

SACCO AND VANZETTI SHALL NOT DIE!

ONLY 11 DAYS LEFT TO AUGUST 10
LABOR MUST ACT!

FIRST SECTION

This issue consists of two sections,
be sure to get them both.

THE DAILY WORKER

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NEW YORK DEMANDS SACCO, VANZETTI BE FREED

Comintern Declaration on the Inner Situation in the Workers (Communist) Party and Statement of the Political Bureau in Reference to This Declaration

Cable From the Communist International.

Moscow, U. S. S. R., July 27, 1927.

E. C. C. I. considers such methods struggle as opposition group uses in statement impermissible factional. Such expressions styling majority of Polcom "petty bourgeois intellectuals" as "clique leadership" are opposed resolution of E. C. C. I. and agreement of American comrades serving only to poison Party life. E. C. C. I. most decisively opposes these faction methods. On other hand E. C. C. I. declares against any disciplinary measures against opposition.

(Signed) PRESIDUM E. C. C. I.

Declaration of the Political Committee Follows.

1—The CEC is in possession of a factional document entitled "Statement of the CEC Majority Group Exposing the Factional Irresponsibility of the Lovestone Group."

2—The Polcom is of the opinion that it is high time to stop the circulation in the rank and file of the membership of all factional documents, no matter by what group they are issued.

3—The Polcom has decided that with the publication of the CI Resolution, the CI Supplementary Decision and the Agreement arrived at by our comrades in the American Commission, the Party discussion is officially opened. This means that there is not the slightest reason for the circulation of any caucus documents by any group of the Party.

4—Any statement or fact which any comrade cannot or will not make openly in the Party discussion should not be disseminated in our ranks thru any secret or caucus channels.

5—The Polcom calls upon the Party members, regardless of their former group alignments, to discontinue factional methods in the discussion. There is no room or cause for bitterness, prejudice, hostility in our ranks. In order to hasten the unification of our Party we must discuss our problems only in a Communist, in a comradely manner.

Current Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Ruling on Cass Words.

OCEAN GROVE, N. J., July 29.—"Damn" is not profanity in this pious community where the sinful automobile is not permitted on Sunday and where one is prohibited from donning street clothes over a wet bathing suit. This ruling was made today by Justice of the Peace Kenneth W. MacWhinney when Raymond L. Sleat, an attorney of Newark, was charged with telling a patrolman he would "knock his damned block off."

Prince Paces Dock Alone.

Royalty came to town today—unhonored and unsung. Prince Christoph of Greece stepped off the liner Conte Biancamano today, and after shipping his baggage to the Ambassador and pacing the dock for twenty minutes or more he decided that the Welcome Committee had been delayed. So he hailed a taxi and set out alone for Oyster Bay via the Pennsylvania station.

Investigate Du Pont Steel Stock.

WASHINGTON, July 29.—The Federal Trade Commission today ordered an investigation of the contemplated merger of General Motors Corporation, United States Steel Corporation and E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company, into a four billion super trust. With the view to determine whether the anti-trust law will be violated by such a merger the commission ordered its economic division to make an exhaustive inquiry whether the Du Ponts, already in practical control of General Motors, have purchased 114,000 shares of United States Steel common stock with a view of dominating its affairs.

COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHINA QUILTS HANKOW REGIME

Brands New Militarism Enemy of Revolution

BULLETIN.

HANKOW, July 29.—The special commission attached to the labor section of the central committee of the Kuomintang has adopted a resolution pointing out that soldiers occupy the premises of over thirty trade unions, and protesting against such conditions. The commission demands that the central committee of the Kuomintang insist on the withdrawal of troops from the premises of trade unions.

Such coercion of the unions, declares the resolution, runs counter to the recent decisions of the central committee of the Kuomintang in regard to the protection of labor and peasants' organizations.

From an unknown cause an explosion occurred in the military stores at Wuchang. Seventy soldiers were killed and forty wounded. The explosion and fire destroyed sixty thousand shells valued at half a million dollars. An investigation has been initiated.

HANKOW, China, July 29.—The Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party has recalled its representatives from the Wuhan (Hankow) government and has issued a declaration in the course of which it is pointed out:

"The policy of the majority of the Central Committee of the Kuomintang in the nationalist government is fatal for the revolution and make the Wuhan (Hankow) government the center of a new militaristic group. The Communist Party cannot assume responsibility for such a policy, therefore the Central Committee has resolved to recall its representatives from the Wuhan (Hankow) government.

Will Fight Imperialism.

"The thousands of Communists who have fallen in the fight against the militarists are the best evidence that the Communist Party will always remain with the people, even when the Kuomintang leaders and the nationalist government turn away from the toiling masses.

"The Communist Party will carry on uncompromising struggle against imperialism, militarism and feudalism for the full victory of the revolution thru an alliance with workers and oppressed peoples of the world, and thru alliance with the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

"To renounce the agrarian revolution is to renounce the struggle against feudalism, without the abolition of which it is impossible to overthrow the yoke of the imperialists. The Communist Party will carry on this struggle together with the truly revolutionary elements of the Kuomintang and the Kuomintang masses.

"Therefore, the Communists see no reason for leaving the Kuomintang or refusing to cooperate with it. Insofar as Kuomintang leaders and nationalist government will really carry thru a policy of struggle against imperialism, militarism and feudal reaction the Communist Party will support this revolutionary struggle.

"However, the Communist Party (Continued on Page Two)

"Boston Billy" Begins Jail Term. OSSING, N. Y., July 29.—Hedged in by unusual precautions, "Boston Billy" Williams today began serving a term of half a century in jail.

SELLING CERTIFICATES

At every party meeting, every union meeting, every club and fraternal organization, at every picnic and working-class amusement the GUARD THE DAILY WORKER FUND CERTIFICATES must be sold by the loyal DAILY WORKER supporters. We must build up a fund in preparation for the time when our cases come to trial. We must not be caught unawares. We must prepare now. We call upon every comrade to provide himself with one more certificate book, which should be utilized energetically upon every opportunity.



Already the certificates are beginning to roll in. But they must be pushed with greater vigor, otherwise we shall be confronted with the necessity of appearing before the Federal Grand Jury, without any means of providing for our own defense. Now is the time to act. Now is the time to GUARD THE DAILY WORKER.

Union Square Meeting Tomorrow Will Demand Sacco-Vanzetti Freedom

An open air meeting to demand the release of Sacco and Vanzetti will be held in Union Square tomorrow afternoon at 3 p. m.

Among the speakers who will address the meeting are Leonard Abbott, former editor of Current Opinion, Jacob Margolis, Detroit attorney who has made a special study of the case, Isaac Don Levine, Professor Guadagni, Arthur Calhoun, Clinton C. Golden, Armando Borghi and W. T. Markantonio.

William F. Dunne and J. Louis Engdahl, editors of THE DAILY WORKER, will speak on behalf of the Workers (Communist) Party.

LIFE PRESERVERS ON 'FAVORITE' ALL OLD AND ROTTEN

CHICAGO, July 29.—Twenty-eight known dead and ten missing were the total victims of the excursion boat Favorite disaster in the latest checkup today.

Two additional bodies have been recovered from the choppy waters of Lake Michigan since dawn. Others are believed pinned beneath wreckage.

