SOVIET SHIP, KRASSIN, RESCUES 1,500 ON GERMAN LINER

DISCUSSION ON **WORKERS PARTY** AT WORLD MEET

Pepper States American Delegation's Stand

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., July 26 .-Chairman Jilek opened the seventh ession of the World Congress of the nist Inernational yesterday. session continued with the dison of the theses of Nikolai

Dunne Speaks. Dunne, of the United States. clared that Bukharin's theses ed supplementing with regards to the United States. He pointed out that the internal contraditions in the ted States are growing sharper

and that the working masses are be-coming increasingly radical. The right wing policy of the Central Committee must be corrected and work among the Negroes intened, was the view expressed by the speakers. Agitation for the forma-tion of a labor party he character-ised as not permissible. The formation of a labor party is only a propa-

Various speeches and greetings were then presented. The chairman read a telegram from Max Hoeltz

Rasa, of India, next declared that he theses must concern themselves here with agrarian policy of British mprialism in India. The Indian nists must not repeat the kes of the Chinese Party.

Balkin Problems. with Bukharin, but that analysis of the world agriculsituation is necessary. The rich peasants are again allied with urgeoisie, he pointed out, but This question demands the ia lattention of the Communist national, because the peasants Continued on Page Three

PORTER'S WRIST FOUND SLASHED

Officers Try to Break Spirit of Youth

FORT ADAMS, R. I., July 25 .greatest efforts are being made the military authorities here to ak down the militant attitude of John Porter, New Bedford strike er, and to force him to repudiate the labor movement. Terms of Officers

Army officers have given Porter fidential" information that ort sentence if it had not been for his militant stand at the courtrtial, and that "even now it is ot too late" for release if he would pt the terms of the authorities, that they would free him he would repudiate his Commuat principle. The authorities have seen trying to prevent Porter from with the organizans working for his release and to ke him believe that he is deserted the workers on the "outside."

Mysterious Circumstances Porter at present is in the hos-al, with his wrists slashed under mysterious circumstances. He and was told by the officers he had cut his own wrists. It of the systematic attempt to Calles and called upon the workers ve Porter from the labor movet by all means, and to use every d of terror to break the spirit this young worker.

PLAN WORLD FLIGHT ADIZ, Spain, July 26 (UP).— nmunder Ramon Franco was preed to start at the first favorable ed the world, after the launchof his big plane here today.

the Lehigh Valley Railroad when ded cars of freight were od near West Avoca. There

POPE HAS PAIN ROME, July 28 (UP).-Pope Pius celled immediate public audioot, injured Friday as he was **Directed Rescues**



The latest rescue feat of the Soviet ice-breaker Krassin, which answered an S. O. S. call and saved 1,500 people on the steamship Monte Cervantes, has again astonished the world. Above is Prof. Samoilovick, director of the Trassin rescue expedition.

Saenz Pledges Support Off Nicaragua Committée." to Calles

(Special to The Daily Worker) MEXICO CITY, July 26.—Civil war in Mexico hangs in the balance while reactionary and clerical leaders ae playing for time to deliver a vital thrust against the Calles gov. ernment and the forces of the labor movement which President Calles has indicated he will, for the time, at least, refuse to abandon. The latest maneuver worked out by the eactionary forces is an announcement of support promised to President Calles "in maintaining order and national harmony until congress can untangle the confusing

This pledge made in a statement by a former foreign minister. Aarm Saenz, head of the Obregonistas, expressed confidence in the police investigation of the assassination of Obregon. This was taken to be a maneuver to indicate temporary support of Calles probably for the reason that Saenz who is himself seeking power, does not at this moment feel certain of his ability to

force his demands.

Yesterday Saenz made what was considered a bold declaration against Calles by announcing that he would himself accept appointment as provisional president after December 1, when President Calles' term expires. At the same time the reactionary forces have expressed their opposition to the position taken by Calles in his speech to the army last night when he definitely blamed the Catholic party for the assassination and rejected the clerical charge that the labor for ces are responsible.

In a manifesto issued yesterday by the Mexican Communist Party. a virtual, though qualified pleadge of support, was given the Calles government against the forces of clericalism and other reaction which are seeking to unite against the militants and the labor movement whose support Calles is now forced to seek. The National Peasants' s that he woke up in the hos- League, composed of landless and poor peasants in a manifesto similar to that of the Communist Party. that this "explanation" is a definitely pledged its support to and peasants to unite against the and Catholic leaders and called also tirely fruitful," he answered. for an international bloc of South.

against imperialism.

MEXICAN MASSES GIVE OVATION TO SANDINO OFFICIAL

Machado Reports That Many Marines Killed

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) MEXICO CITY, (By Mail) .--Declaring that the Nicaraguan masses will continue their struggle against American imperialism in spite of the false claims being spread by the United States government officials that the fight is ending. Dr. Gustavo Machado, newly appointed representative of General Sandino to Mexico, yesterday made public the details of his visit to the camp of the Nicaraguan rebel chief and patriot.

Big Welcome. Both Machado and Socrates Sandino, brother of the Nicaraguan general, arrived here sesterday and were met at the railway station by a very large crowd which enthusiastically cheered them. Sandino came from New York where he had spent two years engaged in an extensive propaganda work and from Gen. Sandino's headquarters at El Chipoton, located in the very heart of the

Nueva Segovia range. Machado was appointed to represent Gen. Sandino following his personal visit to the rebel chief's camp after a hazardous trip, in order to make delivery to Sandino the relief fund raised in Mexico by the "Hands

Known to U. S. have been killed by Gen. Sandino's troops during the course of the operations being conducted in Nicaragua by American imperialism," Machado declared. "These facts are known to the American state department,"

perialist League, the Central Ameri- Arizona and his ankle broken. can and Antillian Union, the Proletarian Children and the Red problem of the succession to the Leon, Don J. Hurwitz, Dr. P. J.

> Upon arriving at the station, Julio Mella addressed words of enthusiastic greeting to Sandino and Machado, also showed to the crowds some of the many trophies taken from the invader, blue jackets in Nicaragua. Mella's speech ended with which were riotously echoed by the

We quote Mr. Sandino as saying: "The people of the United States agree that the action taken by their people we rely to go on with our with his demands for changes in the campaign against Wall Street." "What if the democrats succeed?" the correspondent asked.

"Both Alike. "It does not matter whichever party comes into control in the American government," Sandino replied. "The policy of interference ternal affairs will continue. The democrats have declared they would

occupation of our soil." "President Pas Barona of Hon-

Continued on Page Three

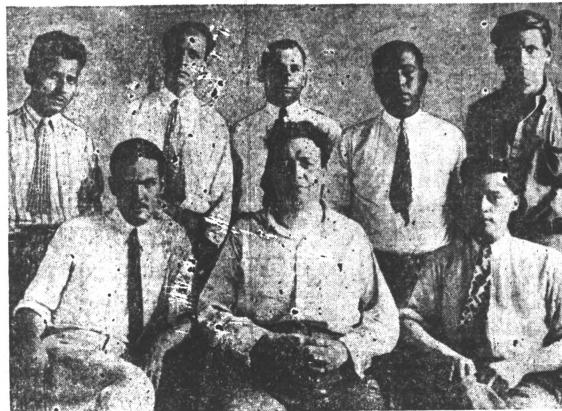
WILL FIGHT FRAME-UP was picked up, more dead than alive pittsburgh.

New Evidence in the Centralia Case mal size and the bones bulge out

Elmer Smith, the Northwest deissue of the "Labor Defender." the case he writes:

fense attorney of the I. W. W. vic- years a mountain of evidence show- job on friendship-he certainly did tims of the Centralia frame-up, who ing the unjust conviction of the not know much about setting bones had lost not only his law practice. Centralia defendants has been piled but his health as well for his action up before the governor and the "Eventually I was returned to my tells of the history of the case and Parole Board. Never was a matter ship for trial. (As soon as I left frame-up victims in the new August governor or any Parole Board. They my trial the coxswain who sent me cities and sections. In a brief article, illustrated by action of the trial jurors; of the dishonorably discharged from the should be made to the National in advance, the striking miner was Continued on Page Three

Mexican Militants Greet Representative of Nicaraguan General



The above photograph was taken on the return to Mexico of Licenciado Gustavo Machado, official resentative of Geneal Sandino, from a visit to the camp of the great Nicaraguan leader, now fighting the invading marines of United States imperialism.

Machado's trip, which was made under the greatest hardship and at the risk of his life, during the course of a score of adventures, was undertaken for the purpose of conveying medicines and fundsgathered by the "Hands Off Nicaragua" Committee in Mexico.

In the photograph (left foregound, with mustache) is Machado; at his right is Diego Divera, celebrated Mexican painter, a member of the Continental Committee of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League; Socrates Sandino, brother of the Nicaraguan general, well known in the United States for his propaganda activities in connection with the work done by the All-America Anti-Impeialist League. Standing left to right are Gomez, Mellan and Rivera Bertrand of the local "Hands Off Nicaragua" Committee and Fritz Bach of the International Workers Relief.

"Nearly 1,800 American marines SAILOR IS PUNISHED FOR BEING INJURED

A sailor of the Pacific Fleet was given short brig sentences and lost forced to risk his life-to go into a a portion of their pay. But I- well e asserted.

The great crowd gave Socrates of Socrates lifeboat without line and with boots I was sentenced to thirty days bread and water in a rotten hole three Sandino and Machado a wild wel- on-and when somebody let go the and water, in a rotten hole three come. We were able to notice among tackle, he was thrown into the water, decks below. I will lose over three the welcomers the delegates of "Ma- Before he could be picked up, he was hundred dollars of my pay (which fuenic," the All-American Anti-Im- struck by the bow of the U. S. S. means that I will not draw another

Thrown in Dungeon. Pioneers; also Messrs. J. A. Mella, sponsible, punished the sailor severe- sides getting all the dirty work they Prof. R. Ramos Pedrueza, Dr. C. ly for being hurt. He was thrown can hand me. into the dungeon on bread and water Zepeda, S. del Mar, M. Vazquez and fined \$300, which means that he Diaz, C. M. Coz, all of whom are will get no more pay during his enprominent in the associations which listment. When the sailor took the in Mexico oppose North American matter up with the Division Admiral, he was told to "drop it."

Letter Received by "Daily." of his treatment in the service, has since a broken ankle and thirty days the W. B. Foshay Co. of New York ers appeared before the judge. This been received by the Daily Worker bread and water seemed enough City. The referenc to "Crouch's Demands" refers to the official demands of the Young Workers Communist League I don't care much for I've learned and are clear except for a \$40,000 for servicemen. An article in the my lesson-here's one sailor that mortgage. cheers for Mexico and Nicaragua, Daily Worker telling of these de knows when he's got enough. I'll mands was signed by Paul Crouch.

follows: "Editor Daily Worker: "I have read the article by Paul government is absurd and consider Crouch in your paper and I want to use my name-I'm not out of the t as an abuse of power; on such say that h eis right in most cases

service.

"I am writing to tell you about my own troubles in the hope that you will be able to publish it so that "U S. S. Battle Fleet others will understand better the actual conditions in the navy.

Forced to Risk Life. About two months ago when my with Latin-American countries' inship was en route to Hawaii for speed in formation off the Coast of Mexico. I was at work in rectify their opponents' policy, but one of the starboard lifeboats, getit is a certainty that the Canal will ting the tackle in proper shape. The be held as a pretext to continue the coxswain had ordered me in the boat without a line about me although I The correspondent then inter- had protested that I might fall overviewed Dr. Machada with the idea of board. (You know, a lifeboat is securing some of his experiences in swang from two divets that suspend his endeavor to reach Gen. Sandino's it over the side of the ship). Well. camp. "The soldiers of the govern- somebody either purposely or acciment of Honduras, as well as the dentally let go the tackle and I was Yankees, were decidedly hostile to thrown into the water and narrowly and defense now being conducted Catholic reaction. Both manifestoes me and tried their utmost to stop missed by the divet which also fell were at one in pointing to the dan- me from joining the rebels. My I was wearing boots and only after lief Committee and the International ger from the reactionary agrarian trip lastd four months and was en- a hard struggle was I able to rise Labor Defense has stirred the in-Central and North American masses duras, a vile servant of the Americal though she changed her course as city and in scores of districts, ac-

> and sent to the hospital (sick bay) Seriously Injured. "Today my ankle is twice its norwhere they shouldn't because the doctor that treated me probably had "During more than three long a pul' in Washington and got his

30 Days Bread and Water.

listment) and will not be allowed The authorities, themselves re- shore leave for months to come be-

> Told to "Drop It." "I took the whole matter up with

our division admiral and he told me pire at the end of the year. That's the kind of 'justice' that they hand out in this navy. Since I was not punishment I had hoped to get my payl refunded. Sometimes though acquired after they had depreciated go to jail for life before I'll put on tion expressed himself vesterday as The letter from the serviceman another uniform for a country that satisfied that the "political structure hands out the treatment I got and calls it 'justice.'

"If you publish this letter, do not service yet.

"Your for the realization of Crouch's demands,

"DISABLED SEAMAN. "Division 3."

In All Cities

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) PITTSBURGH, July 25 .-- The nation-wide drive for miners' relief jointly by the National Miners' Reto the surface again. The S. S. Ari-terest and attention of thousands of zona was next in line behind us, and workers in practically every large soon as an alarm was given, the cording to an announcement issued Ariona's bow hit me, breaking an today from the headquarters of the

"This is the big week," a call by the committee to the labor movement declares. "Every man, woman and child in sympathy with the struggling coal miners will co-operata fully in our national miners' relief and defense week."

The relief and defense week, which began last Sunday, will conclude on miners, who ask for medical aid. Saturday and Sunday, July 28 and

responsible for the accident, were Ave., Pittsburgh, the call says.

BUY INTERESTS

Reach Managua

cent during the duration of my en- -- Further penetration of Nicaraguan out by police. The "warrant" ma- the decks to welcome its prompt industry by American investors, fol- noeuver provides the police with a response to an S. O. S. call today. lowing in the wake of the army of rearresting leaders of the Textile marines was revealed here today Workers Union subsidiary of the with the announcement that the Textile Mill Committees. Central American Power Corporation has purchased the electric light, t odrop it as my enlistment will ex- ice and water systems of this city.

The Central American Power Corporation is organized for the pur-A letter from this sailor, telling to blame for the accident at all, and pose of Nicaraguan investment by The properties in Managua were

Mr. Foshav, head of the corpora-

of the republic is sound." He believes that political intereference with busi- were arrested in last night's arrests. ness was unlikely.

Bomb Jungle Camp. MANAGUA, July 26 .- Further details of the recent marine aerial bombing expedition against the forces of the army of independence operating under the command of General Sandino today brought a stroy of defenselessness and valor in the face of brutal odds.

