the moment when war breaks out. Then it will be too late. The struggle against war must be carried on now, daily, hourly."

LENIN.

### WIN NEW TRIAL ON SCOTTSBORO

Capitol Cops Attack Demonstrators

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

Picketing began one hour before the U. S. Supreme Court convened and the lighting continued for fifteen minutes. 1,500 spectators, Negro and white, were on the scene despite a steady rain. Upon the refusal of the demonstrators to disperse when they reached the Senate wing, police charged, attempting to wrest the banners from the picketers.

One cop, George Walker, who tried to grab the banners, was knocked to the ground. He arose with revolver in hand, aiming at demonstrators. Bystanders grabbed his arm, thus preventing certain murder of picketers. So effective was the resistance of the workers that the Capitol police began a general barrage of tear gas, which finally dispersed the demonstration.

I. L. D. Statement. William L. Patterson, General Secretary of the International Labor Defense, in a statement on the Scottsboro verdict, declared:

"The Scottsboro case is an inseparable part of the entire struggle of Negro and white workers in America, against the starvation program of the American bosses so ruthlessly carried out by the Hoover regime. This is one of the greatest victories ever won by the American working class. It will prove conclusively to the American workers the growth of their movement since 1927, when the bosses were able to send Sacco and Vanzetti to the electric chair despite our most militant efforts.

"Only there be no illusions; this is only a partial victory. A complete victory can be won in the Scottsboro case only by an intensified mobilization of greater and still greater masses of Negro and white, native and foreign-born workers, under the leadership of the International Labor Defense, behind its policy of defense for the Negro masses.

"Complete victory demands the mobilization of hundreds of thousands of workers. This must be accompanied by financial support to the International Labor Defense in the struggle to save the lives of the Scottsboro boys."

### "No-Tip" Barber Shop Donates 10 Per Cent To Jobless Struggle

NEW YORK.—The "No-Tip" Barber Shop, at 62 Herzel St., Brooklyn, will donate 10 per cent of their income to the Brownsville Unemployed Council and the National Hunger March. This period of donations will last from Nov. 7 to Nov. 29.

### Mooney's Enemy Plans Welcome to Hoover

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Nov. 8.—Governor Rolph, the fourth California governor to deny re-trial or pardon to Tom Mooney, has made elaborate arrangements for formal welcome to Hoover when he comes. He will meet the Hunger President at the state line and a 21 gun salute will be fired by the militia when Hoover reaches Sacramento.

### THE FARM BOARD AND CHINA

Paul Lineberger, legal adviser to the murderous Chiang Kai Shek's Chinese Nationalist Government is attempting to negotiate a loan of 200,000,000 ounces of silver from the United States Government, according to the New York Times. The purpose of the loan is to assist Chinese Provincial governments.

Two years ago Lineberger made a deal for 15,000,000 bushels of wheat from the Farm Board, which he said was the only thing that kept the Yangtze Valley from going Communist. The present sought after loan would do the same trick. In fact, according to Lineberger, it would be the only way that would keep all China from going Bolshevik in a few years.

The silver he seeks is lying idle in the U. S. Government vaults and, according to his plan, would be lent under American supervision to the local governments.

Thus, when, in 1930, according to E. H. Wiehens of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, "in some parts of the United States the volume of mortgage foreclosures and the 'forced' sales of farms equaled or exceeded the number of voluntary sales in recent years," the Farm Board, a government organ supposed to help the farmers, gave aid instead to Chiang Kai Shek in his blood-thirsty attempts to defeat the Chinese peasants in their struggle against feudal oppression.

### GREAT APPLAUSE GREET'S STALIN IN BIG VICTORY MEET

Moscow Soviet, Shock Workers At the 15th Anniversary Meet

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

followed by the social traitors?" The Leninist road is the road leading to the successes of socialist construction in the Soviet Union, the road of the general line of the Bolshevik Party led by its Central Committee with Comrade Stalin at the head. The road of the October Revolution is the road of the proletariat of the whole world.

The revolutionary movement, Marty stated, is growing in every capitalist country. The workers of the whole world are enthusiastically watching the successes of the proletariat in the Soviet Union. Long live the 15th anniversary of the great October Revolution. "Long live the Central Committee of the Bolshevik Party and its leader, Comrade Stalin. Long live the world revolution!"

Red Army Detachments Report. A delegate from the Dnieper power station followed Comrade Marty, emphasizing that the victory of the Dnieprostroi workers was made possible only by the carrying out of the general line of the Communist Party. A delegate of the Sickle and Hammer factory conveyed warm greetings from 20,000 workers.

