

WORKERS HERE TO DEMAND HANDS OFF CHINA

"BIG FOUR" OFFICERS CRIMINALLY LIABLE FOR FAKE REPORT TO STATE

Amazing Discrepancy in Statement Made to Insurance Department Blamed on Poor Clerk

PREVIOUS EVENTS OF INSURANCE EXPOSE

As a result of a series of articles exposing the swindle of weekly payment life insurance Governor Smith ordered Superintendent of Insurance James A. Beha to conduct an inquiry based on the charges made in The DAILY WORKER.

Mr. Beha wrote to The DAILY WORKER calling for specific charges which were submitted to him on April 30th. His reply is awaited daily.

The charges contained in today's articles were not included in the letter to Mr. Beha and constitute additional evidence which the superintendent will have to cope with.

The gods are kind to the "Big Four." They have made it possible for legislature to be bought, they have blessed the land with forty million unfortunate people who are not too sharp at figures—and above all they have given the insurance business a most obliging Department of Insurance.

This department exists as a go-between for the insurance companies and the "public." Its duties are to see that these gigantic corporations do not conduct their business other than on an honest and equitable basis.

All reports as to business done and the financial condition of the companies involved are to be carefully scrutinized by the examiners of the department.

On February 6th of this year The Prudential Life Insurance of America submitted a report to Mr. James A. Beha, superintendent of insurance, which among many other things contained the following deliberate and false statement:

Under the main heading of "disbursements" and particularly under the sub-heading of Ordinary miscellaneous expenditures the following items appear:

Table with 2 columns: Item, Amount. Includes Annual Audit (\$7,800.00), Examinations (20,843.11), Sundry & General (96,388.91), etc.

Now, anyone who ever got beyond the fourth grade in public school (let alone an expert accountant) is acquainted with simple addition by exercising such elementary knowledge one would find that the correct and true total to the above tabulation is \$1,074,632.66.

In the Prudential Life Insurance Company's annual report as submitted to the Department of Insurance the total is \$1,028,026.66. How does the State Department of Insurance account for the discrepancy of \$46,606.00?

I visited the offices of the Insurance Department yesterday and verified this error by examining the original statement as submitted by the Prudential.

Blames Clerk. When questioned about the error, Mr. Hadley one of the state examiners said, "Oh a clerk must have made the mistake. You can't hold the Prudential officials for perjury." No mention was made of perjury previous to Hadley's remark.

Daniel F. Gordon, deputy superintendent when informed of the error said, "I can't see how the officials of the Prudential could have made such a simple mistake."

False—Fraudulent. It is hereby contended that the report referred to is false and fraudulent and is in violation of Section 665 of the Penal Law of the State of New York in that it is a statement showing the pecuniary condition of a corporation which contains a material statement that is false.

The report was signed by Edward D. Duffield, president, Willard I. Hamilton, secretary, John K. Gore, actuary and Fredric A. Boyle, treasurer; all officers of the Prudential Life Insurance Company.

This is clearly a case for the district attorney.

Mother of 5 Dies By Poison. After an argument with her husband yesterday, Mrs. Sophie Rapalaska, 40, and mother of five children, drank a quantity of poison in the kitchen of her home, 175 Frost St., Brooklyn, according to police.

GUARDED RUTHENBERG URN



Hamburg Red Front Fighters who guarded the remains of Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg at the Communist Party headquarters over Easter Sunday and Monday, before Comrade Engdahl and representatives of the Communist Party of Germany departed for Berlin.

Hamburg Red Front Fighters Guard Urn Of C. E. Ruthenberg

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH. HAMBURG, Germany. (By Mail)—This famous seaport of Germany, center of many courageous battles of revolutionary workers in the class struggle, is truly crimson with Communist soldiers this Easter Sunday. Ten thousand delegates from all Germany to the German Youth Congress have practically seized the city and claimed it as their own. Everywhere on the streets are to be seen the Red Front Fighters, with their red arm bands, marching, singing, discussing.

Parker-Watson Czars Are Quizzing Pullman Porters Brotherhood

(By Federated Press.) Mediators assigned by the United States Mediation Board have arrived at the national offices of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters to examine the claims of the porters for recognition at the representative labor organization of their trade.

Seven Killed and 15 Injured in Big Scab Taxi Blast

Seven persons are known to have been killed, 15 injured, eight of them women, and others may be added to the death list in an explosion that wrecked the garage and offices of the non-union Yellow Taxicab Co., at 23d St. and East River yesterday afternoon.

Silly Frame-up Used To Railroad Workers

Bruno Silva, a cloakmaker, who was arrested "on suspicion" in Brownsville and sentenced to 90 days in the Brooklyn County Court, was released on Thursday under a certificate of reasonable doubt pending his appeal to a higher court.

Broker Messenger Robbed of \$100,000

Julius Berman, messenger for a stock brokerage firm who disappeared with more than \$100,000 worth of negotiable securities yesterday walked into the police station and announced he had been kidnapped and robbed.

LONG WAR SEEN IN LOCKOUT OF PLUMBERS HERE

Cleveland and Seattle in Grip of Struggle. With the striking plumbers of Brooklyn, the locked out plumbers in the other boroughs of New York and the Building Trades Employers' Association maintaining unyielding resistance in the building trades war here yesterday, there were no immediate prospects of a settlement.

Bosses Take Stand

The bosses have at last agreed to make a stand against further "aggressions" and "labor monopoly," as they term it. This was indicated when the master plumbers abdicated power in the present fight and allowed the Building Trades Employers outfit to take over the leadership.

National Struggle

The New York situation is viewed as part of a national crisis in the building trades, with war brewing in Cleveland and Seattle. In Cleveland the bosses are separating the crafts and beating them one by one while in Seattle a knock down and drag out fight seems imminent over the full five-day week.

Ask Labor Injunction

The Bronx plumbers injected a comic note into the serious struggle by applying for an injunction to restrain the bosses from locking them out. They contend that they have a five-year agreement, which the Employers' Association is violating, and have asked the courts to make the bosses be good.

Plumbers' Helpers Confer

At a conference between a delegation of the striking plumbers' helpers...

HOLD BACK ARM OF IMPERIALISM, IS LABOR'S CRY

38 Speakers to Address Demonstration

All roads lead to Union Square today. At noon, thousands of workers will mass in the historic square on 14th St. in the greatest demonstration America has witnessed since Yankee warships bombarded Nanking and brought western imperialism face to face with the revolution in the Far East.

Thirty-eight speakers, using as many platforms as needed, will address the seething throngs of workers. Representative of every progressive group and of half a dozen nationalities, including Chinese, they will speak in English, Yiddish, Italian and other languages.

Arrangements for the Union Square demonstration have been made by a "Hands Off China Committee."

Among the members of the General Advisory Committee of this organization are Prof. John Dewey, Bishop Paul Jones, H. H. Broach, vice president of the Electrical Workers' Union; Rev. John Haynes Holmes, Dr. James M. Yard, president of the West China Union University; Louis Budenz, editor of Labor Age; Rev. Edmund B. Chaffee of the Labor Temple; Rev. Charles C. Webber, of the Church of All Nations; Lewis S. Gannett, editor of the Nation; William Pickens, of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; H. Linson, chairman of the Chinese Students Club of Columbia University, and several other Chinese who are at the head of local Chinese organizations.