The twenty-eight victims in the sinking of the excursion boat Favorite, which foundered off Lincoln Park in Lake Michigan here yesterday, were trapped like rats with no chance of saving their lives, it was indicated today by Coroner Oscar Wolff.

"Every one of the life belts on the boat bore government inspection stamps of approval dating back more than seventeen years," Wolff declared. "The ropes binding the corks together were rotten and fell apart. The buoyancy of the belts was in- (Continued on Page Two)

'Father of Trusts' Weds Chicken; Groom Only 77

Charles R. Flint, 77-year-old head of the financial firm of Flint and Co., and known as the "father of the trusts," took a thirty-seven year old bride today at the First Presbyterian Church, Fifth avenue and Twelfth street. The young couple will go abroad where Flint will honeymoon with his bride and with several large financial deals he has in hand.

FUR DYE WORKERS REFUSED AID BY THE RIGHT WING

International Ignores Joint Board Letter

Further proof of the unwillingness of the right wing administration of the International Fur Workers' Union to organize the workers of the trade is seen in their refusal to take any action to help the workers of the Stein Fur Dyeing Co., who went on strike Tuesday, unable any longer to work under intolerable conditions.

On Wednesday the Joint Board sent special delivery letters to Philip Silberstein, international president and Local 54, Newark and Local 3, Brooklyn, explaining the situation. The letters told how the workers walked out of the shop and came to the Joint Board for aid.

The letter points out that the Joint Board has no jurisdiction over dye shops, it field consisting only of manufacturers, therefore it urges the international office to take control of the strike, the Joint Board to cooperate to the best of its ability.

As no answer has been received and as no attempt has been made by the International to help the striking workers, it appears that it has no interest whatsoever in organizing the poorly paid workers in the dye shops.

Workers Angry.

When the workers in the market heard of the lack of interest displayed by the right wingers, they expressed their opinions. Many workers were heard to say that "when it is a question of fighting against the workers for the boss, the right wingers are on the job. When it is a case of fighting for the workers, they take just the opposite position."

Action on over 100 strike cases will be taken in Jefferson Market Court Tuesday morning. They have been postponed from several weeks ago.

Gangster Cases.

Five of the seven right wing gangsters who beat up four strikers over a month ago, and when they were arrested told the police they were hired by the right wing for \$50 a week, will come up Wednesday morning.

The two killers who almost murdered Aaron Gross, will have a hearing in Jefferson Market Court Thursday.

Frank P. Walsh, attorney for the Furriers' Union, is now examining the minutes of the Mineola trial. (Continued on Page Three)

THOUSANDS GATHER IN SEVEN HUGE MEETINGS; POLICE ARE PROVOCATIVE

Workers Adopt Resolutions to Gov. Fuller and Imprisoned Workers; Ask Complete Freedom

Thousands of workers flocked to seven great meetings scattered around New York last night, in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Bronx. They wanted freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti, and they loudly demonstrated that fact, cheering speakers who pointed to the frame-up of the two imprisoned labor leaders, their long martyrdom, the slowly accumulating mass of evidence that proves them innocent, and the trickery of those who pretend to be enforcing the law on them.

In ringing tones they applauded the two resolutions asserting their innocence and demanding liberty, one sent to Sacco and Vanzetti themselves, and one to Governor Fuller of Massachusetts.

The police did not break up these meetings, as they did the last one in Union Square, but they interfered in petty ways. First of all, no permit was issued the committee for a Union Square meeting.

Police Object To Banners.

In several of the meetings they shoved the crowd around, and insulted it. At Grand Street Extension, Williamsburg, they ordered some of the banners taken down, and refused to let anyone speak who was not on the original list.

But in spite of everything, the workers met, and heard their speakers, and adopted the following resolutions:

Demand On Governor Fuller.

To Governor Alvin T. Fuller, State House, Boston, Mass.:—We, in meeting assembled, pledge our solidarity with fellow-workers Sacco and Vanzetti, in their hunger strike which is their protest against the secrecy enveloping the investigation of their case by your committee. We demand a public investigation of the case, and call upon you, in the name of justice which America prides itself on, to give these two victims of a frame-up, a retrial or a public investigation.

We believe that the evidence presented at the trial of these two men (Continued on Page Three)

VACUUM OIL CO. MAY GET SOVIET OIL CONCESSION

BULLETIN.

It became known here yesterday that Justice Chas. Evans Hughes, in June, 1926, was appealed to by an agent of Sir Henry Deterding, managing director of the Royal Dutch Shell Oil Co., and Walter Teagle, president of the Standard Oil of New Jersey, with representatives of the Standard of New York present, to decide whether trade with the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is legal.

Deterding and Teagle argued that "Russian oil is stolen goods." Hughes, no friend of the U. S. S. R., but with memory of British court precedents in mind, told the directors they should buy the best oil and leave technicalities to the courts.

MOSCOW, July 29.—Virtual admission that the Vacuum Oil Company and the General Electric Company are negotiating concessions in Russia, involving \$100,000,000, was made today by M. Ksandroff, deputy chairman of the concessions committee. While the Standard Oil Company of (Continued on Page Three)

WIFE OF MAN KILLED IN HOLD-UP DEMANDS TWO WORKERS' RELEASE

Will Try Once More to Carry Case Before U. S. Supreme Court On Writ Of Error

BOSTON, July 29.—Declaring that Sacco and Vanzetti are innocent, Sarah Berardelli, whose husband was killed in the Baintree murder, has telegraphed Governor Fuller, urging the release of the two framed-up workers.

"I am one of the two who suffered most from the Baintree murder," she declared. "I lost my husband and the father of my two children, but I would be sorry to have two innocent men put to death. I have always doubted that Sacco and Vanzetti were guilty, and I hope that you will free them and let them go home to their families.

Case May Go To Supreme Court.

While final pleas in behalf of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti were being made to Governor Alvan T. Fuller today by defense attorneys, William G. Thompson and Herbert Ehrmann, it became known that in the event of an adverse finding by the chief executive a new and unexpected legal move was being planned by friends of the framed-up workers.

At a secret conference between what was said to be "three internationally known legal minds," arrange-

ments were virtually completed to appeal to the United States Supreme Court.

Fight To Stay Execution.

A writ of certiorari to stay the execution, set for August 10th, would be asked on the ground of the alleged presence in the jury room at the time of the trial of bullets not part of the evidence.

The final pleas to the governor were largely a review of the evidence, it was said, and dealt with the confession of Celestino Madeiros, bank cashier slayer, to the double killing in South Braintree for which Sacco and Vanzetti were convicted.

Growing weaker hourly, both Sac- (Continued on Page Two)

Communist International Calls for Fight Against War!

MOSCOW, July 29.—The Executive Committee of the Communist International has issued a manifesto on the thirteenth anniversary of the outbreak of the world war in 1914. It calls for the organization of a mass campaign for stopping the imperialist war against China and preventing an imperialist war against the Soviet Union. The Executive Committee of the Communist International declares: "The August days of 1914 were days of the united front between the socialist parties and the bourgeois governments in the name of imperialism. Let the August days of 1927 be the beginning of a genuine united

proletarian front under the banner of a determined struggle against imperialism and capitalism. Only then will this struggle be successful if directed against the flunkeys of imperialism trying with pacifist phrases to lull the vigilance of the people and dissipate the revolutionary energy of the working class and the rising masses of the oriental nations. The most energetic struggle must be declared these days against the imperialists and all their flunkeys under the slogans:

"Down with the imperialist war against China! All rally to the defense of revolutionary China and the Soviet Union!"

