



TEXTILE ORGANIZER SAVES LIFE BY FIRING AT THUGS

Workers Defy A. F. of L. at New Orleans

Again the striking street car workers of New Orleans have faced the fascist attacks of the police in their struggle for a living wage and endurable hours of labor and against company unionism.

Green and Mahon, always anxious to serve the interests of the employers and to force the workers to accept intolerable conditions, thought that the New Orleans strikers who were facing starvation after a seventy-three day strike which was marked by gigantic street demonstrations and three deaths, had grown so weary of the long sanguinary struggle that they could be herded back to the car barns and onto the street cars, bound and gagged to the company.

That the working class of New Orleans is standing back of the determined street car strikers is evidenced by the repeated demonstrations of solidarity during the course of the strike.

Only those who, like Lovestone and his followers succumb to the ideology of the petty bourgeoisie and stand appalled before the might of American imperialism, will fail to realize the tremendous significance of the radicalization process that is manifest throughout the ranks of the working class.

The New Orleans strike was directed primarily against company unionism, hence the workers were quick to reject the "agreement" so treacherously signed by Green and Mahon which meant that the American Federation of Labor officials would turn the New Orleans local of the carmen's union into what would be, to all intents and purposes, a company union.

The events at New Orleans further show that only a militant, revolutionary leadership can achieve victories in the struggles of today. The determination, the tremendous will to struggle on the part of the New Orleans strikers, even though handicapped with a cowardly and treacherous labor bureaucracy, is by no means an exceptional phenomenon today.

METAL STRIKERS WORKERS SPEED FOLLOW T. U. U. L. 2 DAY CAMPAIGN

Urge Industrial Union at Carteret Plant

CATERET, N. J., Sept. 11.—The keynote struck at last night's meeting of the 2,600 strikers of the United States Smelting and Refining Co., as the need for perfecting the shop committees, definitely organizing a Metal Workers Industrial Union, and fighting until every demand is won.

The verbal statements of the company, said Overgaard, "in which they say that they are willing to reinstate the men fired, grant payment every week and the abolition of the bonus will remain empty."

EXPLOITERS EXPLOITED.

A clever and successful swindle in which American Bankers Association code was used to transfer \$450,000 from six New York banks to another, where a forged cashier's check put the money in the hands of the organizers of the deal was made known yesterday.

WANT POLITE STRIKEBREAKERS.

Police Commissioner Grover A. Whelan yesterday accepted the offer of Nathan Hirsch of 1819 Broadway for five annual prizes to policemen for courtesy.

T. U. U. L. WIRES ORLEANS CARMEN TO RUN STRIKE

Mahon, Green Unite to Compel Them to Accept Sellout

Picketing Is Resumed

Police Hurl Tear Gas Bombs; Hurt Woman

"We congratulate you on your overwhelming rejection of the sell-out of your strike, engineered by President Green of the American Federation of Labor and President Mahon of the street carmen's union," states a telegram sent yesterday by William Z. Foster, in the name of the Trade Union Unity League, of which he is general secretary.

Green, Mahon, Strikebreakers. About the time the Trade Union Unity League, the new trade union center organized by 690 representa-

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AID WORKERS IN PALESTINE WAR

W.I.R. Exposes Role of Zionist Imperialists

All press reports from Palestine, now smothered with British troops equipped with all the panoply of war, indicate that the Zionist leaders are embarked upon a campaign of financial ruin and oppression of the Arabian peasantry.

The Workers International Relief, No. 1 Union Square, New York, has issued an appeal to workers to aid the Arabian and Jewish worker and peasant families, the victims of British imperialism and its Zionist agents.

Force Speed-Up Upon Witty Bros. Workers

Again the Sidney Hillman company union group in control of the Amalgamated Clothing Union has joined with employers to force speed-up conditions on the tailors.

Ten of the 125 workers there have been discharged, the 115 left being (Continued on Page Two)

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up—at the Enterprises!

nation is primary" the defense committee pointed out.

Red Nights Assert Workers' Right to the City's Streets Will Defy Attempts of Workers' Enemies to Keep Communist Program from Masses

"Red Nights" for open mass demonstrations at the end of this week. One on Friday, in Negro Harlem and the other downtown, on Saturday, opening the Communist Party election campaign in earnest, will serve to mobilize the working masses of the city in protest against the police terrorism and socialist-fascist gangsterism, and to assert the right of the workers and of their revolutionary Party to the streets, is the announcement of the Election Campaign Committee of the New York District in a statement issued last night.

The united front of the enemies of the working class, the statement declares, extending from trustified capital of the A. F. of L. officialdom and the socialist party, is becoming more consolidated, as is shown by the endorsement of Norman Thomas, by the big business committee, known as the Citizen's (Continued on Page Two)

First Session of TUUL Board Consolidates Trade Union Center

Fifth Congress of R.I.L.U., July 15, Announced Workers Delegation to U.S.S.R. at Same Time

Affiliation of Unions, Campaign for Building New Center, Dues System are Highlights

Consolidation of the new trade union center was the keynote of the first session of the National Executive Board of the Trade Union Unity League, which met yesterday.

Notification of the Fifth Congress of the Red International of Labor Unions, set for July 15, 1930, was presented at the session. The League Bureau was instructed to make preparations for sending the delegation and report to the next session of the Board.

Plans to carry out the Convention decision to send a large workers' delegation to the Soviet Union to see first hand the operation of the five-year plan were made. If possible, the delegation will reach Moscow at the time of the R. I. L. U. Congress, William Z. Foster, general secretary, announced today.

The outlines of a broad campaign to build the League through special meetings of shop committees, minorities of the reactionary unions, locals of left-wing unions and League groups to hear the reports of delegates who attended the Cleveland Convention.

Steps to regulate the affiliation of unions and details for a dues-paying system were devised, based upon the decisions of the Convention. Thirteen districts, including Charlotte, N. C., and Seattle, Wash.,

ZIONISTS ATTACK AMALGAMATED Y. C. L. SPEAKERS OBEYS BOSS WRIT

Sanctioned by Police at Detroit Meeting

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 11.—The Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union has agreed to obey to the letter the federal injunction issued against the organization by Judge William H. Kilpatrick in the U. S. District Court which prevents it from waging a strike against eight large clothing manufacturers in this city.

As soon as the Amalgamated officials were informed of the injunction they stopped all union activities even refusing to give press statements to the local newspapers.

While the Amalgamated has never been slow in fighting against militant workers and has always been ready to unite with employers against the workers to the extent of reducing wages and lengthening hours, it agrees to accept the drastic court order without even a pretense of a fight.

Militants Are Active. While the Amalgamated continues to betray the workers in the local market and crawls before injunctions, the militant tailors here are continuing their organization work under the leadership of the Men's Clothing Workers Organization Committee. To date, several tailor shops have been unionized by the left wing organization.

Hague, N. J. Grafting, Still Balks Arrest

TRENTON, N. J., Sept. 12.—An attempt of the New Jersey legislature to set aside the decision of Vice Chancellor John J. Fallon, releasing Mayor Hague from arrest under legislative warrant, was balked when Thomas J. Brogan, attorney for the New Jersey democratic boss, filed answers to the legislature's appeal in the court of errors and appeals today.

Hague was arrested recently when he was cited for contempt for refusing to answer questions of the legislature concerning his personal business enterprises. His release was declared void by the legislature and was appealed to a higher court. Brogan, in protesting the appeal, said that the legislature had violated Hague's constitutional right by asking extremely personal questions. These, the chief grafter felt, bordered too near his notorious graft activities.

FIREMEN INJURED. Fire in the cellar of the Empire Tinware Co., at 29-35 South Fifth St., Brooklyn, affected five firemen and damaged the first and second floors of the plant.

FEDERAL PRISON IS HOOVER PLAN TO STOP STRIKES

Free of California Asks Federal Syndicalist Law

For December Action Part of Preparations for World War

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The Hoover administration has set the stage for placing on the statute books federal legislation against strikes in an effort to stem the rising tide of militancy on the part of the working class of the United States.

National Syndicalist Law. One of the republican members of the house of congress, Arthur M. Free, of San Jose, California, announces that he will introduce legislation at the December session "aimed at suppression of Communist activities." He said the bill will introduce is framed along the line of the infamous criminal syndicalist bill now operative in the state of California.

Free is a Southern Pacific lawyer and notorious as a labor hater. While prosecuting attorneys of San Jose County, he utilized his office constantly against attempts of workers to strike or in any other way seek to improve their conditions.

War-Time Legislation. The California criminal syndicalist law, like those of many other states, was passed in the post-war period as an attempt to suppress the wave of strikes that swept the country at that time. The proposed federal criminal syndicalist law will place the prosecution of labor leaders and strikers directly in the hands of the government and those convicted under its provisions will be railroaded to Leavenworth, Atlanta and other federal prisons.

This proposed bill is a part of the war preparations of the government. As it advances toward another world war, American imperialism takes advantage of the lessons it learned in the last world war. There is no denying the fact that the strike struggles in the newly industrialized South—Gastonia, Elizabethtown, Marion, New Orleans—and the recent struggles in the North have alarmed the war mongers.

Drive At New Center. Nor is it regarded as accidental that the announcement of the proposed federal criminal syndicalist act comes just after the successful Trade Union Unity convention at Cleveland, where plans were made for intensive drives against wage cuts, the speed-up, lengthening of hours and other effects of capitalistic rationalization in every industry. In fact the press of the South is already acclaiming Congressman Free's proposed bill as one calculated to make the nation's industries immune to strikes.

Can Prohibit Mail Use. Another feature of the proposed law will be a clause giving the postmaster general the right to bar from the United States mails any newspapers, magazines, posters, books or other printed matter issued by any organizations whose members have been convicted under the federal criminal syndicalist law.

The proposed penalty for violation of the law will be from five to twenty-five years imprisonment.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up—at the Enterprises!

South Africa Workers Send 14 Pounds for Gastonia

The ten thousand miles distance between Gastonia and South Africa are bridged by the message of working class solidarity and the funds amounting to fourteen pounds, that came to America from there today. The Organization to Support Political Prisoners in Lithuania, sent 10 pounds, and other workers' organizations contributed four more pounds. Their contribution was sent to the Gastonia Joint Defense and Relief Cam-

TEXTILE ORGANIZER ROOTS LYNCH GANG; BEGIN FAKE INQUIRY IN COURT TODAY

Saylor Accuses Carpenter, State's "Impartial Investigator" of Participating in Raid

Workers Defense Corps Ready to Meet Attack on Saturday's Mass Rally in Gastonia

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 12.—An automobile load of ammunition and shotguns have been stored by the millmen's gang in a house behind the Workers International Relief tent colony in South Gastonia where the mass meeting Saturday will be held despite the threats spread over the front pages of the North Carolina newspaper-controlled papers. A strong Workers Defense Corps will guard the meeting.

No defense attorneys were permitted to be present when Judge Shaw opened the farcical investigation behind closed doors. C. D. Saylor swore in Solicitor Carpenter's presence that he was one of the organizers of the attack.

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 12.—Frank Fortner, National Textile Workers' Union organizer of Dallas, drove a lynch party of mill owners' thugs into flight by opening fire on them with a gun when they came to his house, surrounded it, and after yelling, "Come out, you bastard, and we'll lynch you," sought to enter the house.

When the mill hirelings yelled their curses, Fortner shouted back: "Come and get me, you yellow thugs," and met them with bullets. The gang broke and fled precipitately. It is believed that some of them were wounded.

Open threats that "We are going to lynch every damn one of the union organizers and smash the union," are frequently heard as the Manville-Jencks Committee of 100, which has now been extended to include the other mills around, continue their reign of terror.

Six murderous agents of the mill owners have been hanging around the home of Dewey Martin, N.T.W.U. organizer, since Monday night, waiting for him to come home.

"In spite of the continued threats of the mill owner crowd that if the N.T.W.U. holds any more meetings in Gastonia, they will be lynched, the meeting scheduled for next Saturday afternoon in South Gastonia will be held," Hugo Oehler, southern organizer for the N.T.W.U. announced today.

Organizer Wells, who was badly beaten after being kidnapped along with Organizers Leil and Saylor Saturday, is anxious to get back into active union work, and if possible speak at the Gastonia mass meeting. However, he suffered terrible pain all last night, and is much worse today. He is under the constant care of Doctor Myers. A terrific beating over the lower abdomen has caused him to vomit constantly.

Accuse Carpenter. Solicitor John G. Carpenter, conducting the farcical "investigation" into the identity of the fascist gang that kidnapped three organizers of the National Textile Workers Union and International Labor Defense on Monday night at Gastonia, was directly identified today as one of the leaders of the gang by C. D. Saylor, one of the three organizers who were kidnapped. The investigation is conducted behind closed doors. Thirty-five other participants were accused thus far.

Governor O. Max Gardner ordered the "investigation," declared he disbelieved any charge against Carpenter, as leader of the gang, and put the direction of the probe in the latter's charge.

Threaten to Kill. "About 100 men came into the front room. They were all men in the yard. They asked me if I was one of the organizers. I said..." (Continued on Page Three)

6 KILLED IN AUTO CRASH BENTON HARBOR, MISS. Six persons were killed, injured, two seriously, when a coach sideswiped a heavy truck on a curve east of Benton...

LELL DESCRIBES MILLMEN'S RAID

Tells of Attack Upon Wells

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Sept. 12.—C. M. Leil, who exposed the fabrication of Solicitor Carpenter who is "investigating" the bloody attack upon National Textile Workers Union organizers and accused the prosecutors directly of participating in the raid, presented the following affidavit to the court today:

"On September 9 I was sitting on the porch at 512 West Arlington Ave. I saw a string of cars go down West Arlington Ave. They hollered and blew their horns as they passed by the house."

"About 30 minutes later they came back. They had gone to the union headquarters and took it up, then they went to Bessemer City and tore up the union headquarters there.

SOUTH AFRICAN WORKERS SEND GASTONIA HELP

Shows International Solidarity

(Continued from Page One)
The leaders cannot halt the solidarity on behalf of the Gastonia strikers. A number of workers in Havana and Guantánamo, Cuba, have sent a petition demanding the release of the Gastonia strikers and a sum of money.

Workers' Organizations Send Resolutions.
Resolutions protesting boss terrorism and the legal persecution of the Gastonia strikers continue to come in. Thirty-four have been received the past three days from all parts of the United States, Europe and Latin America.

Needle Trades Industrial Union of Philadelphia has levied a cent tax on the membership to help the Gastonia strikers. A conference of workers' organizations will be held in Baltimore October 4. The day, city-wide, will take place September 14. A committee of nine, including white and Negro workers, has been put in charge. The Boston branch of the International Labor Defense in that city has raised \$500 since the beginning of the case.

Gastonia Defense and Relief League, to continue for three days, October 11, 12 and 13, at Knights of Columbus Auditorium, 150 Gold Street, San Francisco, is to be held by California workers, including the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union of San Francisco, Women's Sick and Death Benefit Union, Workmen's Circle, Br. Workmen's Education Club, Spanish Workers' Club, Anti-Fascist League, Tourist Club and 10 other workers' fraternal organizations and 14 I. L. D. and W. I. R. members from the Bay Cities.

Workers throughout America are protesting for the great mass collection to be carried into all unions, factories and shops, streets and homes throughout the land, September 21 and 22. In view of the great fascist terror in Gastonia and Charlotte they are doubling their activities, and realizing the mistrial heard up tremendous expenses, are sending funds as rapidly as possible.

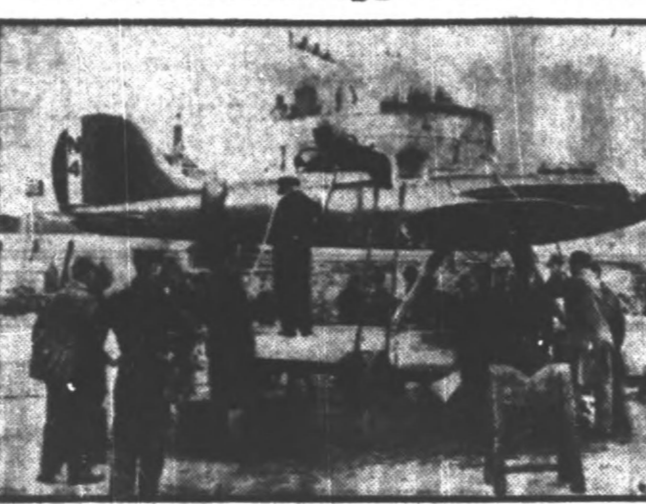
Rally Latin-American Workers at Ball Sep. 28

The Spanish Fraction of the Communist Party is arranging an election campaign rally and ball at the Harbor Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave., the evening of Sept. 28, to popularize the Party candidates among Latin-American workers of New York, who have turned out in great numbers to the Harlem open air meetings and among whom over 2,000 signatures were collected in the first three weeks of the signature drive.

Anti-Fascist I. L. D. Picnic This Sunday

NORSE BERGEN, N. J., Sept. 11.—A picnic will be held here Sunday under the joint auspices of the Anti-Fascist Alliance and the International Labor Defense at Zeman's Park. The program will include Italian folk dances, refreshments and other features. To reach the park take the Hudson Tube to Journal Square, then bus to 38th St.

For Wholesale Slaughter of Workers



The latest in wholesale slaughter of workers in the coming imperialist war is this British super-bomber airplane, the S-6.

WORKERS SPEED 2 DAY CAMPAIGN

Thousands in the U. S. Sign Gaston Pledges

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body, every organization with a will, for the biggest mass collection we have ever had!"
The workers throughout the land are signing pledges promising to participate in the two day drive which will include collections in shops, mills and mines, house to house collections, in labor organizations, in tag days, which will directly lead to acquainting the masses of workers with the issues involved in the Gastonia case and mobilize them in protest against the fascist terrorism of North Carolina.
In Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington and San Francisco, the International Labor Defense and Workers International Relief locals are calling into conference all sympathetic labor organizations. The assistance of all labor organizations not in touch with the I. L. D. or W. I. R. locals is being enlisted. The cities are divided into sections and each section is establishing a collection station to which workers talking in that section may come for their tag day boxes, collection lists, etc.
Most workers not participating in the two day drive are giving a day's wages for the defense of the Gastonia prisoners.

State Officials Laugh At Charges Carpenter Wage Scale Is Flouted

ALBANY, N. Y., Sept. 11.—Attorney General Ward has under consideration a request for a thorough investigation of charges that prevailing rate of wage law and other labor statutes are being flouted in New York City.

The request was in the form of a letter from Frederick L. Hackenburg, former assemblyman, representing Charles A. Judge, president of the District Council of Carpenters in New York City, backed up by a personal visit of Hackenburg.

Office Workers Dance This Saturday Night

Plans are being completed for the Fall Roof Garden Dance of the Office Workers' Union at the Heckscher Foundation, 104th St. and 6th Ave., this Saturday, Sept. 14, at 8 p. m., at which John C. Smith's Negro Jazz Band will play. Ample refreshments will be on hand.

Build Up the United Front of the Working Class From the Bottom Up—at the Enterprises!

WORKERS CALENDAR

- PENNSYLVANIA**
 - Benefit of Section 3. Meeting of the Workers' International Relief League will be held at the West Branch Hotel, 24th St. and Erie St., 8 p. m.
 - Phila. Anti-Fascist Aid Strikers. An entertainment arranged by the Anti-Fascist Alliance to help the textile strikers of Gastonia, N. C. will be held Saturday evening, Sept. 14, at the West Branch Hotel, 24th St. and Erie St. All cordially invited.
 - Show "Visit to U.S.S.R." A visit to U.S.S.R. film showing the lives of the workers and peasants under Soviet rule, will be shown at the West Branch Hotel, 24th St. and Erie St., under the auspices of the Workers' International Relief League and the Anti-Fascist Alliance. Admission free. Proceeds to the benefit of the United States fund and donations to the U.S.S.R. will be accepted.
- ILLINOIS**
 - Chicago Banana Stalk Ball. The Joint Defense and Relief Committee of the International Labor Defense and the Workers' International Relief League will hold a banana-stalk ball Sept. 14 at the Hamilton Hotel, 100 Madison St., Chicago. A display of twenty banana stalks used on work-pickets will be on hand at the August First demonstration.
- MARYLAND**
 - Gastonia Tag Day. A tag day to aid the Gastonia defense will be held at the Hamilton Hotel, 100 Madison St., Baltimore, Sept. 14.
- OHIO**
 - Columbus Party Anniversary. The Columbus Party of the Communist League will be held at the Columbus Hotel, 100 Madison St., Columbus, Sept. 14, at 8 p. m.
- MICHIGAN**
 - Detroit T.U.U.L. Banquet. The Detroit Trade Union Unity League will be officially inaugurated at a banquet to be held at 3825 Woodward Ave. at 8 p. m., September 14.
 - Hamtramck Workers Meet. A meeting of the International Workers' Association will be held at 220 P. St., Hamtramck, at 8 p. m., September 14.

NTWU Calls Meet of Rug Workers Friday; Hyam Strike Strong

As part of its intensive campaign to organize the trade, the New York District of the National Textile Workers Union, in connection with the Hyam Rug Co. strike, has called a mass meeting of oriental rug workers for Friday, Sept. 13, 7:30 p. m., at 16 W. 21st St.

The Hyam workers struck last Monday for the 44-hour week, time and a half for overtime and recognition of the right to organize. The company's frantic efforts to break the strike with scabs have so far failed miserably. Two young workers were inveigled into scabbery, but as soon as they learned that a strike was going on, they quit, expressing sympathy with the strikers.

METAL STRIKERS FOLLOW T. U. U. L.

Urge Industrial Union at Carteret Plant
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talk unless the men organize into a union of all workers in the plant and force the bosses to sign an agreement conceding the demands."
Overgaard pointed out that shop committees must be set up in each department to give a solid basis to the union when formed.

"The need for the organization of the workers into a union," said Overgaard, "is clearly shown by the stubborn refusal of the company to grant the ten cents increase in wages, which abolishes the wage cut, the need for fighting for time-and-a-half for overtime and for the wage cut for overtime."
A brief description of the TUUL and its national convention in Cleveland was given by Overgaard. "You will have the support of our organization in your struggle as well as the International Labor Defense and the Workers International Relief, to defend your fellow workers and give them relief when necessary."

Kaplan in his speech hit the bonus system, describing it as a scheme to keep the wage cut and speed up the workers. "You must know," he said, "that pretty soon the reactionary officials of the A. F. of L. will be stepping into this situation. They will send their representatives to Carteret to discover the best way of selling you out and defeating your strike."
"Look at how Arthur Quinn, president of the Jersey Federation of Labor and William Werner, official of the bus and trolleyman's union sold out the Public Service employees by a fake vote. A Negro striker as well as other workers from the floor addressed the meeting urging the workers to stand solid until the demands are won."

Members of the strike committee from the mechanic's department attended the evening meeting. The company set a propaganda drive yesterday among the men against the TUUL representatives on the grounds that "outsiders are not wanted." Many strikers said this morning that the real intention of the company is to fight any help coming from the outside for the strike, while the same company would welcome with open arms reactionary "outsiders" sent in to break the strike. Overgaard and Kaplan were followed up after the meeting this morning by a local motorcycle policeman who told them he had orders from the chief of police to run them out of town.
"I know," said one of the younger strikers, "that you fellows have been in the leadership of the Passaic textile strike, the fight of the workers in Gastonia, N. C. and in other fights. We need you here with us to put some system and organization in the present strike," a young striker told Overgaard and Kaplan.
Most of the strikers see that the TUUL representatives out of town, are company tools. The next step of the police will be to break up the scattered picket groups in front of the organized plants and start arresting strikers.
They must be answered with mass picketing before the plant," the TUUL declares.

LIQUOR AGROUND.

MOTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Sept. 12.—The liner American Legion struck the breakwater in the harbor here and was imprisoned in an angle of it.

Tugs were trying to move the big Munson liner, but found the task difficult because of the ebb tide. The cause of the accident was unknown.

RED NIGHTS TO ASSERT RIGHTS TO THE STREETS

Defy Attempt to Bar Communist Meets

(Continued from Page One)
Union, the combined attack of the capitalist state, the employers and reactionary union officials on the militant unions, and the joint gangsterism of the socialists and Zionists. Owing to the increasingly aggressive mood among the working masses, these enemies of the working class are sharpening their attacks on the militant organizations of the workers, especially on the Communist Party. Among the manifestations of this is the gangsterism of the Jewish fascists—carried on under the protection of the police and the increasing police terrorism in this city, which was particularly sharp in the last few weeks in the Negro section in Harlem.
The brutality of the Tammany police against Negroes is well known, and found expression a few days ago in the shooting of a Negro student by a patrolman off duty as a result of an altercation which took place between them when the Negro dined to take the seat next to the Communist Party cannot hold meetings on Seventh and Lenox Aves., in Harlem, in the Negro section. The Communist Party, the only Party which really fights against race discrimination as it fights against every oppression of the workers, must not carry its message of struggle and class solidarity to the Negro workers, is the edict of Tammany Hall.
Beginning with Aug. 10, the police have repeatedly broken up meetings of the Communist Party and Young Communist League held at 138th St. and Seventh Ave., arresting the speakers and the comrades in charge of the meetings. More than half a dozen meetings were thus broken up by the police, resulting in a total of over thirty comrades placed under arrest. That there is no justification for this police action even under the capitalist law, is proven by the fact that all the speakers were either discharged by the police court or their cases were postponed time and again.
The "Red Night" in Harlem on Friday is an answer to this terrorism. This Tammany terrorism, the Campaign Committee statement declares, is an attack on the rights of both Negro and white workers, and the Communist Party will mobilize all its forces, if necessary, to defeat this attack. On Friday night, meetings will be held at the following points: On Lenox Ave., at 138th St. and 142nd St.; on Seventh Ave., at 132nd and 137th and 140th Sts. The meetings will be addressed by prominent speakers, including William Z. Foster, William Weinstein, Otto Hall, Richard Moore, Robert Minor, A. Markoff, Harold Williams and many others.
Saturday night will be "Red Night" in the downtown section. Meetings will be held at the following corners: Tenth St. and Second Ave., 7th St. and Second Ave., 7th St. and Ave. A, 6th St. and Ave. B, 6th St. and Ave. C. The speakers include Robert Minor, J. Louis Engdahl, William Weinstein, Alexander Trautenberg, Jack Stachel, Sam Darcy and others.

FORCE SPEED-UP IN WITTY BROS.

10 Old Workers of Shop Discharged

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instructed to do as much work as the original number of men.
When Witty Bros. refused to pay its share to the unemployment fund of the union on the grounds that the workers do not produce enough, the union officials told the firm that it could discharge 10 workers and have the others do as much work as the 125 did, provided that Witty Bros. paid its quota of the unemployment fund. The fund, militant tailors point out, is a fake, as no relief is ever given to unemployed tailors, the money being kept by the union officials.
Discharge Old Tailors.
The union gave the firm permission to discharge whoever they wished. Those fired included some of the oldest workers in the shop, one having been with Witty Bros. for 22 years, another for more than 13 years.
Methods for fighting this betrayal of New York tailors will be taken up Saturday at 11 a. m. at the shop delegates conference called by the Amalgamated Section, Trade Union Unity League, which will be held at Stuyvesant Casino, Second Ave. and Ninth St. Delegates representing many tailor shops are expected to attend.
The speakers at the conference will be William Z. Foster, general secretary, T.U.U.L.; Ben Gold, secretary, Needle Trades Workers' Industrial Union; Sam Lipzken, S. Weisman and A. Oswald.

LEWIS' LOCAL IS FOR NEW UNION

National Miners Union Head Speaks There

On the first anniversary of the birth of the National Miners Union, Sept. 8, over 1,500 miners of Panama, Ill., home of the local where John L. Lewis, president of the defunct U. M. W. A. holds his membership, heard John Watt, president of the militant union, "tell of the great progress made in the union's short life."
"We will capture his own local union almost to a man, excepting Lewis, for whom we have no room in our union," Watt said today.
"The National Miners Union is growing by leaps and bounds, particularly in the State of Illinois, where the introduction of machinery on a tremendous scale has made an immediate problem, and more and more miners are joining our union daily to meet it with a united offensive.
The squabble for the remains, between Lewis, Frank Farrington, former union official who now draws pay only from the Peabody Coal Co. and Harry Fishwick, the completely discredited Illinois district president, is finishing up the remaining opposition, he pointed out.

Metals Fakers Meet.

CINCINNATI (By Mail).—Members of the Metal Polishers International Union hold their annual convention here Sept. 16. The officials are reactionary.

THE SHOPPERS LUNCH

Cleveland comrades eat at THE SHOPPERS LUNCH 218 Prospect Avenue. Good Food Amid Clean Surroundings. REASONABLE PRICES.

CHICAGO, ILL.

Comrades Should Patronize Our Phone: Austin 1455; Armitage 7593 Our Trucks Call Anywhere MOZART TAILORS Lefkowitz & Schrimmer Bros. CLEANING, PRESSING & REPAIRING OF LADIES' & GENTS' GARMENTS Pure Remedies, Cleaned & Glazed 2824 W. DIVISION ST. 214 N. BROAD ST.

ICOR CONCERT SATURDAY.

The Icor concert will take place Saturday at 8:30 p. m. at Town Hall, 113 W. 43rd St. to aid Jewish colonization in the Soviet Union. The program will include Nicholas Karlash, bass-baritone; Victor Pecker and Wolf Barzel in recitations and comedy and Yasha Fisherman, pianist. Tickets can be obtained at the Marning Freiheit, 30 Union Square.

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4 Y. C. L. Girls Fined For Giving Leaflets to Negro Guardsmen

The four girl members of the Young Communist League who were arrested Sunday afternoon while distributing leaflets to members of the 369th infantry who were on their way to Camp Smith, Peekskill, N. Y., were fined \$15 each with an alternative of 15 days in jail by Magistrate McQuade in the 16th St. court yesterday morning. The International Labor Defense paid their fines. They had already served four days. Those fined were Ray Leventhal, Georgia Kaper, Lillian Roth and Ray Levine.
Before pronouncing sentence the magistrate asked the girls if they would distribute leaflets again. When they answered that they would, he gave them the heavy sentence. Previously he had told the parole officer that the three young Communists had been punished enough.

U. S. S. R. Flyers Welcomed by Labor Sports Union

The Labor Sports Union is preparing a fine program to be presented at the Yankee Stadium in welcoming the Soviet fliers. Over five hundred workers athletes are expected to take part in the grand march in athletic uniforms in pyramid building and other athletic exhibitions. The Labor Sports Union will show the fliers of the Soviet Union that the American labor sports movement is a militant movement of the working class.
Plans are being made for the organization of fall and winter indoor activities in all the L. S. U. clubs. Any working class organization wishing to organize a gym class should get in touch with the Labor Sports Union, 764 40th St., Brooklyn. The Labor Sports Union will be glad to supply them with competent athletic directors.
With the summer outdoor season about over preparations are being made to organize basketball teams and leagues on city district and national scales winding up with a national tournament the winners to be sent to the Soviet Union to play the workers sportsmen of the victorious proletariat. Soccer has already got under way and many new teams are joining the ranks of the workers soccer leagues.
The capitalists know well how to use sports to further nationalist and jingoist spirit among the workers. A good example is given in the case of Kid Chocolate, a Negro, the outstanding featherweight boxer of the world, not yet declared the champion due to his color. After beating Al Singer his leading opponent he decided to visit "his" home country, Cuba. The bloody Machado government, assassin of unknown numbers of workers in the interest of Wall Street is arranging a gala welcoming affair. Machado will greet Chocolate personally and declare a legal holiday on this day. The bourgeois Negro press is acclaiming this as a big victory for the Negro race. But the workers of America, both Negro and white, as will recognize this as another trick of the master class in their system of further enslaving the workers.
Victor Campolo, the giant Argentine, is training very hard for his fight with Phil Scott, the Britisher, which is to take place next Wednesday. This fight is creating wide interest among boxing promoters. Some of them see in Campolo the possibility of knocking up another "international match" and another million dollar gate. To this end everything possible is being done. If necessary, Scott will be paid handsomely for taking a flop. Professional boxing is one of the most legal racketeer games in existence. It not only serves to enrich the promoters and capitalist politicians, but also serves to divert the workers from the class struggle. Only under a working class government will professional sports be thrown into the discard. In a fight against the bosses' so-called amateur, as well as professional sports, the labor movement should give loyal support to the labor sports movement.

Speedup Kills Another Detroit Rail Worker

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 12.—Speed-up on the Michigan Central Railroad took another victim when Jay Maynard was crushed to death by a box car while working on the new West Bound Repair Track.
The car had been jacked up but there was no time to insert a block or trestle to provide for the possibility of the jack's slipping. Maynard was killed instantly. A left wing, class conscious worker, he leaves a wife and three children destitute.
The Michigan Central is notorious among railroad workers for its lack of safety devices.

JINGO GETS JOB.

DENVER, Colo., Sept. 12.—Governor Fred W. Green of Michigan, will serve as commander in chief of the Spanish-American War Veterans for the coming year. He was elected at the closing session of the organization's annual encampment.

W. S. HULL Restaurant Supplies

Wholesale-Retail Sheriff Street Market Tel. Cherry 2342 Cleveland, Ohio

SCHOOL TO TRAIN CLASS STRUGGLE UNION LEADERS

History, Problems of Movement in Course

The Trade Union Unity Convention showed the tremendous possibilities for the building of mass militant trade unions, but the lack of efficient organizers, agitators and other leading workers is greatly hampering the movement; in order to help overcome this condition, the Workers School announces a series of special training courses for the development of trade union functionaries.
Among these courses are: History of the American Labor Movement, given by Vern Smith on Friday evening from 7 to 8:20 p. m. Under the direction of Robert Dinn, a symposium course on American Trade Union Problems for every Monday evening from 7 to 8:20 p. m. will be given, analyzing the condition of the various industries in relation to their national or international character, the extent of merger and the monopolization in the industry, the degree of boss organization, and the program of the revolutionary trade union movement. For this class leading writers and trade union organizers in each of the industrial fields will address the class.
In addition to the above courses there are courses offered in Marxist-Leninist theory, Labor Journalism, Public Speaking, English, and a course for secretaries of organizations. Very nominal fees are charged. Students can register at the Workers School, 26-28 Union Square on the fifth floor from 10 a. m. to 9 p. m.

Open Workers School In Cleveland Oct. 1

Six courses will be offered when the Workers School here opens for the fall term Tuesday, October 1, at headquarters, at 2046 E. Fourth St. Three classes will be given at the school headquarters and classes on the fundamentals of Communist theory will be given at each of three sections of the city.
Classes will be held on the Program of the Communist International and Trade Union Work and a training course will be given for functionaries of the Communist Party. All classes will be held Tuesday, October 1, and will be continued for 12 weeks.

PHILADELPHIA

ALL ORGANIZATIONS ARE ASKED TO TAKE NOTE THAT THANKSGIVING EVE IS TAKEN FOR THE DAILY WORKER BALL AT LULU TEMPLE

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A brilliant series of sketches and stories of the "War" and "White Terror" as experienced by Barbusse himself or by reliable eye-witnesses. A masterpiece by the greatest living Communist writer.

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U. S. Note on Cruisers Presented in London Today Clashes with British Naval Program

Resolution of Executive Committee of the Communist Int'l on Comrade Bukharin

At the 10th Plenum.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The initials C. P. S. U. (b) throughout this resolution stand for Communist Party of the Soviet Union-Bolsheviks.)

Having acquainted itself with the decision of the joint Plenum of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (Bolsheviks) (April 23rd) re-appointing Comrade Bukharin from work in the Comintern, the Plenum of the Executive Committee of the Communist International declares:
Already before the VI Congress of the Comintern, Comrade Bukharin showed signs of disagreement with the general political line of the C. P. S. U. (b). In the course of the struggle carried on by Bukharin and those who share his views against the policy of the Party, this disagreement assumed the form of a separate opportunist platform, in substance a Right deviation platform.

In accordance with the tasks of socialist reconstruction of the national economy of the U. S. S. R., and following the course of industrialization of the country, the C. P. S. U. (b) has developed a victorious offensive against the capitalist elements, has carried on an intensified struggle against kulakdom by mobilizing the poor peasantry and widely applying new, productive forms of alliance (smytchka) between the proletariat and the poor and middle sections of the peasantry, guaranteeing a decisive turn in the development of socialist forms of economy in the most backward sector of the national economy—in agriculture.

This policy of an intensified offensive against the capitalist elements and their elimination accompanied by a steadily increasing mass collectivization of peasant farms, an enormous swing in the construction of Soviet farms and widely developing organization of agricultural machinery and tractor centres, etc., was bound to lead at the present juncture to a sharpening of the class struggle which found expression in the increased efforts on the part of capitalist elements to resist socialist progress, and also in increased vacillations among the petty bourgeois elements.

Against this policy of the C. P. S. U. (b), the Right deviators, to whose position Comrade Bukharin has gone over, brought forward another line—a line calling for the abandonment of the offensive against the capitalist elements, the denial of the necessity of intensified struggle against the kulaks, the reduction of socialist forms of construction, which practically means capitulation before the capitalist elements. Contrary to the line of the C. P. S. U. (b), Comrade Bukharin has slipped over to a liberal interpretation of N. E. P. which leads, under the banner of loosening up the circulation of commodities, to free development of capitalist elements in the country, to the relinquishment of pressure on the kulak elements who are maliciously speculating with grain, to denial of the necessity of individual taxation of kulaks, contrary to the policy of high taxes on capitalist elements, etc., pursued by the Party. This means that Comrade Bukharin is, in reality, slipping over to the policy of class collaboration with capitalist elements, substituting the policy of class struggle of the proletariat against the kulaks by the policy of "the kulak growing into socialism."

Closely connected with this erroneous viewpoint of Comrade Bukharin, is his course of slackening the rapid tempo of the industrialization of the country pursued by the Party. While the C. P. S. U. (b) is steadily pursuing the line of ever increasing development of the industrialization of the country which is the basis of victorious construction of socialism, Comrade Bukharin and those who share his views, by capitulating before difficulties, are surrendering the positions of the proletariat in this fundamental question of construction of socialism, reflecting by their attitude the pressure which the petty bourgeois elements bring to bear on some strata of the Party. While the C. P. S. U. (b), marching at the head of the working class, which is with increasing enthusiasm building up socialism, is rallying around itself

the widest masses of toilers, Bukharin, and those who share his views, are sowing petty bourgeois pessimism and disbelief in the strength of the working class which must be overcome if the success of socialist construction is to be ensured.

Finally, in the appraisal of the situation in the C. P. S. U. (b) and of its methods of leadership, Comrade Bukharin and his group are only reiterating Trotskyite views. At a time when the C. P. S. U. (b) is successfully carrying on, under the slogan of self-criticism and broad inner-Party democracy, a wide mobilization of the masses for struggle against bureaucracy and for the purging of its ranks from elements of degeneration, Bukharin and those who share his views are hiding behind phrases of struggle against bureaucracy, opposing at the same time the reconstruction—carried on under the leadership of the Party—of the whole work of the Party organizations, trade unions, cooperatives and the Soviet apparatus on the basis of new forms for the thorough consolidation of contact with the masses, and reflecting thereby the moods of the worst bureaucratic and fossilized elements who are resisting the Party line.

Comrade Bukharin's errors in regard to the policy of the C.P.S.U. (b) are inseparably connected with his erroneous line in international policy. By underestimating the socialist offensive of the C.P.S.U. (b), as a factor undermining capitalist stabilization, Bukharin, together with Humbert-Droz, Serra, Ewert and others, is in fact providing an ideological-political basis for the policy of the Right elements throughout the Communist International. Contrary to the line of the Comintern, and especially, contrary to the decisions of the Sixth Congress, Comrade Bukharin is slipping over to the opportunist denial of the fact of the ever-growing shakiness of capitalist stabilization, which inevitably leads to denial of the rising of a new revolutionary tide in the labor movement. At the bottom of Comrade Bukharin's attitude is his anti-Marxist "theory" of the weakening of the inner contradictions of capitalism which he tries to smuggle through by phrases about the preservation of capitalist anarchy exclusively on the world market. This kind of "theory" which serves as an ideological basis for all the Right elements in the Comintern is refuted by the whole development of capitalism and is, in substance, nothing but capitulation before reformist ideology (Hilferding theory of the "recuperation of capitalism").

Comrade Bukharin's article "The Theory of Organized Economic Disorder" (Pravda, June 30, 1929) shows that far from repudiating his anti-Marxist "theory" about the weakening of the inner contradictions of capitalism he is persisting in his errors and is deepening them.

In this connection, it is perfectly clear that Comrade Bukharin and his followers' lamentations about the "disintegration" of the Comintern are a method of cowardly support of the Right elements, the struggle against whom was and is the main task in the Communist International. Comrade Bukharin and his group are trying to discredit in every possible way the healthy process of purging the Communist Parties of social-democratic elements, an absolutely necessary process particularly in view of the rising revolutionary tide, and to weaken thereby the struggle of the Comintern against the Right renegades. Being the centre of attraction for all Right elements in the Comintern, Comrade Bukharin and his group, by preaching pessimism, defeatism and disbelief in the strength of the working class, are not only putting new life into all anti-Leninist tendencies, but are helping to undermine Bolshevik discipline.

Comrade Bukharin's opportunist wobbings have resulted in him trying, behind the back of the Party, to constitute an unprincipled bloc with former Trotskyites for struggle against the C.P.S.U. (b) and the Comintern.

In view of all this, the Plenum of the E.C.C.I., while confirming the decision of the joint Plenum of the C.C. and C.C.C. of the C.P.S.U. (b) to remove Comrade Bukharin from work in the Comintern, resolves to relieve him of his post of member of the Presidium of the E.C.C.I.

20 Troops Killed When Moroccan Tribesmen Revolt in Bou-Denib

RABAT, Morocco, Sept. 12. (UP). Twenty troops were killed and 12 others were injured during the past few days while ousting bands of rebels from the Bou-Denib Region, it was officially announced today.

French troops have been driving into the mountain districts for several months now, using as their advance guards colonial soldiers who can be killed by the tribesmen defending themselves against imperialist domination, without so many repercussions in Paris.

The Communist Party of France has staged many demonstrations and conducts a continued campaign, very popular among the workers, against the imperialist conquest of Morocco.

The Bou-Denib region, however, has been once conquered, and the revolt comes from tribes which have had their fill of imperialist exploitation.

MUSSOLINI PUTS CHOICE KILLERS IN BETTER JOBS

Notorious Italo Balbo Minister of Aviation

A royal decree, written as are all such by Mussolini, yesterday promoted seven fascist chiefs in the Italian government from under-secretaryships to the rank of minister in posts which Mussolini formerly held. Mussolini retains the post of premier and minister of the interior.

It is known that the fascist heads have been clamoring for more prominence and opportunity to distribute the graft, and that several intrigues have been under way for some time. Mussolini's action seems to be a strategic retreat from in front of his own following, designed also to give the appearance of a return to "normal" organizational forms, and provide a false appearance of stability in Italy.

Balbo, the Murderer.

Dino Grandi becomes minister of foreign affairs; General Debono, colonies; General Gozzera, war; Rear Admiral Siriani, navy; Italo Balbo, aviation; G. Bottai, corporations; Bianchi, public works; G. Balbino, national education; G. Acerbo, agriculture and forests. All but the last three were formerly under-secretaries in their departments. Some of them are among the best hated men in Italy, for actual leadership in atrocities on the Italian workers. Italo Balbo, in particular, is a noted leader of the gangs organized during the early days of fascism to wipe out cooperatives, labor union halls, and has participated in the murder of over 10,000 workers and peasants. He gave orders in one province to "kill all suspected, and god will choose his own."

REPLUAT LINER

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, Sept. 12.—The Munson liner American Legion, which went around the breakwater here last week, sailed today for Rio De Janeiro and New York. Temporary repairs had been made to the hole in her bow.

CONSIDER VARE CASE

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Senate Republican leaders decided in a private conference today to try to delay until the regular December session of congress the consideration of the case of "Senator-elect William S. Vare, the grafting Philadelphia political boss.

Senator Norris, republican, Nebraska, author of a resolution to exclude Vare, said he would insist upon immediate action, however.

EASTERN WORKERS STEW.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Workers on the Atlantic coast continued to suffer from the prolonged heat wave, while the West reported "unseasonably cool" weather. Baltimore and Washington registered 92 and 91 respectively; in Cheyenne, Wyo., the temperature dropped to 32.

was indicated the inquiry will start early next week. Such a committee will guarantee the maximum of secrecy in the attempt of the Hoover administration to conceal the fact that at the identical time it was talking limitation of naval armaments with Great Britain and Japan, it sanctioned the activities of Shearer, calculated to prevent an accord being reached at the 1927 Gastaonia conference.

Would Deceive Masses. The purpose of the Shearer investigation is to try to deceive the masses into believing that the administration of Coolidge or the present administration of Hoover was or is striving for limitation of armaments. The senate naval affairs committee has the task of trying to conceal the fact that all armament discussions between the imperialist powers are merely attempts to reduce the armaments of rival powers, while building more formidable instruments of warfare to blaze its own imperialist trail.

National Miners Union Protests Imperialist Terror on Java Unions

Sharp condemnation of the Imperialist Dutch government which controls Java is contained in a resolution adopted by the Executive Board of the National Miners Union at its regular quarterly session, Cleveland, Sept. 1-3. The resolution says in part: "The government of Java, has recently arrested 25 leaders of the trade union federation in Java, the 'Sarikat Kaoh Boeroeh Indonesia' and seized all union documents, in an attempt to break up the Java trade union movement. The main charge appears to be that the organization had affiliated with the World League Against Imperialism (in May 1929), in order to carry on a struggle against imperialism, and against imperialist war."

"Therefore be it Resolved: That we declare our solidarity with the Java Trade Union Movement, and with the arrested leaders, and raise our loudest protest against the imperialist Dutch government which is responsible for the attack on our brothers and sisters in Java."

Copies of this resolution will be sent to the Dutch Embassy, Washington, D. C.; the Dutch Consulate; to the All-America Anti-Imperialist League (U. S. Section), and to the Labor Press.

U. S. Fruit Co. Rulers in Guatemala Suspend Constitutional Laws

Cable reports to American newspapers from Guatemala City, Guatemala, state that a revolt is spreading through the outlying districts, which has become dangerous to the United Fruit Co. dominated government there. A degree was issued today suspending constitutional guarantees, and instituting a virtual state of siege. No details were available today as to who was leading the insurrection, or whether it was a genuine revolt of the oppressed peons on the fruit plantations, or a political move of portions of the army.

They're "Perturbed."

The grip of American bankers and the U. S. Fruit Co. is so great on Guatemala, however, that any attack on the government is almost sure to develop anti-imperialist features.

The foreign ministry of Guatemala issued the following statement yesterday: "The president of the republic and the Council of Ministers decreed yesterday a partial suspension of constitutional guarantees, because, according to trustworthy information, attempts are in progress to perturb the public order."

SAN FRANCISCO W.L.R. MOVES

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 12.—The Workers International League offices have been moved to 966 Market St., room 9. The office is being kept up jointly with the International Labor Defense, for the joint Gastonia defense and relief drive.

T. U. U. L. WIRES ORLEANS CARMEN

Mahon, Green Unite to Crush Strike

(Continued from Page One)

tives of hundreds of thousands of organized and unorganized workers at the Cleveland Trade Union Union convention was hailing the revolt of the militant street carmen, President Green of the A. F. of L. and President W. D. Mahon, of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electrical Railway Employees, were cooperating to break the strike.

Reports from New Orleans told yesterday for the renewal of militant picketing, which stopped a street car early yesterday morning and resulted in an attack on the strikers by police with tear gas bombs in which a working woman and her baby in arms were stricken down by the fumes.

W. D. Mahon from Seattle, where he is attending the assembly of paid organizers and officials who form the convention of the union, issued yesterday a strict ultimatum to the New Orleans local that it must accept the sell-out agreement arrived at by Mahon, Green and the Public Service Co. officials in New York, and call off the four months' strike on the basis of a semi-open shop, a blacklist, and no gains whatever.

Told to Accept Blacklist! Mahon in his statement to the New Orleans strikers said that he awaited word from Green, and if the company still wanted to carry out the compact, in reality the terms of surrender by the union, "I am instructed to call on the local division in New Orleans to take up the agreement again and accept it."

Green yesterday announced from Indianapolis that the blacklist provision in the agreement, euphemistically called "the re-employment of men under conditions permit," should "not have caused the vote to reject the agreement." This was the point on which the strikers gave their overwhelming majority against the sell-out.

Busses Demand Open Shop. The New Orleans strike began on July 2 when the Public Service Corporation of New Orleans refused to continue the union contract and instituted demands for a closed shop instead.

Police Kill Strikers. Disregarding the orders of their union heads to be "peaceful," the strikers militantly picketed and stopped all traffic for a week. An attempt to run a car July 5 brought out such stern resistance from the

LELL DESCRIBES MILLMEN'S RAID

Tells of Attack Upon Wells

(Continued from Page One)

them I was no organizer, just staying there. They told me I need not be lying about it. I had been running around with them helping to organize. They said I had better talk now while I got a chance to talk, that I would not get a chance any more. They asked me if I had told my people goodbye, that I would not see them any more, that they were going to do away with us. They said they were going to throw us into the river and wanted to know if we could swim. They said they would hang us to a limb. Then they said they were going to cross the state line with us. They told us never to come back. They did not want a union in Gaston and Mecklenberg Counties. They wanted to know if we had union headquarters in Kannapolis and Lexington, as they wanted to tear them up. They were not going to have a union in the south. They said they would kill any one who joined. "They put me and Saylor in a car with others. They choked and punched me around in the car trying to make me talk about the union and all the things that we were doing and where we had headquarters and organization. I told them I did not know, that I was not keeping up with the work."

"They wanted to know where Caroline Drew was. They said they were not going to have half fed kids and starving people around. They said they had whipped Oshler in South Gastonia and were going to finish him up when they got hold of him. They were not going to have Bush, Schechter, Melvin down here. They all had to go back north."

Separate Organizers. "They stopped at Catawba River at a filling station. They kept me in the car, but I saw them going into the filling station with Wells. They were all around him and I did not know what they were doing to him. They made me get out of the car where Saylor was, and made me go separate."

"We left Charlotte and went on the road to Concord. At Concord they got on the wrong road. They stopped and turned back and went another way. They said they were going to do what they had to do before they got through. Then they got on the road between Concord and Monroe to where there is an iron bridge. They said we had gone far enough. We will give them what we want right here."

SNOW IN DAKOTA

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—Snow has fallen today in Wyoming and the Black Hills region of South Dakota, the weather bureau reported. Temperatures from 10 to 20 degrees below normal were reported from many points in the region between Colorado, Utah and Nevada, and the Canadian frontier. Heavy frosts were reported from North Dakota and Northwestern Minnesota.

Havre, Mont., reported a temperature of 24 degrees—eight below freezing.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—A new gas which, if breathed five minutes, is supposed to make a person immune from seasickness, was shown at the shipping and engineering machinery exhibition, which opened today at the Olympia Hall.

ARREST PRIESTLY SWINDLER

RANGOON, Burma, Sept. 12.—A pious Buddhist monk has been arrested here as a leader of a widespread counterfeiting ring.

Six of his disciples were also caught stamping number on partly finished notes on an illegal printing press.

SEARS-ROEBUCK JIM CROWS. WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 12.—Julius Rosenwald's "charities" to the Negroes (gifts to Y. M. C. A. to spread religious dope) were shown to the Negro workers to be given out of no friendship to the Negro workers, when the Sears-Roebuck store here established Jim Crow rooms. "Rest rooms are labeled 'for white people only.'" Rosenwald heads the Jim Crow Co.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—The senate naval affairs committee decided today to turn over to a subcommittee of three or five senators the case of the big navy propaganda activities of William B. Shearer. It

He explained the resolution had been drafted to confine the investigation to Shearer's activities at Geneva to concentrate attention on that phase of activities, rather than confusing it with lobbying, which he said was an entirely different thing.

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COVER FACTS IN SHEARER SHAME

Wants to Protect Jingho Government

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12.—It is probable that there will be a senatorial whitewash in the case of William B. Shearer, who functioned at the 1927 limitation of arms conference in Geneva as a paid propagandist of shipbuilding concerns in the United States. Shearer's suit for funds alleged to be due him from the Bethlehem Steamship Company, the Newport News Ship and Drydock Company and the Brown-Boveri Electric Company, revealed his role as a paid agent of these concerns who attended various international conferences in order to prevent any action that might affect the business of the companies.

Whitewash Ship Concerns.

Attempts will be made to whitewash the ship concerns, especially the activities of Charles M. Schwab and Eugene Grace, heads of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, who employed Shearer. It is evident that Shearer is to be made the goat in this latest scandal of the heroes of Teapot Dome, Elk Hills, Veteran's Bureau and other swindles of the Harding-Coolidge-Hoover-Mellon administration that have been stepped in wholesale corruption since 1921.

It is felt here that Shearer is to be sacrificed and made an example of because he was so injudicious as to permit his desire for personal gain to expose the machinations of the war-mongers of the country. No one doubts that the Coolidge-Hoover administration was fully aware of and sanctioned the activities of Shearer at the Geneva conference between the United States, Britain and Japan in 1927.

Funds to Investigate. The naval affairs committee will meet tomorrow to determine whether the investigation will be by the full committee or a sub-committee.

The senate approved the resolution today within a few minutes after its audit and control committee had approved an appropriation of \$10,000 for expenses of the inquiry.

Minority leader Robinson of Arkansas declared the charges of William B. Shearer, self-styled naval expert that he was paid by American ship building corporations to represent them at Geneva, if true, constituted interference with the foreign relations of the United States.

Would Shield Lobbying. He explained the resolution had been drafted to confine the investigation to Shearer's activities at Geneva to concentrate attention on that phase of activities, rather than confusing it with lobbying, which he said was an entirely different thing.

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DISPUTE BRITISH 340,000 TONNAGE CRUISER CLAIM

Any Solution Means Big Dispute

A note from the U. S. state department, drafted after two days of continuous conferences between navy heads, President Hoover and Secretary of State Stimson, has been dispatched, and according to press reports from London, received today by Ambassador Dawes and will be immediately presented to Premier MacDonald.

Although the note is officially secret, it is stated on good authority that it protests emphatically against British imperialism's requirement of 340,000 cruiser tonnage. The U. S. imperialists are claiming that the tonnage of American cruisers to be built is 35,000 tons. They insist on the scrapping of enough of the British program to make "parity."

Battle Begins Now.

British naval experts, fully supported by the labor party cabinet, insist on interpreting the tonnage claims of the ships differently and values that the "parity" can be met on the basis of 50 cruisers for England, totaling 340,000 tons.

While it is considered here that due to economic and diplomatic pressure, one side or the other may yield somewhat, and "parity" is officially declared, this difference of interpretation will result in a concealed race on armaments in regard to cruisers, with constant jangling and accusations of failure to abide by the agreement, similar to the furious controversy over elevation of range in battleships.

There is no limit on the quantity of aircraft the rival imperialisms can build.

MILL WORKER KILLED

IRON MOUNTAIN, Mich. (By Mail).—Ernest Grass, 44, was killed when he was struck by a large piece of lumber while at work at the Von Platen-Fox Lumber Mill here.

TORNADO HITS OKLAHOMA

NORMAN, Okla., Sept. 12.—A tornado and cloud burst sweeping northward from Wayne, 35 miles south of here, struck Norman early today, tipping roofs of six houses and damaging four airplanes at the municipal airport.

No one was injured.

The winds struck Norman with such violence that window panes were carried away and houses rained.

WORKERS 26 Union Square REGISTER

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Courses for Trade Union Workers:

HISTORY OF AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT Vera Smith—Friday, 7:00-8:20

FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNISM—Every Evening PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM (Economics) A. Markoff—Tuesday, 7:00-8:20

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF TRADE UNIONISM Wm. Z. Foster and John Williamson—Friday, 7:00-8:20

LESSONS OF NEW YORK LABOR STRUGGLES Symposium, Friday, 5:30-6:30

AMERICAN TRADE UNION PROBLEMS Symposium in charge of Robert Dana—Monday, 7:30-8:20

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Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday

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Daily Worker

Central Organ of the Communist Party of the U. S. A.

PARTY LIFE

Lovestone's Pacific 'Hopes' Glimmering

By A. JAKIRA.

The Pacific Coast is becoming of more and more importance to the revolutionary labor movement of this country in view of the present period of feverish preparations for a new imperialist war...

The results of rationalization of the industries, wage cuts, speed-ups and unemployment, are felt here at least just as much as in any other part of the country.

Our Party, however, while the only revolutionary working class organization on the coast fighting for the interests of the workers, has failed up to the present time to play the role that it must play...

For example, it was pointed out, prior to our Sixth Convention, that the social composition of the Party in Los Angeles was far from satisfactory...

In San Francisco we had practically no contact with the Marine Transport Industry, no shop nuclei, whatsoever.

In Seattle, likewise, we had very little contact with the main and most important industry—the Marine Transport Industry—no contacts with the Oriental workers, no shop nuclei.

In California the factional situation reached its climax shortly after the Party National Convention and an open split took place.

In Seattle, likewise, things did not run smoothly since the Party Convention. Sorenson, the district organizer, apparently influenced by the rotten anti-Comintern campaign...

Under these conditions, it surely was not an accident that it was precisely in the California District where the Comintern Address was misunderstood and misinterpreted...

Likewise, it was not an accident that Sorenson first secretly, then openly, lined up with the Lovestone group and succeeded at one meeting of the District Bureau to get a majority for the Lovestone so-called appeal to the Comintern.

The sharpening of the class struggle throughout the country, including the Western Coast, the attack of China on the Soviet Union, the open anti-Communist nature of the Lovestone group...

Both of the former groups were definitely broken up. The Lovestone anti-Comintern group was repudiated by the entire membership, with the exception of a few isolated cases here and there.

The Party on the Western Coast has done well in smashing the old factional situation and laying the foundation for real Communist work. The membership and the leading committees must continue this work and build the Party in line with the Comintern Address.

There are yet many problems to be solved in the two districts on the Western Coast. These will be solved much easier now with the factional situation crushed and with the Communist forces working as a united body.

Denounces Provocative Acts of Lovestone Gang

Unit No. 2, Section 4, District 2, unanimously adopted a resolution at its regular meeting Tuesday denouncing the political line of the Lovestone right wingers...

THE SHERLOCK HOLMES OF GASTONIA!

By Jacob Burck



County Solicitor Carpenter (after a hard day's lynching): "Now We'll Investigate!"

The International Situation and Tasks of the Communist International Report of Comrade Kuusinen

AT THE TENTH PLENUM OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMINTERN

The Situation of China.

Resting on its economic power, the United States concentrates in China first and foremost on the conquest of important economic positions, on the financial and diplomatic subjugation of the central government, on the hope to compensate itself in this manner...

This capitulation policy of the Chinese bourgeoisie is, on the one hand, connected with the association of its direct profiteering interests with the capital of the various groups of imperialist capitalists...

The Growth of the Indian Revolution.

An ever growing international importance attaches lately to the growing revolutionary movement in India, at the head of which is not the bourgeoisie opposition, but already the proletariat.

plete independence for India at the last National Congress. At a time when in Egypt the "sovereignty" granted by Great Britain is demonstrated as British coercive regime pure and simple...

The real national-liberation movement of India was represented not by the last bourgeois-national congress but by the proletarian mass demonstration against this national congress.

Against this standpoint, Comrade Roy suddenly raised his voice lately—I do not know if I am still to call him comrade (interjections): He is no longer our comrade!—considering that he contributes to the press of the Brandlerite renegades.

I SAW IT MYSELF Translated by Brian Rhys Synopsis Five political who have escaped from Rumanian jails meet with the Turkish frontier while en route to Soviet Russia...

THE WORST TORTURE OF ALL. "NOT the idea? See how they get round the law abolishing the death penalty! Lice? Microbe carriers? What do you expect them to do about it? So, all of a sudden, you find you're thick with them; your skin's like a newspaper sheet with the printed letters all running about."

"YOU see the odds we were up against: dressed in rags left to us by prisoners gone underground, our only food cold polenta, tepid soup made with rotten beans, and a little hot water called tea, never washed no sick attendant, a doctor who didn't want to be a doctor, bitten in poisonous vermin, tumbling over one another—and the game was lost to escape this deadly infection."

As for Fedor the pickpocket, he volleyed down curses on the head of the police commissioner with whom he thought he was sharing out spoils (as was his wont, and after the manner of many of his kin in Rumania) and by whom he had been swindled of his fair share...

(To be Continued)

intelligentsia, but these masses can be drawn into the anti-imperialist struggle only to the extent that they are freed from the influence of the national bourgeoisie, the Swarajists, etc. This is the only way of promoting their revolutionary development.

The strategy of the class policy of the ruling bourgeoisie has naturally always aimed at an economic and political stabilization and consolidation of its strong positions. But the new thing in the present period is—that owing to the external and internal weakening of the capitalist regime, the former methods of stabilization are no longer effective and must be replaced by new methods.

(To be Continued)