The Hands Off China Committee, just before time for the great demonstration, released the following appeal:

Issue Stirring Appeal. "Progressive workers will rally to a man at Union Square and demonstrate that they will not tolerate American military forces and British-serving ambassadors and consuls interfering with the struggle of the Chinese masses for national independence and national unity."

"The Hands Off China Committee knows that the workers of New York City have only friendship and solidarity with the great Nationalist movement in China; the Hands Off China Committee knows that it is only the American bankers and trusts and their British-serving government in Washington that is opposing the victorious march of the Chinese people. It is therefore calling this meeting to oppose the guns and bullets of Wall Street with the one power that can prevent the imperialists from starting another bloody war—the organized power of militant and class-conscious workers."

Plane Scatters Cards. "Stop War On China." "Demand Withdrawal Of U. S. Troops and Battleships."

These were the demands dropping from the sky itself, yesterday afternoon when an aeroplane, manned by Yung Hsien Shih, a member of the Kuomintang, soared above New York City and dropped a hundred thousand printed cards announcing a mass demonstration this noon at Union Square.

Thousands of spectators witnessed (Continued on Page Three)

ers, who were represented by C. E. Miller president of the helpers' organization, M. Patrick, a vice-president and M. Singer a member of the executive board, with the officials of the different locals of plumbers in greater New York presided at by Thos. J. Burke, the problem of the striking helpers was taken up.

"The attitude of the plumbers and especially Mr. Burke was a very favorable one for the helpers," said C. E. Miller, "the fact that the plumbers are taking such an attitude encourages us in our struggle. We are preparing for the fight, which we hope will not be a long one, although we are making all preparations for a long battle."

"On Monday we are opening a kitchen that will feed all the striking helpers. The kitchen will be open every day at the Church of All Nations. This is necessary because the low wages of the helpers—four dollars a day does not permit them to save any money."

HANKOW NATIONALISTS THROW 100,000 TROOPS INTO DRIVE ON CHANG TSO-LIN

Litvinoff Brands Chang's "Documents" Frauds Drawn Up by White Russians

Eugene Chen Nails British Lie; Announces Payment For Chiankiang "Damages"

HIGHLIGHTS OF TODAY'S NEWS

- 1.—Hankow Nationalists score victory over Chang Tso-lin in southern Honan; 100,000 troops in Nationalist drive northwards. Feng prepares for attack on Peking. 2.—Litvinoff brands Chang's "documents," alleged to have been captured in raids on Soviet Union embassy compound, as forgeries. 3.—Eugene Chen nails British lie; announces payment for damages done at Chinkiang. 4.—Japanese labor pledges support to Nationalist movement.

HANKOW, May 6.—Hankow Nationalist troops are making rapid progress in their northern drive against Chang Tso-Lin, Manchurian war lord.

The expedition into Honan scored a complete victory over Chang's troops at Chu Mai-tien. The Hankow Nationalists surrounded the northerners and disarmed them, capturing ten thousand rifles.

100,000 Troops. General Tang Shen-tse is directing the drive above Yenchow and a major engagement with Chang Tso-lin's troops is expected there soon. More than 100,000 Nationalist troops are engaged in the Honan expedition it is stated.

General Feng Yu-hiang is making preparations for a drive against Peking, while General Yeng Shi-san in Shansi is expected to join the drive against the northerners.

Chang's Documents Forged. MOSCOW, May 6.—Documents alleged by Chang Tso-lin to have been captured in his raids on the Soviet Union embassy compound at Peking were branded as forgeries by M. M. Litvinoff of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

"We are here facing a wide-spread plot to compromise the Soviet's accredited representatives in China and to spoil the Soviet's relations with other countries, for instance, Japan," said the assistant commissioner of foreign affairs.

Work of White Russians. The only "document" of which a photograph has been published so far is drafted by an old process which has not been used in the Soviet Union since the 1917 revolution, and was probably executed by clumsy White Russians, M. Litvinoff says.

Chen Paid Indemnity (By Nationalist News Agency) HANKOW, May 6.—The attention of Eugene Chen, Nationalist Foreign Minister has been called to a statement by Rodney Gilbert in the North China News of April 27th, stating, "The check for \$40,000 paid by the Nationalists for damages done at Chinkiang has been dishonored."

Eugene Chen said the statement was a lie.

Support of Japanese Labor. Japanese labor is solidly behind the Hankow Nationalist Government and is demanding of the Japanese Government the recognition of Nationalist China, according to E. N. Ishida, Japanese delegate to the Pan-Pacific Labor Conference.

He stated that ill-feeling which had been separating the Chinese and the Japanese had been due to aggressive Japanese and other imperialists.

Japanese workers, he said, realize that they are the victims of capitalism as much as the Chinese.

Shore leave has been granted by the British naval authorities to British sailors and marines and they have gone ashore in the foreign concession. They have not been allowed to enter the Chinese city.

Generals Liu Yu-chen and Chen Thiao-mao, northern generals who were captured at Wuchang and charged with mistreating the populace, who were reported executed, are held there imprisoned awaiting Liu's

Bellanca Fliers Ready. CURTISS FIELD, N. Y., May 6.—Weather conditions permitting, the Bellanca monoplane "Columbia" may take the air on its scheduled attempt for a non-stop flight from New York to Paris next Friday, G. M. Bellanca, designer of the plane announced today. Installation of equipment for the flight is nearly completed.

recovery from a tubercular. The trial has been delayed prisoners, despite reports contrary, have not yet been seen.

The Nationalist expedition scored a complete victory over the troops of Chang Tso-lin war lord, at Chu Mai-tien. The Hankow Nationalists surrounded the northerners and disarmed them, capturing ten thousand rifles.

J. N. Beffel Swear Judge Thayer Was Bitterly Hostile

One of the strongest affidavits showing prejudice by Judge Thayer against the defendants in the Sacco-Vanzetti trial at Dedham in 1921 was sworn to by John Nicholas Beffel, who covered the trial for Federated Press. Beffel is now employed on a local newspaper.

His deposition, in part, reads: On or about the fourth morning of the trial, Marquis A. Ferrante, Italian consul at Boston, was present in court as a spectator. At the close of that session, I went over to where the consul was seated and talked with him. He asked me to take down a brief statement which he wished to give out to the press, and requested me to pass it on to all the reporters at the trial. The statement was this:

Italy Deeply Interested. "The Italian authorities are deeply interested in the case of Sacco and Vanzetti, and this trial will be closely followed by them. They have complete confidence that the trial will be conducted solely as a criminal proceeding, without reference to the political or social beliefs of anyone involved."

Immediately afterward I typed this statement, making several carbon copies. Then I walked down to the Dedham Inn, and entered the private dining-room in which Judge Webster Thayer and the reporters usually ate their lunches. I sat down with several of the other newspapermen and gave them copies of the consul's utterance. Judge Thayer was sitting in another corner of the room, at his own table.