CHARGE GRAFT TO GOVERNOR DUVALL OF INDIANAPOLIS

'Black Box' Documents May Cause Impeachment

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., July 29.—The spotlight in the Indiana political scandal today shifted from Governor Ed Jackson to Mayor John L. Duvall of Indianapolis as a result of threats by City Councilman of impeachment proceedings against Duvall and City Controller William C. Buser.

Meeting in secret session, more than a majority of the city legislators, frankly discussed impeachment procedure.

"Strong Pressure"

"The council discussed the impeachment as an issue which can not be evaded any more than any other question can be evaded for which there is strong pressure," Councilman Otis E. Bartholomew explained. Affiliations have been filed by Marion County Prosecutors against both Duvall and Buser. Two other officers of Duvall's administration also face trial for alleged attempts to garner a little more than their salaries in buying supplies for the city.

Black Box Evidence.


There was a report that special prosecutor Emsley W. Johnson, who has D. C. Stephenson's black boxes, was in Columbus, O., on a mysterious errand. The former Indiana Klan Grand Dragon had headquarters there during his term as National Vice President of the hooded order.

Stephenson, admitted chief corruptionist of Indiana, has confessed to many of his crimes, and handed over documentary evidence contained in two black boxes, which implicates many high officials in Indiana. Pique at failure of the governor to pardon him after conviction of murder is said to be his motive in making the revelations.

Courtney Flight Delayed.


SOUTHAMPTON, Eng., July 29.—Stormy weather continued today to hold up the trans-Atlantic flight of Capt. Frank T. Courtney, British air ace.

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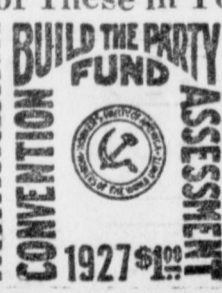


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The Life Preservers On Favorite Old, Rotten

(Continued from Page One)

capable of supporting a human body." Investigators learned, too, that the frail craft normally had a capacity of ten persons and a crew of three. But a special excursion permit, issued during the summer months, authorized it to carry 150 passengers and a crew of ten.

Dangerous Boats.

The Favorite is one of several old boats which are being used at Chicago as cheap excursion carriers; workers crowd into them on hot nights for the only chance they can afford at a little relaxation and enjoyment of lake breezes. It has been charged before that the boats of the Favorite class are unsafe. They are built too heavy, for loading down with passengers, without regard to stability.

Useless "Preservers."

The present disaster indicates that the trifling expense of providing proper life-preservers was saved by the management. A report that many of the life preservers were old and would not bear up a man in the water is being investigated. Many rescued passengers tell of trying to get life-preservers and failing because they were so firmly attached to the ship that they could not even be pried loose.

Now They Examine.

D. N. Hoover, chief federal steamboat inspector, today ordered his agents in Chicago to make "a most thorough investigation" of the motorboat Favorite disaster.

Hoover discussed the Chicago inquiry over the phone today with Frederick J. Meno, supervising inspector at Detroit, who was ordered to Chicago. Meno also forwarded a detailed telegraphic account of the disaster.

The investigations in Chicago are being conducted by Inspectors J. F. Hanson and William Nicholson. They are to report to Hoover.

Four Investigations.

Four separate investigations were launched today to determine responsibility for the sinking of the boat, which capsized off Lincoln Park in Lake Michigan during a sudden rain and wind squall.

A coroner's inquest with a jury of prominent business men was to convene late today.

A check of filed records and reports in the Federal building upon the Favorite as compared with actual conditions discovered with the salvaging of the boat was begun by Capt. J. S. Hansen, inspector of hulls.

The state's attorney's office gathered information from all eye-witnesses of the disaster in an effort to determine any criminal responsibility.

Police were conducting a separate investigation.

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END EXPECTED BY GENEVA EXPERTS AS ALL DISAGREE

Monday's Session Will Wind-Up the Farce

GENEVA, July 29.—Returning with the unsatisfactory proposals they carried to London so modified as to make their acceptance by the United States an impossibility, the reappearance in Geneva of W. C. Bridgeman, First Lord of the Admiralty and head of the British delegation and his colleague viscount Cecil of Chelwood, is an assurance that the collapse of the Tripartite Naval squabble is only a question of days.

Ambassador Hugh S. Gibson, head of the American delegation, gave it to be understood that the American senate would never ratify a treaty embodying the British proposals and that he considered the conference on its death bed. At the same time Baron Saito, admitted the impossibility of negotiating an agreement and announced that the mission of the Japanese delegation was at an end.

The collapse of the conference has come about thru British insistence that the total of American 10,000 ton cruisers be fixed at 12 which the Washington war lords consider too few for their needs and American fear that the policy of scrapping obsolete ships and adding 25 per cent of the total scrapped in new ships would work out to the British and not to the American advantage.

Prepares For Armament Race.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 29.—Unlimited competition in aircraft would be the direct result of the failure of the Geneva conference according to official opinion in Washington today. The United States is already in the lead in this race and will take every means to maintain her supremacy, it was said. Resentment is bitter over England's successful crushing of Coolidge's pet conference and the feeling is that while Britain may rule the seas America will keep her lead in the air.

Cosgrave Cabinet Passes Coercion By Minority Vote

DUBLIN, July 29.—The Free State government, by a vote of 60 to 11, put through a Public Safety bill which will enable the Cosgrave administration to use the government forces in suppressing all political opposition in the country.

The Labor Party delegates expressed indignation at the statement of the minister for external affairs who claimed that the Labor Party was making political capital out of the assassination of Kevin O'Higgins. They left the chamber in a body when the minister backed by Cosgrave refused to withdraw his charge.

Opposition Could Beat Bill.

The leaders of the Labor Party delegation are conservative and respectable and no doubt their indignation was not feigned.

Had the republican deputies been in their seats the government would be unable to put through its coercion act, as the opposition vote would be well over 80. The eleven votes against the measure were cast by one De Valeraite who took his seat, three independents and the rest members of the National League, the latter a revival of the old parliamentary party organization once led by John Redmond.

The Oath Quibbling.

Serious misgivings are now being voiced in republican circles about the wisdom of the De Valera policy in refraining to take seats in the Dail because of the oath of allegiance.

Communist Party Quits Hankow Regime

(Continued from Page One)

has always placed and always will place the interests of the masses and the interests of the revolution above all, above the preservation of any political bloc.

Expose Traitors to Revolution.

"The Communist Party will not allow the generals, the traitors to the revolution and the wavering politicians to mask themselves with the name of the Kuomintang and Sun Yat Sen's banner. The Communist Party will cooperate with those who sincerely work in the spirit of Sun Yat Sen's three principles."

The action of the Communist Party of China in withdrawing its representatives from the Wuhan government and issuing a statement has had an instantaneous effect upon the leaders of the Kuomintang who are on the defensive before their own membership. As a defensive measure in order to maintain any semblance of mass following the presidium of the political bureau of the Kuomintang, published a declaration charging the Communist Party with "plotting activities" against the Kuomintang and stating that simultaneously withdrawing from the nationalist government which is the supreme executive organ of the Kuomintang the Communists must also quit all "governmental organs and institutions."

