



Photo (1) shows part of a group of foreign-born workers being herded in Detroit by agents of the Department of Labor. Despite the fact that the Dies Bill for the exclusion and deportation of militant

foreign-born workers has not yet become law, Doak's department is not slackening in its national drive; photo (2) shows one of the rank-and-file leaders of the bonus marchers addressing the ex-servicemen in

Washington; photo (3) gives a view of Coxtown, on the outskirts of Pittsburgh, Pa., where unemployed workers have created a "jungle" community; photo (4) shows some children of the Ohio miners on strike

against the coal operators, the national guard, police, press and courts. Workers throughout the U. S. will demonstrate against the attacks against workers in all their struggles in the giant August 1st demonstrations. (Photos 2, 3, and 4 by Film-Photo League).

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

1. Unemployment and Social Insurance at the expense of the state and employers.
2. Against Hoover's wage-cutting policy.
3. Emergency relief for the poor farmers without restrictions by the government and banks; exemption of poor farmers from taxes, and no forced collection of rents or debts.

# Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

VOTE COMMUNIST FOR

4. Equal rights for the Negroes and self-determination for the Black Belt.
5. Against capitalist terror; against all forms of suppression of the political rights of workers.
6. Against imperialist war; for the defense of the Chinese people and of the Soviet Union.

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CITY EDITION

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## Crude Police Forgery Is Used to Escape Responsibility for Growing Bank Crashes

### 'REDS BEHIND FAILURES' IS OLD PRETEXT

Traylor, Morgan Man, Prattles About Communists  
SEEK MYTHICAL "AGENT"  
Hoover Policy Causes Losses of Savings

PONTIAC, Mich., July 27.—All the familiar earmarks of a crude police forgery is the basis for "charges" made by authorities here that "a Detroit agent of a radical group" plotted the wrecking of various midwest banks by a "whispering campaign."

Thus, once again the formula worked out at the beginning of the crisis to cover up all kinds of financial crookedness is dragged out!

Police claim to be seeking what appears to be a mythical individual—"George Rowland," who, they claim, is this Detroit agent, empowered with the task of causing runs on banks—by telephoning depositors that the various institutions were in a precarious condition.

"Rowland," police claim, had been staying in the Hotel Roosevelt, this city, but when police came to arrest him, he had vanished. A "confederate" had tipped him off, the police ingeniously explained.

Morgan Man Helps  
In an attempt to give credence to this forgery, Melvin A. Traylor, president of the First National Bank of Chicago and representative in the West of J. F. Morgan & Co., told

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

### DEMAND RELIEF AT HOME BUREAU

Downtown Jobless Demonstrate Today

NEW YORK.—Today at 11:30, the downtown Unemployed Council will lead a march from 7th Street and Avenue A, to the Home Relief Bureau at Elizabeth and Spring Sts., where thousands of workers from the East Side and Lower Manhattan have been forced to go through all sorts of red tape and then are told to wait.

Against this, and for \$1.00 a day cash relief for all adult, single and young workers, demands will be made. Other demands to be presented are for all war funds to be sent to the unemployed with endorsement of the unemployed; \$10.00 cash relief for all unemployed married workers and \$3.00 additional for each child, opening of milk stations for children of unemployed and opening of armories as recreation centers for young workers.

End the "Daily's" isolation from the masses—60,000 readers by November 1.

### Leader of Rank and File Vets



John Pace, war veteran from Detroit, who was arrested while leading a picket demonstration of veterans to the White House Monday. He will speak at a mass meeting on Union Square in New York, Saturday at 5 p. m.

### VETS' PRESSURE FORCES GOV'T TO RECALL OUSTER

Pace to Speak at Mass Meeting in New York Saturday

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—Following the collapse of General Glassford's order to oust the veterans from the government buildings today, reports leaked from the White House that President Hoover met in conference with Secretary of War, Patrick Hurley and Secretary of Treasury Ogden L. Mills and discussed plans for calling the military forces against the bonus marchers, forces against the bonus marchers. According to capitalist press reports, W. W. Waters, B. E. F. dictator, informed the government he "surrendered" and had issued an order to evacuate the government buildings.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—Mass pressure of the veterans, under the leadership of the Workers Ex-servicemen's League and the Rank and File Committee forced General Pelham Glassford, Washington's police chief once more to abandon his plans to drive the bonus marchers out of the government buildings by force.

Yesterday Glassford said that wrecking crews and police would perform the eviction this morning. Elaborate plans were made by Glassford to stop all traffic in the area of the buildings and march the police in with guns and tear gas to oust the hungry army. The Washington officials, however, having had a taste of the vets' fighting spirit on the picket line Monday and sensing the stubborn and determined mood of the

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

### AMTER ISSUES OPEN LETTER TO WALKER

Demand Salaries of High Officials be Cut INSTEAD OF WORKERS PAY Calls on City Employees to Organize

Israel Amter, Communist candidate for Governor of New York, in an open letter to Mayor James J. Walker, made public yesterday, denounced the mayor's demand for a "voluntary" cut of one-twelfth of their wages by the 147,000 city employees. On behalf of the Communist Party, Amter's letter demands that: "(1) All salaries of city officials of the City of New York, beginning with yours, shall be cut down to a maximum of \$3,500 per year. This will mean a saving of more than 10 billion dollars. 2. There shall be no cut of

(CONTINUED ON PAGE TWO)

### WELCOME MOTHER MOONEY TO N. Y.

Speaks With Moore at Ambassador Hall

A delegation of workers last night welcomed Mother Mooney and Richard Moore to New York at the Pennsylvania Station. Mother Mooney waved to the reception committee with all the spirit left in her little body as she alighted from the train. She was, however, too weak to shake hands with all the workers who crowded about her.

She winced and tried to run for cover when she saw a battery of cameramen and reporters rushing toward her. But in vain. Finally Mother Mooney and Richard Moore managed to avoid the reporters and the crowd and escape in an auto.

Only a few hours elapsed between their arrival and their appearance at Ambassador Hall, Claremont Parkway and Third Ave. the Bronx, where they were welcomed by several thousand workers. This was the latest in a long series of Mooney-Scottsboro meetings held throughout the United States which Mother Mooney and Richard Moore have addressed.

Tonight they will speak at the Workers Center, 2709 Mermaid Ave., Coney Island. Tomorrow night they will speak at 105 Thatford Avenue, Brooklyn. The schedule up to August 11 includes:

July 29, 105 Thatford Ave., Brooklyn; July 31, Mohagan Colony, Peekskill, N. Y.; Aug. 3, Finnish Hall, 76 40th St., Passaic, N. J.; Aug. 4, Cantor Auditorium, Monroe St., Passaic, N. J.; Aug. 5, Columbia Hall, 385 State St., Perth Amboy, N. J.; Aug. 6, 27 Hudson St., Yonkers, N. Y.; Aug. 7, Camp Woolona; Aug. 10, Monticello, N. Y.; Aug. 11, Kreusers Audit., Main Hall, Newark, N. J.

### Workers! What Do You Say About the Socialist Political Fraud? (See Page 3)

### CLOAKMAKERS HIT DUBINSKY FAKE WORK STOPPAGE

Mass Meet At Cooper Union Calls For United Fight

NEW YORK.—Masses of cloakmakers hit the fake stoppage called by David Dubinsky in the cloak trade yesterday. The stoppage was denounced by the rank and file as a brazen racket to collect dues for the union which only a few days ago put over a wage-cut on all workers in the trade.

The officials of the union in calling the stoppage called only the workers working in the shops to the halls, ignoring entirely the 10,000 unemployed cloakmakers.

The unemployed, however, gathered in front of the halls, but were terrorized by thugs when they asked admission.

At 39th St. and 7th Ave. Dubinsky's gangsters tried to attack a group of unemployed cloakmakers. The workers drove the thugs from the market. Another group of the driven from the corner of 38th St. and 8th Ave.

Unemployed at Cooper Union  
A mass meeting of cloakmakers called at Cooper Union yesterday afternoon vigorously denounced the fake stoppage and called the workers to turn the stoppage into a real strike.

Several of the biggest shops were sent back to work by the Industrial Council in order to halt a real strike, which Dubinsky and other leaders of the International sense developing.

All workers who went to the halls had to turn over their books to be returned. The books will not be returned unless the workers pay a sum amounting to \$25.

## The Daily Worker is in Danger

Workers, Only Your Contributions Given Immediately Can Save the "Daily" from Suspension!

During the first four days of the one-month \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Campaign, less than \$500 came in. Comrades, unless you recognize the seriousness of the financial crisis which threatens the very existence of the Daily Worker, there will be no "Daily."

Because of the slow response up to the present date, \$1,600 must come in every day during the next 26 days if the "Daily" is not to suspend publication.

Comrades and fellow-workers, we know that these are critical times for the American working class. Fifteen million workers are unemployed, millions more are working part time, millions are starving and are on the verge of starvation. But precisely because these are critical times for the working class, precisely because the American workers and their vanguard, the Communist Party are fighting against the starvation and war program of the capitalists, the working class cannot do without its leader, inspirer and organizer, the fighting Daily Worker.

Comrades, you have made sacrifices for the "Daily" before and you must now do so again. The need is desperate and cannot be exaggerated. Rush your contribution to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City. Tell your friends and shop-mates about the \$40,000 Save the "Daily" Campaign. Throw your whole-hearted support in the fight to save your newspaper from suspension.

### Foster Shows Up Basis for Bank "Plots"

DETROIT, Mich., July 27.—"These blood and thunder charges are an attempt to find excuses for the innumerable bank failures all over the country," William Z. Foster, Communist candidate for President told the press today, in commenting upon charges that "Red groups" were causing banks to be wrecked by "whispering campaigns."

"Communists," Foster said, "do not pursue a policy of initiating runs on individual banks." What is more, he denied the existence of a George Rowland, said by the police to be hunted on a warrant charging criminal syndicalism for "circulating false rumors about a bank."

Continuing, Foster said: "We know that when banks are wrecked the big capitalists find ways and means of protecting their deposits, and the burden of such failures always falls upon the small depositors. If the authorities want to find criminal bank wreckers rob the workers, let them turn their attention to the American Bankers Association and other great capitalist organizations."

CONGRESS NOMINEE KILLS SELF  
PHILADELPHIA, July 27.—Rather than face charges of embezzling the assets of a \$50,000 estate of which he was trustee, Arthur Sellers, republican nominee for congress, shot himself through the heart. Sellers faced altogether 115 charges involving misuse of money.

Special Drive Offer—Wm. Z. Foster's "Toward Soviet America" with yearly subscription.

