

OFFICIALS MEET TO PLAN SELLOUT OF RAIL STRIKE

Aim to Ignore Vote of 70,000 Workers for Walk-out

Consider "Peace" Plan

(By United Press)

CHICAGO, Sept. 4.—Committees of the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen and the Order of Railway Conductors met today to consider a mediation proposal which may avert a strike among 70,000 employes of 55 Western railroads.

Although the majority of trainmen and conductors have voted to strike, the walkout will not be called if the peace plan drawn up in Washington last week by representatives of the railroads, brotherhoods and the federal board of mediation should prove satisfactory to the brotherhood committees now in ses-

High officials of the two organizations said it might be two or three days before the committees could reach an agreement on the media-tion proposal. Until then they are withholding the final result of the

The strike vote resulted from failure of previous conferences which lasted over a period of several months. A 7½ per cent wage increase was asked by the trainmen. The roads offered to meet the salary demand in part, but held out for working conditions which the unions were unwilling to grant.

DRESS WORKERS MEET IN PHILA.

Sigman Rushes There to Save Henchmen

and dressmakers here will rally at a mass meeting to be held tonight in Garden Hell Sounds and the Lord Mond plan of class collaboration by the officialin Garden Hall, Seventh and Morris dom of the British Trade Union Con-Sts., for the purpose of establishing gress characterized the sessions of a local branch of the National Organization Committee of Cloak and ago, a report from Swansea, Wales, Dressmakers. Louis Hyman, Joseph states.

workers. declares, to assure the assembled congress. workers that no organized squad of The gesture of the congress offiright wing hirelings can disturb the cials in excluding the reactionary meeting. A similar mass meeting Seamen's Union whose officials, held last week was ordered to dis- headed by Sir Havelock Wilson, have perse by the police who were openly for years betrayed the men and officials. The Sigmanites first be- strikebreaking actions during the gan a disturbance in order to pro- British General Strike, has been vide the police with an excuse for more than compensated by the alarm breaking up the meeting.

runs so high since the interrupted congress heads. meeting last week, that the right | The officials appealed to the powing officials have sent a hurry call lice for protection and the starving to New York for Sigman to come to men were met by a phalanx of po-Philadelphia.

, information received states that Morris Sigman and Julius Hochman, the discredited heads

A conference of all Daily Worker the Bronx. agents of Section 3 will be held toof all the units in Section 3 for work in the Daily Worker-Freiheit Ba-

All Daily Worker agents are instructed to attend.

Dismiss Health

NEW ORLEANS .- Due to industrial depression throughout Louisiana 70 employes of the State Board of Health, which includes the inspectors of milk, have been dismissed.

Workers (Communist) Party Candidate



William Patterson, candidate for governor of the state of Ohio on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket. Patterson will conduct a speaking tour bringing the platform of the Workers Party to workers in all parts of Ohio. He will spend the longest period among the industrial workers of northern and eastern Ohio and the miners of the

BRITISH MISLEADERS BLESS COLLABORATION

Kaplin, leaders of the National Or- empowering the General Council to ganization Committee, will come collaborate with employers' organhere from New York to address the izations in setting up a so-called National Industrial Council with au-Careful preparations were made, thority to regulate industrial supthe committee arranging the meeting port is to be rammed through the

the bidding of right wing gained especial notoriety by his with which the march of the Welsh Sentiment among the workers miners to Swansea has affected the

Continued on Page Three

TRAIN KILLS BRAKEMAN.

Hopping from a moving New of the defunct International left yes- York Central train yesterday mornterday for Philadelphia, where the ing at 125th St., Edwin Gingras, waist and dressmakers are to hold a thirty-five, a brakeman for the New mass meeting under the auspices of York, New Haven and Hartford the National Organization Com-Railroad, fell under the wheels of he died almost instantly. He is sur-Agents Meet Tomorrow vaudeville as Hillie Kalua. He revenues of 1,123,000,000 peso

WRECK IN BRONX

Injuries Meagre

BULLETIN (By United Press)

A speeding passenger train entering New York City was derailed at 150th Street in the Bronx shortly after 11 p. m. last night and a hurry call was sent for all available ambulances in the dis-

First reports indicated that two coaches, neither of which contained any passengers, had been turned on their sides. How the accident occurred was not at first established, but one report indicated the wrecked train collided with a freight train.

One report said one man had a leg amputated and was believed to be dying, but the report lacked confirmation.

The passenger train was understood to have been a "special" which was being brought into the Grand Central Station without

a car. His legs were severed and CHILEAN BUDGET SUBMITTED. SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 3 .- The Section 3 Daily Worker vived by his wife, Mary, and a 1929 budget which has been submit-daughter, Kathleen, who dances in ted to congress calls for ordinary lived at No. 223 Alexander Ave., (\$409,895,000) and ordinary expenditures of 1,063,000,000 pesos.

27th St. The purpose of the conference will be to mobilize the members SEEKS AL SMITH'S JOB ists and physicians to begin development of Henry Ford's vast rubbar concerning the members of the conference will be to mobilize the members of the conference will be th

G. O. P. Names Oil-Smeared Ottinger

Workers in South Daugherty aided in the great oil tory of the United States. looting during Harding's adminis- In addition to his Teapot Dome

of Justice to the notorious Harry corrupt administrations in the his- ists.

tration, has been chosen as the re- connections, Ottinger was also a publican candidate for governor of member of the Water Power Com-New York, it was learned on reliable authority yesterday.

Met Was learned on reliable authority The selection of the oil-smeared have turned over all the water pow- today that an oil film on the waters ing the campaign, little interest was nal organizations and units of the ganizations and Workers Party

WORLD CONGRESS ADOPTS PROGRAM IN FINAL SESSION

Seven New Parties are Admitted to the International

Elect New Executive

MOSCOW, Sept. 4.—In a speech reporting the work of the Program mmission of the Communist Inter-National Bukharin officially brought to a close the forty-sixth and last session of the World Congress of the Communist International, held here today under the chairmanship of Remelle. The program, in its final form, was unanimously adopted by the Congress.

"The Program Commission," Buk-harin said, "has completed its very good work. The smaller program commission dealt with 600 proposals for amendment. The most important addition to the program was the chapter dealing with capitalist development and concerning the general family and social relations under capitalism. Another passage was adopted concerning the evolution of state power under monopolist capitalism and dealing with the general crisis in the capitalist sys-

"Great improvements were made in the colonial question. Great alterations were made in the chapter dealing with the strategy and tactics of the Communist International. Continued on Page Five

POOR MRS, KNAPP

census of 1925, Mrs. Florence E. S.
Knapp, former republican secretary

The first of these meetings called, instead of being merely a meeting of state, was today sentenced to of workers in a particular industrial section, developed into a

Mrs. Knapp, who was until quite mighty demonstration in support to recently dean of Home Economics at Syracuse University, had hoped to Workers quit promptly at 5 o'clock avoid even this light jail sentence by and marched to the union building Borachovich, Rose Wortis and B. It is understood that a measure First Reports About feigning illness. This she may yet en masse. accomplish, her lawyers feel confi- The statement issued by the dent, when they will attempt to ob- union calling the meeting pays partain a certificate of reasonable ticular attention to the workers doubt with bail pending appeal from employed in the Associated shops, Supreme Court Justice Ellis J. Sta- the owners of which are particularly ley on Saturday.

Mrs. Knapp was convicted on a tion, because they are ostensibly pecific charge of embezzling \$29,- controlled by the Joint Council. 500, but testimony during her trial These, as well as workers em entirely unaccounted, were stolen have greatly increased since the A. under her administration as a result F. of L. began their union destrucof padded payrolls and other meth- tion) are called upon to destroy ods of graft. Numerous of her rela- their membership cards of the scab tives were on the state census pay- union and sign up with the Joint roll, the majority of them not even Board. Hundreds of workers at the having been assigned to jobs. A last meeting demonstratively tore step-daughter of Mrs. Knapp testi- up their right wing cards as they fied that a check for several thou- stood before the windows signing sand dollars made out in her name up. was not even known to her, Mrs. Knapp having endorsed it and pocketed the proceeds.

ted the proceeds.

Mrs. Knapp was taken to the wo- POLICE ATTACK men's detention room in the Albany County jail, where she will remain today. She will be assigned to a regular cell in the women's section tomorrow, it is announced.

3 Ford Slave Ships Reach Brazil; Start Rubber Tract Work

PARA, Brazil, Sept. 4 (UP) .- strikers, on their way through the Three Ford ships arrived at the Boston Commons to the State House mouth of the Tapajoz River today to keep their appointment with Govwith engineers, material, machin- ernor Alvin T. Fuller, Sacco-Vanzetti

been subjected to a severe attack by and were displaying banners denewspapers throughout Brazil, manding an end to the New Bedford many of them charging the governor of Peru with giving the automo-State Attorney General Ottinger, the link of the republican machine who as assistant in the Department of the state with one of the most were withheld from local industrial.

> BELIEVE SHIP LOST SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 4 (UP). -The crew of a salvage boat which

hardships which every strike entails, the textile strikers are firmer today than ever before. ADMIT D'OLIER Foster Leads Straw Vote at Harvester Co. Workers in All Shops

Masses of New Bedford textile strikers listening to addresses by leaders of the New Bedford Textile

Workers' Union of the Textile Mill Committees. Never flinching in the face of police terrorism and the

Addressing Throngs of New Bedford Textile Strikers

workers of the International Harvester Co. have expressed themselves All furriers working on West union to come to a block meeting in the question of which candidate the Queens Sunday morning. its headquarters, 77 E. 22nd St., workers would prefer to address First considered a suicide, it has arrest. close to 120 votes. Hoover, Smith D'Olier was murdered. The specific

Get Appeal

vicious in their sweat shop exploita-

MILL STRIKERS

See Gov. Fuller

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Sept. 4.

The committee of forty textile

murderer, were yesterday attacked

and Fall River police terror.

them Wednesday morning.

LIGHT MICHIGAN VOTE.

to hear the militant message of the about it, admitted Shearn yester-

Communist presidential candidate. The meeting at which Foster will speak will also inaugurate Red Week in this city. House to house collections for the election campaign fund will be made and the workers' press and literature will be broughtto thousands of wage-slaves.

KENOSHA LABOR had been "keenly disappointed by the failure of negotiations to close SPY EXPELLED

revealed the fact that huge sums, ployed in the open shops (which Warn Units Thruout U. S. to Shun Bugna

> KENOSHA, Wis., Sept. 4.-John P. Bugna, former secretary of the that D'Olier's brief case, which he Workers (Communist) Party. local carried when he left his home in Kenosha, has been expelled from Pelham, N. Y., Saturday afternoon, cupied at their various tasks when the Party, charged with being an was not found with his body. spy. It has been disindustrial covered that he was known as Q-170 in the employ of the Cor- who saw D'Olier's body when it was poration Auxiliary Co., one of the discovered insist that there was virthe country.

A. Herman, field organizer of the claim the contrary. Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League in Kenosha, branches of the Party throughout the country were Had Come to Boston to warned against Bugna.

"Bugna is about six feet tall," statement reads, "slenderly Continued on Page Three

REORGANIZE UNION. NEW BEDFORD, Mass .- Fire- off from San Francisco, probably men and oilers employed in cotton within two weeks, on an attempted mills have reorganized their local two-stop flight across the Pacific union, broken in a 1919 strike.

TAKE LIFE OF FRANK BONITA

FIVE BULLETS

Lewis Machine Seen as Real Murderer of Progressive

Brother of Sam Bonita

Shooting on Eve of Big Mine Meet

WILKES BARRE, Pa., Sept. 4.—On the eve of the National Miners Convention to build a new union, the bloody corpse of Frank Bonita, brother of Sam Bonita, now in the penitentiary on framed charges, has been thrown down as a challenge to the coal miners of the country.

Five bullets from the revolver of a man alleged to have been an agent of the Lewis machine, now under arrest, struck down the progressive leader with a calculated ferocity reminiscent of the murders of Thomas Lillis, Pat Reilly MILWAUKEE, Sept. 4. — The Commissioner Says "He gressives. Campbell, his fellow progressives.

Veil of Secrecy

Ross Nilo, alias Roasario Chiodo, All furriers working on West 27th St. in the shops of the Associated Fur Manufacturers, as well as Z. Foster, Workers (Communist)

Police yesterday continued to shadow-box in the "investigation" Mogentale, a boarder in Bonita's of the mysterious death of William home are in the Mid-Valley Hospital Police yesterday continued to those in shops of the left wing New Party candidate for President. In L. D'Olier, sower engineer, whose with wounds in the hands and thigh York Joint Board, are urged by the a straw vote taken at the plant on body was found in a lonely spot in Paul Schellegis, another man, also suspected with the killing is under

Thursday evening immediately after them Foster came out on top with now become increasingly clear that In spite of the curious veil of This is the second of a series of meetings called for those employed on individual blocks in the fur man
This is the second of a series of meetings called for those employed on individual blocks in the fur man
The specific reason was casually suggested yesterday by former Commissioner of the Bonits.

The specific reason was casually suggested yesterday by former Commissioner of the Bonits. The Harvester company workers, Shearn, who had charge of the sec- devasted dining-room of the Bonita But G. O. P. Embezzler on individual blocks in the fur manufacturing district as part of the as well as the workers of other ond Queens sewer investigation. home is mute evidence of the terri-May Not Even Serve Joint Board's drive to unionize the trades in Milwaukee, will have an The connection between the Sanita-fic battle which the progressive ALBANY, Sept. 4.—Convicted of grand larceny and embezzling funds in her administration of the state in her administration of the state.

ALBANY, Sept. 4.—Convicted of grand larceny and embezzling funds in her administration of the state.

The first of these meetings called to hear the militant message of the about it and broken chairs, and mitted Shearn vester.

The first of these meetings called to hear the militant message of the about it, admitted Shearn vester.

The first of these meetings called to hear the militant message of the about it, admitted Shearn vester.

smashed pictures and bloodstained Continued on Page Five

At the same time Maurice Con-SIGMAN'S THUGS nolly, deposed borough president of the Queens, who up till now has maintained an extremely discreet silence on the probable cause of **COLLECT "DUES"** D'Olier's death, volunteered the information that the dead sewer man

\$15,000,000 paving contract in Agents of Scab Union Forget Receipts

A squad of "dues collectors," made up of underworld thugs, sent practitioner is Connolly, and all others who had business relations with to all the cloak and dressmakers' shops by the right wing Sigman company union, yesterday collected This group received a serious jolt their real due from the workers in when it was definitely established the dress-manufacturing shop of Bellard Cloak Co., 130 W. 25th St.