Reports of the participating aviators admit that their bombs exploded over a camp which was entirely without anti-craft defenses. The bombs would have demolished the en- Many workers on picket duty as well campment. The pilots report had not as on the side lines were injured. the dense jungle caught them as they Those arrested were jammed into Miners Relief Drive fell so that they burst over the camp. Inose arrested were pannined into The casualties cannot cannot be took them to the lockup.

> Conservatives Name Grower. (UP)-Actions of an alleged rum MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 26 ring operating in Montreal are be (UP).—The conservative party to- ing investigated by the customs auday pominated adolfo Benard, thorities here following the arrest wealthy Granada sugar grower, as of William P. Cohen, wholesale fish its candidate for president of Nicara-merchant, and the seizure from a

> Julio Cardenal, Granada merchant, car of 175 cases of beer consigned was named to run for vice-president, as "fish" to the United States.

arkle and bruising me severely relief committee, 611 Penn Ave., RED CROSS "CHARITY"

Scabbing, Price of Aid to Miner's Child PORTAGE, Pa., July 26 .- "Why but the festering only became worse,

When an abscess developed on the asked. Killinger replied that al. She was half way across 29, with a big house to house col- leg of two-yera-old Rose-Maxie, though his six children were living gave up. the new steps taken to free the more thoroughly presented to any sick bay I was put in the brig). At lection campaign conducted in all George Killinger appealed to doctor on barely one meal a day; he would

breaking answer the Red Cross of the child to the Red Cross station in don stenographer, abandoned cambria County makes to striking Portage, Pa. Again the question: about 5 p. m. today an attempt "Why don't you go to work?" was swim the Irish Sea to Great Brite after doctor to take care of his not become a seab, pointing out that have been told and retold of the in the lifeboat without a line was Communications and remittances daughter. But unless money is paid the children would suffer far more photographs of some of the figures in paying of ex-service men \$4.00 per service. Two other sailors, partially Miners' Relief Committee, 611 Penn told, there would be no medical aid, in the long run if the strikers did Carol Roberts, New York, Mrs. Killinger tried home remedies, not stick together.

Canadian Pacific Railway freight

ANSWERS HASTILY TO S. O. S. CALL OF DAMAGED VESSEL

Divers Descend to Repair Leak; Big Ovation As All Hands Are Saved

HAMBURG, July 26 (UP).-The Russian Arctic relief ship Krassin, with a record of rescues of survivors of the dirigible Italia and lost rescuers, today had added one more achievement to its notable list of operations since it steamed into the ice floes of the north.

Although damaged by ice, the Krassin, proceeding to harbor for repairs, answered a distress call from the Hamburg South American excursion steamer, Monte Cervantes, with

85 JAILED MILL

Parade Tomorrow

(Special to the Daily Worker)

in District Court here today in the

cases of the 85 men and women ar-

rested last night when the combined

forces of New Bedford and Fall

River police, aided by deputy

sheriffs who read the riot act, broke

tions of the textile strikers at the

82 Arrested.

Trial Tuesday.

to come up for trial Tuesday.

others being set at \$600 each.

Most of Leaders Arrested.

After the riot act had been read

pickets and spectactors had been to

began.

Sharp Mill.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., July 26.

-Bail totaling \$54,100 was ordered

1,500 tourists aboard, and by its quick arrival calmed passengers who were alarmed by a leak the Monte Cervantes had sprung after collision with an ice **PICKETS BAILED**

The storage room in the bow of the Monte Cervantes was filled with Great T. M. C. Strike water. The Krassin arrived at midnight Wednesday, made ready to take off the tourists if it were necessary, then sent down divers to examine the damage to the vessel.

. . . MOSCOW, July 26 (UP) .- Professor Samoilovitch, Commander of the Krassin, sent a wireless message saying the ship was received with cheers from passengers and crew crowded on the deck of the Monte up the mass picketing demonstra- Cervantes when the Soviet vessel reached the crippled tourist liner.

The Krassin was instructed to pro-Eighty-two were arrested last ceed to stavanger for repairs and night when the mill barons' police then resume the search for lost exhere continued their announced ployers and rescue workers. plans of completely prohibiting mass

picketing on the grounds of a recent MOSCOW, July 26 (UP).-Jubileting by terming it "parading with- ice-breaker Krassin radioed today out a permit." The other three were that passengers and crew of the MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 26. arrested later on warrants sworn steamship Monte Cervantes crowded weapon they use in arresting and The Krassin was cheered repeat-

edly, the message said. It added that the Krassin immediately began After completing its task of help-

All defendants pleaded not guilty ing the Monte Cervantes, the ship's and after bail had been provided by message said, the Krassin will promany local volunteers, were ordered ceed to Stavanger for repairs. Then it will continue its search for the Augusto C. C. Pinto was in the 12 missing men involved in the prisoners dock again when the work-Italia disaster, is Pinto's ninth arest for strike ac-

MOSCOW, July 26.-This city tivities, hvaing so far collected 5 has again been thrilled by the latest months in jail terms. Jackson Wales, Virginia Zidra and John feat of the Soviet ice-breaker Kras-Motta and Pinto are out on bonds sin. Answering an S. O. S. received of from \$1,100 to \$1,500 bail for the yesterday afternoon from the Hamburg-South American liner Monte Cervantes, the Krassin plowed thru aided in the rescue of 1,500 pasthe icy waters full steam ahead and Most of the leaders of the T.M.C. sengers and crew aboard the man ship, which had struck an iceordering the strikers to "disperse berg and sprung a leak. to their respective domiciles," and the response of the thousands of

The Krassin, which was on its way for Stavanger for overhal completely ignore the police cere- after saving 16 men lost in the mony that deprived them of their Arctic wastes, arrived at midn constitutional rights the arrests alongside the big German liner.

Divers from the Krassin descended into the icy waters and lent aid "Each one get your man," the in making repairs. As a result of deputy chief shouted. The combined the quick action of the Soviet ice police force charged the marching breaker crew, the Monte Cervantes lines of men, women and children was enabled to steam to Bell Bay, with swinging clubs. Many of the where she anchored.

WORKERS STRIKE

Many Weavers Take Part in Walk-out

THOMPSONVILLE, Conn., July 26 (UP),-Between 250 and 400 employes in the Jacquard department of the Bigelow-Hartford Carpet Company went on strike today. The workers, most of them was ers, left the mill after their committee and company representative had falled in a two hours' conferto settle differnces.

DONAGHEE, Ireland, July don't you go to work?" is the strike- As a last resort, Killinger carried (UP),--Miss Mercedes Gleitze,

> after she was thrown from an au birth to a daughter.

Marvin, Dollar Patriot Who Aided Attack on 'Daily', Flees \$17,000 Libel Judgment

KEYMEN.' RUNS

est in Court to Rosika Schwimmer

Fred R. Marvin, patriot for pay Hed New York State to escape a \$17,000 libel judgment d against him by a jury in ka-schwimmer case. Marwhose professional patriotic in of America sponsor his daily neets on progressives and racsupped away from the state confirming charges that he aims. Schwimmer when he her a German spy. marvin in organization, the Keymen of were metrumental in atto suppress the Daily

Gardield Hays, victor in of legal wits over Joseph s, counsel for Marvin and a Marvin to return to New

entfully Marvin passed rship of his property in New to his wife. He lives at Pela stockbrokers' suburb. patrioteering isn't the payit used to be during the war diately after, Hays bear evidences of appreciable

is back in his old stampnewspaper reporter on the Wash. Spokesman-Review ing in mining news. This him into close contact with movement in the Coeur strike of the Western Fedof Miners and the metal digstruggles preceding the famous road-Moyer Pettibone trial.

out of town by indignant vertising display plants in competi-who ruined him and his tion with the Cusack Company.

ted against radicals and lib-All forward-looking people mued together through a spider chart showing Jane Addams' setions with Moscow.

and died, as so many of his FACE ST rith his Keymen of America Daily Data Sheets, heaping on Mme. Schwimmer and eds of pacifists, liberals, labor of preachers. When Hays him into court on the Schwimel charges, Marvin was forced for the first time that his information service was on rumors, suspicions and

LLOGG SENDS

ASHINGTON, July 26.—Sec-try of State Kellogg, in a note the Nanking foreign minister, on to begin at once negotiafor a new tariff treaty of national tariff shall be no discrimination st the United States in favor

This means the United States rendy to abandon its treaty reone over Chinese customs see but requires other pow-do liberise before the new ns shall become effective.

Fleet To Remain. WASHINGTON, July 25 .- Furr details concerning the anticithdrawal of American mar-

as further been learned, howthat thirteen planes and the d States naval depot in the

of Secretary of the Navy to specify the reason for the but left the imp

Where Lives of Workers Were Imperilled



The half million dollar blaze in the tanks of the White Rose Gasoline Company's refinery at Hartford, Ill., endangered the lives of scores of workers employed by the corporation. Blazing oil and smake fumes from it have imperilled hundreds of lives of oil workers

WORKERS AIDING to serve a body attachment on for the \$47,000. The master in just in El Paso, Texas profitable lecture engage before semi-military societies (Government Charges Contributions from All

Parts of Country

Then Herbert Hoover's finance

Our latest report from Washing-

Masses Helping Communists.

Mobilize Masses.

Here is a letter from a poor farm-

"Please find in this letter my pro-

"Fraternally, George Rupert."

George Rupert takes no stock in

Steve Morasky writes from Cald-

contribution to the Communist Cam-

From Tomolen, Mississippi,

"Find enclosed check for five del-

of Workers (Communist) Party."

Former Socialist Aids Party.

a socialist, but dropped out when it

Funds Urgently Needed.

of those stamps on it."

Caldwell is in the striking, mine

er from Elko, Nevada:

"Comrades:

well. Ohio:

paign Fund."

Monopoly

WASHINGTON, July 26 .- A ges- The masses are rallying to raise ture to break an alleged national the \$100,000 Communist Campaign \$750 and a promise of much more monopoly on the outdoor advertising Fund, with contributions of five- to come by the end of the relief and industry was made by the govern- dollar bills and one-dollar bills, as defense week, was received from ment today when the Justice De- the capitalist parties are raising the Fanny Rudd, secretary. From the partment filed suit in the U.S. Dis- ante on campaign contributions. trict Court for Southern New York A few weeks ago the figure set for York comes \$325 and the National against five firms and several indi- the expenditures of the Democratic Children's Relief sent \$150. viduals, charging violation of anti- and republican parties in this election was \$3,000,000 each.

Advertising Association of America manager Raskob came out with the Fester and Kleizer Investment Com- limit to contributions. pany, Kerwin H. Fulton, George on, and George Armsby, all of director raised it to \$4,000,000, and New York, and George W. Kleiser frantic bidding became the order of of San Francisco, were named.

the day. The government charges an illegal monopoly was created in organi- ton is that the figure has now ing miners' strikes for emproved profitable for the vertising Company in 1925 by the 000,000, the largest sum ever offiwapaper man. Later he best merger of the former Thomas Cusack cially expended in an election cambain for of mining journals and Company and a large group of comp other in quick succession. He companies. These companies, headed lined during the Schwimmer by Kerwin H. Fulton, were formerly that at Pueblo, Colo., he war engaged in operation of outdoor ad-

tion, education, and organization.

Welcome Relief Sent tributions with appropriate com-From Chicago *

CHICAGO, July 26.-Thousands of Illinois miners and their famllies are starving and their only letarian donation of five dollars for hope is the food sent to them by the our Communist Election Campaign National Miners' Relief Committee, with Chicago headquarters at 23 S. Lincoln St., declared Steve Rubicki, the new-found interest of Herbert director of the food drive in the Hoover in the needs of the farmers Chicago area, today. Rubicki has What Hoover wants is the farmers just returned from Springfield, votes. Rupert knows that the Com-Staunton, Belleville and other sec- munists do not come to the poor tions of the Illinois mining regions, farmers in the role of saviors, but where he took charge of the first with a program around which they distribution of tons of food sent can organize in common with the down from Chicago, gathered under exploited workers in the factories.

"Contrary to the lies of Fishwick 50,000 miners in Illinois are out of work and thousands of them are tons. I am also sending \$2.50 as my evitable.

On Strike Over 16 Months. "In Pocahontas the men have been

great need and they gladly wel- and their own corrupt labor leaders omed the shipment of foodstuffs. for over twelve months. Mrasky "In Springfield about 50 families knows what the Workers (Commu-

have received shares of provisions. nist) Party has done to help out In the Staunton district a load of during this strike. food was delivered to be distributed among needy miners' families. This Peele writes: distribution will be in charge of Joe Polka and D. Morgan.