### N. C. STRIKERS REFUSE BOSSES' PAY-CUT PLANS

Strikers Solid for Original Strike Demands

HIGH POINT, N. C., July 27.—The International Labor Defense through their attorney Flowers forced the release yesterday of Martin, Doran and Phifer, organizers who were held incommunicado since they were arrested Friday while distributing the Daily Worker to the strikers. The International Labor Defense is continuing the fight for the release of the 20 local strikers arrested at the beginning of the strike.

HIGH POINT, N. C., July 27.—Representatives of the 6,000 striking hosiery workers emphatically refused

(CONTINUED ON PAGE THREE)

MACHADO SOLDIERS KILL 3  
HAVANA, Cuba, July 27.—Three sons of Colonel Alvarez, a veteran of the Cuban war of independence, were killed in a battle with a squadron of soldiers of the Wall Street butcher, Machado, sent out to capture them.

### USSR TO OPERATE 200 MILE-AN-HOUR TRAIN

Trains capable of achieving a speed of 200 miles an hour may appear on the railroad lines of Soviet Russia next year, according to reports from Moscow. Experiments are being conducted along three lines, with an aero-train of the Zeppelin type, with that will run on spheres instead of wheels and with a suspended rail.

## JAPAN RUSHING WORK ON MANCHURIA RAILWAYS FOR WAR AGAINST SOVIET UNION

Appoints New Militarist Chief With Almost Unlimited Powers in Occupied Territory

All Out August 1st! Against Hunger and War. Defend Chinese People and U.S.S.R.!

The anti-Soviet nature of the Japanese reorganization in Manchuria becomes clearer with the appointment of the militarist leader, Gen. Ncbayoshi Muto as Japanese Commander-in-chief in Manchuria, with almost unlimited powers. Gen. Muto will hold the posts of commander of the huge Japanese forces in Manchuria and governor of Kwangtung, the southern portion of Liangtung peninsula which the Japanese hold under a forced lease from China.

Speed War Drive.  
That Gen. Muto's appointment represents a speeding-up of the drive for war against the Soviet Union, is already shown in the report from Tokyo of new plans for rushing the construction of strategic military railroads in Manchuria. A line is to be speedily constructed to Changchun, capital of the puppet state of Manchukuo, to Taolai, on the Sungari River half way between Changchun and Harbin. The railway from Kirin to the Korean border is to be completed at once. Both lines will facilitate the movement of Japanese troops towards the Soviet frontiers. Work is now being rushed to extend the railway at Hailun to the Soviet border.

Japan's military ally, France, is at this moment attempting to utilize the trial of Gorgulov, white guardist assassin of the French president Doumer, to forward the war provocations against the Soviet Union.

Significance of August 1st.  
On August First, millions of workers throughout the world will pour into the streets to demonstrate their iron resistance to imperialist war and their determination to defend the Chinese People and the Soviet Union. The American workers will take a leading part in these anti-war actions. All out August First! Smash the criminal war plots of the bosses!

Demand! Demand the payment of social insurance and the veterans' bonus!

Violate Diplomatic Immunity.  
Utilizing their puppet state in Manchuria for war provocations against the Soviet Union, the Japanese advisers of the puppet state yesterday violated the diplomatic immunity of the official Soviet courier, submitting his baggage to examination. All passengers attempting to enter Manchuria from Manchull on the Transiberian Express were denied entry until they paid \$5 for a Manchukuo visa, in spite of protests by the passengers that the puppet state had not been recognized by any foreign power.

### COURT MOVES FOR NEW INJUNCTIONS

Another Shoe Shop Out On Strike  
NEW YORK.—Over 40 summons were issued yesterday to individual strikers from the various shoe shops on strike throughout the New York area, including workers from the Wernan and Son shop in Brooklyn, the Five Star shop in Long Island City and the Priestly Slipper Co.

The Pate shoe shop, 79th St., and Fourth Ave. was declared on strike yesterday against a wage-cut. The Geller Shoe shop, which has been on strike for several weeks, is still being carried on.

The relief committee elected July 23 to take charge of relief activities for the shoe strikers will meet tonight in the Union office, 5 E. 19th St.

Newfoundland Jobless Free Bankers to Kick In With Relief Fund  
ST. JOHN'S, Newfoundland, July 27.—Following a series of militant parades and demonstrations of unemployed workers and the storming of the residence of the Premier by masses of hungry jobless demanding relief, the bankers today advanced a loan of \$100,000 to finance a relief program.

What Is Your Unit Doing for the Daily Worker Circulation Drive?

# MASS CONFERENCE TONIGHT WILL HIT INJUNCTION MENACE

## BELGIAN STRIKE HITS REFORMIST SELL OUT PLOT

### Vote 5,552 to 605 to Continue Struggle for Victory

(Cable By Inprecor)

BRUSSELS, July 27.—The ballot vote in the Central Belgium coalfield overwhelmingly defeated the reformists and employers who are trying to disrupt the great strike wave in Belgium. Thirty-one local groups joined in the balloting, voting 605 votes for stopping the strike and 5,552 votes for continuing the struggle.

The Belgian strike wave involves over 150,000 workers and has now spread to the hard coal district of Soignies. In Nivelles, province of Brabant, work in all factories has been brought to a standstill. The workers drove out the socialist leaders at a great meeting on July 11. The miners of the mountain district of Herve and of the chemical plants in Namur Province have also come out on strike.

The General Council of the Socialist Party represents the struggles of the workers as being a "provocation of the police and of the Communists." It has earned the praise of "Standarte," the organ of the Catholic group, headed by Minister Sap and the Lord Mayor of Antwerp, which writes that the law-abiding citizens approve the tactics of the Socialist Party to bring the movement into legal channels, and wish the party all success in its endeavors.

## AMTER CALLS FOR TAG DAY SUPPORT

### Must Collect Relief for Miners

NEW YORK.—Calling upon all workers' organizations to mobilize their members for the tag days for the East Ohio striking miners, Friday, Saturday and Sunday, July 29, 30 and 31 throughout the city, Israel Amter, district organizer of the Communist Party, made the following statement:

"The call of the Workers International Relief for the support of the heroic East Ohio striking miners, the striking workers of this city, must find an immediate response on all part of all workers and their organizations. The tag days for the relief of these striking workers will be a mass mobilization of New York workers."

Amter urged all members of the Party who did not receive tag day boxes and other material at their unit meetings to do so immediately at the nearest station or at the W.I.R. 16 West 21st St.

"The Workers International Relief announced that tag day stations will be organized at all workers' centers in the five boroughs of the city."

## What's On—

An important meeting of the John Reed Club writers will be held tonight at the Club headquarters at 8:30.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League Post 25 and the Irish Workers' Club will hold an open-air meeting at 25th St. and Mermaid Ave., Coney Island.

Office Workers' Union Comrade Schuster will speak on conditions of office workers in Germany and the Soviet Union. Meeting to be held at 7 p.m., Thursday, July 28, at 16 W. 21st St. Dancing, entertainment and refreshments. Admission 25 cents.

THURSDAY  
W. E. S. L. Post 25 will hold a special meeting at 1130 So. Blvd., Bronx, at 8 p.m. August First preparations will be made.

Post No. 40 of the Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League is calling a membership meeting to be held at 233 W. 32nd St., Coney Island. All ex-servicemen of Brighton and Coney Island are invited.

Post No. 2, Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League open-air meeting tonight at 125th St. and Seventh Ave. Veterans assembly at headquarters at 6:30 p.m. for special work.

Vote Communist Club of Yorkville will meet at 330 E. 81st St. at 8 p.m.

The Prehail Mandolin Orchestra is arranging a free concert at 108 E. 14th St. at 8:30 p.m. Speakers and music.

Pauline Rogers, running for Congress in the Harlem District, will lecture on the Communist Party in the Elections and the Next War at the Harlem Progressive Youth Club, 1533 Madison Ave., second floor.

The Laundry Workers Industrial Union asks all workers to come to 1130 Southern Blvd. and help the strikers of the Bronx Home Laundry win their fight against starvation. Mass picket lines every day!

A pocketbook was lost at the Picnic last Sunday in Pelham Bay Parkway. Workers who have information regarding same please communicate with the District Office, 50 E. 12th St.

United Front Election Committee of Jugoslav workers' organizations is arranging a picnic Sunday, Aug. 7, in the Old Shaffer's Park, 329 Paterson Plankroad, North Bergen, N. J. There will be a very interesting program, dramatics, singing and speakers on the present election. Admission 25 cents. Take Lackawanna Ferry at W. 23rd St. or Hudson Tubes to Hoboken; from there Passaic St. car to the Old Shaffer's Park.

Workers' Ex-Servicemen's League has moved to 127 W. 125th St.

The Anti-Imperialist League will hold a volunteer typist help. Office at 799 Broadway, Room 335.

Comrades wanted to sell the Anti-Imperialist Review. Make 5 cents on every copy. Come up to Room 335, 799 Broadway. Ask for Bruno.

## STRIKING PAINTERS ARRESTED; BOSS ASKS FOR FIVE WARRANTS

Joseph Melamed was arrested for picketing against a \$3 a day wage, according to an announcement made by the Alteration Painters' Union. The case was adjourned until today.

The boss of the shop at 8 W. 114th St. has applied for five warrants, charging that the striking painters, armed with guns, forced scabs to leave the building. A huge picket demonstration was held by the strikers; over one hundred Negro, Spanish and white painters were present.

The workers in one shop, which refuses to take back a Negro painter, have declared that they will go out on strike to protest against such race discrimination.

## OVER A HUNDRED FUR SHOPS STRIKE

### To Picket Shops at 7 A. M. Today

NEW YORK.—The workers in over a hundred dog skin fur shops, trimming and coat shops answered the call of the Needle Trades Workers Industrial Union for strike yesterday. The union called only the dog skin shops on strike, but others came out with them.

It is expected that the strike will spread to many more shops within the next few days.

The response of the workers to the strike is the reply to the employers on the attack upon the standards of living, the wage cuts, sweat shop conditions and mass unemployment. It is also a reply to the challenge of the corrupt bureaucracy of the A. F. of L. and the Socialist Party which mobilized hired slugs under the leadership of their appointed trustworthy racketeer, Mr. Shore, manager of the scab agency in the fur trade.

All fur workers are urged to come out at 7 a. m. today and help the strikers picket the strag shops.

## WM. P. GOLDMAN VEST WORKERS ON STRIKE

Workers in the vest shop of Wm. P. Goldman, men's clothing, 143 Veare St., Brooklyn, are out on strike. The workers had been out of work four months and went back a week ago. Last Monday they found wages had been cut 5 per cent in the pants and vest departments, with no notice given to the workers.

A strike committee was elected and a move is on to spread the strike to the entire shop.

## SOCIALISTS ASK POLICE TO PREVENT OPEN-AIR COMMUNIST MEETINGS

NEW YORK.—In a letter to the New York Police Inspector, dated June 22, and signed by the local executive secretary of the Socialist Party, the police are requested to refuse permits to the Communists and the Unemployed Council, which have been holding regular Tuesday night meetings at Second Ave and Seventh St.