The workers in the shop were octhe door was suddenly pushed open and the squad of Sigman agents en-

A number of Queens residents tered. When one of the pressers answered the thugs' gruff demands largest industrial spy agencies in tually no blood on the ground under for money with the statement that

the body, and disagree fundamen- he did not intend to pay any more In a statement issued by Samuel tally with New York detectives who dues to the Sigman union, one of the strong-arm men suddenly pulled theory gained a knife. This was a signal for the ground that D'Olier might have immediate rising of the other workbeen shot in an automobile and his ers from their machines to the delody then carried to the spot where fense of their fellow-worker. The arguments presented by the workers against dues payments did not subside until after police came and arrested four of the invaders.

'COLLABORATION' PLAN IN MINES

WASHINGTON, Sept. 4 .- A new plan to hog-tie the miners of Colorado by means of a class collaboration scheme was revealed today by the National Catholic Welfare Con-Militant workers thruout the The committee in charge has re- ference, which was instrumental in

The collaboration scheme, whose object is to bind and deliver the miners to the Rocky Mountain Fuel the wrecking of last year's strike in tors of milk, have been dismissed.

The legislature cut the health appropriation in half.

The legislature cut the health appropriation in half.

The selection of the selection

er concession on the Amazon River. Ford's concession for months has strikers were singing strike songs PLAN BIG PRESS BAZAAR

After the workers were slugged Daily Worker Affair on Oct. 4, 5, 6, 7

"came too late to see the governor, but that he would be willing to hear biggest affairs yet held in the mili- Union Square. DETROIT, Sept. 4 (UP).—Show- tant working class movement. The It is also urged that workers be- Company, resembles in some re-

country are expected to make the quested that all material for the ba- the scheme. Daily Worker and Freiheit Bazaar zaar be sent to the Daily Workeron October 4, 5, 6 and 7 one of the Freiheit Bazaar Committee, 30

Knew Much"

Connolly Speaks Up.

The "suicide" theory is being

strongly advocated by the Queens

graft ring, whose most conspicuous

Connolly during his efflorescent ad-

Refute Police.

TO FLY TO SHANGHAI.

Dr. Tien Lai-Huang, Chinese avia-

tor, announced today he would take

LANSING, Mich., Sept. 4 (UP) .-

Kentucky."

ministration.

Yesterday the

it was found.

Ocean to Shanghai.

Hylan, Graft Expert, Says Police Department Is Linked With Phila. Graft Ring

for Sunday

The banquet will celebrate the

additional signatures are needed.

The banquet will be filled with

the musical and other entertainment this date."

ty misleaders consistently.

organizer of Section 5, the Bronx.

Workers of Panama

sympathies, in the Canal zone.

Workers of Panama.

bosses' paper?

The letter is signed by Charles R.

Mendoza, executive secretary, and

Jorge R. Brouwer, Jr., foreign sec-

retary of the General Syndicate of

Who wins when you read your

Score Democratic

Anti-Alien Plank

\$15,000,000 IN 'HUSH' MONEY A YEAR IN N. Y. C.

Higher - Ups Involved in Graft Ring

That the police force of New York is putrid with graft and corruption and definitely linked with the rum ring and graft-ridden police force Philadelphia, whose \$10,000,000 graft activities were exposed two days ago, was yesterday revealed in a statement issued by former Mayor Hylan of New York.

Hylan, whose own city administration was shown several times to be a hotbed of corruption. speaks authoritatively on the graft situation, admitting that he was himself offered a bribe to participate in the Banner Ceremonies to graft activities. This offer, the exmayor vows, he declined to accept. Situation Bad.

"The situation in this city as regards official countenancing and aiding, directly or indirectly, all sorts of illegality, including bootlegging, gambling and other vice, is extremely bad," Hylan said, "And it is going from bad to worse, aided the unwillingness or inability of the local authorities to check it."

Hylan's statement charged that the rum-ring of Philadelphia, which had been able in a single year to deposit graft profits to the extent of \$10.000,000 in the banks, was definitely connected with the New York police force and city administration, reaching out to several high officials of New York City.

York police force by speakeasies and other illegal businesses in New York to be followed and preceded by reawarded to the Red Squads of the 000,000 annually, it is charged. In this matter, the entire force is imin corruption and graft.

the members of the narcotic squad of the New York police department, the department.

Speaks From Experience.

pretty quickly," said the former work which accompanied the securmayor, under whose administration ing of signatures to put the candithe graft and corruption at the hack dates of the Workers (Communist) licence bureau on West 57th St. un- Party on the hallot. According to der Commissioner Drennan was the report of the Section Campaign shown up in the winter of 1924-25, Director, party platforms and other there's something to be hidden the workers who attached their sigamong the higher-ups. When a lit- natures to the petitions. tle man is 'broken,' particularly A special effort is being made by mony about the process, you can be downtown section to complete the sure that a neck a whole lot more Sixth Assembly District by the time

TO PICK CALLES SUCCESSOR SOON Bronx to Mobilize for 23rd, in order to mobilize all the syndicate of workers of the Daily workers for a big general struggle. Syndicate of workers of the Daily worker protesting against the resonance of the Daily worker protesting against the democratic

to Serve One Year

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 4 (UP) .-Congress is expected to select a provisional president to succeed President Calles in two or three weeks, instead of waiting until November, as originally planned.

provisional president would serve for one year, when an election would

Among those prominently mentioned as possibilities for the office are War Minister Joaquin Amro, General Jose Gonzalez Escobar, Governor Manuel Perez Trevinc and are very sparsely populated. Minister of the Interior Emilio Portes Gil.

French Flyers Forced Down in Morocco Town very little assistance from the mem-

landed at Casa Blanca, Morocco, at District. This has been largely due more strenuously in the big camhere this evening.

The plane, in which Sergeants tions of the city. Jean Assolant and Rene LeFevre In his statement Spencer declares Election Subscription Campaign to started a long distance flight at that "unless all comrades of the get ten thousand new readers for 7.05 o'clock this morning, was forced down by a leaky oil pipe, a message

Cal to Return to

summer White House for Washing-operation of all of us this can be ing given to the cities and district ton the first of next week, it was easily accomplished." announced at the executive offices

given out, it was learned on good the District Campaign Committee to units in their cities. You should authority that the president will be co-operate with Branch 6 in its sig- arrange to have a bundle of Daily in Washington not later than the nature drive. middle of the week.

Ambassador to France and James J. branch at the General Post Office, butions in front of the large shops Davis, Secretary of Labor, were Sydney, was seething with disconamong the 1714 passengers of the tent, and that apparently the present S.S. Ile De France, who were superintendent of mails was not interested by customs officials for clined to give consideration to Union liquor, when the liner docked here representations on behalf of the emtal that apparently the present the various fraternal and sympathetic organizations in your city and see that their members subscribe to

Militarism and A. F. of L. Betrayal



The complete sell-out of the officialdom of the American Federation of Labor has seldom been more graphically portrayed than in the above picture of "Labor Day" celebrations at Fort Hamilton, Brooklyn! The celebration was held under the auspices of the Central Trades and Labor Council, the cabinet of reactionary labor tsars who have consistently betrayed the workers of New York City to the bosses, and who have grown, in many cases, enormously rich in doing so

Be On Program

The ceremonial banquet which will accompany the awarding of the first District 2 Flection Campaign Banner will be held at the headquarters E. 2nd St., this Saturday at 8 p.m.

The banner will be awarded to the members of Section 1 in recognition tricts. of the good work of members of that section in nutting across the first and H. Bydarian, campaign man-Eighth Assembly District of Man- registration is being taken at every

ent, is in charge during the absence Bronx and in Brownsville. Protection graft given to the New of S. Milgrom. An unusually fine A nominal charge of fifty cents is

plicated, led by the highest police the cost of the music and food. The officials, who lead the entire force banquet is not restricted to members of Section 1. All members of the Recent disclosures of graft among Workers (Communist) Party and rector. progressive workers throughout the city are invited to attend. Should Squads in Harlem equal that done the ex-mayor interpreted as a sure the attendance he large enough, the in the Bronx two weeks ago it is have recently endorsed the platform class-conscious workers to join in lot for the Workers (Communist) have recently endorsed the platform class-conscious workers to join in lot for the Workers (Communist) receipts above the cost of the ban- certain that no opposition to Gusattempt to cover up existing rotten-quet will be given to the Communist sakoff's demand will be met. campaign fund.

The work of members of Section 1 has been characterized by a splen-Speaks From Experience.

"You can make up your mind did attention to the propaganda PLAN BIG FRENCH that when cops are getting razzed, literature were sold to fully half of Delay Date to Make

when there's a lot of public cere- the Communist campaigners of the important than his is being saved." the banquet will be held, thus making the occasion a doubly festive

Co-operative Branch of a postponement of the general Bronx to Mobilize for strike call from September 2 till the PANAMA, Sept. 4.—The General Syndicate of Workers of Panama

Provisional President Spencer, campaign director of by the left wing organizations, a platform providing that only Amer- Le Bourget Field without the authe District Executive Committee of Branch of the Workers (Commu- approval that the militant unions rank of messenger. The resolution tions 2 and 3 are urged to report non-union workers around a larger campaign against foreign-born at 2700 Bronx Park East for parti- list of demands, before the strike workers, especially those of radical

cipation in the signature drive. It was indicated today that the already obtained 1,000 of the 1,800 signatures required to put the Communist candidate in the Sixth Assembly District on the ballot. This work is to be especially commended in view of the fact that the Sixth Assembly District is the largest in the city, and many sections of it

> the matter of selling party platforms by the members of the branch. According to a report made by

Spencer, the branch has received hers of Sections 2 and 3, who are charge of the Daily Worker Election LE BOURGET FIELD. France. supposed to participate in the sig- Subscription Drive, Daily Worker Sept. 4 (UP) .- The Yellow Bird nature drive in the Sixth Assembly agents were advised to participate 4.40 p. m. today, it was announced to the Red Sundays these sections paign. The letter follows in part: have been arranging in other sec-

Co-operative Branch, comrades of the Daily Worker. All the necesother Bronx branches and those sary material has been sent and comrades of Sections 2 and 3, who should be in your hands by this time. are supposed to report at the Co- The success of this campaign will operative Branch, unite for one con- depend on the amount of organizacerted effort, there is danger that tion done by our agents in the vari-"Labors" Next Week the Sixth Assembly District may ous districts, cities and units. not be put across. This we must not allow. The next two weeks SUPERIOR, Wis., Sept. 4 (UP). must finish our drive in the Sixth work to fill their quotas not only -President Coolidge will leave the Assembly District, and with the co- for the various prizes that are be-

The Co-operative headquarters is Party press. open every evening, with Spencer in "The various city agents should While the exact date was not charge. All members are urged by sub-divide the quotas among the

SYDNEY POSTAL STRIKE.

Myron T. Herrick, United States Murnane) stated that the mail ployes affected

Red Sunday in Harlem RED CANDIDATES on Sunday, Sept. 9 TO TALK IN BRONX

of Sections 2 and 3, in line with their splendid work in the Bronx Banquet Is Scheduled and Brownsville, will mobilize for the third time on Sunday, Sept. 9, for campaign work in Harlem.

The two Red Squads will meet at Banquet at which all the local Com-9 a. m. next Sunday at the Harlem munist candidates will be present, headquarters, 143 East 103rd St., will be held at 2075 Clinton Ave., of the Downtown Workers Club, 35 and will make a gallant effort to the Bronx, at 5:30 p.m. on Sunday. put across the seventeenth, eight- Sept. 9. eenth and twenty-first assembly dis-

According to Bessie Gussakoff date running on the Communist tickunit meeting of volunteers for the For the occasion, 35 E. 2nd St Red Squads. It is expected by the will be fastively decorated and a campaign managers that the Red banquet will be given by the Section Squads which will report in Harlem Campaign Committee, of which A. next Sunday will greatly outnumber Gussakoff. District Literature Ag- the squads that worked in the

It has been proposed by Bessie Gussakoff that a special banner be two sections in recognition of their being made for admission, to defray work in the signature drive thrubeing looked on with favor by Rebecca Grecht, district campaign di-

Should the work of the Red

TEXTILE STRIKE

Walk-out General

PARIS, Sept. 4 .- Due to the sympathetic interest shown by non union textile workers and even by unions toward the strike action proposed by the revolutionary textile unions, the latter have announced

In a statement issued last night by The original demand put ferward lution incorporated in the democratic is put into effect.

'DAILY' SUB DRIVE **EFFORTS URGED**

Splendid work has been done in Agents Must Intensify Work in All Cities

> In a letter distributed throughout the country by the committee in "To all Daily Worker Agents:

"This is the first week of the

"The Daily Worker Agents should

Workers (at the special price of \$6 per thousand) at all meetings and for the purpose of getting new con-SEARCH HERRICK FOR LIQUOR. The secretary of the Amalgamated tracts and new subscribers to the Postal Workers' Union (Mr. E. F. Daily Worker, You should take Daily Worker. You should take and trade union meetings. Visit the various fraternal and sympathe Daily Worker."

I. L. D. APPEALS TO WORKERS FOR MORE SUPPORT

Urges Branches to Intensify Work

With the conclusion of the summer season, the New York Section of the International Labor Defense. 799 Broadway, is planning to intensify the activities of all its branches. An appeal, signed by Rose Baron, secretary of the New York Section, has been issued to the branches and to all class-conscious workers, urging more active co-operation and aid order that the I. L. D. may be able to continue its work. The ap-

ficult months financially for the International Labor Defense, have this year been unusually hard upon us. Our annual outing, which is usually A Bronx Communist Campaign a source of constants because of postponement and rain. Throughout the summer money was constantly being paid out to defray the exof the many cases that we handled, while very little was com-

placing on the ballot of the candi-"Thus the I. L. D. now finds itself and Whiteman will later speak. et in the Fifth Assembly District of assembly district in the city.—the agers of Sections 2 and 3, special the Bronx, and, if a final drive this actually without sufficient funds to week can do the job, will also cele- go on with the defense of workers brate the putting across of the under attack by the capitalist courts. Fourth Assembly District of the But this work will not and must not Bronx, for which only three hundred stop. The only weapon which the workers have in their fight against the frame-up and the other devices The Bronx banquet, at which elaborate food and musical programs of the boss courts—the International will be given, will be the first affair Labor Defense-must not be crush-

of its kind to be held in the Bronx ed because of lack of support. "The I. L. D. appeals to all during the present campaign, and branches to intensify their work imshould be attended by all Bronx members of the Workers (Communpaigns, to arrange affairs of various ist) Party as well as other progressive workers who recognize in the sorts and to do everything possible election platform of the Workers to enable the local office to continue (Communist) Party the expression its indispensable work in behalf of workers caught in the legal machinof their own political and economic ery of the capitalist courts.

