

Speed the Signature Collection Campaign
for the Unemployment Insurance Bill.
Unemployment Insurance Must
Be Won Now!

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

(Section of the Communist International)

WORKERS OF THE WORLD, UNITE!

Vol. VII. No. 278

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 2, 1879

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1930

CITY EDITION

Price 3 Cents

"As Far As Possible"

MAXIM LITVINOFF, Commissioner of Foreign Affairs in the Soviet Union and head of the Soviet delegation at the Preparatory Disarmament Commission, so-called, now meeting in Geneva, is successfully exposing the "peace" and "disarmament" talk of the imperialist spokesmen. He alone, in conformity with the desires of the workers and peasants whom he represents, has urged general and complete disarmament. And he alone, when these proposals were summarily rejected, insisted on real reductions in armaments.

His proposals embarrass the representatives of the big capitalist nations—United States, Great Britain, France and Japan—because, for them, Geneva is a place where they talk of disarmament and peace only to conceal their own feverish war preparations which are directed primarily against the Soviet Union.

Yesterday's session again revealed this fact. A proposal was made "to limit" naval armaments. Litvinoff, recalling how the London Naval Treaty, after three months' talk about "limitation," had resulted in a new and enlarged building program for cruisers, destroyers, airplane carriers, etc., insisted that the proposal be amended "to reduce and limit naval armaments." This put the imperialists in a hole, and to get out, Massigli of France proposed the following formulation which was adopted with only Litvinoff and one other delegate voting against it:

"The high contracting powers agree to limit and AS FAR AS POSSIBLE to reduce their naval armaments."

Whereupon, Litvinoff, with a burning sarcasm that completely tore the veil away from "this face-saving formula" (New York World—11-19-30) proposed "that this commission rename itself 'The Preparatory Commission for Disarmament IF POSSIBLE.'"

By such skillful thrusts as this Litvinoff at Geneva is exposing before the workers of the entire world the disgraceful hypocrisy of the imperialists, who talk loudly of "peace" and "disarmament" while at the same time they feverishly prepare for war.

Promises Don't Go!

COLONEL ARTHUR WOODS, strikebreaker, and now Hoover's "hunger" chief, calls the newspaper boys together every day and informs them of what will be done *some* time to help the nation's 9,000,000 unemployed workers. Yesterday, for example, he announced that as soon as the "plans and specifications are prepared," "bids will be called for" and then "contracts will be let" for the building of a couple of towboats and some barges for use on the upper Mississippi. Now, knowing government "red tape," we would estimate, if all goes well, that here are jobs for about a hundred jobless workers in, maybe, 1935.

Yesterday's talk with the "boys" also brought more astounding information. And this is it!—notwithstanding all the ballyhoo in the capitalist newspapers and the shameful lies of the politicians, Woods admitted that only "eighty-six communities have relief surveys or relief drives under way." True, he listed others as conducting "unemployment surveys" and "job hunts." But with almost 9,000,000 jobless, many of whom are actually starving, only eighty-six communities in the United States have yet made the slightest gesture toward relieving the suffering of these workers. And with this miserable record, Woods boasts that "the whole United States was alert to the urgency of the unemployment situation!"

Such contemptible gall must arouse the workers to more energetic struggle. Colonel Woods and those he serves, must learn through mass pressure, that the workers will not tolerate, either this self-satisfied indifference to their suffering, or the miserable, begging charity offered. We want immediate unemployment insurance and adequate emergency relief—and nothing less! Promises don't go!

Hoover Gang Starts Actual Embargo on Soviet Products

Department of Agriculture Ruling Refusing to Accept Import Affidavits on Sausage Casings Is Precedent; Use Hoover Fault as Excuse

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 19.—President Hoover, through secretary of Agriculture Hyde, has struck openly at Soviet trade with the United States, such actions ordinarily are preparation for worse. This direct blow is in imports of sausage casings, which for years have formed one of the big items in the total of imports into this country from the Soviet Union. An order has been issued that after Dec. 15 no certifiact of health condition, attached to such shipments by the meat inspection department of the Soviet government, shall be accepted by the American inspection officers. The Meat Inspection Bureau of the Department of Agriculture explains that this means that henceforth each case of casings will be opened, and its contents will be chemically fumigated before it is admitted to the American market.

Denying that this will constitute an embargo, the Bureau chiefs admit that it will add to the landed cost of the Russian product, and hence will reduce its competitive chance in America.

No Complaint
For a year and a half, past, the Bureau discloses, certificates of inspection from the Russian Soviet inspection authorities of any Soviet shipment of sausage casings has been filed with the Bureau. But an order has been received from Secretary Hyde that the certificate must not be honored after Dec. 15—a date far enough distant to give importers warning to make no more shipments unless they wish to bear the cost of fumigation at New York.

The sole explanation of this anti-Soviet trade move is that the Hoover administration has decided that Soviet inspection certificates "are not officially known" to be based on actual inspection. Such official ignorance is declared because the United States government refuses to recognize the U. S. S. R. and so has no official representatives within the Soviet borders.

More Such Action Coming
While this blow at the casings trade will be serious, in cutting down

Next Sunday to Be Red One in N.Y.

With Democrats and Republicans, their election quarrels over, sighing lovingly in each other's arms, and Tammany graft charges that flickered a day in the boss press snuffed out with a hasty humo, the Communists are organizing for the greatest New York Red Sunday, Nov. 23 when all Party and league workers will swarm into the streets and make house to house visits in the Daily Worker 60,000 circulation offensive.

Red Sundays will also be held throughout the country.

Every Red worker, meet your fellow workers at section headquarters Sunday morning. Carve yourself off a slice of that 60,000 circulation.

Campaign news page 3.

Boss Press Weeps Over "Famished" Workers, But Not Those of America!

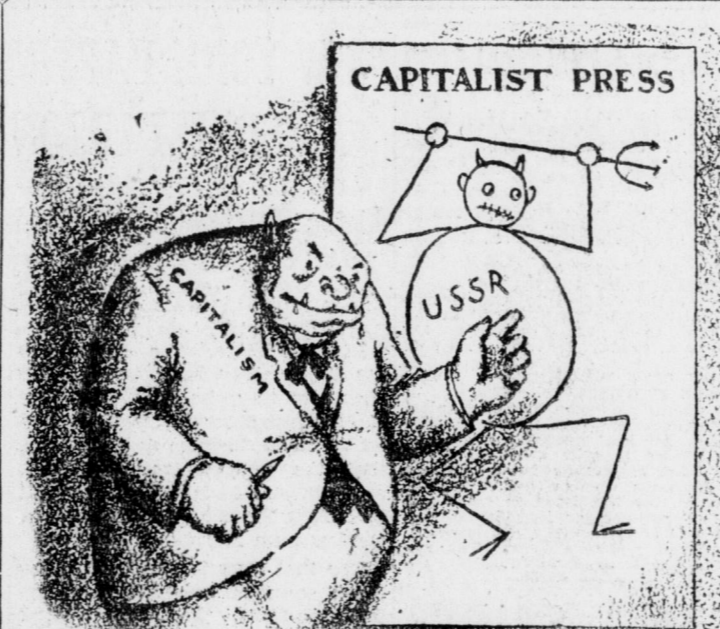
Stands Facts Upside Down to Lie About Soviet Union

By **HARRISON GEORGE**.
American workers must marvel at the persistence with which the capitalist press lies about the conditions of the workers of the Soviet Union. For exactly thirteen years most of the American capitalist papers have stoutly asserted that every Russian worker was starving to death. Yet they still live!

That one, single fact, should be disconcerting to liars such as, for example, the N. Y. Post, which is running a series of 24 anti-Soviet articles on "The Red Trade Menace." But the Post, and its writer, H. R. Knickerbocker, are hardened liars.

For example, while Knickerbocker was in the Soviet Union many months ago, he is now in the United States. But every story published in the N. Y. Post bears a current date line, as did the one yesterday—"MOSCOW, Nov. 18."

This gives the impression to the reader that what is told is of conditions in Moscow today. Even all that is said is distorted, and much is plain lying, but even if all were true months ago, there is no reason to assert that it is true today, as Soviet organization makes rapid changes



AS THE BOSSES WANT YOU TO SEE THE LAND WHERE THE WORKERS RULE

when necessity requires. But what is said? In this we find the Post's screaming headline repeating the ancient lie of starvation: "Famished Moscow Short All Food Except Bread; Buyers In Line for Hours."

you must read the news about the 9,000,000 unemployed workers and their families in the United States of capitalist America!

Yet while this sorrowful tale of "shortages" is given in the N. Y. Post, the Moscow correspondent of the N. Y. Times, who at least is actually in Moscow, publishes a cable dispatch in that paper of Tuesday, saying: "Foreigners often ask: 'Why, if Soviet production is as superior to pre-war conditions as is claimed, is there shortage everywhere?' The answer is threefold. First, the demand has increased enormously. The peasants and workers today have standard food and clothing which seven-tenths of them would never have dreamed of in the old days. Second, the demand has been scattered over the country instead of being relatively concentrated in industrial centers, with consequent delays and difficulties in distribution. Third, there are exports."

Workers, consider well what the first reason means: Russian workers and peasants are demanding "enormously" more goods than ever before, because they have been getting increased wages and income.

Facts show that workers' wages in the Soviet Union have been raised from six to ten per cent every year. In the United States, under capital-

(Continued on Page Three)

MOBILIZING TO HIT INJUNCTION; BE READY MON!

All Workers Meetings Rally to Action

NEW YORK.—All militant workers' meetings, all meetings of the unemployed now take up the question of smashing the injunctions against picketing. The call of the Spanish Union Unity Council for mass picket demonstrations on Monday at 6:30 p. m. before Zeligreen Cafeteria at 237 West 34th St. has brought response from workers in all industries.

The Down Town Unemployed Council voted yesterday to take part in a body.

A mass meeting of building trades workers Saturday will take up the question and undoubtedly act in support of the campaign to smash injunctions.

Mass meetings of needle trades workers yesterday voted to take part. The question comes up before meetings of the unemployed furriers today, the umbrella workers, and the raincoat workers. There will be other mass meetings.

In all shops active organization for mass participation, with choosing of leaders and close relations with the Smash the Injunction Committee is required, and some progress is being made.

The Committee points out that this demonstration Monday afternoon is the most important yet. The fine fight put up Thursday by workers who are determined to save the right to strike and the determination of those arrested must not be wasted. Open mass violation of the injunctions which American Federation of Labor and bosses unite in obtaining in every strike now is the only way to preserve the right to picket without which strikes are useless. All out, jobless and employed alike, and together, to smash the injunction, at Zeligreen Cafeteria, Monday.