The conclusion of the declaration asserts that the Kuomintang will "as heretofore, maintain tolerant attitude towards the Communists."

Tory Bill to Break British Labor Goes For Royal Approval

LONDON, July 29.—The infamous Trade Union Bill on which the conservatives are pinning their hopes of breaking down the growing British labor movement passed its final stages last night and is now awaiting the king's approval.

While outlawing general strikes the real force of the bill lies in its clause making it illegal for trade unions to levy contributions on their members for the support of the labor party. The funds of the Independent Labor Party are nearly all derived from such contributions.

Zitenfeld Twins to Try Channel.

Bernice and Phyllis Zitenfeld, thirteen-year old twins, who recently established a new record for the Albany-to-New York Hudson River swim, will sail for Europe Sunday night in an attempt to swim the English channel, it was announced here today.

STRIKE!

The time approaches—it is getting late—
The hands of murder rest upon the gate.
O beat those hands away before they dare
Lead Sacco and Vanzetti to the chair!

For God's sake, fellow workers, are you men
That you will meekly toil and once again
See your own class and kind burned at the stake
The vengeance of a ruling class to slake?

What can you do? O servile, cringing crew,
Consider all the strength that lies in you;
Consider your two hands, John, Jake or Mike,
And then throw down your tool and go on strike!

If you stop working—tell me, what would stop!
By God, you may be only just a wop,
A "square-head Swede", an Irishman or Jew,
But when you stop the whole damn works stop, too!

That is a power that the masters fear,
That is a power you have right now—here—
That is a power that can shake the land,
Tie up the wheels of industry, demand
The freedom of your comrades, that can tear
Brave Sacco and Vanzetti from the chair!
That is the power you have, John, Jake or Mike;
For God's sake, use it, boys, and go on strike.

WORKERS IN MANY LANDS JOIN U. S. LABOR IN SACCO-VANZETTI DRIVE

25 MEXICAN UNIONS STRIKE.

PROGRESSO, Yucatan, July 29.—Members of 25 labor unions struck here today while a parade of 2,000 workers filed past the American consulate in protest against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti.

ARGENTINE UNIONS STRIKE.

BUENOS AIRES, July 29.—Trade unions called a one day protest strike for Sacco and Vanzetti here today.

DEMONSTRATION AT ST. LOUIS.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., July 29.—Thousands paraded here in demand for the freeing of Sacco and Vanzetti. A mass meeting was held in Columbus Square in which members of many Italian and American labor organizations participated.

"MOTHER" BLOOR SPEAKS AT KANSAS CITY.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., July 29.—A mass meeting to protest the killing of Sacco and Vanzetti was addressed here recently by Ella Reeves Bloor and other speakers.

COLOGNE ORGANIZATIONS PROTEST.

COLOGNE, Germany, July 29.—A united front of local liberal and radical organizations has been formed to urge the liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti.

BRUSSELS PROTEST MEETING.

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 29.—A parade and protest meeting were held here today to demand freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti.

URUGUAY PROTESTS.

MONTIVIDEO, Uruguay, July 29.—The proposal of the left parties in parliament that a protest, against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti be sent to the government of the United States was accepted today.

BOURGEOIS PARTIES WILL NOT PROTEST.

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, July 29.—The proposal of the Communist deputy, Burian, that parliament send a protest against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti to the government of the United States was today voted down by the bourgeois parties.

RAIL MEN TELEGRAPH FULLER.

BOSTON, July 29.—A telegram from F. H. Florsdal, president of the brotherhood of maintenance of way employes, was received here today by Governor Fuller.

Wife of Man Killed Has Plea for Sacco

(Continued from Page One)

co and Vanzetti continued their hunger strike at Charlestown state prison today with forceful feeding looming as a possibility.

The framed-up workers are starving themselves to death by a hunger strike in state's prison and are in a "pitiful condition," William G. Thompson, defense attorney announced this afternoon.

Mrs. Sacco had visited the prison and when told of plans under discussion to forcibly feed the prisoners she was said to have begged her husband to take nourishment.

The committee of three appointed by Governor Fuller, has completed its "investigation" and has submitted its finding to the governor. The governor's decision is expected within a few days. No one has any illusions and the situation is gloomy all around. The worst is expected for the two framed-up Italian workers.

The Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee has been refused a permit for demonstration or the use of Parkman Bandstand on Boston Common for a mass meeting. It is expected that a meeting will be arranged by the Sacco-Vanzetti Committee, Sunday, July 31, on the stand of socialist party on Boston Common mall. There is no confirmation to the rumor that Darrow and Scott Nearing will attend the meeting.

The Workers Party of District 1 has offered its place on the Boston Common to a Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee for a mass meeting, but has received no reply. There will be a mass meeting arranged by the Workers Party if the Sacco-Vanzetti Committee fails in its arrangements. Otherwise one joint mass meeting will take place.

But It Swells!

DUNN, La., July 29.—Rev. Bob Williams, pastor of the Apostolic church here, allowed himself to be bitten by a moccasin snake during the services last night as a result of his endeavor to prove to the congregation that no harm would come to him as he was a child of God.

Rev. Williams' arm was swollen today and his hand beyond use from the snake's bite. He still refuses to call a physician.

CURRENT EVENTS

(Continued from Page One)

For being fifteen minutes late he was docketed one hour and was so weak with hunger before the dinner whistle blew that he fainted three times and almost fell off a scaffolding. No doubt if he had the time to take the doctor's advice his stomach trouble would evaporate and all his troubles for that matter.

So it would seem that patience is a virtue that cuts both ways, and poise might be all right in enabling one to stand the strain of being received at Buckingham Palace, entertaining Marie of Roumania or listening to a sermon while wearing a petrifed shirt, but when up against the rougher side of life the aristocrat finds it as useless as the milk-chewing hodcarrier.

AWAY UP IN THE CANADIAN WOODS one of those idyllic incidents so characteristic of our American democracy was taking place. The son of a banker, internationally known for his money and his connubial infelicity was taking in marriage the daughter of a plebeian. The news value of the affair was heavy so the photographers were on the job. For the benefit of those who do not read the capitalist press it was a Stillman marriage. But Mrs. Stillman did not like publicity so she threw poise to the winds and threw plates at the photographers.

SHOULD the same kind of diversion be indulged in by a Mrs. Feigenblatt of Avenue A, by a Mrs. Gioletti Carmignati of Downing Street or by a Mrs. MacDuff of 10 Avenue and 46th Street, the police captains of the respective districts would have transported the merry-makers to the nearest detention station and the trained wits who emphasize the lighter features of police cases in the capitalist press would spread themselves on the tale. There would be no danger of committing lese majeste.

THE trouble with the workers is not a lack of poise or patience. It is too damned much of it. They are taught to believe that meekness loyalty and submission are the greatest of virtues and they will suffer humiliation and poverty to the unbearable point before they kick. Loyalty is a virtue that charges its connotation when the need out which it sprung vanishes. The worker is loyal to the boss because he feels that his bread and butter depends on the boss's favor. All his other loyalties are also motivated by his physical or emotional needs. And the loyalties of classes can be similarly traced, and much more exactly.