When the judge got up to leave the room Jack English of the Boston American showed him Marquis Ferrante's statement and asked him what he thought of it. Judge Thayer made a gesture of anger.

Testy About Consul. "Why," he said, "that fellow came clear out to my home in Worcester and assured me that the Italian government had no interest in this case."

This was uttered in the presence of several newspapermen including Jack English, Frank P. Sibley of the Boston (Continued on Page Two)

Worker Killed When Wall Falls on Him

Bernotto Rios, 32, of 7741 West Beach St., Long Beach, died yesterday as the result of being suffocated when a wall collapsed while he was working on the excavation for a new hotel here.

Rios was buried beneath a ton of cement and sand when the wall collapsed. When dug out by other workers he was dead.

SOVIET UNION WORKERS CELEBRATE MAY 1 AS THEIR FACTORIES GROW

MOSCOW, May 6.—The first of May was celebrated in all towns of the U.S.S.R. with quite exceptional enthusiasm. In many towns the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics with quite exceptional enthusiasm. In many towns there were unusually large mass demonstrations followed by carnivals, torch light processions, and all kinds of popular gaieties.

Peasant University.
The first Peasant University of the Soviet Union was solemnly inaugurated at the White Russian agricultural academy.

The foundation was laid of the Novorossiisk regional electrical station, to generate twenty-two thousand kilowatts of power. Reports were received from Kharkov, Smolensk, Tiflis, and other towns of the opening of new factories, electrical plants, clubs, hospitals, ambulance stations, schools, and of the laying of the corner stones of all sorts of industrial buildings.

Great Spinning Mill.
At Ivanovosnesensk there was laid the foundation of a spinning mill to use a hundred and twenty thousand spindles. The mill will cost eleven and a half million roubles to build, and will embody the latest in textile technique, and have the latest machinery. There are now over four million members of worker sports organizations in the U.S.S.R. During the last two years sport teams from the Soviet Union took part in sixty-three competitions abroad. This year Soviet Union athletes are invited to participate in sport competitions in Italy, France, Belgium, Austria, and other countries.

Industry Progressing.
April 21.—(By Mail)—M. I. Dichev, the chairman of the Economic Council of the U.S.S.R., declared in his speech at the Congress that the industry of the Soviet Union represented 108 per cent compared with pre-war production of the state industry in 1926-27. It is worth approximately 1,000 million gold roubles as compared with the 1925-26 figure of 500 million.

The current year engineering production is 34 per cent more than the period prior to the war. Production would approximate 1,000 tons, that is to say, 14 per cent more than before the war. This fact would make it possible to give up the import of foreign anthracite. The oil production for the current year was reckoned to be 6,700,000 tons or 114 per cent as compared with before the war.

Much Needed Power.
The total power of the new power stations opened during the current year was 78,000 kilowatts. Together with the normal power stations, the total power produced would be 186,000 kilowatts. Further, work has begun in many parts of the Soviet Union, for instance Dneproprost, upon still further power stations. The total number of power stations in the countryside will reach 446 during the course of the current year having a total capacity of 7,500 kilowatts, as compared with 78 power stations before the war with a total capacity of 1,200 kilowatts.

1,100,000,000 gold roubles have been set aside as capital investments for the current year, of this, 575,000,000 will be invested in heavy industry, 242,000,000 in the finishing industries and 153,000,000 roubles for electrification.

The erection of three engineering works is planned for the current year, in Siberia, the Urals and the Ukraine, respectively, at a total cost of 250,000,000 roubles. Further it has been decided to build a great tractor factory in Stalingrad.

Support Norway Workers.
A joint session of the Central-Council of Soviet Labor Unions with the central committees of the unions listened to the report of the delegation from the Norwegian Trade Union Council which requested support on behalf of the locked-out Norwegian workers.

A sum of one million Norwegian crowns has been granted from the funds of the Soviet Labor Unions for the support of the locked-out Norwegian workers. Of this sum, 200,000 crowns was given freely as an expression of solidarity by the Russian workers, the remaining 800,000 crowns were granted as long term loan without interest. Responsible authorities in the Soviet labor unions informed press representatives that the Central Council of Soviet labor unions had set no date for the repayment of the loan. In the opinion of the Central Council the Norwegian Trade Union Council should itself fix the date for repayment in accordance with its financial situation and according to the length of time it takes the Norwegian unions to recover from the effects of the lock-out.

Laundry Workers In Vigorous Fight For Pay Increase

Forty-three workers of the North American Laundry who have been on strike since April 25 are continuing their struggle with marked success. The 28 inside workers are affiliated with Local 200 of the Steam and Laundry Workers' Union while the 20 drivers belong to Laundry Drivers' Union, Local 810.

Most of the inside workers are Negroes who were receiving \$15 to \$17 a week. They demand a two dollar a week increase in pay and extra pay for overtime.

Since the strike started seven workers have been arrested, five being out on \$1,000 bail and two on \$50 bail. The boss refuses to arbitrate the differences.

Hudson Maxim Near Death.
LAKE HOPATCONG, N. J., May 6.—The condition of Hudson Maxim, noted inventor of smokeless powder, has grown steadily worse, and is now very grave. It was learned this afternoon. Barring an unexpected rally, little hope is held out for his life. Maxim, who is 74, is suffering from general anaemia, aggravated by a stomach ulcer.

Weisbord, Bambach, Smelkinson, Have Large Meetings

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PASSAIC, N. J., May 6.—Jewish workers filled Kantors Hall here tonight at a campaign rally arranged for the labor candidates for city commissioner—Albert Weisbord, Simon Bambach and Simon Smelkinson.

Last night's open air meetings where five large gatherings were held in the working class centers of the city were unusually successful.

Reach 5000 Workers.
More than 5,000 workers heard the message delivered by the Communist orators and received it with great enthusiasm. Albert Weisbord, one of the labor nominees, was the principal speaker at all the meetings. As soon as he appeared upon the scene the assembled workers burst into volleys of applause. Among the other speakers were: Emil Gardos, Workers Party sub district organizer; Sylvan A. Pollack of the DAILY WORKER and Herman Ehrlich of the Young Workers League. F. Panarisi, G. Rasmikoff, S. Gede, G. Rusko, and others.

Turner Is Excited.
Captain Ben Turner, who on Wednesday disclosed that during the strike he was supposed to have kidnaped and then beaten up Weisbord, yesterday tried to repudiate his statement, as he realized that it had started to send his chances of being elected down the toboggan of defeat.

Big Business Won't Pay For Monuments To Dead War Heroes

(By a Staff Correspondent).
WASHINGTON, May 6.—This city of the nation, in its six year effort to raise sufficient funds to erect a memorial to its World War dead, offers a most significant commentary on the value that politicians place on what they so piously proclaim as patriotism.

Not A Cent For A Tribute.
Five hundred and thirty-five Washington men and women lost their lives in the war. Soon after the close of the war a movement was gotten underway to erect a suitable monument to their memory.

A competition for plans for such a memorial was instituted and a choice made. Then the local patriotism bosses, the newspapers and so-called patriotic societies started a campaign to raise the \$500,000 desired. Since 1920 the drive has been underway and a so-called final effort is in preparation.