GREET 8th ANNIV. UNITED COUNCIL

NEW YORK.—Final preparations for the United Council of Working Class Women's seventh anniversary concert being completed, the affair gives promise of an enjoyable cultural evening. The concert will be held on Friday, Nov. 21, at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth Street, at 8 p. m.

Prominent among the features of the evening will be numbers by the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra and recitations by Yosef Kotler.

Members of all councils are expected to turn out in full force. Presentations to be given members for activity will usher in the eighth year of working class women's activity in the class struggle.

All workers are urged to reserve this night and attend the concert meeting. Tickets may be purchased now.

General Strike in Seville; More Troops Patrol Madrid

Thousands Being Arrested; Communists Tried By Rump Courts; Socialists Not Molested By Fascist Gov't

Associated Press dispatches from Seville, Spain, state that the series of general strikes which started in Madrid and Barcelona have spread to Seville. The workers clashed with the police. Many were wounded.

Strike committees visited shops and factories and urged all workers to come out. As in Barcelona and Madrid, the strikers stoned street cars that ran after the general strike was called. The A. P. cable says "The strike was entirely unexpected, but was called apparently in sympathy with the earlier movement in Madrid and Barcelona."

The Seville general strike shows that the mass discontent is widespread throughout Spain, and cannot easily be put down by the united action of the Socialists and the Fascist Berenguer government.

Cable reports from Madrid and Barcelona state that the general strike has been called off there, though thousands of workers are still out, especially in Barcelona, where sporadic fighting between police and

strikers is taking place. Clashes have also taken place in Barcelona between militant trade unionists in the Sindicato Unico and social-fascist leaders of the Free Labor Syndicate, led by Socialist betrayers.

Armed guards and soldiers fill Madrid. The palace of King Alfonso is surrounded by machine gun detachments. Premier Berenguer, Fascist ruler of Spain, announced that he has discovered a plot to overthrow the monarchy and establish a republic.

While the strike in Barcelona is apparently ended, the strike wave has spread to other cities. The ending of the series of general strikes by no means indicates an end to the struggle.

The present strikes are the culmination of a whole series of struggles which will lead in the very near future to much bigger battles.

NEEDLE COMPANY UNION IS SCORED

Schlesinger's Denial Won't Stop Jobless

NEW YORK.—Though Schlesinger yesterday denied through the columns of the bosses' paper, Women's Wear, that he agreed to the proposition made when he and Hillman were meeting with Mayor Walker the day before, to have needle workers work for nothing making clothes "for the unemployed," the policy of his company union tends that way, and the needle worker jobless are more than ever determined to fight directly for relief themselves. All needle trades workers of all sections of the industry are moving forward to support the coming dress strike and are more and more against the company unions which sell them out.

Smash Injunction!
Needle trades workers are rallying also to the call of the Trade Union Unity Council Smash the Injunctions Committee to take part in the mass demonstrations against injunctions. The next demonstration is at Zeligreen Cafeteria on 34 St. near Eighth Ave., Monday, at 5:30 p. m.

All unemployed furriers are called by the Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union to meet today at 16 W. 21st St., second floor, to discuss unemployment and important campaigns against it.

The umbrella workers are being called by the Industrial Union to a meeting at 6 p. m. today at 131 W. 28th St. to build an umbrella workers' section in the union.

JUDGE DELAYS WHILE SERIO LIES SICK ON ISLAND

Many Protests Against Deportation

NEW YORK.—The announcement of Judge William Bondy refusing to act in the case of Guido Serio, who is about to be deported to Italy for his militant activity against the fascist government and is remaining at Ellis Island to await the pleasure of the judge in making up his mind, although Serio is sick with no great chance of improvement as long as he remains there, has brought protests to the International Labor Defense from various militant bodies of workers. It is rousing mass action on the part of many organizations, especially from the Council for the Protection of Foreign Born.

The International Labor Defense also points out that there has been an intensification on the part of the capitalist press, especially in Washington, D. C., where the department of labor is active in its campaign, to deport Serio and let loose a stream of capitalist propaganda against all foreign-born workers. Various capitalist papers refer to him as an "anarchist, who made speeches against Mussolini, the Pope and the United States government."

Government Takes Employees' Money for 'Pension Fund' Then Starves Them

By **A. RICHARDSON**.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 19.—How the Hoover gang would "administer" Unemployment Insurance if they were to get the chance is shown by the sufferings of the retired government workers, who haven't received a penny of their pensions since last July, although the pension fund is their own money collected out of their wages while they were working.

A reactionary bourgeois paper, the Washington Star, tries to tell the story without telling too much. Says the Star:

RED TAPE FORCING POVERTY UPON RETIRED U. S. WORKERS

Thousands of Superannuated Employees in Actual Want While Claims Are Being Adjudicated.

Just outside a fence of Government red tape there is unfold suffering and hardship among thousands of superannuated retired Government employees as the result of the inefficiency of the Government Pension Office, under the Veterans Administration, to adjudicate a vast number of retirement annuity claims.

And the lousy A. F. of L. outfit, workers have been contributing to it ever since its organization fifteen years ago. When Hoover wanted to give the

HUNGER COMMITTEE TO TRANSFER FAKERY ON RELIEF TO CONGRESS

Bankruptcy of Woods Commission Is So Evident that Boss Press Keeps Silent About It

Senators Worry About Gov't Deficit, But Find Plenty of Cash for Ward and Corporation

WASHINGTON, Nov. 19.—What has become of Hoover's hunger committee headed by the ex-police chief, Col. Woods? It started off with a bang, and reams of newspaper publicity was given to the tremendous relief that would go to the unemployed as the result of its activity.

The boss press is silent about its activities. Woods made it clear that he could supply no jobs. Later he announced Hoover's hunger committee would supply no relief. Now they keep their mouths shut. The whole fakery is transferred to the forthcoming sessions of Congress where the capitalists through their lackeys, will raise another false cry about relief.

NEGRO AND WHITE YOUTH CONFER TO FIGHT LYNCHINGS

Take Up Special Tasks Of Young Workers

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 19.—A youth conference attended by 14 delegates was held Saturday night in connection with the anti-lynching convention in this city of the American Negro Labor Congress, whose name was changed by the convention to the League of Struggle for Equal Rights.

About the same proportion of white and Negro workers as represented at the convention was present at the Youth Conference with six white and eight young Negro workers. Eleven other young worker delegates did not arrive in time for the youth conference. Those present came from Alabama, Indiana, Maryland, Michigan, New York, Missouri, Ohio, Illinois and Pennsylvania.

The delegates discussed on the basis of their personal experiences in the field the task of building the Young Liberators and the anti-lynching conferences. A report was made on the youth work of the American Negro Labor Congress and a resolution adopted for presentation to the convention.

The necessity of taking on lighter activities for the Young Liberators, such as sport clubs, bands and social activities, and the building of self-defense groups, the building of a mass circulation for the Liberator was stressed by all of the speakers.

The delegates reported that there were groups of the Young Liberators in Maryland, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, New York, with possibility of early organization in the South.

Five youth members are on the National Committee of the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and one on its Council of Directors.

WORKERS LAUNCH DRIVE TO DEFEND THE SOVIET UNION

Anna Louise Strong Is Main Speaker Tonight

NEW YORK.—Denouncing the vicious lying propaganda of the New York Evening Post as an indication of the frenzied fear of the capitalist class of the tremendous success of the Five Year Plan which will be accomplished in three and a half years, the Friends of the Soviet Union, N. Y. district will launch a counter campaign to spread the true facts about the Soviet Union tonight at 6 p. m. sharp at Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place. There and then the F. S. U. conference will be held, according to the statement just released by the local secretary, Harriet Silverman.

The members of the working class delegations who will attend the conference, will respond as never before to the appeal of the F. S. U. to smash the imperialist smoke-screen of lies and the plans of the Fascist Fifth Committee to start the new wave of terror of finger-printing and deportations against the foreign born and those who are opposed to the bankrupt capitalist system.

Mass Meeting
The F. S. U. conference which will open at 6 p. m. sharp will adjourn at 8 p. m. and a mass meeting of protest will begin to which all are invited. The meeting will expose the war plot against the Soviet Union, the latest Anti-Soviet conspiracy which the Soviet government directly charges against the British and French governments with U. S. standing ready to intervene.

Speakers at the meeting are Anna Louise Strong, just returned from Moscow who will make her first speech in New York at this meeting. Dr. E. Reed Mitchell, Moissay J. Olin, I. Amter are among the speakers. Ex-Service men who squawk too

(Continued on Page Three)

WORKERS INTERNATIONAL RELIEF MOVES TO LARGER QUARTERS AND STARTS BIG PROGRAM OF ACTIVITIES

Workers Theatre, Orchestra, Children's Camp, Camera League Among Projects Planned

NEW YORK—The Workers International Relief, Local New York, announces the removal of its offices to 131 West 28th Street, New York, first floor, Telephone Lackawanna 0640.

The New York Local has taken larger and more convenient quarters for the purpose of developing its mass cultural activities in the working class movement.

The Workers Laboratory Theatre of the W. I. R. is having its organization meeting at the new headquarters on Wednesday, November 19, 8:30 P. M. An experimental theatre is being built in these quarters to accommodate the theatre activities, with an adequate stage, and a seating capacity of about 200 people. Working class plays will be written and acted by the worker-members of this proletarian theatre. Mass plays pageants will be worked out for the movement, and blue-blouse squads of actors will be organized to give short plays and sketches at workers' meetings and affairs. Lectures and classes will be held in connection with the theatre.

Calling City Conference. Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Workers Camera League. The Workers Camera League of the W. I. R. has been organized and had its first international exhibition and dance on Saturday, Nov. 15th, at Irving Plaza, Irving Pl. and 15th St. Workers' Camera Leagues in Germany and U.S.S.R. have sent pictures for this exhibition, and there was a large and interesting exhibit of pictures taken in the U.S.A. The Workers' Camera League of the W.I.R. will give a weekly showing of motion pictures in the theatre of the New York Local every week. All workers who are interested in portraying the lives of the workers in America through pictures which will be distributed to the labor press, and developed into motion pictures are asked to join.