WHAT worker would not kick over the capitalist traces if he thot his life would be richer after the big burst! He still carries the slave mind around in his head and this is not surprising, he lacks class confidence as well as class consciousness. He is the product of many generations of laves and of a historical environment that goes back to the days when the savage with the heaviest club and the best-fed ego forced others to dig their snouts into the earth and bring him the choicest roots or whatever was the favorite article of diet those days. He is getting over this inherited mental malady and as he is beginning to realize that there is not much more room at the top for a new crop of exploiters, he is tending to fall back on organization and collective effort in this struggle for more of the product of his toil. The scapel of evolution is lifting his brain pan and the revolutionary propagandists are helping to separate his gray matter from the gudgeon grease.



The Gas Attack

Thus far the most successful method of warfare employed by our army divisions has been The Gas Attack.

What is the Gas Attack? The Gas Attack consists of a deluge of Daily Workers covering the enemy's camp, and distributed to the soldiers in the ranks whom we must win for our cause.

The Gas Attack is directed chiefly against important factories, employing masses of workers, and also in proletarian residential neighborhoods.

We want at least one Daily Worker Gas Attack in each city where the Daily Worker has friends and supporters. This method has shown its merit in New York, Boston, Chicago and other cities.

The General Staff calls upon every Daily Worker Army division in every city to follow their example with special editions of the Daily Worker, prepared for the attack. Forward to the goal for Five Thousand New Readers.

—HENRY GEORGE WEISS.

THOUSANDS TO PROTEST AT SACCO-VANZETTI RALLIES TO BE HELD THRUOUT THE COUNTRY

A meeting to demand the immediate and unconditional release of Sacco and Vanzetti will be held at the corner of Palisade and School streets, Yonkers, at 3 p. m. today.

Housing Scheme to Net Large Returns For Big Investors

Tammany's Board of Estimate, without a dissenting vote, okayed its own plan for wholesale "condemnation" of east side slum property, by means of which the administration's favorites will be able to dispose of low-valued property and receive high prices from the city's treasury.

Waitresses Paid \$15 For Six Day Week, Says Union

That waitresses receive \$15 a week for a six day week and a nine hour day was revealed by testimony submitted by William Lehman, secretary-treasurer of the Waiters and Waitresses' Local 1, at a hearing before the State Industrial Survey Commission.

THOUSANDS GATHER IN SEVEN HUGE MEETINGS; POLICE ARE PROVOCATIVE

(Continued from Page One) Richard B. Moore, H. Gordon, and Ludwig Landy. The chairman was Edward Stanley, and the arrangements committee, M. Nemser.

Applaud Speakers. More than 2,000 workers attended the meeting at Rutgers Sq., with banners flying demanding the release of the two framed-up workers.

Literature Distributed. The meeting at Prospect Ave. and 163rd St. was attended by 1,000 workers who attentively listened to the speakers.

1,200 At Tenth St. Twelve hundred workers assembled at Tenth St. and Second Ave. and listened to speeches by J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER.

Big Harlem Gathering. The largest meeting ever held at 110th St. and Fifth Ave. took place last night. More than 3,000 workers packed that famous corner and listened eagerly to the speeches.

Not Gangsters. Banners were carried by the assembled workers. One of them displayed the drawing appearing in the DAILY WORKER showing the electric chair; others demanded, "Free Sacco and Vanzetti," "Sacco and Vanzetti Must Not Die," and still others had similar slogans.

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Report Kansu Earthquake Terrible Disaster; Over Hundred Thousand Killed

SHANGHAI, July 29.—News is just coming in from Kansu that the earthquake there on May 23 was really one of the world's worst natural disasters, in loss of lives.

Vacuum Oil May Have U.S.S.R. Concession

New Jersey and the Royal Dutch Shell Oil Company have been negotiating together, following the failure of the Royal Dutch to secure a Russian concession, it appears that the Vacuum Oil Company has been active in Russia and stands an excellent chance of obtaining the exploitation rights to fields in the vicinity of Baku, the second richest in the world.

Call It "Peaceful Competition." PARIS, July 29.—That the Royal Dutch Shell Co. and the Standard will continue their policy of "peaceful" competition in the markets of the world is said to be the result of the conference held here last night between Sir Henri Deterding, director general of the Royal Dutch Shell and Walter Teagle, president of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

Fur Dye Workers Not to Have Right Wing Aid (Continued from Page One) They consist of 1,600 typewritten pages.

Women Faint in Rush To Look at Lindbergh ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 29.—Six women fainted and a child was injured today during a stampede of some 75,000 persons who gathered to greet Charles A. Lindbergh on his brief visit here.

Watch for Further Announcements of the JAMBOREE

WORKMEN'S SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT FUND United Branches of Brooklyn and Queens

GRAND VOLKFEST at GERKEN'S CYPRESS HILLS PARK, Cypress Avenue, EVERGREEN, L. I. SUNDAY, JULY 31st, 1927

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ANYTHING IN PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIO OR OUTSIDE WORK Patronize Our Friend SPIESS STUDIO 54 Second Ave., cor. 3rd St. Special Rates for Labor Organizations. (Established 1887.)

MORGAN BUS DEAL JAMMED THROUGH WITHOUT PROTEST

Scheme Will Cost Bus Rider 50% More

Olvany, Grover Whalen and Mayor Walker have succeeded in stilling all opposition to their bus scheme. The Board of Estimate has granted a nice juicy charter to The Equitable Coach Company for operation of cross-town buses in Manhattan and Brooklyn.

Spokesmen for the mayor hail this as a great victory and the stage is all set for Walker's triumphant tour abroad during which the nifty mayor will call on the king of England.

Another one of those eleven hour Walker deals was put over to jam the deal through. It is said that Olvanygot Byrne on the telephone a few hours before the hearing and warned him that unless Byrne voted for the Equitable franchise that he would order Walker into Brooklyn to campaign against Cooney, the Brooklyn political chief, at the next election.

How effective the Tammany steamroller has smoothed out all opposition to its bus scheme was evidenced by the fact that Julius Miller, Manhattan borough president, who has been holding out in favor of the New York Railways Corporation, a subsidiary of the Fifth Avenue Coach Company, was won over to the Equitable idea.

The roll was called instantly. All members of the Board voted for the resolution. Walker then said, "The president of the Board of Aldermen moves the adoption of No. 39, so far as it refers to the Surface Transportation Corporation." This was passed by a similar vote.

No one in the room, except those vitally interested, realized just what was taking place, so speedy was the action. When an opponent to the Walker bill, Herman A. Bayern, arose to object, Walker ordered a policeman to silence him.

United Real Estate Owners' Association, who was backing another bus horse, said, "The Board of Estimate is so lost to the best interests of the city treasury and the travelling public that it votes for a franchise that will cost bus users 50 per cent more in fares, and the city will lose about \$1,000,000 in revenue."

Stewart Browne, president of the

PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Open Air Meetings Tonight. First Ave. and 79th St. Speakers: Hardy, Ramaglia, Thomas, Cork, Nevarez.

New Jersey Meetings Tonight. West New York, Bergenline Ave. and 14th St. Speaker: Poyntz.