The police are asked to "instruct precinct commanders to designate" cops to "protect" them. Which means to arrest workers who expose the Socialist Party by asking them embarrassing questions.

## MIDDLE BRONX COUNCIL TO PROTEST AT BUREAU

A huge demonstration will be held in front of the Home Relief Bureau at Claremont Parkway and Washington Avenue tomorrow at 2 p. m.

The demonstration has been arranged by the Middle Bronx Unemployed Council to protest against the starvation of families who are not being given relief. A great number of jobless workers are turned away by this bureau, it is charged.

## LABOR UNION MEETINGS

Printers-Bookbinders The Printing Workers' Industrial League and the Remington-Rand strikers will have a beach party in Coney Island on Sunday, July 31. Take Brighton train to Stillwell Station, where you will meet others between 10 and 11 a. m. in front of Loves Theatre. Good times assured.

Dress Pressers' Open Forum Tonight All dress pressers are urged to attend the meeting tonight at 345 W. 38th St. where the present situation and the Needle Trades Industrial Union's proposal for a united organization drive will be discussed.

Dress Board Meets Tonight The Dress Trade Board meeting will take place on Thursday, July 28, at 7:30 p. m. in the office of the union, 131 W. 25th St. At this meeting concrete plans and arrangements will be made for the organization drive which will be started by the Dress Department very soon. The preparations for the District Convention of the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union will also be taken up at this meeting.

Fur Workers Negro fur workers will meet in the office of the Industrial Union, 131 W. 25th St., at 10 a. m. today.

Fur Strikers All fur strikers will meet today at 10:30 a. m. at the strike headquarters, 149 W. 24th St. The strike committee will meet at 2 o'clock this afternoon.

## AMTER ISSUES OPEN LETTER

### Hits Wage Cuts of City Employees

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

the salaries of lower paid officials. There are city employees, as, for instance, helpers in the hospitals, who get \$30 to \$40 a month, and who are obliged out of their miserable income to donate at least 10 per cent for unemployment relief. 3. We demand that the retinues of ushers and politically-appointed secretaries who surround you and various high city officials shall be abolished and that no city official shall have more than one car at his disposal. All the other limousines, Packards, Dusenburgs, etc., shall immediately be sold and the proceeds turned in to the city treasury. 4. As it is very apparent that the cut in the payroll is not for the purpose of effecting a lowering of rents, etc., but in order to lighten the taxation upon the big corporations of the city (a) taxation upon big corporations, banks, etc., shall be raised; (b) the taxation upon small property owners, especially owners of homes, shall be materially reduced."

The text of the letter follows:

Mayor James J. Walker  
Mayor City of New York

Dear Sir:

On orders of the Wall Street bankers, whose lackey you are, you have made an open call for reduction of the wages of the 147,000 city employees. In order to show your strict obedience to Wall Street you made a radio speech on July 22nd, appealing to, and at the same time, threatening the civil service employees to the effect that if they did not voluntarily accept a wage-cut of one month's pay, an appeal would be made to the State Legislature to effect such a cut.

In the year 1930, when there were at least 750,000 unemployed in New York, you had the nerve, together with your fellow treasury plunderers, the borough presidents, etc., to raise your salaries. This meant a further mulcting of the city of hundreds of thousands of dollars. In addition, you personally, and several of your colleagues in high office, have been accused, and several have been convicted, of having filled your various "tin boxes," "vaults," etc., with graft. Your squandering of funds on European trips, trips to Hollywood and the West Indies, etc., shows clearly that, while the workers were starving, you manage to live on the "measly" 40 thousand dollars a year to which you raised your salary.

You, with a 40 thousand a year salary, and your Comptroller, Charles W. Berry, your borough presidents, your judges and justices of the various courts, the Chairman of the Sanitation Committee, Wm. Schroeder, Jr., and the whole list of high-paid city officials could dvery well afford in the midst of this crisis to have a taste of the conditions that the working class is enduring.

You, just like the Wall Street bankers and the manufacturers of this country are determined that the cost of the crisis shall be borne by the workers. The Communist Party, representing the masses of unemployed and employed workers of this country, call upon the workers to resist this attempt of Wall Street to saddle them with this crushing burden.

It is obvious that there is no intention, as the result of any economy, that funds for the relief of the more than 1 million unemployed of the City of New York shall be increased thereby. On the contrary, through the system of registration which must be signed by notary publics, which is being forced upon every unemployed worker, the purpose is to deny as many workers as possible employment relief. This will merely increase the misery of the more than one hundred thousand starving families that your city officials admit are in the most desperate need in the City of New York and are getting no relief whatever.

This situation demands immediate organization of the city employees, not the fake organizations that they have at the present time. These organizations must have a militant program and militant leadership and clearly notify the city that they will stand by their rights and will resort even to the weapon of strike in order to enforce them. The militant labor movement of New York will support the city employees in this movement and will do everything possible to assist them in organization and struggle.

This, Mayor Walker, is the answer of the militant workers of this city, led by the Communist Party, and of a large section of the city employees, who, despite your threats, will fight against this cut in their pay.

The Communist Party will expose the Democratic, the Republican and the Socialist Parties in the Election Campaign as parties that are assisting you in putting across this wage-cut, despite the demagogic maneuvers the Socialists directly and through their various organizations may try to carry out. They want economy for the sake of the banker and the landlord. We demand economy at the expense of the higher officials for the relief of the unemployed and that this shall be effected

## Trade Unions Plan for Mass March on Aug. 1 Against War

### All Unions, Leagues, Unemployed Councils Will March from Columbus Circle

### WORKERS EX-SERVICEMEN'S LEAGUE TO LEAD PARADE TO UNION SQUARE

NEW YORK, July 26.—The Trade Union Unity Council of New York at its last meeting took up plans for the August 1st anti-imperialist war demonstration.

The Council issued a call today to all Trade Unions, Unemployed Branches, workers leagues and all posts of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League to assemble at Columbus Circle at 2 p. m. August 1, from where they will march with bands of music to the demonstration at Union Square.

The following are the general plans for the August 1 parade and demonstration:

1. Central Demonstration at Union Square at 5 p. m.
2. TUUC—all unions, leagues, opposition groups, gather at Columbus Circle, 59th St. and Broadway, at 2 p. m., preliminary to the march to Union Square.
3. The unions and leagues should immediately prepare large banners with poles on each side and placards with slogans. Each union to work out its own slogans with the main emphasis on 4 points:

1. Against imperialist war, injunctions, unemployment, deportations. These placards should be ordered at once.
2. Unions and leagues are to issue special leaflets calling upon the workers to participate in the August 1st demonstration. All leaflets issued by the unions between now and August 1st should include announcements of the demonstration.
3. Open air meetings to be arranged immediately at the factories, shops, in the markets, etc., also open forums and mass meetings, bringing forward the question of August 1.
4. Most important unions to issue statements for the press on the significance of August 1 and on the preparations which they are making for the demonstration, particularly metal, marine and other war industries.
5. Candidates on the Party ticket in the various unions should speak at the open air and mass meetings and should issue statements on the war situation and August 1.

Each union and league should have a big sign on two poles with the name of the union to lead it sections of the parade. Head marshals and captains should be appointed about five days before the parade and should familiarize themselves with the line of march and other details. Arrangements should be made for comrades to lead in the singing and shout slogans throughout the parade. The unions and leagues are to fall in line at Columbus Circle behind the number of the section to which they are assigned below:

1. Ex-Servicemen's League; 2. Unemployed Council; 3. Sections of the Communist Party; 4. Needle Trades Industrial Union; 5. Shoe and Leather Workers Industrial League; 6. Metal Workers Industrial League; 7. Food Workers Industrial Union; 8. Laundry Workers Industrial Union; 9. Furniture Workers Industrial Union; 10. Building Trades Industrial League; 11. Alteration Painters; 12. Transport Workers League; 13. Building Maintenance Union; 14. Pocketbook Workers League; 15. Printing Workers Industrial League; 16. Paper Box Workers League; 17. Office Workers Union; 18. Medical Workers Industrial League; 19. Educational Workers League; 20. Photographers Industrial League; 21. Musicians Industrial League; 22. Miscellaneous Leagues.

Needle Trades Industrial Union and Food Workers Union to march according to trade sections. Needle Trades Union should arrange for a band of music.

Meetings of captains will be held at TUUC office, 2 or 3 days before August 1.

Marine Workers Union will form at Whitehall and South Streets at 2:30 p. m.

## HATHAWAY AT METAL WORKERS.

NEW YORK.—Clarence Hathaway, machinists leader, will speak on Friday, July 29, at 8 p. m. in the Brooklyn Metal Workers' Hall, 316-57th St., Brooklyn, at a mass meeting of the Metal Workers Industrial Union in preparation for its District Convention on July 30, and its forthcoming national convention to form a Steel and Metal Workers Union.

through a rise in taxation on the corporations which continue to pocket their billions in profits.

The question of unemployment relief, the struggle for social insurance and the struggle against wage-cuts are in the center of the campaign conducted by the Communist Party. The Communist Party will bring this issue not only before the 147,000 city employees, but before the entire working class of New York, and expose you as one of the leaders in the drive against the conditions of the workers.

## Protest Attempt to Execute Peru Leader

NEW YORK.—An appeal against the court martial and threatened execution in Peru of Victor Haya de la Torre was sent yesterday by a group of Americans to the Peruvian minister in Washington through the International Committee for Political Prisoners in New York.

The signers protest against the trial of de la Torre for his political activities in running for the presidency in opposition to the present government. De la Torre is head of "Apra," a party with "socialist" tendencies.

## NEIGHBORHOOD THEATRES

**RKO** Always a Good Show  
JEFFERSON  
FRANKLIN  
WEDNESDAY TO FRIDAY  
Douglass Fairbanks, Jr.  
"LOVE IS A RACKET"  
AT JEFFERSON—EXTRA FEATURE  
"Sinister Hands"  
With JACK MULHALL  
MATS. 15 Cents | EVES. 25 Cents  
Except Sat., Sun., and Holidays

**STADIUM CONCERTS**  
PHILHARMONIC-SYMPHONY ORCH.  
Lewisohn Stadium, Amst. Av. & 128th St.  
ALBERT COATES, Conductor  
EVERY NIGHT at 8:00  
—PRICES: 25c, 50c, \$1.00 (Circle 7-7375)—  
TODAY AND TOMORROW  
"SOIL"  
A Ukrainian Soviet Epic  
THE WORKERS Acme Theatre  
11th Street and Union Square

**AMUSEMENTS**  
Broadway Demands 8th Week  
"BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE"  
COOLED BY WAX & 4TH ST.  
CONSTANCE BENNETT  
in "WHAT PRICE HOLLYWOOD" with LOWELL SHERMAN—NEEL HAMILTON

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## PICKET EDISON LAUNDRY TODAY

### Demonstration at 1; Meeting Tonight at 8

NEW YORK.—All laundry workers are asked to picket and attend the demonstration at 1 p. m. today starting at 1130 Southern Boulevard. This will be followed by a mass membership meeting tonight at 8 in Ambassador Hall, 3875 Third Ave., which will take up plans to strengthen the Bronx Home (Edison) strike as well as the sweeping injunction against the Laundry Workers Industrial Union which comes up at the Bronx County Court, 161st St., and Third Ave., for a hearing on Friday, 10 a. m.