There is still to be raised about \$150,000. The leaders in the movement have loudly called upon the government clerks and underlings to come across. "They gave that you might enjoy," and other similar blarney are to placard the city.

But the politicians, the senators, the representatives, the lobbyists, the Chamber of Commerce, who were responsible for the deaths of these and 50,000 others, they only nod assent. Apparently they haven't given very much, because if they had all contributed only a few dollars apiece there are enough of them here to have paid for the memorial several times over.

So the drive is on again, and once more the clerks and the \$1,200 a year boys and girls will be called on to do their bit in recognition of those "who gave that they might enjoy."

Banker Heads U. S. C. C.
WASHINGTON, May 6.—Lewis E. Pierson, New York banker, was elected president of the United States Chamber of Commerce at the closing session of the fifteenth annual meeting here, succeeding John W. O'Leary of Chicago.

The new board of directors consists of Judge E. B. Parker, Texas, chairman; A. J. Broseau, New York; Robert R. Ellis, Memphis; William M. Butterworth, Moline, Ill., and Paul Shoup of San Francisco.

Award Building Contracts.
The general contract for construction of Mt. Vernon's city hall, to start in the next ten days, was awarded by the Board of Estimate to Johnson and Miller, Yonkers contractors. Their bid was \$488,160. Subcontracts for heating, plumbing and electricity were awarded three local firms.

Auto Victim Dies.
Frank Acinipura, 24, a violinist, of 6225 Tenth Ave., Brooklyn, who suffered a fractured skull Monday when his automobile skidded and overturned on the Cross Bay Boulevard near Howard Beach, Queens, died last night in Rockaway Beach Hospital.

Crafts Organize Baseball Leagues.
CHICAGO, (FP).—Machinists, street car men, laundry drivers, milk-wagon drivers, printers and postoffice workers in Chicago have full-fledged baseball leagues, some of them with over 20 teams. A city series in the fall to settle the union labor championship is mentioned by the Labor Sports Union as a possibility.

Beffel Swears Judge Thayer Very Hostile

(Continued from Page One)
ton Globe, Jack Harding of the Associated Press, and I think Charles Folsom of the Boston Herald.

Other questions were then asked by the reporters. One of the questions had to do with Fred H. Moore, of counsel for the defense. Mention of Moore's name aroused signs of hostility from Judge Thayer. (This was on the day when the special venire of 175 extra talesmen had been gathered in, and all morning the defense had strenuously opposed the use of any of these talesmen as jurors, on the ground that they had been summoned not from the highways and byways as required by law, but from special places such as a Masonic meeting.)

Thayer Indignant.
Referring to Attorney Moore's objections to this special venire, Judge Thayer said: "And what do you suppose that fellow wanted me to ask those gentlemen? 'Are you a member of a labor union? Are you opposed to union labor? Are you a member of a secret society?'"

The judge made another gesture of anger, and went on, addressing the newspapermen in general: "Did you ever see a case in which so many leaflets and circulars have been spread broadcast saying that people couldn't get a fair trial in the State of Massachusetts? There was no mistaking that Judge Thayer was thoroughly angry. His remarks were uttered in a high voice and his face was flushed.

He was now near the doorway leading out in the hall of the inn. At this point I stepped forward and tried to explain to him that I had given the other reporters Consul Ferrante's statement at the consul's express request. But the judge would not listen to my explanation. He brushed me aside, and as he turned to leave the room he shook his fist and said to the other newspapermen: "You wait till I give my charge to the jury. I'll show 'em!"

Suppress Story.
Immediately after Judge Thayer left, there was a consultation among the newspapermen as to what they ought to write about the incident. This discussion lasted until we were all back in the courtroom. Harding of the Associated Press looked upon the occurrence as controversial matter, quite apart from the issues involved in the trial, and the policy of his organization was to keep clear of controversies. Sibley of the Boston Globe was of like opinion, and said:

"Let's all agree that we won't say anything about it." This was agreed to, and none of the newspapers nor press associations mentioned the incident. It has never yet been made public.

On July 13, 1921, the day preceding that on which Judge Thayer was to deliver his charge to the jury, he gave out two advance copies of that charge—one to Jack Harding of the Associated Press and one to a Boston Transcript reporter. At the court's request, Harding agreed to make a digest of that charge and to give out copies of the digest to all the other newspapermen.

Changes His Address.
But the court's charge as delivered to the jury differed from the advance copy given to the newspapermen in that several paragraphs were omitted. One of the omitted passages called upon the jurors to "seek courage in your deliberations such as was typified by the American soldier boy as he fought and gave up his life on the battlefields of France." The other omitted paragraphs were kindred in substance.

Both the Boston Evening Globe of July 14, 1921, and the New York Times of the following day (3-star edition, page 6, column 2) include in their dispatches outlining Judge Thayer's charge the above admonition concerning the American soldier boy in France.

Many times during the selection of jurors in the Sacco-Vanzetti trial, I heard Judge Thayer address the talesmen with regard to "the courage of American soldiers in France." He exhorted them to "render this service here . . . with the same spirit of patriotism, courage and devotion to duty as was exhibited by our soldier boys across the seas." And frequently, in my hearing, he reminded the talesmen of "the blessings of government," and urged them to be loyal to their government.

Charge Graft; No Arrests.
MANCHESTER, N. H., May 6.—Secret indictments charging Arthur W. Phinney, city clerk, and William J. O'Brien, former city clerk, with embezzlement of municipal funds were made known today by Thomas D. Lull, clerk of Hillsboro County Superior Court.

Phinney is specifically charged with embezzling and fraudulently converting for his own use \$5,237.30 on January 27, 1925. O'Brien is charged with converting to his own use \$2,235.46 on Jan. 15, 1922.

Think French Flier In Sea.
PERMABUCO, May 6.—Convinced that Captain St. Roman has been forced down in his attempted flight across the Atlantic, French residents here today sent an urgent appeal to the French Government to re-consider its attitude towards the St. Roman flight and to order ships out to search for him.

The French Government had refused St. Roman permission to attempt the flight as he had removed the floats from his plane.

PASSAIC GRAFT ON WORKERS IS RELATED BY COP

Corruption Rampant in Textile Town

By HOLLACE RANDELL, Federated Press.

PASSAIC, N. J., May 6.—(FP).—Workers in the textile district are learning much from the political campaign for the election of city officials May 10th.

Coming so soon after the settlement of the strike when the struggle is still fresh in the minds of all, the campaign offers a choice opportunity—in the scandals thrown up by the political opponents—for the workers to get the "low down" on the trickery, the sneak thief methods used by the little crook politicians to cheat and rob them and to discriminate against them when they were on strike. In their zeal to run down opponents, candidates have let a number of unpleasant looking cats out of the bag.

One of the exposures which has been getting headlines recently in the Passaic press has to do with a certain "overlord of the cells," as he was called by the Daily News. During the course of the campaign mudslinging, a story was uncovered which came near to exposing this grafter who preys upon the poor of the city. But the exposé stopped short when it came to giving his name.

Chief Detective Snitches.
Benjamin Turner, Captain of the Detective Force of Passaic, told part of the story, which was reported by the News. Captain Turner is running for city commissioner along with eleven others.