Night Workers Sub Section. A meeting of the Night Workers' Sub Section will be held Tuesday afternoon, 3 p. m. at 108 East 14th St. Election of officers will take place.

Carnival Tickets Must Be Returned. Carnival tickets must be turned in at once to cover payment of bills in connection with the affair. Send money to 108 East 14th St.

Functionaries, Section 3, Attention! Owing to the Sacco-Vanzetti protest demonstrations, the functionaries' meeting of Section 3 has been postponed until Thursday, August 4th, 7 p. m. The meeting will be held at 100 West 28th Street.

Bath Beach Affair. The Bath Beach Nucleus of the Young Workers' League will hold an affair August 6 at 1940 Benson Ave., Brooklyn.

Labor Organizations

Passaic Bus Ride. The Young Workers League of Passaic will hold their second annual bus ride to Far Rockaway on Sunday, July 31. Buses leave 27 Dayton Ave., at 7 a. m. sharp. Tickets \$1.50.

Cloak and Dressmakers Hold District Meetings

In view of the approaching season in the cloak and dress industry, the Joint Board has arranged a series of district mass meetings. They are scheduled as follows:

On Tuesday, August 2nd, at 8 p. m. there will be a meeting of all cloak and dressmakers residing in Harlem at Park View Palace, 110th Street and 5th Avenue.

On Wednesday, August 3rd, at 8 p. m. there will be a meeting of all cloak and dressmakers residing in Coney Island at Pythian Hall, 21st Street and Mermaid Avenue.

On Thursday, August 4th, at 8 p. m. there will be a meeting of all cloak and dressmakers residing in Brownsville at Hopkinson Mansion, 428 Hopkinson Avenue.

On Friday, August 5th, at 8 p. m. there will be a meeting of all cloak and dressmakers residing in the Bronx at the City Hall, 100th Street and 1st Avenue.

On Saturday, August 6th, at 8 p. m. there will be a meeting of all cloak and dressmakers residing in the Bronx at the City Hall, 100th Street and 1st Avenue.

Saturday, July 30 is PICNIC DAY MORE THAN 15,000 WORKERS will gather at the Freiheit Picnic (Includ. 50 Workers' Organizations) 5 Workers Party Branches, 18 Workmen's Circle Branches, 19 Workers Clubs, 6 T. U. E. L. Sections, 2 Women's Councils at ULMER PARK 25th AVENUE, BROOKLYN

AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS Bakers' Loc. No. 164 Meets 1st Saturday in the month at 2468 Third Avenue, Bronx, N. Y. Ask for Union Label Bread.

Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept. 33 First St., New York City.

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Spent Your Vacation at UNITY CAMP A Workers' Co-operative SUMMER RESORT in White Rock Mts. WINGDALE, N. Y. All conveniences; all sports; hiking; fishing; rowing; swimming; dancing; amusements. FOR REGISTRATION AND INFORMATION: "Freiheit" Office 2 to 8 P. M., 135 Lexington Ave., Unity House, and Harlem Co-operative House, 1786 Lexington Avenue, New York City, N. Y. BUSES leave Co-operative House, 1786 Lexington Ave., cor. 115th St., Saturday at 1:30 and Fridays at 6:30 P. M.

THINK OF THE SUSTAINING FUND AT EVERY MEETING!

Women Faint in Rush To Look at Lindbergh ROCHESTER, N. Y., July 29.—Six women fainted and a child was injured today during a stampede of some 75,000 persons who gathered to greet Charles A. Lindbergh on his brief visit here.

Baldwin and Wales On Junket. QUEBEC, Que., July 29.—Preparations were going on apace here today for welcoming the Prince of Wales and his party, which includes Prince George and Premier Stanley Baldwin, on their arrival Saturday morning aboard the Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Australia."

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In the Shadow of Another Slaughter We Must Remember 1914.

Thirteen years ago today Austria opened warfare against Serbia. Within a few days Russia declared war against Austria, Germany against Russia, France and England against Germany and the world war was let loose.

The imperialist antagonisms had reached a point where diplomatic intrigue could no longer serve the designs of the master class, so these conflicts were fought out on the gory field of battle.

The imperialist butchers, in an effort to decide which group of powers should have the privilege of exploiting the world, sacrificed 9,988,771 slaughtered outright; 6,295,512 hopelessly crippled; 14,002,512 severely wounded.

In carrying on its frightful desolation the world war also perfected new and more deadly agencies of destruction and during the thirteen years that have intervened since then human ingenuity has devised even more deadly instruments of annihilation of peoples. During the world war we were told that it was to be the last war, but no one today longer believes or repeats that shabby fiction.

More than ever the workers of the world have reason to remember thirteen years ago, because at this identical moment sinister and malignant and murderous forces of imperialism are preparing a new world war. Already imperialist war is being waged against revolutionary China, the great powers are conspiring to provoke a war against the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union. These are the outstanding international characteristics at the present moment.

The two conspiracies merge into one when viewed in their political perspective; a fight on the part of imperialism against the colonial uprisings and against the one great anti-imperialist power on earth. But in addition to the war and threats of war against China and the Soviet Union there are sharp antagonisms between the powers themselves—the United States and Britain, the United States and Japan, England and France, Italy and France, France and Germany—that will be fought out in new wars if the imperialists have their way.

He who shuts his eyes to these antagonisms, to these dangers of war, who tries to lull the workers into a false sense of security by minimizing the war against China, the conspiracies, the forgeries, the provocations and murders against the Soviet Union, the great rivalries between the capitalist powers is playing the game of the imperialists.

Today, in the shadow of another world slaughter, on the thirteenth anniversary of the outbreak of the world war, the capitalist class and their pacifist apologists would have us forget 1914, but we refuse to forget and reiterate that it was not to make the world safe for democracy, or to destroy the kaiser, but solely to try to settle the question of division of the earth among the imperialist powers. Here in America we must remember that it was not for freedom that the youth and young manhood of this country went into the war a few years after its beginning, but in order to protect the investments in Europe of the House of Morgan.

On the thirteenth anniversary we must renew with greater determination the fight against the menace of a new world war, not by sickly pacifism, but by preparations for a determined struggle against war. That implies in this country a fight to strengthen the labor movement, to fight ever more firmly against the attempts of the employers and their agents, the labor fakers, to weaken and destroy the unions in order to impose industrial conscription upon labor. It implies a fight for the building of a class party of labor that will defend also the interests of the poor and tenant farmers. It means also a fight against imperialism within the ranks of the soldiers and potential soldiers at training camps and every other place the virus of imperialist militarism manifests itself. This and other work must be carried on so that we may lay the foundation for exposing the conspiracies of the imperialists and developing the struggle into a real war against war.

A Pious Bishop Assails the Soviet Union.

That eminent cathedral builder, Bishop William T. Manning of Wall Street, delivered one of his customary diatribes against the useful members of society before the American club in Paris the other day by assailing the Soviet Union as "the dark spot of the world."

This pious and holy man has on more than one occasion distinguished himself for his enmity to labor in this country, so his joining of the anvil chorus of the imperialists against the Soviet Union is only indicative of the fact that he re-echoes his master's desires. He is a megaphone thru which predatory American capitalism broadcasts its propaganda.