12 of the Bronx home strikers who were arrested and charged with "disorderly conduct" for following scabs on Monday, are still awaiting trial.

## UNEMPLOYED NEWS FLASHES

Unemployed Council of Paterson, N. J. forces city relief commissioner to discontinue forced labor.

Terre Haute jobless protest arrest of thirty workers jailed for storming food store.

Middle Bronx workers, Bronx, N. Y. will demonstrate Friday, July 29 in front of the Home Relief Bureau, Claremont Parkway and Washington Ave. for immediate relief for the unemployed. The demonstration will be held by the Unemployed Council.

Two thousand employed and unemployed workers again demand work on post office wrecking job in Minneapolis.

## Bronx Court Tries To Railroad Sam Weinstein to Jail

NEW YORK.—The case of Sam Weinstein, militant furniture strike leader, held on a trumped up charge of manslaughter, was rushed into the Bronx court yesterday without the court even calling the attorney for the defense.

It was made clear that the district attorney is trying to railroad Weinstein to jail without resorting to any of the usual court procedure commonly called justice in the capitalist courts.

Weinstein, however, pleaded not guilty, but was held without bail because the International Labor Defense Attorneys, who were not informed that the case was coming up, were not in the court.

Allen Taub, Weinstein's lawyer, demanded today that the case be called to court at once. Taub will demand that bail be set and that it be lower than \$5,000, the amount previously set.

Weinstein is being held on the false charge of beating a woman in the Bronx who later died. Witnesses state, that Weinstein was on the picket line in front of the Muskin shop on Throop Ave., Brooklyn, when the alleged beating took place.

Obvious Frame-Up  
The whole case is obviously a frame up job—an attempt of the bosses of the Muskin shop and the police and courts to break the strike which is at present going on at the shop.

A number of Muskin strikers have been called to the Kings County court today to answer summons for an injunction hearing to restrain the workers from striking and picketing. In court Tuesday the judge issued a temporary order to prohibit the strikers from picketing for two days.

It is expected that a large number of workers will be in the Kings County court at 2 p. m. today to protest against the attempt to break the strike. The court house is located at Fulton and Joralemon Sts., Brooklyn.

## Coates, USSR Music Head at Lewisohn Stadium

NEW YORK.—Smilingly acknowledging the "Three cheers for the Soviet Union and Albert Coates!" this famous British conductor began the first in the series of concerts at Lewisohn Stadium, New York, Tuesday night, upon his return from the U. S. S. R., where he is the director of all orchestras.

Unemployed steel workers of South Chicago will march to the offices of the Illinois Steel Corporation on Friday, July 29, to demand relief from starvation.

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## Build the united front for jobless insurance. All out August 1st!

## Amusements

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## Call Demonstration Fri. at Warren St. to Fight Eviction

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—A demonstration to protest against the threatened eviction of Mr. and Mrs. Forbes and their four children from their home at 426 Warren Street has been called by the Unemployed Council for Friday, July 29, at 8 p. m. The demonstration will be held at Third and Warren Streets. All workers in the neighborhood, Negro and white, are called to protest.

## FORD CHARGES ON U. S. DAM BACKED

### Negro Workers Barred From Boulder City

Charges repeatedly made by James W. Ford, vice-presidential candidate of the Communist Party that Negro workers were being discriminated against in the most vicious manner at the Hoover Dam in Boulder City, Nev., are now confirmed by a story appearing in the "California Voice," a Negro publication of Oakland, Cal.

According to an investigation just completed the ten Negro workers employed at the dam are not allowed to remain on the grounds over night, and must travel to Las Vegas every night, returning in the morning—a distance of 58 miles.

"No Provisions for Negroes"  
There are no lodgings where they may stay and no places where they can eat. The government officials cynically gave this as an excuse for not hiring Negro workers at the dam. "No provisions have been made to house them," as the announcement reads.

According to the "California Voice," the two Negro bootblacks who shine the shoes in Boulder City have to come over each morning from Las Vegas, bringing their lunches with them, and returning each night.

Described by Workers  
Workers employed at the Hoover Dam have sent numerous letters—published in the "Daily"—describing the horrible conditions existing at the dam. Several letters told of deaths of workers, the direct result of the speed-up methods prevailing at the dam.

## Bronxdale YCL Fights Negro Discrimination

NEW YORK.—Rose Cheinin, Communist candidate in the 5th assembly district, will speak on Thursday noon at the 180th St. and White Plains Ave. swimming pool in a meeting called by the Young Communist League to protest against Negro discrimination.

## NEWARK TO HOLD Anti-War Conference

NEWARK, N. J., July 27.—A regional anti-war conference will be held in this city on Friday night, July 29, in support of the World Anti-War Congress called by Romaine Rolland together with other eminent European and American writers and intellectuals.

Organizations, shops and unions have been invited to send delegates to the conference which will be held at the Schary Manor, 104 Clinton Av.

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## WATCH THE ADS!

**REGULAR ADVERTISERS IN THE DAILY WORKER**

Red Star Press ("The Road")  
Chorster Cafeteria  
John's Restaurant  
Harry Steiner Optical Co.  
Camps Unity, Kielderland, Nigedagel  
Lerman Bros. (Stationery)  
Workers' Sick and Death Benefit Fund  
Brooklyn's Vegetarian Restaurant  
Dr. Kessler  
Czechoslovak Workers House  
Avanti Farm  
Union Square Mince Supply  
Camp Wocolona  
Russian Art Shop  
Dr. Schwartz  
Cohen's (Opticians)  
Dental Dept., I.W.O.  
Health Center Cafeteria  
Wm. Bell, Optometrist

Parkway Cafeteria  
Butcher Union, Local 174  
Linel Cafeteria  
Workers' Coop Colony  
Sof's Lunch  
Santal Midy  
Manhattan Lyceum  
Sollis's Restaurant  
Rollin Pharmacy  
Cottrell's Hardware  
Messinger's Cafeteria (So. Blvd.)  
World Tourists, Inc.  
Golden Bridge Colony  
Gance Theatre  
Acme Theatre  
Stadium Concerts

**ATIE TION COMRADES!**  
**Health Center Cafeteria**  
WORKERS CENTER  
50 EAST 13th STREET  
Patronize the Health Center Cafeteria and help the Revolutionary Movement  
BEST FOOD REASONABLE PRICES

**SOL'S SANDWICH LUNCH**  
103 University Place  
(Just Around the Corner)  
Telephone Tompkins Square 6-9780-9781

**Camp Wocolona**  
MONROE, N. Y.  
Lodging: \$1.00 Per Day  
\$4.00 Per Week  
Food Store on Premises  
Regular Meals Served at \$1.50 Per Day  
Bus Lines from 50 E. 13th St.—Friday, 5 P. M.—Saturday, 2 P. M.—From 143 E. 102nd St., one hour later.  
SPEAKERS THIS WEEK-END from the American Comm. for the World Congress Against WAR

**Stationery & Book Store**  
Opened by Ruderman  
2707 WHITE PLAINS AVENUE  
(Near Alletton Ave. Station)  
10 per cent of gross proceeds will go to the Daily Worker

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## DELEGATES MEET AT MANHATTAN LYCEUM AT 7:30

NEW YORK.—The mass anti-injunction conference will open tonight at 7:30 p. m. at the Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St.

At a meeting of the Provisional Committee for the Anti-Injunction Conference held last night at 799 Broadway the agenda for the strike-bureau was worked out. John Stuber, the provisional secretary, was elected to make the main report on how to develop a mass movement against the injunction menace which is threatening practically every strike of the workers against starvation conditions in the shops and mills.

Daily summons are being served on striking workers throughout Greater New York calling them to court where injunction proceedings against striking and picketing are being carried out against them. The conference tonight will organize a mass campaign drawing in all workers' organizations, trade unions, fraternal orders and clubs to smash the growing campaign the aim of which is to halt all struggle of the workers to better their conditions.

All during the day yesterday credentials from delegates to the conference were received by the credentials committee. Among the credentials received was one from the Hosiery Workers Union, one from Carpenters Local 2717. Credentials flooded in from many organizations from all parts of New York.

All delegates are urged to arrange to arrive at the conference on time.

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# Workers! What Is Your Reply to the Socialist Swindle?

## Socialist "American Freeman" Stole William Z. Foster's Acceptance Speech; Distorted It, Substituted "Socialist" for Communist in Vote-Catching Move for S. P.

### "American Freeman" Revealed As Recognized Socialist Organ

The Milwaukee Leader, which boasts that it is "the only socialist daily in the United States," and is one of the chief organs of the Socialist Party, recognizes a co-worker, "The American Freeman." That publication, ran by the notorious racketeer of journalism, E. Haldemann-Julius, is placed by the Milwaukee Leader at the head of its list of "socialist publications."

It was this Socialist Party publication, "The American Freeman," published at Girard, Kansas, that lifted paragraphs from Comrade Foster's speech at the Chicago nominating convention and substituted "socialist" for Communist and published it in its June 11 issue.

It is such plagiarists, who steal parts of our campaign material, in an effort to make their policy LOOK as much like the Communist program, in order to try to keep workers from following our revolutionary standard, that the Socialist Party puts forward as leading candidates. The publisher of the "American Freeman" is socialist candidate for United States senator in Kansas.

May 27, 1932

### BIG INCREASE IN SOCIALIST PUBLICATIONS

Rapid growth in Socialist sentiment is evidenced in the recent increase in Socialist publications, according to the national party office report just made public.

Thirty-seven daily, weekly and monthly publications, in response to a questionnaire sent out from party offices, classed themselves as Socialist newspapers, an increase of 15 over the number so reporting in 1928.

20 Published in English. These Classed as Socialist. The papers which responded to the questionnaire classed themselves as Socialist are: American Freeman, Girard, Kan.; American Guardian, Oklahoma City, Okla.; American Socialist Quarterly, New York.

ter's speech at the Chicago nominating convention and substituted "socialist" for Communist and published it in its June 11 issue.

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### Spread the Exposure!