The Cultural Activities Department, through its Music Council, is organizing a symphony and mandolin orchestra, mass singing and speaking choruses in English, and music and dancing classes for workers and their children.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

Children's Camp. The W.I.R. has a Childrens Scout Section that is actively engaged in organizing clubs for workers' children under competent working class leadership, for activities of interest to children. Arts and crafts, mandolin orchestras, fife, drum and bugle corps, kitchen orchestras, sport, sig-

nalling, study circles, theatre groups, radio, photography, military drill, scouting and other clubs are already started. All workers' children are invited to join.

The Workers International Relief carries on tirelessly its most important function of organizing the masses for solidarity and relief in all strike struggles, and for the purpose of organizing ideological and material support for the working class in all of its class battles. All workers are urged to join the Workers International Relief, Local New York, and to participate actively in building strong and permanent branches of this organization in the New York district, to carry on relief work, and proletarian cultural activities.

Local New York is now calling a city-wide conference of delegates of mass organizations, workers' clubs and fraternal societies, to organize relief and solidarity for the German workers in their fight against the social-fascist and fascist traitors in Germany, who are pressing the working masses deeper and deeper into the misery of unemployment, wage-cuts, rationalization and police terror. Rally to the support of the German proletariat in its death struggle against fascist terror. Send delegates to the city-wide conference of the Workers International Relief, Local New York, on December 7, 8 p. m., at the New York Labor Temple, 243 East 84th St., New York. Send contributions immediately to the local office, Workers International Relief, 131 West 28th St., New York.

THE ADVENTURES OF BILL WORKER

— The Same Old Con' Game —



FAKERS TRY SELL WINDOW WIPERS

Newark Strike Hurt By A.F.L. Trickery

NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 19.—The striking window cleaners are faced with a tricky sell-out plus charter revocation by fakers maneuvering to have A. F. of L. window cleaners scab on them.

Krat (leave off the "K" and you have it), the A. F. of L. faker, is stalling workers here and maneuvering to have the Newark local squeezed out of their jobs and with a cry of "Reds" and "Bolsheviks" revoke their charter. If the local protests against the sell-out, the scabs are to be furnished from the New York local.

As the strike stands now, the international president from Chicago is to decide whether it should be called a strike. About forty are called out and forty members of the local are working.

Wood Carries Police Badge. So far no picketing is going on. Thus the up-to-date slogan of the A. F. of L. becomes "No strike" and "No picketing." There has been a meeting of the local union and Krat's lieutenant, Wood, parades around with a cane and a police badge, besides some other ornaments, informing the members that negotiations are going on (they have been going on for five or six weeks) and so is the work going on with scabs.

So this whatever he is has been asking to be shown the red window cleaners so he gets a cop to arrest them or does the job himself, though we don't disagree with the worker who called him everything, but we insist that this Wood is something else besides.

Like Daily Worker. The strikers liked the Daily Worker and agreed with the article written in it on Nov. 14, while Krat and company gritted their teeth and cursed some, which is a good sign. The more the fakers hate the Daily Worker the better the rank and file workers like it.

The Trade Union Unity League wants to again remind the striking window cleaners to:

- 1—Spread the strike.
- 2—Elect a rank and file strike committee.
- 3—Carry on mass picketing.
- 4—Clean out Krat, Woods and their ilk.

Build a strong industrial union, join the Building Maintenance Industrial Union; don't let your official sell you out; fight and win your strike.

DANCE TO BE HELD. By the Youth Progressive Club and the Y. C. L. Unit 1, Saturday evening, Nov. 23, at 8:30 at 549 Prospect Ave. Admission 25 cents.

A SPECIAL MEETING. Of all I. L. D. and Literature agents will be held Wednesday, Nov. 19, at 8 p. m. at the I. L. D. district office, 729 Broadway, Room 410. All agents must attend.

BROWNVILLE BR., I. L. D. Will hold a meeting on Wednesday, Nov. 19, at 113 Eriston St., Brooklyn.

NEW SCREEN DRAMA AT GLOBE THEATRE TONIGHT.

"Big Money," a new Pathe film, opens at the Globe Theatre Thursday evening at 10 o'clock for its New York premiere. Robert Armstrong, Jimmie Gleason, Eddie Quillan and Robert Glecker play the leading roles. The picture was produced by E. B. Derr and directed by Russell Mack.

THE QUEEN OF COMEDIES LYSISTRATA. THE HIT YOU HEAR ABOUT 44TH STREET THEATRE. Even. 8:40. — Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:40 5:00 Balcony Seats, \$1. All Performances.

ON THE SPOT with CRANE WILBER and ANNA MAY WONG. EDGAR WALLACE'S FOREST THEA. 49 W. of B'way, Eves. 8:50, Mats. W. & S. 2:30

CIVIC REPERTORY 14th St., 6th Av. / Eve. 8:15, 8:50, Mats. Th. & Sat. 2:30 Today mat. "ROMEO AND JULIET" Tonight "SIGFRIED" Seats: 10c, adv. at box OFF. AT 5:15, 11:30, 4:15

NINA ROSA New Musical Romance, with GUY ROBERTSON, ETHEL AND TERRY ARMIDA, LEONARD CEELEY, Others MAJESTIC THEA., 44th W. of Broadway Eves. 8:20, Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:35, Ch. 2:00

HIPPODROME 43rd St. and 6th Avenue BIGGEST SHOW IN NEW YORK 8 ACTS THE BIG TRAIL with JOHN WAYNE, Tully Marshall and Ed Brandel

GLOBE 44th St., Daily from 10:30 A. M. SECOND WEEK THE CAT CREEPS with Lilyan Tashman, Raymond Hackett, Neil Hamilton

CAMEO 42d St. | NOW AMOS 'N' ANDY in "Check & Double Check" Don't miss the full story of circulation gains in Wednesday's Daily Worker.

FRIDAY, November 21, at 8 p. m. ADMISSION 75 CENTS Irving Plaza Fifteenth Street and Irving Place

For a Good Meal and Proletarian Prices Eat at the UNIVERSAL CAFETERIA Cor. 11th St. and University Place (Special Room for Conferences)

Advertise your Union Meetings here. For information write to THE DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 50 East 13th St. New York City

John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet 302 E. 12th St. New York

HEALTH FOOD Vegetarian RESTAURANT 1600 MADISON AVE. Phone: UNIVERSITY 5865

RATIONAL Vegetarian RESTAURANT 199 SECOND AVE. JE Bot. 12th and 13th Sts. Strictly Vegetarian Food

DR. J. LEVIN SURGEON DENTIST 1501 AVENUE U Ave. U Sta., B.M.T. At East 15th St. BROOKLYN, N. Y.

DR. J. MINDEL SURGEON DENTIST 1 UNION SQUARE Room 403—Phone: ALGONQU 8152 Not connected with any other office

MELROSE Dairy VEGETARIAN RESTAURANT Comrades Will Always Find It Pleasant to Eat at Our Place. 1787 SOUTHERN BLVD., Bronx (near 178th St. Station) PHONE 5—INTERVALE 9145.

165th Infantry Armory 68 Lexington Avenue, New York (Between 25th and 26th Streets) Articles from every corner of the world. From a needle to a tractor, will be sold at your own price. Two Orchestras, Dancing, Theatricals, Two Restaurants and Fine Buffet EVERY NIGHT Thanksgiving Eve Ball WEDNESDAY NIGHT Bi-ro-Bidjan Ball SATURDAY NIGHT SEND YOUR GREETINGS TO THE BAZAAR JOURNAL TICKETS: Combination \$1.25 for all four days; Saturday 75 cents; Wednesday, Thursday and Friday 50 cents. NO HOT CHECKS "ICOR," 799 Broadway, N. Y. C. Tel. Stuyvesant 0867

Cooperators! Patronise SEROY CHEMIST 657 Alertton Avenue Estabrook 3215 Bronx, N. Y.

DEWEY 9314 Office Hours: 9 A. M.—3 P. M. Sunday: 10 A. M.—5 P. M. DR. J. LEVIN SURGEON DENTIST 1501 AVENUE U Ave. U Sta., B.M.T. At East 15th St. BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Labor and Fraternal

WOMAN'S COUNCIL, No. 17

Will meet at 8 tonight at 140 Neptune Ave., Brighton Beach. Louis A. Baum will lecture on "Facing War." Admission free.

JOE HILL BR. I. L. D. Meets Thursday, Nov. 20, at 132 E. 25th St., near Lexington Ave., Room 6.

"CHINA AS NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM" Will be the subject of the lecture to be delivered by Dr. Gorwitt at the Workers' Club of Bronxville, 118 Bristol Ave., Friday, Nov. 21, at 8 p. m.

JERSEY CITY WORKERS' CLASSES FORMED The opening classes in Communism and Workers' English met with fine response by the workers of Jersey City. There is still time to begin now. Workers come to the Jersey City Workers' Center on Friday at 7:15 p. m. for the English class and at 8:15 for the class in Communism. The fee is \$2 for course (12 lessons), unemployed workers free. The address is 337 Henderson St.

JOBLESS START SIGNATURE DRIVE

Council Enters Fight Against Injunctions

NEW YORK.—The successful mass meeting of unemployed addressed by representatives of the Down Town Council of Unemployed yesterday before the Tammany fake employment agency on Lafayette St. was followed by an indoor meeting at 27 East 4th St.

The meetings resulted in hundreds of the jobless signing demands for the Workers Unemployment Insurance Bill, providing for the federal government to turn over \$5,000,000,000 war funds and other money to pay each jobless worker \$25 a week. The Down Town Council challenges all other workers' organizations, saying that it will secure more signatures than any other single organization, council, union, etc.

The council voted to participate in a body in the next demonstration to smash the injunctions. The demonstration will be at Zelgreen Cafeteria, 257 West 34th St.

Today at 9:30 a. m. the Metal Workers Industrial League of the Trade Union Unity League calls a mass meeting of jobless at Jay and Johnstone Streets, Brooklyn, and every day there from now on. These meetings will result in organization of a Metal Workers Unemployed Council.

On Dec. 12 the Unemployed Councils of Greater New York are running an entertainment and dance at Manhattan Lyceum. Unemployed musicians will furnish the music. The Workers Laboratory Theater will give a play on Solidarity, directed by Edith Segal. The Women's Councils take care of the refreshments.

Jane Cowley opens her second play, a new comedy, "Art and Mrs. Bottle," by Benn W. Levy, at Maxine Elliott's Theatre this evening. Leon Quartermaine, Walter Kingsford, Joyce Carey and Lewis Martin are in the cast. "Twelfth Night" will return to the repertory for Saturday matinee and evening.

"Schoolgirl," the new play by A. W. Poet and Carman Barnes, opens at the Ritz Theatre tomorrow night. The play is a dramatization of Miss Barnes's novel, Joanna Roos is the featured player.

The New York premiere of Ethel Barrymore in "Scarlet Sister Mary" will take place at the Ethel Barrymore Theatre Tuesday evening, Nov. 25.

WORKERS' LAB. THEATRE Will hold a meeting tonight at 8 o'clock at headquarters of Workers' International Relief, Local New York, 131 W. 28th St. Workers interested in this activity are invited to attend this meeting and become members.

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov. 28 Saturday, Nov. 29

Help Build the ANNUAL "ICOR" BAZAAR for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in Biro-Bidjan, USSR Wednesday, Nov. 26 (Thanksgiving Eve Opening Night) Thursday, Nov. 27 Friday, Nov

LETTERS FROM THE SHOPS

DULUTH STEEL MILL LAYS OFF

Jobless Council in Demonstration Here

(By a Worker Correspondent)
DULUTH, Minn.—The steel plant is laying off men that have been working there ever since they started. They are using the speed-up system to every advantage.

On Nov. 10 the unemployed council of Duluth held a mass demonstration which was attended by 3,000 workers at court house square and demands were presented to the city council, but the city council refused to act on the demands.

Register Fraud.
The city council is calling upon the workers of Duluth to go to the Civil Service Commission to register for city work at 50 cents per hour. After you register they tell you to come back in a week. When the workers come back they give you a job and you are told that it is not city work and the pay is only 35 cents per hour. The city is making 15 cents per hour on every worker that goes to work.

On Saturday, Nov. 8, the tools of the bosses, the police department, arrested 13 workers on vagrancy charges. These workers are all willing to work but there is no work in Duluth. The Trade Union Unity League has retained a lawyer for these workers because they pleaded not guilty. The trial came up in court Nov. 13 and the 13 workers demanded a jury trial and it was set for Nov. 20.

Charges Dropped.
Two hours after the trial was set for Nov. 20 the judge was forced to drop the charges because of the mass pressure of the workers on the outside.

This test case proves that the vagrancy laws are just part of the bosses' fight against the working class and is especially used as a means of picking up unemployed workers from the streets and railroad them to the work farm and the county jails. This is how the bosses of Duluth are relieving the unemployment situation here.

The T. U. U. L. and the unemployed council will carry on a more intensive campaign to build the T. U. U. L. and unemployed council to force the bosses to grant the real relief as proposed in the Workers' Social Insurance Bill.

WORKERS PAY FOR CALIF. "CHARITY"

Suffering Widespread in Golden State

(By a Worker Correspondent)
SACRAMENTO, Cal.—The community chest drive is on in Sacramento. The laundry workers and all other workers that are working are told if they want to keep their job they must contribute from one dollar to a day's pay. The average wages of the laundry workers is 35 cents an hour, 8 hours a day. These laundry workers are in the fake A. F. of L. which says "you must give or we will help the bosses starve you to death with the rest of the unemployed."

Jobless Crisis Worse
The unemployment is getting worse every day in the golden West. You can't go on the streets any place in Sacramento that you won't be asked by twenty men for something to eat. I saw three men today that told me they had not eaten but once in three days. There are people here that are living on raw cabbage and bread. It is not just poorly dressed men that are begging but well dressed men. I went out to solicit for the Unemployed Council. I talked to businessmen that told me they could not give to anybody. They were not making a living for their families. They cannot pay their rent.

One restaurant man told me men come in and eat, when they are thru they tell him they have not got any money. He said he could have them jailed but that would not get any money for him. And he knows that they are good honest men and would pay him if they could, but are starving. This is Hoover's prosperity.

Labor Sports Union Swimming Class Open

NEW YORK—The Labor Sports Union is now holding swimming classes under the supervision of qualified, licensed instructors and life guards every Monday and Wednesday from 7:45 a. m. to 8:45 p. m., at the 54th St. Pool—54th St. and First and Second Aves. (near the corner of First Ave.) Elementary and advanced swimming as well as life guard work and water front safety will be taught. These classes are open to both men and women workers.

There will be a charge of 10 cents for all those who register excepting those workers who already are members of the Labor Sports Union or are unemployed. Upon presentation of an L.S.U. card or an unemployed council card there will be no charge. Send or bring in your application immediately to Room 309, 2 W. 15th St., New York City

Peltz Put In Solitary Cell Health Is Bad

(By a Worker Correspondent)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Ray Peltz, a Young Communist serving a sentence from one to ten years for distribution of unemployment leaflets at Ford's plant in Chester, has been locked in a lone cold and empty disciplinary cell since Friday, Nov. 7. The cell is called Siberia, and those placed there are deprived of all privileges given to other prisoners.

Peltz is not allowed to get any exercise or fresh air, gets one meal a day and no books whatsoever. Even their junky novels are not given. The official reason for the punishment is that Peltz is lazy and does not want to work. The truth, however, is that the keeper, a cruel, stupid creature, heard Peltz discuss political and social problems with the prisoners, something he doesn't like, and this is reason enough for him to put Peltz in solitary confinement and punish him with everything imaginable in addition.

Health Being Shattered.
Since Peltz is in prison he has not been permitted to receive any books or newspapers. Everything, even a Current History, is too radical for the broad-minded, enlightened keeper, and all books which this sixth-grade graduate hasn't heard of are no good. The International Publishers sent Peltz upon his request some books on economics and other such subjects, but they were not given to Peltz and the keeper wanted to know why he doesn't read "American" books.

Peltz tries to be cheerful and bear up with it, but the barbarous treatment is ruining his health.

NO RESPONSE TO JINGO SPEECHES

Phila. Workers Not Taken in Nov. 11

(By a Worker Correspondent)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Being out of work and having nowhere to go I went to the Armistice Day celebration in Independence Square here. Mayor Mackay complimented the American Legion as "an organization that is a guarantee of our political future."

Cutthroat Butler Present.
General Butler, who would not take boss orders as a cop and was promptly banished for his insubordination, also spoke. He learned his lesson, for now he goes out of his way to declare his subservency to the bosses. He said he not only wants to see "America great, but on top." Here the class-consciousness of the master class declared itself in loud applause from the stand, but the crowd remained silent. The bosses knew what he meant. (The Soviet Union will soon be on top if we don't stop them. The impertinence of those D—m Russians in starting a better system than ours! a system that is sure to triumph as night follows day.)

No Applause.
It was significant that there was no applause from the crowd, which looked on in sullen silence. I observed many whose faces bespoke hunger and worry, in strong contrast to the well-groomed satiated appearance of the parasites and their women who filled the stand and from whence all the applause came.

If the bosses think that they are preparing the workers' minds for a war on the Soviet Union while they starve their bodies, they are all due for a rude awakening. Director of Safety Schofield wants 2,000 more cops for Philadelphia. To chase bandits or go on a Siberian expedition? Before this coming winter is over we will know.

DALTON STARTS FAKE UNEMPLOYED COUNCIL

NEW YORK—Dalton is operating again, with an organization he calls the "Dalton Brotherhood." This swindler of the jobless has already been exposed once some time ago in the Daily Worker as a man who gets the last pennies of the unemployed workers under promise of jobs and then does not deliver the goods. He has been running these rackets every year, and expects to cash in this time big.

At a meeting Saturday at Astor Hall near Manhattan Lyceum Dalton made big promises about getting good jobs for the workers, "no cheap jobs." He took up a collection, the amount was not announced, and sent out for "coffee and" which was distributed.

A member of the Unemployed Council got the floor and plainly accused Dalton of being a crook and a liar. Vividly of his who lost their 2 piece to him previously were present but did not get a chance.

Dalton states that he will continue to run what he calls an "Unemployed Council" at 64 East Fourth St. Don't be fooled by this use of the name of the militant jobless organization.

MINN. COMMUNITY CHEST DRIVE IS ON

Mulcting the Toilers for Boss Charity

(By a Worker Correspondent)
MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—The annual community fund drive is on here with its usual "pledges" of thousands of dollars by individual bankers, flour mill magnates and other parasites. Of course, anyone with horse sense knows that these capitalists never pay one penny on their "pledges." All the money that is collected comes from the workers' pockets.

Threaten Jobs
Many places are forcing each and every employee to "dig up" from eight to twelve dollars of his wages for the fund. If the worker dares to refuse, he loses his job. It is hardly necessary to say that the fund has warm, luxurious offices with a staff of do-nothing parasites who draw a big percentage of the fund money in fat salaries. There is the usual retinue of "pretty" bon-bon eating, cigarette-smoking, parasite-worshipping stenographers who have a smile for the wealthy and a sneer for the poor.

Conditions Worsen
Mayor Kunze has organized an "Unemployment Board to count the unemployed to find out the occupation of each so that he can split their jobs with the unemployed (and thereby lower the standard of living that the Hooverites have boasted so much about).

Begging is becoming more common every day. Theaters are full of empty seats. Automobiles are becoming less numerous on the streets. Department stores have several counters in charge of one clerk. This winter is going to be hell, but what will the next two Hoover winters be? And on top of it all the capitalists put on a display of their new motorized 151st Field Artillery (light artillery was not motorized during the war) on Armistice night to show the workers what they will try to slaughter them with if they do not submit to poverty and starvation.

PLAY OFF SINGLE AGAINST MARRIED

Many Jobless Have No Decent Shoes

(By a Worker Correspondent)
NEW YORK—The capitalist press very recently announced that Mr. Klein, shoe manufacturer, was giving 15,000 pairs of shoes to the unemployed workers of New York. These are to be distributed by the Oak St. police station (presumably because Mr. Klein knows that the police are the ever faithful servants of his class and that they can keep control of the unemployed better than any organization that exists at present).

Several thousands of unemployed workers flocked to the police station with worn out shoes on their feet. When they got there they were sharply questioned by the desk sergeant, who, as soon as he learned that any man was single, would tell him that unless he was married, and had at least two children that he would get no shoes at all.

Jailed For Protest.
It goes without saying that if a worker protested or argued that he would be quickly and easily suppressed by being instantly thrown into jail on a vagrancy charge, which charge would be ever so easy to prove. This is another ruse to make the working class think that Mr. Klein and his fellow robbers are self-heated philanthropists who weep oceans of tears for the poor workers.