There is, however, this disadvantage for Dr. Manning. He may have to sing another tune because a number of his masters, including the Rockefeller family, do not hold the opinions expressed by him and have come to the conclusion that the Soviet Union cannot be defeated by a frontal attack and who are impelled by their economic interests to deal in Soviet oil whether they like it or not. The good bishop may have to change his tune in the not distant future. Of course he will not have the honesty to confess error, otherwise his game would be up, so he will say that conditions have changed.

As his present attack it is not to be expected that a churchman would tell the truth, even though he knew it. Such creatures are parasites upon parasites—they exist off the big plutocracy. Their livelihood depends upon their telling lies and closing their eyes to all facts, historical as well as scientific.

Long before Manning's cathedral on Morningside Heights is completed the Soviet idea and the Soviet system will have converted that pile of junk into something more useful than a monument of ignorance and superstition.

The Communist Academy in Moscow a Powerful Aid to the Party and Government

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH

THE main task of the Communist Academy, at Moscow, is to help the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, and the Soviet Government of Workers and Peasants, to solve the gigantic problems facing them in building toward Socialism.

This does not mean that "The Academy" attempts to present a problem ready solved to Josef Stalin or Nikolai Bukharin, of the Party, or to Michael Kalinin, Alexis I. Ryckoff or Anatole Lunacharsky of the Government. Communist policies are not developed that way. They are not factory made.

What the staff of "The Academy" does is to take a problem, that is assigned to it, and then gather all the available material that tends to shed light upon a solution of this problem. It is this material, with suggestions, that goes to the officials of the Party and the heads of the Government.

That is what happened during the agrarian crisis when the struggle raged as to the relative importance of the well-to-do, the middle and the poor peasantry, and the attitude to be taken, against or in favor of these various strata of the agricultural population.

"The Academy" was also a great aid in preparing the "Gosplan"—the five years of economic work—of the Soviet Union. It helps in settling the continuous problem of how to develop Soviet industry.

This task of "The Academy" has taken on huge proportions since the ending of the intervention and the civil wars, especially since 1925. The Institute of Soviet Construction has been created as a special department of "The Academy" to develop this activity along scientific lines.

Then there is the problem of national autonomy within the Soviet Union. There are about 100 nationalities under the banner of the Union of Soviet Republics. Every one of these nationalities presents its own peculiar problem. A scientific approach must be found to all these problems in order to provide correct solutions.

While "The Academy" has no students, nevertheless, it gives special courses for Party workers and those in responsible positions in the Soviet Government.

I was shown a reading room where a large number of Soviet officials of various ages, were busy at their studies. Many of them had no doubt served well in the revolutionary movement before czarism fell. They had, without doubt, acquitted themselves heroically in the Red Army in the days of military Communism. Now they were faced with new tasks and new problems—the problem of Socialist construction—to which they must not only bring an unbounded enthusiasm, but also an equipment of knowledge capable of getting the desired

The New York Times Points Out Lesson for Bosses in the Defeat of the Traction Workers

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

WITH characteristic acumen, the New York Times, leading organ of American capitalism, has issued a call for anti-strike legislation following the surrender of the officials of the Amalgamated Association and the A. F. of L. to the city administration and the traction barons.

Says The Times:
"Mr. Untermyer holds strongly to the opinion that strikers on a public utility should not be tolerated. He has, in the course of the recent troubles, added to his knowledge of organized labor, and perhaps would be willing to volunteer his great legal abilities for the drafting of a measure to make the usually forgotten public an active and efficient agent in preventing wanton or wicked strikes."

THE working class pays in more than one way for the acts of reactionary leaders. It pays not only in the loss of immediate objectives—the extension of organization, increases in wages, better working conditions and greater political power—but pays the price of restrictive legislation enacted by the capitalists and their agents following defeats resulting from incompetent and treacherous leadership.

THE capitalist class, ever alert to take advantage of every weakness in the labor movement, and knowing that it can depend always upon the truckling respectability which American labor leadership calls "Americanism," enacted a whole series of suppressive laws during the war period as soon as the servility of labor officialdom to imperialism had been shown by its persecution of all workers who were against the war.

Similarly, the knowledge that the official leaders of the railway shopmen's strike of 1922 would not advocate and lead real resistance to it, produced the sweeping injunction issued by Judge Wilkerson.

IN the case of the traction workers organization campaign, and the proposal for anti-strike legislation voiced by the New York Times, the capitalist group whose mouthpiece it is, and the capitalist class as a whole, knows that the present policy of labor officialdom is a worker-employer cooperation anti-strike policy and it knows further that the clamorous solicitude for the welfare of the public, to the exclusion of any anxiety over the welfare of the traction workers, shown by labor officials in the traction situation, creates a favorable atmosphere for anti-strike legislation.

THE Times doubtless has in mind also the atrocity campaign waged against the cloakmakers and furriers unions by the same band of A. F. of L. officials in an effort to crush the militant sections of these unions and establish an anti-strike and efficiency unionism policy in the industry.

The Times concludes correctly that the present leadership of the organized labor movement will not and cannot wage a militant struggle against anti-strike legislation since it has already endorsed and worked for the Watson-Parker bill program in the railroad industry—has given official sanction to this anti-strike law.

BUT anti-strike legislation must be fought and defeated. It is clear, however, that this cannot be done without fighting and defeating a labor leadership which puts weapons into the hands of labor's enemy while at the same time disarming the labor movement.

How silly then are the proposals of the reformists and liberals who deplore the struggles inside the unions for a fighting program and honest and capable leadership! They would have this struggle waged in a "gentlemanly" manner without any of the name-calling in which uncut Communist workers indulge.

ACCORDING to these sensitive souls it is tactically incorrect to state bluntly that labor leaders like William Green, Matthew Woll and Hugh Frayne are agents of the capitalist class, that they defeat the aims of the labor movement, attempt to make it part of the production machinery of capitalism, thereby weaken its morale, disrupt it organizationally and open the way to exactly the kind of suppressive measures advocated by the New York Times following the defeat of the traction workers.

IN the end it all comes to this—that the official labor leadership and its supporters among the intelligentsia prefer the present conditions in the traction and other industries, with the known facts for unrestricted company domination over the workers established, to open struggle for organization of the workers against all forces opposed to this.

This condition is called "peace." Labor officialdom and its apologists join with the capitalist press in denouncing as enemies of "society" any individual or organization—the Communist Party, for instance—which points out that peace is an abstract term and the correct way to approach the question is to ask:

"Whose peace is it? At whose expense is this peace maintained?" To any worker not sunk in twilight slumber by the soporifics of the capitalist "hop" peddlers, it is clear that "industrial peace" is maintained at the expense of the working class and that the longer this peace lasts the worse off the workers are—politically, economically and socially.

IT is one of the major immediate tasks of the Communists and the organized left wing in the labor movement to shatter to bits the defeatist conception that "peace in industry" is possible except at the expense of the masses, to expose the preachers of peace at any price—the

results. So they are taken from their positions, where they are badly needed, sent to Moscow to study and develop for two years, and then returned to their positions, with an improved mental equipment. The same for Party workers. Thus "The Academy" helps develop a greater efficiency in Party and Government.

M. N. Pokrovski, the historian, is the president of "The Academy," maintaining close contact with the government thru the fact that he is an associate of Lunacharsky, the People's Commissar of Education. There are 13 members on the presidium of "The Academy," including some of the best minds of the Soviet Union. Kosolapov is secretary of "The Academy." Nachimov, the economist, is head of the Institute on World Economics and World Politics.