Autumn Revel.

may be called the home of these supporting it to the utmost. militant left wing needle trades "All branches and all workers ious meetings, and he confidently workers who have fought the reac-should also make preparations for expects to raise sufficient funds to tionary policies of the socialist par- our Autumn Revel, which will be held Saturday, Oct. 27, in Webster campaign fund after paying the All of the Communist candidates Hall, 119 E. 11th St. Branches and running in the Bronx will be present other workingclass organizations are

to be provided have not yet been divulged, the banquet will be an affair Grab Levine Plane for **Non-Payment of Taxes** of those workers who will be present, according to Jacob Yakovleff,

PARIS, Sept. 4 (UP) .- Police seized Charles A. Levine's new at Cherbourg today. Levine, who had intended to sail

Leviathan of the United States Lines, arrived at Cherbourg flanked by gendarmes nad his plane was put under seal.

The plane was seized because Levine, piloted by Bert Acosta, left Branch 6, Section 5 of the Bronx- wage increase for women textile ican citizens be employed in posi- thorization of customs officials, who known as the Co-operative House operatives, met with such unanimous tions in the Canal zone above the previously had ordered the plane to stay on the ground until the taxes nist) Party-all Bronx Communist decided to rally the membership of was proposed by Canal zone demo- on it were paid. The plane was built campaigners and members of Sec- right wing unions as well as the crats and is regarded as part of the in Germany and imported by Levine.

New Job for Hughes?

Hughes was regarded as certain. Porter and Meyer Weinberg.

Painter Has Narrow Escape in Fall



MILL STRIKER'S Manuel Martin had a narrow escape yesterday when he fell from a scaffold at 245 Degraw St., Brooklyn, and dropped three storys to the ground. He suffered bruises on- Slaved 22 Years in ly. Falls from scaffolds are frequent occurrences among

WIFE COMES TO

Textile Mills

After twenty-two years in the

gray textile mills of New Bedford,

a thin, undernourished little strik-

er's wife, Mrs. Stella Correia, left

ers. This is her first time in this

"How is it possible," she asked,

Mrs. Correia will attend union

At the offices of the Workers In-

ternational Relief, 1 Union Square,

hunger and suffering among the

she and her oldest girl, Mary, were

When here husband and herself

are at work they both make \$21.45

said. The children are left with

"When are you going back to

ON TOUR TODAY

Trip

Preparatory to the election campaign tour for the Workers (Communist) Party to be made by Robert Minor, Communist candidate for U. S. Senate and Lovett Fort-Whiteman. Communist candidate for Comptroller, which is scheduled to start at Poughkeepsie on Sept. 4, Donald Burke, Red campaigner, today begins his upstate tour, covering each of the cities at which Minor

Burke's first stop will be Poughkeepsie, at which he will speak today. The rest of his itinerary includes: Troy, Sept. 6 and 7; Albany, Sept. 8; Schenectady, Sept. 9 and Sept. 18, and Binghamton, Sept. 19.

Besides making preparations for the Minor-Whiteman tour, Burke will hold open-air meetings on the platform of the Workers (Communist) Party and wherever possible will speak at factory gates at noon.

Burke is already a familiar figure in many upstate localities due to his tour, during which he and George Pearlman accounted for putting "The I. L. D. also appeals to all fourteen upstate counties on the baland candidates of the Workers this work by becoming members of (Communist) Party, since the Bronx the International Labor Defense and supporting it to the utmost.

Party. The expenses of the tour will be paid by Burke himself out of collections to be taken at the varconsiderably swell the Communist costs of his tour.

at the affair. While the details of requested not to arrange affairs for To Protest Porter Jailing at Meet in

International Youth Day will be trical Workers No. 175 here. celebrated in Milwaukee with a Junkers plane, Queen of the Air, mass meeting protesting against the vicious sentence meted out to John Porter, young textile strike leader, who has been condemned to two for New York today aboard the and a half years at hard labor by the federal military authorities.

The meeting will be held on the evening of Sept. 16 at Liberty Hall, Eighth and Walnut Sts., under the auspices of the Young Workers League. Minnie Lurie, a member of District 8 of the League, will be the chief speaker.

Kroger Grocery Trust Swallows Competitor

CINCINNATI, Ohio, Sept. 4 GENEVA, Sept. 4 (UP).—The (UP).—Announcement was made assembly of the League of Nations will elect a successor to John Bassett Moore as judge of the world court Saturday, Herluf ahle, presiburgh which have been owned and deat of the assembly appropried to operated since 1922 by Benjamin dent of the assembly, announced to-day. The election of Charles Evans Chait, Joseph Goldstein, Joseph

Banquet of Progressive her husband and three little chil-Delicatessen Clerks in dren and came to New York yester-day to help raise funds for the Red Campaign Friday fighting, hungry New Bedford strik-s

The progressive group of Local city. As Fred Biedenkapp, national Delicatessen Countermen's secretary of the Workers' Interna-Union, will have a banquet and con- tional Relief, brought her from the "The summer months, always dif- Will Cover 10 Towns on cert this Friday, Sept. 7, at the Grand Central station, the noise and United Workers Co-operative Res- bustle of the traffic and the glittaurant at 2731 White Plains Ave., tering shop windows on Fifth Avethe Bronx, for the benefit of the nue left her a little breathless. election campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party. The banquet is "that while our people are working scheduled to begin at 8 p. m. for starvation wages in New Bed-

The banquet will be one of many ford that there is so much wealth courses and a fine musical program in New York?' has been arranged. Owing to the fullness of the program, only two meetings for the purpose of raising speeches will be made, Rebecca funds for the textile strikers and Grecht, district campaign manager, on Saturday, September 15, at 1 will speak on the importance of the 1928 elections to workers and link on the splendid fight of the progres. up the splendid fight of the progressive delicatessen clerks in ousting the right wing leaders from the union with the political fight of the workers, and P. Yuditch, labor editor of the Freiheit, Jewish Commun-10; Utica, Sept. 11; Syracuse, Sept. 12; Rochester, Sept. 13 and 14; Bufof the militant, left wing members
textile workers of New Bedford and for the militant, left wing members. falo, Sept. 15, 16 and 17; Jamestown, of the union against the reaction- she and her children have taken part ary officials of the United Hebrew in all mass picketing demonstra-Trades Council, with which the tions and how on several occasions union is affiliated.

The workers who have arranged arrested and brutally manhandled this banquet in support of the candi- by the New Bedford police. Her dates of the Workers (Communist) youngest child, Charlie, she said, is Party have made a reputation for a chronic victim of pleurisy, conthemselves by the spirit with which tracted during a winter when the they combatted all right wing lead- family could not afford coal. fine work during the Red Essex ership in their union. As delegates to the United Hebrew Trades meetings, several of these workers have for a full work Mrs. Correia taken the floor in opposition to the concerted reactionary forces marshalled by the corrupt leaders and neighbors and have to shift for have often run a gauntlet of blows themselves as best they can. after their militant speeches. According to I. Himmelfarb, one of the work?" a reporter asked. leaders of the progressive group, this group is extending its influ- snapped back: "When we win the ence widely thruout the union with strike.' fine results in drawing the membership away from the misleaders.

WORKERS WAGES ADVANCE. Milwaukee Sept. 16 Wages are advanced and better work (Notts). The pit was sunk only

FIRE MORE MINERS LONDON (By Mail) .-- Eight hun-

Mrs. Correia stiffened

CHATTANOOGA, Sept. 4. _ notice today at New Blidworth conditions secured under a new con- two years ago. Depression in the MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 4 .- tract signed by employers of Elec- industry is the reason given for the

Are You Working

DAILY WORKER-FREIHEIT

BAZAAR

October 4, 5, 6 and 7 These will be red letter days of

the biggest event of the year.

Madison Square Garden will be the place for this stupendous expression

of proletarian effort and initiative.

VERY PARTY UNIT from New York to Seattle, from Maine to Texas, every working class organization sympathetic with the revolutionary movement, every class conscious worker on the job. Here is what you should do:

LECT A BAZAAR COMMITTEE to gather articles. Solicit ads for the souvenir program at \$75 per page. No workingclass organization should fail to register itself in this manner by taking all or part of a page. No Workers Party Unit should be missing. Gather names for the Red Honor Roll at one dollar a name.

> Fall in line to make the Red Bazaar the biggest success of the year.

> > HEADQUARTERS

National Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar Committee

30 UNION SQUARE

NEW YORK CITY

Did You Receive Our Letter? Did You Answer?

If not yet, tax yourself with one day's wage and do your share to complete the fund

A Day's Wage for the \$100,000

COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN FUND Are you unemployed and so badly in need that you cannot send even a single dollar or a two-dollar bill for the Communist Campaign?

ANSWER BEFORE YOU LAY DOWN THIS NOTICE

We Need 5's, 10's, 25's and 100's but the singles and twos are just as welcome.

tribution to the blank that we sent you and mail it in NOW!

Send all Funds to ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, Treasurer

National Election Campaign Committee

43 EAST 125TH STREET

NEW YORK CITY

Bukharin's Speech in Reply to Discussion on the International Situation

Bukharin's speech in reply to the discussion on the international situation at the Sixth Congress of the Communist International began in Saturday's Daily Worker. Those sections already published are: "I. The Positive and Negatives Sides of the Discussion, "II. The Stabilization of Capitalism and the Controversy over the 'Third Period,' "III. The War Question is the Central Question," and "IV. The External and Internal Contradictions of the Capitalist System."

separate problems, which in my its upper layer consists of the somit me first of all to say a few consists of the masses of organized words about our trade union tactics workers. If it is possible to "capand our trade union work, which ture" the entire machine, it is poswas discussed here. The Executive sible to capture the rank and file, of the C. I. constantly emphasizes the factory committees and certain in its resolutions, circulars, letters, separate parts of the machine. Havfor persistent trade union work in point it will be possible to proceed connection with the united front tac- further. With the help of the tics. Everybody knows this. The masses it will be possible to break world situation, which I have an through the trade union front at alyzed and described here makes several points. Can this be called this problem more acute than ever breaking up the machine? In a cerand brings the task of winning over tain sense, yes. By removing a reagainst the dangers of war, and "cleansing" and reorganizing of against war as such. The masses that machine. This is clear. To cannot be won over unless we work make a theoretical comparison beinside the trade unions. From the tween the trade unions and the state point of view of our international is unsound. relations we must repeat what we is absolutely essential.

In the present situation we stand which have been captured from the the reactionary unions. we advocated and which was generally adopted by the IV. Congress of the discussion on the Youth ques-

They say that it is impossible to will be crowded out by these organcapture that huge machine, it must izations. Of course to assign to be destroyed; but it is possible to these organizations a role by which destroy it only when the bourgeois they would displace the Communist state apparatus is destroyed. From Parties would be a betraval of Comthis they conclude that it will be im- munism. This is a self-evident fact. possible to capture the reactionary But who assigns to them such a trade unions before the capture of role? We do not regard these orpolitical power. On these assump- ganizations as substitutes for the tions it is easy to arrive at the con- Communist Party, but as a means clusion that it is not necessary to for spreading our influence among work in the trade unions now under the broad masses. Comrade Mun-Reformist leadership. However zenberg said that Comrade Bukthe argument that it is impossible harin, perhaps because he is insufto capture the reactionary unions ficiently informed, has failed to note cannot be proved. True, it is a the great actions of the League in place in the United States. cannot be proved. True, it is a very difficult task and it is probable that a final victory all lading the front will be scored in many countries only in the process of the Social Revolution and after the capture of power. We have had cases like that in Soviet Russia, but we rever abandoned our work in the Soviet Russia, but we rever abandoned our work in the Menshevik trade unions. To say whenshevik trade unions. To say the six impossible to capture the mineral service and the state of the state of the gradinational weaknesses of the Menshevik trade unions. To say the state of the s

inion are very important. Per- called bosses while the lower strata d other documents, the necessity ing broken through the front at one winning over the masses is the con- izing the apparatus. The capture dition precedent for our struggle of any part of the machine means the

In his famous pamphlet "Left have already said, namely, that Wing Communism—an Infantile strenuous work in the trade unions Sickness" Lenin very bluntly raised the issue of the necessity for work-We must not lose the initiative in ing in the reactionary unions. The the struggle for trade union unity. arguments he used are generally known. We must not go from one particularly in need of strongholds extreme to the other. We must tion with the special problems apamong the masses. That is why an combat the opposition to the deintensification of trade union work cisions of the IV. Congress of the general, and an intensification of Profintern. Abominable facts were to the case presented by Comrade one of the major tasks in the work Germany Party on this point. But that Varga revises the fundamental of the Communist Parties. In the we must also fight against the slocourse of the discussion of the trade gans of workers' control of industry and the like if they are advanced spoke of the necessity to organize lutionary situation (such slogans are on the other hand Comrade Lomin- of the most serious problems in the ganize broader sections of the peasthe unorganized, to create inde- pregnant with most serious dan- adze says that he does not agree capitalistically developed European antry and create a surer means by adopt a correct policy on this quespendent organizations in opposition gers). Certainly we must combat with me when I say that this is the countries. o the reactionary unions, and, un- these what are in fact right wing first time anything of this kind has der certain definite conditions, to tendencies; but we must not fall link up with the Profintern unions into the other extreme and deny the trade union organizations very possibility of fruitful work in

reformists. This is the policy which Work in the Mass Organizations. The proposition we advanced in the R. I. L. U. However, in the dis- tion fully applies also to trade union cussion reference was made to ten- work. We demanded from the dencies to resist these decisions, to Youth that they carry their mission the absence of an independent Com- into all mass organizations where munist line in trade union work, to workers are to be found even if complete surrender to Reformism these organizations are non-Commuout of fear of expulsion from the nist or non-revolutionary. In this trade unions. But another tendency epoch of intense struggle against was also revealed in the course of social democracy (we can make no the discussion, namely, a tendency headway without such a fierce to deny the necessity for working struggle) and the prospects of war, in the reactionary unions, and at- our penetration into the masses of tempts were even made to develop the proletariat is an absolutely a theory for the purpose of justify- necessary pre-requisite for success. ing this attitude. Sometimes this Without creating this pre-requisite is observed among the our existence as a Communist Party rank and file and arises from the is generally impossible. To hope difficulties which work in the reac- optimistically for the growth of our ist. Some comrades try to prove being made to give a theoretical theoretically that it is impossible to basis to these liquidatory tendencies. capture the machinery of the re- The followers of this tendency say formist labor organizations, trade that they are not purely Communist unions, etc. They draw an analogy organizations, that they are not between the trade union and the gov- even proletarian organizations; they they claim, must not be taken liter- olutionary movements who may beally. They point out that Marx and tray us tomorrow, etc. The oppo-Engels, and later Lenin in his "State nents of participation in these orand Revolution" explained that cap- ganizations fear that these amorturing the state means destruction phous non-Communist organizations too, there is a firmly organized bu- and without participation of intelreaucratic machine similar to that lectuals, etc. Some comrades are of the bourgeois state machine. afraid that the Communist Parties

V. Problems Connected With the Work of the Communist Parties

This is a fact.