The exposure published in the DAILY WORKER yesterday is being published as a leaflet in hundreds of thousands of copies. We want our readers to help circulate this leaflet. We want our readers to help bring this evidence of Socialist Party deception and treachery to millions of workers and poor farmers. We want this leaflet distributed at every Socialist Party meeting from now until November.

The price of this leaflet will be Twenty-five Cents per Hundred and Two Dollars per Thousand; in lots of five thousand or more one dollar and seventy-five cents per thousand. Order from the National Campaign Committee, P. O. Box 148, Station D, New York City. Send in your order TODAY!

### GERMAN RED FRONT IS READY

Answer Communist Call for Mass Defense Corps

(By Inprecorr Cable)

BERLIN, July 27.—A motor lorry with 25 uniformed Nazis was stopped by the police at Coepenick on the outskirts of Berlin. Four army pistols, 75 rounds of ammunition, revolvers and 25 other weapons were found in the lorry.

All the Nazis were taken by the political police to Berlin.

Eleven anti-fascists were summarily sentenced to one week's imprisonment for distributing general strike leaflets. One anti-fascist worker was sentenced to two months and another to three months' imprisonment for spreading general strike propaganda.

The Communist Party issued a telegram to all Communists and anti-fascists, calling them to be ready for alarm at any moment. The social-democrats are trying to destroy the united front. The Communist Party pointed out the necessity of mobilizing all toilers in factories and labor exchanges in the anti-fascist front against fascist surprise attacks.

The appeal of the Communist Party further stated the election must show that millions are against fascism. Mass defense corps must be organized, the appeal declared, pointing out that mass action is the best weapon and that no individual terror must be resorted to. The greater the masses evidencing allegiance to Communism, the more difficult it will be for the fascist rulers to execute their reactionary program of banning the Communist Party.

### U. S. FACES HUGE LOSS IN TRADE

Dominions Try Ban on Soviet Products

The Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa, Canada, yesterday developed a sharp attack all along the line against American export trade with the British Empire. Under proposals offered by the Canadian Government, the United States stands to lose most of its more than \$250,000,000 export trade with Canada as a result of the sharpening trade war between England and America.

Similar proposals, favoring British products, are expected from the other British dominions, and from the British ruling clique in India and other British colonies.

The governments of Canada, Australia and New Zealand made a demand for an embargo on the products of the Soviet Union, principally wheat and timber. The British delegation is opposing this demand in view of the revenues derived by England from her increasing export trade to the Soviet Union, which is the only country not suffering from the world crisis and affords a large market because of its successful, gigantic socialist construction. The British delegation met the demands of the dominions with concessions to buy their meat at the expense of Argentina.

### Can the Socialist Leaders Explain?

Yesterday under the title "CAUGHT," the Daily Worker exposed the brazen political deception practiced by the Socialist Party paper "The American Freeman." In an effort to mislead the workers into voting for Thomas, this paper edited by the socialist candidate for the U. S. Senate from the State of Kansas, E. Haldemann-Julius, resorted to straight-out political swindling.

The socialists published as their own, large sections of the Acceptance Speech of William Z. Foster, the Communist Presidential candidate, with "Socialist Party" substituted throughout for Communist Party. They attempted to use this revolutionary speech to win votes in support of the anti-workingclass campaign of Norman Thomas and Maurer.

### Workers! WHAT DO YOU SAY OF THIS POLITICAL SWINDLE?

Will Mr. Norman Thomas, with the characteristic method of the Socialist Party leaders, try to explain this away "as the usual Communist slander"? This, he feebly tried to do in his own article in the "New Leader" of July 23rd, with the Communist Vice-President candidate Ford's recent exposure of his position on the Negro Question. This they do more and more as they find themselves increasingly unable to answer effectively the Communist unmasking of their pro-capitalist policies.

Only two weeks ago, in the "New Leader" of July 16, in reply to what the editor admitted were "many requests from all over the nation... for answers to communist falsehoods (!), Wm. M. Feigenbaum declared:

"When they (the Communists) slander (!) the Socialists assume that we are doing the right thing (!) and that their statements are false (!)—assume that the Socialists are right (!) until the

contrary is proven."

In the same issue of the "New Leader," the editor himself has the following to say:

"Never has there been such a barrage of sadist falsehoods (!) from the Communist camp as in this campaign."

Alright, chieftains of the Socialist Party, prove to the rank and file members of your organization, prove to the American workers that the brazen deception practiced by your colleagues of "The American Freeman" as exposed by the "Daily Worker" yesterday is the "usual communist slander," prove that our exposure is a "sadist falsehood." Prove your charges, gentlemen! Explain your deception to the workers!

The Daily Worker has exposed the "American Freeman" steal not merely as an example of the particular rascality of E. Haldemann-Julius, but because this typifies the demagogic methods employed in various forms by the Socialist Party in attempting to present itself as a party of the working class.

The Socialist Party is attempting to masquerade as a "friend of Russia," as favoring the class struggle, as seeking unemployment insurance, as favoring the abolition of capitalism, etc., whereas in their day-to-day practices and policies they are opposed to the Soviet Union, the class struggle, etc. Their demagogic song is a cover for their acts; the swindle by E. Haldemann-Julius is the same melody, sung in another and cruder key.

### FORGERY USED TO CONCEAL CRASHES

Bankers, Police Cry 'Reds Did It'

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

newspapers that "a nationwide plot to destroy public confidence in banks had been in operation for many weeks. Traylor did not say whether similar "plots" caused nearly 600 banks to go on the rocks from Jan. 1 to April, 1932.

The "plot" is rounded out by certain details given by the police which fit the picture to perfection. Warned by his "confederate," the mythical "agent" disappeared, conveniently leaving for the pursuit of the police a number of unmailed letters which purport to give the authorities the inside details of the fiendish plot against the banks—scores of which have been falling with increasing tempo during the past months as the capitalistic economic structure shook under the heavy blows of the crisis.

Any doubt that the story cooked up by the police is a concoction from start to finish is dispelled by an examination of the letters which authorizes claim to have found in the room vacated by the vague "Rowland."

Obvious Forgery.

Addressed to "Comrade H. G.," the letter reads:

"Following your instructions to me, I am writing you to give you as clear a picture as possible of our campaign against the banks in this district. You know it is a slow proposition to get people steamed up over a run. However, your telephone program seems to be working out fine.

"We note here with great satisfaction that you are making considerable progress in Pontiac and that you are taking a good crack at the one jug which is there, the First National."

It is interesting to note that the word "jug" is an underworld term for bank and would be a normal part of the police vocabulary—another indication that the letter in a rank forgery.

A Dick Tries His Hand.

Another bit of internal evidence to prove the letters a pure concoction is the second paragraph of the letter: "I did not have much trouble in convincing the Agitation Propaganda Bureau that this was important work and that the sooner we strip the petty-bourgeois and the white collar stiff of his faith in banks the sooner we will bring about the unrest that will lead to the revolution."

The reference to the "Agitation Propaganda Bureau" is a police version of the Agitprop Department of the Communist Party and a provocateur attempt to link the mysterious "Rowland" with the Party.

Seek to Cover Steals.

This campaign "against the Reds" significantly follows the wave of indignation which spread throughout the country following the "loan" of \$80,000,000 by Charles G. Dawes from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation in order to bolster up his sagging Chicago bank. The publicity given the present forgery in the entire capitalist press is in direct contrast to the almost complete silence which followed this "deal."

The fact that the bankers and their police find it necessary to resort to the traditional methods of

### Lewiston, Auburn Workers Ground in Capitalist Mill of Wage-Cuts, Forced Labor

\$6 to \$8 a Week for 10-Hour Day Received in Shoe and Textile Plants

By LOUIS HINDUS.

Protracted unemployment, chronic part-time work, fearful speed-up, endless wage-cuts and forced labor of unemployed workers by the City Welfare Board—these are the conditions that are facing the eight thousand shoe and textile workers in Lewiston and Auburn, Maine, according to the information gathered in my two-day stay in the twin cities of the Pine Tree State.

### U.S. ARMY ORDERS RECRUITING DRIVE

Workers to Answer War-Makers Aug. 1

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

The two-week annual active duty period. This new war policy was initiated secretly last week.

Led by Japanese militarists on Delaware, Philadelphia workers report increasingly frequent calls by Japanese freighters at Delaware River ports for munitions and other war supplies for Japan for use in its present robber war against China and its growing war drive against the Soviet Union. These freighters often anchor near the Franklin Sugar Refinery, so as to deceive the workers of Philadelphia as to their real mission. They later take on their death dealing loads at other piers and at docks near the many chemical plants along the Delaware River.

While helping to arm the Japanese militarists, the Wall Street Government is also rushing repairs of submarines, torpedo boats, cruisers, armored battleships at the Philadelphia Navy Yard.

Throughout the country on August First, American workers will answer these criminal war preparations with tremendous, militant anti-war demonstrations.

LAWRENCE, Mass., July 27.—Textile and other workers of Lawrence, suffering intense poverty and starvation, will demonstrate on the South Lawrence Common (O'Connell Field) on August First.

Many mills in Lawrence are already working on war orders. Mayor White has shamelessly declared "We Ought to Have Another War." The bosses and their prostitute press are spreading the lying propaganda that war, with its wholesale slaughter and mass misery, "will bring back prosperity." The workers of Lawrence will answer the bosses' war and hunger program with a militant fight for unemployment relief, social insurance, cash payment of the veterans' bonus, defense of the Chinese people and the Soviet Union and the stopping of the production and shipment of munitions to Japan.

ASKS 3-YEAR MORATORIUM ON DEBTS

BUENOS AIRES, July 27.—A moratorium of three years on all foreign debts was asked by the governor of the Santa Fe Province from the Legislature, which is expected to comply with the request.

Forgery shows the desperateness with which they are operating in order to cover up Hoover's discredited Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

BUFFALO AUGUST 1st ACTIONS

BUFFALO, July 27.—Anti-war demonstrations here on August First will be held in the following locations: Black Rock Market, Broadway and Market, heart of the Polish workers' section at 6:30 p. m., at Broadway Auditorium, in the center of the Negro section at 6:30 p. m. At 12 o'clock noon there will be a demonstration in front of the Crosby plant, Williams Street, which is producing war munitions. There will also be a demonstration at Lackawana, Bethlehem steel town, at 7 p. m.

MANY JERSEY TOWNS JOIN

NEWARK, N. J., July 27.—New Jersey workers will answer the war preparations of the bosses with giant anti-war demonstrations on August First in the following towns:

Newark, at the Military Park at 6 p. m. Elizabeth, at Union Square at 7 p. m. Hillside, at Gurd and Silver at 7 p. m. Perth Amboy, at Elizabeth St. and Hall Avenue at 7 p. m. Carteret, at the Workers Home, 307 Romanovsky Street, at 7:30 p. m. Paterson, at Grand and Mills Sts., at 6 p. m. Passaic, at First Ward Park, near Essex St., at 6 p. m. Hoboken, at 6th and Washington, at 7 p. m.