Suddenly loud fanfare sounds were heard, followed by military orders. The doors opened and red army detachments entered the hall posting themselves in the aisles and on a special platform near the stage. A representative of the Red Army took the floor to convey fiery fighting greetings from the men in the Workers' and Peasants' Red Army.

He pointed out that on the 15th anniversary of the Revolution the proletarian Red Army is able to report that it secured a first class technique and that every man in the ranks is politically literate and knows what he is fighting for.

Amidst a military march played by the orchestra and a great ovation, the Red Army detachments, including one composed of fliers, all decorated with the Order of the Red Banner, made a full turn-about and marched toward the exit.

With enthusiastic acclamations the meeting unanimously adopted greetings to the Comintern, the Communist Party and its general secretary, Comrade Stalin, to the Central Executive Committee of the U. S. S. R., to the Council of People's Commissars and to the Red Army.

The orchestra played the Internationale. The president of the Moscow Soviet, Comrade Eganov, declared the solemn meeting devoted to the 15th anniversary of the Revolution officially closed.

### 9 Jailed in Clinton For Demanding Relief

CLINTON, Ind.—Nine workers, delegates of the Unemployed Council of Clinton, were arrested here when they came to present the workers' protest against the threatened eviction of Kate Shelton, a widow with five children, from her small home at 111 N. Seventh St. The family had no food or clothes, and the landlord, Charles Mosk, had started tearing the roof off the dilapidated structure.

The delegation was followed to the office of the trustees by the police, and Robert Crabtree, a spokesman, was knocked down and the delegation was arrested for "inciting to riot."

A mass meeting was called at Pietro Micca Hall, Ninth and Anderson Sts., on Nov. 1, demanding the release of these nine workers. The I. L. D. has already taken steps to defend these workers. Plans have already been laid to hold a mass demonstration on Nov. 9, the day of the trial, at the city hall.

At the mass meeting of Nov. 1, a resolution was passed demanding the release of Theodore Luesse, the leader of the unemployed, which was mailed to Governor H. G. Leslie.



### SHOW SOLIDARITY TO THE NATIONAL HUNGER MARCH! RUSH FUNDS!

Organizers and Thousands of Placards Held Away from Struggle Points by Expenses

Don't Muffle Voice of Millions of Jobless by Lack of Finances; Rush Donations!

(By the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils)

The heroic march of the British hungry, which forced Parliament to consider the revision of the Means Test, was the protest, not only of the unemployed, but of all the British workers against starvation in the form of the Means Test!

All along the line of March, thousands of British workers greeted the Marchers, fed them, gave them shelter, cheered them on, and followed the March. It was a giant demonstration of the solidarity of the British working class, employed and unemployed.

Now the National Hunger March to Washington is about to start from all corners of the country to the White House that is the heart of the bosses' oppression—demanding adequate relief and Unemployment Insurance!

### BUT!

The protest of the American unemployed, the demand for unemployment relief and insurance—the NATIONAL HUNGER MARCH—is in danger! Organizers who are ready to set out to help form the nine giant columns cannot start. Posters, designed to bring to thousands of workers the demands of the Hunger March, cannot be sent to those for whom they were intended. Work is handicapped. The giant protest against hunger is imperiled in its preparatory stage.

Can we fall behind the British workers, and deny our support to the National Hunger March?—Shall we by our inactivity muffle the roar for unemployment relief and insurance?

No! The fist of the united American working class must rise in support, in defense of the Hunger March!

### WHAT IS NEEDED?

Solidarity to the Hunger March! Join hands in the fight for unemployment relief and insurance! FUNDS will send off the organizers, send out the posters, amplify the protest of the unemployed. Send Funds! At once! to the Joint Committee for the Hunger March, 146 Fifth Ave., New York City. Participate in mass in the Tag Days, Nov. 19 and 20. Add your voice to the demands of the National Hunger Marchers.

MARCH SEND-OFF NOV. 26. The National Hunger March committee will be elected on November 26 at a city-wide send-off for the National Hunger Marchers. Nov. 19 and 20 have been set aside as Tag Days.

Telegrams were sent to Mayor Curley protesting the arrest and clubbing of workers for demanding relief at the welfare last Wednesday and to Mayor Weeks protesting the clubbing and arrests of Newton workers and the sentencing of Alice Ward to six months.