Must Intensify Efforts. "In Belleville the food shipment from China revealed today that was greeted by a committee of pro-saty American naval vessels fressive miners. Dan Slinger has Caspar, California: "I enclose one the present situation. in Chinese waters will not be charge of distribution in Belleville, dollar for stamps to boost the Comhame nor will any reduc- Miners and their families from Pothe number of American sea- cahontas, O'Fallon and other points now on Chinese territory be around Belleville will get their provisions from the Belleville relief office. Provisions to feed a numher of families were also unleaded

in Belleville, which will go to Orient. ne flying forces have been or "The welcome of this shipment of from Tientsin to Guam, the food means that we must intensify "The welcome of this shipment of our efforts for miners' relief and envelope. after the week's drive, July 29 to Aug. 5, we must again begin a new

TRENTON, N. J., July 26 (UP). short time. Money is urgently us. As a reward for their good be-needed. Dig down and send us whata state department feels the I avior, convicts of the state prison ever you can. Remember that the ander Trachtenberg, Treasurer National Election Campaign Com-

New York City Still Five Million are Idle Leads in Funds

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 26.-As sion at the headquarters of the Na- party of big business expected. tional Miners Relief Committee, 611 Penn Ave. Pittsburgh, Pa.

contribution of \$104.50, from the part time. Toronto Relief Committee, \$225, the Canmore local of the Mine Workers Union of Canada sends \$250, from Ford, Ontario. \$100; Long Lac, Winnipeg, Sudbury and Fort Williams all rushed their preliminary cent of the workers are idle. In the contributions to the Pennsylvania trike fields. More than 1,000 fam-CAMPAIGN DRIVE flies received flour and potatoes this week as a result of Canada's soliilies received flour and potatoes this

New York City is still leading in relief-raising activity. In addition to the \$2,000 check forwarded last week by the relief committee, 799 Broadway, another contribution of Youth Relief Conference of New Empty Treasuries

The General Outdoor Advertising The hangers-on of both parties thousands of hungry strikers' fam-To the appeal for bread from company, Inc., National Outdoor got scared over the prospect of a ilies, workers' organizations are re-Advertising Bureau, Inc., Outdoor hard winter, and Al Smith's gasoline sponding by emptying their treasur- unemployed. At the same time Inc. Foster and Kleizer Company assurance that there would be no Club of Astoria, Oregon, sent \$80.85. and ruthless drive against the existies. The Finnish Working Women's there is taking place a nation-wide The Young Workers School of ing wage scales and a lengthening Wheeling, W. Va., sent \$10, all they of working hours. The Ladies Auxiliary of Duluth, Minn., wrote that \$15.25 is all they could afford. A fraternal organization of Bessemer, Pa., sent \$143.85, special delivery, to the Pittsburgh headquarters.

haven, Maine; Witheo, Wis.; Muskegan, Mich.; Glebe, Arizona, New But the workers and farmers are London, Conn.; San Francisco. going ahead making their contribu- Calif.; Hood River, Oregon; these tions to the \$100,000 Communist are a few of the hundreds of cities Campaign Fund, realizing that the where mass meetings, house to the great social change, thru agita- are jailed or held under heavy bond, ers: and save them from long prison And those proletarian men and women who realize that the main are rallying to the National Miners workers of the world millions of lists. Relief and Defense Week drive and lives and most horrible agony and purpose of the Communists in the present campaign is to mobilize the masses for the struggle against oners. All funds are forwarded to felt today. capitalism are sending in their conthe relief headquarters at 611 Penn

CZECH MILITARY DICTATOR SEEN

Croat Peasants Oppose Parliament

tian Peasant Party to enter into a country. "Please send me two books of coalition government, the formation and Lewis," he said, "more than "Vote Communist" stamps and also of a military cabinet and a virtual alry between the United States and five Foster-Gitlow campaign but dictatorship is seen here as in- Great Britain, the attack of thou-

tions last month.

the nationals and the dissentions be- and more terrible world war. the Croatian peasants will be ence. Only through determined agilars for my part in campaign fund formed. It is thought here that s tation and the organization of the military cabinet, accompanied by workers can this menace be fought. military rule which will amount to s For this purpose the Workers (Comof dictatorship will be the outcome of munist) Party invites all workers

ARREST AGENT FOR FRAUD munist Party. I was in former days Daniel J. Kelly, special agent for deserted the class struggle. I would the Underwriters Salvage Company City, August 4, 1928, promptly at like to se my letter come with one of Newark, N. J., pleaded guilty Yes, Comrade Rutland, you will of fraud in connection with the ad- any influence in this important demsee a "Vote Communist" stamp on justment of a fire loss at the wareyour letter all right. No letter can house of the Miravelli brothers, leave the National Office without Elizabeth, N. J., February 28. He one of those stamps pasted on the was released in \$5,000 bail pending sentence.

and sympathizer of the Workers ket on the ballet. A BONE FOR HEART BALM. (Communist) Farty would find a 000,000, but the odds don't frighten (Communist) Party would bring in It is now \$100,000 against \$10,-

WORKERS AIDING ONE IN FOUR ARE IN GREAT DRIVE NOW OUT OF WORK FOR MINE RELIEF IN NEW ENGLAND

in Country

BOSTON, Mass., July 26.—The the National Miners Relief and De- ssue of the full dinner pail injected fense Week campaign is sweeping into the present election campaigr the continent from Canada to Mex- by Hubert Work, chairman of the ico, the first receipts of the week's National Republican Committee drive are arriving in quick succes- may become more vital than the

Reports of a survey made in New England, the section of the country More than \$1,000 was sent from in which President Coolidge himself Canada during the past few days. resides, disclose that one out of From the Woman's Labor League every four workers there are idle of Montreal comes a preliminary and many of the others are working Explodes Myth.

In some industries the unemployment figures are still more explosive of the full dinner pail myth. In foundries and machine shops, 35 per shoe factories 43 per cent and in the cotton mills 56 per cent or more than half the workers are now unemployed.

These figures compiled by the Massachusetts State Department and Industry indicate that employment conditions have steadily become worse during the past five

One Million Affected. children are suffering in this section alone from the greatest evil which strikes the wage earning class.

Figures for the country as a whole

Workers Party Issues

A giant anti-war mass meeting. Fulton, according to the govern- the billions are on the side of the house collections and tag days have under the auspices of District 2, ment's petition, is now president of capitalists, the interests of the already produced many hundreds of Workers (Communist) Party, will the west subsided after the the General Outdoor Company and masses and history are on the side dollars for relief and defense. But be staged by the workers of New in looked to lusher fields chairman of the Outdoor Advertis-of the Workers (Communist) Party thousands are needed to buy even York in Union Square on Saturday Men and women and not money one meager meal a day for the afternoon, August 4, the anniver-York to work on a small Wall of practically all of the owners of make revolutions after all, the hungry strikers' families in the sary of the declaration of the im-Here he had ample scope operators of Outdoor Advertising money is extremely useful to presenting accumulated bile Displays throughout the country.

August 4, 1928, marks the four-

Although our memories are still fresh with the horrors of 1914, the imperialists of the world, and particularly the United States, are preparing feverishly for a new world slaughter. Appropriations, battleships, artillery and instruments of BELGRADE, July 26.-With the in the schools, the establishment of cut by flying glass. failure of General Hadzitch to form many citizens' military training a new cabinet in Czechoslovakia, and camps, the curse of capitalist milithe continued refusal of the Croa- tarism is spreading throughout the

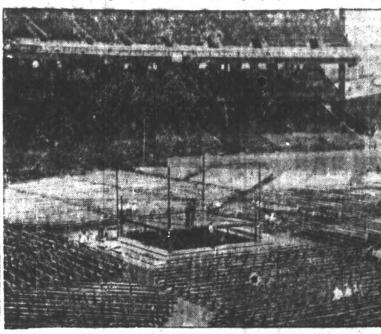
sands of American marines upon the Hadzitch was called upon by the people of Nicaragua, the American King to form a cabinet of non-party battleships and marines now threatelements, after M. Raditch, the Croat ening the workers and peasants of out for more than 16 months. The area of Ohio where the miners have Leader, refused to enter a cabinet China and the growing menace of miners and their families are in been battling against the operators charging the present parliament as an attack upon the Soviet Union by being responsible for the assassina- the combined forces of the imperialist nations—all these are indications The unrest due to the demands of of the immediate danger of another

tween the leaders of the Serbian and The working masses must take Croat parties makes it very unlikely note of these dangerous preparathat a political cabinet, favorable to tions threatening their very existand working class organizations to participate in a great open-air "no more imperialist war" rally to be held in Union Square, New York 1 p. m. You are urged to enlist in federal court today to a charge all workers with whom you have onstration.

We shall be glad to arrange that speakers from your organization participate in this affair if you will notify us who they are. You are Five dollars from every member leet signatures to put the party tieable for the occasion.

Yours against all capitalist wars. WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, DISTRICT TWO.

AUBURN, N. Y., July 26 (UP). unney-Heeney fight broadcast mittee needs funds badly to print tee, 43 East 125th Street, New York burn prison camps today. Only one literature, route speakers, and col- City. "The Flop of the Century"; \$40 a Seat



The picture shows seats being erected around the ring in which Tunney and Heeney will tonight stage what is frequently called "the flop of the century." The big business of pugilism, which is the profit device of a small group of promoters, demands that Tunney have an opponent to draw money from the pockets of fight fans. Heeney, who is generally alleged to be a set-up has been chosen. The seats cost \$40 apiece which wealthy boosters are willing to pay.

CHICAGO LABOR TO AID MINERS SANDINO DEFEAT

The Chicago headquarters for The employment index taking the the great Miners' Relief and De- The navy department revealed toyear 1919 as a base of 100 now fense drive, from July 29 to August day General Feeland, in command fourth of the workers are idle. Over 550,000 workers are jobless in this section, which means that over a section, which means that over a house to house collection to feed, leader, had fled Nicaragua. Ad-, almost 5,000. million persons, men women and clothe and defend from cossack per- Hughes, chief of operations, told country and their families.

Labor Defense are working to put campaign. over this great campaign and are calling special mobilization meetings of their membership. Committees of women workers have also been formed for the purpose rine airplanes in support, hoped to of making the work a success.

Stations have been established at tionary force under General Auth following places:

W. Roosevelt Rd., Freiheit; 1510 W. 18th St., Rovnost Ludu; 1823 S. by wind and rain from two attempts Loomise St., Radnik. Northwest Side: 2021 W. Division

St.: 2736 W. Davidson St. North Side: 2409 N. Halsted St., Imperial Hall; 453 W. North Ave.,

Hungarian Hall. Albany Park: 4021 N. Drake Ave. Cicero: 5100 W. 23rd St. Maywood: 410 S. 9th St.

South Side: 3116 S. Halsted St., Vilnis: 3035 W. 51st St., Workers Home; 3201 S. Wabash Ave., Community House.

Woodlawn: 647 E. Pullman: 2954 E. 94th St. Workers will be sent out from terms, lawyers' bills must be paid teenth year since the beginning of these stations into surrounding ter-International Labor Defense units the World War, which cost the ritory with boxes and collection

The Joint Committee asks all proving that they are fulfilling their suffering. The devastating effects workers who have any time to spare function as defenders of labor pris- of this world catastrophe are still to call at 23 S. Lincoln St. for assignment of work.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 26. destruction have reached an unheard Twenty-three persons were injured gressive workers in Los Angeles," of proportion. Millions are being when a picnic train, carrying more the International Labor Defense anspent for the production of huge than 1,000 employes of the railroad quantities of poison gas and air- and their families from the annual assistant national secretary. planes. Draft laws are being pre- outing at Canton, Ohio, was sidepared in order to chain the entire swiped by a box car in the Manworking population to the military chester Yards. The box car had arrests make it more imperative he stepped into its path to warn the machine in time of war. Through been derailed from a parallel track. The workers through auto party. Disregarding his sigthe institution of military training Most of the injured persons were out the country to rally for the Re- nais, the car speeded up and cross

WASHINGTON, July 26 (UP)secution the fighting miners of this the press the department places no Secretary of War to The branches of the International will not modify its anti-Sandino

> Airplanes Turned Back MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 26

(UP).—American marines, with magain contact today with the revolugustino Sandino, who is believed to West Side: 23 S. Lincoln St., 3301 be at or near the Honduran border.

Airplanes have been turned back definitely to locate Sandino's men.

LOS ANGELES Dead Bodies of 2 Boys

Were Collecting Funds for Miners' Relief

Ten workers were arrested today in Pennsylvania Railroad tracks south Los Angeles while collecting money of here today. in the Joint Miners' Relief and De- The boys had fallen from the fense Drive being conducted by the train or were killed as they walked International Labor Defense and along the tracks, police said after the Miners' Relief Committee,

They are charged with violation of a city ordinance, and the prosecution is threatening to sentence each worker to 50 days' in jail and in Railroad Crash prosecution of workers aiding in the relief and defense of the thousands of miners in Pennsylvania and Ohio is resented bitterly by the pronounced today thru Martin Abern, motor car from a crossing crash.

lief and Defense Drive this week. safely.

UNEMPLOYED MEN FORCE ATTENTION IN GREAT BRITAIN

British Politicians "Debate"

LONDON, July 26 .- Reacting, ft s believed to the pressure of unen ployed workers, Ramsay McDonald former Prime Minister of England today delivered a "formal attack" the government's failure to lessor or even to check the fast-growin was delivered in the House of Com mons, in which he demanded a vot of censure of the government.

The government's failure to re lieve many poverty-stricken areas, and its complete lack of interest in the unemployment situation has caused great resentment among the army of 1,500,000 workers who are at present unemployed.

Within the last three and one half years, the number of paupers in Great Britain has increased by 225.

Baldwin Offers "Solution," Prime Minister Baldwin, in de ending the government, said that unemployment was concentrated largely within certain sections while the country as a whole was erately prosperous." As a "solution" he offered the suggestion that unemployed persons be transferred others to dominions.

Since the last week, the nur

official credence in the rumor and Visit Army in Hawaii

WASHINGTON, July 26.—Secra-tary of War Davis left New York today for Honolulu. It is announced that Davis is going to attend the celebration of the sesquicentennial anniversary of the discovery of the Hawaiian Islands.

It is known, however, that the real purpose of Davis' visit is to study the military forces on the islands and the preparations for war in the Pacific.

Stops enroute will be made in Chicago, Cheyenne, Wyo., and Denver, Colo. On the Pacific Coast, Davis will visit the naval base at San Diego, sailing for Honolulu in Au-

Found on Train Tracks

NEWCASTLE, Pa., July 26 (UP) -The bodies of two boys, tentatively identified as those of George Buchko, 18, and Joseph Dudlek, 18, LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 26 .-- of Cleveland, were found along the

an inquiry.

Officers said they believed the boys were making their way east when they were killed.

\$50 fine. "This brazen arrest and Railroad Worker Gives Life in Saving Others

CHICAGO, July 26 (UP).—An aged railroad flagman gave his life here today in attempting to save a

The flagman, Gottlieb Steek, 56. was hurled 40 feet and instantly Abern declared that these recent killed by a fast freight train when

THE PICNIC OF THE YEAR

Freiheit Picnic Saturday, July 28

Ulmer Park, Brooklyn

THE FREIHEIT SPORT CLUB

has prepared an excellent pro-

gram in which the entire club takes part.

THE THREE SOCCER TEAMS

will play against the following organizations: 1.-Hebrew American League; 2.-Harlem Progressive S. C.; 3.-Co-operative Sport Club.

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

Polish Miners' Walk-Out Ties Up Coal Districts as Thousands Down Tools for a Day

DOMBROWA AND CRACOW FIELDS

Men Demand Living Wages

WARSAW, Poland, July 26. tension grew between the nds of Polish coal miners ay walked out on a one-day ral strike in protest against as existing in their industry.

The strike, which comes out of rank and file agitation in the form of a decision of the Executive Committee of the miners' union, was anmeed several days ago.

By moon yesterday the walk-out as complete in the Cracow and brown districts, where the enthusiasm of the men for the general ralk-out was great. In Upper sia the walk-out was nearly com-

The miners have warned the operators that the present strike is only a foretaste of what will happen, provided conditions in the coal mining industry are not remedied at once. At present the men are earn-

ing as low as 50 cents a day. ing the strike as a threat to frighten the government, the coal operators are attempting to bully the Polish government to give them a subsidy in the form of cheape eight rates on export coal. The ilroad officials in the government

for Liberation

Continued from Page One the and intimidate witnesses and jurors; of the thirty or more affiduvits showing a raid on the hall fore any shooting; of the scandal of the lynching and mutilation of at least one who dared to oppose; and so on in an endless chain of treach-

He tells of the formation of a new forthwest; of a visit to the parole enting the Spokane Labor made arrests. il, and of Charlotte Todes, secretary of the Internaheads the Centralia Liberation Com-

realing to all workers to join in the fight for the freedom of the Centralia men, he concludes: "Let's do this one thing well; let's bring tobe held if they prohibit it. The controlled light and gas trust exher all the power at our comtimber industry."