Government Takes Employees' Money Then Starves Them

(Continued from Page One)
loud when they are plucked, are framed as "nuts" shooed into the "Lizzie House" or have hand-picked guardians put over them to act as "yes men" for Hines and report that their wards are "suffering from delusions" when they complain that they are hungry. Four Veterans Bureau sharks are under indictment now down in Essex County, Virginia, for perjury in trying to frame an ex-soldier as dippy and put a Veb-guardian in charge of his cash. Hines has done so well on his gyping job that Hoover has put him over the civilian worker's pension fund, and the squawks are coming in already. Hines is the baby who would handle the Unemployed Insurance fund if the bosses' government decided that it had to do something and put through the Musteite and socialist program to have the government handle an insurance fund.

My hat is off to the Communist Party for foreseeing the necessity for Unemployed Insurance administered by the workers themselves.

Workers! Follow the Communist Party! It picks the right road every time! Demand Unemployed Insurance ADMINISTERED BY THE WORKERS THEMSELVES!

Two Districts in Missing List Report for Campaign; Pittsburgh, Denver Answer

Two districts, previously reported missing in the Daily Worker campaign for 60,000 mass circulation, today show up with reports of activity. These are District 5, Pittsburgh, and District 19, Denver.

J. Mankin, Daily Worker representative in Pittsburgh, writes: "We have worked out a plan of action. The district bureau meets Wednesday, when this plan will be proposed. Then I will be able to inform you how things are going. I am sure once we go into action we will not only fill the quota, but we will go over the top."

CHECK ON EVERY MEMBER IN DENVER

From James Allander, district Daily Worker representative in Denver, we hear: "The district committee outlined a program for the district three weeks back, which is already in action. Money has been sent in on renewals and subs by this time. "The system we have for checking on every member is, I have enclosed a blank. On these blanks every comrade must record his or her five dollars in subs with the approval of the Unit Secretary and mailed to the district. Also work is being done for the establishment of Daily Worker carrier routes."

So far the only districts which have not let out a hushed whisper in the campaign are: District 7, Detroit; District 10, Kansas City; District 11, Agricultural; District 13, California.

We hope they don't stampede into the campaign without due reflection, but we would call their attention to the fact that the drive has now been in progress for several weeks.

ROCHESTER SENDS SYRACUSE CHALLENGE

A lively note comes in from Adam Anders, Daily Worker representative in Rochester. He says: "Rochester challenges Syracuse in the drive for subs and sales of the Daily Worker. We are carrying on the campaign now and expect results soon. The activity of every member is necessary in this drive. We have on hand about six hundred signatures to be canvassed and every member gets so many names to be visited and must report at the next unit meeting on results."

"We are going to concentrate on three shops to sell Daily Workers in front of these shops: Bausch and Lomb Optical Co.; Hickey Freeman, and Eastman Kodak Co. We will send a report in every week."

BUFFALO WILL DO "DAMNED" FOR DRIVE

Buffalo is taking a large dose of self-criticism to ward off an attack of a disease which is not confined to that section, the symptoms of which are described by K. Ilmoni, the Daily Worker representative, as follows: "District 4, Buffalo, recognizes the fact that the poor Daily Worker circulation in the district is re-

BOSS PRESS WEEPS OVER "FAMISHED" WORKERS, BUT NOT THOSE OF U. S.

(Continued from Page One)
ism, wages have been cut for the whole working class an average of 20 per cent in the last year!

There are no unemployed workers in the Soviet Union! In America there are 9,000,000, and the working class here has had over \$8,000,000,000 less to spend than it had last year! So, in the Soviet Union, with factories working day and night, still manufacture cannot keep up with the demand, while in the United States factories are slowing down because the demand for goods has fallen!

This accounts also for the "queues" of the lines of buyers waiting their turn in the Soviet stores, while here, certainly, there are stores everywhere, with goods of every description, and there are millions of people needing those goods, but there are no "queues" here because the workers have no money to buy!

Which country, workers, is really prospering, really advancing, really doing the most for the working class? Capitalist America, where the rich can buy and the poor can and do starve, or the Workers' Republic, where, despite great difficulties, the useful class, the working class, is eating, is secure against starvation and misery—because they have overthrown capitalist rule and are wiping out even the last remnants of the capitalist class, the parasite class!

Jail Communist In Cuba; Faces Sure Death

With military rule clamped down throughout Cuba to prevent "disturbances," a demonstration took place Sunday at Alcanes, Matanzas Province. The demonstrators clashed with police and detectives. Several persons were hurt. Jacobo Augustin Pino, a Communist, was arrested and is being held in solitary confinement in a military prison on orders of President Machado. Comrade Pino faces death. Bloody Machado has instigated the murder of hundreds of Communists in Cuba, and it is very seldom that a Communist leaves a military prison alive. The widest mass protests must be aroused by the workers in this country to save the lives of the Communists now in jail in Cuba.

Machado issues statements dozens of times daily stressing what he wants everybody to believe, namely, that "order" has been established, and that his regime is solid. At the same time secretary of the interior, Delgado has issued a statement declaring the government "would continue its present policy towards Communists and other agitators."

One hundred and fifty persons who took part in a demonstration in Havana on Friday were each sentenced to 30 days in jail. The judge, Sanchez, would not even listen to any evidence. He claimed to have seen the whole thing.



responsible to a great degree for the weakness of the district in all our campaigns. Regular, systematic factory gate sales are almost unknown—the house to house campaign is dead. In the city of Buffalo the bundle orders amount to one one hundred daily. Not a single unit is taking the Daily Worker for factory gate or house to house sale."

But action is promised: "Buffalo challenges the combined efforts of every other section in the district. The sections are pledging to do their damndest to make the drive a success. District 4 challenges District 15, Connecticut."

UNIT AGAINST UNIT IN ST. PAUL DRIVE

Action in St. Paul pleams through the report from Gust Skandera, the Daily Worker representative, who says:

"The following plan was worked out and adopted: Nucleus No. 1 and Nucleus No. 2 to secure twenty Daily Worker subs each in a socialist competition. That both nuclei establish a house to house canvass. That the factory sale in South St. Paul, packing house center, be carried on by Nucleus No. 1. That factory sale at the St. Paul Foundry be started by Nucleus No. 2. That Sundays in November be set for Red Sundays."

WISCONSIN ORDER IS GIVEN A BOOST

O. J. Arness, Superior, Wis., writes: "Please put me on the mailing list for twenty-five copies of the Daily Worker. I shall appreciate it if you will get this bundle on the 'chain' if not endless, at the earliest moment so the bundles will begin to slide into this town of prosperous capitalists and 'Cooperative' renegades."

"We shall try to increase the bundle shortly and thus try to acquaint the Superior workers with the fact that there is a Daily Worker drive on and also make known to them the real solution of the unemployment problem."

INTERNATIONAL NEWS

HIT OPPORTUNISTS IN SOVIET RUSSIA

Right and Left Wing Form Alliance

MOSCOW.—In view of the increased activity of both the right and left-wing opportunists in the Communist Party of the Soviet Union recently, the Krasnyia-Presnya district of the Moscow Party organization has adopted a resolution registering the successes of the Party policy (increase of real wages, the introduction of the 7-hour day, the 5-day week, the abolition of unemployment, general compulsory education, etc.) and pointing out that the socialist sector of Soviet economy has now all the most important levers in its hands, in other words, the Soviet Union has entered on the stage of Socialism. These successes were achieved despite tremendous difficulties (kulak resistance, counter-revolutionary sabotage, technical, economic and cultural backwardness, the organization of an international boycott by the imperialists, etc.). These successes were achieved in the struggle against the right-wing deviation, which is a kulak agency within the Party. The aim of the right-wing opportunists is in the final resort the restoration of capitalism, as proved in the agreement between the ideas of the right-wingers and the counter-revolutionary Kondratiev group.

The further development of the Socialist offensive, the intensification of the class struggle and the difficulties encountered, have increased the resistance of the opportunist elements against the Party policy. They seek to revise the Party policy both nationally and internationally. Defeated and exposed as the agents of the kulaks, the right-wingers have now become a secret fraction, waiting for a favorable opportunity to open up a struggle against the Party. They formally recognize the Party policy, but secretly fight against it. The tactic of silence adopted by Bukharin and other right-wingers is under the circumstances nothing but a secret struggle against the Party line.

The left-wingers have adopted the right-wing minimalist standpoint on the economic field and the right-wingers have adopted the inner-party attitude of the Trotskyists, thus making possible a block between the two groups. The struggle of this block often takes the form of self-criticism and seeks to discredit the Leninist leadership of the Party and the Central Committee, in particular Comrade Stalin. The hypocritical attitude of the right and left-wingers, their block against the Party in order to undermine the Socialist offensive against the capitalist elements, and the strengthening of fractionalism in the Party make it the duty of all members of the Party to be watchful and see to it that the decisions of the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Congress of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union concerning the incompatibility of the right-wing and Trotskyist ideas with continued membership of the Communist Party are rigidly carried into execution.

2,500 JOBLESS CHEER SPEAKERS FROM COUNCIL

NEW YORK—While 36 pickets were being railroaded in special sessions yesterday because they engaged in mass violation of an injunction, there were, near by, 2,500 jobless workers demonstrating at a meeting called before the city employment agency where you don't get jobs. The jobless gathered around the speakers of the Councils of the Unemployed, cheered heartily for the demands of the councils that the city give relief to the extent of \$25 a week per man, and many followed to the indoor meeting at 27 East Fourth St., to join the council. They did this although the Musteites were trying to force them to listen to their bunk shouted through a loud speaker mounted on a car.

The indoor meeting elected a delegation to go over and demonstrate against the eviction of a worker in Brownsville.

Dangerous to Neglect Pains in Bladder and Kidneys

Heed the warning of burning pains and night rising due to bladder and kidney weakness. Doctors warn against neglect and advise action to prevent serious trouble. For rapid relief, ask your druggist for the remedy used for nearly a century by doctors throughout the world.

Santal Midy

All defense of militant labor will assemble here at this affair. This event is part of a general campaign conducted by the I. L. D. at this time to release Bill Lawrence and other class war prisoners victims of the Flynn Sedition Act. The admission to the affair is 50 cents. Every worker is urged to attend it.

News From All Lands

BERLIN, Nov. 18.—Wage negotiations of the banks and bank clerks' union broke down because the banks demanded an all around wage cut of 10 per cent in the new agreement.

VIENNA, Nov. 18.—Yesterday night police dispersed a conference of Communist Party workers, driving the workers from the hall. Many were searched.

MOSCOW, Nov. 18.—The political bureau and the central control commission of the Ukrainian Communist Party unanimously demanded the expulsion of Syrov, Lomnadze, Shatzkin, and others on account of their proved factionalism. The resolution also demands disciplinary action against Bukharin, Rykov, Tomski and other rights.

LONDON.—Unemployment increased by 38,213 in one week here, the total rising to 2,237,501. Since the labor government took office the figures have risen by 1,157,476.

LONDON, Nov. 18.—Negotiations are under way between railroad bosses and union leaders on the proposed wage cut. The union misleaders said they would "think it over," but they were afraid, they said the men would bitterly oppose any wage cuts.

MOSCOW.—The Soviet pork trust "Svinovod" has organized 258 Soviet farms for pig-breeding instead of 250 laid down in the plans. 840,900 hectares of land have been allotted to these farms.

MOSCOW.—In the economic year 1929-30 the credit side of the Soviet budget showed a total of 12,527 million rubles. This was 7.4 per cent more than had been originally calculated, and no less than 52 per cent more than the budget for the economic year 1928-29. The debit side of the budget totalled 12,246 million rubles.

WOMEN'S COUNCIL LECTURES

NEW YORK.—Two lectures have been arranged under the auspices of the United Councils of Working Class Women. Council 17 will hear Louis Baum on the War Danger tonight at 140 Neptune Ave., Brighton, Brooklyn, N. Y., at 8:30.

Council 8 will hear Anna Kornblatt on The Role of the Women in the Soviet Union, tonight, at 1622 Bathgate Ave., at 8:30 p. m.

Out of a job? Got spare time? You can earn a little money and take a crack at the system by selling Daily Workers. Come up and we will explain. 35 East 12th St.

WAR PLOT AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION EXPOSED!

MASS MEETING AND CONFERENCE to defend the Russian Workers Republic TONIGHT

Irving Plaza, 15th Street and Irving Place
Conference at six p. m. Mass meeting at eight p. m.

HEAR ANNA LOUISE STRONG

Just arrived from Soviet Russia; Managing Editor of the 'Moscow News'

MOISSAYE J. OLGIN
Editor of the Morning Freiheit

DR. E. REED MITCHELL
Instructor to the Red Army Medical Staff

I. AMTER
Member of the March 16th Unemployed Delegation, just released from jail

HARRIET SILVERMAN
Secretary N. Y. District Friends of the Soviet Union

AUSPICES
FRIENDS OF THE SOVIET UNION, N. Y. DISTRICT
759 BROADWAY

SPREAD THE

Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party U.S.A.

Readers, join the campaign for 60,000 circulation by sending your own subscription or renewal. Get the paper regularly. Get your shopmate to subscribe.

Use the blank below.
..... (Date.)

I hereby pay \$..... for..... months subscription to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

Name..... Address.....
City..... State.....

I work in..... Industry.
Tear off and mail directly to the Daily Worker, 50 East 13th Street, New York City.

NOTE: Print all Names and Addresses clearly to avoid error.

Daily Worker Reps Conference

THIS FRIDAY At the Workers Center
at 7 p. m. 35 E. 12th St.

All plans will be made to carry through the Daily Worker Campaign for eight thousand increase in circulation in District Number Two.

EVERY UNIT MUST BE REPRESENTED

HOOVER ASKS FOR PEACE

By L. AMTER.

HERBERT HOOVER, recognizing the difficult situation in which he and the republican party have been placed by the elections, has begged for peace. He asks the assistance of the democrats in Congress in order to meet the coming problems. Seven leaders of the democratic party have promised assistance, but "rebellion" is beginning in the democratic ranks.

One should not be fooled by this "rebellion," led by Senator Glass, for Glass rightly declares that he is not a party leader. Glass, from the narrow partisan standpoint of the democrat who wants the spoils that the election campaign promised, does not understand the problems of national and international significance that U. S. imperialism confronts, and to solve which Hoover wishes to consolidate all capitalist forces.

For analogy let us look at England. The social fascist labor government, in true socialist fashion taken from the history of the German, Polish, French and Austrian socialist parties, and in carrying out the role of social fascism in the present period of struggle, is steering British imperialism into deeper and more difficult channels. British imperialism, further in decline and with less resources than American imperialism, faces similar questions and problems. Mass unemployment, which is growing, wage cuts engineered by the government, the breakdown of the empire conference, with the likelihood of the dominions making agreements among themselves to the exclusion of England, the revolution in China and India, revolts in Egypt, Palestine, Malta, indicate some of the problems that British imperialism is trying to solve—and cannot.

The conservatives are not content with the policy of the labor government. The recent bye-elections in England indicate a rising discontent with the labor government policies. And yet neither Baldwin nor Lloyd George dare propose a dissolution of parliament and the calling of new elections. They know the situation is not only difficult but dangerous and therefore do not wish to be responsible for the government which is to drag British imperialism out of the swamp.

Similarly, but on a more moderate scale, Hoover knows that the republican party which suffered a smashing defeat in the elections, cannot handle the situation alone. The possible deadlock in the House and dubious situation in the Senate—and the expressed unwillingness of the democrats to take over the organization of the House—indicate the difficult situation in which the capitalists of the United States are. They know the growing and deepening economic crisis. With gravity they assure us that the situation in the United States cannot be improved unless there is a change in the international situation. "Prosperity" has disappeared as a slogan. "Adjustment" is now the prevailing issue. They know the mass discontent of the workers, and that there is neither confidence in their vast charity schemes to tide the workers over the coming winter, nor a belief that the slogan of a rise in production in January will materialize. They know they are floundering from position to position, with the outlook of the crisis deepening to an appalling extent.

Hence Hoover appeals to the democrats not to

obstruct, but to aid in pulling American capitalism out of the crisis. It is a mobilization call to the capitalists to get together against the rising discontent of the masses, workers and poor farmers, who are fast being disillusioned not only as to the republicans, but as to the basis of capitalism. This is due to their own desperate condition, to the rise of socialism in the Soviet Union, and to the work of the Communist Party and the Trade Union Unity League. Even though the Party and revolutionary unions have not been able to capitalize the situation organizationally to the extent that they should, nevertheless, their propaganda and agitation have convinced millions of workers of the situation and its causes, and mobilized them ideologically for struggle.

How otherwise shall we explain the orders of the war department to the national guards to be in readiness for "trouble" this winter? How explain the registration in the national guards as to whether their members are employed or unemployed, and the efforts to get work for the unemployed members? How explain the tremendous efforts on the part of the "finest" citizens in forming committees and raising relief? This situation demands united action on the part of the capitalists, and Hoover appeals for unity in action against the working class.

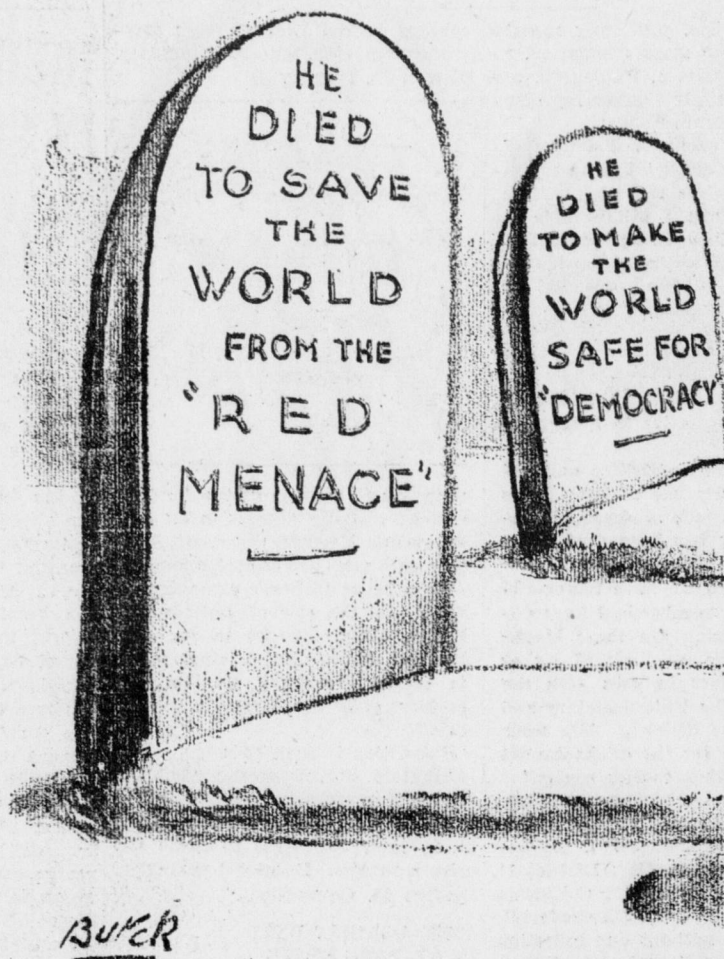
The democrats, out of partisanship, and having conducted a campaign on the failure of the Hoover republican government to avert the crisis and on its having intensified it by blatant slogans of "returning prosperity," do not wish to accept responsibility for the crisis. On the contrary, they wish to profit by it, and prepare the way for returning to the White House in 1932. But the "rebellion" of Senator Glass will not materialize, for though his partisanship is wrong, he will be made to understand, just as Baldwin and Lloyd George have been made to understand, that unity is necessary if the rising tide of unrest in the United States and America's colonies is to be subdued and capitalism continue to hold power.

The workers must learn from the elections. Mass discontent was expressed in the disastrous defeat of the republican party, and in the illusion that the democrats, by adopting anti-Hoover, liberal slogans, would be able to improve the situation. There are no "issues" between the republicans and democrats. They represent different sections of the capitalist class, but in opposition to the workers and poor farmers, and facing the sharpening situation, they will unite—even if on the surface lines of difference are maintained.

Both will fight against unemployment insurance—and only yield through the pressure of the workers. Both favor wage slashes—"revisions," both favor war preparations, both favor attacks on the revolutionary workers and their organizations. Alike they will act on the recommendations of the Fish Committee, and against the foreign-born and Negro workers.

Only mass organization with revolutionary policy and leadership will be able to resist the united attacks of the capitalist parties. Hoover's appeal for peace in Congress is a signal for attacks on the workers. The winter will be bitter; bitter struggle is ahead. American capitalism will help to destroy more of the illusions that the workers still harbor.

WHO PAYS?



BUER

Don't Be Fooled Twice!

Fish Committee in Atlanta

By HELEN MARCY

ATLANTA, Ga.—It was very evident that Mr. Fish and the State of Georgia were out to "prove" two very different things in the hearings of the Committee on Red activities in Atlanta.

By far the most interesting witness was an old Negro, brought into the courtroom guarded by a number of detectives. He delivered an oratorical speech, taught him by the dumb dicks of Atlanta. Very dramatically he portrayed himself joining the Communist Party in Rome, Ga. to find out the "secrets." He comes out with the ridiculous statement that he was elected as District Organizer of District No. 16 before M. H. Powers came in, and that he refused to go to New York although everyone pleaded with him to do so.

The Communist Party wants its members to swear allegiance to Soviet Russia, and that's why I left them," he memorized.

Under questioning he became very confused, and his speech did him no good.

MR. FISH—"How many Negroes are there in the Communist Party in the South?"

MILLER—"About 100,000, I should say."

(Poor Fish. Here he had been giving statements to the Press that the Negro in the South had absolutely nothing to do with the "damn Reds," that they were good Christian folk, and now every witness testified that 75 percent of our movement was composed of Negro workers.)

FISH—"Isn't it a fact that the Negroes are too patriotic, and love their country too much to listen to the Reds?"

MILLER—"The Communist is preaching for better living conditions and the Negro wants to listen to him."

FISH—"But the Negroes are a religious race and the Communists don't believe in God. Surely the Negroes won't stand for that."

MILLER—"The Negroes will do anything, no matter what it is to get a better living wage."

FISH—"Are the Communists making any headway among the Negroes now?"

MILLER—"They surely is. They is distributed lots of Southern Workers and other literature and the message of the Communist Party is carried in the bosom of the Negroes of Atlanta."

FISH (Very embarrassed, to newspapermen).—From evidence I received in other cities it appeared the influence among the Negroes was negligible. (This is a lie, because at the hearings in Chattanooga and Birmingham it was continually brought out that the largest percentage of our influence in the South was among the Negroes.)

The police department showed by its testimony during the entire hearing by actually overestimating our influence among the Negroes, a desire to give the impression that the insurrection charges against the Atlanta Six was well founded. Mr. Fish, on the other hand sought to prove that "although propaganda had been spread among the Negroes, the Communist Party has made very little headway among that group, as they are essentially patriotic and loyal to the government, its institutions and to the American flag."

Those present at the hearing were the investigating committee, a few newspapermen, a few dicks and cops, and two Communists. The Communists were in very poor company. The Fish committee became quite informal—they spit tobacco, lolled around, and among other things, Representative Elish found time to flirt with one of the Communists. Mr. Nelson wore the usual red carnation.

Special emphasis was put on the fact that Powers was of Jewish origin, and the fact that the arrested organizers came from the North.

Deportation and criminal syndicalist laws are twins; elect delegates to the National Conference for the Protection of Foreign Born, Nov. 30, Dec. 1st, Washington, D. C.

but of all revolutionary workers, to smash through this racial wall of the bourgeoisie at all points and on all occasions. The IWO members must realize that it is not the Negro workers, but precisely the white workers, who must lead the assault—must force the first breaches in this wall between black and white—that it is the revolutionary white workers who must demonstrate in actual practice their contempt for the Jim Crow laws and institutions of the white ruling class and must by their precept and example prove conclusively to the masses of the Negroes that the slogan of full social, political and economic equality for the Negroes is not an abstract slogan, but a revolutionary slogan of struggle around which can and must be mobilized the white and Negro workers for militant struggle against the white bourgeoisie.

but of all revolutionary workers, to smash through this racial wall of the bourgeoisie at all points and on all occasions. The IWO members must realize that it is not the Negro workers, but precisely the white workers, who must lead the assault—must force the first breaches in this wall between black and white—that it is the revolutionary white workers who must demonstrate in actual practice their contempt for the Jim Crow laws and institutions of the white ruling class and must by their precept and example prove conclusively to the masses of the Negroes that the slogan of full social, political and economic equality for the Negroes is not an abstract slogan, but a revolutionary slogan of struggle around which can and must be mobilized the white and Negro workers for militant struggle against the white bourgeoisie.

but of all revolutionary workers, to smash through this racial wall of the bourgeoisie at all points and on all occasions. The IWO members must realize that it is not the Negro workers, but precisely the white workers, who must lead the assault—must force the first breaches in this wall between black and white—that it is the revolutionary white workers who must demonstrate in actual practice their contempt for the Jim Crow laws and institutions of the white ruling class and must by their precept and example prove conclusively to the masses of the Negroes that the slogan of full social, political and economic equality for the Negroes is not an abstract slogan, but a revolutionary slogan of struggle around which can and must be mobilized the white and Negro workers for militant struggle against the white bourgeoisie.

but of all revolutionary workers, to smash through this racial wall of the bourgeoisie at all points and on all occasions. The IWO members must realize that it is not the Negro workers, but precisely the white workers, who must lead the assault—must force the first breaches in this wall between black and white—that it is the revolutionary white workers who must demonstrate in actual practice their contempt for the Jim Crow laws and institutions of the white ruling class and must by their precept and example prove conclusively to the masses of the Negroes that the slogan of full social, political and economic equality for the Negroes is not an abstract slogan, but a revolutionary slogan of struggle around which can and must be mobilized the white and Negro workers for militant struggle against the white bourgeoisie.

Renegades from Marine Union Exposed

(Statement of the National Bureau of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union.)

A SELF styled "opposition" group in the M. W. I. U. is attempting to utilize the organizational weaknesses and shortcomings of our union as a basis to split our union and to launch an attack not only against the leadership and program of our union, but also against the revolutionary line and leadership of the Trade Union Unity League, the American section of the Red International of Labor Unions. This group, composed of John S. Morgan, Joe Golden, and John Anderson, in their attempt to prevent the building of the Marine Workers' Industrial Union, have issued a so-called "rank and file appeal" which is in the main a distortion of facts and unfounded charges, and which instead of offering constructive criticism, to help overcome the unsatisfactory situation in the M. W. I. U. with blackjacks. This is a deliberate lie, being circulated by Morgan & Co., none of whom were in Baltimore at the alleged occurrence. Such charges as these are worthy only of agent provocateurs of the police, and certainly would not be made by revolutionary fighters of the working class.

In the so-called appeal Morgan & Co. charge "the foisting upon the organization of the terribly bureaucratic machine and the wiping out of all semblance of democracy" yet it is significant that this "bureaucratic machine" was unanimously elected at the rank and file national convention in April, 1930, an election in which Morgan and the rest voted to "foist" the present "bureaucracy" on the union.

While it is true that because of our loose organizational structure, certain bureaucratic methods of work have crept into our union, it is certain that these will not be eliminated by the leadership of a bureaucratic group composed of Morgan, Golden and Anderson. Bureaucracy will only be eliminated on the basis of merciless self criticism. Self criticism which will result in self correction. And this can only be done in the process of fighting opportunism in practice in carrying the program of the M. W. I. U. out in our daily activities. It cannot be done by attempting to split the union.

We must unify our ranks building a militant organization which will mobilize and lead the marine workers in a counter offensive of mass struggle to resist the starvation and wage cut policy of the bosses, to fight to improve our working conditions and standards of living as well as to wage a relentless struggle against the whole system of capitalist exploitation.

Since the national convention in April of this year, our union has made certain steps forward. It has recruited hundreds of seamen, longshoremen and harbor boatmen, including a large number of Negroes. It has established headquarters in the principle ports, has actively participated in the longshoremen's strike in New Orleans, in the strike of the seamen in Superior, etc., and has broadened its influence among thousands of marine workers.

However, it must be stated, that in building our union, in giving independent and revolutionary leadership to the organized and unorganized marine workers, our union has progressed far too slowly. It has lagged behind the mood of the workers for struggle. And because of our organizational shortcomings and tactical mistakes, we have failed to fully utilize the favorable objective situation to strengthen and build our union. The fact that we have failed to apply the revolutionary strike strategy of the R. I. L. U. in the New Orleans strike and in the recent Philadelphia situation, have failed to stabilize the unemployed councils and to mobilize the employed and jobless marine workers

in an effective struggle to fight for immediate relief as well as for unemployment insurance, have not developed self-criticism on a broad scale, have not applied the united front tactic from below in order to win over those workers who still remain in the I. L. A., I. S. U., etc., clearly shows that the situation in the MWIU is unsatisfactory and that we must effect an immediate change in our methods of work if we are to carry the line of the TUUL and the decisions of our National Convention into practice.

Instead of helping to overcome the organizational weaknesses in our union and to make a sharp break with our past methods of work and tactics, such as were employed in Philadelphia, the correction of which is essential to the building of our union, the "opposition" has gone over to the camp of the renegades and have proposed a program of action which would only result in the open betrayal of the thousands of organized and unorganized marine workers into the hands of the A. F. of L. bureaucrats. In brief the opposition group proposes to split the MWIU, to liquidate the revolutionary unions and to surrender the masses of organized and unorganized marine workers to the class collaboration policies of the old unions.

This program of Cannon and Lovestone which is now brought forward in the MWIU through Morgan, Golden and Anderson thus proposes that our main task is to organize the unorganized into the old unions. In other words, to give up the MWIU and the revolutionary unions of the TUUL. It is a policy aimed to split our union and to enable Furuseth, Ryan and Polly Baker to more effectively sell out the seamen, longshoremen and harbor boatmen.

The line and program of the self-styled "opposition" would thus place our union as an auxiliary to the class collaboration unions affiliated to the A. F. of L. and would mean that we would be giving active support to maintaining and extending the control of the fascist bureaucracy in the old unions which is an integral part of the employers' war and wage cutting and speed-up apparatus. It is a policy which is not based on our perspective of sharpening struggles in which we must give independent leadership, mobilizing both the organized and unorganized based on a clear cut policy of class against class. In short, it is a policy which would mean a revision and repudiation of the line of the Red International of Labor Unions and in practice would result in the separation of the MWIU from the 2 1/2 million revolutionary marine workers who are united under the fighting program of the RILU.

It is thus clear that the actions of this so-called opposition places them definitely in the camp of our enemies, for they have joined the united front of the ship owners, stevedore bosses and their government and agents, the fascist officialdom of the I. L. A., I. S. U., etc., and the social fascist Lovestone, Cannon, Musteite elements; in order to crush our union, the revolutionary leader of the marine workers.

In view of the seriousness of the disruptive activities of Morgan, Golden and Anderson, the National Bureau refers all disciplinary action to the meeting of the national committee of the MWIU in December. In the meanwhile, the national Bureau calls upon the sincere class conscious elements who have been misled by this renegade group to immediately disassociate themselves from Morgan & Co. and their counter revolutionary line.

The National Bureau feels confident that the marine workers will repudiate the union-splitting tactics of the renegades, and the members of the M. W. I. U. will instruct the National Committee to take disciplinary action.

While the situation in the MWIU is at the present far from satisfactory the National Bureau has full confidence in the correctness of its program which is based on the revolutionary experience of the world trade union center of class struggle, the RILU. It has full confidence in the fighting ability of the membership of the union, and is assured that with the immediate change in our methods of work, with the development of self criticism and the correct application of the revolutionary line of and under the militant leadership of the Trade Union Unity League, we will give fighting leadership in the day to day struggle of the marine transport workers and will build the Marine Workers Industrial Union into a powerful section of the proletarian army of red unions.

NATIONAL BUREAU OF THE MARINE WORKERS INDUSTRIAL UNION.

By BURCK



Bad Organization

When all Walker's horses and all Walker's men failed to roll that potato uphill last Saturday in time to feed the starving unemployed as was promised, it was finally explained that there was "plenty of food," but that all went wrong because of "bad organization."

Well, that's just too bad! If such things happen in the Soviet Union, all the Jimmy Walkers of the U. S. A. prophesy that Bolshevism is on the point of "collapse" and the masses are being held down from revolt only by the terror of the OGPU.

And, by the way, when there's a job of black-jacking the unemployed Jimmy Walker's cops, who got so balled up in distributing a few bundles of spuds, are right there! No "bad organization" then! That only happens if they're making a show of being useful.

The Hon. Fish Is a Liar

The N. Y. Post, along with its second anti-Soviet story on Tuesday, published a story about what some skinflint U. S. senators thought of the idea. Over the story was the headline: "Senators Praise Post Soviet Series," with the sub-head: "Borah, McNary, Smoot, Fess, Bingham, Comment Fact-Revealing Survey."

So! But just what did Senator Borah, for example, say? He said:

"I would regard it as of great worth to have the real facts about Russia printed. I do not know, of course, Mr. Knickerbocker's viewpoint. But if he is going to write the real facts and the real truth, it will be a distinct service."

So, dear reader, you see that the N. Y. Post headline was the usual capitalist lie. As a matter of fact, the "opinions" of the "honorable" senatorial crooks, were obtained by the Post before any of the articles were published and without them having read anything.

From this fact, there arose a beautiful contradiction in the case of the "opinion" of that estimable jackass, Mr. Fish. Listen to this:

Knickerbocker's first article, in Monday's Post, contained a statement to the effect that this information showed that the Soviet was "dumping" coal, oil, wheat and rye. The Knickerbocker carefully specifies that:

"The same sort of information tends to exaggerate the Soviet Union of dumping manganese, at least in its sales, to the United States."

Now what does the Fish say? The Post of Tuesday tells us that:

"Representative Hamilton Fish, Jr., chairman of the House Committee investigating Soviet propaganda in the United States, through the first article 'comprehensive, fair and intelligent' and that 'there is no question the article is correct.'"

Then he goes on to gabble a lot about "red menace" and in the middle of it remarks:

"Already the Soviet Government has practically destroyed the manganese industry in the United States by dumping its product into this country at a price far below ours."

Now, the conclusion is inescapable that the "Honorable" Mr. Fish is a liar. He says, first, that the first article of Knickerbocker's is "correct" without question. The article flatly states that the Soviet is NOT dumping manganese in the United States. Then the Fish blandly goes on to say that it is.

We leave it to you!

That Wobbly Building

"Seattle, Wash.—Dear Red Sparks—Some time ago you mentioned that you were sent a picture cut from the I. W. W. sheet here which showed the 'new home of the Industrial Worker,' which was quite a commodious building, with the implication that they occupied the whole building.

"I happened down that way the other day, and noticed their building on Western Ave. I walked around it and noticed the following companies in this 'new home,' besides the Central Printing Co., which prints their paper, which is located in the basement on the left side:

1. The Northwest Electric Co. 2. Mul-tachrom Tube-Light Co. 3. White King & Mission Bell Soap. 4. Arrow Pump Co. 5. Dug-gout Cafe. 6. Kulien Construction Co. 7. Geo. Morrill Co. Inks. 8. Laundry Supply Co. 9. R. C. A. Photophone Co. 10. West Coast Painters. 11. New Way Mfg. Co. 12. A. G. Robertson, Inc. 13. Ross E. Hibler Co. Jobbers. 14. Durkee-Thomas Corporation. 15. Bischoff Sales Co. 16. Tenny Confectionery Co.

"I noticed this many companies sharing the building while I was searching around to locate just where the Wobbly sheet could be found in its 'new home' that it bragged about—Seattle Worker."

This reminds us that back in 1921, the I.W.W. was discovering that capitalism was just about to "collapse" and that the capitalists were going to turn over the works to the Wobblies to run.

In anticipation of this miracle, the I. W. W. hired a number of industrial engineers or technicians, to make "industrial maps and charts," and the whole organization was enthused over the wonders of "industrial surveys."

At the cost of tens of thousands of dollars, great maps, covering the walls, were produced, showing raw material sources, their volume, the course of production into finished commodities and so on. This went on for two or three years.

At the time we protested, telling them that they might take the picture of a factory, but couldn't take the factory; that industry would have to be seized by force from the capitalists as the Bolsheviks had done, before their maps and charts would be worth a damn.

But they were scornful, claiming that seizing industry was "political action" which they weren't interested in, they being interested only in "running industry." Being so infernally smart, they couldn't see that they might have difficulty running industry without taking it away from its present capitalist owners, which requires something of a fight.

But they had the maps, and we wonder what they're doing with 'em, meanwhile the Bolsheviks not only have the factories they seized but are building hundreds of new ones.

Now it appears that they have to be satisfied with the picture of just one factory, their 'new home,' in one corner of the basement of which their printer allows them desk space.

International Workers Order In the South

By TOM JOHNSON.

RECENT events in District Seventeen have clearly shown the necessity of clarifying once and for all the fundamental policies of the I. W. O. and in particular the stand of the Southern Branches of this organization on the Negro question.

The International Workmans Order is not based on the Jewish workers in the South. Almost without exception its members are grocery store owners or petty business men of one type or another. Many of these people are former members of the Party who have dropped out in the natural process of elimination of dead wood as the struggle grew sharper. There is no Jewish proletariat in the South and in consequence the activities of the I.W.O. are entirely based on the small shop keepers.

For years these left wing petty bourgeois elements have quietly vegetated in their isolated branches in the South. Then in the early part of this year the Party for the first time undertook serious work in this section of the South. The I.W.O. Branches welcomed the Party organizers with open arms. They took a new lease on life and dug deep in their pockets to provide the Party with funds. In this district two branches of the I.W.O. raised since March close to \$10,000 for the defense of class war prisoners.

As the work of the Party progressed and new sections of the workers were brought under our influence, by far the majority of them Negroes, the Negro question inevitably arose in a rather sharp manner. As early as last March this question came up in the Chattanooga Branch of the I.W.O. in connection with the presence of a Negro organizer of the TU.U.L. in the I. W. O. hall. At once a howl of protest came from a section of the membership—their business would be ruined—the hall would be raided by police—they would be hounded out of town if it were found that Negroes frequented their hall—such were the arguments used. The Party fraction in the I.W.O. took a firm and correct stand on this issue and after a bitter fight a motion was passed stating that the I.W.O. welcomed Negroes in their hall at all times. This would seem to have disposed of the issue but events were soon to prove that this was a paper face-saving decision only.

In Atlanta the same question came to the fore in all its sharpness only when the I.W.O. Branch arranged an affair for the International Labor Defense to raise funds for the Atlanta Six, and announced that no Negroes would be allowed to attend the affair in their hall. The representative of the Jewish Section of the I.L.D. promptly refused to speak at this kind of Jim Crow meeting and the chauvinists were forced to beat a temporary retreat. But not for long. They then proposed that no meeting be held but only a quiet little "social" be arranged, and the question of Negroes being present be dropped by common consent. The I.L.D. representatives and the two Party members at that time members of the I.W.O. in Atlanta weakly agreed to this "compromise" and the "social" was held—with no Negroes present. The Party fraction was sharply criticized for this unparadonable lack of principle and instructed to bring this issue to a head and settle it once and for all. At the present writing this has not been

done and this question still remains to be threshed out.

In Chattanooga the paper decision of the Branch remained in the minutes book and no objection was made to the very occasional presence of a Negro comrade at the meetings and lectures of the I.W.O. Branch. Then the Chattanooga Branch of the I.L.D. came before the I.W.O. with a request for use of their hall for a basket party to raise funds for the Atlanta cases and to build the I.L.D. Branch. Immediately the question came up, "Will Negroes attend the affair?" On being informed that every effort would be made to have Negroes present and participating in the affair, the chauvinists jumped into action. The same old arguments were advanced and a long fight took place. The struggle was finally settled in typical opportunist fashion by evading the issue altogether, and by deciding that inasmuch as the I.W.O. is willing to rent their hall to any organization, they will allow the I.L.D. to use it. At the same time the I.W.O. carefully refrained from endorsing the meeting or calling on their own members to attend, and by implication at least, showed clearly that most of the members will not attend the affair.

The basis of this chauvinism is of course clear. It arises from the bad social composition of these branches which contain hardly one actual worker and from the fact that due to the absence of a Jewish proletariat in the South the whole prospective of the I.W.O. branches for future work and for increasing their influence and membership is one of work among the petty bourgeois Jewish elements. They realize quite clearly that these elements will be antagonized by a revolutionary stand on the Negro question and they are quite ready to compromise principle in order to maintain and strengthen the position of their branches in this strata of the population.

The Party fractions in the I.W.O. have somewhat contributed to this bad situation by bad tactics. In some instances the fractions have been stampeded into taking a weak position due to the pressure of the chauvinists. In other instances the Party members, relatively inexperienced in fraction work, have incorrectly put the question as if the Party line were something coming from outside the I.W.O. to be arbitrarily imposed on the membership with or without their consent. There has been insufficient effort made to show the members of the I.W.O. that the practice of social equality with the Negro workers is not some mysterious decision of the Party which the Party is determined to force on the I.W.O. membership, but that it is the only correct revolutionary line for any organization which bases itself on the principles of the class struggle—that only through the firm application of this revolutionary line can the I. W. O. grow and become in actual fact an International Workmans Order contributing its bit to the destruction of capitalism and the emancipation of the working class.

The I.W.O. membership must be made to realize that one of the fundamental problems of the revolution, not only in the South but in all America, is how best to break down the racial barriers the bourgeoisie has erected between the races. They must realize that it is the primary duty, not only of the Communists