Thus "The Academy" specializes in economics, labor problems, philosophy, the history of religion, literature and the fine arts, law and the theory of the state, the history of revolutionary movements, also including an agrarian section, a section on co-operatives and its section on nationality problems.

Last year there was established an Institute on the Natural and Exact Sciences, to study the different theories of these sciences and to give an interpretation of these theories from the Marxist point of view.

In connection with the Institute of Soviet Construction, there is a section on Improved Soviet Administration, developed as an aid to the 20,000 local Soviet governments that exist thruout the Union. In this connection there is published a weekly called "Soviet Construction," and in connection with a section on statistics a publication called "Statistical Methods."

One of the biggest tasks, however, now being undertaken, and to which every member of "The Academy" is making some contribution, is "The Grand Soviet Encyclopedia." During the capitalist era the world has been flooded with encyclopedias written from the viewpoint of the present social order. Of these the Encyclopedia Britannica is probably the most noted.

"The Grand Soviet Encyclopedia," one of the products of the new social order, that views every subject from the Marxist standpoint, has proved a giant undertaking. It is planned to have the Soviet Encyclopedia contain 50 volumes, compared to 30 volumes of the Encyclopedia Britannica. The first volume appeared last fall. During my visit to "The Academy" I was shown the sixth volume just off the press. It is printed on lightweight but durable paper. The binding is good, the illustrations are excellent. My only regret was that I could not read it, for here is a new storehouse of knowledge that must be made available for the workers of the world.

The Communist Academy is a product of the Bolshevik Revolution, just as the internationally famous Academy of Sciences at Leningrad developed according to the political and economic theories that were accepted under czarism. There was no desire to destroy the Leningrad "Academy," in spite of the fact that it was frozen in the past. It has its contribution to make, even under the Soviet Power. But the Moscow "Communist Academy" had to be established as the real interpreter of the new social order. It is often forced to combat vigorously many of the theories ardently advanced by the Leningrad "Academy."

Thus the new, also thru sheer power of intellect, successfully overcomes the old.

DRAMA

New Playwrights To Build Own Theatre

The New Playwrights' Theatre, which came into existence the past season at the Fifty-second Street Theatre, and where they presented plays not usually seen at the commercial theatre, announce that they will build a small playhouse of their own for the continuation of their producing policy. The theatre will be somewhere in the vicinity of Union Square, and will be ready in October. The seating capacity will be but 299.

Francis Edward Farago, one of the directors of the group, states that the season will open with an industrial play "The Belt," by Paul F. Sifton, a newspaper man. Michael Gold's "Fiesta" is also announced for the same month at a Broadway theatre.

JUNE KELLY



In the new J. P. McEvoy revue, "Allez-Oop," which opens at the Earl Carroll Theatre Monday night.

Broadway Briefs

William Anthony Macguire, author of last season's "Twelve Miles Out," and "Six Cylinder Love," has submitted to Messrs. Lewis and Harris, two plays: "Onward Christian Soldier," and "A Bad Penny" which they will present this season.

Gabrielle Dorziat, famous French star, will be seen here and in the principal Canadian cities this fall. She will bring her own French company, including Georges Mauly, who will be co-starred with her. Her repertoire includes: "The Comedienne" and "L'Epervier" ("The Hawk").

"The Man-Eating Tiger," by Ben Hecht and Rose Caylor, is scheduled for production here next season by Sam H. Harris and Albert Lewis.

Don't Forget the Sustaining Fund!

Screen Notes

Louise Fazenda and Clyde Cook have started work on "A Sailor's Sweetheart," the first of a series of co-starring vehicle for Warner Bros. William Demarest, John Miljan and Myrna Loy have important roles in the production.

Folstoy's "Power of Darkness" is being held over for a second week at the 55th Street Cinema.

The Little Cameo Theatre is continuing to show "Passion," in which Emil Jannings and Pola Negri play the leading roles.

Edward Martindel, noted character actor, will have the part of Colonel Brierly in "In Old Kentucky," which Metro will film from the play by Franz Dazey. A. P. Younger prepared the screen adaptation.

The New Plays

"ALLEZ-OOP," a new revue by J. P. McEvoy, author of "Americana" will be presented Monday night at the Earl Carroll Theatre by Carl Hemmer. Phil Charig and Richard Meyers wrote the music and Leo Robins the lyrics. Victor Moore, Bobby Watson, Lon Hascall, Esther Howard, Charles Butterworth, Madeline Fairbanks and Evelyn Bennett are in the cast.

AMUSEMENTS

LOW PRICES

ALL SEATS FOR THE LADDER ARE REDUCED FOR THE SUMMER. BEST SEATS \$2.20.

THE LADDER

CORT Theatre
48th St., E. of B'way

No Performances Saturday

Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Party has lost its foremost leader and the American working class its staunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant workers joining the Party that he built.

Fill out the application below and mail it to: Become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party and carry forward the work of Comrade Ruthenberg.

I want to become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party.
Name
Address

Occupation

Union Affiliation

Mail this application to the Workers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New York City; or if in other city to Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Y. W. L. Track Meet.
WINGCHENDON, Mass., July 29.—A great track meet is being arranged by the Young Workers' League Training School at Lake Dennis, Winchendon, Mass., Sunday, July 31, 1927, 11 a. m. A colorful program is prepared as follows:

Boys: 12 lb. shot put, high jump, pole vault, hop-stop-jump, 100 meter dash.
Girls: 8 lb. shot put, broad jump, 60 meter dash.
Special: Swimming race, three-legged race, sack race.
All sportsmen in Gardner and vicinity are invited to witness this great event. Members of the Labor Sports Union may participate in the events.

Little Theatre GRAND
44th St., W. of B'way. STREETS
Evenings at 8:30. FOLLIES
MATINEES TUES. AND THURSDAY, 2:30

THEATRE GUILD ACTING CO.
The SECOND MAN
GUILD Thea., W. 52 St. Evs. 8:30
Mats. Thurs. & Sat. 2:30
The SILVER CORD
John Golden Thea., E. of B'way (Circle
Mts. Thurs. & Sat. 6:45

REFRIGERATED 4257 2nd B'way
CAMEO 2 WEEK
MAMMOTH COOLING PLANT
EMIL JANNINGS
and
POLA NEGRI
LUBITSCH'S GREAT DRAMA
"PASSION"
SPECIAL ATTRACTION
DEMPSEY vs SHARKEY
FIGHT PICTURES
Complete 7 Rounds - Every Blow

BWAY 4th St. Beginning MONDAY
Sensational Sea Melodrama
The BLOOD SHIP
with HOBART BOSWORTH
JACQUELINE LOGAN
RICHARD ARLEN
NEW GORGEOUS VAUDEVILLE SPECTACLE
"TREASURE LAND"
with 10-PEOPLE-10
and KEITH-ALBEE ACTS

Newark Picnic.
The Joint Branches of the International Labor Defense in Newark will hold its first annual picnic at Fachers Grove on Sunday August 7th. All the proceeds will go towards the relief and defense of the class war prisoners. Buses will leave every hour from the Hungarian Workers Home, 37 16th Avenue to the Grove.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS