THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS TO ORGANIZE THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY FOR A WORKERS' AND FARMERS'





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Keller and Dawson, New Bedford Leaders, Ousted from United Textile Convention

MILITANTS BARE STRIKEBREAKING OF U.T.W. CHIEFS

McMahon, Campos in Firenzied Attack on T. M. C.

Oust Passaic Delegates

Comes on Eve of Plans for Real Union

Eli Keller and Ellen Dawson, among the leaders of the present New Bedford strike and of the Passaic struggle of 1926, were yester-day arbitrarily excluded from the convention of the United Textile Workers' Union which opened in the morning at the Great Northern Hotel here. Officials of the union who ordered the ouster did not even trouble to offer an explanation for their actions, despite that both Keller and Dawson are accredited delegates from Locals 1618 and 1619 of the Passaic U. T. W.

The entire morning session of the convention was devoted to eulogies interspersed with hymn-singing in memory of S. A. Conboy, the late union secretary, and the afternoon session was given over to villification of the Textile Mill Committee in which the two ousted progressive

Plan Sell-out.

U. T. W. to sell out the struggle which is now in its twenty-second in New York City on Sept. 22-23. When the credentials committee

Continued on Page Two

PLAN FOR MINE RELIEF MEETING

Watt to Speak at Big that they will fight Batty and his Meet

While the delegates of the rank and file miners continue their convention at Pittsburgh to build a new Miners' Union despite the police and Lewis thug terror, preparations are being speeded in New York City to make the monster Solidarity Mass cut for the Frieder Plan, a speed-Meeting on Thursday evening, Sept. 20, a tremendous demonstration of the workers of this city in support of the thousands of coal diggers who

treacherous Lewis leadership. The meeting, which will be held at Central Opera House, 67th St. and Third Ave., under the auspices of the National Miners' Relief Comnittee, 799 Broadway, and the Shop Delegates' Conference for Miners' Relief, will have as its chief speaker John Watt, chairman of the National Convention Arrangements Committee and one of the leaders Four prisoners in the Essex Coun-

are throwing off the yoke of the

Coolidge Heir Obtains His First Position With 100 MOTHERS STRIKE DOCK STRIKE IN "Friends of Family"

Continued on Page Three

In return for services rendered by his papa to the Morgan interests which control the railroad, the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad yesterday announced that t had given a position to John Cool-

lidge, son of Calvin. True to the traditional bunkum, it was announced that Young Cool-

with a \$30 a week wage. His father is expected to get a job 50 and demonstrated against the either with the U. S. Steel Corpora- efforts of school authorities to eject their children from that school. tion or another Morgan concern upthe expiration of his term.

New Bedford Textile Pickets and Organizer



New Bedford textile strikers are now in the twenty-second week of their grim struggle against the mill bosses, and they are as determined to win as ever as was demonstrated overwhelmingly by the parade and mass meeting held last Saturday under the auspices of the New Bedford Textile Workers Union of the Textile Mill Committees. Above, organizer addressing

BOSSES ADMIT BRIAND ATTACKS POWER OF TMC USSR AT GENEVA

Sell-Out Plans

(Special to the Daily Worker) speed-up system to the mill owners, of the Textile Mill Committees, that League of Nations assembly. The expulsion of Keller and Daw- the columns of the capitalist press Commenting sarcastically on the son from the convention comes here are compelled to admit their

First the picketing demonstration note of adherence. week. It also comes on the eve of of hundreds of strikers at the New the formation of the new national Bedford Hotel, where the bosses and textile workers' union which will be the Textile Council leaders were in organized at a convention to be held conference, and then the tremendous parade demonstration of 35,000 aggression, I do not know if it has strikers and sympathizers on Saturday, showed conclusively that the capitalist press far understate their

Not only has the great "no compromise" movement, begun by the majority of the 28,000 strikers here, but even the membership of the Textile Council who have not as yet severed their relations with the A. F. of L. union, frankly declare 3 CONFERENCES

gang in their locals. Speed-Up Plans.

The first full membership meetting of the Cotton Manufacturers Association held in many months will take place tonight to consider Batty's offer to settle the strike if the bosses would exchange the wage up system whereby the workers will produce much more for a pay smaller than even the wage cut pay.

Realization of Batty's impotence interviews to the press, which de- of its kind ever held. in getting the strikers back to work. is, however, dawning on the mill. owners, and their action at tonight's meeting is expected to reflect this knowledge. Hitherto, the mill

Continued on Page Three

4 PRISONERS ESCAPE. SALEM, Mass., Sept. 10 (UP) .-ty jail escaped tonight by sawing similar conference will be held by on the ballot. The hearing is set work among the young workers. the bars of the prison dining room.

The mothers, grouping their chil-

Employers, AFL, Push Delivers Vicious Speech at League Meet

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Sept. tack on the Soviet Union which has 10.-Feeling against the attempt to constantly advocated complete disbetray the strike by granting a armament, marked the speech of has risen to such a great pitch since Foreign Minister Briand of France Lewis. Owing to the activities of delegates bre taking a leading part. The two anti-sellout demonstrations at this morning's session of the the Communists during the strike

simultaneously was the bitter fight doubts as to whether a "settlement" joining of the pact to "outlaw" war which the 28,000 New Bedford tex- with the A. F. of L. officials will by the Soviet Union, he did not stop which the 28,000 New Bedford textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are waging against the result in a return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are the return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are the return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are the return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are the return of the textile to answer any of the trenchant critical workers are the return of the textile to an are the return of the textile

> He said: "While this country's signature has been placed on the anti-war pact, renouncing war of renounced another kind of war which some regard as 'holy war.' Some think they and they alone understand and trust and they desire to impose their views on other countries by force of arms. Such a war may be inspired by sentiment f. M. C., taken hold among the vast and may be more respectable than

ON BIG BAZAAR

Call Bronx, Brooklyn, Jersey Meets

the New York district will take ballot. place this week to consider plans for making the Daily Worker-Freiheit

Representatives of sympathetic Bronx trade unions and fraternal organizations will meet tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at 1472 Boston these comrades. Road. Preparations will be made to

Continued on Page Three

Overcrowded Schools.

Continued on Page Three

tion with the bazaar.

Won't Send Children to Distant Schools

Rebelling against the tyranny of dren about them, declared that they

BIG COMMUNIST VOTE EXPECTED DESPITE JINGOES

Signature Drives Exceed Hopes in Many States

Miners Rally to Party

Fascists, Bosses Put Obstacles in Way

The great industrial state of Ohio and two southern states, Kentucky and Tennessee, are now on the Communist ballot, bringing the total up to nineteen.

The comrades in Ohio collected 20,000 signatures the only 14,500 were required. The signatures were all collected by voluntary effort, the omrades visiting the homes after working hours and also collecting at the shops during lunch hour.

Expect Big Vote. Ten thousand of those signatures were collected in Cleveland alone. The steel cities of Youngstown and

Warren contributed a good percen-

GENEVA, Sept. 10 .- A bitter at- tage of the necessary names. A heavy Communist vote is expected in the mining region of Ohio where the bituminous strike was recently called off by John L. the miners are very sympathetic to the Party and many of them joined

ticisms that accompanied the Soviet in the south, Texas, Arkansas and under the chairmanship of Phil-Maryland. The Communist ticket ipps, American Negro. was never before on the ballot in those states

Committee now claims that the nist International and adopting its sylvania "justice" ran true to form Communist ticket will be on the bal- decisions and program as a basis here today as the 112 miners taken lot in thirty-five states instead of for the work and decisions of the in the police and Lewis gangster the thirty originally set as a goal. Young Communist International With two months more to go before Congress. election day, the Party has five

As the Communist campaign is put on the screws and in the west fascist organizations like the American Legion and the Veterans of to victory" Foreign Wars are protesting the appearance of the Communist ticket on the ballot.

patriotic societies, acting as the tools tion Commissions. of the employers are attacking the Workers (Communist) Party, and in

Oehler Under Arrest. In Kansas, Comrade Hugo Oehl-The International Labor Defense is Sulimov, Korea. looking after the legal rights of

The secretary of state for Ne- Ameria. 'The youth and children braska has granted a hearing to the are being terribly exploited," he the Bronx the work of collecting ar- American Legion and the Veterans said. "The youth represent an acticles and other activities in connec- of Foreign Wars on their protest tive factor in Sandino's movement. against permitting the Workers The fight against clericalism is im-On Thursday night at 8 o'clock a (Communist) Party ticket to stay portant as is also enlightenment

Continued on Page Three

SYDNEY, N. S. W., Sept. 10 the petty officialdom of the New would not send their little ones to 3. Third Street and Briggs Ave., and hit-and-run drivers place the industrial award which went into Union Square. Erooklyn, in front of Public School children's lives in constant danger. effect today.

> Overcrowding, a chronic phenomaintain the court's award.

Seeks Mill Relief



Stelld Correia, above, New Bedford textile striker is now in New York City seeking relief for her fellow strikers. She is addressing unions and fraternal organizations nightly. Mrs. Correia and her little daughter, Mary, are familiar figures on the New Bedford picket lines. Both have been repeatedly clubbed and jailed by the police. (Photo by the Workers International Relief.)

CALL FOR END OF **FACTIONALISM**

U. S. Negro Presides at Red Youth Congress **JUDGE ATTACKS**

(Wireless to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10. -Bucharin reported on the results of the Sixth World Congress of the Commun' + International at the In addition to Tennessee and Ken- twelfth session of the Young Com-

The Congress adopted the reso lution approving the decisions of The National Election Campaign the World Congress of the Commu-

The resolution assures the Com- Disregarding the evidence in the more states on the ballot than it had munist International of the uncase and the almost unprecedented four years ago at the end of Octo- shakeable loyalty of the Young violations of all so-called civil liber-Communist International above all ties by the police, the judge began developing strength, the authorities the defense of the Soviet Union. For their minitancy and oranged them keepsie on Friday, September 12, at "Under the banner of Lenin the as being "Reds," and a "menace to an open-air meeting to be held in the convention to carry on its business. lead the masses of working youth

storms of applause and the singing the Lewis machine, the police and of the International.

The Congress then elected Agita- organization of a real union. In Nebraska and Kansas those tion and Propaganda, and Organiza-

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10. charges. A number were fined \$25 conjunction with the authorities The eighth session of the Congress each: About fifteen were fined \$5 keld in the major cities of New the convention, this afternoon, Al-Three important conferences in trying to throw the ticket off the of the Young Communist Interna- each. Many of the delegates arof the Young Communist Interna-tional continued with the following their heads handssed and hearing their heads hands hearing the heads hearing the heads hands hearing the heads had hear hearing the heads had hear hearing the heart had hear hearing the heart had hear speaking: Szuets, Hungary; Con- their heads bandaged and bearing treras, Mexico; Rossing, Bulgaria; bazaar in Madison Square Garden er, the district organizer and sev- Gallopin, France; Ackermann. Latbarons negotiating committee gave Oct. 4, 5, 6 and 7 the greatest event eral other comrades were arrested via; Don, United States; Matagu, for holding meetings in front of the China; Kaplan, United States; Vor-Cudahy Packing Company plant. ings, Greece; Mariot, Canada, and

> tioned on their political and indus-Contreras declared that American trial beliefs by the magistrate. imperialism has penetrated Latinman who cannot prove his citizen- bany St. ship will be turned over to the govdeported," he warned. We intend to found an anti-imperialist militia as a defense organiza-

Don dealt with the effects of ra-Continued on Page Four

Daily Worker Agents **Hold Meeting Tonight**

to get to school, 100 working class they pointed out, necessitating dicted when the waterside workers' Daily Worker agents will meet to to read or write.

The sub drive is in full swing and reduce illiteracy in Russia. Overseas and interstate shipown- district will show the lead in widen- revolution, leaders of the new gov- tion is the Jewish population which ition of the check-off now going to menon in the New York school sys- ers said they were determined to ing the circulation and influence of ernment declared their determina- has fewer illiterates than any other the discredited Lewis group. Dethe Daily Worker.

National Organization Launched; Greatest Enthusiasm of Delegates Representing All Coal Mine Fields

Sheriff Again Orders Meeting to Disperse But Not Before Miners Have Completed Historic Task of Convention

Watt Is Named President; Boyce, Negro Miner, for Vice-President; Weisbord Receives Ovation for Textile Workers

> By JACK LEE. (Special To The Daily Worker.)

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 10.-The New National Miners' Union which is to unite the forces of nearly one million bituminous and anthracite coal diggers of America for the coming era of struggle against the oppressor coal barons was born here today. The union with the greatest tradition of militancy and heroism in American labor history, built through the life sacrifice of hundreds of coal diggers, in the end, torn apart and finally wrecked by the treacherous policy of the Lewis machine, was reborn here today under a new form, a rank and file leadership with a program of battle which promises a new era for the courageous miners.

Evading the continued onslaughts of the police and the Lewis gangsters who yesterday raided the first meeting of the convention, over seven hundred delegates met hastily at the Workers Center at East Pittsburgh last night to carry out the second and successful session at which the full plans for the new union were formulated. Meeting again this morning

the business of launching the new organization was all but completed when it was again interrupted by police and the sheriff of Allegheny County, who ordered the delegates to disperse and issued a proclamation forbidding the further holding

While these sessions were in progress further developments were reported following the fascist raid yesterday by the combined forces of the Pittsburgh police, who led an army

MINOR, WHITEMAN a raid on the first session of the convention at Labor Lyceum PITTSBURGH, Sept. 10.—Penn-will START TOUR grand jury on \$1,000 bail each. ylvania "justice" ran true to form

raid on the mine convention were Will Talk in Cities Up-State

The opening shot in the up-state campaign of the Workers (Commu-The resolution was greeted with of the obvious cooperation between ate; Lovett Fort-Whiteman, Com- ber in the hospitals. coal operator justice to prevent the and H. Gordon of the Young Workmunist candidate for Comptroller, ers (Communist) League, will be

the principal speakers. Three of the mine leaders were held for the grand jury on rioting the initial one of a number to be September 15 the second meeting gers, who cheered the gloriou other marks of the slugging by police and Lewis thugs. Despite the will take place in Albany, at the fight of the battling New Bedford obvious criminality of the gangsters northwest corner of State and Crown mill operatives. A vote of solidarthe few of them arrested were im-Domino Hall, 22-24 Fourth St., on unanimously. The miners were closely ques-

Sunday, September 16. Schenectady will be the scene of voted to submit the constitution of "These Reds need investigation," the fourth meeting, on Monday, Au- the new union to the membership the judge declared openly. "Every gust 17, at the Turner Hall, 837 Al- for ratification and amendment.

Much interest has been stirred up ernment authorities for investiga- among up-state workers by the ad- tion is one providing that the saltion. Perhaps some of them will be vance announcements made by the aries of officers and wages of minor

LITERACY DRIVE IN USSR which are also to become grievance committees. Complete demonstration

2,000,000 Young Workers Pledge Aid

MOSCOW, Sept. 10 (UP) .- tenth anniversary of their assumptricts will later be remarked for Every one of the two million "Kom- tion to power. This ambition is better organizing purposes, but for To consider plans to gain 10,000 somols" or young Communists, has still within at least 20,000,000 per- the present the existing district

Delegates

(Special to the Daily Worker)

arraigned before Magistrate Orie.

3 Held for Grand Jury.

mediately discharged by the judge.

mothers gathered at the corner of crossing streets where trolley cars federation refused to accept the new night at the Workers Center, 28 This is but one phase of a re-old. Illiteracy is especially high the official organ of the new union. newed campaign just announced to among the minority nationalties in Every new member is to take a six it is expected that the New York In the early years of the Soviet outlying sections. The one excep-

York school system which compels other institutions to which they had children to go long distances over been transferred. These are at long on the Sydney waterfeart was a coording to and to make further preparations to undertake to teach at least one official statistics. children to go long distances over been transferred. These are at long on the Sydney waterfront was prefor the Daily Worker Bazaar, all person, in his own family or outside, About 6,000,000 of the illiterates, ization campaign will be launched.

it is estimated, are under 25 years "The Coal Digger" was adopted as the Caucasus, Siberia, and other months' subscription. tion to end all illiteracy before the race in the Soviet Union.

others including Pat Toohey, Freeman Thompson, Anthony Minerich, Andy Plechady, and others. Over fifty others were released. Some are still unaccounted for. The fines were paid by the Interin regard to the war danger and the immediately to upbraid the delegates nist) Party will be fired in Poughthe defense of the Soviet Union. for their militancy and branded them keepsie on Friday, September 14, at that the delegates might return to

Three miners were held for th

the evening, at which Robert Minor, ness. Rough handling was made of Miners pointed to the attitude of editor of the Daily Worker and the miners in jail by the police. the judge as a further confirmation Communist candidate for U. S. Sen- Treatment was necessary for a num

Textile Delegates Greeted. Fraternal delegates from the

striking New Bedford textile workers to the mine convention were The Poughkeepsie meeting will be greeted amid the greatest enthusiasm last night. Speaking before Sts., after which Minor, Whiteman ity and support to the new union of and Gordon will speak at Troy, at the textile workers was carried

Among the unique and characteristic provisions of the new constituofficials must be based on the pay received by rank and file miners, and members of pit committees procedure throughout its provisions

marked the constitution. Provisions are contained for the easy recall of officers and members of the executive board. Mine dis-

markings will be maintained.

The convention voted for the abol-

Continued on Page Three

A. F. L. Fur Misleaders, Bosses Plan to Wreck Philadelphia Local; Workers Mobilize

CALL STOPPAGE FOR MASS RALLY THIS AFTERNOON

Boston Workers Win Skirmish With Fakers

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 10 .-Workers engaged in the fur manufacturing industry here are rallying all their forces for an impending struggle which may terminate in a general walkout because of a threat of their employers to break actionary officials of the A. F. of L. Fur International. To this end mass membership meeting will be held today at 4 p. m. in Boslower Hall, 7th and Pine Sts.

Mass Demonstration.

The setting of the time for four with the express intention of "dem- Slowly but surely men like Bryan, and within each camp there is a wide spectre which menaces its interests, onstrating to employers that if they with his confused petty-bourgeois range of thought and feeling. Some will it consolidate its forces for more attack against the two delegates, wish production to continue in Phila- theories, McAdoo, the representative day, and not a very distant day at effective defense. Will that force who, he said, were members of delphia fur factories they had bet of the big farming, cattle and wool that these two groups will evolve be a party of farmers? That is undual union. "I, as an official of ter halt any plans they have about growing interests of the West, into organized political parties with likely. The present demoralization the U. T. W., was almost mobbe cancelling agreements and signing growing interests of the South, are for." scab compacts with the A. F. of L. cast aside. The democratic party, fakers," according to a union state- which has been historically the

local was its recent decision to join them a continued period of quiet, aswith the New York union in their sured and confident prosperity. drive to build a real furriers' national organization.

first attempt of the International to fusion, etc." Professor Arthur N. launch a struggle against the Boston Furriers' Local, which had joined in the movement to build a new union, failed miserably when workers carried thru a short and victcorious strike against a firm which decided to break off relations with the local union.

Strike Short But Effective.

into Boston last week and approached one of the larger employagreed. Then followed a declaration

wage increase.

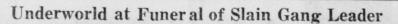
CONTINUE WAR

HONG KONG, Sept. 10 .- Fightforces have seized Tong Shan, endangering the position of Chang Chung-Chang in Shantung, where he established an independent position after the death of Chang Tse-Lin, the Manchurian dictator, and the retreat of the northern troops north of the Great Wall. Tong Shan is near Tsinan, cap-

army apparently has succeeded in encircling Chang Chung-Chang. The latter may be obliged to follow the example of thousands of disbanded northern troops and move north.

It has been reported, however, that hang Chung-Chang was in a strong position in Shantung and determined to resist the encroachment of the Nanking war lords. It is be-Heved that his confidence results from Japanese support.

4 GERMAN MINERS KILLED BERLIN. Sept. 10 (UP) .- Four persons were killed and one is still missing in an explosion in the Cleophas mine in Upper Silesia. The mine belongs to the American





Labels on Empty Bottles

(Continued.)

Edward F. McGrady, A. F. of L. has catered more directly to this into one conservative party as in the South will tend to weaken "red scares," but that Keller and agent in charge of the drive to de- class, is sloughing off this impediagainst a so-called radical party? them still more. a leading manufacturer. Soon after Wilson's platform, "We must now this followed an announcement from remove, as far as possible, every rethe employers association that maining element of unrest and unthey intended to sever relations certainty from the path of the busi-The reason for the attacks on the ness men of America, and secure for One might naturally ask, "Why

does the capitalist class maintain two parties? Think of the expense, BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 10.—The inefficiency, wasted effort, con-Holcombe, in his book "The Political Parties of Today" makes the following enlightening reply, "That Agents of the A. F. of L. came conflicting interests of the people.

The very evasions of conteners here with promises of permit- grounds for social friction, which so the Trail Club, an organization of "prohibition" or "personality," and same time be adherents to the pro ting him open shop privileges if he many critics condemn, form a part, workers which takes regular weekly the equally hostile front of both parwould join them in fighting the lo- and no small part, of the services excursions into the country of bill- ties to both labor and farmers, these termed a militant organization The employer, A. Rubin, which the major parties render."

to the union that the firm of Rubin the two party system? In the days the sum of \$37.25 while on an ex- powerful factor in exposing the lie as nothing short of strikebreaking. no longer considers its contract with when the LaFollette movement was cursion up the Hudson. them valid. This was followed up at its height, Mr. Frank A. Munsey, by an immediate cututing of wages, one of the leading spokesmen of the that lasted no more than four hours before it was won, along with a wage increase.

District 2 Election Campaign Committee. Workmen's Circle Branch to the wage increase.

District 2 Election Campaign Committee. Workmen's Circle Branch to the wage increase. these great fundamental ideas converted into history there are no longer any big outstanding issues between them that have any place many small points on which the rediffer, to create differences, to work up issues, without which they would ing between Nanking and northern cease to exist as political parties. war lords continues and the Nanking It is the business of each party to Bureau of the Workers (Commuly against their exploiters with the crs only, Keller declared that this a message today from Major Noroppose and to fight the acts and nist) Party, the Coney Island Workproposals of the other party. While this political jockeying has been go-

Union—Egypt Grows; ital of Shantung, and the northern Cotton Chief Import

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10. According to statistical figures of the eastern chamber of commerce of the Soviet Union, the turnover of trade with Egypt for nine months of the fiscal year (October-June) having surpassed corresponding just as bad." figures of the last year.

The USSR is importing from Egypt cotton and exporting to Egypt oil products, flour, sugar, coal, etc.

LIKE HIS PAPA.

road, it was announced today.

appeared, a new issue has developed of industry and finance. But the president, assigned John Campos of class Women are each sure of beatthat now divides all America into capitalist class will not forego two political camps, as yet without lightly the advantages gained from Within the democratic party, we political names. They are the radi- the bi-partisan game of buncombe. sons. witness the same process going on. cal camp and the conservative camp, Only under the threat of some rising representative also of the cotton names that signify what they stand of the agricultural elements, the La-by the textile workers due to their

party of the petty bourgeois, and the merger of the two old parties the farms to the cities particularly convention that he is not afraid of Will Talk in Cities Up-

Followers of Trail smashing will be a strong educative McMahon delivered himself of the by the republican party, which has each showing. Contribute

With the election campaign reaching a more intense stage thruout ally and forcefully to the workers a squeezed out of them; I was handed expect from a democratic administration and will bring to the forcefully to the workers a squeezed lemon when we took the expect from a democratic administration. system (the bi-partisan system) has the country, marked by "whisper" certain incontestable advantages campaigns and a monotony of scanalong with its obvious defects. It dals in the capitalist parties, the dals in the capitalist parties and dals in the capi diminishes the violence of social Red Campaign waged by the Workthe complete identity of the two and Dawson launched into an attack strife arising out of all the various ers (Communist) Party is daily major parties with Big Business tious issues and concealments of munist war chest. The followers of superficial reasons given such as boards surrounding New York, re- facts offer our party an unusual and movement, the progressives branded What is the future prospect for cently collected from its members splendid opportunity to be the most U. T. W. leadership in New Bedford

tinct and positive ideas. But with \$5 to the campaign fund and the Tomashover Branch 106, Workmen's Circle of Paterson, N. J., contributed

Workers' Alliance, Branch 3, gave played in the struggle on the indus- ing circles of textile operatives. ing on since the great old issues dis-Centre donated \$10; and the Young

Continued from Page One

In the same speech he very vigorously assailed the views of Chanments. Briand side-stepped the na- tion." work of the league for peace."

stroy unionism in the industry, had menta and is demonstrating its full What will be the nature of such a lies in the hands of the prole- "Young Workers Party" been discovered by S. Bert, left wing capacity to serve the industrial and radical party? One of the factors tariat, which has given numerous holds meetings at 799 Broadway. union manager, while he was plot- financial interests of the Northeast, making for a merger is the general recent proofs of its fighting spirit "Dawson," he added, "is also secreting with the bosses in the office of of Wall Street. In the words of tendency toward merger in the field and militancy in the miners' strugtary of the 'International Defense gle, the New Bedford strike, the League' which is also red." and will bring to the fore emphatic-

> their interests as a class. Never have the workers had a betbehind the sham of the bi-partisan

trial field.

Export Trade of Soviet Workers Social Culture Club of Many Reservations for John Di Santo, and after a speech

in rapidly, M. Goodman, manager of remained as delegates. the World Tourists, Inc., 69 Fifth Ave., announced yesterday.

"There is a great deal of interamounted to over 33,000,000 roubles, aggressive war, but the effect is est," Goodman said, "in the tour which we are arranging, especially in view of the fact that the party cellor Mueller of Germany and cri- will arrive in the U. S. S. R. in ticized his position on national min- time to witness the Eleventh An- terday by the Kings county grand orities and the reduction of arma- niversary of the October Revolu-

tional minority issue by declaring The entire trip will consume 35 NEW HAVEN, Conn., Sept. 10.— that "the question must not become days, and the party will leave on the in this department is known to be John Coolidge, the president's son, a lever to shake the confidence of fast S. S. "Mauretania" on October city-wide, thus far only about a half will work on the New Haven Rail- peoples in their governments in the 17. Free Russian visas are guar- a dozen-and these minor officials anteed by the World Tourists.

KELLER, DAWSON EXPELLED FROM **UTW CONVENTION**

Expose Strikebreaking Misleaders

Continued from Page One

appeared before the convention to Park Section of the Communist Dawson, Keller, and John Di Santo Workers' Cultural Clubs and the be denied seats as delegates.

cal 1623, Passaic, and was marked clusion, that McMahon, U. T. W. of the United Councils of Working-Fall River, Mass., to state "rea-

"Young Workers Party." very speedy recovery in that directhen contributed to the attack of What are the forces making for tion. The drift of population from the progressives, by assuring the The future Dawson are both members of the

needle trades fight, etc., and a great- Particularly hysterical did Mcer resistance of the unorganized Mahon become every time he menworkers. The close and open identioned Albert Weisbord, Passaic

tions by workers' clubs to the Com- ments of this or that magnate, the insisting that they could be members of the U. T. W. and at the lynching and race segregation. Refutes Slander.

Keller pointed out that when the party which speaks for the workers, struggle under those circumstances.

The socialist, party with its appeal "Only after the leaders of our union party campaign office at Rivas.