SANDINO OFFICIAL Chemists Produce

Mexicans Demonstrate Solidarity

Continued from Page One can minister in Tegucigalpa, has at mal murderer, Ramon Mondragon, from whom I had to flee in er not to become a new victim." "What about Sandino's malaria?"

a fairy tale to divert the Ameri- phasized the use of corn stalks and within six weeks for Little Rock to hide from them the numerous casindustry to the list. s that have resulted from it. rumor of Sandino's ailment is. far to the prophecy of the chief or of the marines relative to the ation of Sapdino and his wers before the beginning of

n. Sandino and his men are in ng moral condition and I am a now to state, quoting him, that enemies' casualties amount to near 1,800 men, and that the with which they are fighting or their liberty were and are being sken from the American head ma-A battle was fought some a ago out of which not one maone came out alive, although nothing of this was reported by Secre-lary of Navy Wilbur. The more on of Cancada to the presiwill not be the signal to end iting, as Sandino has set as erative condition the immenation of the Nicaraguan by the North American imper-

hade carried with him the als given him by Gen. San-thorizing him to represent

Obregon, Victim of Clericals, Is Buried



Standing with heads uncovered at the bier of Alvaro Obregon, president-elect of Mexico, recently assassinated by Jose de Leon Toral, a tool of the clericals, many of his associates paid their last respects to the dead. President Calles is indicated by arrow. Obregon was buried in the mountains in his native state of Sonora. By the wish of Obregon, no religious ceremony was permitted at his funeral.

APPEAL AGAINST CONTINUE FIGHT **POLICE CONTROL** FOR GAS HEARING

Fight for Free Speech Injunction Is Planned In Philadelphia

at Philadelphia will be taken from ago, the big-business controlled up- spectable" is still presen in cerain the workers gathered to listen to the the recent decision of Judge Ales-fused again yesterday to allow opsandroni of the Court of Common ponents of the proposed \$1,000,000,-Committee to Fight Pleas upholding police control over 000 merger of the Consolidated Gas portunist errors of former party The local business interests, which public meetings in private halls, ac- Company of New York and the cording to an announcement made their case in the interest of gas and yesterday by the American Civil light consumers in New York City day to sit in the court-room in their Liberties Union. The decision, The official stand taken was that men arrested for "disorderly con- consideration in the matter. duct" on February 12 when the of for witnesses at Montesano Philadelphia Council of Unemployed ng the trial where each witness attempted to held a Lincoln's Birth-

ery, tyranny and injustice that from Superintendent Mills, accord- Van Namee, Tammany politician declared. to the hall where the meeting was activities, were the only members of then asserted that Bukharin's analynittee for liberation in the scheduled, and when some 500 men the commission on the bench at yes- sis failed sufficiently to treat the went to another hall, lined up and terday's hearing. board with a group including the barred the door to that also. When The Public Committee on Power of the greatest questions of the day. etary of the Tacoma Central speakers within the second hall ator Council, a vice-president of tempted to speak from the windows, from proceeding to a decision on the make a mistake if it neglects the union and affiliate themselves with

Although Judge Alessandroni's Labor Defense, who also ants because of insufficient evi
Controlle Liberation Company of Philadelphia, a Mellon concern, has Prague Police Arrest

The latter stated that there 2,400 chorus girls in Chicago and that they to force the release of our Civil Liberties Union contends that tending from Philadelphia to Boston brothers who have stood the the police have no legal right to cen- with its pivot point in New York. of the fight to organize the sor meetings in private halls. Repeated efforts to get a court ruling Arkansas to Vote were unavailing until this case David Wallerstein, Philadelphia attorney who has conducted the cases in the lower courts, will

represent the Union in the appeal.

EVANSTON, Ill., July 25 (UP). -A synthetic lumber has been produced by chemists as another item in their farm relief program, it was brought out at the institute of chemthe country's eastern harbor a pro- istry at Northwestern University dum, the fundamentalists have filed here today.

the farmers new methods as to how the field against the fundamentaltheir supposed useless articles may ists. Its president, Charles Smith. correspondent inquired. "That be turned to profit. They have em- a native of Arkansas, will leave seople's attention from the fact straw in development of new ma- establish a campaign base there, and an unprecedented outrage is be- terial, and O. R. Sweeney of Iowa will return there early in October mitted in Nicaragua and to State College today added this new to aid in the fight against the anti-

Against Commission

Brooklyn Edison Company to present

Grafters Head Commission

1911 was the city comptroller of

Huge Merger. It was recently revealed that the ruling releases 10 of the 16 defend- Koppits Gas and Coke Company of posed on the other six by the magis- both the Consolidated and the Editrate's court, and holds that the po- son companies, and that the proposed lice have supervisory power over merger will be merely a final step

The first state-wide anti-evoluplace in Arkansas, Nov. 6.

At the last session of the Ar- functionaries. kansas legislature, 1927, the Roten-Synthetic Rubber berry Anti-Evolution bill passed the House of Representatives by a vote of 51 to 46, but was defeated in the senate by a vote of 16 to 14. Adopting a new strategy, which they threaten to employ in every state having the initiative and referen-

a petition for a state referendum. The American Association for the The chemists are bringing before Advancement of Atheism will take evolutionists.

DAILY WORKER ANNUAL PICNIC

SUNDAY, AUGUST 19 10 A. M. TO MIDNIGHT

PLEASANT BAY PARK

ADMISSION 35 CENTS

WORLD CONGRESS HEARS WORKERS PARTY PROBLEMS

Balkan Situation Also Discussed

Continued from Page One supply most of the cannon fodder

Stabilization is very shaky in the Balkans, he said, and the bourgeoisie is not able to find a stable founda-

It is impossible to solve the differences between Italy and Jugo-Slavia peacefully hence the danger of war. The social democrats in the Balkans are assisting the terror against the revolutionary workers, this fast must therefore determine the Communist attitude to the social democrats. The Communist Parties of the Balkans have overcome severe BOMBS FAIL' TO

Pepper Speaks.

Pepper then declared that Dunne, of the United States, had spoken only for himself, whereas the rest of the American delegation agreed with Bukharin. American imperialism is not exhausted, he said. The growth of capitalism does not exclude the growth of internal conpolitical power of American capitalism has caused severe internal and external conflicts.

not embrace all the decisive sections meeting. of the proletariat. On the contrary, An appeal to the Superior Court Adhering to its ruling of a week a tendency toward "becoming re-

Workers Party has corrected the op- as \$17 was collected. leaders, who are now accusing the in Central Committee of opportunism. the authorities here to refuse a nall

Youth Movement.

handed down July 16, involves 16 no person not owning stock in either Communist League, declared the orof the companies was entitled to any ganizational situation of the Young Communist Leagues unsatisfactory, though not stagnant. There has been until its end, notwithstanding the Chairman Prendergast, who in a falling off in membership in the attempts to break it up on the part Communist Children's Leagues. the prosecution was schooled in day meeting in a private hall, despending for his false testimony; but the prosecution for his false testimony; but the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and mutilation of at the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the police refusal to grant a permitted city board of estimate and communist Parties must support the properties of the The police, acting under orders the traction trust, and George R

ing to the Union, blocked entrance who led the Smith pre-convention Hannington, of Great Britain unemployment problem, which is one Washington State Federation the police entered the building and ground that a proper hearing has unemployment question, as the untraction are the Actors' Equity Association are not yet been held, it was announced employed workers represent a great A. F. of L. union. The meeting was factor against capitalism.

dence, it affirms the \$10 fines imbought deeply into the stocks of 150 Workers Red Day all are underpaid and must work

Mail).—In Prague 150 workers were arrested because of the Red Day \$35 per week for city girls and \$45 were put in chains because they shouted revolutionary slogans,

At the intervention of the Representatives Hruska and Landa-On Anti-Evolution Stychov in the name of the Red Aid some of the prisoners were freed.

Rails have been made on the nu- let. tion referendum ever held will take merous local workers' rganizations and on the homes of Communist

Take the

DAILY WORKER

Vacation Keep in touch with the strug-

gles of the workers while you are away on your vacation. This summer the Election Campaign will be in full swing. The DAILY WORK-ER will carry up-to-the-minute news concerning the campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party in the various states.

Daily cable news service from the World Congress of the Communist International which opens soon in Moscow.

Vacation Rates

118	2 weeks 65c 1 month	81
I	\$ months \$1.50 \$ months	12
I	Enclosed find \$	
I	for months subscription weeks	'n
H	to The DAILY WORKER.	/
3	Name	

DAILY WORKER 24-28 UNION SQUARE NEW FORK, N. Y.

Militarist Propaganda Keeps Air Victims Mounting



By every means at the command of its publicity and propaganda experts, the United States war department is preaching air consciousness in order to prepare the ground for the coming imperialist war. Ill-trained pilots and novices who are carried away by the exhibaration of flying itself have been the Principal victims of the government's propaganda. The picture shows the end of one such tragedy where two occupants of what was once a plane, crashed to earth at Jersey City.

DISRUPT RELIEF

Is Big Success

WOODLAND, Wash., July 26 .tradictions. On the contrary, the Students of the Woodland Workers' rapid growth of the economic and School were refused a hall here yesterday in which to meet for the purpose of raising some funds to aid the starving miners. Undaunted by The increasing radicalization of the efforts on the part of local authe American masses is present thorities to prevent any gathering, only in certain industries and does the worker-students held an outdoor

speakers. It is probably the first The Central Committee of the open-air meeting at which so much

the first instance had urged for the miners' relief meeting were Blenkle, of the German Young angered by the success of the meeting and threw stink bombs among the throng. The meeting, however, continued with the same high spirit of business interests.

meeting of chorus girls, held here recently, decided to organize into a called by Ann Lord and Loretta Clevinger.

any number of hours their em-PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia (By ployers demand. The new union will demand a minimum wage of (July 5). Many of the arrested per week for girls on the road. They will also demand a regulated work day

RESTS WEARY BONES-Paris (UP)-President Doumergue has left to spend his vacation at the official summer capital at Rambouil-

The Vege-Tarry Inn

"GRINE KRETCHME"
BEST VEGETARIAN FOOD
MODERN IMPROVEMENTS
DIRECTIONS: Take ferries at 23d
St., Christopher St., Barclay St. or
Hudson Tubes to Hoboken, Lacka-Railroad to Heights, N. J. BERKELEY HEIGHTS NEW JERSEY Phone, Fanwood 7463 R 1.

Police Beat; Objective RENEW Court Punishes Worker BERLIN (By Mail) .- In the Tem-

pelhof court three workers were tried on June 27. Ten witnesses were called. The story of their Washington Meeting crime is as follows: At the celebration of the tenth anniversary of the Soviet Union the "Leunalied" was sung, and the police felt themselves to be insulted. One of the accused, Max Kube, was beaten down by a policeman's club. Unconscious and covered with blood, Kube was dragged into a auto, taken to the police station, treated there for eight weeks, and until today is disabled.

Now he sits on the accused bench. together with Hertwig and Henschel, who attempted to protect him from further mistreatment by the police. The charge is: resistance to the

neither sang nor did anything, but a dark cell, went on a hunger strike. vice-president last year. without much ado was beaten by the police. The sluggers, however, told another story. And the court decided energetic use of the police had prevented a heavy slaughter. Kube was sentenced to 75 marks fine and 15 days in prison.

Russian Fraction to **Hold Meeting Tonight**

An important meeting of the Russian fraction of the Workers (Communist) Party in New York will be held tonight at 8 p. m. in the Workers Center, 26-28 Union Squae, on

Important matters are on the CHICAGO, July 26 .- A mass agenda, and all members are urged to be present.

GOOD-WILL MAN GUARDED

BUENOS AYRES, July 26 .-President-elect Guggiari of Paraguay, who is making a "good-will" tour of a number of South American republics, had to be escorted to the train by a squadron of armed guards. He was present at the funeral ceremonies of the vice-president-elect of Brazil, Biero.

Working Class Editors in Prison

SOFIA, July 26.—The fascist pletely paralyzed. Shipping agents regime has renewed its persecution here adopted a resolution unaniof the workers' and peasants' or- mously declaring their intention of ganizations. The first victims of continuing the boycott of the port. the offensive are the editors of the working class press.

The following were put in prison: port. Two editors of the "Novini," the editor of the "Natschalo," the editor of the trade union paper "Edinsstate power. Kube was also charged twi." The editors were so miswith hitting an officer from behind. handled in prison that the editor of York State Association of Police Witnesses swear that Ku the Natschalo, who was thrown into Chiefs today. He had served as

ROSARIO STRIKE **GROWS AS PEACE** BID IS REJECTED

Power Plant Workers Back Carmen

ROSARIO, Argentina, July 26,-The water works workers, whose early participation in the big Rosario walk-out formed one of the links which made the strike virtually a general strike, even in its ear stages, have refused an offer of the owners to return to their jobs on terms that grant them more than they originally demanded. Their refusal to return to work is an expression of solidarity with the other trades now out in the city.