A young Italian woman whose husband was arrested last November went to Albion Deane, now campaign manager for Thomas L. Saxe, also running for city commissioner, to ask for help in getting her husband out of jail. In the words of Captain Turner, she told Deane that "when she was in the police court trying to see if she could get her husband out, a gray-haired policeman came to her and said to her: 'What do you want?' She said she told him she wanted to get her husband out of jail."

"This gray-haired policeman then took her to ——— who told her it would cost her \$200 to get her husband out of jail, as he would have to see Judge Davidson, and whatever he said to the judge he would have to do for him. The woman then told ——— that she did not have any money and ——— told her he could not do anything for her."

Rob Poor People.
"That's just the way they do things here," Captain Turner was quoted later as saying. "They get from \$15,000 to \$20,000 a year out of the poor people of this city in that way."

Another part of the same story told by Captain Turner touches on the strike and shows the habit of the police to blame everything on the strikers. The Italian husband in question, a tile-setter, went to Clifton just before his arrest to collect some money due him on a job. As Captain Turner relates it, he took a few drinks of wine there which went to his head.

"He got on a bus to come to Passaic, and got into an argument with someone and the jitney bus stopped in front of the Botany mill gate, and an officer came out and arrested him. The officer thought he was mixed up with the strike. He was taken into the Botany gate office and held there for several hours."

Poormaster Involved.
James Donnelly, Poormaster of Passaic, was also brought into the affair according to the account of Deane who zealously started out on a plot to expose the "overlord of the cells" who extorted \$15,000 to \$20,000 a year out of the poor, but abandoned his plan after a talk with Donnelly's campaigning at the present time for John McGuire, mayor of Passaic.

At a political meeting several days ago, Deane told of conferring with Donnelly about the arrested Italian. "Jim said he knew the case and then I began to realize why the man was in jail. Jim explained that this young man had been arrested in front of the Botany Mills and was one of those wise guys" (strikers).

Fung, Biedenkapp, to Speak in Philadelphia

PHILADELPHIA May 6.—Despite an impression circulated in this town that the speech of Fung Sing Quong and F. G. Biedenkapp have been forbidden by the police, the committee in charge announces that Quong will speak on Hands Off Revolutionary China, and Biedenkapp will talk on "Hands Off Soviet Russia," as announced. The lectures are in Labor Institute Hall, 802 to 810 Locust St., Sunday, May 8th, at 2 p. m.

Child Killed By Poisoning.
HOLYOKE, Mass., May 6.—One child was dead and three other persons were in a critical condition at the Holyoke hospital today as the result of gas poisoning. The dead is Blossom Jacobson, one year old, her mother, Mrs. Aurelia Jacobson another daughter Fay, 6, and a maid in the Jacobson home, Miss Beatrice Normandin, are all in the hospital.

Needle Trade Defense

The office of the Joint Defense Committee is overwhelmed by groups of workers bringing presents for the Bazaar. Two storerooms have already been filled with goods. Reports from stations are staggering, and Landy, who thinks of everything, is commencing to wonder how so much goods can be sold in four days. "Wait for May 12-13-14-15, at the Star Casino," say we, "and see."

However, carpenters, electricians and sign painters are needed. Work must begin early next Wednesday morning. The fifty booths must be up by Wednesday noon to allow the placing of goods. All together on the last big drive!

A Few More Bazaar Booths.
The Raincoat Makers' Progressive Group will have a regular rubber goods store. More booths by the Independent Workmen's Circle Schools, Harlem Workers' Center, Polish Branch of the I. L. D., Coney Island Workers' Club, with Women's Council No. 5, and more to follow.

The End Is Near.
There is a new spirit entering into the defense work. Reports that the bureaucracy is weakening and beginning to talk about a compromise together with the surrender of the fur trimming manufacturers, indicate the fight is rapidly coming to a finish and that the needle trades unions will be saved if the great defense fight is not slowed up. Money is needed. All must help. Let the fight be over and the prisoners will not be long in jail.

Progressive Grocery Clerks.
Friends of the Joint Defense Committee:
Herewith we send you \$53.00 which is the first proceeds of a standing tax on our members until the time when you have gained the release of the imprisoned workers.

H. Silver, Secretary.
Here's How.
Workmen's Circle Branch 84, Plainfield, N. J., sends \$43.84, proceeds of a collection at a May celebration. Workmen's Circle Branch 673 sends in \$10.00 donation. A Bazaar list with \$14.00 is received from Dorchester, Mass. The Ladies' Coat Makers Association of Boston sends \$25.00. Five dollars comes from Memphis, Tenn. Worcester, Mass., sends a long letter with \$26.00 and greetings to the prisoners. Lenin Branch Workmen's Circle 625 forwards a check for \$20.50 with compliments to the prisoners. This isn't the half, but ten times more is needed.

Unemployment Parley.
PASSAIC, N. J., May 6.—On Sunday afternoon at Belmont Park, Garfield, the District Council of the United Textile Workers of Passaic and vicinity have called a mass meeting for the purpose of solving the great unemployment problem that confronts the workers in this area. Prominent labor speakers will speak.

NEWS FROM NEW JERSEY

NEWARK, N. J., May 6.—Local electricians who walked out on strike May 2 are still out and are demanding an increase of wages from \$12 to \$14 per day. The bosses are beginning to advertise in the local press in an attempt to prove that the demands of the journeymen are unjust. All their arguments and propaganda are bound to fail as the men are sticking together and are determined to win their increase.

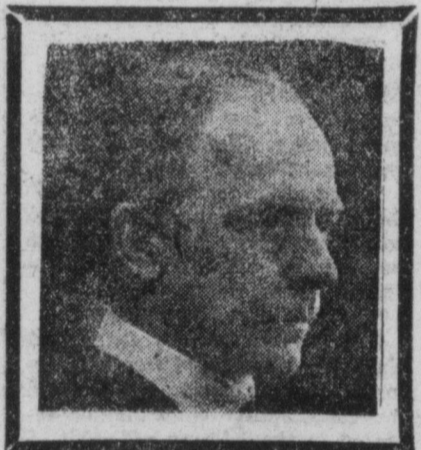
All electricians and helpers are urged to stay away from Newark where the strike is on. If you get a job here or answer any of the advertisements you will merely scab on your fellow-worker who is attempting to maintain decent standards in the trade.

Czar Quits Union.
JERSEY CITY, N. J., May 6.—Theodore M. Brandle, president of the New Jersey Building Trades Council of New Jersey, prominent in Hudson County labor circles and vice president of the International of the Iron Workers has resigned as an official of his organization. Many rumors are afloat as to the motives of his resignation but nothing official has come from his office. Teddy Brandle as he was known among the labor and trade union workers was considered one of the most influential and powerful men in the State of New Jersey.

Truck Drivers on Strike.
HIGH BRIDGE, N. J., May 6.—Thirteen men, all truck drivers, went out on strike against the long working day they were putting in for the state highway commission. They were working Route No. 9 on the Lebanon-Clinton section. Some of the men who went out on strike to protest have been working on the job for many years. Meanwhile the job is temporary held up.