Several persons were injured. to liberals and the petty bourgeoisie, joined hands with the Textile Counwith its ignominous withdrawal cil there in its reactionary policies, from the path of the class struggle, did we fight the U. T. W.," Keller Previous donations made to the has proven its utter bankruptcy and said. He then assailed Campos for in our politics. There are, to be sure, Red Campaign fund by workers' futility as a party of the working- his open declaration to the Fall which was held at Rivas. The organizations are numerous. The class. The Workers (Communist) River workers to scab while the T. publican and democratic parties dif- Finnish Cooperative Trading Coop- Party in the 1928 election campaign M. G. was leading a strike there. finally moved on the liberal office fer, today. It is their business to erative Association donated \$25; is the one party which clearly and He charged Campos with giving and attempted to rush the doors. Ukrainian Workers' Club, \$69.25; without reservations puts forth the direct aid to the brutal police ter-Staten Island Finnish Workers' slogan of "Class against class," and ror against the strikers. As for constabulary and guards. Club, \$10. Through the Jewish rallies the workers to fight political-McMahon's liking for "juicy" work-General Frank R. McC same determination and solidarity fact is already known, not only to man Randolph, electoral supervisor ers' Club donated \$16; the National which they have so frequently dis- the Passaic workers, but ever-grow- at Rivas, reporting the situation

After a strenuous but fruitless at- readiness. tempt on the part of the machine World Tourists Visit by Di Santo, in which he condemned life of a chauffeur working for the the absence of democracy in the or- Yellow Taxi Company was imperto the Soviet Union the absence of democracy in the burning of the company railroaded the exclusion of Keller automobile which he was driving on Reservations for the forthcoming and Dawson. Gus Deak, president Union Square between 15th and visit to the Soviet Union are coming of the Passaic local, and Di Santo 16th Streets.

2 Officials Indicted in Street Graft Mess

Richard F. Walsh, a district superintendent in the street cleaning department, and Thomas Owens, a stable foreman were indicted yesjury of payroll padding and graft in the department.

Despite the fact that corruption -have been indicted.

Ballot Signatures

Beginning yesterday and lasting thruout the week, a three-cornered contest will mark the signature drive in the Boro Park section of the Workers (Communist) Party, Preparations for an intensified drive to put the candidate of the Workers To Show "The Crowd, (Communist) Party in the 9th Kings County Assembly District on the ballot have been widespread and a lively competition is anticipated among the members of the Boro

Island and Bath Beach sections. to protest at being denied the right among the organizations as such, but also by the inner competition. class organizations. had demanded reasons for his ex- challenged every other, the councils ing the record of their sister organizations, and among the Red Camrivalry exists.

of the agricultural elements, the Laby the textile workers due to their Follette defeat does not forecast a propaganda," he said. McMahon

State

Continued from Page One tity of the two major parties with strike leader. "Weisbord quit you," to the platform of the Communist of New Bedford and Fall River. business has never been more evihe shouted, despite the fact that the Party. The increasing number of There will be two showings at the living in Coney Island was held by dent. The prospect of severe strug- U. T. W. had made public demands wage-cuts to which up-state work- Labor Temple, 14th St. and Second the union yesterday in the Workers gles against capitalist rationalizathat Weisbord leave Passaic before ers in the factories, foundries and Ave., one performance at 3:45 p. House, Mermaid Ave. The workers tion expressing itself in the form of they would admit the Passaic locals railroads have been subjected has wage cuts, speed-up and union into membership in the U. T. W. opened their eyes to the role played bert Weisbord will speak before financial assistance to the strike. force, in which the government will prize gcm of the day when, in talk- always claimed up-state New York again and again show the true charing about Passaic, he lamented, as its own, and the anti-labor recacter of the major political parties, and will bring to the fore emphatic "these workers had the juice ord of Tammany Al Smith is suffisqueezed out of them; I was handed cient to show what the workers can tration

campaign talks to speaking of the growing more productive of donaThe so-called new political aligning that the control of the so-called new political aligning that the control of the capitalist parties to attitude of the capitalist parties to

in Nicaragua Protect **Puppet: Ignore Many**

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Sept. 10 Several persons were injured and four were arrested.

The rioting was started after a conservative party mass meeting crowd was aroused by speeches and They were met by members of the General Frank R. McCoy received

"well in hand." Reserves are held in

TAXI BURNS. At about 9 a. m. last night the

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Boro Park Red Week Features Contest for WORKERS WILL HOLD TEXTILE

Distinguished Movie

RELIEF MEET

demonstrated their solidarity with report, they recommended that Party, the members of the various the textile strikers and their Mill Committees in the monster parade members of the Women's Councils in held in New Bedford on Saturday, the Boro Park, Brighton, Coney while preparations were going forward full speed in New York for The signature drive this week in holding a mass conference for refor exclusion because of his mili- Boro Park will be enlivened not lief. The call has been sent broadtancy. It was only after Keller rose only by the competition existing cast by Local New York, W. I. R., to all labor unions and working to represent his union, and after he Every Workers' Culture Club has delegates cannot be elected the call City-Wide Meeting to representatives from shop unions, fraternal societies to the W. I. R. Relief Conference, Saturday, Sept. 15, at Irving Plaza Hall, and to paigners of Section 7 a spirited make the conference a 100 per cent demonstration of solidarity with the 35,000 workers now engaged in plant of S. Liebermann Co., is the a life and death struggle.

from New Bedford and Fall River Union. The first step toward this workers from Paterson and Passaic of shoe workers at the union headare sending their delegations to quarters, 51 E. 10th St. greet the strike delegates, to hear Albert Weisbord relate the newest big Brooklyn factory are still soldevelopments of the struggle, and idly out on strike, and the spirit announce the program for the com- shown at their daily meetings deming convention to organize the new onstrates their determination to

impending Minor-Whiteman tour, there will be two motion picture mediate reinstatement, that the The workers have evinced their in- performances Saturday evening, union be recognized and that union terest by questions asked the Red Sept. 15 of "The Crowd" which has conditions be enforced. The dismis-Campaigners who gathered signa- drawn large and enthusiastic au- sal of the chairman for union actures up-state to put the Workers diences. All proceeds will go for tivities was the original cause for (Communist) Party on the ballot as the benefit of the textile strikers the walkout. m. and the other at 11:00 p. m. Al-

MOSCOW, Sept. 9 .- All ships in Siberian and Arctic regions have been asked to search for the airplane "Soviet North" piloted by Secretary of State Kellogg returned Krasinsky, which left Anadir Aug. to the state department today from 13. The plane was reported last on Paris where he signed the so-called August 19, going westward. Kras- "peace pact." Kellogg announced insky was on an experimental flight receipt of information that Soviet across the Northern part of Siberia. Russia had adhered to the treaty.

Second Conference for Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar This Thursday

All delegates to the last Daily Worker and Freiheit Bazaar which was held on August 28 must attend the second conference called by the Executive Committee for Thursday, September 13, at 8 p. m., at the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Sq.

It is hoped that all organizations which were not represented at the last conference elect delegates to this one, since the work for the Thousands of textile workers First National Bazaar is in full progress, and much must still be

N. Y. SHOE SHOPS

Be Held Tonight

Mobilization of the shoe workers of Greater New York for the organization of a poorly unorg rized trade and also for the support the striking workers in the Brooklyn shoe program announced by the leaders A delegation of textile strikers of the Independent Shoe Workers will address the meeting. Textile will be tought's city-wide meeting

The entire working crew of the stay out until their demands are Following the Relief Conference general chairman be accorded immet. The workers ask that their

pledged their enthusiastic moral and At the meeting tonight General

Organizer Magliacano and the union president will render reports on the strike and on the general trade sit-Soviet Aviator vation. Plans for the organization drive will then be formulated.

KELLOGG BACK.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10 (UP) .-

Daily Worker - - Freiheit NEW IERSEY BAZAAR CONFERENCE

WEDNESDAY EVE., SEPT. 12, at 93 MERCER STREET NEWARK, N. J.

Workers Party Units, Labor and Fraternal Organizations of Newark, Elizabeth, New Brunswick, Plainfield, Stelton and Roselle, are requested to elect three delegates

Put the Party on the Ballot

All Party members and all sympathizers are asked to report for duty to collect signatures to put the Party on the ballot at the following headquarters which are

Section 1-Downtown Manhattan-60 St. Marks Place Section 4-Harlem-143 East 103rd St. Section 5—Bronx—2075 Clinton Ave. Section 6—Williamsburg—29 Graham Avenue Section 7—Boro Park, 1373 43rd St.

Section 8-Brownsville, 154 Watkins St.

This is BAZAAR WEE

September 10 to 17

Collect Articles Ads Names for the Honor Roll

for the Benefit of The DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT

National Bazaar Committee

30 UNION SQUARE NEW YORK, N. Y.

Hold Protest Meeting Against Kellogg "Peace" Treaty; French Police Arrest 800

THIRTY HELD AS FOREIGNERS IN OFFICIAL PLOT

Demonstration for the Communist Youth

PARIS, Sept. 10 .- A total of 800 arrests was made by the Paris police on Communists and workers who met yesterday to protest against the Kellogg peace pact in a mass meeting outside the city. Thirty of the men were detained charged with possessing improper, or lack of identification papers. They will be held for deportation as foreigners, a favorite device of the Paris prefect of police, Chiappe, who was in charge of the police at-

The mass demonstration scheduled to take place at St. Denis in the corcircles Paris, was intended as a commemoration of the fourteenth anniversary of the Young Communist Youth organization in France, as well as a protest against the Kellogg pact.

the perfection of a plan to abandon ing and concentrate the counter- League, was arrested in Vienna. revolution in Versailles, had the Denis gate. They were taken to the tried and condemned to death. police station and only after rething from the prisoners.

The thirty workers who are be- munist literature." ing held on deportation charges were still in jail last night. While the police claim that they are foreigners this fact has not been established in more than a few cases. Following the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstrations in Paris in 1927, police prefect Chiappe used the same denumber of workers' leaders out of the country. It was charged at that time that not all those deported were foreigners, but the deportation proceedings were carried on by the police in secret.

WORKERS PARTY OPEN-AIR MEETS

Entire City

TODAY.

Brooklyn-Nessin, Primoff, I. Zim-

merman. -Wm. Frank, Lipzin, Julius Cohen. government would not have held him M. Taft, Suskin, Grecht, S. Spiro.

TOMORROW.

Joe Cohen.

Wilkins and Intervale, Bronx-LeRoy, Alkin, Jessie Taft (Pioneer). cal refugees. Fleet St. and Flatbush Ext., Bklyn.-Bimba, Moore, Rosemond,

7th Ave. and 131st St. - R. Moore, Pasternack, Kagan, O. Passikoff (Pioneer).

7th Ave. and 137th St.-Wright, Grace Lamb, Williams, Ed. Welsh. Passaic, N. J.—Baum, Evelyn Rebel Against Edict a new party on the ballot. In all those states the Party organization Blacker, Ida Starr. Newark, N. J. (Negro meeting)-

Clayton and Broome St .- George Padmore, R. Duke.

THURSDAY.

138th St. and St. Ann's Ave., Bronx-Blake, Shapiro, Frishkoff, to 8B, to other schools.

Shafran, A. Harris. 25th St. and Mermaid Ave., C. I.

Rock, Mueller, Heder, Harfield. Allerton and Cruger, Bronx-Nes- school the entire term. sin, Primoff, Spiro, Wm. Margolis,

Stone and Pitkin Ave., Bklyn .-Ben Lifshitz, Julius Cohen, Louis serving to focus attention on the in-

Mikels (Pioneer). 106th St. and Madison Ave.-Codkind, Green, Ed. Welsh.

National Biscuit Co. (noon) .-Ballam, Wilson, B. Gussakoff.

in, Chernenko, Castrell, Jim Cork. Varet and Graham Ave., Bklyn .- erly.

Taft, Yusem, G. Welsh, C. Silverman (Pioneer). 50th St. and 5th Ave., Bklyn .--

Vern Smith, Wm. Frank, Suskin, D. Kuhl (Pioneer) Harris.

Market Plaza k, N. J.— Bert Miller, C. Martin.

Markoff. Erdy, Szepesey.

Where Fascism Is Pushing War Schemes



The Balkans showing the district of Macedonia and Al contiguous districts of Albania, Jugo-Slavia, Macedonia, Bulgaria and Greece. Italy is running guns and ammunition into Albania and the recent elevation of Ahmed Zogu to the kingship is regarded as a triumph for the fascist government. In southern Jugo-Slavia, Bulgaria and northern Greece the Macedonians are demanding their autonomy. It is the plan of the fascists to utilize the differences in the Balkans to establish Italian control in the peninsula.

to take place at St. Denis in the cordon rouge, the Red Belt which en-AND DEATH AS RED

SLAIN BY GUARDS

With Bloodhounds

Fourteen prisoners in all, all of

of the guards, they made a surprise

dash for freedom and compelled

two guards to open the camp gates

Great Success

Continued from Page One

abolition of the capitalist system is

Fight Jingoes.

In Texas, the assistant secretary

of state rules the Party off the bal-

lot, the according to precedent and

the law it has a legal right to stay

on having complied with the state

regulations governing the putting of

is fighting back and the comrades

are confident that they will defeat

In New England, the local elec-

ty. A high percentage of the names

Bosses and Inspectors.

In Manchester, New Hampshire,

the employment department of the

election commission to putting the

William Z. Foster, Communist

candidate for the presidency, started

his nation-wide tour in behalf of the

Communist election campaign with

a meeting in the General Motors

Communist ticket on the ballot.

the aims of the reactionaries.

"subversive."

VIENNA, (By Mail). — Seven FIVE PRISONERS weeks have now gone by since Dr. Chiappe, who recently announced Peter Iskroff, a journalist, and formerly an executive member of the Paris in event of a workers' upris- Bulgarian Young Communist

The Bulgarian police have been three Communist speakers, deputy hunting him down since 1925; in Garchery, and municipal councillors 1926 he was finally obliged to flee 5 Others Being Hunted Joly and Gelis arrested at the St. the country, and in his absence was

The excuses for his arrest in peated refusals to answer questions Vienna were that he had been seen

The Communist literature proved desperately for their lives, five Marx and Engels, and the forged and are now being hunted with passport is not an unusual posses- bloodhounds. sion for a political refugee whose government has sentenced him to whom were working at the camp of death. There are many refugees from the Balkans in Vienna, and in the interest of the Angola state prison, took part no worse punishment for their ir- the prison and the brutal treatment regular passports than three days' they were subjected to at the hands imprisonment.