The move on the part of the por plant officials to break the strike the carmen, dockers and transport tation workers was met with united resistance on the part of the

The solidarity of the electric plant workers with the rest of the strikers has left the impression among hundreds of strikers that the general strike movement is gaining impetus. In the meantime the harbor traffic of Rosario, the second largest port in Argentina and one of the grain centers of the world, is com-

All shipments of grain have ceased and 300,000 tons of grain are lying on the wharves awaiting ex-

HEADS STRIKEBREAKERS GARDEN CITY, L. I., July 26 (UP).-Elvin Wheeler of Elmira was elected president of the New

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TH DAKOTA RESTAURANT WORKERS' GLORIOUS WAGES TOTAL AS HIGH AS \$7 A WEEK-SOMETIMES restaurant workers are considered or not on time they do not receive high, the waitresses are working for seven dollars (\$7) per week. These girls are working seven days a week lowered. It do not receive to help them in their struggles for a union could do for us as the conditions of these working a union could do for us as the conditions of these bosses are all organized and they that I couldn't live on seven dollars a week and he replied that it was not his fault and that if I didn't in making a statement in answer in making a statement in answer lowered. Talk about exploitation, we have a week and he replied that it was not his fault and that if I didn't in making a statement in answer in making a statement in answer lowered.

the state of North Dakota where and ten hours a day in order to get These workers, like almost all to a question asked her in regard workers at this time that we would like it I could quit."

for waiters, waitresses and their full salary. If they are absent other workers here, have no union to a union said: "I cannot see what have no chance at all to win out." duty and do not get a minute off the working United (capitalist) States. However, this is not any particular to themselves during their working United (capitalist) States. Trufood Workers Picket in Rain and Heat; Force Cafe Closure, Correspondent Says

HANdOWTS DEMAND UNION **RECOGNITION:** it is now announced that the tvely and impressive impromptu-rations" which greeted Hoover's ain on its trip to the coast were ganized by C. Blascom Slemp, na-PAY INCREASES

Open Shop Scheme Is capitalism the law is supto apply to rich and poor But if you have a bank se-

Checked with five or six figures it apply quite so vigorously to The rich have never had the est respect for the law except (By a Worker Correspondent) Owners of the Trufood Vegetarian Restaurants are vainly trying they use it as a weapon to their best to break down the spirit of the striking waiters and waitwho are supposed to enforce aw have even less respect for his can be seen from the folgowords of District Attorney Culbertson of Meadville, Pa., While the strike is entering its fourth week the pickets are doing their duty in the sweltering heat as well as in the rainstorms. "Close or Sign Up!" ing the convention of the Ivania State Sheriffs' Asso-in a hotel at Conseast Lake, The slogan of the workers is the same as it was the first day of the

sign up with the union." When we got there we could them cursing. I broke into place and found them reeling t like a lot of drunken hoge. Patrons of the Trufood Restaurants walk down to the picket line and assure the strikers of their is like a lot of drunken hogs, as the worst mess I ever saw, the were being hurled about, were fighting and two of attacked me. We arrested bellhop as he was serving the [They] destroyed a whole hinh of bottled liquor which packed on ice.

They were all in a bad way, they were all in a bad way. sympathy. "Don't give up, kids, we won't go in to eat unless the bosses give you union conditions." The result of this wide sympathy on the part of the patrons was that

the Trufood bosses were forced to close up one of their restaurants on 40th St., between Broadway and The bosses tried to use this event d them who I was, and they as a maneuver for their ends and ed me to free the bellhop, but

were drunk."

State Sheriffs' Association:

a poor working class mother

iges to save up sufficient car-to take her family to Coney

a't fall off the seenic railway."

a n couple of children. Her chil-

m are sent out to bathe surrounded

Gems of Learning

a time in the life of a nation

men not in politics feel called

n to take an active instead of a

nt of its income of today and to-

a proceeds for two days to the

sted 25 per cent

or wonder who er money talks.

on a hot afternoon she can e herself, leisurely, with such

"We Are Lost"

d. There were at least m in the room, and all of back to work without recognizing the union. "Otherwise the Trufood will be closed and will be trans-If a worker thinks it's all a misformed into a cafeteria," they and that the sheriffs really sister the law impartially ind of only where the graft is test he should listen to the fol-ing words of Thomas Garfield

But the strikers will never give up their just demands. Those who were freed from picket president of the Pennsylline duty as a result of having their restaurant closed were sent to work hell with the District Attoron union jobs with the understandof Crawford County and Proing that as soon as the Trufood reopens, they would be placed back on the picket line.

walk-out: "Close up the stores or

The closing up of a restaurant is looked upon by the strikers as a partial victory. It shows them how strong they are with their determination to win better working conditions, shorter hours and higher



Must Not Take Part the membership and the formation in Electioneering

WASHINGTON, July 25 (UP) .-The U. S. Civil Service Commission issued a formal warning to all federal employes today against participating in political campaigns this fall.

The commission stated that govdiction who violated the edict would nuclei will lead to a bigger Party they are living. be dismissed.

for the purpose of intimidating the higher post-office officials and the if she has six children, she is leaders of the Civil Service Comif she gets through the after- mission have every year been iden-

called for at the police station. by the government are among the most exploited and intimidated in in if she is so indiscreet as to the country.

on many governosses that at PROTEST HALTED \$18,000 SHORT IN ON GAS MERGER TAMMANY GRAFT

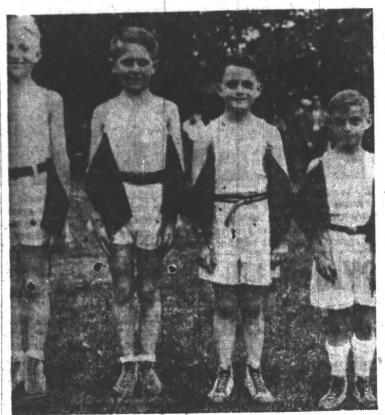
Prendergast Rejects Glee Club Does Its Bit olm J. Ruskob, Catholic, Demo-Liberal's Appeal

William A. Prendergast, chairman A shortage of \$18,000 in the books of the Public Service Commission, of the Police Glee Club was revealed re interest in government." If announced yesterday that he has yesterday after an inquiry conducted Power in New York State, confirm- er Warren, whose attention was ing an earlier rumor that the com- called to the shortage, refused to Restaurant to Donate o Election Fund Drive mission does not consider his clients declare himself on the issue before

Prendergast has been exposed be- tine disclosed the sale of "benefit" or to the Workers (Communfore this as the city comptroller of
New York, who in 1911, together
with Mayor William J. Gaines and
the entire city Board of Estimate
of Unit 1, Section 4 of the
craces (Communist) Party. time ago, the Health Food by the traction interests.

of City are urged to patronize union of federal employes has been organized here. The organization has 50 charter members.

Future Fighters for the Working Class



The picture shows a group of young Pioneers who participated in a drill at a recent meeting of the International Labor Defense at Cleveland, Ohio. These future fighters for the working class are preparing themselves physically as well as mentally to join in the struggle against the capitalist system.

(Photo by George Elson, Cleveland)

called a conference with the strik-ers. Then they invited them to go GIVES OUT FAVORS no one, not a member of Zaritsky's club had any chance to be elected

Anthracite Subdistrict Active

(Special to The Daily Worker) ty nuclei in the anthracite sub-dis- mand something in return?" trict will meet this Sunday, July 29, to discuss the present situation, guy," and that ended the argument. to work out plans for the future and to mobilize the Party for the carrying out of these plans.

During the past months, the anthracite sub-district has showed definite progress in its work, as proven by the gaining of about 70 new members, the improved activity of of new units, including 5 mineruclei. The organization of minenuclei is especially important.

Experience has proven that the and a bigger left wing.

The conditions today are favorspite of the warning issued by the Civil Service Commission, issued for the warning issued by the spite of the warning issued by the spite of the fake opposition leaders, the spite of the warning issued by the spite of the spi able for this work. The situation in thousands of workers holding down playment, together with the attack low-salaried government posts, the of many miners. They are answering with strikes to the offensive without losing more than two. tifled with the campaigns of their against the union conditions. They will follow. They are becoming more and more receptive to the message of the Party and the left wing:

to Uphold Tradition

The findings of Inspector Valen-

telegraphed Morris L. Ernst, attor- by Police Inspector Lewis J. Valenney for the Public Committee on tine. Tammany police Commissiona "proper party" to the proceedings he communicated with Mayor Walkgrowing out of the petition of the er, who is now cavorting with the Consolidated Gas Company of New pretty ladies of filmland in Holly-The Health Food Restaurant, at Consolidated Gas Company of New pretty 200 Madison Ave., between 107th York to acquire the stock of the wood. Itself Sta., will donate 20 per Brooklyn Edison Company.

STEAMFITTERS WIN UNION. DETROIT, July 26.—Steamfitters here won a union-shop and better working conditions.

(By a Worker Correspondent) Many plumbers of Local 463, vote was "counted." Bronx and Manhattan, are of the opinion that their president, "Bill" Doran, is a "good" man. "What of Local 463. Gets Boss Favors

than any other man in the local." he replied.

"You're all wrong; 'Bill' is a good cies. Halt Employment

naw, While they are walking the lect in collecting the three per cent period of years, by negotiation of streets others are working overtime unemployment insurance fund from fictitious notes and mortgages for on week days and Saturdays. This the manufacturers. This was con which cashiers' checks were obtained is a violation of the rules of Local sciously done in order not to irritate and negotiated, converted to his 463, which says that no one may the friends of the right wing, the own use the proceed. work overtime unless he gets the employers, it was explained. As a permission of the union. In some result of this the employment fund concluded with a vote total far and the other officials of Local 463 completely shut down.

do nothing to stop these evils. Now we understand why "Bill" turning of the Party's attention to- Doran can get favors from the wards the place of work does not bosses. Not only do not these faonly put an end to the remnants of vors help the workers but they prea language branch spirit, but it vent a good many of them from bemeans increased activity in the ing able to earn a few extra cents mine and the union. More mine- in order to make an appearance that

HAVANA, Cuba, July 25 .- Continued terrorist activity of the Cufact, dozens of children misplace parties in organizing and agitating the doctraction of the misplace parties in organizing and agitating parents at Coney Island every on behalf of their parties in power.

Above is a group waiting to The white collar slaves employed will follow. They are becoming to the destruction of the union in the distribution of the union in the distribution of the union in the destruction of the union in the distribution of the union in the destruction of the union in the destruction of the union in the destruction of the union in th sinate President Machado.

The report, which resulted in the immediate arrest of Miguel Gonzales at Santiago de Cuba, was made by Chief of Judicial Police Alfonso

L. Fors. Cuban police have engaged in a campaign of persecution since their conference with Machado, when plans for the present activities are alleged to have been laid.

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New York City

RIGHT WING IN CAPMAKERS WIN

But Militants Expose Jobless Fund Fraud

(By a Worker Correspondent) A ridiculous comedy was staged by the right wing officialdom at the meeting of the Capmakers Local 1 last Saturday night, which was to have been held for elections of a new executive board.

Rank and File Stav Home. The worst elements in the organization, the proud possessers of "life-jobs," these working bootleg overtime with the consent of the ofto come to the bureaucrats for a job, remained at home.

When it comes to permitting balloting, so that all the membership can have an opportunity to particitionaries, that is out of the question Zaritsky and his club-controlled locals will never permit secret elecbers would fear to be seen registering their vote against the adminis-

At the meeting it was seen that Even those openly speaking against the left wing, but not members of trip to the Cameo especially worthhis clique, lost out when the gang

The cynical railroading thru of Zaritsky's hand-picked executive board was in no way delayed by the does his goodness to the plumbers left wing speakers' exposure of the consist in?" I once asked a member union wrecking activities of the Zaritsky gang. J. Schogel, S. Boerum, Abe Jonas and others assailed "Well, you know, 'Bill' can get the "reelected" right wing executive more favors from the boss for us board for supporting Zaritsky in his Charged with misapplication of apcampaign to force piece-work and "Do you think that the bosses are the membership, and also his delib-WILKES-BARRE, Pa. July 26. fools, that they give favors for erate destruction of the organiza- States Trust Company, was ar-Delegates from the Workers Par- nothing? Don't you think they de- tion by expulsion of all progressive raigned in federal court on a secret elements opposed to his sellout poli-

"Regular Boys," Exposed. The militants speaking also ex-Many plumbers are out of work pose the officialdom's criminal neg- counts, charges that Slater, over a

Sundays. Of course "Bill" Doran dole enabling them to carry on, was the meeting. These are the details At the so-called vote count, the achieved a great victory for themchairman, one of the regular boys selves.



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N. OGNYOV

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But the "Diary" speaks for itself. Price, \$2.50

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New York City

Film Record of a Scientific Expedition at the Cameo

CAPTAIN SNOW'S picture story, "Hunting Big Game in Africa," GANG VICTORY "Hunting Big Game in Africa," now being shown at the Cameo Theatre, is one of the films that merit revival. Originally shown on Broadway a few years ago it still stands as one of the best of its kind.

It is a record of two years spent in the African jungles in search of specimens for the Oakland Museum of Natural History. The opening scenes allow a glimpse into the whaling industry on the African coast. From then on the pictorial records of the expedition follow systematically the progress of each step into the jungles.

Modes of travel in the different sections of the country are an interesting feature: By mule teams, ficialdom at a time when hundreds to oxen, to camels, then by Ford of capmakers are walking the streets and finally the only way possible, jobless, were mobilized to come to by foot. Meanwhile as the differthe meeting. But the great majority ent stages are reached the animal of the capmakers, those compelled life of each section is given with startling success. Since this was the purpose of the expedition, the human life of the jungles is only secondary. What there is of it in the films-the native customs and pate in the elections for union func- ceremonial rites-are a welcome addition to the story.

Securing specimens is a dangerous task. Leopards, rhinos, buffalo tions and can maintain control only and elephants particularly are not so long as they know that the mem- willing to give up their hides without a battle. As a result some of the incidents of the hunt are thrilling. A charging elephant dashing into the lens is obvious danger.

The revival of films of such interest by the Film Arts Guild makes a while to the proletarian arm-chair traveler whose traveling must necessarily be confined between the factory and the home.

Charge Bank Official With Stealing Funds

BOSTON, July 25 (UP) .proximately \$30,000 in bank funds. the return of the 44-hour week upon Frederick Salder of Jamaica Plain, assistant treasurer of the United indictment here today. He pleaded not guilty and was

ordered held uner \$5,000 bond. The indictment, containing

places work is also being done on which provided the jobless with a larger than the entire attendance at of how the right wing of Local 1

RAMON NOVARRO GIRLS CHEAPER

Their Labor Costs Less Than Men's

(By a Worker Correspondent)
MONESSEN, Pa., (By Mail).
Am sending another letter about
the working conditions here in Monessen. The American Sheet and Tin Plate Company is supposed to start to work Sunday nights and work till four o'clock Saturday.

The company sure can work the men as they are pleased now with plenty of men standing at the gates looking for employment.

Last winter the mill worked only part time and half of the men had to work doubled up, (doubled up means two men on one job) and when a worker works doubled up, he only receives half as much pay as he would-if he worked alone. now when the hot weather is on they make the workers work every day and also make them work on Saturday till four o'clock, where before they only worked till eight o'clock

in the morning.

How long will the workers stand for the dirty work that that com-The recently organized Associa- pany plays on them year after year? tion of Theatrical Agents and Man- In the mills here we have the insur agers held a meeting last night in ance and safety first signs all over the Fisk building. The organization the mill. They have posters tacked recently received a charter from the up which read as follows: "Be American Federation of Laber, and Tight Wad. Save Your Farnings Work Steady and Save for the Rain gathering to welcome the co-opera- Day," and so forth. A fellow work er asked me the other day as w were standing and reading Members of the American Federa-tion present pledged the support of the organization. Edward Court of low save for the rainy day, when the organization. Edward Canavan, all he can make goes for the upkeep president of the State Hands' Union; of his family?" The workers here Frank Gilmore of the Actors' are working under the most rotten Equity, and Joseph Weber of the conditions imaginable. We do American Federation of Musicians, have washrooms or lockers where were on hand to pledge their sup- we can keep our clothes or wash

Certain Young Man," now show-

NEW PRESS AGENTS' UNION

last night's meeting was a special

Members of the American Federa-

tion of the stage unions.