An unemployed demonstration will be held today at the Boston Commons.

### SHOE WORKERS ENDORSE MARCH

Union Pledges Full Support to Jobless

NEW YORK.—Pledging support and the mobilization of the unemployed shoe workers for the National Hunger March, the Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union sent its endorsement of the National Hunger March to the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils today.

The endorsement reads: "The Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union, fully endorses the decisions of the National Committee of the Unemployed Councils of U. S. A. which was held in Chicago on October 11 and 12, for struggle of winter relief and for a Hunger March to Washington on Dec. 5."

"The workers in the shoe trade are suffering from the results of the crisis as the workers in other industries: Thousands upon thousands are totally unemployed, many more are working part time only. The employed workers are suffering from wage-cuts of 40 to 50 per cent. The Shoe Manufacturers' Board of Trade is driving the shoe workers into starvation. Huge sums of money are spent for the strike breaking activities, not a penny for the unemployed. The Board of Trade directs the attacks against the shoe workers."

"We call upon the Unemployed Councils as the only organizations which carry on an effective struggle of the unemployed masses."

"The Shoe and Leather Workers' Industrial Union pledges full support to the Councils and will mobilize the unemployed and the employed shoe workers for a successful mobilization for the Hunger March."

"We call upon the shoe centers in the country to mobilize the shoe workers behind the Hunger March."

### ISSUE SPANISH COMMUNIST DAILY

MADRID, Spain, Nov. 7.—The first issue of the "Red Front," Communist daily newspaper, was published here (cont.)

### Building the Daily Worker

By I. AMTER

The Daily Worker is the only working class paper in the United States in the English language. It is the only paper that records the struggles that are growing in the United States against hunger and war. Today, in the fourth year of the crisis, with the misery of the working class growing by leaps and bounds, it is of fundamental importance that the Daily Worker become the mouthpiece of the masses of workers of this country.

The bosses of this country pretend that conditions are improving. "We have reached the bottom of the crisis," they say, "and now we are on the upgrade." This is not true. On the contrary, outside of a short seasonal increase in employment, even William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, admits that by the end of this year, unemployment will have increased. Verse starvation faces the working class; more children will die of hunger; more workers will be driven to suicide.

On the other hand, the workers will fight. The empty promises of Roosevelt, the probable future president of the United States, will not satisfy the hunger of the masses. Promises do not fill stomachs—but struggle will compel the bosses and the government to provide unemployment insurance at the expense of the government and the employers.

More millions of workers in the shops, whose wages are now at the starvation level, face further wage cuts. More vicious attacks are being prepared for the working class. Secretary of Labor Doak promises that more militant foreign-born workers will be deported. More lynchners are being prepared against the Negroes.

Mr. O'Brien, Tammany candidate for Mayor of New York, promises more savage police attacks on the one and a half million starving in the city of New York.

Wall Street is preparing for war against the Soviet Union. The stipulations of the first Five-Year Plan, and the inauguration of the second Five-Year Plan, the victories of socialism in the Soviet Union, threaten capitalism, which is trying to save itself at the expense of the working class.

Who is to give the direction of the struggles of the American workers? The leadership of the American Federation of Labor or the Socialist Party, which through its William Green, John L. Lewis, Matthew Winkley, Ryans, Thomases, Hilquits, Dubinsky, Hillmans, sell out the struggles of the workers and are trying to save the capitalist system for the bosses, as admitted by the

### Alteration Painters Win Two Strikes for Higher Wage Scales

The Alteration Painters Union announced yesterday victories in two strikes for higher wages. One had been called against the Cohen Shop, in the 300 block of East 118th Street, and the other against the Pileco Paint Co on Ave. C.



Daily Worker

Published by the Communist Publishing Co., Inc., daily except Sunday, at 125 E. 12th St., New York City, N. Y. Telephone ALgonquin 4-7000. Cable "DAILYWORKER."

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

By mail everywhere: One year, \$6; six months, \$3.50; 3 months, \$2; 1 month, 75c. Excepting Borough of Manhattan and Bronx, New York City. Foreign and Canada: One year, \$9; 6 months, \$5; 3 months, \$3.

The Scottsboro Verdict

THE main conclusions to be drawn from the decision of the U. S. Supreme Court, ordering a new trial for the innocent Scottsboro boys by a 7 to 2 vote, are:

1. The correctness of the Communist Party tactic of organization, mass protest and struggle, and direct appeal over the head of capitalist government to the working class and all the oppressed and exploited in the fight to defeat the lynch terror, has been confirmed in the most convincing manner.