Marxian Newspaper. Iskroff is also alleged to have for them. brought out a newspaper in violation of the Austrian press law, but are trying to make the most of this, which was continued from two rail- Firestone service. have to admit that it was a publica- road launches. Five of the prisoners and one trusty were killed and tion dealing with Marxian theory.

The long detention of Iskroff can three were wounded. The dead only have one meaning-that the prisoners are Cleveland Owens, Ste-Austrian authorities are planning phen Beck, Jack Martin, Stanley to hand him over to the Bulgarian Proctor and Arthur Kinchen. J. B. Speakers Will Cover government. True the Vienna police Broom was the trusty killed.

Prison authorities declare the five Bulgarian authorities have not filed escaped prisoners who are now beger that he will be deported to Bul-Grand St. Ext. and Havemeyer, garia, where death awaits him.

Secret Arrest.

If it were only a matter of press BIG COMMUNIST in prison all these weeks.

His very arrest would have re-Lenox Ave. and 133rd St.—R. mained a secret but for the fact Moore, G. Lloyd, G. Welsh, A. that the Austrian Red Aid with the support of the Communist press Signature Campaign Is | gamize the quarter million unorgan-destitute, semi sized miners who have been ignored and fight on. brought it into public notice.

The capitalist press is trying its 2nd Ave. and 10th St.—Goliger, utmost to make an affair of state out of the case in order to stir up

idolla. Eagle Pencil Co., N. Y.—Frank- 100 MOTHERS IN

Menacing Children

Continued from Page One

tem, was given as the reason for tion committees are scrutinizing the transfer of 560 of the pupils of every signature presented for filing P. S. 560, all of them in Grades 4B by the Workers (Communist) Par-

The women were bitter against are challenged. The tools of the 40th St. and 8th Ave.—Powers, the school authorities and the Tam-mill owners in the textile cities are many city administration which had doing everything possible to prevent Sisselman, Sumner, Suskin, Chal-They declared that they would con- party ticket in the election. tinue their strike against sending Steinway and Jamaica Ave., Astoria, L. I.—Vera Bush, McDonald, even if they had to be kept out of the election innspector is head of

No Room For Children. The strike of the 100 Brooklyn the one thousand signatures needed mothers was a dramatic incident to get the Party on the ballot in tolerable conditions which greeted that city which is controlled by the parents and children with the open-textile company. There is certain ing of the 900 elementary and to be a hard fight to overcome the secondary schools of the city yester-day. Seventy thousand of the 1,-050,000 pupils have no place to sit down and they will have to be put Bristol and Pitkin, Bklyn.-Rago- on part time. Practically all classrooms are greatly overcrowded, 5th Ave. and 110th St.—Reiss, making it impossible for the 34.000 Moreau Lloyd, I. Zimmerman, Cruz, teachers in the New York school system to perform their work prop-

stronghold of Flint, Michigan on the While Tammany Hall has been afternoon of Sunday, September 9th, busy dividing up huge sums in graft, the crying need of new schools and more adequate facilities has been conveniently overk, N. J .- looked. Only one new building, the ing tour with a meeting in the an-Theodore Roosevelt, in the Bronx, thracite region on Labor Day which Paterson, N. J .- (3 Governor St.) was ready to meet the greatly in- was given much publicity in the locreased enrollment yesterday. cal press.

FRENCH AND U.S. INTERESTS IN RUBBER BATTLE

Predict Native Unrest as Fight Begins

PARIS, Sept. 10 .- Reports from Liberia and French Senegal state that leaflets printed in the native dialects and urging the natives to resist American encroachments have made their appearance in the Negro republic

Wireless messages attacking the American concessionaires are also said to have been broadcast on the west African coast.

While the purnos of these attacks is unquestionably an attempt on the part of the French rubber interests to discomfort their competi tors in Liberia, one section of opinion here is alarmed over the effect which the propaganda will have upon the native tribes.

The opinion has found expression that disturbances may be expected in west Africa if propaganda of a similar nature continues.

Both French and American offigeneral outbreak among the na-tives, though each is willing to fo-nical role, it was learned here today. ment disturbances in the enemy's territories. The French, as the older and longer established inter-BATON ROUGE. La., Sept. 10 .- est, is at present the aggressor, but were set free. The police admit talking to a Communist, and that Five prisoners were shot down and a number of indications suggest that Hoover are carefully disguised, it that they were unable to learn any- he was in possession of a forged killed and three others wounded by a policy of reprisal will not be long passport and a "bag full of Com- prison guards when making a break in following on the part of the Firefor freedom last night. Fighting stone interests.

Meanwhile the natives are reto consist mainly of the works of other prisoners managed to escape ported to be deserting the fields and disgusted with Work's too easy goenlisting in the Firestone plantations, lured by stories which agents of the corporation are spreading throughout Liberia. Some fear is being expressed for the staple crops, from the Balkans in Vienna, and in the jail break. Unable longer to the drain of land workers from the lel drift from the plantations once the prohibition issue, virtually givlusioned. The Firestone Company is reported to have foreseen this eventuality and to have prepared an elaborate system for keeping the Guards and trusties of the prison natives in the company's control even the reactionary journals which gave chase and a gun fight ensued whatever their will to leave the

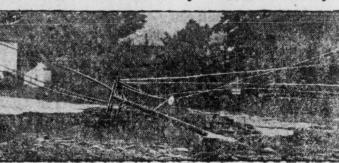
PLAN FOR MINE

Meet

Continued from Page One of the new Miners' Union.

the right of asylum of other politi- that a Party that stands for the upon the workers of New York to Miners' Union.

Invention Aids Military Naval Activity



Lieutenant C. B. Momsen, inventor, tells Admiral C. F. Hughes about his invention which, he alleges, permits divers to work at a depth of 110 feet without ill effects. Admiral Hughes gained notoriety thru his actions during salvaging of the F-4, navy submarine which sank off Massachusetts with a crew of two score men. At that time a garage owner from the middle west induced the admira! to show him the entire salvaging operations on the grounds that he was an expert on deep sea diving. Newspaper men discovered the hoax by asking a few simple questions.

HOOVER PLANS NEW MINE UNION TO OUST WORK FORMED AT MEET

Takes Personal Charge Over 600 Delegates are The continually growing influ-propaganda campaign on the part of Dirty Work

WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.—Hercials express themselves as con- bert Hoover, presidential candidate tails of the fight against the checkcerned over this latest turn in the on the republican ticket, will here- off are left to the policy committee rubber war which is rapidly devel- after take personal charge of his of each district to work out. oping between the rival interests in election campaign and has relegated Africa. Neither would welcome a Dr. Hubert Work, former secretary nical role, it was learned here today. Work is now national chairman of the campaign.

While the real reasons for the assumption of personal power by general executive board, consisting states: has long been apparent that the hard-boiled campaign strategists in the republican camp had become ing style. On the question of the whispering campaign which the republicans have launched broadcast in the attempt to defeat Al Smith, Work has been entirely too emphatic in his statements repudiating the campaign

Again Work's announcements on the rubber workers have been disil- ing away the case, that there is no more shifty politicians.

> BUILD SULPHUR MILL this kind in the whole world.

> up in a foreign currency.

Watt will bring a report of the get behind the struggle to build a T. Yelish, J. Sever, J. Daly, J. Rehistoric National Miners' Convention; he will discuss the militant plying the means to enable the others. A few received fines of program of the new rank and file thousands of coal diggers, their smaller amounts. The International union and tell of its plans to or- wives and children who are in a Labor Defense paid the fines in organize the quarter million unorgan- destitute, semi-starving state to live der that the delegates might return

by the Lewis machine. He will de- In addition to Watt, other speak- its business. scribe in graphic manner the suf- ers, well known as leaders of workferings and struggles of the miners ing class struggles in this city, will Union Square—Hendin, Caplan, public opinion against Iskroff and for September 17th. They admit months' strike which was so shame- workers to join wholeheartedly in by the police. Freeman Thompson Ross, B. Gussakoff, M. Stone (Pion- to pave the way, not only for his that there is no legal objection to fully betrayed by Lewis and his cor- the campaign to furnish the relief was locked in a padded cell for

Already Present

Continued from Page One Negro Chosen.

John J. Watt, one of the outstanding militants of the union, was chosen president. William Boyce, a well-known Negro fighter, was the U. T. W. locals. chosen vice-president. Pat Toohey was elected secretary-treasurer. A was named. Practically the full business of the convention had been burgh business men appeared outside the hall, headed by the sheriff, who ordered the meeting to disperse. The session adjourned in an orderly fashion, despite the continued provocation of the police.

(Special to the Daily Worker) Hold Miners For Grand Jury.

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 10 .- Three such. miners' delegates were held for the real issue between both hypocritical grand jury on one thousand dollars Soviet Government old parties, has also displeased the bail each charged with rioting following the vicious raid by the Pitts- Experimentsin Benzine burgh police and Lewis machine gangsters on the first session of the ASKHABAD, U. S. S. R., Sept. convention to form a new miners' official of Russian Oil Products, 10.—A construction of a sulphur union. Over a score of others were Ltd., was reported today to have factory has been started in a cen-fined. Fifty were released and a confirmed reports that the company tral part of the desert Kara-Kum in number of others are still un- has purchased 10,000 tons of ben-Turkmenistan. The Karakum sul- accounted for following the un- zine in California. phur fields, containing pure sulphur, precedented fascist dragnet set in It was understood the benzine are considered as one of the best of motion yesterday in which over one would be used in blending experihundred miners were taken in.

The three held for the grand jury brand. GRANT PRIVILEGE TO R. R. C. are Thomas Wray McDonald of MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10 .- Pennsylvania, Mike Stenovich and any request for extradition, but ing hunted will be dealt with severe- Watt to Speak at Pig has decided to give to the Ussuriisk Fines of twenty-five dollars each The government of the U. S. S. R. Charles Fulp, a Negro delegate. Railway the right to demand that were levied against Anthony Minerthe existing tariffs and the port du- ich, Freeman Thompson, Thomas ties on transit traffic shall be paid Oberland, Andy Plechaty, R. Silvert, S. Antonini, F. Pastuzak, A. to the convention and proceed with

The three held for the grand jury extradition, but for the denial of the Party being on the ballot, but rupt henchmen. And he will call necessary in order to build the new agitating in behalf of the new union

from his cell. The attack by the police and the Lewis gangsters have made the coal diggers all the more determined to continue to bring the new union to a success despite the opposition of the coal operators police and the Lewis

BOSSES' PAPER ADMIT POWER OF **MILL COMMITTEE**

Employers, AFL, Push Plans for Sell-Out

Continued from Page One clared that no wage cut recall would The peasants have been sellin be made under any circumstances, their grain in larger and large even if the Frieder plan was quantities due to the increase demonstrations, however, caused a has resulted in the accumulation o change of front already.

T. M. C. Stronger.

expressing their belief in the "sin- be immediately transported. cerity" of the council officials, and are ready to confer. The probable 10 Die in Sunday course of action, observers declare. will be to reach a settlement with Batty and then try to break the strike with the aid of the A. F. of L. officials and a newly intensified ously injured in aviation accident police terror against the T. M. C. thruout the country on Sunday. The

ence and prestige of the Textile of the U.S. military authorities, is Workers' Union of the T. M. C. re- cooperation with militarist aviation last few days' developments. An an attempt to stimulate interest of obvious process of disintegration is youth in aviation, and thus trag easily evident in the ranks of the them into becoming part of a re-Textile Council. Many more mem- serve aviation corps for use in im bers of that union joined the T. M. perialist war. C. outright, and even those remaining show their disgust with their high school were killed when a plane misleaders by threats of revolt in in which they were passengers

The New Bedford Times, which in a crash in Sioux City, Iowa. strongly favors the Frieder plan,

"Some believe that the manufacturers would not agree to a settlement on this basis, because they carried out when a dozen Pitts- have no assurance that such a settlement would be supported by the approval by the Textile Council strike committee. Even though the specialization system, which has been advanced as the basis of settlement is not the system which is known as the speed-up, the operatives appear to understand it as

ments in an attempt to create a new

Transportation for Year's Record Croi MOSCOW, Sept. 10 .- With

U. S. S. R. to Provide

large crop of spring wheat and fee grains in the villages and prospect or winter wheat promising to brin the harvest to 13 per cent above the pre-war average, the Commi sariat of Agriculture is now concer trating its efforts to provide ade quate transportation of the crop from the outlying districts in S beria and the Caucasus.

The tremendous strike prices by the government and thi large stores of grain in the villag cooperatives. Inadequate provisio Now the mill owners are openly for storage demands that the grain

Aviation Crashes

deaths were traceable directly to the ceived new powerful impetus in the societies, now being carried on f

Two students in Otterbein. In crashed. Two amateur aviators died

By TOM MANN

10 cents THE "grand old man" of

the British Labor movement tells of his experiences in revolutionary China after a six months' stay with the International Workers' Delega-

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1928

The Presidential Election and The Workers

By JAY LOVESTONE

20 cents

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The tasks facing the workers and what the Workers (Communist) Party means to them.

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Labor Misleader, Mayor of Sioux City, Issues Order to Bar Communist Tag Days.