HOLDS WELCOME PARTY

ing at Loew's State Theatre.

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Mats. Wed. & Sat.
SCHWAB and MANDEL'S
MUSICAL SMASH JOOD NEWS

The LADDER Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat.
Money Refunded if Not Satisfied
With Play.

circles here, died today after an illness of 18 months.

BOOTH Thea., 45 St., W. of Bway Evenings 8:30 LUNA Battle of Coney Island Battle of Chateau Thierry May Wirth, Phil & Family In Big Fries Cincus CRAND ST. FOLLIES PARK Launen Great Swimming Fool 50 Acres of Real Fun Kelth- CAMEO 428 & B'wa

CAPT. H. A. "HUNTING BIG GAME IN AFRICA"
THRILLING—AMAZING—REAL and "ARCTIC SEAL HUNT

DRAMATIC CRITIC DEAD LOUISVILLE, Ky., July 26 (UP). -Henry Tilford Parker, 45 former New York dramatic critic and prominent in newspaper and theatrical

Read This First!

1. We say "read this first," because this requires

2. This is the big week. Every man, woman and child in sympathy with the struggling coal miners will co-operate fully in our National Miners' Relief

3. Every subscriber of this paper must take the contribution list sent him and collect funds in shop and factory, in union and lodge, from friends and

4. Every subscriber of this paper must register with the National Miners' Relief Secretary or the International Labor Defense Secretary of his city at once, and take part in the big house-to-house collections on Saturday and Sunday, July 28 and 29.

5. If you have not received a contribution list for this special drive for funds then write us this minute and we will send you one by special delivery mail. Everybody must help just a little more at this most critical period.

If the Coal Miners and Their Families Ever Needed Assistance-

National Miners' Relief and Defense Week Conducted Jointly by the National Miners' Relief Com-

Address all mail and make all remittances to the National Miners' Relief Committee, 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh, Pe

Staten Island Shipbuilding

IORKERS FORM COMMITTEE TO BUILD A UNION

Unorganized, Enter 5th Day of Fight

y a Shipworker Correspondent) he workers of the Staten Island sbuilding Company, for the most tunorganized and entering on the day of their strike against a cut, held a meeting this after at the corner of Raffroad and resunt Avenue at which there a large and enthusiastic turn-

The strikers expressed their dethe new wage scale which har alashed, and demanded the scale inforced before March The spirit at the meeting was and the strikers piedged thema to stick together.

Deceive Workers. ding to the promise of the ly, the new wage scale was d to apply only to workers ad after March 15, but the ly has used it as a means to the wages of the old workat his job for three days, (illis no excuse), he is re-hired as

es of the workers of all departents per hour to 72 cents; carers from 90 cents per hour to cents and overtime was reduced double and a half to double. to treachery of the company angered the workers. The walk-of the iron workers on last Friwas almost immediately fol-d by a walkout of all depart-The 650 men employed in plant are almost all out on and refuse to return to work il their demands are granted.

Picket Regularly. strikers picket the plant ly bearing signs calling upthe few workers still employed join the strike. Mernings and nes a caravan of automobiles

ing for the formation of a The week-old voyages of the Defense. sittee, which they realize

ests and fight the bosses. off the drydocks and trans-to Newport News. But the When the police arrived that the ships still need thouof rivets and that they cannot put out into the water.

athan Kaplan Being Framed-up

Nathan Kaplan, fur worker, who eet, July 3 and charged with nd and third degree assault my of two officers, aplay in General Sessions ly and pleaded not guilty to the Judge for Fineman.

Kaplan is being accused of biting finger of a policeman, despite the at that a number of witnesses have sified that the policeman's finger out when he smashed Kaplan in

to is being defended by Jacques nt, representing the New section of the International. Defense. The L. L. D. has an appeal to all class-con-

dependence. The planes and rifle fire but the defense

drevaft gans.

DOWAGIAC, Mich., July 26 section, subsection and unit agreepop tures to put the party on the ballot have been collected in 30 counties of uated about 50 miles three-year-old son, Billy, above speakers' classes have been invited have been collected in 30 counties of of Mura on the Hunduran water until help came, Edward La to attend a conference to be held the 62 in New York State. The redropping bembs. The Fountained, 25, of South Bend, Ind., Saturday, at 2 p. m. at the Workers quired number to put the ticket on planes kept out of range of sank in 20 feet of water in Birch Center, 26-28 Union Square. The the ballot in the entire State is exthe camp of General Sandino. drowned.

Fight Trust Prepares Last Details of Battle



The picture shows workers preparing the high power electric before the Tunney-Heeney fight scheduled for last night. The fight cupitalists lavish huge sums on the "scenery" amidst which their picked performers box. The lumber in the back is part of the stands where

FURRIERS DRIVE **ASK 4 MILITANT GUNMEN AWAY MINERS BE FREED**

Union Meet Tonight

Iron workers were cut from date the fur workers, used as a last labor organizations throughout the squad of gangsters out of the "mar-

In a free-for-all battle, which the

signs informing the men ing a gang of cutthroats, strutted supporters of the movement to build thing for work that the plant is on up to 30th St. and Sixth Ave., where a new National Miners' Union. the workers gather for dinner hour, The coal operators, the reactionstrikers feel the need for a and with bludgeons, began to as- ary U. M. W. A. officialdom, Fishunion and realize that it is sault those too militant in their de- wick, Fox and others, however, tory to organize in order to nunciation of the McGrady-Stetsky gether with the courts, and through the strike and to prevent any clique, who with the bosses have lying witnesses, intimidation, etc.,

be only means to safeguard their saude thru the market suddenly hit a reef when in yester. Wherever the national office of the I. L. D., them that the ships will be all ambition to continue their cam-

When the police arrived they beonly laugh at the crude gan to arrest the workers, most of Corbishley and the other three shanty. Negroes, as well as other whom were members of the Joint workers. Board. It was only after the determined protests of the workers that the police were forced to take activities for these men. Corbishinto custody two of the gangsters. ley, Meanovich and Simich are im-They are Glassman and a hireling prisoned in Southern Illinois penistrange to the fur district called

"Phinney." witz were the two women out of the 1927. four workers arrested. Mever Fine man and Mark Boeurum were the men. Three of these were charged with disorderly conduct when arraigned in Jefferson Market Court later. Fineman, it was learned, was chosen by the thugs as a victim in arrested in connection with the a frame-up attempt. They are st demonstration in pressing felonious assault charges against him. Bonds of \$500 were Boss Hired Gangsters appearance of the first three. Increased bail, the amount not yet Part 1, before Judge Otto Ro- learned, was demanded by the

Raskob, open shop manager of terday afternoon. p of Kaplan by sending im-this year will total \$8,500,000, a funds for his defense and attending the I. L. D. Outing public the fact that William H. Kovarsky and Sam Shapiro were in-the provided the fact of the American of which will be used to Car and Foundry Company and chief figure in the Equitable Bus sault and took five stitches to close Company which recently obtained a the hatchet wound in his head. ally bus franchise, will support Al

sublican and a director in a dozen many months, and is determined, aclarge corporations, announced that cording to union statements made he would not only support Smith later, to continue the struggle til' but that he would campaign for the the employers capitulate and agree IANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 25, Tammany governor. The news was to recognie the workers organizavirtual massacre of Nicara- not thought surprising in view of tion. surred today when a squa- the fact that within a year the

DROWNED SAVING SON

When a worker does not re- Sorkin Bloc in Cooper Delegation to Visit Illinois Governor

> The maneuver of sending hired Petitions and resolutions from the thugs into the fur market to intimi- coal miners in Southern Illinois and resort to bolster up the collapsing state of Illinois demanding the restructure of of the Joint Council, lease of Henry Corbishley, Steve A. F. of L. company union, met its Meanovich, Ignatz Simich and Eddie Waterloo yesterday afternoon when Moleski from imprisonment, are the furriers revolted and drove a pouring in upon Governor Small. These four militant miners were framed and imprisoned on the charge of assault with intent to furriers decided to make conclusive fight which occurred at a meeting despite the squad of police and re- of Local 992, United Mine Workers of America. The ones who incited it, the squad of right wing hirelings were taught that the workers were two reactionary union offiwill defend themselves against any cials, Cobb and Fox, henchmen of attempt to browbeat them into sub- the corrupt Lewis and Farrington mission to the thug and boss ruled machines. Corbishley and the others convicted were active support-Nat Yacker, who has an odorous ers of the Save-the-Union movement reputation among the furriers, lead- in the U. M. W. A. and today are

ompany action in the future destroyed the former good working got these militants convicted, according to the International Labor tically everybody from the grand-

day's adventure, the workers turned at 80 E. 11th St., New York, which life for the Negro is unbearable. In defended the militant Zeigler minderended the mil workers back into the plant by on them and drubbed them out of defended the militant Zeigler min- the city of Athens a Negro family will shortly visit Governor Small old second-hand installment plan with a demand for the release of piano. It had to be put outside the

The I. L. D. calls upon the work-

Run Amuck Again

Anti-union owners of the fruit stores on aBthgate Ave., and the price. thugs they hired made a new and vicious assault against the picketing members of the Retail Grocery Fruit and Dairy Clerks Union striking for recognition of their union.

The cases of the four workers arrested after they were beaten up in the attack Tuesday evening were postponed till July 30 by Judge Vi-With the announcement by John talle in the West Farms Court yes-

Al Smith campaign that the In defending themselves against

The union has been conducting s bitter unionization struggle against Woodin, who is a prominent re- the Bathgate Avenue bosses for

of marine planes hombed a Equitable Bus Corporation secured por soldiers under command of a franchise from the city common.

(Communist) Party in District 2, up,

Strikers Determined to Fight Wage Slash to End

All announcements for this column must reach The DALLY WORKER several days before the event in question to make the announcement effective. Many announcements arrive at the office too late for publication owing to the additional time needed for the delivery of the paer. CONTINUES WITH **GREAT SUCCESS**

Collect Signatures In **Election Drive**

'RED ESSEX' TOUR

an historical revolutionary museum,

ne of their own. And its name is sure to be the

Last week Comrades George Pearlman and Donald Burke drove their panting gasoline boat up to the headquarters of the New York District Committee, wiped their perspiring foreheads, and told the story of their adventures collecting signatures for the Communist candidates to Rebecca Grecht, campaign manager for the Empire State.

nessed in the slums of London or Paris. In most of these small towns there is little if any industry, and the nopulation depends on the summer hotel trade for existence. If the summer trade is brisk, they are able ranged. to exist during the winter months on what they manage to save. But this year unemployment in the cities has hit hard at the industry-if industry it may be called-and the

shudder of dread.

with the Ku Klux Klan, who fire fuddled people are bitterly antifather to the toddling infant is a

ers everywhere to intensify their they are obliged to borrow money working.

Meliski at the Illinois state reforma- by the Borden Milk Trust, the far-Sadie Mondell and Celia Rabino- tory at Pontiac, Ill., since December, mers are at their wits' end to make ends meet. The Borden Company, which had previously purchased milk in Putnam county, started out to corner the market and ruin the independent milk companies. They bribed inspectors to declare the cows diseased and order the cattle killed inside of 24 hours. A few farmers wiser than the others called in a state inspector, who decided that the cattle were healthy. But it was too late. The power of the milk trust was too great. Now the Bordens are purchasing their milk in Canada and getting it at a much cheaper

Pearlman and Burke found the getting the party on the ballot. They activity of William Z. Foster in that strike. They knew of the great steel strike, were against the Watson-Parker law, and were discontented with their working conditions. The signature collectors only had to say that the Workers (Communist) Party was a party of labor and the signatures were forthcoming.

natures in two hours, jured severely; one of them was Communist emblem with the sickle They signed readily.

campaign headquarters.

WORKERS CALENDAR

League Pienic in Philadelphia.

A battered automobile, discarded by its original owner, may yet be seen occupying a place of honor in when the workers and farmers of the United States supplant the present capitalist government with

Red Essex."

Covered 14 States.

Pearlman and Burke had covered fourteen counties on both sides of he Hudson, from Yonkers to Saratoga Springs and from Saratoga Springs to Haverstraw, and during the course of their labor they ran into scenes of poverty and destitution that would equal anything wit-

propertyless section of the population face the coming winter with a

While the plight of the white workers is bad enough, that of the Negroes is so terrible that the conditions existing during chattel slavery days in the South were ideal in

Negroes find it almost impossible to secure lodging or a shack to rent. This miserable territory is infested cannons off the tops of hills when commencing their rites. Those be-

Wherever the klan is dominant, workers, can only find part-time employment. When out of work, which they must pay back when

The backwoods or poor farmers

In Chatham they collected 55 sig-

The poor farmers were interested as soon as they were shown the representing the farmers and the hammer the industrial workers.

Another interesting feature of the situation is the willingness of the women to give their signatures. They are feeling the effect of the low wages their husbands are receiving and want to register their pro-

The two camrades in the "Red Special" reported that they collected no Sandino, leader of the ly reported to be worth \$150,000, Conference Saturday are willing to place the party on the ballot. They found much sympathy for the party in the industrial lo-All speakers of the Workers calities, with many offering to join

Washington Leninist Class.

The weekly class in Leninism of the Workers' School of Washington, D. C., meets at 8 o'clock every Tues-day at 817 13th St., N. W.

The Canton Branch of the National Miners. Relief will hold a huge festival for the starving miners on Aug. 4. Admission rice is only 15 cents. Cake and ice cream served free Music, games, sports. Come one, come all, workers. A-picnie, the proceeds of which will go to the Young Worker, will be held on Sunday, August 5, at the Burlhome Park. A splendid time is assured to all who come. Sports, games and songs will be had. Admission free. Direction: Take No. 30 car and go as far as 7500 north. A committee will wait for you there.

Philadelphia Miners' Relief. . PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Philadelphia Miners' Relief Conference here has arranged a picnic for July 29 at Maple Grove Park.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The Trade Union Educational League of Philahelphia will hold a Grani Picnie at Maple Park Grove on August 4, beginning at 9 a. m. and ending at 2 a. m. the next morning. Sports, dancing and musical programs will be added to the speeches of prominent members returned from the U. S. S. R. All are invited to attend. All are invited to attend.

Philadelphia Picnic. PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—The Workers (Communist) Party here has arranged a picnic to be held August 19 at Burholme Park. All workers are invited to attend.

Chicago Picnic.