2. The exposure of and fight against the Socialist Party and the treacherous leaders of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People as adjuncts of the system of Negro oppression and preachers of passivity in the face of capitalist terror has been shown to be an indispensable part of the struggle for Negro rights and Negro liberation.

3. The tremendous scope of the struggle internationally has shown in a manner most impressive to American imperialism the great power of the Communist International and its sections, the result of their ability to inspire, mobilize and lead great masses of workers against the capitalist offensive on all fronts.

It has brought the issue of Negro liberation and self-determination to the forefront in the United States and throughout the world.

4. The Supreme Court verdict, delivered on the eve of the Presidential elections, is one of the most brazen and far-reaching maneuvers ever attempted by American capitalist government. Faced by growing mass distrust of the judicial machinery, especially of the Supreme Court, which has even found demagogic expression in the charge of Roosevelt that it had become an instrument of the Republican Party; alarmed by the increasing sympathy and support for the Communist Party among the wide sections of the Negro masses, and hoping by this action to restore confidence in the judiciary in particular and capitalist democracy in general; aiming consciously at placating the mass anger aroused by the murderous frame-up, the Supreme Court verdict is supposed to confound all critics—especially the Communists.

The government desires, and by this gesture is trying, to put the Scottsboro case on the purely "legal" basis which would destroy the mass defense organization built up by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense for the innocent victims of American lynch justice.

5. The Socialist Party and the N. A. A. C. P. will now, with renewed vigor, attempt to discredit the policy of extra-legal mass defense and try to convince workers, Negroes and white, that all the effort for the Scottsboro boys was unnecessary. No time must be lost in exposing and defeating this treacherous tactic.

6. The Supreme Court verdict halts the carrying through of the death sentence.

BUT it leaves the Scottsboro boys in the hands of the same authorities who framed them. It does more than that. It warns the Alabama lynchers that in using the legal machinery against Negroes, they must be more careful to avoid infractions of the code and—it tells them how to do it.

The Scottsboro boys still stand in the shadow of the electric chair. The demand, heard around the world and endorsed by millions of workers, is for their unconditional release.

This can be affected and will be affected only by the widest and most rapid extension of the mass struggle for their lives and liberty, organized and led by the Communist Party and the International Labor Defense.

The struggle for the release of the Scottsboro boys is an integral part of the whole struggle for Negro liberation; it is an integral part of the struggle of the entire working class against the capitalist offensive, for the revolutionary way out of the crisis of capitalism.

It is by conducting the struggle on this basis that a partial victory has been won in spite of the shameful betrayals by the Socialist Party, the bureaucrats of the American Federation of Labor, and the N. A. A. C. P. It is only in this way that the Scottsboro boys will be freed.

The Communist Victory In Germany!

THE German Reichstag election results proclaim to all the world the failure of the Von Papen Government's efforts to reduce the standard of living of the German working class and, by cutting wages, increasing part-time work, and abolishing social insurance provisions such as sickness, old-age and unemployment benefits, to shift the whole burden of German capitalism's recovery to the German proletariat's shoulders.

The Papen's wage-cut decree has been virtually nullified by the successful strikes all over the country, while his endeavor to obtain some parliamentary basis for his regime has now collapsed utterly. Again von Papen faces a Reichstag that will not work with him—a Reichstag with 100 Red deputies as a solid block blazing forth the proletariat's challenge to the continued existence of the capitalist system and proclaiming the Communist way out of the crisis: the revolution for the dictatorship of the German proletariat and the establishment of Soviet Germany.

THE Social Democratic Party had counted on its hypocritical trotting out of the time-worn shibboleth—"Socialization is marching on"—and on the growing discontent of the German workers with the von Papen dictatorship to swell its Reichstag representation. But this time the German workers did not merely listen to the Socialist blarney, but looked sharply to Socialist deeds—betrayals of strikes, refusal to organize mass action of proletarian defense against the Nazi ruffians, and veiled co-operation with the same Papen government they were loudly denouncing—and 700,000 of them deserted the Social Democratic Party.

Nor have the loud-mouthed phrases of Hitler and his lieutenants their former credence among German workers and the ruined middle class. Hundreds of thousands of Nazi workers went over to the Communist, while masses of middle-class elements supported the openly monarchistic Nationalists.