Unemployment.

and the most serious attention must be paid to it.

The unemployment problem was discussed here yesterday in connecprinciples of Marx by speaking of a erous examples of such cases.

is no law of development).

Quite right. There is no law of development. (Lominadze: I said this against Varga). But you are arguing also against me.

The second proposition excludes

the first. But Comrade Lominadze wants to have it both ways. How does the matter actually stand? Is a reduction in the number of workers employed in industry capitalist system. No analogy can possible or not? It is possible. It be drawn between the Chinese peaswhich Marx cited in volume I of ants. They represent totally differ"Capital." Not a "certain" but a ent social categories, they are quite mentioned the fact that this is the while I made no reference to the fairly well known French economist, different types of peasants. Lenin first time that the South American de-colonization of India, I neverthe-Ganil to whom Comrade Lominadze spoke of this at the second congress, Parties are so well represented at less, pointed to the large investreferred, developed a whole theory and strongly emphasized this dis- our Congress. Of course, this shows ments of foreign capital to be obdifficulties which work in the reactionary trade union encounters. It influence is not enough. We wellis true that we are being expelled from the reactionary unions and for the reactionary unions and for the influence of our that reason greater firmness and a that reason greater firmness and a party and the organizational contraction. In this subject as 1010ws: as captured influence is not enough. We welltalism develops, the number of workters employed declines, and the numters employed declines in the sections were also moved. But
the sections were also moved. But
these sections were also moved. But
these sections were also moved. But
these sections were also on this subject as follows: as capi- tinction. In times of war and great that our movement has extended to served in India strong belief in our own policy is solidation of that influence is nonecessary to be able to work under such difficult conditions. The tensuch difficult conditions. The tensuch difficult conditions. The tendisproportion we must carry on less theory. But is this the point ficult.

Stabilization, work among the peas role in world politics. We have altries will in my opinion be very difis ready pointed out the growing agdisproportion we must carry on industrialization, work among the peas stabilization, work among the peas stabilization, work among the peas role in world politics. We have altries will in my opinion be very difis ready pointed out the growing aggressiveness of North American periods; is that no industrialization, work among the peas role in world politics. We have altries will in my opinion be very difis ready pointed out the growing aggressiveness of North American periods; is that no industrialization, work among the peas role in world politics. We have altries will in my opinion be very difis ready pointed out the growing aggressiveness of North American periods; is that no industrialization, work among the peas role in world politics. dency to leave the reactionary strenuous work in the trade unions involved in the "American" case? unions is fostered also by the fact that large numbers of workers in many countries are still unorganrectly said that we must devote ized. This is the case in the United in the America; we unions is fostered also by the fact and other mass organizations. Combid Varga express his agreement why we must stress the significance of our work among the agricultural place of our work among the agricultural place. In a number of countries against the imperialist invasion of its like the more reason therefore, capitalism in South America; we tion? However, this is not a devote why we must stress the significance of our work among the agricultural place. In a number of countries against the imperialist invasion of element is the following: Has the present time an offensive on the U. S. We are all perfectly well policy of British imperialism States and also in France. Comrade Thorez pointed out in his speech that only a negligible secspeech that the negligible secspe speech that only a negligible section of the French market are multilarious but is nothing in this to suggest Gamil's served all along the line. At the Mexican resistance and we also Is there any change to be observed tion of the French workers are organizing the way, Comthe task of organizing the workers are organizing the way. the task of organizing the unorganized is one of the main tasks at the

One of the Anti-Imperialist ployed declined. Is it possible for the events in the Balkan countries i present time. But this is no reason League. In my report I argued pre- the same thing to happen now (for and particularly in Roumania have South America. We know perfectly serve the feverish investments of why we should abandon our work in cisely against the liquidatory tenter reactionary trade unions, even dencies of some comrades in relationary trade unions. in countries where dual unions ex- tions to that League. Attempts are I think it is possible. A certain must therefore regard it as the the respective countries, particular- we saw before. That is why the country may occupy an exceptional most important issue for us in these ly with the agrarian problem and surging process of economic develposition in world economy, may be countries. The same thing applies the struggle against fascism. On opment that was observed some time distinguished by certain specific fea- to those colonial countries in which the question of tactics in the South ago is not observed now. Hence, the tures of development just as certain an immediate revolutionary situation individual factories or districts of may be expected in the near future. Great Britain were distinguished in For instance, the peasant problem "natural law" of capitalist development at the present time. Firstly
the peasant problem in the Southwe have too little empirical material American countries. The structure with which to make such generaliza- of the state in almost all Southtions, but it is quite permissible to American countries is of a peculiar of the state machine and its displace" the Communist Parplacement by another; that this was placement by another; that this was placement by another; that this was represented by another; the transfer of the community of the commu the process of capturing the state. These organizations include the Anti-Imperialist League, the to the trade union question. There, delegations to the U.S. S. R. with two, there is a firmly organized bucountry with such enormous eco-nomic resources and where technical relations exist. We find similar con-industrial espionage extending over nomic resources and where technical ditions in some colonies with their progress has made such rapid strides should not develop along the strides should not develop along the strides should not develop along the dinary laws exist, for instance, Chicago, as well as a member of ments. The congress has definitely velop in leaps. That is exactly what against the Negroes, etc. The peas- the Chicago union. He was em- refused to receive a deputation of

> es giving rise to growing unemploy- role. For our Parties in those coun- to the company officials. a spasmodic reduction in the abso- the utmost importance. lute number of workers employed in industry due to the very rapid tech-

the it is impossible to capture the organizational weaknesses of the the Luxemburg theory (voice: Inis eral countries) we ought to organ- all units of the Party are asked to playment suffering by marching view of the situation. The bourview of the situation of the league not because I

view of the situation. The bourview of the situation of the situation of the cities where they swell
view of the situation. The bourview of the situation of the league not because I

view of the situation. The bourview of this individual, in the
view of this individu view of the situation. The bour- ings of the League not because I said it but I disagree with Varga on ize peasant parties.

supported. Willi Munzeaberg alone ory. What is true is that under the accept the suggestion. The argu- American countries there are vari- is able to secure for herself by the events we might have attained a dif-I now want to take up certain machine is so constructed that only is not to be blamed for this; we are present market conditions in a counall to blame. We gave very little try like the United States, consecu- convincing enough. We are told deal now with all the controversial the country. Such are the peculiar possible. Who can say that if the assistance to the League, we did not tive investments of capital are not that since we must devote more at- points. I would like, however, to features of India today. Comrade events had developed further we supply the League with adequate as profitable as for instance in tention to the peasant problem, par- emphasize the point that from the Rasur said that Britain is trying to would not have had great ferment Our parties did not suffi- South America. And this problem ticularly in the various colonial and viewpoint of the development of bribe the upper strata of the peas- in Germany and Czechoslovakia? ciently co-operate with it. Such are is not as simple as some comrades semi-colonial countries, in the South powerful national revolutions and antry. This is true. But it seems to Such a possibility was not entirely the unembellished facts, on the basis think. It is a very complicated one. American countries, etc., it natur- powerful agrarian revolutions,- me that Comrade Rasur somewhat out of the question. The argument of which we must draw our conclu- Our general deductions are as fol- ally follows that we must organize which most likely will reveal the exaggerates this process. In reality that the rising was isolated, or tions is one of the most important must be analysed. There is the undecided that it was necessary to or- of South American problems is as- coming revolutionary battles. This our revolutionary tactics in Austria. tical measures for its correct solu-tion. The line is clear, but our ex-perience is inadequate. We have al-ready adopted many resolutions on this question and have debated on at the time of a marked upward today. Why are separate peasant forefront. In the present situation on in his place, we are reorganit many times. We have resolutions on this question and have debated on term has already passed a number of term of Soviets. It had the opportunity for doing that, but it comwinning over the masses is the conizing the apparatus. The capture to show but our deeds do not corre- by extremely rapid technical progspond with these paper resolutions. ress. Take for instance unemployand particularly Comrade Hanning- the contradictions in capitalism. We not say: up to a certain point we fact. If on minor national issues, in our opinion on this question. As likely. But this is an entirely differton from Great Britain. This question with the utilize these contradictions with the tion must be elaborated in the theses object of sharpening the class strug
we "favor" such parties, but after that there is friction within the Commutation within the Commutation must be elaborated in the these object of sharpening the class strug
we "eliminate" or liquidate them there is friction within the Commutation wi

The Peasant Problem.

occurred, for Marx has given num- as a whole stand at the present ant organization may attract a prejudice. The Negro problem must time? I think the formulation we larger membership and will be much not be studied merely from the point I think one must choose one of adopted in 1925 still holds good. easier to bring under the influence of view of the situation in North these two propositions. Either With the beginning of partial capsomething of the sort has existed italist stabilization, work among the All these political considerations point of the situation in South Afand exists now or nothing of the peasantry in the highly-developed argue against this proposal. We dekind can exist. (Lominadze: There West-European countries has become cided this question in this spirit be-

the Chinese, Russian or Roumanian this position. type, but the "middle" and "lower The Importance of Work in South middle" West European type (Germany, France, Czechoslovakia, etc.) -became restless when considerable s possible as were the various cases ants and the German middle peas-

nical development that is taking concrete proposals as to what is to post office, No. 743, where he re-

lows. There are now various causes peasant parties. Why? We have tendency to become transformed into we see the process of further pau- rather, relatively isolated cannot be light of the prospect of develop-

objectively more difficult for us. fore and gave the same motives for The broad masses of the peasants this solution. There is no reason dian comrades raised some points

America.

The Negro Problem.

of the Negro problem. The Comintheless, it is a fact that the Parties which to lead the toiling sections of tion and fight mercilessly against How does the peasant problem the peasants. Such a form of peas-

The Situation in India.

A few words on India. Some In--not the pauperized peasants of this northing whatever why we should relinquish against me and I must reply. For instance, Comrade Rasur objected to my description of the present economic situation in India. He regretted that I did not say something about the industrialization of Allow me to deal with a few other India. I must state here that in elaborating their theory of the "de-First of all I want to lay stress colonization" of India the Indian on the problem of the South Amer- comrades sought support in a state-

All the more reason therefore, capitalism in South America; we tion? However, this is not a de-

now in progress which is converting ment was not isolated somewhat at the peasants not into urban workers the stage which it had reached. The I want to stress the importance with them already.

without ceremony. No, comrades, such parties would grow and evensuch par Now a few words on the peasant tually would compete with the Comproblem. The critical remarks made munist Parties. Of course, in cases upon the Communist Parties? Even it is pointed out that the Vienna they are the most dangerous enemies tion with the special problems appertaining to America. Comrade on this question by Comrade Note that the special problems appertaining to America. Comrade on this question by Comrade Note that the special problems appeared to the commissions of the revolutionary proletariat. Lominadze raised several objections rov, by the Italian, Balkan, South we must seek to win them over and term a wrong note is detected when ary mass movement and that our American, Persian and several other to bring them under our influence. questions concerning the Negro Party should Lave advanced the Profintern work in particular, is now related here of what occurred in the Varga. He said on the one hand tified. But in my turn I can hurl ganizing a peasant party is raised ticed this during a discussion on the led the insurrection under this slogthe reproach at all these comrades for the first time it seems to me South African question. We must an. No doubt all of you are familiar decline in the number of workers for not having said a word about that it would be much better for us put an end to this once and for all. with that resolution. It seems to me employed in industry. He thinks the agricultural proletariat. As a to organize peasant leagues, because In our theses we must declare in that there is no reason why we cies were revealed. Some comrades at a moment when there is no revothis is not the case nor can it be. matter of fact this problem is one by doing so we shall be able to or-

on all sides, but semi-beggars on the masses of the German and Czecholand, robbed and enslaved on all Slovakian proletariat could not be sides. This retards the development called out for a general strike and of the home market and therefore no decisive mass action could be efthe development of industry which fected then. From this point of has to contend against bitter compe- view the Vienna uprising was to a tition, which is made all the more certain extent isolated. However, severe by the "preferences" Britain with the further development o The problem of mass organiza- of unemployment and these causes already discussed this question and social revolutions, the whole gamut perization and this is a basis for the brought in as an argument against problems and the next Plenum will have to work out a series of prachave to work out a series of pra In regard to the tactics that must movement? I think it did. The Party be applied in India, I have dealt made a mistake in not helping to create mass organizations in the In dealing with the smaller Par- ing in the right way in the right ment in Great Britain and in Amer- ment of bourgeois national revoluica. These are two different types tions in the colonies and their trans- essary attention to this issue. Al- said regarding the Austrian ques- Plenum of the E.C.C.I. was absoof unemployment. It goes without formation into social revolutions. It most all Negro comrades say in ad-The unemployment problem was saying that we as Communists re- means that we would set up parties dition, that the survivals of race whether the fact that I did not men- as to how far similar events are touched upon, and quite rightly. Sev- gard all the types of unemployment to compete with the Communist prejudice are still to be observed in tion the July insurrection in Vienna possible in the existing situation. I eral comrades spoke on the question as a product of the development of Parties of the proletariat. We can some parties. I do not deny this is to be taken as indicating a change do not consider such a prospect very

Bukharin's speech will be continued in tomorrow's Daily Worker when the sixth section, "VI. Tactical and Inner Party Problems,"

Campaign Notice

A PACKAGE of one hundred leaflets will be sent you FREE OF CHARGE by the National Election Campaign Committee. Just send in your name and address on a post card or letter. This is not an advertising campaign, and the Committee is not seeking a profit on the sale of campaign leaflets. 500,000 leaflets will be given away. If you like the idea, you can keep it going by sending as much as you can contribute to the Free Campaign Leaflet Fund to enable the Committee to renew the offer.

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Comrades:

Send me a package of one hundred Communist Campaign leaflets. It is understood that there is no obligation on my part excent to distribute these leaflets

Vame																		
ddres	5																	

ernmental machinery. The slogan: contain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many the days of Marx. It would be imcontain many intellectuals and many representatives of the national revolution. **ENOSHA LABOR** BRITISH 'LEADERS' The slogan: contain many intellectuals and many representatives of the national revolution. SPY EXPELLED OKAY MOND PLAN

ant problem in Indonesia, India and ployed for a time by the Moody miners. is happening in America.

ant problem in Indonesia, India and ployed for a time by the Moody Water Pipe Co., where he was enanalysis as a whole it means the being divorced from the land) plays gaged in spying and reporting the of pacifism in which he declared following: We see various process- an enormous and even a decisive activities of the militant workers pensioning all those engaged on

ployment caused by depression and chief and principal problem. In Pol-retary of the Workers Party in ing ploughshares" would be better crisis; growing unemployment as a and - I come now to European Kenosha several members were "than to continue the unholy preparesult of rationalization, and finally countries—this problem is also of mysteriously discharged from their rations for war," the most serious

congress today was closely scrutin-

In spite of Ben Turner's address naval and military work "until the ment. These are—growing unem- tries the peasant problem is the "During the months he was sec- time comes when they could be maktopic before the congress, after discussion of the Mond plan, was the decline in trade union membership during the past year.

Communist	W. Z. FOSTER for President for Vice. President
1	The state of the s

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Order a bundle to distribute and sell at your open air

8.00 pe	er thousand (regular price \$10.00 per thousand)
Enclos	ed find \$forDaily Workers
Name	
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City .	State

Prune Pickers Camp in Squalor in Rich California, Worker Correspondent Reports

The master minds of British statesmanship can find no better use for a million and a quarter jobless than to leave them squatting about their wretched hovels waiting for the unemployment dole. Recently, however, Premier Baldwin

"The state of permanent unemployment in Great Britain may now be considered an Empire emergency. * * * His Majesty's government in Great Britain will continue the policy of loans enabling any British workman to emigrate to the dominions, providing that he has been assured

a job there.' Whereupon the dominions immediately replied: "Nothing doing!" words of Prime Minister Bruce of Australia: ". . . the flow must be conditioned upon . . . our nower of absorption.'

But Baldwin has a real solution of the unemployment problem which he isn't speaking much about. He expects ultimately to fit them all out with new uniforms and send them to the attack of the U.S.S. R. as soon as he can obtain the cooperation of a few more capitalist

Wants Pointers



Mrs. Lucia Welch, lord mayor of Southamtpon, had heard that the graft in New York City was the richest in the world and came all the way over from England to ask four-in-hand expert, Jim Walker, to tell her personally just how he did it. Our mayor, who is shown above with the self satisfied smirk on his face, said it all lay in having an organization back of you like Tammany Hall which can pick up enough graft from the paint on fire boxes alone to pay the overhead and all the rest is velvet. This teeth and long mustache. success because it proved that you can't knock down a concrete post with a train wreck. He's the kind dena, Mexico, all over South." of a fellow who would expect you to enjoy hitting yourself on the didn't break the handle

One of the values of color movies on the bank of the Coyote. will be to photograph S. P. conven-

Today's Pact Signers





eral rush of the hoi polloi to sign makes, alike only in the particular the Kellogg "peace pact." Those that they are all old, the Mexicans who have renounced war as an inhave been arriving in San Jose for the betrayer.

Let me prove that to you. As war he made speeches in his small policy today. The particular secretary of the International Labor war he made speeches in his small policy. Today to the particular secretary of the International Labor war he made speeches in his small policy. Today to the particular secretary of the International Labor war he made speeches in his small policy. Today to the part of the betrayer. strument of national policy today the last two weeks. are shown above. Top row left to Some of the men apply at the in a tag day for miners' relief. I the war. In 1919 the American Buster Keaton.

RESERVATIONS:

sive war, the first principle of de-fense being attack." hunting work. If they are success-ful, they stay where they are to

Mrs. Willebrandt: "Unless its an

aid to humanity."

Gems of Learning

Johnny Raskob, Chairman of the Democratic National Committee:

"Tammany Hall is an organizaon Manhattan Island. It has never casional grandmother or grand, sleep hyddled in the held of their cause I can be solved. There are a few fairly debesides the parents, and an occent family tents. Other families you I have more than I need besought to influence Governor Smith in his actions as Governor of New

left front paw.

Senator Curtis, Vice-Presidential Nominee:

a few weeks back.

HANDOUTS STARVING CAMP

gave birth to a new solution. He Brutal Capitalism of West Crushes Them

(Bu a Worker Correspondent) SAN JOSE, Calif. (By Mail) .-

Californians Inc. has raised a million dollars to advertise the state of California. This organization is composed of real estate sharks, bankers and big corporations who want the state flooded with a surplus of labor so that the industries can be run more cheaply.

A true picture of the exploited fruit slaves of the Santa Clara Valley in which the city of San Jose is located, is furnished by this account I am sending you. This and similar incidents happen all during the fruit season.

In the canneries this year there is less work. Workers are speeded up as never before and compensation less also for the slave mart is glutted, thanks to Californians Inc. The warehouses are full of unsold fruit yet workers who produced that fruit cannot afford to purchase it for the price is prohibitive. The canneries charge us 30 cents for a commercial quart of fruit which costs them exactly 3 cents to produce. How is that for frenzied fin-

Squatted on her haunches, a darkunwashed, stolid face, and fat, form- munist" appeared:

der 10 years old. A man sits smoking on the runner of an old Ford ing on the runner of an old Ford in the file of the trade union movement.

Of course, it is only a matter of a short time when the rank and file of the trade union movement.

Of course, it is only a matter of a short time when the rank and file of the trade union movement. truck parked nearby. In the bed of and the Communists. the truck and scattered on the dented tin kettles and plates.

Multiply this scene by 200-and at 5:30 o'clock of an evening.

Coyote Camp. "We come to pick prunes," ex- stacle to the cause of Communism. plains a friendly man with flashing

The squalor and lack of sanitation of the camp, and the meager- ting a Trojan horse if it let Comhead with a hammer so long as you ness of the possessions of the people munists into its deliberations, and who have brought their all with it shows no disposition to be fool-

> The majority of the people in the times does." camp are right on the borderline of The editor is right when he says starvation. They all live in hope- that the present trade unions, and to take active part in the present

Mexico for the prune picking har- the bosses. It meekly consents to courage everyone to spend some fend the new Miners' Union from vest in the Santa Clara Valley.

years discarded by their original not the trade union movement. I the socialist party adopted the polthat the gates have been owners and now decrepit and wheez- mentioned the "socialist" party as icy of cowardness and betrayal, Agthrown wide open there is a gening, in cars and trucks of various playing the part of the betrayer. gus left the S. P. just as every re-

right, Al Capone and Lou Gehrig. State Free Employment Bureau also asked them to take part in the Legion and all the jingoes in Nor-Bottom row, Mrs. Willebrandt and where many of them have been Sacco-Vanzetti memorial meeting valk put the Boy Scouts to smash placed during the last two weeks which was held August 22, and was his windows and to stone him. He by Tom Graham of that bureau. attended by several hundred work- was compelled to leave town and Al Capone: "Unless its a defen- Others drive from ranch to ranch, ers. The "socialists" refused to co- went to Cleveland. Lou Gehrig: "Unless it is neces- work. If not, they come back to the The trade union leaders of this city, old broken shack. He was friendless camp to spend another night.

the unsuccessful ones begin to strag- us raise money for the strikers, but tionary movement. Buster Keaton. "Unless its con- gle in for the night. There are few- went out of their way to call up the Aggus' property now consists of er at night this week than last be- police commissioners and the city a small wooden shack. In the front cause many of the families have council to whom I had applied for of the small wooden "house" there procured jobs on the prune ranches.

for yourself the number of indivi- in pictures describing the life and and so he paid for a yearly sub to Tammany has no more influence duals camped between the creek and habits of primitive peoples. ver Al than a feline has over its road without any sort of central

organization or any sanitary con- do not seem to appall these people. paign Fund. "The job we are faced veniences. The barest necessities of life, than the average American. An ence of the church in the provinfood, water, fire, shelter, are pres- empty stomach until they find work cial towns, for the church is direct-"Herbert Hoover is well worthy sing problems to these campers. -they can stand that-draw their ly part of the capitalist class and of the party's choice, a credit to it Food is hard to get. Neighbors re- belts a little tighter-and hope for its rule." and to the nation, both in the eyes of our people and of the world."

port that under cover of darkness tomorrow. Are they cold at night children with pails are frequently under their thin, dirty blankets, in bye, saying that the comrades are to Hoover is the same individual seen surreptitiously crossing the their brush and canvas shelters? keep up the fight because they have Curtis said would wreck the party fields to milk cows grazing nearby. But they are used to sleeping cold! a very big task to perform. I told Water is procured nearby where it The sun will shine tomorrow. M. C. H. has been piped from a neighboring

U. S. Air Imperialists Make Last Preparations



After a final overhauling of one of the planes which is to accompany the Byrd polar expedition to the antarctic, three of the pilots are shown posing with the plane. At the left is Bernt Balchen who was with Byrd in his ill-fated trans-Atlantic hop.

-S. BLOOMBERG.

Veteran

Aggus has been in the socialist

is a plumbing shop where he is still

Socialists in Minnesota Will Not Aid Coal Miners NEW MINE UNION

DULUTH, Minn. (By Mail) .- At a tag day permit, told them not to the recent state convention of the grant such permit because the Com-Labor which was held at Winona, paganda purposes instead of send-Comrade William Watkins who was ing it to the miners. I was forced faced woman with a haby in the crook of one arm, sits stirring of St. Paul was not seated for the to go before the commissioners and the city council and expose the rotcrook of one aim, sits stirring of St. Fad was not seated to the gang of would-be labor leaders worker. What are you doing for may have shall be brought up in iron kettle over an open outdoor next day, in the Duluth Herald, a and hypocritical "socialists." The fire. She might be 25 and might capitalist sheet, the following edi- permit was granted and we collected be 45—there is no telling from her torial, headed, "Labor and the Com- a couple hundred dollars which mo- ing field of Illinois—where organ- which causes Lillian to refuse Solo-

Nearby play four children, all un- of Labor, in convention at Winona, burgh.

ground are several bundles of ragged Communism is no less the enemy of friends, and instead of the labor fakthe different towns. They are still the chosen people are "not our peobedding, a wash tub and board, and craft unionism than it is of capitalers ousting Communists from the

"Communism is out to destroy union movement will be ousting the you have-no, not Mexico-but the both, and it feels that it has to labor fakers and their allies, the bank of Coyote Creek along Brokaw destroy trade unionism first be- "socialists." Road, near the Oakland Highway, cause, by improving as it has the lot of labor in this land, unionism is making itself a formidable ob-

"Indeed, the Communist who fights organized labor, and the is the same whipper-snapper who recently stated that the subway crash in which 16 were killed, was from? Well, from Imperial Valley, citizen who fights unionism, not see-I do. The rest? Oh, Imperial, Pasaing that it is a mighty bulwark of the control of the contro against destructive radicalism.

"Organized labor would be admitthem are unbelievable to one who ish. If capital were as intelligent has not been out to see this camp as that, it would support unionism instead of fighting it, as it some-

hope of a job on a prune ranch— we might as well include the "sofamilies there are camped there— operative commonwealth, but he is Party is the only political force in little money to get by on. they are coming and going every union movement did to some extent help improve the conditions of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of w. H. Aggus is 86 years of the words of t The camp is made up of 150 to the workers, but today under a corsup from Southern California and Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement has become the tool of Mexicon families who have come movement who support the methanism in Norvalk, Ohio, on the Daily Worker tour. It would enlengthen the hours of labor, lower time with this old-young labor In Ford trucks, so shaky that it the wages of the workers, and inis a wonder they do not fall to tensify exploitation. It is the prepieces, in old Packards and Cadil- sent trade union leadership that the party since 1905. Always a good lacks, once bosses of the road, but Communists are out to destroy, and fearless fighter, in 1913-19 when

"socialist" party local to take part valk, O., declaring his opposition to working hand in hand with the "so- and deserted by his relatives. One Along towards the late afternoon cialists," not only refused to help thing remained to him-the revolu-

But it was estimated last night that ranch. It may be had for the car- at work. In the back there is a there were in the reighborhood of rying a block or two-and the wives wooden bed and a very rich library. 200 families camped along the creek, are glad to get it for that little He turned over many books to com-And "family" means "family" labor. For fire, there must be wood. among these Mexicans—an average Shelter is the easiest problem to This is his life's savings. of about five children to the family solve. There are a few fairly de- "Well, comrade," he said, "I tell casional grandmother or grand- sleep huddled in the beds of their cause I can use for myself very trucks. A few have made rough little. Anything I have more than Two hundred families-figure out shelters of brush such as one sees I can use belongs to the movement the Daily Worker and also sent a

But the hardships of their lives contribution to the Election Cam-They are of more resistant fiber with most is how to fight the influ-

him that I will acquaint the com--CORA WILSON. rades with the old-young Pioneer.

a young and ingenious business man. He dies and wills a million dollars to his daughter if she marries Lebi, and to either of them willing to

Aid

By FRED BRILL. I mean you, reader of the Daily and insisting that any children they the new Miners' Union? that faith. The honor of the Church

I have just been through the minney was immediately forwarded to izers are in the field, doing their mon Levi, and forfeit the million, a "The Minnesota State Federation the National Miners' Relief at Pitts-

file of the trade union movement they get enough money for a bite to for by a continual development all "In that, of course, it is right, will find out who are their true eat and to get to the meetings in through the play of the theory that trade union movement, the trade They're doing their share.

> Miners' Union, militant worker in Miners' Union, militant worker in the various industries of this counpiece of capitalist, as distinct from HUDSON West 44 St. Eves. at 8:30 Mats. Mon. and Wed. 2:30

The new Miners' Union will bene- genteel propaganda for racial segrefit all workers-it will not only gation that I have ever seen. Every fight for the miners' interest. A strong Miners' Union means a bet- young English bourgeoisie, of conter defense of workers everywhere, a strong ally of fighting workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers everywhere a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers in some Shylock, not week workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers workers workers workers workers workers a strong ally of fighting workers wo throughout the country.

building a new union. You will need support. You auto workers fighting side issue of course compared with "In my eighty-sixth year I feel Smith's campaign manager, Raskob, other fights, is here, in properly as young in spirit as a man of of the General Motors need support twenty, I am now ready as well as from the fighting miners. Workers I ever was to fight for the over- in all industries, about to engage in throw of the capitalist system and struggles, will need support from for the workers' rule. Tell the com- several hundred thousand couragrades in New York that I don't in- eous, militant miners.

election campaign of the Party and through a long strike in Pennsyl- er! cialist" party, are a mighty bulwark all the Party activities, for I recog-No one knows exactly how many against the establishment of a co-nize that the Workers (Communist) vania and Ohio. In other sections they work part time. They have

"reds," of those progressives in the

to the Sept. 9th Convention.

tend to die so soon, and am ready Now it is the miners who above National Convention!

Minnesota State Federation of munists will use the money for pro- Militant Workers Must ally split on the question of reli-

of England is finally the stiffening working toward all the time.

without dignity, or the trick would be seen through, and thus deflecting You needle trades workers, build- class hatred into the channel of race

subdued form. Religion, which makes for eternal separation of Jews from Christians, is exalted, as attack by the fakers in your local union! Speak up in your fraternal organization! Collect funds for the

families there are camped there—
300 last week, it was estimated by the State Free Employment Bureau — perhaps 200 tonight, perhaps more or less tomorrow night, for There was a time when the trade union movement did to some expenses to the country at the present date, that the country at the present date, that will eventually lead the working class to a final victory." These are the new Miners' Union. He has the words of W. H. Aggus, 75 called for a house cleaning of the country at the present date, that will eventually lead the working class to a final victory." These are the new Miners' Union. He has the words of W. H. Aggus, 75 called for a house cleaning of the country at the present date, that will eventually lead the working class to a final victory." These are the new Miners' Union. He has the words of W. H. Aggus, 75 called for a house cleaning of the country at the present date, that will eventually lead the working class to a final victory." These are the new Miners' Union. He has the words of W. H. Aggus, 75 called for a house cleaning of the country at the present date, that will eventually lead the working class to a final victory." These are

marry, if the other refuses. play turns around the difficulties of these two, each in love with some The relatives of the girl, aristocrats, not business men, are shown to be as futile, grasping, cowardly. petty and compromising as any of the pawnbrokers of fiction. The rel-

FIRST it must be understood that

sador is a good play, from a technical standpoint, close, well knit,

crisply working up to its climax, and

that it is well and deftly acted, by

success in London.

shark, of course.

gion, the man in the case cleverly

accentuating his orthodor Judaism.

Now this, I think, is the best

Do your duty as a militant work

BACKACHES

from KIDNEY

or BLADDER

CATARRH

in the Aged

Santal Midy

Soon eased

"Money Lenders" at the Ambas-

plugging away, getting results, ple," just as good, of course, admirable, and all that, but "their men are not for our daughters," or the What are you doing for the new other way around.

religious, or professional class, or

onism of capitalist for aristocrat, a

a well trained cast that specializes in making what might be merely "types" into something rather human appearing, for the time. It is an English play, written by Roy Herniman, and is said to have had a The story is that of a daughter, Lillian Luttrell (Katherine Standing), of an aristocratic ex-army officer who turns loan shark, in secret, and preying even on his equally aristocratic relatives, amasses a small fortune. He operates through a Jew, Samuel Lebi (Herbert Clark),

IN "GOIN' HOME"

important role in "Goin' Home," Ransom Rideout's engrossing play at the Hudson Theatre.

a thing to sacrifice for. Even Zion- this piece of wonderful propaganda ism, in the form of Solomon's beard- were ever to prevail over it, about atives of Solomon Levi are mocked in the usual way, but gently, and (George Farren) is approved of, be- be smashed. And I offer this not as praised as good business men-not cause it adds another barrier. "The an idle observation, but as proof as good as the neat young loan Jew bars us, so we must bar the of the fact that this play is capitalpraised as good business men-not Jew"-the argument used by Cali- ist propaganda, dealing in senti-Lillian is willing to go through fornia against Japan. with the bargain, but the two fin-

insistence that races must not in- ing class, that the capitalist class termingle in marriage, though one hopes the workers wil learn by exis of course as good as the other: ample from the capitalist class, and how is this essentially different which the most class-conscious secfrom the Jim Crow laws of Southern tion of the working class healthily states, which prescribe equally that rejects.

Clever Propaganda in "Money Buffalo Prepares For Big Worker andFreiheitBazaar

Lenders" at the Ambassador Louis Sisselman, who for the past three months has been on a tour of the Middle West for the Daily Worker, is now touring District 4, New York. While in Buffalo a special Daily Worker meeting was held, at which a committee was elected to prepare a special Buffalo Booth at the Press Bazaar on October 4 to 7. Ten new subscribers obtained a district Daily Worker agent was elected and the committee that was elected promised to start an intensive drive to increase the circulation of the Daily Worker in up-state New York.

On September 4 Sisselman will be in Rochester, on the 7th in Syracuse, the 8th in Utica, the 9th in Schenectady and Troy.

the blacks shall not ride in the white sections of street cars, and that the whites shall not ride in the black sections? This is the equivocal pretension of fairness about all Jim Crowism, and makes the unthinking to overlook the fact that any segregation necessarily means that the subject race gets the worst end of the street car, and everything else.

But it is to the credit of our party that if the theory taught in rabbi uncle, Jacob Dacosta half the happy marriages in it would ments and needs of capitalists, that And the final trick of it all, the do not naturally occur to the work-

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Mats. Wed. and Sat.

trick is used. The old trick of the "Vivid and unfailingly exciting."
—Allson Smith, World.

DAWN" WITH SYBIL THORNDIKE

LONDON (By Mail) .- Rose patent fuel workers at Swansea have

"accepted" a reduction in their

waes. The alternative was said to and on the same program "MEMORIES OF CONFLICT" be the closing of the works. LONDON COPENHAGEN HELSINGFORS LENINGRAD, MOSCOW VISIT SOVIET RUSSIA PARIS (Last Tour This Year) Sails: SS. MAURETANIA October 17 WORLD TOURISTS 69 FIFTH AVE. 35 DAYS New York Interesting Travel

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Book Reviews

WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th St., NEW YORK CITY

Workers Party and Young Workers League in Joint Youth Celebration, Sept. 14

Action

Continued from Page One

courageous fight of Frank Bonita

Blood-stained steps reveal the

path by which Ross Nilo, whom the

police believe to have done the kill-

ing, dragged his thigh, pierced by

According to the story told by

the police, Bonita was visited by his

companions, his murderers among

them, and in order to allay his sus-

picions they engaged him in a game

of cards. Suddenly one of the men

declared that he had been cheated

and fired upon Bonita. The miner

defended his life, but was mortally

wounded. Fearing capture, the as-

Pool of Blood

and must be "knocked off."

In this connection they cite knowl-

delegation which that district sent to

the Save-the-Union Conference in

of the murdered man, is serving a

ten-year term in the Eastern penitentiary on framed-up charges involved in the shooting of Frank

Agati, who attacked him at a meet-

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Dr. J. Mindel

Sam Bonita, the younger brother

to overpower his assailants.

of the struggle.

sailants fled.

ANNIVERSARY TO BE TURNED INTO ANTI-WAR MEET

Speakers and Excellent Program

The Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League, District 2, will hold a joint mass meeting in Irving Plaza Hall, 15th St. and Irving Place, on Friday, Sept. 14, at 8 p. m.

This year's celebration will contain many new features. It will be an All-Youth Program. It will include prominent youth speakers, will present for the first time the Youth Chorus of New York and will include Sarah Nemser, a talented violinist, and a youth sports' club will perform as well.

The thirteenth anniversary of International Youth Day will be turned into an anti-war demonstration by the League and the Party. Members of the Communist Youth League have been very active in the Citizens' Military Training Camps this summer. The Young Workers (Communist) League has learnt

WORKERS PARTY OPEN AIR MEETS

ranged by the agitprop department of District 2, Workers (Communist)
Party:

Unit 6 F. Subsection 3rd will hold its next business meeting today at 6:15 p. m. sharp at 101 W. 27th

Twenty-eighth St. and Lexington Twenty-eighth St. and Lexington Executive Committee of 3 C meets Ave., Baum, Suskin, Abern; 2nd Ave. today at 10 W. 27th St. and 10th St., N. Y. C., Gussakoff, Hendin, Goliger, I. Cohen; Union Square, N. Y. C., Powers, Blake, Ross, Caplan; Wilkins and Intervale, quarters 350 East 81st Street. Ross, Caplan; Wilkins and Intervale, Bronx, Padgug, Gold, LeRoy, Alkin, Sumner; Flect St. and Flatbush Ext.: Bklyn., Yusem, Vera Bush, Midolla, Jessie Taft; 7th Ave. and 131st St., N. Y. C., Padmore, Pasternack, Ed. Welsh, Schalk; 7th Ave. and 137th St., N. Y. C., R. Moore, Lamb, Lloyed; Passaic, N. J., Ed. Wright, Ida Starr, Evelyn Blacker.

Tomorrow.

138th St. and St. Ann's Ave., arranged Bronx, Codkind, Peer, H. Williams, Wm. Margolis; 40th St. and 8th
Ave., N. Y. C., V. Smith, Joe Cohen;
Bryant Ave. and 174th St., Bronx,
Chas. Zimmerman, Wortis, Harfield,
Weitz, Spiro; 25th St. and Mermaid
Ave., C. I., Ben Lifshitz, Shapiro,
Magliacano, Chalupski; Steinway
Monday, at 5th St. and Ave. B at
8:30 p. m.
Working Women.
The Central Body of the United
Council of Working Women will
have its regular meeting tomorrow
evening at the Workers Center, 2628 Unlon Sq. on the 6th floor, Room
Rose Pollack, and a Young Pioneer
member will be the speakers.

Monday, at 5th St. and Ave. B at
8:30 p. m.
The Central Body of the United
Council of Working Women.
L. Lewis group, driven to frantic International, and the
engineered by officials of the John
L. Lewis group, driven to frantic give organizational instruct
measures by the final decay of their give organizational instruct
monster graft machine.

In the source of the Com
Millans,
Monday, at 5th St. and Ave. B at
8:30 p. m.
Saturday, at Clinton St. and East
Broadway at 8: 30 p. m.
B. Wakshull, Bleiman, Klingoffer,
Mirlam Cullen. Ben Intrator and
Rose Pollack, and a Young Pioneer
member will be the speakers.

The Central Body of the United
Council of Working Women.
L. Lewis group, driven to frantic
measures by the final decay of their
monster graft machine.

In the house at the time of the
shooting were Bonita's wife, Susie,
and his two baby daughters, aged and Jamaica Aves., Astoria, L. I., Powers, Rock, Schachtman, Heder, Mueller; Stone and Pitkin Ave., Bklyn., Benjamin, Kagan, Sumner, L. Chen.

Friday, Sept. 7.

National Biscuit Co. (noon), Grecht, Ross; Bristol and Pitkin, Greent, Ross; Bristol and Pitkin, Bklyn., Ragozin, Castrell, Lillienstein, Wilson; 5th Ave. and 110th St., N. Y. C., Markoff, Lloyed, Grace Lamb, Lyons, Rodriguez; Varet and Graham Ave., Bklyn., Bimba, Rose-Graham Ave., Bklyn., Bimba, Rose-Graham Ave., Bklyn., Bimba, Rosemond, G. Welsh, Midolla; 50th St. and 5th Ave., Bklyn., Reiss, Yusem, I. Zimmerman, Donaldson; Market Plaza, Newark, N. J., Vera Bush, Szepesey, L. Duke; Patterson, N. J. Szepesey, L. Duke; Patterson, N. J.

beth, N. J., Markoff, R. Duke; Poughkeepsie, N. Y., Wright, Weich.

OTTINGER NAMED BY REPUBLICANS

Former Daugherty Aid Heads State Ticket

Continued from Page One Co., a subsidiary of the Morgan-controlled General Electric Co. H. Edmund Machold, the new head of the state republican machine, was also a member of this commission.

Ottinger, who is a Jew, is being groomed to corner a large part of the heavy Jewish vote usually ob-tained by Gov. Smith. It is consid-ered possible that the selection of Ottinger as the republiran gubernatorial candidate may cause a change in the plans of the democratic machine. Col. Herbert Lehman, millionaire banker, another Jew, may be chosen instead of Senator Wagner who is at present slated to head the democratic ticket. Lehman is a member of the banking firm of Lehman Bros., and a director in the Studebaker Corporation, the Pierce Oil Corporation and the Morgancontrolled Coal and Iron National To Seamen, Victory; To Imperialists, Publicity



Seamen from the crew of the S.S. Mauretania winning first place in the international lifeboat races. Swedish and American seamen took second and third places respectively,

Workers Party Activities FRANK BONITA Units, branches, nuclei, etc. of

the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers (Communist) League in New York City are asked to send notices of their activities to this column. There is no charge. All notices must arrive one day in advance to ensure publication.

how to carry on work against capitalist militarism both inside of the very institutions of capitalist oppression, and outside of them among the masses of youth, a statement announcing the meeting says.

Party Fraction Meeting.

A Party Fraction meeting will be held this even ing at Party beadquarters, 26-28 Union Square, at 8 p. m. of all Party members belonging to the United Council of Working Class Women and other women's organizations. Party members who are housewlyes must all come to the district office.

Section, subsection and units are instructed to turn in all moneys to the district office.

WORKERS PARTY

WORKERS PARTY

An important meeting of Unit 3 E. F will be held this evening t 6:15 p. m. at 101 W. 27th St. Comrades Zimmerman and Potash Report.

Speakers Will Cover

Entire City

Open-air meetings throughout
Greater New York have been arranged by the agiturn department.

A.report of the present situation in the needle trades will be given by comrades Sasha Zimmerman of the Cloak and Dressmakers and Potash of the Furriers Joint Board at the Headquarters of Sections 2 and 3 and 3 discussion will follow. All comrades of Sections 2 and 3 are to attend.

Printers Fraction Notice.

A meeting of the printers' fraction of the Workers (Communist) Party will be held today at the Workers are casked to note the for immediate attention will be taken up. Members are asked to note the change in date and hour of this meeting.

Workers School Sport Club.

All comrades and friends are invited to attend the Workers School Sport Club Hike which will take place on Sunday, Sept. 9. All particle on Sport Club Hike which will take place on Sunday, Sept. 9. All particle pants will meet at 242nd St. Van Cortlandt Park Subway Station at 3:30 sharp. There will be a soccer change in date and hour of this meeting.

Downtown Unit 1.

Downtown Unit 1 of the Young Workers (Communist) League has arranged the following open air meetings for next week:

Monday, at 5th St. and Ave. B at 8:30 p. m.

Monday, at 5th St. and Ave. B at 8:30 p. m.

Lewis Machine?

The union men many of them on the eve of departing to participate in the building of a New Miners Union in Pittsburgh, are convinced that the murder was reid from the murder was re

A special meeting of F6,2A will be held Thursday at 6:30 p. m. at 101 W. 27th Street.

Williamsburg Y. W. L.

The regular membership meeting will be held Thursday at 8 p. m. at hibition violations.

the new headquarters, Throop Ave. Shop Nucleus 4, 3E.

This nucleus will meet Thursday, Sept. 6. F3, SS2A. An educational meeting of F3, SS2A will be held on Thursday at 6 p. m. sharp at 101 W. 27th St.

Boxes and Lists Must Be Turned In.
All lists and boxes for the collection of funds for the Party's campaign fund must be turned in at once to the various headquarters

Labor and Fraternal a wound self-inflicted in the heat

Labor and fraternal organizations in New York City and vicinity are asked to send notices of their activities to this column. There is no charge. All notices must arrive one day in advance to ensure publication.

Local 22 T. U. E. L.
Local 22 of the Trade Un'on Educational League will hold its annual
Dance on October 13 at the Park

Freiheit Gesangs Verein.

Freiheit Gesang Farein Pienic.
The Annual Pienic of the Freiheit Gesang Farein will be held Sunday September 3, at Pleasant Bay Park. The chorus wil render an original program of songs under the leadership of Lazar Weiner. A large group of the Freiheit Mandolin Orchestra will give a program in classical musical. Dancing and fireworks will be included in the program during the day.

and his two baby daughtree and one.

Frank Bonita was sectocal of the United Mi and represented District delegation which that displayed the Save-the-Union Countries of the included in the program during the day.

Young Workers Social Culture Club.
A membership meeting of the
Young Workers Social Culture Club
will be held Friday, 8 p. m. at 118
Bristol St. near Pitkin Ave. All
members are urged to attend.

Phila. Underworld Dives Quiet as Fake

Szepesey, L. Duke; Patterson, N. J.

(3 Governor St.), Baum, Freiman,
Laurence Elkind.

Saturday, Sept. 8.

Ist Ave. and 116th St. (Italian).

Auerbach, Napoli, Rolfe; 1st Ave.
and 79th St., V. Smith, Moreau, Magliacano, Lloyed; West New York,
N. J., Leroy, C. Martin; Perth Amboy, N. J., Padmore, Covatcz; Elizabeth N. J., Markoff, R. Duke:

Women's Work.

Women's Work.

There will be a fraction meeting of all women party members, this evening at the Workers Center, 6th floor, room 601 at 8 p. m. sharp.

Functionaries Meet.

A meeting of all functionaries of Section 3 will be held Friday. Sept.

A meeting of all functionaries of Section 3 will be held Friday. Sept.

All functionaries must be present as important matters will be considered, including the section conference. by District Attorney Monaghan in his extensive investigation of pro-

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Put the Party on the Ballot

All Party members and all sympathizers are asked to report for duty to collect signatures to put the Party on the ballot at the following headquarters which are open every evening:

Section 1-Downtown Manhattan-60 St. Marks Place Section 4-Harlem-143 East 103rd St. Section 5-Bronx-2075 Clinton Ave. Section 6-Williamsburg-29 Graham Avenue Section 7-Boro Park, 1373 43rd St. Section 8-Brownsville, 154 Watkins St.

ADOPTS PROGRAM IN FINAL SESSION

Admit New Parties to International

Continued from Page One New chapters were adopted concern- and losing the second 8 to 7. ing cooperative socialism and Austrian Marxism. A new chapter was of the cultural revolution.

"The program is not an ideal one,

Report On Colonies.

Protracted applause greeted Bukharin at the conclusion of his report. The program was adopted, as Bukharin had advised the Congress, unanimously, and without any reserva-

Lewis Machine Seen in After the Internationale had been sung by the delegates present, the Colonial Commission. walls told part of the story of the

the revolutionary movements of In- nation to that body. donesia and India. The Commission adopted the original idea concerning the character of imperialist colonial policy, but dealt more clearly with such questions as capital exports which increase the tempo of industrial development but simul- closing the Congress. "The Con- Mooney-Billings case and the recogtaneously increase the enslavement of the colonies.'

adopted.

The annual picnic and concert of the Freiheit Gesangs Verein will be held Sunday. September 9, at Pleasant Eay Park. An original program of songs has been arranged for the occasion.

Icor Concert.

Saturday night, September 29 at Town Hall, 113-123 W. 43rd St. a Concert will be held for the benefit of Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union and the new Jewish Soviet territory in Biro Bidian.

Workers School Sport Club.

Intering the shooting, heighbots and found Bonita lying in a pool of blood. One bullet had entered his head just over the left eye. Another had torn through his stomach. Another entered near his heart and in one thigh.

Workers School Sport Club.

Intering the shooting, heighbots and found Bonita lying in a pool of blood. One bullet the Trotzkyists and rejected the requests of Trotsky, Radek, Sapronov, etc., for reinstatement. The rejection of the appeal of the Trotzkyists means their political death. The Communist International represents an historical class with a great mission with only its chains to lose and a whole world to win . . . the way back into the ranks of the German Communist Party was open to all workers who break with the Maslow Fischer group. The approposed manifesto of the Sixth World Congress of the Communist

rejected. After Humbert Droz had spoken on ternationale. edge he had of the Lillis, Campbell the formation of new Communist Parties in the colonies, the Congress Corea, Cuba, Ireland, New Zealand ccepted as sections of the Communist International, and the Executive Committee of the Communist International was instructed to measures by the final decay of their give organizational instructions to

and his two baby daughters, aged Labor and Fraternal Frank Bonita was secretary of his local of the United Mine Workers Organizations! and represented District 1 on the

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WORLD CONGRESS GIANTS SPLIT TWO; ATHLETICS WIN 9-2 The Chicago Cubs gained a half American League. Phila. 9; Washington 2.

Chicago 3; Detroit 2. (first)

St. Louis 9; Cleveland 6.

Chicago 3; Detroit 2. (second)

National League.

New York 9; Phila. 4. (first)

Brooklyn, 3; Boston, 2 (1st).

Brooklyn, 9; Boston, 2 (2nd).

Chicago 9; Pittsburgh 8.

MANY JOBLESS

Phila. 8; New York 7. (second)

IN CONNECTICUT

Try to Dodge Issue

Try to Fix Blame

on Pilot in Death

PARIS, Sept. 4 (UP) .- The pilot

and a representative of the owners

of the plane in which Maurice

Bokanowski, minister of commerce, and four others were killed were blamed for the accident today.

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of French Minister

game on the St. Louis Cardinals Tuesday in the National League race by defeating the Pittsburgh Pirates, 9 to 8, while the Cardinals were idle. The Cubs are now within four games of the league leaders. The New York Giants split a double-header with the Philadelphia Phillies, winning the first, 9 to 4,

Connie Mack's Athletics advanced within two games of the New York also added dealing with the tasks Yankees by winning from the Washington Senators 9 to 2.

Charlie Hargreave's wild throw but it can be adopted as a great his- in the ninth in attempting a doubletorical step forward, and I recom- play allowed Stephenson to score mend that the Congress adopt it and gave the Chicago Cubs a 9 to 8 victory over the Pittsburgh Pirates. The Pirates found Nehf, Bush and

Blake for thirteen hits and Fussell, Blankenship and Hill allowed ten. Adam Comorosky, Pirate outfielder, hit a home run and two singles driving in six runs.

CUBAN REPUDIATES LAW. Kuusinen rose to make his report on by which all public office holders in "Great improvements have been years over their regular elective opened here yesterday. made," he said, "particularly in the terms, Dr. Ricadro Dolz, member of case of the Chinese revolution and the senate, has presented his resig- facing the convention are the or- The strike, now in its 21st week,

> and the International Control Com- employment situation. mission.

review of the world revolutionary the attention of the convention. The theses were unanimously forces. The adoption of the program of the Communist International is a A resolution, read by Thaelmann great historical task which alone concerning the situation in the So- would have justified the convening viet Union and the problems of the of the congress. The adoption of Communist Party of the Soviet this program proves the external Union, was unanimously adopted. and internal growth of the Commu-Kolarov reported for the Appeal nist International. The Congress Commission, and the Congress undeclared that the war danger was Hearing the shooting, neighbors animously ratified the expulsion of the axis of the present situation. The notified the police, who found Bonita the Trotzkyists and rejected the re- rejection of the appeal of the Trot-

Maslow Fischer group. The approposed manifesto of the Sixth peals of Suzanne Girault, etc, and World Congress of the Communist enemies that Bonita knew too much the Dutch Vynkoop group were also International to the workers of the world. The delegates sang the In-

Filing slowly through the great hall, the delegates from all parts of ccepted the Communist Parties in the world, singing revolutionary songs and shouting enthusiastically and Paraguay. The Socialist Parties passed out, ending the Sixth World of Ecuador and Columbia were also Congress of the Communist Inter-Congress of the Communist Inter-

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POSTPONE MILL STRIKE PARADE IN NEW BEDFORD

March Next Saturday; Rain Causes Delay

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Sept. 4. -A driving rain that continued thruout the day caused the calling off of the textile strikers' parade scheduled for yesterday by the Textile Workers' Union of the Textile Mill Committees, and its postponement till next Saturday afternoon The reactionary Textile Council leadership, which also planned a parade yesterday, when asked whether they too will issue another State Labor "Leaders" call for a parade, said they "will take it under advisement."

Enthusiasm High.

The continuous rain did nothing, NEW LONDON, Conn., Sept. 4. however, to dampen the tremendous -Widespread unemployment in the enthusiasm shown at the mass meet-HAVANA, Sept. 3 .- Refusing to state is one of the problems which ings held later. Leaders of the accept the constitutional amendment progressive will try to force to the strike here and in Fall River, Alfore at meeting of the Connecticut bert Weisbord, and other leaders of Cuba were retained in office for two State Federation of Labor which the National Textile Mill Committees addressed the assembled Among the important problems workers.

ganization of 98 per cent of the presents to the owners of the 56 fine workers of the state, the prevalence cotton goods manufacturing mills, a elected the new Executive Commit- of child labor, the fight against front as solid and formidable as did tee of the Communist International company unionism, the serious un- the original walkout of the 30,000 workers. In addition to these problems,

Rumors persist, despite denials. Bukharin then made a speech militants will try to bring the that Batty and Co. are conducting secret negotiations with representagress," he said, "has presented a nition of the Soviet Union before tives of the mill owners looking toward a fake settlement of the strike

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Editor.....ROBERT MINOR

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VOTE COMMUNIST!

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

For Vice-President BENJAMIN GITLOW



WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Party of the Class Struggle!

For the Workers!

Against the Capitalists!

The "Unionism" of Al Smith.

Every time the spokesmen of the big capitalist political parties open their heads on what they call the "labor question," the growing intimate relations between the heads of the great open-shop industrial kings and the heads of the American Federation of Labor become clearer.

It seems that all capitalist leaders are "for labor" in this election campaign, and certainly the reactionary trade union bureaucrats are for capital.

Here are a few words from the Labor Day address of Al Smith's running mate, Senator Robinson:

"The employers of laborers in large numbers have long applied business methods in their enterprises ANALOGOUS TO COLLECTIVE BARGAINING. While the present system is not perfect in its operation, it is nevertheless deemed essential to the carrying on of the nation's business, as well as to the best interests

We have put into capital letters the words "analogous to collective bargaining." What does this strange expression mean? What is the method "analogous to collective bargaining" which "the employers of laborers in large numbers" have long applied?

Evidently by "the employers of laborers in large numbers" Mr. Robinson can only mean the great industries such as the Steel Trust, the monster automobile manufacturing corporations, machine manufacture in general, corporations such as those of the Rockefellers, with perhaps some large railroads, etc. And he speaks, not of collective bargaining, but of "methods analogous to collective bargaining,"-and not of trade union methods applied by the workers, but of business methods" which the employers "have long applied."

If Mr. Robinson means anything atall he means to suggest that the democratic party platform has in view company unionism as the utmost that the democratic party wants to promise the workers—a system "analogous to collective bargaining," but "applied" by "employers of laborers." (And of course even these are empty words-for Mr. Raskob and Mr. du Pont will decide for themselves whether they can best suppress "their" workers with or without company unionism.)

Some careful thinking ought to be done by any workers who may be under the spell of

the Tammany "friend of labor." Robinson, the crude politician of the West, said what Smith, the slicker politician of the East, has had in mind in all he said about "collective bargaining," something "analogous to collective bargaining,"-the Rockefeller Plan of scab company unions, in other words.

Take Robinson's words a little further. He speaks against "abuse of injunctions" in labor disputes. This means absolutely nothing unless it means that he is in favor of injunctions in labor cases, except where they can be adjudged (by a capitalist court) to be an "abuse" of injunctions. And he explains exactly what he means:

"In other words, the process has been abused in labor disputes by the granting of injunctions in PRETENDED emergencies." (Our em-

He means injunctions in labor disputes must be granted to employers against the workers only when there is a real emergency, and not merely a "pretended" one. The employers must have injunctions, he says in effect, only when they need injunctions in order to beat the workers. He cites the democratic platform to prove it.

Why, then, is this criminal anti-labor platform of the democratic party supported by trade union bureaucrats? Because there is a very real and fundamental agreement between the views of such men as William Green, the trade union bureaucracy generally, and the anti-labor views which Robinson expresses. (And of course there is no real difference between the democratic and republican positions on the subject.)

Is not the Executive Council of the American Federation of Labor now doing everything in its power to crush out every spark of resistence in the working class against the employers' offensive? Is not their openly expressed policy of "partnership between labor and capital" only another name for a system "analogous" to company unionism? And have they not already given their creative support to the infamous bar association project for a national anti-strike law which would practically universalize the power of injunction against all workers' organiza-

The closer Al Smith comes to that company unionism "analogous to collective bargaining," the closer the betrayers of labor headed by William Green will come to Al

Vote Communist!

A Camp for Workers' Children

(Continued.)

settlement houses; by religious settlement houses, are different utmost support to an English speakgroups (Zionist); and then the so- from the non-partisan camp, but a ing working-class, children's camp. called non-partisan camps; "socia- workers children's camp is in direct And that is what W. I. R. Children's

There is a great necessity for a ing-class understanding and train- working-class lines. workers children's camp in N. Y. ing during their stay at camp. Of The class conscious section of the the same strike-breaking policy those of the Manton award, in the Why? Because there are dozens of course we must recognize a distinc- working class must realize the im- when any of his local unions strike name of the sacredness of contracts. children's camp owned, controlled, tion between the various types of portance of combatting the capita- over their own grievances, regardless The employers praised Berry exand run by outright capitalist insticamps mentioned above. The out- list controlled camps. Communist of their justificiation, unless they travagently, and so did the labor his own concern, the Clinchfield Trade Union Educational League, 2 (Boy Scouts); by the right capitalist camps, scout and and left-wing workers must give the get his specific permission. Berry reactionaries.

(Pioneer youth); and the contradiction to all of them insofar Camp is. The policies of the Wor-

Workmen circle camps. None of as it openly utilizes this opportunity kers Children's Camp must be a Even Maurer Means Nothing

CLEVELAND, Sept. 4.—Jim Mausome of the gang knew that he proper notification, these children perity which the capitalists enjoy as rer, vice-presidential candidate of would not appear, but for the sake the socialist party, was booked to not divulge it. How would it look speak in Cleveland on August 19. if the picnic grounds were empty-The picnic at which he was to speak although Jim Maurer, one time preswas arranged by the Jewish ident of the Pennsylvania Federa-

"branch" of the socialist party in tion of Labor and socialist candi-

Cleveland. Socialism is so respec- date, was announced to speak!

table that the picnic was announced Surely in Cleveland there is enough

at the meeting of the Cleveland "socialism" to make a successful Federation of Labor, one of the most picnic. reactionary central labor bodies in But it didn't work. The "masses" the country, which prides itself on did not know that Maurer was not pitalist controlled camps—he must knowing how to deal with the miliknowing how to deal with the mill-tants and progressiges. Notices whether he came or not. Two hunwere in the "Cleveland Citizen," ed-dred people gathered at Lakeland ited by that old-time socialist. Max

Surely a respectable crowd would rer did not appear. Probably even appear at Lakeland to hear Jim not know that he would not come Camp, Wingdale, N. Y. to Cleveland, for they provided no Did not Jim have enough of the other speaker. "red" about him to attract even the

Cleveland. Surely a good crowd would gather to hear him—the "fu-ture vice-president" of the United workers. The socialist party is morally, and financially the Work-syndicates and cartels, the middle Park Avenue Association, published Art Galleries But it was all miscalculated. To class is concerned.

definitely class line. Whenever petty bourgeois and bourgeois elements manage thru one means or another to get their children out to a wor-

Need Aid.

in seeing and feeling a real living. throbbing movement of workers children-let him visit the WIR Childrens Camp.

If any class conscious worker is interested in developing a class movement amongst the children and combatting the influence of the casupport the WIR Camp.

What can be done immediately?

ternational Relief. There is going Rockefellers, Fords, Schwabs, Hoo- with one of the most acute economic Earlier in the season the social- to be a deficit—that is to be ex- vers, Al Smiths, Raskobs, du Ponts, depressions in the history of the millions are regularly at school, mad no pected especially in the beginning of a workers children's camp. Let bored his audience, till at the end of even over here when he returned?

And Maurer had not yet been in Cleveland. Surely a good crowd.

Thus the "mad ne of the most characteristic example of American luxury may be found in the instory of the mation."

"The following is a partial list of the most characteristic example of American luxury may be found in the instory of the mation.

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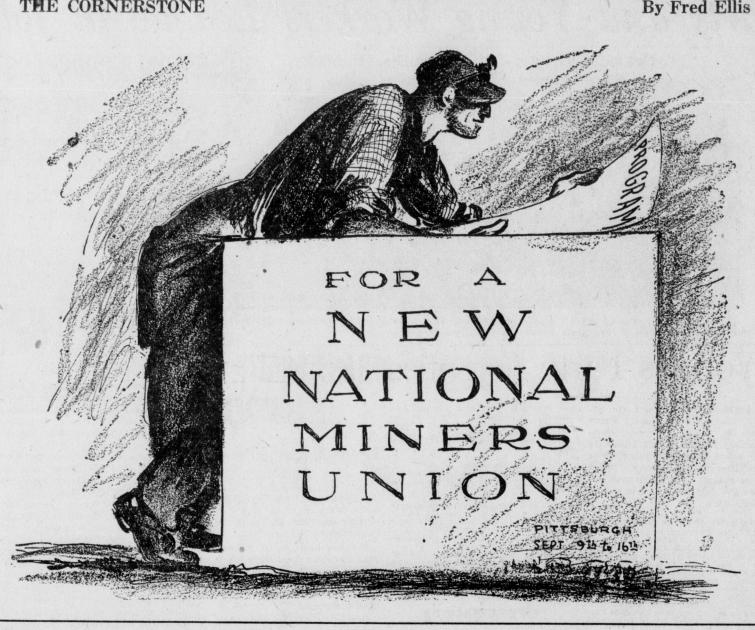
"The following is a partial list of full dinner pail for the workers, poor the farmers and the oppressed Negro of American luxury may be found in the instory of the mation.

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"The following is a partial list of full dinner pail for the workers, poor of American luxury may be found in the instory of the second in the instory Thus the "message" of the social- the working class movement, let past. played out as far as the working ers International Relief Camp. class of America is fast disappear- in the New York Times and World, Restaurants Address-1 Union Sq., City.





Berry, a Broker in "Labor

(Maj. George L. Berry has been picked by Tammany Al Smith to corral the "labor vote" for the Democratic presidential ticket during the present election campaign.—Note.)

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER.

worst labor fakers ever developed ican labor movement. European labor men, unacquainted with the prevalent reaction in our unions, marvel that such a figure can pretend to be a labor leader and is able to hold on to his official posi-

October Strikers.

let us cite only a few of his strike- able terms. breaking exploits.

has broken many strikes this way. One of his most infamous exploits HE symbol and outstanding was breaking the 1919 New York Berry, and when the latter appeared personally and it ordered them to bread." "Wealth does not release instance of everything corrupt "vacationist" strike. Recently he at the Portland convention shortly and reactionary in the printing sent professional scabs in to break afterward he was given a wild "Things leaked black for Power Put not justify the power in values." trades is Major George L. Berry, the pressmen's strike in the Cuneo ovation, and the delegates rising President of the Pressmen's International Union. He is peer of the herding comes easy to Berry as he Gompers said: himself was originally a strikein the entire history of the Amer- breaker in St. Louis, where he was from one who has engaged in a given a card in the union to induce tremendous contest in the interest him to quit scabbing.

Broke Pressmen's Strike.

The strike of the New York web pressmen illustrate the methods of THE notorious Pressmen's Home Berry. In 1921, under influence of the great post-war drive against 12 miles from Rogersville and about labor, Judge Manton, arbitrator in 100 miles from Knoxville, cost the Berry, a former prize-fighter and the New York pressmen's dispute union originally about \$11,000 and of his official position. We shall 1923. At this time Berry, arbitrarczaristic tactics in controlling his union and his scandalous system of dallied and delayed for weeks, maneuvering with the employers to field Mercantile Co., the Clinchfield Astoria. A few years ago he narplundering his rank and file. Here force the workers to accept unfavor- Land and Lumber Co., and the rowly missed securing the Demo-

Under Berry's leadership the up all the big New York papers. Home at fancy prices. The Home, cratic nomination for vice-president Hoover. Had he not done this, Mar-Pressmen's Union carries on a Berry outlawed the strike and policy of crassest craft betrayal. ordered the men back to work. He When any of the other unions in also issued a call to all his locals the industry strike the pressmen are in the U.S. and Canada to furnish ordered to stay at work. And if the scabs at \$20.00 per day and he openlocal pressmen, outraged by this ed an office to recruit strike-breakunion scabbery, nevertheless go out ers. The Burns Detective Agency in support of the strikers, Berry im- worked with him recruiting scabs. mediately enters into active collabo- The strike lasted 11 days. The men these give the worker's child a work- to carry on educational work along ration with the employers and fills were driven back to work under their places with scabs. He follows conditions but little better than smells badly of graft.

Congratulated by Gompers.

Gompers wired congratulations to

"We will suspend business to hear American labor movement.

The Pressmen's Home. in Watkins County, Penn., about

Co. He sells farm products and election) for Governor of Tennessee. Finally the pressmen struck, tying all the hig New York papers

at Lakeland, Florida. Already it working for his nomination.

Swiped \$165,000.

union funds. For this purpose he misappropriated \$165,000 upon the Czar of Pressmen's Union Waxes Wealthy On false pretense that the company was owned by the union. Disbelieving lips of a Presbyterian divine on lips of a Presbyterian divine a local in Berry's International, took Labor Day: "Luxury can only justithe matter to court. The court ruled that the company in question honest penury has vanished and belonged to Berry and his friends when each person has his daily Things looked black for Berry. But not justify the poor in volunthe employers, of whom Berry is a tary idleness." valuable servant, came to his aid. divine is not a bad egg, as clergy-With their assistance he was able men go, but he is full of steak. The to terrorize the Chicago local into poor are lacking in wealth because dropping the case, by the threat that the rich rob them of the fruits of of the honor and integrity of the if they did not do so their pending their labor and should the idle poor demands upon their bosses for bet- insist on the right to a job without convicted in court, was never compelled to pay back the \$165,000.

"Rogersville Review," the Clinch- New York, a suite in the Waldorf- vagrancy.

success, is beginning the development of a big Home for carpenters for Vice-President" buttons and

In connection with the Pressmen's William Z. Foster. Published by Hydro-Electric Power Co., with W. 15th St., New York).

ter conditions would be categorically the consent of the idle rich they rejected. Hence Berry, althrough would land in a police cell for their How Wealthy. The ultra-patriotic Major Berry

THE divine would do worse than consult young Alfred Doss, a ex-army officer, is one of the most blatant Chauvinists in the entire blatant Chauvinists in the entire conceding all the employers' de- has since squandered about \$2,000. labor movement. He is a high official in the American Legion and a prominent politician in the Demo-cratic Party. Berry's methods are without parallel. He has become a wealthy capitalist by the misuse of his official position. We shall reserve for later a description of his ily taking charge of the situation, latter institution. Berry owns the in Tennessee, he sports, when in

Co. He sells form products and election) for Covernor of Toppesses supposedly for the benefit of dis- of the United States in 1924 he had tin would be unknown outside of his abled pressmen, is situated con- the support of wide sections of the wife and family and the installment veniently for his own ends and Ber- capitalist press, Republican as well furniture dealer. The existence of a ry loses no opportunity to profit by as Democratic. At that time he had national Farmer-Labor Party has it. Hutcheson of the Carpenters in New York practically all the been something of a mystery for the Union, no doubt inspired by Berry's national organizers of the union, at past four years. Martin hopes that in four years time the "progressive forces" will be able to get together and build anew. Hope deferred maketh the heart sick. In the mean-(From "Misleaders of Labor," by time intelligent workers will work and vote for the Communist ticket. strengthen the Workers (Communist) Party and join it for a real

Told You So

T is not safe to take too much money out of the sewerpipes of

New York in a year sanctified by

the sewer business was bumped off

in Atlantic City some months ago. Since then his son has been shooting his father's loot over the green baize

tables of Long Island gambling joints. Last Sunday, William L. D'Olier, another big sewer man, was found dead on a lonely road with a

F there is any choice between

their republican competitors it is in

in the way they take their loot. The

republican go-getters seem to have

more confidence in justice. They

await the rap as a rule, and the rap

seldom comes. The only exception

in recent years is Jess Smith, Harry

Daugherty's pal. But then there is

a suspicion that Jess was assisted

T IS reported that workmen have

relics on the site of the old wigwam

on 14th Street. If they were looking

for the vault in which Boss Tweed

kept his loot, they must be an opti-

mistic and naive gang. It would not

be like Dick Croker and Charlie

Murphy to spend decades in the Ti-

ger's lair without making a thoro in-

vestigation of the premises.

abandoned search for Tammany

to Valhalla

the way they pass out rather than

democratic political grafters and

T. J. O'Flaherty

bullet through his head.

the candidacy of a Tammany

sachem for the presidency.

braves die; they

never squeal. If

they don't die willingly,

Philips, the big

Queens County boss, charged having

of dollars out of

fight against capitalism and to organize the masses for the struggle which will end when the workers and poor farmers of this country over-

American Capitalists Live in Luxury

By GEORGE PADMORE. There has never been a president

be a question at all but that after so fond of boasting about the proswill have to be returned to their Mr. Coolidge. This gentleman, who owes his position as chief executive of the most powerful and richest which grows bigger and bigger un- "The 4,000 families who live on

> workers fought and the exploiters capital." remained at home and fattened on

ing into the ranks of the proletariat, Jan. 28 of last year.

to get their children out to a workers children's camp—there must not of the United States who has been Coolidge "Prosperity" Applies Only to the Amusements Exploiting Class; How Other Half Lives

If any worker is really interested nation in the world to the servile der the oppressive weight of big this avenue between 34th St. and way in which he serves the interests business. Marx was truly right 96th St. spend a total of \$280,000,000 well prate about the great wealth which the owning class of America same proportion is developed the controls.

The proportion as or \$70,000 per family during the year. They spend for women's clothing \$50,000,000 a year, or \$192,
proletariat, the class of modern of the class of modern or \$70,000 per family during the year. They spend for women's clothing \$50,000,000 a year, or \$192,
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proletariating the year of the year ontrols.

There is no doubt about it. America—the class of modern workers who live only so long as the reporter, \$15,000,000. They ica is the banker of the world, due they find work, and who only find spend \$26,922 a day for yachts, \$11,- work, but are unable to get employ- the sons of the rich or petty-bourlargely to the last war when the work as long as their work increases 538 a day for flowers. A father ment. Thousands of working class geoisie.

How Capitalists Live.

war-time production. A partial ex-amination of this idle chatter of the and bankrupt this swan song \$2,000 for furs, \$500 each in beauty disintegrated. There is a library in Camp. But means the prosperity of the bankers, a partial list of the report of the the management of the picnic did not enough. Send books to WIR industrial capitalists and corrupt Park Avenue Association which politicians. True, there is prosper- should be compared by American 2) Send money to Workers In
2) Send money to Workers In
3) Send money to Workers In
4 In politicians. True, there is prosper
4 should be compared by American spend on clothing alone. And a spend on clothing alone. And a million children between the ages of against their bosses and in the face

mated and officially stated by H. Furs

sand families give to "charity" is

Automobiles

Yachts Total for 4,000 families \$280,000,000

"The Other Half."

On the other hand, there are over spends \$25,000 for a single debu- families merely live above the startante daughter. The women and vation margin. Women and chil- wonder that the class struggle is girls in this section on average each dren are driven into industry. growing sharper and sharper daily. spend yearly \$6,250 for clothing, Homes are broken up; family life Hundreds of thousands of coal min-

It is estimated that there are over sand families give to "charity" is only one-tenth of what the women spend on clothing alone. And a spend on clothing alone. And a 16,000,000 mated among conservative educators workers, the producers of wealth 15,000,000 that only one child out of every 60 and plenty for the capitalist para-15,000,000 gets a chance to attend high school sites.

I C. PENNY, the department store magnate, is for Hoover. Penny is a democrat. Now, what we would like to know is: who is Robert Dollar going to support? This does not look like an election campaign,

throw the robber system and set up

a Workers' and Farmers' Govern-

ers have recently been betrayed by the fake leadership of men like John 25,000 fatal accidents in industry Woll. Over 30,000 textile workers

10,000,000 or college, and this opportunity, Truly, what America needs is a 10,000,000 when it presents itself is either for revolution.