CHICAGO, Ill.—A picnic for the benefit of the Northwestern Shop News of Chicago will be held on July 9, under the auspices of Section 6 district 8, of the Workers (Commu District 8, of the workers (Commu-nist) Party. In order to reach the picnic grounds, take Grand Ave. car to Sayre (1760 block), walk north to 3100 block, then one block west to 3101 North Nordica.

Scranton Y. W. L. Pienic. SCRANTON, Pa.—A picnic will be eld under the auspices of the Young Workers (Communist) League of Scranton, Pa., at Runo Farm, Hollow Ave., on August 5, & tio A. M. All young workers are welcome. A very interesting program has been ar

Anthracite Election Rallies. Several mass meetings have been arranged for Herbert Benjamin, organizer District No. 3 in the anthracite sub-district. The topic of the meetings as the Election Campaign, with special reference to the problems facing the hard-coal miners. The dates are as follows: dates are as follows:

July 27, Friday, 7 p. n.—Scranton, Hulbert's Hall, 117 Wyoming Ave. July 28, Saturday, 7 p. m.—Old Forge, open-air meeting, Maih St.

Chicago Functionary Meeting. Chicago Functionary Meeting.

Max Bedacht, district organizer
Workers (Communist) Party, District
No. 8, will address a meeting of
women functionaries on Friday, July
27th, 1928, at 2021 West Division St.,
at 8 p. m. Bedacht will outline the
party policy for work among women.
The agenda will include reports by
Anna E. David, women's work director, District No. 8, Presidential Election-Campaign, Miners' Relief. All
functionaries from sections, nuclei,
and fractions are obligated to attend.

Chicago Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial. The Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial Conference, Chicago, will hold a memorial meeting in honor of the murdered worker martyrs, Sacco and Vanzetti, on Wednesday, August 22, at 8 p. m., at Temple Hall, Van Buren and Marsfffield. Ralph Chaplin, orator and poet; Mordecai Shulman, attorney Guido Serio of the Asia Parisa

Philadelphia Workers Stage Play. Philadelphia Workers Stage riay.

The West Philadelphia Workers Club will present the "Hairy Ape," by Eugene O'Neill at the Hedgerow Theatre, Saturday, July 28, at 4 p. m. Tickets may be obtained from The DAILY WORKER office, 1214 Spring Garden St., and from every member of the club. Prices moderate. Directions: Take elevated to 69th St., and change for the Media surface car. prisoned in Southern Illinois peni- The backwoods or poor larmers change for the Media surface car tentiary at Menard, Illinois, and are hardly any better off. Ruined Walk from Media to Rose Valley.

Philadelphia Open-air Meetings. Workers Party will hold the fullow-ing open-air meetings: Friday, July 27th, at Wylle and Ridge, 8 p. m.; 7th and Ritner, 8 p. m. Saturday, July 28th, at Kensington and Orleans, 8 p. m.; 7th and Snyder, 8 p. m.

Noon-hour meetings Monday, July 30th, at 5th and Huntington2 Park, 12 p. m.; Monday, July 30th, at Marshall & Girard; Tuesday, July 31st, at 13th & Reed; Wednesday, Aug. 1st, at 40th & Lancaster; Thursday, Aug. 2nd, 53rd & Girard Ave.

Notice Texas Communists. You are called to meet on County Convention day, August 4, (law does not specify number so meet whether ew or many) and elect a delegate to

the State Nominating Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party called for the 14th day of August 13 the city of Mauston 2014 Male railroad workers 90 per cent. for getting the party on the ballot. They remembered the 1922 strike and the city of Houston at 204½ Main St. Those taking part in conventions must be qualified voters, the qualified cations for candidates are the same. Chicago Miners' Relief, The big drive will begin July 29th. Headquarters open 8 a.m.

Mobilize for relief and defense for the fighting miners. Stations: West Side—23 S. Lincoln St.; 3301 W. Roosevelt Rd., Freihelt; 1510 W. 18th St., Rövnöst Ludu; 1823 S. Loomis St., Radnik. Northwest Side-2021 W. Division 2736 W. Division St.

North Side—2409 N. Halsted St., Imperial Hall, 453 W. North Ave., Hun Albany Park-4021 N. Drake Ave. Cicero-5100 W. 23rd St. Maywood-410 S. 9th St

South Side-3116 S. Halsted, Vil-nie; 3035 W. 51st St., Workers Home; 3201 S. Wabash Ave., Community Woodlawn-647 B. 61st St. Pullman-2954 E. 94th St.

Washington Economics Class. The weekly class in Elementary Markian Economics of the Workers' every Saturday at 8 o'clock at 817 13th St., N. W., "A B C of Communism" and other tet books are due in use. Non-communists are invited.

DETROIT

WORKER OFFICE 1967 CEDAR RIVER AVE. PHONE: RANDOLPH 9309 Accepts Subscriptions, Ads and Bundle Orders,

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Canton Festival for Miners.

politan Life Insurance Company and Relief Committee is preparing a totals about \$400,000.000. huge town festival for the benefit of the starving miners. It will be held in Nimissilla Park on Au. 14. The Miners' Relief Committee of of the company three months. It Canton has set only 15 cents as the provides \$2.000 life insurance and price of admission to this festival. \$15 weekly for illness or accident. Delicious cake and ice cream will be

served without extra charge. It is expected that thousands of Insurance Company for the 15,000 Canton workers will crowd the beau- employes of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad. tiful park in order to help the miners. Features will be a union hand

of music, games and sports. Members of the arrangement committee state that this fair will be the biggest the town has ever seen and of a working class nature besides. Many workers from neighboring cities are preparing to at-

tend it. The Jewish Culture Slub held a picnic recently and collected \$25 for as they remain in the employ of the the miners. They are now helping union hating, low-wage concern. An to make the miners' festival here a

Labor Defense Week, Camp Heulit, Aug. 6

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 25. pletely new force is taken in about -The week of August 7 to 12 will every eight or nine years. be an International Labor Defense In other words, practically Week at Camp Huliet, Lumberville, speaking, little insurance pay-Pa. The I. L. D. has invited every ments will actually be made worker of Philadelphia and vicinity since the workers will have left, but to spend his vacation at the camp the Morgan firm will actually rake during that week. Those who are in a huge profit for the transaction. unable to register for that week are Only those workers who die withurged to communicate with the I. L. in a few years of their employment D. at 1214 Spring Garden St. as by the concern will derive any soon as possible.

Special busses will leave for erage, they will have left the firm Camp Huliet on August 12, and and have lost their insurance after workers are asked to make their about eight years. reservations immediately.

Fight Wins Back Pay

CHICAGO, July 26 .- Teachers from the payroll have won their active in the traction and power The amount returned them is \$220,-

PHILADELPHIA. PA

PHILADELPHIA DAILY WORKER OFFICE 1214 SPRING GARDEN ST. A. SOKOLOV, Mgr.
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Form New York—By Train to
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for further information and registration apply to:

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INSURANCE PLAN Section One, Chicago, Holds Picnic Sunday SHOWN AS FRAUD

Profit

Two group insurance policies to-

taling approximately a half million

ollars were reported in New York

financial circles yesterday, as the

most recent and largest attempt by

open-shop employers to put over

welfare" instead of paying decent

One was a policy signed by Al-

fred P. Sloan, Jr., president of the

General Motors Corporation, for the 200,000 employes of that company.

It was taken out with the Metro-

The General Motors' policy is

"co-operative" and available to all

The other policy was one an-

nounced by the Inter-Southern Life

Conceal Joker

employe who leaves his job forfeits

what he has paid in, no matter how

Motors Company is said to be be-

tween 10 and 12 per cent per year.

This means that an almost com-

The Metropolitan Life Insurance

Company, which issues the insur-

ance, is likewise a Morgan-controlled

concern. Its vice-president, Fred-

erick H. Ecker, who was intrumen-

tal in putting over the scheme, is

gang which operates in New York

State.

The labor turnover in the General

long he has been paying.

CHICAGO, July 26.—On Sunday, at Max Bedscht's grounds, \$101 N. Nordica Ave., Section 6 of District 8. Workers (Communist) Party, will hold a picnic for the benefit of the OF AUTO BOSSES Northwestern Shop News. There will be plenty of good food and re-freshing drink, music by the Work-General Motors Will ers' Mandolin Orchestra, singing, dancing, a sports program and other

Among other working-lass speakers, L. M. Hawver of the Amalgamation Committee, who recently returned fr moRussia, will speak on matters of importance to the American workers. His talk will be par-ticularly interesting to railroad workers.

To get to the picnic grounds, take Grand Ave. car to Sayre (7000 as west), walk north to 3100 block, and then one block west to Nordica.

HOLD FUNERAL OF employes who have been in employ of the company three months. It SOVIET AV

Impressive Rites for Alexis Payloff

MOSCOW, July 25 (UP).-Im-In both cases the workers thempressive funeral services were held selves are forced to pay the pretoday for Alexis Pavloff, army aviamium costs, which are believed to tor who heroically erashed his plane be about three times the actual cost Sunday in order to avoid running down a crowd of spectators.

Payloff was looping the loop be-In the publicity sent out by the fore a big crowd when his engine open-shop, Morgan-controlled Genstalled. Seeing that he was about eral Motors Corporation, the fact is to go into the crowd, he nose-dived carefully concealed that workers are when close to the ground. His maentitled to the insurance only as long chine was crushed to pieces and he was killed instantly.

Pavloff's plane was one of 20 in an exhibition. All were paid for by a popular fund called "Russia's reply to Chamberlain." AMBASSADOR RESIGNS.

PARIS, July 25 (UP) Lord

rewe, retiring British ambassador,

presented his letters of recall to

President Doumergue today. PITTSBURGH, PA.

PETTABURGH DAILY WORKER OFFICE 805 JAMES ST., NS.

JOHN KASPER, Mgr.
Accepts Subscriptions, Ads and
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PHONE: CEDAR 8819 "benefit," for, according to the av-

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The Most Far-Reaching Drive

for Funds Ever Undertaken to HELP the STRIKING COAL MINERS

All Workers' Organizations, EVERY-BODY, must lend a hand-Collect money everywhere—all the time—in unions, shops and factories.

Enlist in the committee for house-tohouse collections on Sunday, July 29

FOR DETAILS CALL ATLANTIC 7091

Joint Auspices: National Miners' Relief of Pittsburgh, Fred Careno, Secretary; International Labor Defense, District 5, Wm. J. White, Secretary.

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VOTE COMMUNIST!

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

BENJAMIN GITLOW



WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

For the Workers!

For the Parts of the Class Struggle! Against the Capitalists!

Counter-Revolution in Mexico

From the moment of the arrival of Morrow, who combined in his one person the function is true—but nevertheless potentially the deof representative of the United States governat with the function of representative of the financiers investing in Mexican exploitation,

Morrow went to conquer what was called Bolshevism" in Mexico. That is, to conquer anything that interfered with the seizure of lexican resources, oil lands, mining rights, tc., and with the super-exploitation of Mexian workers and peasants by the Wall Street inance-capitalists who sent him. With almost inlimited power of reward and punishment in is hands, Morrow made long strides toward bregon by a religious fanatic.

It had long been openly stated in the press at Morrow, among other things, was workfor a reconciliation of the Mexican governent with the church. In this he was at the Peking appeared red under the Kuomintang ant of success. Certainly churches are not flags. How is it, however, with the notorious struments of workers' and peasants' revolu- "unity," with the "unification" of China? ons, and equally, the imperialists valued the nti-clerical movement as the capitalist press Manchuria. now pretends. The assassin only put into ac- In the official declaration of the Kuomintang have made the president-elect accept- which is the capital of China." ble to Morrow as Wall Street's policeman over exico; but his assassination nevertheless was direct and clear result of the clerical-landlord ovement and in revenge for the executions of priests and others involved in the recent reionary priest-led revolt.

Whether or not Morrow had before the asessination attained complete success in the orruption of Obregon to his purposes, it is ertain that he has now succeeded in imposng his dictation in the present situation after the assassination. Could there be anything more weird than the "Obregonista" party de-manding that the murderer of Obregon shall not be executed? After a murder by a cleri-I can there be a more ironical turn of history han the punishment of the anti-clerical elements for the clerical crime?

The entire imperialist press of the United states is now trying to make the masses acept the version sent broadcast that although t is admitted that a religious fanatic, dominated by the priesthood, committed the murler, nevertheless the anti-clerical "labor" leaders were the "intellectual authors" of the mur-The capitalist press is even shamelessly rying to put over a cock-and-bull story of an erical agent posing as religious so as to

aspire the religious assassin to kill Obregon. There is method in the madness of this. The United States imperialists want an exmssing of power completely into the hands of nary landlord and clerical instruments victory. United States capital. Where the church pirer of the crime, Morrow has performed the

nes and his fellow leaders of the CROM. The fact that Luis N. Morones is as big a

nt itself, on the

merely a parasite. The United States government, which is very busy "assisting Mexico Dwight W. Morrow is well launched in the in her trouble," is not so foolish as to conof hangman of Mexico. This partner of cern itself with insignificant persons, such as the classic imperialist banking house of Wall Morones. It aims straight at the destruction Street went to Mexico in order by intrigue to of an enemy social force, a force antagonistic prepare the way for the conquest and occupato to the aims of Wall Street in Mexico. This social force is the labor movement—more or less crippled by such parasites as Morones, it stroyer of the hopes of Wall Street in Mexico.

The sublime courage which the Mexican workers and peasants have shown time and the affairs of Mexico have moved rapidly to- again in open battle is called now to its highest ward direct control of that country from New test. The struggle of life and death for a great people is on. The capitalist-imperialist United States is the enemy of which all other forces of reaction in Mexico are the tools.

:Mexican workers and peasants! Crush the counter-revolution!

China In the Fight for Its Unity.

(Editorial Reprinted from the "Pravda" of June 8, 1928) A short time ago the defeat of Chang Tso is goal. Both the Calles government and the Lin and the capture of Peking by the Southern rospective government of Obregon were altroops was—according to the official Kuomintang Press—to bring about the unity of China for at the time of the assassination of and would mean almost the completion of the national revolution.