Of the major parties, only the Communists registered gains. Nazis, Socialists and Centrists all lost heavily. It is significant that in Berlin, where the Socialist betrayal of the transportation strike was most recent and most flagrant, they lost more than 80,000 votes. In the industrial Ruhr, the Pittsburgh and Detroit of Germany, the Nazis no longer are the leading party. Today the German Communist Party is the unchallenged leader of the Ruhr coal and iron workers.

The percentage figures of the election reveal the really significant trends among the German population. The working class is definitely enrolling under the Communist banner to fight for a Soviet Germany. The Social Democrats are steadily losing the working class support they have had. The intensely nationalist elements of the middle class are deserting Hitler for the German Nationalists, since they see in Nazi propheet failing to make good on his warlike promises, while the von Papen regime is coming out for a frankly militarist policy.

THE class lines in Germany are drawn more sharply than for the past ten years. On one side the embattled working class under the leadership of the Communists—on the other von Papen, with his open and concealed allies: the Nationalists, the Hitlerites and the social fascists, the Social Democrats. The coming winter will witness class struggles in Germany such as it has not experienced since 1919. The German working class is realizing that through militancy it can win. Its former lethargy is being sloughed off in class battles, and under the leadership of the Communist Party it is rallying for the decisive struggle against capitalism, for the establishment of a Soviet Republic of Germany!

3 Boss Parties Join in War on the Workers: Vote Communist!

Toilers of U.S.S.R. Show the Way to Bread, Freedom

(The following is the speech made by Earl Browder, member of the Central Committee of the Communist Party and candidate for Congress in the 20th Congressional District, before 22,000 workers who jammed Madison Square Garden in New York, Sunday night.)

By EARL BROWDER

Fellow Workers and Friends: An outstanding feature of this election campaign is the absence of even a semblance of serious principled debate and polemics between the Republican and Democratic parties, or between these two and the Socialist Party.

Roosevelt has successfully proved that Hoover failed to deliver the promised chicken in every pot and the "permanent prosperity" that was not an especially difficult point to prove. Sixteen million families are gazing every day into a pot in which there is nothing but the crusts of an outrageous charity system. The loss this year of 25 billion dollars from the wages of the working class has further driven home this lesson. The farmers hardly needed to be convinced of this, at a moment when they are selling their corn for six cents and wheat for two cents per bushel.

On his side, Hoover has had no difficulty to prove that Roosevelt has a program which in practice differs an iota from the program that Hoover has been putting into effect with the able assistance of the Democrats.

The debate between these two candidates has, therefore, been much sound and fury but with no political content. It is merely a stage-play, designed to convince the masses that "democracy" is not quite dead, that by voting for Hoover or Roosevelt, on Nov. 8, they will be deciding the course of governmental policy for the next four years.

A PRACTICAL COALITION OF CAPITALIST FORCES

Meanwhile, behind all the empty noise of the campaign, the real policies of government are being quietly worked out jointly by the men who control both parties.

Such men as Al Smith, John Raskob, Owen Young, Newton Baker, have for some time been organizing a secret coalition with Andrew Mellon and the other financial masters of the Republican Party. As far back as last February, Newton Baker even prophesied that the national elections would take place only as a formality to approve a coalition government already openly formed by agreement between the Republican and Democratic parties. This coalition did not yet come out before the public eye. It was kept secret for the sake of preserving the democratic illusions of the masses.

It is to head off the mass support of the workers for the Soviet Union by repeating the vilest capitalist slanders, cunningly concealed in hypocritical declarations of sympathy. It is to prevent the workers who are disillusioned with capitalism and its two open parties from going over to the Communist Party. It is to prevent the revolutionary overthrow of capitalism which is the program of the Communist Party. It is to prevent the establishment of a socialist society in America.

CAPITALISM OR COMMUNISM ONLY REAL ISSUE

In this campaign the only principled political struggle has been that between the Communist Party on the one side and the Republican, Democratic and Socialist parties on the other side.

The unity of the three capitalist parties is most sharply brought out in their common struggle against the Communist Party. Their division of labor is best expressed in the fact that the main work of combatting Communism is assigned to the Socialist Party. The only issue of principle in this campaign is the issue of capitalism versus socialism.

THE Socialist Party speaks of socialism only in order to betray it. It enters the struggles of the workers and oppressed peoples only in order to break up these struggles and betray them to the enemy. History has sufficiently proved that it is that really fights for socialism and who fights against it. Fifteen years ago the Communist Party came into power in Russia. Fourteen years ago the Socialist Party came into power in Germany. Compare the results coming out of these two almost simultaneous tests of the two lines of policy.

In Germany the socialists declared, with the support of Norman Thomas and the entire Second International, that it was impossible to establish socialism on the basis of a ruined capitalist industry. Upon the basis of this theory, they proceeded to re-establish capitalism in Germany, step by step to hand back to the capitalist class all the gains that had been made through the revolution by the workers, and finally to hand over to German capitalism the last vestiges of the democratic achievements of the revolution. When, last spring, German Social Democracy threw all of its strength behind the presidential candidate of the most reactionary sections of the German bourgeoisie, Von Hindenburg, they were only carrying to its logical conclusion the policy of the whole Second International, including the American Socialist Party and Norman Thomas. Von Hindenburg and Von Papen, with their government of fascist dictatorship, received power from the hands of Social Democracy, with the approval of Norman Thomas.

In Germany we have the supreme example of the role of the Socialist Party. Germany is that nation in which all of the objective pre-conditions are most ripe for socialism, second only to the United States. The productive forces of Germany already in existence were fully adequate for the immediate foundation of a socialist society. Precisely where the conditions were the most favorable, there the Socialist Party made its most open and flagrant betrayal of socialism.



By Burch

denberg, they were only carrying to its logical conclusion the policy of the whole Second International, including the American Socialist Party and Norman Thomas. Von Hindenburg and Von Papen, with their government of fascist dictatorship, received power from the hands of Social Democracy, with the approval of Norman Thomas.

THE RECORD OF THE COMMUNISTS

Compare this with the record of the Communist Party, the Bolsheviks. In Russia, the Communist Party came to power through defeating the influence of the reformist Socialists among the masses, destroying their attempt, under the Socialist Kerenky, to re-establish the capitalist-imperialist rule and set up a new kind of government, a government of Workers' and Farmers' Councils, the Soviet Government.

In Russia the existing productive forces, industry, transport and so on, were entirely inadequate for the immediate establishment of socialism. Even before the war, Russia was a backward agricultural country. During the war, even that industry which existed, was largely wrecked. The Soviet power took possession of a ruined land, and after the assumption of power, was forced to battle for its existence for years against a hostile world, against armed intervention and against the internal enemy supported by the imperialists.

The backward economic basis inherited by the Soviet Government, gave rise to the most profound difficulties in the creation of the new society. It is precisely these enormous difficulties which reveal most dramatically the enormous superiority of working-class rule, as against the rule of the capitalists. In the surrounding capitalist world, there existed the greatest productive forces, the highest technical achievements, the greatest accumulation of wealth. But capitalism has been unable to further develop these productive forces.

It has closed down from one-third to one-half of all the mines, mills and factories. Instead of developing the productive forces, it is throttling and destroying them. With all of its tremendous forces, it has fallen into decay, into crisis, into paralysis.

SOCIALISM BEING BUILT

But the Soviet Government, with all of its handicaps and difficulties, has proceeded steadily to the building of a new socialist system. While capitalist economy has fallen far below the pre-war level, the Soviet economy has not only restored the previous productive level of the ruined country, but has already multiplied its production by three times over the pre-war level. The Soviet system has brought a tremendous release of all mankind's creative capacities.

The first Five-Year Plan of socialist industrialization and collectivization of agriculture is now being successfully completed in four years. This magnificent achievement has already completed the foundations for a socialist society. The Soviet Union has fully entered into the period of socialism.

MILLIONS FACE STARVATION IN AMERICA

The Socialist Party of Norman Thomas and Co. point to the still existing difficulties in the Soviet Union as an argument why the American workers should still cling to capitalism, and try to restore the capitalist system also in America. Do difficulties still exist in the Soviet Union? Yes, of course. There is still far from sufficient of all the daily needs of life, of food, clothing and housing. But compare these difficulties with the problems of the workers and farmers in America.

is a shortage of all things needed, but precisely because the warehouses are packed to bursting with food and clothing and because half the buildings in America are standing empty. Can the problems of mass starvation in America be solved under capitalism by increased production? Merely to state the problem shows that it is impossible of solution. There is no way out for the starving masses in America until they smash through the limitations of capitalist private property, open up the warehouses and distribute the things needed by the masses, kick out the capitalists from the industries and set them to work under the direction and control of the working class.

In the Soviet Union problems and difficulties are of an entirely different order. The problem of shortage of commodities in the Soviet Union can be solved, and is being solved, by the simple methods of increasing the production of all things needed. There is no barrier between the production and the consumption of commodities. There is no capitalist class with its private property and the means of production to stand as an insuperable barrier between full warehouses and starving millions. The very shortage of commodities in the Soviet Union is itself a tremendous testimonial to the superiority of the socialist system. This is true because this shortage reflects the tremendous rise in the living standards of one hundred and sixty million people which has been brought about by the Soviet system. The shortage of shoes, for example, arises in spite of a three-fold increase over pre-war in the production of shoes, because for the first time in the history of Russia, the masses are able to even dream of wearing shoes. The shortage in housing arises from the tremendous growth of the Russian working class, which has increased four-fold since the revolution. Furthermore, the shortage of commodities of current consumption arises also from the necessity of a tremendous concentration of forces upon the creation of entirely new industries, and especially of heavy industries, transportation and power production for the future advancement of Soviet economy.

In America there exists none of these objective difficulties for the establishment of a socialist society. Where the Russian workers were forced to create from the ground up the industrial foundation for socialism, in America we have all of these things ready-made at our hands. Where the Russian workers were forced to seize power and then afterwards go through a prolonged and difficult period of laying the foundations before they could enter socialism, the American workers have only the relatively simple problem of establishing their own government, power and smashing the power of the capitalist class. Between us and the socialist society in America, there stands only the barrier of the capitalist state power.

BEGIN WITH THE STRUGGLE FOR BREAD

The path to the establishment of such a revolutionary Workers' and Farmers' Government in America, begins with the struggle for bread, for the most immediate needs of the masses. The struggle for unemployment and social insurance at the expense of government and the employers, is the most important step on the path of the revolutionary solution of the crisis for the American workers.

Today the imperialist governments of the world, in the first place "our own" American imperialism, are feverishly preparing for a new world war as a supreme effort to cut through the insoluble contradictions of the crisis. The struggle of the workers and farmers against starvation must necessarily include a much deeper and more profound struggle against the imperialist war preparations. Through the struggle for bread, through the struggle for unemployment relief and insurance, through the struggle against imperialist war preparations and against the shipment of ammunition, the working class must prepare for the task, if all of their efforts to prevent the war shall fail, to continue the struggle in the midst of war, to penetrate the

NEGRO SLAVERY TODAY

John L. Spivak's Stirring Novel "GEORGIA NIGGER"

NOTE—"Georgia Nigger" is a smashing exposure of the hideous persecution and national oppression of the Negro masses. The Daily Worker is reluctantly opposed to the white ruling class term, "nigger" and to the oppression and contemptuous treatment of Negroes which it symbolizes. The author shares this view, but in order to paint a true picture of these horrible conditions, he considered it necessary to use this term as otherwise he would have put into the mouths of the boss lynchers terms of respect for Negroes which they do not use.—Editor.

THE STORY SO FAR: David Jackson, a young Negro boy who has finished a sentence on the chain gang, returns home. His father, Dee Jackson, is a share-cropper on the plantation of the rich white planter, Shay Pearson. Supposedly free, Dee and his family are actually little more than slaves—Shay Pearson's "niggers." Dee urges his son to leave the farm and go to work in the cotton mills, but David tells him that before he could get out of the county, he would probably be picked up as a vagrant and sent to the chain gang again. Now read on.

"If I stay here an' minds my own bus'ness dey ain' going' tuh trouble me. I ain' fixin' tuh git apply round here. I'll jes' mind my own bus'ness an' ten' tuh my wuk right here wid you. Dis place's plenty good fo' me."

"Hit's alright wid me. Son, I ain' schmin' tuh git rid o' you. I jes' figgered maybe you'd be a smart sight better off."

THE county seat nestling in sleepy indolence on the hot Georgia plain for six days of the week awoke on Saturday afternoon. Wagons lumbered out of dusty, red highways, the mules and horses wet with perspiration. They were left on the outskirts of the town and in side streets while an invading horde of blacks swarmed to the center of the town; men with sleeves rolled up and collars open, women in their Sunday best, sweating profusely, chiding and smacking their offspring. Negroes within a ten mile radius were coming to town some to buy necessities or exchange produce for clothes and flour, tobacco and kerosene; but most just to wander about aimlessly or rest in the shade of awnings over stores, glad to escape the loneliness of their farms. The town hall square, the street corners and the sidewalk were cluttered with them. There were seven or eight blacks to every white in Live Oak.

JIM-CROW WATER

Dusty Fords and white farmers' wagons lined the paved square. White croppers in overalls, and their women in faded Mother Hubbards, rambled about as aimlessly as the blacks. Loud music blared from a radio store facing the county jail adjoining the town hall. A jell collected before the loud speaker on

tended slightly over thin lips. A large, felt hat shaded his gray eyes. The sheriff's glance roamed to the stores facing the square. "Reck'n they won't do much buyin' this ev'nin'," he remarked. Deering glanced at his shiny, leather puttees.

"I've got seventy acres that haven't been picked," he said quietly. "Before we turn around I'll be time to work the peanut farms." Nichols nodded sympathetically. "These damn niggers don't want to work," Deering added.

A frown flashed across the sheriff's heavy face. "I don't want to tell you how to run yo' business, Jim," he said hesitantly, "but I wouldn't jes' take 'em. Some o' these niggers git away an' do a lot o' talkin'. I haven't forgotten the hell raised over that last batch you took."

HIS MASTER'S ORDERS

Nichols shrugged his shoulders and turned to the open window of his office where Jess Pitkin, one of his deputies, sat with feet on the window sill surveying the visitors. "Jess, he called, 'I wish you'd keep an eye on Tom Mathers, Clayton's nigger. He's bin gittin' kind



A FIGHTING CROPPER—A Negro share-cropper and his family at Camp Hill, Ala. It was here that the organization of Negro and white croppers into the Share-Croppers Union resulted in the murderous assault on a union meeting in July, 1931, and the killing of Ralph Gray, leader of the union. The cropper above is a striking comrade to Dee Jackson, the Negro cropper in "Georgia Nigger," who trusts in god and accepts his fate passively. This fighting cropper knows that only the organization of all share-croppers, Negro and white, into a militant union can force the white planters to free them from the legalized slavery in which they are living.

the sidewalk. Two black children joined hands and hopped about joyously to the amusement of bystanders who laughed and clapped hands in tune with the dance. The benches on the town hall lawn were occupied by whites. The blacks congregated on corners and in front of stores or sat in curbs puffing corn-cob pipes. Negroes did not walk on the lawn except to drink at the public pump from a tin dipper hanging under a sign "Colored." On the other side of the pump marked "White," ragged and barefooted white children splashed water over one another with loud shouts of glee.

FROM the wide, granite slabs of the town hall steps Jim Deering and Sheriff Dan Nichols watched the Negroes. There was power and force in the planter's tall spare form. The nostrils of his aquiline nose distorted his nigger. He's bin gittin' kind



THEIR YOUNG LIVES BROKEN—Even little children are forced to work on the slave plantations operated by the white exploiters of the South. Hoover and Roosevelt both talk a lot about "child welfare," but they say nothing about this savage exploitation of thousands of children, especially Negroes. Photo shows two Negro children chopping cotton in Alabama. The one on the right is only five years old!

ARMED FORCES WITH THE REVOLUTION

armed forces with the revolutionary program, and to transform the imperialist war into a civil war against capitalism, into a war for a socialist society.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

When casting your ballot on Nov. 8, the only basic issue which you must decide is the issue of whether you will go with the capitalist class for a continuation of the capitalist system of starvation and war, or whether you will go with the growing army of revolutionary workers toward the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of a Socialist Soviet

of bigly lately an' may git into trouble." The deputy spat a mouthful of tobacco juice, wiped his chin with the palm of a hand and rose. "I'm going over to the bank. Deering said abruptly. "I want at least four."

THE sheriff nodded and wiped the sweat from his hat band. (Continued Tomorrow)

IS THE POWER OF THIS RICH WHITE PLANTER, CONCERNING WHOSE FARM TALES WERE WHISPERED THAT "BLACK MEN DO NOT REPEAT TOO OFTEN, EVEN AMONG THEMSELVES," SO GREAT THAT HE WILL, WITH THE CONNIVANCE OF THE LAW, ACTUALLY KIDNAP FOUR NEGROES? ONLY THE DAILY WORKER HAS DARED TO BRING THESE FACTS TO YOU. DON'T MISS TOMORROW'S INSTALLMENT!

By voting for Foster and Ford and the Communist platform on November 8th, by voting for Amter, Patterson and the entire Communist ticket, you will be helping to open up an entirely new period in the life of America. In this period the issue of class against class, of capitalism against socialism, will be fought out to a final decision. This final result can only be the destruction of capitalism and its state power and the establishment of a Dictatorship of the Proletariat.

Vote Communist on Tuesday