YOU ARE TRYING TO PUT US OUT OF BUSINESS"

hus Faker Describes Communists

(By a Worker Correspondent) SIOUX CITY, (By Mail).-We ave got a new mayor in Sioux ity-none other than Mr. Martin, resident of the Trades and Labor

The Sioux City branch of the Vorkers Party sent a committee of wo to ask Mayor Huff for a pernit to hold a tag day on Labor Day or miners' and textile workers' reef, and as the Trades and Labor ssembly had charge of the Labor hay parade, Mayor Huff told them hey would have to see Martin, resident of the assembly. "That as after due investigation of

Communist organization.'

twas, he said, "Do you suppose shipbuilding factory a. s. o.

nalf the time anyway.

wise enough to know we were try-

CALL NORTHERN RELIEF PARLEYS

HARTFORD, Conn., Sept. 10 .paign for New Bedford's 28,000 textile strikers, was issued Saturmembers. The Esthonian worker were sent to the border countries in work must be based on the social Workers International Relief. The bles worth. And only highly qualiconference will be held Saturday fied metal workers, of whom there even there. The workers refused to ment must be maintained. The presthe Labor Educational Alliance.

athetic to the anti-wage cut struggle of the heroic New Bedford mill workers are urged to elect delegates in time to attend the conference.

sympathetic organizations are in-terror in the country. vited to the conference which is After the memorable revolt of the

discussed by the delegates here.

gates from each organization be im- tribunal. According to Esthonian forced to work for a group of Cau- can League, the formation of circles,

After a description of the urgency

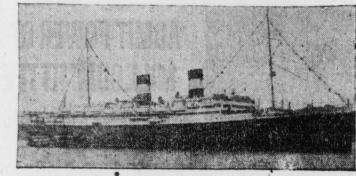
Relatives of Those Murdered by Fascist Swear Vengeance political prisoners.

Lusch Grela, mayor of Halla Biker, workers of Narva have likewise dean opponent of Zogu who was murdered a few days after Zogu was a few weeks ago. As the factory German Ambassador to
together more attention must be proclaimed king, has sworn to owners refused to comply the work- Moscow Dies in Berlin paid to publishing work which is

avenge the death. It was recalled here that upwards tance and won. of 300 Albanians in the last two It is two months now that the temporary visit here the German speech. years have sworn to kill Zogu at heroic fight of the Esthenian print- ambassador to the Soviet Union for the death of relatives.

IMPERIALIST FLIGHT.

Seamen Slave In Fascist Vessel



The motor ship Augustus, of the Italian navigation lines. is the largest of its type in the world, as well as the largest vessel flying the Italian flag. The seamen, however, are bound hand and foot by the fascist seamen's laws which prevent the men from organizing any effective resistance to their oppres-

THE STRUGGLE OF THE ESTHONIAN WORKERS

Russia Esthonia received a number ment, however, there was a provision work. When the committee finally got of more or less big factories in- according to which the union was hearing with Martin, the first cluding the "Krengolmskaya Man- obliged to give two months' notice hearing with Martin, the first cluding the Attended and the owners before the beginning he asked them was, "Are you ufactura," one of the biggest textof the owners before the beginning made the closing speech. "The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech. "The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech." At the ninth session Gorkich is a copies of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech. "The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech." The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech. "The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech." The distribution of the owners before the beginning made the closing speech. And when the committee told him mill, the gigantic Russian-Baltic ficient for the owners to recruit the ous questions," he declared. "For

anization that was trying to put stopping or they work a 10-20 per practically on the day following the ration for illegality and fluctuation cent quota. This is explained by declaration of the strike a regular of membership. Self-criticism in Then he said, "Why did you pick the fact that since the Soviet-Es- issue of the papers and periodicals. the Leagues must be increased. Or Labor Day for your tag day thonian frontier was traced the Es- As blacklegs they have used jour-ganizational questions must be dealt when we have a crowd and a speaker thonian industry was deprived of nalists, administration workers of with in connection with political but there. You are just trying to the Russian market and that owing the printing houses and a great questions. The political influence of to the low level of its production number of unemployed intellectuals the Leagues is more important than she can not beat the competition on most of whom are quite unable to the number of members. Red Aid rom Green, Woll and company and the west European market. The find employment in the country or work must be improved and more ve knew exactly who he was talk- Esthonian capital is, however, not have such low income that they will- attention paid to the small Leagues. If the tag day had been for Lewis capable to reorganize the production ingly go over to the printing trade League reporting must also be im outfit everything would have been of its factories. As for the interior which according to their judgment proved." market of the country, it can not pays quite well. The recommence- greeted by applause.

to ask a lackey of Green for a of these factories. This is why most was a great blow to the strikers as cussion showed the fundamental ermit to hold a tag day. Why not of them are stopping, their machin- it has deprived them of the moral unanimity," he said. "The chief an the mayor and let Martin run ery becomes old, the tools are rusty, effect which the strike undoubtedly enemy remains the socialist youth one year to the other the chances have appeared for a considerable Young Communist International was

army of the unemployed. The work- years. the last farthing of energy of the committee. It gave, however, no mass organizations." unemployed is in the towns the la- al return to work and besides re- brandt, of the Executive Committee bor exchange is unable to satisfy fused the reconclusion of the collector of the Young Communist Internathe demand of the country for work- tive wages agreements. They aling hands. The industrial stoppage luded to the fact that a month later organizations of labor, sym-something like 40-50 rubles per workers of the printing trade earn is continued. family of the worker.

suing a call for a conference, Sun- worker is susceptible for revolution-Sept. 30, at 2 p. m. at the ary ideas. This made the dominating day, Sept. 30, at 2 p. m. at the ary ideas. This indeas to Esthonia to Forced to Toil for Workers fraternal, trade union and introduce a whole system of cruel

called for the purpose of assisting Esthonian workers of December 1st. the textile strikers of New Bedford. 1924, martial law was introduced in Ways and means to help and en- the country being in force even now courage the New Bedford workers in the greatest part of its territory in their brilliant struggle will be and particularly in the industrial centers. Any attempt of the work-In the call to the meeting, the W. ing class to refuse obedience in
R asks that at least two delegates here. Centers. Any attempt of the workan island in the Mississippi River,
69 miles from here, on which more the first discussion speaker and de-In the call to the meeting, the transfer of the military of miles from here, on which more that it is the methods of the American form of the military than 500 people were held as slaves, scribed the methods of the American form of the military than 500 people were held as slaves, mediately elected or appointed, and statutes 10 per cent of the whole casian bootleggers, and of the beatthat their names and addresses be population are held in state prisons.

This regime is truly characterized of the strikers need for relief both by a recent trial of a number of a year, they said, and escaped by Liebbrandt's speech continued. The in food and clothing, the W. I. R. working women who were con-smuggling themselves in a rum run-following spoke: Becker, Germany; asks in its call that advance checks demned to many years of imprison- ning boat, then dropping into the Pavlov, Soviet Union; Hellmut, Gerbe forwarded as soon as possible to be forwarded as soon as possible to ment with hard labor for memberriver in the night and swimming to many; Sokolev, Soviet Union; Boiko, a laborer, drank iodine while desthe shows of fice.

Hughes was read to the assembly of many; Sokolev, Soviet Union; Boiko, a laborer, drank iodine while desship in the IRR organization. In the Tennessee shore, after which Bulgaria; Runov, Soviet Union; particular, one of these women was they made their way to Mempher. Schaelicke, Young Communist In- He was taken to Wilson Hospital cepting his election as a judge of severely punished for having acted

VIENNA, Sept. 10 (UP).—A dis- tariat is firm in defending its forced to manufacture liquor, the Schaelicke said: "New methods dent of the newspaper Obzor at thonian tailors were on strike and. ing women took up passive resis-

the first opportunity, in revenge ers is lasting. They have created a since 1922, Count Brockdorff-Rant- Obregon Assassin to strong and firm trade union which sau, suddenly died yesterday from was the first among all Esthonian a fit of apoplexy. trade unions, to force the owners, The ambassador had taken part SYDNEY, N. S. W., Sept. 10 some years ago, to enter collective in the negotiations with the Soviet (UP) .- Capt. Charles Kingsford wage agreements extending to all Government which resulted in the The trial of Jose De Leon Toral for Smith and George Ulm left in their the 600-800 members of the union. renewal of trade relations under a the assassination of President-elect trans-Pacific monoplane Southern Now this trade union has engaged new treaty. He also headed the Alvaro Obregon was set tentatively Cross at 5:30 p. m. today on a flight a new strike war against the own- German delegation to Versailles in today for Sept. 25. o New Zealand. They were accom- ers of printing houses aiming at a 1919, but resigned the foreign office It probably will be held in canled by T. H. McWilliams, radio raise in wages that would create portfolio a month later because he cinema theatre in the suburb o'

As a heritage from the czarist ers. In the collective wage agree-

Its sure pretty rich when we've absorbeeven half of the production ment of work in the printing houses | Chitarov then spoke. "The dis

of the restitution of their former time. Besides the renewed work of necessary and welcome. The work P. S. You will notice they were potence are becoming less and less. the printing shops is making a bad will be improved. The Congress The working hands which had influence upon the strikers who are must end the fractional struggle in ing to put them out of business. been left idle outside these factor- now afraid of the possibility of a the American League and establish They are educated to that extent ies do not find any employment not lost fight which under the Esthon- unity of basis with the Comintern only in the towns but in the coun- ian conditions means voluntary un- policy. try and form a part of the enormous employment for a long period of "The reason for the membership

poor agricultural workers for a mis- practical results as the owners of greeted Chitarov's speech. erable pittance of food and an in- the printing shops made quite unfinitesimal day pay. And therefor acceptable conditions. They de-

month. It stands to reason that even this "big" sum is hardly sufficient to assure an assistance to the BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 10.—The Workers International Relief is is-

Bootleggers

(By a Worker Correspondent) MEMPHIS, Tenn., (By Mail) .couple, told a sensational story of tions." forwarded to the Boston office at 5 The majority of the delicts being of habitants who displeased the is- and Massie, of Britain, also spoke. land's masters.

been reduced to a half savage state vira, Italy, and Matagu, China. Nevertheless the Esthonian prole- by the bootleggers. They were

BERLIN, Sent., 10 .- While on a

DISCUSSES MANY

of Organization

Continued from Page One

tionalization on American young workers. "Rationalization has caused a leftward movement among the young workers," he said. American Young Workers League must liquidate fractionalism and fight unitedly against fractionalism in the Party.'

Kaplan dealt with the problems of the Workers Party and declared that the most important question for the Party was the ending of

Mariot described the progress made in Canada in anti-militarist

Wider Criticism.

was, he said, Do you suppose s

standstill is insufficient carrying er of the town does not go to the Not quite long ago a meeting of out of decisions. The discussion village as the Esthonian boss peas-, the contesting parties was organ- has laid the basis for the developants and landlords are pressing out ized upon the initiative of the strike ment of the League into Bolshevist

Tenth Session.

ganizations are powerless and can all, and what is more, they compiled ing methods. These methods must not practically give much help to its "blacklists" of the strikers which be adapted to youth ideology. The are so little in Esthonia and the accept these conditions. The strike ent factory group work is insuf-

groups. Meetings and celebrations must be made more interesting for the young workers with music, theatricals, etc., though all these things must have topical political significance. New members must not be overloaded with work, but must be Appearing at the prohibition office have dangers, but these can be here before Director Alvin J. Howe, avoided when the methods are al. while the writer was in camp at an Marcus and Mary Burt, an elderly ways connected with political ques-

Geminder was chairman of the The Burts had been in slavery for eleventh session. The discussion of severely punished for having acted in commission of the IRR as intermidary at sending food parcels to inhabitants of the island had been reduced to a half savage state been r

patch from the Tirana correspon- rights. Not quite long ago the Es- output of which amounted to ap- must also be adopted in our publishproximately 10,000 gallons a week, ing activity. Most of our publica-Zagreb today said a new blood fend although their organization is not a and offered to pilot officials to four ports, etc., which few read. We had been sworn against Zogu of Al-ing full satisfaction of all their de-The dispatch said the relatives of mands by the owners. The textile death had been buried.

stories for the youth, etc. Literary evenings must be arranged to dispolitically very important."

Be Tried September 25

perator, and H. A. Litfield, naviconditions of work corresponding to opposed the acceptance of the Mexcoac, accommodating 2,000 per

James Morton, widow of the Liverpool ironmoulder who went to Leningrad in answer to Lady Astor's MOONEY-BILLINGS challenge, to work under the same conditions as Russian workers, sail- Local Labor Defense terday. Describe New Methods of from London for Leningrad on

> She has been paying a short visit to England, but, on board the Soviet steamer, "Ushar," she expressed pleasure at the thought of return to the Soviet Union.

tile factories, the Narvas clothes of any strike. This term was sufnecessary state of blacklegs and as instance, the children's movement, airlines. Moscow-Berlin, Moscow- er" be placed on sale at ten differ- the first Canadian and American Preceding it by a week at the Nixon A suitable area of land will be bers present. alloted for the airport near the Central Military Aerodrom.

from the spring of the next year. attending.

Who Challenged Astor RIVER FIGHT FOR

Holds Meet

(By a Worker Correspondent) pension of £2 5s. a week, while the Textile Mill Committee, 381 will be made in association with Eddicated by the business done.

iera and C. Motta were elected as number of his ablest actors to supdelegates to the New England con- port Moissi in the production here.

Irkutsk and Moscow-Baku-Teheran. ent stores suggested by the mem- tour of the Stratford-upon-Avon will be "Marco Millions." After the

Construction will be started with T. Silviera and M. Oliviera was in Montreal. The tour will continue Philadelphia and Boston to follow the erection of a building for the elected to make arrangements for across Canada to Vancouver and aero-station which will include a mass meeting under auspices of Victoria and down the Pacific Coast otel, restaurant with a winter Mooney-Billings branch of the I. L. through Seattle, Tacoma and Portgarden, post office, radio station, D. in Fall River was elected. The land to San Francisco and Los Pittsburgh last night. The show sustom house, cabinet of aeronavi- meeting is to be held after the New Angeles, then returning East. gation, kino, etc. The work of the England conference with at least construction will be commenced one speaker of national reputation

POLITICIANS AIDING THE the city. The mayor is out of town last the time anyway. Would have if the papers could not international. Criticism of the papers of the pap

By ART SHIELDS (Federated Press).

ASHEVILLE, N. C. (FP). Sept. 8. Nowhere in the United States, probably, has the prohibition issue brought more bunk into the political

Rival politicians assume that the outh is pretty dry today, where in fact it is wet. Bishop Cannon of the methodist episcopal church south representatives of trade unions and Mill Strike Aid Being lamentable as the situation of the manded immediate and uncondition-lamentable as the situation of the manded immediate and uncondition-lawery, of Italy, as chairman. Leiblis appealing to the voters in behalf Beach, Borough Park and Coney Istour of cities which did not have dustry for the sum of 45,000,000 latts. of Hoover, who will keep the south land. The conference will take place the spectacle in previous seasons. latts. dry-as though it were dry; and at 1373 43rd St., Brooklyn. by Sunday sessions, hikes, Sunday all thoughtful persons in the south ference declare. -to wit, the gouging by the power support the work of the factory facturing industries and on some iced by the "Big Five" tobacco companies who buy one of the two chief

money crops of the farmers. encouraged and young workers' a pint. Hotels, gasoline filling sta- be greatly surpassed. clubs organized. The new methods tions and other public places are the auto park near Durham, he was kept supplied at a nearby gasoline sta-

tion with a fluid derived from corn. Bootleggers, if they are not in with the right people, occasionally are convicted, and serve time in the road gang. But these incidents do not affect the supply nor the price

JOBLESS, TAKES IODINE.

3 CONFERENCES ON BIG BAZAAR

Call Bronx, Brooklyn, Jersey Meets

Continued from Page One

The work of mobilizing the New An appeal to labor organizations of was a great blow against the Es- or so they will be no more in need "that the Congress unanimously fa- Raleigh News and Observer and ex- be launched tomorrow night at 8 this city, to participate in a conferthonian working class. Its trade orof the services of the strikers at vors the introduction of new worksecretary of the navy, is asking for o'clock at a conference at 93 Mercer Jersey workers for the bazaar will support of Smith on the theory that he will not make the south and the rest of the country wet. Meanwhile, rest of the country wet. Meanwhile, and Roselle will be present. The Mats. Wed. & Sat.

St., Newark. Delegates of Workers are determined organizations in Newark, Elizabeth, New Brunswick, Plainfield, Stelton and Roselle will be present. The Mats. Wed. & Sat.

(Goin' Home') support of Smith on the theory that St., Newark. Delegates of workers' earns monthly not more than 20 rubles worth. And only highly qualibles worth. And only highly qualicitizens who yield to the noise of the workers are determined

New Brunswick, Plainfield, Stellon rest of the country wet. Meanwhile, and Roselle will be present. The

New Brunswick, Plainfield, Stellon rest of the country wet. Meanwhile, and Roselle will be present. The

New Jersey workers are determined this controversy are forgetting to make a good showing at the bafundamental issues that challenge zaar, those in charge of this con-

While these conferences are getcompanies, denial of the right of ting under way, reports are being "The local organizations must workers to organize in the manusupport the work of the factory featuring industries and on some facturing industries and on some railroads, and the price fixing practiced by the "Rig Five" tobacce comparations of workers thruout the country to insure the success of this great bazaar of their labor press. Liquor sells plenteously through- Articles are being collected and out North Carolina at one Dollar a booths arranged by both individuals here in "The Royal Family", has given some work to keep them inline it is some parts of South Caroand organizations and all signs inline it is some parts of South Caroand organizations and all signs inbeen engaged to play an important terested. Light athletics must be lina it is reported selling at 50 cents dicate that last year's bazaar will

points of retail distribution. Thus, USSR HAS AFGHAN EMBASSY. MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10 -In view of the agreement signed awake several nights by auto parties between the governments of the U. S. S. R. and Afghanistan about raising the status of Soviet representation in Kabul and the Afghan mission in Moscow, both of which resentative, Stark, in a personal audience has presented to the Af-ghan Padishah his credentials as ambassador of the U.S.S.R. in

CHICAGO, (By Mail). — Otis Fisher, 21 years, 625 East 42nd St., telegram from Charles Evans pondent over the loss of his job. the League of Nations today, ac-

COMPLETE TOUR \$375 LONDON COPENHAGEN HELSINGFORS LENINGRAD, MOSCOW VISIT BERLIN SOVIET RUSSIA (Last Tour This Year) Sails: SS. MAURETANIA October 17 WORLD TOURISTS 69 FIFTH AVE. 35 DAYS New York Interesting Travel Free Russian Visas

YOUTH CONGRESS Soviet Union Pensions WORKERS IN FALL "Chauve-Souris" and Moissi Play Here in November

MORRIS GEST is ready to embark on his first fully active season in two years, in association with his partner F. Ray Comstock, according to an announcement sent out ves-

While in Salzburg, Gest completed arrangements whereby Max Reinhardt will come to New York to di-FALL RIVER, Mass. (By Mail). rect the company to be headed by -Mooney-Billings Branch of the Alexander Moissi in a production of International Labor Defense met Tolstoy's "The Living Corpse" ("Re-She herself receives a widow's last night at the headquarters of demption"). This production, which £3 3s. a week is to be paid for the Columbia St., Fall River, Mass. The gar Selwyn, is designed to celebrate upkeep and education of her two meeting was well attended and the one hundredth anniversary of young children until they reach the much enthusiasm was shown as in- the birth of the great Russian playwright and novelist. The same play, It was decided that the branch by the way, has been chosen, Gest meet regularly every first and third reports, by the Moscow Theatre for Sunday morning at 10 at the above its own contribution to the Tolstoy centennial on its home stage this R. Martin, A. Resantes, M. Oliv- fall. Reinhardt will contribute a The engagement is for eight weeks, The literary agent, Jesse Troy, re- opening in New York, and including MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 10. ported that he had sold 83 copies of six or eight other cities. The date premiere will be announced

> Arrangements have been made for the Nixon, Pittsburgh, October 1. Festival Company. The Board of Pittsburgh engagement, this section A committee consisting of A. The Shakespeare Memorial Theatre of the acting company will go into Abrantes, J. Fraitus, A. Resantes, will begin on Monday, October 1st, Chicago with Cleveland, Baltimore,

Nikita Balieff, the Russian creator of Chauve-Souris and his troupe will come to New York in November with a company largely recruited from new sources, in an inti-

pantomine season is promised season Harry Ruby. after next, as well as the American production of a musical play, "Beautiful Women," by Ossip Dymow in of a motion picture by himself and way-carriages, wool products, paper,

MARY BOLAND



Featured player in "Heavy Traffic," Arthur Richman's new play at the Empire Theatre.

BROADWAY BRIEFS.

The Theatre Guild will send "Volpone", now current at the Guild Theatre, on tour as the companion piece to "Marco Millions". play's first appearance will be at

"The New Moon" opened a week's will have its local premiere at the Imperial Theatre next Tuesday.

Sam H. Harris has placed "Animal Crackers," the new Marx Brothers starring vehicle in rehearsal. mate revue, distinctly different in The libretto is from the combined type from his previous productions typewriters of Geo. S. Kaufman and Morris Ryskind with the score and A new spectacular Reinhardt lyrics credited to Bert Kalmar and

USSR BUYS LATVIAN CARS. MOSCOW, USSR., Sept. 10. which Reinhardt is interested. These The USSR Trade Delegation in Latnegotiations will be carried further via has informed the ministry of during Reinhardt's stay in New finance that during next two weeks York before proceeding to Califor- there will be given new Soviet ornia to begin work on his supervision ders to the Latvian industry for rail-Hugo von Hofmannsthal, starring etc., amounting to 12,000,000 latts. Together with orders for the first Gest also announces that a new year of existence of the Soviet-Latproduction of "The Miracle," is to vian commercial treaty the USSR

GOOD NEWS

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Money Refunded if Not Satisfied With Play. role in "Mr. Moneypenny."

"Goin' Home

CENTURY Thea., Central Pk. W & 62 St. Eves. 8:30 Mats. Wed. and Sat.

TRIAL MARY DUGAN

Keith- CAMEO 3rd BIG WEEK "DAWN"

Acceptance Speeches

Just Published

FORTY-EIGHT page pamphlet containing the acceptance speeches of William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow, Workers Party candidates for President and Vice-President of the United States of America.

Included also is the nominating speech delivered by Bob Minor, Editor of the Daily Worker, and the closing address by Jay Levestone, Executive Secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, summarizing the achievements of the National Nominating Convention.

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Needle Trades Leader Endorses Working Youth Conference Here September 29-30

NEW YORK LABOR URGED TO BACK MEET HERE SOON

It Will Aid Workers, Zimmerman Says

Charles Zimmerman, Manager of the Dress Department of the Joint Board of the Cloak and Dressmakers' Union of the National Organization Committee, in a statement yesterday declared himself to be heartily in favor of the Working Youth Conference of Greater New York to be held on September 29 and 30, at Labor Temple, Second Ave. and 14th St.

"The great task of organizing the unorganized youth of the United States will be greatly enhanced by the forthcoming conference," Zimmerman said. Declaring himself to be pleased that so many progressive unions have already endorsed the unorganized youth of the United Workers Branch will take place to work afternoon at 3 o'clock at 26-28 Union Square, 5th floor. The following will be the order of business:

Unit 3E, 1F will hold a meeting today at 6:15 p, m. at 101 W. 27th St.

3E, 2F,

A meeting will be held tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at 26-28 Union Square, 5th floor. The following will be the order of business:

1. Grading and assignment of classes. 2. Text for various grades and supplementary readers. 3. Discussion on methods of using texts.

4. The planning of regular conference for the English teachers. unions have already endorsed the A meeting will be held tomorrow conference, the needle trades leader

A meeting will be held tomorrow at 6:15 p. m. at 10 W. 27th St. said that the meet will be a "means of approaching the hundreds of thousands of young workunit 6F, SS3D.
Unit 6F, SS3D.
Unit 6F, SS3D.
Unit 6F, SS3D.
Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D.

Unit 6F, SS3D. ers with the message of militant trade unionism."

ference and add his name to the lists of unions that have already endorsed it. The Independent Shoe Workers, United Umbrella and Handlemakers, locals of the Knitsgoods Workers, the Tuckers and Hemstiteles and Millinery Workers have already endorsed the coners have already endorsed the con-

RAIL STRIKE IN **PEKING DISTRICT**

Nanking Prohibits All A meeting of the executive committee will be held today at 6 pm. at 101 W. 27th St.

(Int'l. Press Correspondence) PEKING, (By Mail) .- The workers, and the railwaymen of Tchan-Sin-Tsien, the first station south of Peking on the Peking-Hankow line, have gone out on strike. The workers demand an increase of wages and the right to reform their for.

Agitprop conference of Section 1 will be held Wednesday, Sept. 12, at 8 p. m. sharp at 60 St. Marks Place. All unit agitprops must be present. and the right to reform their forcibly dissolved union.

of the Nanking regime to prevent the organization of unions the local civil and military authorities of Shanghai have published an ordinance prohibiting the declaration of strikes or the formation of new trade union organizations without the permission of the government Section 1 Membership Meet.

A special membership Meet.

A special membership meeting of Section 1 will be held Thursday, September 13, at 6:30 p. m. at 60 St. Marks Place. On the order of business are: 1. Daily Worker and Freitheit Bazzar. 2. Discussion on the War Danger. Comrade Ella Wolfe civil and military authorities of or the Koumintang.

The ordinance declares among other things: "We draw the attensts once again to the fact that they have no right to treat the workers badly or to dismiss them without good cause. The employers and the workers must strive to arrive at a mutual understanding and cooperation. All striking workers must immediately come to an agreement with the employers and resume work.

Co-operative Workers Patronize I. SCOLNICK Fancy Cleaner and Dvers

Unity Co-operators Patronize SAM LESSER Ladies' and Gents' Tailor 1818 - 7th Ave. New York Between 110th and 111th Sts. Next to Unity Co-operative House

Labor and Fraternal Organizations!

Avoid financial disputes by eliminating losely kept records. I will install for any organization a simple, yet adequate, system of accounts that will correctly reflect the true financial condition of the organization. To insure continuous well kept records, have me periodically audit your books. I submit simple and understandable financial statements. Write or call LOUIS P. WEINER, BCS

Public Accountant and Auditor 149 Spring Street, N. Y. C. Walker 5793 or 7537

THE ARCHITECTURAL IRON, BRONZE & STRUCTURAL WORK-ERS UNION meets every second and fourth Tuesday of the month, at Rand School, 7 East 15th St., City. Headquarters: 7 East 15th St., City. Telephone: Stuyvesant 0144 and 2194. A. Rosenfeld, Secretary.

Hotel & Restaurent Workers Branch of THE AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS 183 W. 51st St., Phone Circle 7336
Business Meeting Held On the
First Monday of the Month
One Industry—One Union, Join
and Fight the Common Enemy
Office Open from 9 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 26-28 Union Sq., New York City Communist Funeral for Minnesota Party Member



Communist funeral services embodying choral singing but no religious services were held for Anatisia Hawrylus, a member of the Workers (Communist) Party in Minneapolis. The coffin was

Workers Party Activities The Yorkville English Branch will thracite to France. The selling of St. at 8 p. m.

"The great task of organizing Regular meeting of the Night Workers Branch will take place tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at 26States will be greatly enhanced by

A regular meeting of Unit 6F will be held today.

The next unit meeting will be held today.

A regular meeting of Unit 6F will be held today.

Brownsylle Youth

Meet Tomorrow.

Branch 5, Section 5, will meet today at 8:30 p. m. at 2075 Clinton
Ave. The entire executive committee must be present.

Branch 6, Section 5.

The next meeting of Branch 6, Section 5, will be held tomorrow evening at 8:30. Spiro will lead the discussion on "The War Danger." Come on time

meeting of International Branch ection 1D, will be held tomor-at 7:30 p. m. at 60 St. Marks

Section 1 Agitprop Conference.

ibly dissolved union.

In line with the general policy of the Nanking regime to prevent the organization of unions the local ber bundles.

Literature Agents.

September Communist is out. All literature agents will return the August issue and receive the September bundles.

Section 1 Membership Meet.

COOPERATORS PATRONIZE J. SHERMAN

Your Nearest Tailor Fancy Cleaners and Dyers 65 ALLERTON AVE., BRONX will lead the discussion. All members must attend.

FD1, 88 2C. Unit FD1, Subsection 2C meets to-morrow at 6 p. m. at the Freiheit office, 30 Union Square. On October 13, the Dressmakers' Local 22, T. U. E. L. will hold its annual dance at the Park Palace.

Brownsville Youth.
The Brownsville Youth will hold an election campaign conference on Sept. 16th of all Youth Workers' organizations. It will be held at 122 Osborn St. at 11 a. m.

Bronx Agitprop Conference. A conference of all campaign managers and committees, all agitprop directors, all Daily Worker and literature agents and all others interested in campaign work will be held Thursday, Sept. 13, at 8:30 p. m. at 2075 Clinton Ave.

Harlem Young Workers League.
The Harlem section of the Young Workers League is holding a hammer and sickle party Saturday, Sept. 15, at 8 p. m. at 143 East 103rd St. Dancing and refreshments will be some of the features.

Union Membership Meet.

"Proletcos."

Brownsville I. L. D.
Brownsville I. L. D. will hold a special meeting Thursday at 8 p. m. at 154 Watkins St.

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the workers.

Dr. J. Mindel

Unit 3F 2A.

A very important meeting of Unit 3F, Subsection 2A will be held on Thursday, Sept. 13, 6 p. m. at 161 W. 27th St.

Youth Day Meetings.
The following International Youth ay meetings are scheduled for New ersey: Paterson: Thursday, Sept. 13, at 3 overnor St. Newark: Friday, Sept. 14, at 93 Mercer St. Passaic: Friday, Sept. 14, at 25

Labor and Fraternal Organizations

Local 22 T. U. E. L. Local 22 of the Trade Un'on Educa-onal League will hold its annual ance on October 13 at the Park

Union and the new Jewish Soviet territory in Biro Bidjan.

Boarders Wanted

ecommodations for 5 or 6 -Male Boarders - Clean, sunny rooms, good table. CONATY, 401

TOMORROW-

Wednesday Evening, September 12 8 P. M., will be held Membership Meeting of "Proletcos"

(Prolet Cooperative Stores, Inc.) at the WORKERS SCHOOL, 26-28 UNION SQUARE -Fifth Floor-

Very important matters will be taken up.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF "PROLETCOS" N. Polak, Sec'y.

Boro Park Bath Beach, Coney Island

DAILY WORKER FREIHEIT

Bazaar Conference

THURSDAY EVE., SEPT. 13, at 8 p. m.

1373 43rd Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

WORKERS PARTY UNITS, LABOR AND FRATER-NAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE REQUESTED TO ELECT THREE DELEGATES

OF COAL SHOWS HUGE INCREASE

Don Anthracite Used Thruout World

MOSCOW, USSR., Sept. 10. creased lately. Thus its export to (October-April) was 20 per cent ing beaten by Pittsburgh, 7-5. Soviet anthracite in France is real-Printers.

There will be meeting of the League for Amaigamation of the Printing Trades Unions this afternoon at 2:30, in the Tribune Building, 154 Nassau Street, one flight up. All progressive printers should attend this meeting. ized on a monopolist basis according to the contract of "Donugol" with the one French firm. As it is reported from "Donugol" the demand for the Soviet anthracite in France notwithstanding its great import surpasses the supply

The Jewelry Workers' Welfare
Club will hold a ball and concert on
Saturday evening, Nov. 3, at the Webster Manor, 11th St. All fraternal
organizations are urged not to arrange conflicting affairs for that

[In Italy where "Donugol" is acting about three years, the Don anthracite is also in a great demand.

In Greece and Turkey the Don
date. In Italy where "Donugol" is actanthracite is purchased mostly for filling the ship's bunkers.

Lately inquiries came for the Soviet anthracite from Switzerland, Denmark, Argentine, Canada and other countries.

I. L. D. Autumn Revel.

A Proletarian Autumn Revel will be held at Webster Hall, Saturday, October 27, at 8:30 p. m. under the auspices of the New York section of the International Labor Defense. Prizes will be awarded to participants wearing the oldest and shabblest clothes. the export market.

Campaign Conference. A conference on the Bronx Workers' election campaign will be held Sunday, Sept. 15, at 2 p. m. at 1472 Boston Road. All labor and fraternal organizations sympathetic to the aims of the Workers Party are requested to send two delegates. Scotland Rail Men Fight Wage Slash dancing and refreshments.

A special general membership meeting of the Architectural Iron, Bronze and Structural Workers' Union will be held this evening at 8 o'clock at 7 E. 15th St. carters and motormen employed by scription of "Labor Unity." the railway contractors are meeting the employers today in Glasgow to demand immediate negotiations with "Proletcos."

A membership meeting of "Proletcos" (Prolet Cooperative Stores, Inc.) will be held at the Workers School, 26-28 Union Square, 5th floor, tomorrow at 8 p. m. regard to the 21/2 per cent cut which result of the recent railway agreement, to which they were not a

FIRE BRITISH MINERS.

Plumbers' Helpers.

The American Association of Plumbers' Helpers will hold a mass meeting tomorrow at the Labor Temple, 247 East 14th St. Election of officers and executive board will take place at this meeting. LONDON, (By Mail).-Blidworth Colliery, Notts, is being closed down and 800 men and boys received no-Spanish Workers' Dance.
All friends are asked to attend the cance of the Spanish Workers' Club on Saturday, Sept. 15, at the Spanish Workers' Center, 55 West 133th St.

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SOVIET EXPORT GIANTS WIN TWO; GAIN ON CARDINALS

The Giants yesterday took a double-header from the Boston Braves, 4-1 and 11-0. Fitzsimmons easily held the Braves in check, allowing but 7 hits in the first game. Bob Smith, once an outfielder, pitched fine ball for Boston, but did not get Fitzsimmons' support The second game was a walk-away 75 Workers Demand for the Giants. Genewich allowed According to information of the the braves but 3 hits. Boston used Trust "Donugol" the export of the Delaney, Edwards, Clarkson, and Don anthracite abroad greatly in- Boggs in a vain effort to halt the creased lately. Thus its export to a game and a half on St. Louis, employed in the Warren Narrow whom Cincinnati beat, 7-2. The Fabrics Co., walked out on strike

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS. National League.

New York 4, Boston 1. (1st) New York 11, Boston 3 (2nd) Philadelphia 11, Brooklyn 6 (1st) Brooklyn 7, Philadelphia 2 (2nd) Pittsburgh 7, Chicago 5. Cincinnati 7, St. Louis 2.

American League. St. Louis 5, Cleveland 3. Chicago 6, Detroit 4. Boston 5, Washington 2. (Only games scheduled).

Chicago Militants to Hold Big Picnic

carried out in the Don basin for the left wing" will be the slogan the Paris-Budapest express collided construction of sorting and coal of trade unionists when the Chicago with a freight train. breaking machines will allow to is- local of the Trade Union Educasue a better kind of anthracite on tional League holds its annual picnic, Sunday, September 16, at Kolze's Electric Park, 6353 W. Irvgram includes speakers, games,

All tickets sold in advance entitle LONDON, (By Mail) .- Scottish the holder to a one months subairplane.

An interesting program from 10 o'clock in the morning till late at night will be staged. Those who has been made in their wages as a asked to get in touch with the Chicago secretary of the T. U. E. L. at 2021 West Division Street.

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IN RHODE ISLAND

Wage Raise

number of weavers who were laid tion over that of last year. off because of an alleged slackness.

work the dismissed weavers.

17 Persons Killed

VIENNA, Sept. 10 (UP).—Relia- Coney Island, Manhattan Beach and The works which are at present CHICAGO, Sept. 10.—"Help build said 17 persons had been killed when sidiaries are located in dozens of

the accident.

The trains were running at about ing Park Blvd. An excellent pro- 40 miles an hour near the railway LEADS CROSS-COUNTRY RACE station of Saitz, near Lundengurg. EL PASO, Tex., Sept. 10 (UP) .-At least 33 persons were injured. E. E. Ballough, Chicago, led the

SEE MELLONS **BEHIND NEW GAS** TRUST COMBINE

Take Over Brooklyn Company

Acquisition by the United Light and Power Company of the Amer-WARREN, R. I., Sept. 10 .- ican Light and Traction Company to Giant sluggers. The Giants gained Seventy-five weavers and helpers form one of the largest utilities Louis, employed in the Warren Narrow combines in the country was made months of current operative year whom Cincinnati beat, 7-2. The Fabrics Co., walked out on strike Cubs held second place despite be- recently due to the refusal of compublic yesterday in a statement of pany officials to grant the men a profits which revealed an increase wage increase and also to rehire a of over \$4,000,000 of the consolida

The strike forced a complete in secret between the Koppers and closing down of production in the plant, and although the employers Mellon interests and have only reshow a willingness to "talk busi- cently been completed as a result ness" on the question of the wage of which a half billion dollar merincrease, the strikers refuse to re- ger has been affected. The new turn because the management de- consolidation follows close upon that clares its unwillingness to capitulate of the Brooklyn Edison Company on the question of taking back to with the Consolidated Gas Company, a billion dollar merger.

The Brooklyn Borough Gas Company which is 90 per cent owned by the United Light and Power in Train Smash-up petual franchise to the thirty-first states throughout the country. The new consolidation further strength A false signal was blamed for ens the hold of the Mellons in the public utility fields.

The Czechoslovakian minister of Class B flyers in the trans-contirailways went to the scene in an nental race in today's lap from Oklahoma City, although John Livingstone of Monmouth, Ill., in finish-You're in the fight when you ing second, retained the lead in write for The DAILY WORKER. clapsed flying time.

General

Bronx Bazaar Conference

WEDNESDAY EVE., SEPT. 12, AT 8 P. M. AT

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Editor.....ROBERT MINOR Assistant Editor WM. F. DUNNE

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

VOTE COMMUNIST!

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

For Vice-President BENJAMIN GITLOW



For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers:

Against the Capitalists!

Only a Fighting Union Can Live in the Coal Industry

The voice of the Dictatorship of the Capitalist Class was heard through the mouth of Sheriff Brown of Allegheny County, who in the name of the law ordered the national convention of the New Miners' Union to dis-

This "democratic" government, basically an iron dictatorship of the capitalist class, appears as a "democratic" government as long as it is not necessary in the interests of the capitalist class to show the iron fist. But when the vital interests of the ruling class demand it, the capitalist government appears in the role of an unlimited power, independent of "laws," "guarantees" and "legal procedure." The government for two days, and within one city, suddenly showed itself as a naked dictatorship. The coal miners and the steel workers have seen this often before. But the case this time is especially

By learning the nature of governmentlearning that the state power is in all cases merely the organized power of one class for the purpose of suppression of another class by every instrument including persuasion, trickery and force and violence, the mine workers will begin to understand better how they can conduct their struggles more effec-

Is there already some evidence that the coal miners are learning this lesson? Yes, the fact that the putting of the Workers (Communist) Party on the ballot in Pennsylvania and Ohio was largely the work of the coal diggers of those states, is evidence that the coal miners have learned much from the exposures of capitalist government as unlimited violence of the employers against the

There is still more to be learned from the action of the Pennsylvania authorities in attempting to suppress the Miners' Conven-

Not all workers have been clear in the past what the policy of the capitalist class and its government would be in regard to trade unions. Would the biggest capitalist employers in the basic and decisive industries adopt consciously a unified policy of complete and frank outlawing of all pretense of organization of the workers? Or would they adopt a policy of maintaining a sham of workers' organization under the employers' control, to act as a preventive of real organization by the workers themselves?

John L. Lewis and the bureaucracy of the A. F. of L. in their entire plan of action, adopt the latter of the two theories-the theory that the employers will consent to maintain permanently some sort of "union" organization to act as a subtle and powerful police force against the mine workers, to prevent strikes, break up all wage movements and to detect and expel any coal mine worker who may show signs of rebellion against conditions.

Recent events in the coal mining industry show that the mine operators even refuse to accept the scab "unionism" of John L. Lewis & Co. Accepting Lewis' "co-operation between capital and labor" until it had helped them to destroy the union, they then announced that they were "through with the U. M. W. of A." and would outlaw all forms of organization. Other corporation heads have long ago declared that companyunionism was no longer useful in controlling labor, and that the danger of workers' capturing even a company union made it best not to play with such things.

The coal operators will make use of Lewis and the officials machinery of the U. M. W. of A. in many more cases. Lewis' gangsters were still active with the police and company detectives in the bloody attack upon the Miners' Convention. The coal operators will still use this shell of organization as long as they can make it useful as a strikebreaking machine against the mine workers.

But the official shell of the U. M. W. of A. is forced to act so openly as a strikebreaking machine that it is compelled to expose itself.

The effectiveness of the Lewis strikebreaking machine in still deceiving some considerable numbers of mine workers, is the measure of its continued usefulness to the operators. A vigorous campaign of the New Union that was formed at Pittsburgh can solve this question.

The coal operators will use what tools they find handy. They will use Lewis and Sheriff Brown, separately and in combination, or anything else which may at the moment serve their purpose.

But one thing is sure: The dominant forces of American capitalist industry are aiming consciously for the complete elimination of unionism and every form of substitute for unionism-in the great basic industries.

The mine owners, and the finance-capitalist overlords most vitally interested, are determined to stamp out all semblance of unionism in the coal fields. Their sheriffs say so. Their guns and their cossacks say so.

These facts taken in conjunction with the experience in which the United Mine Workers crashed to its ruin under the efforts of Lewis to make it serve the capitalist mine owners and at the same time keep the confidence of the mine workers, go to show that already in the coal industry at the present time no weak union can live. The crisis in the industry compels the workers to fight or accept unbearable suffering. They fight. The union that keeps their loyalty will have to fight for

The great events in the mining industry, and above all the splendid national convention at Pittsburgh which founded the new Union, show that the only Union that can live in the coal industry is a militant fighting

Such a union has been founded. It is up to the mine workers themselves to build the magnificent structure which its broad base demands: One million coal miners must be reached! Build the new Union!

American Cooperative Movement

By GEORGE HALONEN operative movements of the capi- trality" among the affiliated so- And Be It Further Resolved that class struggle and the resistance of list countries to "reform" this cieties of the Cooperative League of the Board of Directors be authorized Provement to make it an adjunct in U. S. A. The social composition of and instructed to apply this resoluthe body of the capitalist system; and this attempt is being done although the cooperative movement is The Consumers Cooperative Ser-cussion. basically a proletarian movement. vices has a chain of cafeterias mostly The economic interest of the exploited has created this movement, and this interest still demands it to tive Creamery, although a cooperabe a movement to fight the battles tive organized as a direct result of of the working class.

Although the cooperative movement in America is relatively weak, the question of the character of the keepers. movement is of utmost importance for its / future growth. Thus a step to undermine the working class character of the American movement is not to be ignored, but on the contrary should put all progressive cooperators not only on guard but also to enthuse them for further struggle for a genuine proletarian cooperative movement.

Middle Class Elements.

It is very significant that the

operatives is not a proletarian one. such divisive or controversial dis-York City. The Franklin Cooperaa strike, has been losing its original working class fighting spirit by expanding with the help of middle class elements and private shop

mitted the following resolution to a economic interests of these classes referendum:

harmony and unity, the Cooperative classes. League hereby directs, by action of The cooperative movement, being its constituent societies, the exclugresses of these two fields of divisive, controversial apinion:

Consumers Cooperative Services of other political or economic theories. reality mean the supporting of the York and the Franklin Co- 2. The attitude cooperators and capitalist class. parative Creamery of Minneapolis the cooperative movement should

There is a tendency in the co- stigated a referendum on "Neu- economic programs and movements, ican imperialism, to sharpen the the membership of these two co- tion and to define what constitutes

> We are living in a class society in termine the division of the people into different classes in accordance with their specific economic interests. Altho all are consumers, only a part of them owns and controls the means of production and by virtue of this ownership this These two cooperatives have sub-part, the capitalist class, exploits the working class. Naturally the are different and this constitutes the "Resolved that in the interest of basis of the struggle between these

in the present system of society, cannot ignore these class alignments. 1. Communist, socialist, and To pretend to be "neutral" would in

(To Be Continued)

THE UNION CAN'T BE STOPPED



On United States Imperialism

The following speech was de livered by Comrade John Pepper at the Sixth World Congress of the Communist International. It analyzes the position of American capitalism and the nature of the sharpening class struggle in the United States.

thesis of Comrade Bukharin, I have ican Party to lay the main emphasis labor power can be obtained. to state that these comrades spoke upon the tendencies making for the only in their own name. In the name growth of American capitalism and of the American delegation I am dubs the estimation of the American ican delegation fully agrees with conception." the thesis of Comrade Bukharin.

ger in the American Party," signed of American imperialism and its ent line. role in the general world situation from that expressed by Comrade Bukharin in his speech and thesis.

Outstanding Features.

thesis are the following: 1. The continuing ascendancy

American imperialism

centre of gravity from Europe to 3. The growing expansion and

aggressiveness of American imperialism, the growing disproportion between the economic growth and power of American imperialism and its lack of colonies and its "insufficient" military preparedness.

opean stabilization of capitalism.

The very technical progress and increase of forces of production is the basis of its conflicts present situation in contra-distincserve to increase the inner contra- with British imperialism. The dis- tion to the post-war crisis. Ameriare the cooperatives who have in- take toward such other political or dictions and outer conflicts of Amer- proportion between the growing eco- can capitalism never needed any the working class.

American imperialism.

American comrades is a basically present-day imperialist conflicts. different line from that expressed The statement that the reserve in the thesis of Comrade Bukharin, powers of American imperialism are I cite first the follwoing sentence: already diminishing is not borne out

will show that American capitalism are already exhausted knowing the is about to reach the apex of fact that just recently a large secgrowth.'

erroneous conception for American trialized? America still has huge imperialism instead of emphasizing ing centres of highly centralized the diminishing reserve powers of modern industry. The agricultural the same:

powers of American capitalism." conception of the position and pres- nique. Another sore spot in Amerient phase of American capitalism," can capitalism is the crisis in the and it defines this conception as coal and textile industries. again facts prove that the hanis for

Comrade Pepper Analyzes Position of Labor that American imperialism has its reads the American Mercury and has Movement in United States

tendencies making for the growth nical progress and particularly the

These quotations prove sufficient-Small wonder that these comrades ly that there is a deep-going dif-Small wonder that these contrades by that there is a deep-going uncriticized the thesis of Comrade Bukharin—they had a very good reason to do that. They have an essent world positive of the present world positive of tion of American imperialism which differs fundamentally from the estimation given by Comrade Bukharin.

Stalin just a few days ago in Leningrad industries are the grad contrasted the ascending star of the present situation is that not only individual corporations merge in all industries are the growing instability, increasing taxabecause of ill-health is again active in social life. You cannot keep a fellow like "Big Bill" out of busi-It is necessary to mention here try of the gigantic growth of capi- merging into veritable super-trusts. perialist aggressiveness. that on the same day the thesis of Bukharin was distributed another the thesis and the "document" of lar to that in production is going industries calls for partial crisis hoosegow. With this trifle Dwyer is document was distributed in the Comrade Bukharin's thesis that the on in the field of distribution. We which stir up broad strata of work-Anglo-American Secretariat of the whole world situation as regards im- failed so far to give a thorough ers. The industrialization of the club and got himself elected treasperialist powers revolves around the analysis of this entirely new process south spells unemployment, wage urer. by Comrades Bittelman, Foster, Cannon, etc. This document is not withnon, etc. Th non, etc. This document is not without significance for the discussion of
axis of all capitalist relations in the
out significance for the discussion of the inout the VIth World Congress on the inworld. An oversight of that amounts world. An oversight of that amounts tribution which creates a powerful a fomentation among the huge massement to have much difficulty in gettains a basically different analysis size that implies a basically differ- material basis for socialism in future ses of coalminers. The technical ting out of jail. In fact they have

Important Antagonisms.

that American imperialism is al- American imperialism? ready in its general decline, are 1. These comrades confuse the ates a critical situation for large Mooney and Warren K. Billings in The outstanding features of the afraid that if we analyze facts as present depression which is a temthey are and estimate realities as porary phenomenon with the basic of America. realities, if we state that there are and general decline of American im- 3. The centralization and bureau- now from eight to twelve years and American imperialism.

American capitalism—then we deny

2. The shifting of the economic restabilities of increased outer and that the very rapid growth of American capitalism—then we deny that the very rapid growth of American capitalism as determined as ever to keep them. perialism. This conception is grave-ly erroneous. Quite the contrary is the correct position. The very fact tries. They do not understand one that American imperialism is grow- of the most important thoughts of creasing with such unheard of speed cording to which the main feature of tagonisms within the capitalist inner and outer conflicts of imperialtal was and is the basis for Eur- world. Not the "diminishing reserve ism based on the technical reconpowers," but the economic world struction and growth of capitalism. hegemony of American imperialism This is the special feature of the nomic power of American imperialism on the one hand and the lack fered from a post-war crisis in the of colonial possessions, the lack as This is the line of Bukharin's compared with the colonial empire thesis regarding the world role of Great Britain and with the powerful British navy or the huge The line of the document of the French Army is the real source of

"An analysis of the degree of by the facts. How can one say that rightness of these contradictions the reserves of American capitalism tion of the American continent, the The document says that it is an so-called solid South is being indus-Party is erroneous because it is agrarian territories which in the standing is the erroneous interpretaon the growth of American first time in her history are becom-"This follows from a correct crisis is one of the sore spots in The document asserts that the the growth of industry, trustifica-American Party has "a different tion, the speedy progress of tech-

"The main emphasis upon the these partial crises is the very tech- limitations? Comrades: the American com- and power of American capitalism." shifting of the centre of gravity of rades who spoke here took a some- The document says that it is an these industries to the south where what critical attitude towards the erroneous conception for the Amer- cheaper water power and cheaper

Imperialist Resources.

American imperialism still has giauthorized to state that the Amer- Party "a dangerously opportunist gantic resources and possibilities to perialism calls for a growing resis-

characterized America as the coun- into trusts but trusts are already resistance of the masses against im-

world hegemony of American im- of trustification of distribution. For cuts, insecurity of living for hun-America.

ican comrades to have such a wrong and in 1927 already 700,000 tractors self on the wrong side of a peni-Those comrades who maintain conception of the estimation of in use makes hundreds of thousands tentiary key hole and only a minia-

stabilization because it never suf-

same sense as European capitalism. 3. The third source of the erroneous conception is the mistaking of a special acute decline of American imperialism for those elements of capital, the growth of parasitic ele- in Europe. ments, a rentier class, etc. The presence of these elements in not equivalent to an absolute decline of American imperialism, but it means Hassell Expedition the growth of contradictions in America capitalism.

tion of Lenin's definition according to which imperialism is generally the period of decline of capitalism But Lenin never said that the period of imperialism excludes the growth of capitalism or the rapid growth

Imperialist Limitations.

it still has huge reserve powers. At the same time we have to emphasize that Mr. Harkness is a Rotarian, limitations, that it is necessary to a good word to say for his mother. analyze these factors which make up P. S. Harkness is a Republican by for the eventual downfall of Ameribirth and force of habit can imperialism. What are these

ing many complications in world the police department is in cahoots politics and it is inevitable that these with the bootleggers. The head of complications will reflect themselves the city detectives has already been in the internal situation as well. The suspended and nothing can save him very aggressiveness of American im- from a lot of embarrassment except grow. Facts show that the present tance on the part of the other im- the ground that they are undermineconomic depression is characterized perialist powers and of the Latin-ing the integrity and diluting the American countries against U. S. patriotism of the workingclass popu-

How is it possible for these Amer- fact that in 1925 there were 200,000 let a militant labor leader find himof farmers "superfluous" and cre- ture revolution can get him out. Tom

still possibilities of growth of perialism. They overlook the fact cratization of the U. S. government the state authorities seem to be just possibilities of increased outer and ican imperialism is responsible for government is in a growing degree imprisoned. inner conflicts for American im-the growing antagonism between becoming merged with the apparatus

4. The inter-dependence between American capitalism and world caping, that its economic power is inis the basis of most important and the present situation is the growing capitalism must affect the fate of ing degree. The decay of European

> same monopolistic situation as Great danger of getting a crack on the but-Britain did for decades. America ton, he was challenged to call a has to face other powerful imperial- cop. This he did not do, fearing ist countries to compete with and that the first officer of the law he therefore we can foresee that Amer- ran into, might be fondling a sealed ican imperialism will not be in the envelope. position to bribe large sections of the American working class for many more years.

6. Other limitations of American imperialism are: the existence of the decline which are present in the im- U. S. S. R., the growing revolt of G. O. P.'s, Democrats perialist development of all capital- the colonies, and the growth of the ist countries, such as the export of revolutionary proletarian movements

(To Be Continued.)

Reported Stranded

partment announced today that a radio message from South Green- the meeting of the 400 workers but land reported the motorboat carry- failed after a miserable showing. ing Bert Hassell and Parker Cram- The speakers were Si Gerson, Milton er, rescued Rockford, Ill., fliers, Weich, Rose Smith and others. A and their companion, Professor collection towards the election fund of capitalism in individual countries. Hobbs of the University of Michig of the Communist Party was taken gan expedition, to Greenland, had up and some applications for mem-Summing up: American capitalism struck a rock and sank four miles bership in the Party were obtained. But still has possibilities to grow, it did from Simiutak at the mouth of the The next meeting will take place not reach the apex of its growth, Simiutak Fjord last Thursday. next Friday.

Told You So

THE London Daily Herald learns that the British government has decided to drop the secret Anglo-French naval pact because of the op-

position of the United States.

"Nervous Nel-

lie" Kellogg did

not waste the time he spent

playing golf in

the Irish Free

State. Austen Chamberlain is recovering from

the effects of

on an ocean

liner bound



By Fred Ellis

part of the western hemis. phere. Lord Cushendon, is recovering from the strain of silence imposed on him at the ceremonies attendant on the signing of the "antiwar" treaty in Paris and Lord Birkenhead, alias "Galloping Smith" is holding down the British Foreign Office in the absence of those two nervous gentlemen. If Smith ever has an attack of nerves it will not be due to enforced silence. He is as noisy as a whelp in a barrel.

AS additional proof that the Kellegg treaty is an instrument of peace, we offer free of charge to the socialist party, the Carnegie Peace Foundation, Nicholas Murray Butler, the Sulgrave Institute, and the recent German maneuvers in East Prussia. Fifty thousand troops participated, with representatives of all the leading military powers in attendance with the exception of England and France.

CDWARD S. HARKNESS, a Standard Oil Republican, dropped \$10,000 into the Al Smith campaign fund treasury the other day and got his picture into the Morning World. If this picture does him justice the writer would not care to meet him on pay day. Harkness would certainly never make good as a taxi driver, for the good reason that no solvent traveler would give him instructions to drive to any destination except a

1. The aggressive imperialist policies of the United State cies of the United States are creat- nothing less than the suspicion that

ness. A grateful friend is said to reported to have organized a Hockey

progress in agriculture, the very a much harder time getting in. But

THE writer was reminded forcibly of the relationship between the police and the petty bourgeoisie refour dollars by a cashier in a Third Avenue restaurant, which shall be named "Hell Gate" instead of the real name. When this customer in-5. America does not enjoy the dicated that the cashier was in

Tom O'Flakerty

Fear Communists in Poughkeepsie Debate

The Communist Party section at Poughkeepsie held its meeting without the participation of the republicans and democrats, who had been invited to debate with the Commun-COPENHAGEN, Sept. 10 (UP). failure to attend, but it is generally ists. No reason was given for their -The Greenland administration de- supposed that they were indisposed

Young students tried to break up