The long-desired moment seemed to have

Chang Tso-Lin fled into Manchuria and

For the present one only hears that the burch as an ally for the demoralization and Nanking government has extended its power introl of the weaker elements of the peasan- to the provinces of Kiangsu, Chekiang, Kiangsi, y. Boasts of the success of Morrow in forc- Anhwei; the Kwangsi group rules the provinces Obregon to ally himself with the clergy of Hupei, Hunan, Kwangtung and Kwangsi; gainst the masses of Mexico, compelled Obre- Feng Yu Hsiang obtains possession of the provon to make what was considered a partial but inces of Kiangsu, Shensi and Honan, with the us denial. His assassination followed prospect of obtaining Shantung; the Yen Silmost immediately at the hands of more or Shan group will, it is assumed, control the "wild" elements of the clerical party. The provinces of Shansi, Chili and the adjoining digious fanatic was an instrument of the districts of Mongolia; for the Mukden group in any previous year. For a num-clude that American capitalism now spects big business and admires lergy, and certainly not an instrument of the there remain only three Eastern provinces or ber of months, the Workers (Com- has its basic crisis and is already

on what had been repeatedly threatened by this lack of unity is masked as "the division of ountless pronouncements of the clerical China in six political areas with the towns of sible. cokesmen in the United States and Mexico. It Nanking, Canton, Peking, Hankow, Kaifeng be that the subornation of Obregon by and Mukden as centres, which recognize the issued. Election conventions have largely within these parties rather orrow had already reached the success which power of the Supreme Council of Nanking already been held in over 20 states. than between them. The extent of

Such a masking is hardly likely to mislead anybody.

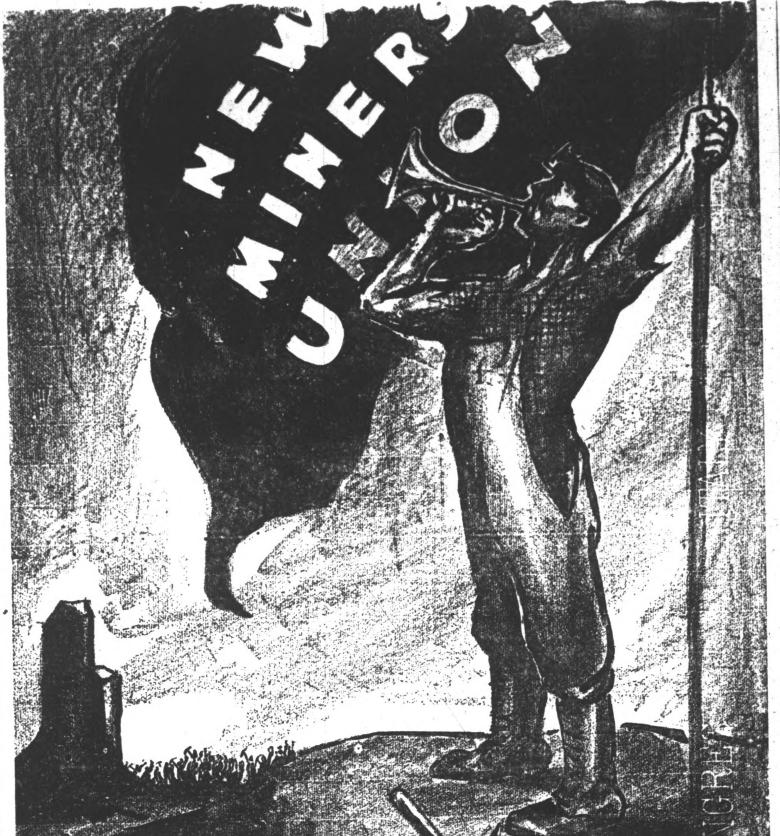
Between the existence of a "Supreme Council in the capital of China, Nanking" and the recognition of this Council by the political areas, and the "unity" of the China there lies a vast difference. It is generally known that the meetings are being arranged thru- nates: the decision of the supreme existence of the League of Nations at Geneva and its recognition by various European powers sands of copies of the election platincreasingly aggressive role of does not by any means signify the unity of form are being distributed. Europe.

force an open door; for many Kuomintang tent have been put into the field, the continued aggressive campaign people already openly recognize the failure of For the first time in the history of by the biggest capitalists to smash their "unity policy." One of these Kuomintang people, in his article on the lessons of the Solid South—the most reactionary right to organize and strike. Japanese intervention, cites the example of tier of states in the country, no-America, Germany and Japan herself, and torious for their disfranchising and maintains that only a victorious foreign war severe oppression and lynching of could accelerate the unification of China and the Negro masses. help the cause of national defense to victory.

"We are convinced that only after a new peace treaty will all the present problems of the relations betwen Japan and the nationalists be solved and peace in the Far East be secured . . . The Chinese have now learned that a foreign war not only can expedite the unification of China, but is also the only means in order to better the international situation of China.

Thus the nationalist-minded Kuomintang see the only means of salvation in a foreign war. ation of the labor movement of Mexico, as is to be seen from the above quotation. To dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisle dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and has taken the ini cult; the only question is how to lead it to ities of our Party, it is necessary

The victorious fight for the real unification The economic recession which set The economic recession which set ared Al Smith, New York State govpeople who betrayed the Chinese Resolution, into an acute depression. "Busiwho capitulated to the imperialists and, along ness is irregular." There still per- Smith is instructively summed up trade union movement as the United s called "labor" in the persons of Luis N. Mor- with the latter, shot down the working and sists "a lack of bouyancy" among by the "Magazine of Wall Street" Mine Workers of America are being peasant masses. The real unification of China means mobilizing the million-fold masses of after to labor as can be found in Mexico, and workers and peasants who will in the first place tiness in trade, crop and industrial it said: s subservient as any to Wall Street, must not settle with the agents of the imperialists and reports," But there is not suffiallowed to confuse the question. Morones drive out the imperialists themselves. These cient evidence at hand to indicate official" the "leader" of the labor move- tasks will be solved by the workers and peasat and as such for the moment he becomes ants of China under the leadership of the Comnominated and against the Kuomintang target is not Morones, but the labor move- which has become the flag of counter-revolu- four million still out of work, but



Our Party's Election Campaign

By JAY LOVESTONE.

liamentary campaign more intensively and on a greater scale than munist) Party has been engaged in on the downgrade. direct preparations for putting the Big capitalist reaction continues Party on the ballot in its own name in the saddle. There are no funda-

of an election platform and the sellow as the presidential standard

ber elections.

To bring proofs of this would be trying to organization is weak or non-exis- widespread use of the injunction in

Increased attention is being paid

The entire election campaign has as its keynote, the class struggle, and is based on such activities of the Party as the great miners' and the long drawn out struggle of the needle trades workers. The Present Situation in the

States. Before proceeding to analyse the to sketch briefly the economic and political situation in the country. many confident expectations. The ing the "business qualifications of bourgeoisie speak of "extreme spot- the leading presidential candidates" that we are immediately approaching an economic crisis as severe in character as in 1921. Certainly the depression is acute, with at least would be utterly wrong to con-

This year will see the American American Communists Engaged In Most Active Campaign In U. S. Labor History

in as many of the 48 states as pos- mental issues sharply dividing the two big bourgeois parties. What-Leaflets and pamphlets have been ever issues have developed are A highly successful national reaction is marked by such events nominating convention was held at as the brazen acquittal of the multithe close of May for the adoption millionaire Sinclair, one of the principal heroes in the Teapot Dome ection of Comrades Foster and Git- scandal; the arrogance characterising Coolidge's use of his executive bearers of our Party in the Novem- power in vetoing the McNary-Haugen bill: the granting of a huge Hundreds of Communist mass subsidy to American shipping magout the country. Scores of thou- court legalising wire tapping; the American imperialism as shown by Several organizers to reach new the war on Nicaragua; the big naval industrial centers where the Party budget and the attack on China; the the Party an organized intensive the organizations of labor and wipe effort is being made to pierce the out such elementary rights as the

The nomination of Hoover by the republican party, which is the dominant party of big business, is only another index of the strength of to the exploited farmers, the Negro in power of the executive department officers.

The democratic party has nominated Al Smith, New York State gov. Soviet Union remains vigorous. Wall Street towards Hoover and Such basic organizations of the

"It is not an exaggeration to say that he (Hoover) has considered himself and has actually been director-general of American business. Never before here, or anywhere else, has a governmental department been so completely fused with business. He rePolitically, the American labor

He' would be the first business, as distinguished from political, president the country has had. "Al Smith's record in politics is the best possible pledge that he will make a successful administrator of the biggest business of all. .. that of managing the political business organizations of the United States. But what about the Smith policies? They are just the reverse of Hoover's in relation to business. Hoover emphasizes economics, Smith, politics. Hoover would serve the public by serving business; Smith would serve business by serving the public.'

big husiness men....There can

be no doubt that Hoover as pres-

ident would be without precedent.

He would be a dynamic business

president, even as Coolidge has

een a static business president.

American imperialism, because of he narrowing of the domestic market which has been one of its main sources of strength, and the increasing competition by other imperialist powers is waging an evernore aggressive imperialist policy.

Wall Street's frontiers are being thrown out ever further. The excapitalist reaction and the growth port of capital continues apace. Yankee imperialism is strangling masses, the youth and the working ment of the government. Hoover Nicaragua, securing a tighter grip has been director-general of Amer- on the Philippines, making further ican Big Business for seven years, inroads towards complete domina-His nomination for the presidency tion of Latin America, waging a marks for the first time in the his- ruthless imperialist policy in the tory of the country the significant Pacific against China, beating back strike, the textile workers' fight fact that someone is put up for the decisively British imperialism on highest position in capitalist poli- every front, winning a new hold on tics without previously having held the financial resources of such a single elective office in his life. European countries as Germany, and effectively to this increased tual peons of large sugar com-It is only additional striking evi- Poland and Italy, and continuously readiness of the masses to struggle ies. The same tendency is of dence of the growing fusion of big at work preparing the most devas- and has taken the initiative and able in Haiti under new legisla American government towards the The labor movement is in a crisis.

best proletarian base of the American Federation of Labor considerably so that today it is primarily a movement of the labor aristocracy though it still has hundreds of thousands of semi-skilled and unskilled workers. The trade union bureaucracy is becoming evermore reactionary and is bound up integrally with the employers and government fighting against capitalist reaction. in their fight to determine the

izations of the working class.

movement is very backward. President Green of the American Fed- attacked the other party for acts eration of Labor drew up a program identical with the ones they themof five planks which he had pre- selves have committed while in ofsented for the republican and demo- fice. Mr. Bryan and other profescratic conventions in the usual for- sing pacifists were particularly acmal routine manner without even tive in their use of the armed forces the slightest pretense on the part of the United States in certain Latin of the capitalist politicians to heed American countries during the Wilthese demands. The policy of "non- son administration. partisan political action," which in effect means selling out the great vestments and the accompanying mass of workers to the republican foreign policy upon the unde and democratic parties, continues. population of the countries who The railroad brotherhoods which the investments are made? This formerly were the champions of ought to be of some concern to those the Conference for Progressive Pol- who formulate American foreign itical Action, have moved so far to policy. The effects, of course, vary the right that they recently gave with the size, strength and characteristics a blanket endorsement to Hoover, ter of the country involved. De The entire labor party movement is fenders of imperialism have made at a low ebb today organizationally. much of the benefits derived the

the socialist party—a membership dences of civilization. Some of of less than 5,000-is organically these benefits are undeniable. Over tied up with the reactionary trade against them, however, is the cru union bureaucracy. At its last con- ing effect upon the economic vention it has moved even further political liberty of these peop to the right and has taken decisive and in many cases also their steps to break with whatever rem- terial status and welfare. nants of working class ideology there might have been in its ranks.

pression and particularly the acute crisis in certain industries, like coal, naturally eager to hire his labor at radicalization in the United States sult in the case of Liberia, for exthan at any time since the LaFol- ample, is that the Firestone Plantalette movement of 1924. The masses tion Company is now establishing resist the attacks of the capitalists more heavily on the natives the standards. This radicalization is more frankly imperialist countries of Europe. In Cuba and in the primarily limited to specific sec-

imperialist war. This hostility of the as the miners, textile workers and of the American authorities needle trades as well as in the gen- As for the civil liberties of the eral campaign of organizing the un- backward peoples they weigh ver organized workers. We have like- lightly in the belance against a wise been most actively engaged in forces of the advancing dollar a fighting American imperialist pol- minion. Native presidents w icles and for the development of an must come to New York for los independent mass political party of may be as ruthlers as they pl the workers as the next big step in so long as they pay their is their political development as a regularly. Native training in a class-for the organization of a la- government is thus out of the a bor party.

> ganization of the workers conscious-fices are filled either by ly, persistently and energetically

Our Party has, through these

Investments and Foreign Policy of U.S.

By ROBERT W. DUNN. (Continued.) N connection with loans made by

American financial interests to these foreign governments of the weaker sort we find your state department of the president of the United States playing a rather important role. For insuring the payment of loans and to facilitate their collection we find, for example, in the Dominican Republic an American general receiver named by the president of the United States. In Nicaragua we find an American collector, acting on order of a high commission of three, one appointed by the American bankers and another by the United States department of state. There is, also, to be sure, in more recent days, Brigadier General McCoy and his staff conducting their "free and fair elections." In Haiti the control is still more complete. An American reeiver general and an American financial advisor are nominated by the president of the United States and appointed by a marionette native president. They have control of the entire revenue system of the country. An American High Commissioner and the marines complete the Haitian picture of American domination. In Salvador the loans of the American bankers are served ly an American official who collects the customs. He is chosen by an American corporation with the approval of the American state department. Even in Bolivia, a stronger country, the service of loans of the American bankers involves a permanent fiscal commission consisting of three members, two of them appointed by the president of Bolivia upon recon tion of the bankers. One of these two is chairman of the commission which virtually holds the key to the economic life of the country. In Peru, Ecuador and other countries American financial advisors and agents have played their part in directing financial policies in con formity with the desires of the American investing class.

Armed Forces Protect Investments Not only has your department of state acted as business solicitor and loan guaranter for American capitalists. The navy and the marines have upon occasions been used to protect American property interests especially in the weaker countries where effective resistance is quite impossible. Indeed, the Unite States navy, in one of its reports entitled "The United States Navy as an Industrial Asset" boasts of its services rendered in this connection. This aggressive use of the military and naval forces has been illustrated in Haiti, Santo Domingo, Mexico and Nicaragua. standards of living and the organ- And it goes without saying that both republican and democratic administrations have resorted to this ticians, like President Harding, have

What are the effects of these inthe application of foreign capital What is left of what was once good roads, sanitation and other evi-

Firestone Colonial Slavery

But because of the economic de- THE American investor in a minis or rubber enterprise abroad is there is today a greater volume of the lowest possible price. The re are showing increasing readiness to system of colonial slavery that bears on their organizations and their the colonial regimes of even the Dominican Republic American ecor omic penetration has resulted tions and industries of the country. throwing thousands of farmers off Our Party has responded promptly their lands and making them vir-

can marines, and American co tions, unite to keep a local or struggles, grown in influence and in power. This is particularly numbers. Today, it is the only or- of Haiti, where the government or by the political friends of

(To Be Continued.)