Other demonstrations are being prepared in New Brunswick, Trenton, Jersey City and Bayonne.

BANK SAYS "NO SOCIALISM" IN CHILE

The Central Bank of Chile admitted that the much celebrated "socialist" coup d'etat did not alter the political or economical situation of the country, a dispatch from Santiago stated yesterday.

### ANTI-USSR AIM AT GORGULOV TRIAL

White Guardists In Lying Testimony

(Cable by Inprecorr)

PARIS, July 27.—The Gorgulov trial today involved the police. Pietri, retired government minister, stated that the police guard for the assassinated French president Doumer was weak on the day of his murder. Police Director Guichard defended the police.

Guichard also denies that Mrs. Farrre, wife of a reactionary author, drew police attention to the suspicious behavior of Gorgulov before the shot was fired which killed Doumer.

Dr. Logre, chief physician of the Prison Hospital, presented Gorgulov as actuated by exaltation arising out of his obsession of a mission, while several insanity experts pronounced Gorgulov fully responsible for his actions on the day of the murder.

Anti-Soviet war provocation featured the second day of the trial in Paris of Dr. Paul Gorgulov, white guardist assassin of the French president Doumer, as the French imperialists mobilized several witnesses in a vain attempt to establish connection between Gorgulov and the Soviet Government.

The chief of these witnesses was Ivan Lazaroff, himself a white guard and a former soldier of the forces of the Tsarist butcher, General Wrangel. Lazaroff "without hesitation" identified Gorgulov at the trial as "a Soviet agent" after previously failing to identify Gorgulov's photograph among a number of others.

### SOUTH CHL. STEEL DEMANDS RELIEF

To March to Ill. Steel Corp. Friday

SOUTH CHICAGO.—On July 29 the steel workers, unemployed and part-time employed, will march to the Illinois Steel Corporation to present their demands for relief. Hunger marchers, with their families, will assemble at 93rd and Burley at 1 p. m.

The hunger marchers will march through the following streets: North on Burley to 90th St.; West on 80th St. to Escanaba Ave.; north on Escanaba Ave. to 83rd St.; East on 83rd St. to Houston Ave. (1 block from Burley); south on Houston Ave. to Baker Ave.; south on Baker to 85th; east on 85th to Burley Ave.; north on Burley Ave. to 91st; east on 91st St. to Greenway Ave.; north on Greenway Ave. to 90th.

At 90th and Green Bay a committee will be elected to present the following demands to the officials of the Illinois Steel Corporation:

- \$10 for each married man and \$2 additional for each dependent.
- \$7 for each single man.
- Minimum 4 days' work per week or cash relief equal to 4 days' pay.
- Return of 25 per cent wage-cut.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—Another episode was added yesterday to the Hoover sham of "unemployment relief," with the announcement that the Great Stationary Engineer had appointed former Senator Atee Fomerie of Ohio as one of the directors of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has handed over hundreds of millions of dollars to banks, railroads and insurance companies.

The Finance Corporation now has "available" \$300,000,000 to be loaned to states for purposes of so-called "relief work." Even if the various states apply for the full \$300,000,000 and even if all the \$300,000,000 finds its way to the unemployed workers, which it certainly won't, every unemployed worker will get exactly \$20 and the part-time workers will get nothing to tide them over the worst crisis in the history of capitalism. The workers must continue to fight for unemployment insurance at the expense of the employers and the state.

### BANKS GETTING HOOVER RELIEF

Jobless Would Get \$20 If Fund Were Divided

Arrest Mich. Negroes In New Terror Drive

PONTIAC, Mich., July 27.—Police in order to break the unity of Negro and white workers; arrested a Negro woman for going in to the house after the Unemployed Council had set her furniture back.

Millie Williams, living at 7 Grant Street was evicted Tuesday, July 12, while she was out looking for a house workers mobilized in the neighborhood and set the furniture back in the house. Police later arrested Williams on a charge of "entering without breaking."

City wide mass meetings are being conducted protesting this terror.

"Towards Soviet America" by Wm. Z. Foster—\$1.25—an elaboration of the platform of the Com-

### Bankrupt Nanking May Suspend Payment on China's Foreign Debts

Collapse of Government Economy Hampers Butcher Gang's Drive on Chinese Soviets

The bankruptcy of Nanking government economy will most likely force Kuomintang China to default on its foreign debt payments, it was admitted yesterday by T. V. Soong, Nanking Minister of Finance and brother-in-law of the Wall Street butcher, Chiang Kai-shek. In this, China, will join an increasingly large procession of bankrupt capitalist governments who already have defaulted on their foreign debt payments, thereby deepening the devastating world crisis of capitalism.

The collapse of the Nanking government economy is already creating great difficulties for the Nanking butchers in the financing of their fifth "Communist Suppression" campaign against the emancipated workers and peasants of the powerful Chinese Soviet Districts.

The financial condition of the Nanking government, already severely shaken by the world crisis and the revolutionary upsurge of the Chinese masses, has been worsened by the Japanese seizure of the Manchurian customs revenues, thus diverting to Japanese imperialism the sum of \$500,000 a month which formerly went to the Nanking grafters.

The Manchurian seizures represent only one of the contributing factors, however, as the July custom collections are estimated to total only 9,400,000 taels, (one tael about 40 cents) as against more than 19,000,000 in July last year. Foreign and domestic bond issues and amortization payments are dependent on the customs receipts. So, in large measure are the Nanking subsidy bribes to the various regional war lords to maintain their mercenary allegiance to the Nanking Government. In addition, Nanking difficulties are increasing by reason of the growing refusal of the peasants to pay the tax extortions, resulting in agrarian revolts and the spread of the Chinese Soviets.

The government provided a number of alienists most of whom were willing to swear to anything, including the insanity of Gorgulov, in line with the government's attempt to prevent the trial from involving the French official circles, and especially the head of the police whose action in leaving Doumer unguarded at precisely the moment of Gorgulov's attempt on his life has never been explained. The French Communist paper "L'Humanite" is carrying on an energetic exposure of the trial.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—The workers declared that they will continue the strike until all the demands are granted.

Strikers told the mill owners that they can starve easier on their back porches than while working in the mills at starvation wages.

A large number of leaflets were distributed among the strikers by the National Textile Workers Union calling on the workers to continue the good fight and spread the strike to other mills.

Mt. Airy Strike Stormy

Over 400 furniture workers striking at Mt. Airy continue their successful picketing of the mill. These workers have refused all compromise offers of the mill owners.

Intensify the mass struggle against the production of war materials, and against the transport of arms and ammunition!

### THE WESTERN WORKER

A fighter to organize and lead our struggles in the West RAISE FUNDS! BUILD IT! SUBSCRIBE NOW!

52 Issues \$2 26 Issues \$1 13 Issues 50c

Name ..... Street .....

City ..... State .....

Western Worker Campaign Committee  
1164 MARKET STREET, San Francisco, Calif.

### VETERANS FORCE OUSTER RECALL

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

men in the billets, decided to call off the attack.

The police court trial of Pace and the eight veterans arrested in Monday's picket demonstration at the gates of the White House was postponed at the request of the government yesterday. Pace and two vets in a hearing on another charge of parading without a permit, was sentenced to pay a \$40 fine. The later case is being appealed by attorneys of the International Labor Defense.

Attorneys for the International Labor Defense demanded that bail be set for all the men arrested in Monday's demonstration.

Pace to Speak in New York

Pace, who is chairman of the Rank and File Committee of the bonus army, is to speak at a mass meeting of veterans and workers on Union Sq. in New York on Saturday evening at 5 o'clock. Stember, another leader of the Workers Ex-Servicemen's League will also speak at this meeting.

More Vets Arrive

More groups are reported to be on the way to the capital from various sections of the country.

The Workers Ex-servicemen's League and the Rank and File Committee are preparing for further demonstrations to demand an extra session of Congress to pass the bonus bill. Plans are being made also to rally the bonus army men to a big anti-war demonstration to be held in Washington.

Bungalows and Rooms to Rent for Summer Season

Several very nice rooms and bungalows for rent for the summer season. Beautiful farm in eastern Pennsylvania, 50 miles from Philadelphia. Running water, electricity, swimming, fishing, etc. Reasonable rates. Communicate with Tom Jessor, April Farm, Coopersburg, Pa.

Avanta Farm

ULSTER PARK, NEW YORK

WORKERS RECREATION PLACE

RATES: \$12.00 and \$10.00

Located one-half mile from station. Fresh milk, improved bathing, 700 spring chickens and all kinds of vegetables growing for guests.

DIRECTIONS.—West Shore train. For week-ends \$2.75 round trip. By motor: Albany 9th Route. By bus: Capital Greyhound Bus Terminal. By steamboat to Kingston to Ulster Park 226 by train.

By SURCK

# Gangsterism in the Service of Capital

## Why the Lindbergh Baby Was Not Found

(The Daily Worker heretofore publishes a penetrating analysis of the Lindbergh case and its political implications written by D. Sasslowski, brilliant Soviet journalist, who writes frequently in the Moscow press.)

By D. SASSLAWSKI.

THE entire bourgeois press of America raised a hue and cry when Lindbergh's baby was kidnapped. It cried out twice as loud when the boy was found. Capitalist America went into mourning. Hundreds of American children, workers' children, are today dying of starvation. Not a line about this is to be found in the columns of the capitalist press. But the death of young Charles Lindbergh shocked the entire country.

Was Police Event.

The kidnapping of the child of the famous flyer, Lindbergh, overstepped the bounds of an ordinary crime. It became a political event of gigantic importance. It will go down in world history as a proof of the disintegration and rottenness of the capitalist society. In this respect, it is no less significant than the unhealthy indices of the decline and stagnation of the most important branches of industry; no less significant than the bankruptcies that astounded the world, and the collapse of world trusts; no less significant than the suicide of Krueger, Eastman and other "Kings" whose thrones are toppling.

Lindbergh's child was kidnapped on March 1. In the note which the kidnapers left behind, they spoke of ransom. The following day, 6,000 secret service agents and police stood at all the cross-roads of America the country over, wherever an auto might arrive by travelling at even the highest speed; all autos were checked up, not a single car carrying a child could pass. There were mobilized at once all the means at the disposal of the secret police—telephone and radio, the press, and thousands of volunteers. Lindbergh happens to be among the national heroes and a darling of bourgeois America. He is one of its most popular persons. The kidnapping of his son, a 19-months-old baby, was the signal for the stirring of a whole nation. The speedy apprehension of the kidnapers became a point of honor with the American police. But the kidnapers had vanished as though the earth had swallowed them. Had it been only the earth that swallowed them, they would certainly have been found, but they went to a place where the police dare not go.

Causes Panic.

The first effect of the Kidnapping of Charles Lindbergh, Jr., was a terrible panic in the upper circles of the American bourgeoisie, from here the panic spread to the entire bourgeoisie. The newspapers stated that in the past two years, more than two thousand kidnappings had taken place, with ransom as their motive. In the overwhelming majority of cases, the parents ransomed their children and paid enormous sums to the kidnapers. Many millions were spent in this manner—no exact check is possible in this branch of American industry, since neither the parents nor the kidnapers are inclined to report on income and expenditure in this line.

The recognized head of the Chicago gangster, Al Capone, was at the time of the kidnapping in jail, not because of his gangsterism, but because he concealed the amount of his income. Here is revealed the morality of capitalist society: you may be a gangster, as long as you do not overstep your bounds; but the gains of your gangsterism you must divide honorably with the treasury of the capitalist state.

Evolution of Gangsterism.

This morality was also expressed in the kidnapping of the Lindbergh child. Gangsterism stood revealed as a two-edged sword. Nourished

keep impoverishing the workers more and more. He thinks that that will automatically bring the revolution.

One worker says people will do nothing till they are starving; then organization will come, and the starving will overthrow imperialism. These benighted ideas could be greatly reduced by short articles in your daily, showing that the workers must fight their way to victory step by step. Expose the pancake-theory of revolution.

Comic Strip.

Personally, I would like to see a comic strip, more news from other nations, especially from colonies, one to two short articles now and then on theoretical background; since Gorky admits he failed in the crisis, give more space to leaders; and especially more about progress in USSR and China. By asking, can you not get even more workers from other nations to send in their interesting letters?

Another thing: why do you not let us readers know more about your limitations, problems, and things you wish donated? We know thoroughly of only one of your problems. You have been thorough in telling that; the problem of finances. You have done correctly in telling us that. Tell us your other needs.

Comradely yours,

A Farmer.

in the lap of capitalism, gangsterism refused obedience to its parent. It arose against its protectors. It became a national hero.

The bourgeoisie suddenly felt that it was in the grip of a dark power, which it could not altogether control. Its own horse had run away. The police, who are supposed to be the support of society, were openly baffled. The pillars no longer supported the edifice. The sentiment in capitalist circles is illustrated by the following facts, which are in no way mere anecdotes. A group of capitalists decided to build for their children a special house with bullet-proof walls, moats and watch towers. This is a direct return to the middle ages, it is a flight from the capitalist city, which has become more dangerous than forests and steppes ever were. But the richest people have faith neither in bullet-proof walls nor armed police. The newspapers report a formidable flight from America, of rich families, with their children. Is this to be wondered at? After the kidnapping of Lindbergh's child, when the entire police-force, without exception, was mobilized, 12-year-old Antonio Arias, son of a rich sugar manufacturer, and little Hilda Brodsky, daughter of a New York manufacturer, and yet a third child, were kidnapped. Only in the last case were the kidnapers caught. Hilda was brought back from the kidnapers to her parents, but the kidnapers could not be found.

Gangster—American Hero! The gangster has become the hero of the day in the American papers. Lindbergh himself, from the first day, rejected the services of the police and asked them not to interfere. He got in direct communication with the gangsters. In April, the American press, reporting on the kidnapping, told the following: There was an important meeting with Lindbergh, in which the following were present: Lindbergh himself, the famous lawyer Breckenridge, dean of Gibbon University and ..... a famous gangster, burglar and smuggler—Salvi Spiale. After this meeting, Spiale became a famous man. The newspapers wrote of the "honor" of this gangster, photographed him, and made such a to-do about him that the gangster was forced to refuse further participation for the following reason: that too much publicity is harmful to the career of a gangster.

The gangsters kidnapped and the gangsters sought out the kidnapers. Three friends of Lindbergh, who became known under the name of the "Three Gentlemen of Norfolk," took over the negotiations between Lindbergh and the kidnapers. On the other hand, "Professor" Jafise O'Conor carried on negotiations with the kidnapers in Lindbergh's name. Lindbergh gave \$50,000 to the one group. Probably he also gave money to other gangsters. In the end, it was proved that not only the gangsters, but even his friends, had betrayed him. When the corpse was suddenly discovered, it turned out that the "Norfolk Gentlemen" among them Pastor Peacock, had shamelessly betrayed Lindbergh.

Gangsters, Police Embrace. This has capitalist society become involved with the world of gangsters. Capitalist society gave birth to gangsterism, and now suffers from gangsterism. There can be no doubt whatever, that the gangsters are most closely allied with the police. The interconnections of the government apparatus with the gangsters became glaringly apparent in the Lindbergh case. This is an inevitable result of that system in which capitalist society, in its struggle against the working class, puts gangsters at the service of the police. Both the police and the private detective agencies use the criminal world to a large extent to break strikes, to suppress workers and to do the work of spies. The police organize the criminals and gangsters, but the gangsters also organize the police in their own interests. The personal contacts between the visible police world and the "invisible" gangster world leads to the wiping out of the distinction between these two "institutions" of capitalist society.

Information is exchanged between these two worlds, and there can be no doubt that the kidnapers of the Lindbergh baby were well informed of all steps being taken by the police. It was not the earth that swallowed them, but the police. Hence their total disappearance.

International Phenomenon. But the connection of gangsterism with capitalism is not alone an American phenomenon. This connection exists in Europe also. The murder of Doumer by a white guardist reveals the same picture of the interconnection of the police apparatus of the bourgeoisie with the apparatus of the gangsters, which the bourgeoisie has created in its struggle against the revolutionary working class movement. Charles Lindbergh, Jr., was a year and a half old; President Doumer was 82 years old. Both the American infant and the aged Frenchman fell as sacrifices to one and the same "order." They met their death by a power which capitalism created for its own protection, and which now refuses to capitalism its obedience.

## FOR THE LIVING—FOR THE DEAD!



General Glassford, "Pardon me, Mr. President, here is the evicted notice for you to sign."

## Paving Way for New Bank Crashes

WITH a barrage of contemptible forgeries and filthy frame-ups, the ground is being prepared for a new series of bank crashes in this country. That the Chicago banking magnate, Melvin A. Traylor, has knowledge of impending bank crashes is seen from his contribution to the lies that filled the columns of the afternoon press yesterday.

All the evening papers carried stories under screaming headlines that "radicals had plotted to cause runs on banks as a step toward social revolution." Mr. Traylor, millionaire banker, the representative of the House of Morgan in Chicago, and leader of the Democratic Party, announces in the press that he has "reports from practically every large city in the nation concerning a plot to wreck banks by circulating unfounded rumors against them."

Perhaps this eminent financier and politician can explain who is responsible for the thousands of banks that have been wrecked within the past few years in this country? To be specific, perhaps Mr. Traylor and his lackeys who frame-up alibis for bank making, can explain who it was that caused 578 banks in this country to close from January 1 to April 1, this year? According to the Federal Reserve Bulletin these banks, from every federal reserve district in the United States had deposits totalling \$334,451,000. Of these failures 90 banks were in his own state of Illinois and got away with deposits of \$44,873,000 in round figures.

To bolster up the attempt of Traylor and his associated bankers to pave the way for an alibi for a new wave of bank crashes, the state police thugs of the state of Michigan are "searching" for someone named George Rowland, who is said to have had concealed in his room "documents" and letters showing him to be the "directing head" of a nationwide conspiracy to cause runs on banks. These "documents," manufactured in police headquarters, are, on their face, the crudest and most inept forgeries. Some weeks ago the Detroit Free Press came out with a wild accusation that "Reds" were trying to start a run on the one remaining bank in Pontiac, Michigan. This was obviously the prelude to the discovery of the Rowland "papers" exposing a plot against banks.

The deepening crisis is shaking capitalism to its foundations. The only condition at present under which there will be a decline of the number of bank crashes is when financial power has been concentrated in such few hands that there are not enough banks left to crash to keep up the tempo.

Not even the pilaging of the United States treasury by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to help the banks could stem the time of failures. When Traylor and others see a new wave of bankruptcies they have to try to divert the anger of the depositors from the big bankers, from the LaSalle and Wall Street bandit gangs in some other direction. Hence they try to blame "radicals" and "reds" for effects of the world economic crisis for which Traylor and the capitalists alone are responsible.

Such forgeries, such lies serve an additional purpose—that is to try to foment police attacks on revolutionaries on the eve of August First, International Fighting Day Against Imperialist War, when the capitalist war-mongers and their political puppets at Washington will be pilloried for their part in the imperialist war that has already begun in the Far East and that threatens momentarily to grow into armed intervention against the Soviet Union and into world war.

The reply to such trickery, such incitement against the working class must be a more determined fight against the capitalist hunger and war program and for jobs and bread.

Deliver a smashing blow against the bankers, frame up and terror, against the war-mongers, by making August First a day that will ring down the pages of working class history in this country.

## Mass Defiance Can Smash Injunctions

Of vital interest to every worker is the anti-injunction conference which takes place tonight at the Manhattan Lyceum in New York.

Representatives from A. F. of L. unions, from red unions and from other workers' organizations will discuss means of conducting a successful struggle against the injunction menace.

A whole series of injunctions have been hurled against strikers in Greater New York within recent weeks. They are the injunction against striking shoe workers of the I. Miller and Andrew Geller concerns; the permanent injunction against the Food Workers' Industrial Union obtained on the initiative of the A. F. of L. bureaucrats; the injunction against the Furniture Workers' Industrial Union, against the Laundry workers local strike, against the Cleaners' and Dyers' local of the A. F. of L. and against Carpenters' Local 2717, affiliated with the A. F. of L.

This conference is particularly timely in view of the federal "anti-injunction bill, which had the approval of the leadership of the American Federation of Labor and was hailed as a victory by socialists and liberals. That bill was not designed to do away with injunctions against strikers, but to make them more effective. The old injunction system whereby one judge at the mere request of the boss issued a ukase against striking, picketing and even against membership in labor unions was brought into general contempt by the mass defiance of workers in hundreds of strikes. Hence more legal formality is to be applied henceforth. There are to be elaborate, but swift, hearings and then the injunction is to be issued. The aim is to create legalistic illusions—to try to reestablish respect for judges and their injunctions.

The conference should have for its main purpose the working out of a policy of mass violation of injunctions on the broadest possible united front basis, enlisting organized workers in the red unions and the A. F. of L., unemployed workers, Negro and white, native-born and foreign-born, men, women and youth in great struggles against injunctions.

The courts are one of the main instruments of tyranny against the working class that make up capitalist state power and the fight against them is a part of the general class fight against capitalism's attempts to find a way out of its crisis at the expense of the toiling masses and through fomenting imperialist war.

This conference should be a landmark that will mark a new stage in mobilization of the toiling masses against capitalist terror and for the rights of the workers.

## Letters from Our Readers

BY THEIR DEEDS.

A WAY TO HELP UNIONS

New York City.

New York City.

Dear Editor:

I have voted to the past nine years for the Democratic and Republican Parties. This year I am proud that my family and myself will cast our votes for a straight 100 Percent Communist ticket.

I believe that the Communist Party, with the able Mr. Foster as their leader, are well deserving of our votes because the Communist Party don't promise what they will do for us workers but they are making good their pre-election promises every day at the expense of battered heads, bullets, and gas attacks throughout the country.

The Socialist Party and Mr. Thomas are not deserving of our votes because of the Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde pre-election promises.

The Republican Party and Mr. Hoover are not deserving of our votes, because of the past four years of mismanagement and relief speeches but starvation instead.

Dear Editor:

I would suggest that shock troops go around and expose speakers who under the guise of speaking for the revolutionary struggle make a racket of selling books.

Further I would suggest that laundries that have settled with the TUUL should be advertised in the Daily Worker so that workers should patronize those shops, and the same for other trades.

—E. K.

The Democratic Party and Mr. Roosevelt don't deserve our votes because Mr. Roosevelt is associated with the crooked Tammany crowd. Although he pretends to be, he is not, he proves this by not sending his pal Mr. Broderick to jail with the other two crooks, Mr. Marcus and Mr. Ullmer.

Comradely,

By A. PETERSON

ON July 22, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, was directed by the Executive Council to formulate a compulsory unemployment insurance plan. All along during the crisis the Greens, Wolls, McGrady's from the A. F. of L. have conducted a bitter fight against any kind of compulsory unemployment insurance calling it "a degrading dole." At the last A. F. of L. Vancouver convention, held October, 1931, under the chairmanship of that ardent opponent of Unemployment Insurance, Mr. Matthew Woll, all the resolutions in favor of unemployment insurance were killed and these labor chiefs came out with the statement that the American workers are opposed to compulsory unemployment insurance.

Not Expression of Membership.

But these gentlemen surely did not express the sentiment of the membership of the A. F. of L. The rank and file is for unemployment insurance. This sentiment of the rank and file in the A. F. of L. took on an organizational form when the Carpenters' Local No. 2717 called for American Federation of Labor conference in New York City on Jan. 27, 1932. At this conference a resolution for a Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill at the expense of the government and the employers was adopted. At this rank and file A. F. of L. Conference a committee of 15 was elected for the purpose of circularizing all A. F. of L. locals and Railroad Brotherhoods with a referendum so that the membership of these organizations could register their opposition to the election of the American Federation of Labor 1931 convention against unemployment insurance.

Activities of Committee.

The activities of this committee of 15 has already revealed in fact that the membership in the A. F. of L. are for unemployment insurance, paid by the government at the expense of the employers. Eight hundred local unions and central bodies have endorsed the referendum. All activities of this committee were given the best consideration. Committees of a similar nature were established in various sections of the country and they began to look at the New York A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance and Relief as the center, as the national body.

Position of Bosses' Agents.

In their bitter fight against government unemployment insurance, the Greens and Wolls have concentrated their main attack on this New York Committee. All the reactionary Trade Union journals had editorials attacking this A. F. of L. Committee and unemployment insurance. As an addition to this opposition came Green's A. F. of L. circular letter also attacking this A. F. of L. Committee. Then came Hutchesson's circular letter to the membership of the Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, agitating the membership against unemployment insurance, bitterly attacking the New York A. F. of L. Committee for Unemployment Insurance and even threatening with suspension and expulsion those who will support the New York A. F. of L. Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance and Relief. And Mr. Green, in the name of the federation, lately increased his ag-

itation for the schemes of curing the unemployment problem by staggering the already staggered part-time employed. But the workers in the United States had enough of this staggering to convince them what it means. With their wages cut in some places to the extent of 40 per cent, 13,000,000 totally unemployed, others working two to three days a week, the latest mode of staggering a la Green's proposition would mean that the part-time unemployed same as the totally unemployed would be condemned to starvation. That the workers in the United States begin to see on the basis of their own experience that even Green's scheme of the 6-hour day means a wage-cut, a cutting of the workers' standard of living, was admitted by the New York Times on July 24, page 10-F in a full column article.

Another Maneuver.

All the concentrated attacks by the labor chiefs on the movement for compulsory government unemployment insurance surely did not stop the sufferings of the workers

in the United States of America. The movement for government unemployment insurance is growing within the A. F. of L.—and unable to withstand the rapidly mounting tide of sentiment or compulsory government unemployment insurance as evidenced by a flood of communications from local unions, city central bodies and state federation of labor, the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor on July 22 decided to make a pretense of being for some kind of "unemployment insurance."

The Meaning of the New Schemes.

What is the meaning of these new schemes? Here is part of Green's statement in the name of the Executive Council: "Whether I shall propose that the federal government contribute as well as employers, as well as the employees, I cannot say at this time. It may be that it will be sufficient for industry and the workers to make joint contributions." It shows at best these gentlemen may talk only about an unemployment insurance that will be at the direct and indirect ex-

change of the workers' pay envelope and will exclude those many who had no boss and pay envelope for a substantial period of time, as in the case with many of these "unemployment insurance" schemes.

These gentlemen can't silence the fact that they bitterly opposed the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill that was mailed by the New York AFL Trade Union Committee for Unemployment Insurance and Relief. This bill clearly declares: "Unemployment Insurance at full wages, (on the basis of the yearly average) for all workers, no discrimination, at the expense of the employers and the government, to be administered by the workers; also insurance to the amount of full wages to compensate for the loss of wages through sickness, accidents, old age, maternity, etc."

Knowing these Greens and Wolls from past experience, we may safely consider the new retreat of July 22 simply as a maneuver before the Cincinnati AFL annual convention in the attempt to weaken the fight of the rank and file of the AFL membership for a real workers' unemployment insurance.

The way to force through the adoption of the Cincinnati convention which will be held on Nov. 21, is by mass pressure from the rank and file in the A. F. of L. of the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill. The way to bring such pressure is to send a broad rank and file delegation representing local unions all over the country to the Cincinnati convention and demand the admittance of a rank and file representation to this convention to take up the question of government unemployment insurance and relief.

Only an organized pressure of the rank and file in the AFL together with the starving workers outside of the AFL will force the government to adopt the Workers' Unemployment Insurance Bill.

Evolution of Gangsterism.

This morality was also expressed in the kidnapping of the Lindbergh child. Gangsterism stood revealed as a two-edged sword. Nourished

keep impoverishing the workers more and more. He thinks that that will automatically bring the revolution.

One worker says people will do nothing till they are starving; then organization will come, and the starving will overthrow imperialism. These benighted ideas could be greatly reduced by short articles in your daily, showing that the workers must fight their way to victory step by step. Expose the pancake-theory of revolution.

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Comradely yours,

A Farmer.

International Phenomenon. But the connection of gangsterism with capitalism is not alone an American phenomenon. This connection exists in Europe also. The murder of Doumer by a white guardist reveals the same picture of the interconnection of the police apparatus of the bourgeoisie with the apparatus of the gangsters, which the bourgeoisie has created in its struggle against the revolutionary working class movement. Charles Lindbergh, Jr., was a year and a half old; President Doumer was 82 years old. Both the American infant and the aged Frenchman fell as sacrifices to one and the same "order." They met their death by a power which capitalism created for its own protection, and which now refuses to capitalism its obedience.

Who Should Be Sent to Our Schools?

## The Latest Maneuver Against the Fight for Unemployment Insurance and Relief

THE training of cadres is essential for the development of effective mass work. The full time training schools of a district, regional and national character are of great importance in the training of functionaries. The attitude, however, of a number of districts in the selection of students, as well as in the general attitude towards the schools established by the Central Committee, is far from satisfactory. To give a few examples: The Workers' School and Trade Union Unity League organized a special 4 weeks training school for miners and steel workers. It goes without saying that this school was of great importance. The Chicago District was asked to send at least two miners to this school, and one steel worker. The District, however, failed to take advantage of this excellent opportunity. The answer in fact was that we do not have the material for the school, and those who should be sent cannot be spared.

Chicago, while a heavy sinner in its attitude in selecting comrades for our schools, is by no means the only guilty party. We will take another example from Minneapolis District. The 6 weeks National Training School with 40 students from practically every District in the country, has no representation from the Minneapolis District. In answer to the many requests from the Central Office that Minnesota send its quota of students, we have received a reply that those comrades who are material for the school are at the present time "in strategic positions." Therefore they cannot be sent to the National Training School. But the comrades must understand that it is precisely those who are actively engaged in the mass work of the Party, close to the problems of the Party, who must be the first

choice for our schools. While the composition of the students in our schools have improved a great deal lately, it is still far from satisfactory. The main reason for this is that the Districts who select the students have a "policy" of sending those who can be spared, which means those comrades who are not in close touch with the masses and actively engaged in mass work.

We must fundamentally change the attitude in the selection of the comrades for our schools.

While recently there is a better representation of Negroes at our schools, there is, however, not a sufficient careful selection of proletarian elements.

In the selection of women comrades for the schools, we must particularly insist on the selection of industrial workers.

Young and new members of the Party should of course be considered as fit and in some instances preferable material for our schools. However, a more careful selection should be made. Such new and young members should be selected for our schools who have been tested in the class struggle.

In addition to the regional and national schools which are organized and conducted by the Central Committee, the system of district schools must be still further developed. While we have made some progress in this direction, the main weakness lies in the fact that the district leaderships are not paying sufficient attention to the organizational details of their district schools and particularly to the selection of the students. It would be well to have the experience of the Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit and San Francisco District Schools.

For a serious approach to the training of new cadres—more attention to our school system!

The Daily Worker welcomes letters from workers and farmers offering suggestions for building up a mass paper, in the editorial and circulation departments. We will try to print as many letters as possible that are sent in.

Irregon, Ore.

Dear Comrades:—

I realize that the Daily Worker is showing big improvements, and you may know that I am not writing to throw cold water on the struggle. Yet I offer some criticism.

The news of daily struggles seems to take too much space. We all are glad to read these, but could they not be shortened? I realize that the Party must grow by struggle, yet is your method the best? Will not the very fighters weary of reading of little but bitter struggle?

More News from Abroad.

You have partly overcome that sameness by the much needed articles of achievements, especially in China and in the Soviet Union. Yet the Daily Worker lets many readers fall to understand the relation of daily struggle to revolution. One reader keeps saying he hopes Capitalism will

Readers' Ideas on Daily Worker