200 Lose Jobs in Fire.
HOBOKEN, N. J., May 6.—A two alarm fire in the factory district of Hoboken resulted in damages estimated at \$10,000 and forcing 200 employees to lose their jobs all of them girls. The fire broke out at Tenth and Clinton Sts. in the floor occupied by the Hoboken Land and Improvement Co.

Unemployment Parley.
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Hold the Fort!

The general offensive against the Party and against the labor movement as a whole has assumed as a major objective the attempt to suppress The DAILY WORKER. The bosses and their agents, the labor bureaucrats, and the government have found a common ground in their attack upon our paper.

Throughout the country the capitalist offensive is being answered by the organized power of the masses behind the Communists and the left wing. In solid ranks they are rallying to the growing army of contributors to The DAILY WORKER Defense Fund. The existence of our paper in the face of the present attack depends upon the mass support given to this fund. The same self sacrifice and devotion which the workers have shown again and again on the picket line, will have to be shown now in the effort to raise money with which to carry on the fight for the defense of The DAILY WORKER. No party member is carrying out his full responsibilities unless he has mobilized his fellow workers behind the defense of labor's militant organ.

Let us hold the fort!

DAILY WORKER
33 First Street,
New York, N. Y.

Inclosed is my contribution of dollars cents to the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund for a stronger and better DAILY WORKER and for the defense of our paper. I will pay the same amount regularly every

Name
Address
City
State
Attach check or money order.

Lectures and Forums

TOMORROW NIGHT, 8 P. M.
Joseph Freeman
will speak on
"CULTURAL CHANGES IN SOVIET RUSSIA"
A brilliant proletarian journalist, who has just returned from a year's stay in the Soviet Union, tells of advances made in culture and art in the first Workers' State.
At the
WORKERS' SCHOOL FORUM
108 East 14th Street.
Next Sunday: BERTRAM D. WOLFE will speak on "The Changing American Working Class."
ADMISSION 25c.

INGERSOLL FORUM
anti-religious center of N. Y.
CHAMBER MUSIC HALL, CARNEGIE HALL
SUNDAY EVENING, 8 P. M.
MEYER APPLEBAUM
will speak on
"IS THE BIBLE A SAFE MORAL GUIDE"
LECTURES AND FORUMS
Questions and Speeches from floor.
Admission free. All welcome.

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Decisions and Resolutions of the First (1921), Second (1922) and Third (1924) Congresses Held in Moscow.

For every worker—and for the trade unionist especially—these booklets give a ready source of invaluable information. Separately each of these sell for 15 cents. Together with

STRIKE STRATEGY—By Wm. Z. Foster (25 cents)—a book that should be read by every militant worker.

(A total of 70 cents)

ALL FOR 50 CENTS

NOTE: Books offered in this column on hand in limited quantities. All orders cash and filled in turn as received.

HATTERS CHIEF SPIKES UNITY IN CAP CONVENTION

No Amalgamation But Only "Cooperation"

Amalgamation is evidently not favored by the United Hatters of North America. This was made quite clear yesterday in the speech of M. F. Green, president of the United Hatters, at the convention of the Cloth Cap, Hat & Millinery Workers' International Union, being held in Beethoven Hall on East 5th Street.

Green was introduced by the chairman, Max Zaritzky, with effusive compliments and offered the "key to the hearts" of the capmakers and milliners. Great emphasis was laid upon the close cooperation of the two unions, and the closer relation to come.

But while Green hopes for amalgamation of the two unions "in the future," he believes it best at present to have the United Hatters stay in "our Bible House, and you in your Beethoven Hall; and we will keep on cooperating as we have for the past two years."

Boasts of Left Gain. Another speaker at yesterday's session, was Julius Hochman who came representing the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. He began by bragging about the "forty hour week which we have gained," and talked about how far in advance of the rest of world labor this gain is. Usually the Communists are denounced by the right wing clique for having prolonged the strike until the forty hour week was won; but Hochman never mentioned that the Communists had anything to do with it.

Instead, he launched into the customary tirade against all Communists, past, present and future. The very word seemed to set him off into an automatic denunciation of everything connected with Communism, including THE DAILY WORKER from which he quoted an editorial. Some of the delegates remarked at the change in Hochman's style of speech. Formerly he talked always of sunshine and flowers and the springtime—which was scarcely more interesting to the workers than his latest line.

The chief debate at the convention yesterday centered around a resolution calling for denunciation of the Citizens Military Training Camp. The resolutions committee reported no objections to the "Whereas" sections; but as delegate L. Feingold pointed out:

"We differ as usual when it comes to taking some action instead of just 'resolving'." The opposition in connection with this resolution was an opposition to instructing the delegates to the next convention of the American Federation of Labor to introduce a measure opposing the camps.

"In Principle." "We are unanimously opposed to the C. M. T. C. in principle, but—" said the resolutions committee, and the convention.

It was decided to leave it to the discretion of the delegates whether they should introduce such a resolution at the A. F. of L. convention. If the A. F. of L. was not going to take such a stand, and if the capmakers' delegates would be the only ones opposing the camps and would thus be conspicuous and ridiculous because of their opposition, they were not to be forced to do it.

Speakers pointed out the fact that a RATIONAL LIVING A RADICAL HEALTH MONTHLY B. LIBER, Editor. MAY ISSUE: The Role of Sympathy, S. L. Schmalhausen—The Crimes of Dentistry, Dr. A. Agius—Anti-Pessimism, M. Oppenheimer—Care and Prevention of Squint, Mary Dunderidge—Scare of Disease—Letter from Italy (Futurism and Fascism)—Common Cases of Disease, How to Treat Them Rationally—Food—A Student's First Steps in Medicine—Illustrations: Sex Instruction, War Results, Exercise, etc.

RATIONAL LIVING is a revolution in thought, personal life, hygiene and treatment of disease. It contains ideas taken from everywhere; but, not fitting into any system, they form a new philosophy. A magazine published at a loss. No paid advertisements. No doctors, drugs, institutions, curing methods to recommend. Its aim is to teach its readers to become as independent from them as possible. Limited circulation. Subscription, 12 months, \$5 (Europe \$2). (Confidence system: Those who cannot pay the full price may pay as much as they can.) Single copy 50 cents (Europe 20 cents). Old sample copies free to new readers. AS A DOCTOR SEES IT, by E. Liber, an elegant volume of 172 poignant stories from proletarian life as seen by a physician, and illustrated by the author, 200 pages, \$1.50. Free with a subscription to Rational Living if requested. Address: Rational Living, Box 2, Station M, New York.

TONIGHT TONIGHT "On With the Dance, Let Joy Be Unconfined" GALA CONCERT AND DANCE at 542 East 145th Street, near St. Anns Ave. Ticket, admitting one, 35c. Auspices: LOWER BRONX SECTION—WORKERS PARTY. Splendid Programme. Come One, Come All.

Bolivian Soldiers Fire Into Crowd of Student Strikers; Kill and Wound

WASHINGTON, May 6.—One student was killed and six wounded in La Paz, Bolivia, when soldiers fired into a crowd of 2,000 students, according to reports here today.

President Biles has declared martial law in the republic as a result of a strike by students. Students said they were protesting because the teachers have not been paid for four months.

Biles reported that the strike was instigated by leaders of the revolutionary party.

Playwrights Appoint Committee as First Move Towards Union

It is possible that within a short time the leading playwrights of America will be affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Organized in the Dramatists Guild they have authorized their president Arthur Richman to appoint a committee to consider the advisability of joining a trade union.

The committee which will consist of several prominent playwrights will be announced shortly. It will hold its first meeting within the next few days and then report back to the executive council of the guild.

Should the playwrights decide to join the A. F. of L. they will receive a charter from the Associated Actors and Artists of America.

The Actors Equity Association joined the trade union movement at the time of its strike in 1919.

Workers Sports Club Plays Tie With One Of the Bronx Best

The Bronx Workers Sports Club played against the first team of the Bronx Sports Club which resulted in a score of 2 to 2. The game took place at Crotona Park Soccer Field.

In spite of the fact that the score of the game was 2 to 2 the Bronx workers outplayed their opponents in technique.

The first half of the game passed with the right half of the Bronx Workers scoring a goal from a "penalty kick." During the second half the Bronx Sports scored a goal from a "corner"; five minutes later the right out of the Bronx Workers scored a second goal, which was accompanied by a long applause and cheers.

Two minutes before the end of the game the Bronx Sports scored a second goal, which was illegal according to the rules.

The Bronx Workers consented to the scoring of this goal because they do not play for the sake of scoring only, but for the sake of sportsmanship.

at the last convention the capmakers' delegates were the only ones to favor recognition of Soviet Russia and they felt ridiculous when all the other delegates stood up in opposition to this motion. And their action in this matter was used against them when they went organizing in out-of-town cities. They must be careful how they took a stand opposed to the A. F. of L.

A. F. L. Probing Camps. And then when it had been decided to leave the delegates to act at their own discretion, a speaker brought out the fact that the A. F. of L. had already had a committee investigate the C. M. T. C. and it was found that they were not military but physical training camps, and there was no danger that the men trained there would be used against workers during a strike.

So once more the capmakers and milliners submit to the will of the A. F. of L.

Condemn Furry Sentences. The convention passed unanimously a resolution protesting against the injustice of the sentencing of the nine fur workers at Mineola. It also condemned fascist government, and particularly the fascist government of Italy. (This is all right because the A. F. of L. did it too).

The convention decided that there shall be educational committees appointed in each local. It closed the day by voting varying sums of money to a number of socialist and anarchist papers and organizations.

The proletarian banquet of the progressive delegates to the convention brought together a large number of progressive workers from all the needle trades last night. The dinner was in Stuyvesant Casino and it was a jolly celebration, with speeches by many of the prominent leaders and rank and filers.

SIGMAN SHOWN HE CAN'T FIRE CLOAK WORKERS

The cloak shop of Fishelberg Brothers, at 222 West 27th Street, was again the scene of an attack by right wing gangsters upon the left wing pickets, yesterday morning, and the result was an announcement by the boss that he intends to end this lock-out at once, whether the officials of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union like it or not.

Early yesterday morning, two scabs surrounded by 10 gangsters managed to get into the Fishelberg shop. Outside there was a great demonstration of workers, at least 2,000 of them, picketing the shop in protest and demanding the reinstatement of Henry Turk who was discharged at Sigman's request a few days ago.

Shortly after the scabs reached the shop, the boss came down and stated to the workers of his shop who were on the picket line, that he refused to have in his shop a bunch of gangsters who would steal everything they could lay their hands on. He announced he was going to tell the International that, and it is expected that the shop—with all its original workers—will be back at work on Monday.

Turk Member of 35. During the picket demonstration, several workers who had been scabbing at the Hogo Dress Company in this same building were persuaded not to go to work. This was the second day of mass demonstration at this building following the discharge, the reinstatement, and the re-discharge of Henry Turk. He had been singled out not only because he refused to register, but because he is a member of Sigman's own local and was active in opposing his gangsterism in Local 35.

During the demonstration at Fishelberg, Edward P. McGrady, head of the A. F. of L. Reorganization Committee in the Furriers' Union, came by and was recognized by the workers.

McGrady Boomed. "Squealer, squealer," cried the workers as soon as they saw him. And followed by these cries, and by the whole two thousand workers he hastily retreated from 27th Street. It is very hard for these reactionary right wing leaders to maintain their dignity when they come face to face

with the workers who know what they really are.

A membership meeting of Local 35 is to be held right after work on Monday, at Manhattan Lyceum. It is expected that on this day Joseph Goretzky, manager of the local, will go on trial on the frame-up charge which has been made against him by those who are carrying out Sigman's plan of eliminating his opponents from the union.

All members of Local 35 should be on hand Monday to protest against the persecution of Goretzky.

U. S. Marines Take Field to Destroy Nicaragua Liberals

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, May 6.—Abandoning all hope that the mercenary troops of "President" Diaz, Wall Street's man in Nicaragua politics will ever be able to defeat the liberal forces of President Sacasa, the United States marines have forced themselves between the two contending armies, and will hereafter fight in the open field against constitutional President Sacasa's army.

General Moncada, liberal commander, has issued a statement to his troops asking them to take a vote as to whether they will surrender their arms and accept amnesty from Diaz, or continue the fight against the United States puppet, and from now on, against the whole power of the American exploiters.

Moncada advises surrender on account of the military resources of the United States.

Yonkers Sacco Meeting. All working class organizations in Yonkers are joining together for a Sacco and Vanzetti protest meeting on Sunday, at 2 p. m., in the Columbus Hall, Yonkers.

All shades of opinion will be represented by prominent speakers including Carlo Tresca of the Anti-Fascist Alliance, and Pat Devine of the International Labor Defense.

Dance in Brownsville Tonight. The Brownsville section of the Young Workers League will hold a May festival and dance tonight at 63 Liberty Ave. There will be several specialties in addition to a jazz band. Admission is 35 cents.

A membership meeting of Local 35 is to be held right after work on Monday, at Manhattan Lyceum. It is expected that on this day Joseph Goretzky, manager of the local, will go on trial on the frame-up charge which has been made against him by those who are carrying out Sigman's plan of eliminating his opponents from the union.

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Workers in Big Hands Off China Meeting Here

(Continued from Page One) the approach of the plane and eager hands stretched out to gather the cards which had been dropped by Ying from his aerial heights. Looking like small, insignificant snowflakes at the time of their release, the multitude of cards soon increased in size, until their very space and numbers nearly darkened the day by obliterating the sun.

The plane started out from Mineola, Long Island, and took its course towards lower Manhattan, hovering around Wall St. and releasing some of the cards bearing the message of the Chinese demands. Thence it flew off into the direction of the City Hall, where our "best dressed mayor" is holding forth. City Hall Square received its portion of cards, and from there the plane steered toward Union Square, the center of bombardment.

Thousands of workers were reached and informed of America's most infamous violation of rights in China. Then it proceeded toward Madison Square and later to Times Square, dropping thousands of cards at each of these places.

List of Speakers. Speakers include: Robert Dunn, labor journalist, author "American Foreign Investments"; Prof. Scott Nearing, author, lecturer; Carlo Tresca, editor Il Martello, secretary Anti-Fascist Alliance of North America; Louis Budenz, editor Labor Age; Prof. L. E. Bowman, chairman League for Industrial Democracy, N. Y. Chapter; Louis Fisher, journalist, author "Oil Imperialism."

H. Linson, chairman, Chinese Students Club of Columbia University; C. H. Tsai, C. W. Chui, T. L. Yuan, W. Y. Pang, Students Columbia University; Joe Freeman, journalist; Alexander Trachtenberg, International Publishing Co.; J. Brodsky, labor attorney.

Ludwig Lore, editor "Volkszeitung"; H. M. Wicks, secretary, Social Problems Club, Columbia University; Richard B. Moore, American Negro Labor Congress; Glenn Carington, American Negro Labor Congress; Louis Hyman, manager, Joint Board I. L. G. W. U.; Ben Gold, manager Furriers' Union; I. Laderman, organizer, Suitcase and Bag Makers' Union.

Carl Brodsky, business agent, Electrical Workers' Union; Pascal P. Cosgrove, organizer, Food Workers' Union; Anthony Ramaglia, Anti-Fascist Alliance of North America; I. Navarex, Anti-Imperialist League of Porto Rico; S. D. Ogino, Japanese Workers' Association; George Siskind, United Textile Workers of America, Local 55; George Powers, organizer, Bronze & Iron Workers' Union; A. Rosemond, Haitian Patriotic Union.

Max Schachtman, editor, "Labor Defender"; N. Napoli, Anti-Fascist League of North America; Greenbaum, secretary Jewish Students Organization; A. Lifshitz, chairman Social Problems Club of C. C. N. Y.; J. Sherman, organizer, Umbrella Workers' Union; R. Grecht, speaker, union worker; Dr. Markoff, teacher, lecturer on social science; Lena Chernenko, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

Trachtenberg Grecht and Markoff will represent the Communist Party. Nitgedaiget Does Care. Workers at Camp Nitgedaiget, the country camp of the United Workers Co-operative Assn., at Beacon, N. Y., sent greetings today to New York workers assembled at Union Square to protest against American aggression in China.

"We express our deepest rage," read their message, "against any endeavor of the imperialistic governments to intervene in the Chinese struggle for liberation."

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWS STANDS

Vose Will Illustrate Calverton's Series on Negro Life Struggles

A series of articles on "The New Negro," by V. F. Calverton, illustrated by Vose, one of our popular cartoonists, will appear soon in THE DAILY WORKER. These articles will deal with various phases of the life and struggles of the American Negro masses and are intended to stimulate interest in this important problem of the American labor and revolutionary movement.

Watch for them!

Columbia Students Hear About Struggle

"The Present Struggle in the Labor Movement" will be discussed Sunday, 3 p. m., at the International House, 500 Riverside Drive, under the auspices of the International Students Organization.

Both the right wing and left wing leaders of the needle trades have been asked to be present and state their point of view. Julius Hochman, Max Danish and Norman Thomas all refused to speak. Benjamin Stolberg consented to speak provided an official representative of the right wing position also did.

Louis Hyman and Chas. B. Zimmerman of the Cloakmakers Joint Board, will speak as representatives of the left wing.

Pressers Local Will Meet Monday Evening

The members of Pressers' Local 35 will meet in Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East 4th St. on Monday after work. Speakers will include Louis Hyman, manager of the Joint Board, and Joseph Goretzky, manager of the local, who will go on trial on Monday under framed-up charges against him.

All members of Local 35 are urged to attend, for important matters pertaining to the welfare of the local will be discussed.

A "nut" letter from Chicago, threatening murder of Fuller and his family, was given wide publicity in the local press.

Samuel Orr, New York attorney at 291 Broadway, in a telegram to Governor Fuller today demanded the impeachment of Judge Thayer. The charges of prejudice and class partiality supported by five affidavits and statement submitted to Fuller with Vanzetti's appeal fully warrant the unseating of Thayer, Orr declares.

LABOR VIGILANCE IN VANZETTI CASE URGENTLY NEEDED

BOSTON, May 6.—Governor Fuller is expected to name Frank A. Brooks, chairman of the state parole board and Attorney General Arthur K. Roding to investigate the Sacco-Vanzetti case, as exclusively predicted in the DAILY WORKER and Federated Press a week ago. A semi-official announcement to this effect circulated in State House quarters today.

While it is declared that Brooks is not too prejudiced against the two workers, the attitude of the attorney general is expected to be generally "hard-boiled."

The need for energetic working class protest to continue within the next two months before the scheduled burning of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti is as urgent as ever. The danger as seen now by friends of the condemned Italians is that labor will have a false sense of security after Fuller appoints his investigators.

A petition signed by 66 members and the presiding officers of both houses in the Wisconsin legislature asking for an early and impartial investigation of the case was received by Fuller today.

Henry A. Huber, lieutenant governor, John W. Eber, speaker of the assembly, seven senators and 59 assemblymen signed the petition.

The petition from Wisconsin, one of the thousands received by the Governor, the first to come from members of an American legislative body.

Paul Loebe, president of the German Reichstag, has called a plea for amnesty. The Massachusetts branch of the A. F. of L., a group of prominent Baltimoreans, including faculty members at Johns Hopkins University and prominent churchmen, and the 500,000 members of the Swedish Federation of Labor joined today in the world-wide protest against the scheduled electrocution.

A "nut" letter from Chicago, threatening murder of Fuller and his family, was given wide publicity in the local press.

Samuel Orr, New York attorney at 291 Broadway, in a telegram to Governor Fuller today demanded the impeachment of Judge Thayer. The charges of prejudice and class partiality supported by five affidavits and statement submitted to Fuller with Vanzetti's appeal fully warrant the unseating of Thayer, Orr declares.

Amalgamated Food Workers BAKERS' LOCAL No. 1. 350 E. 85th St. Office hours from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. daily. Meeting on announcement of Executive Board.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWS STANDS

Union Meetings

Amalgamated Food Workers BAKERS' LOCAL No. 1. 350 E. 85th St. Office hours from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. daily. Meeting on announcement of Executive Board.

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Dr. Jacob Levenson SURGEON DENTIST 54 East 109th Street Corner Madison Ave. PHONE: UNIVERSITY 7825.

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Where do we meet to drink and eat? at Sollins' Dining Room Good Food! Good Company! Any Hour! REAL HOME COOKING 222 E. 14th St. Bet. 2 & 3 Aves. Phone: Stuyvesant 7661.

For A Home-Cooked Vegetarian Meal served in a home-like atmosphere come to ESTHER'S DINING ROOM 26 East 109th Street.

Health Food Vegetarian Restaurant 1600 Madison Ave. PHONE: UNIVERSITY 5555.

MRS. ROGIN Vegetarian Restaurant 249 E. 13th St. New York

For a Rational Combined Vegetarian Meal Come to Rachil's Vegetarian Dining Room 215 East Broadway. 1st floor.

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Come One to the OPEN AIR DEMONSTRATION for HANDS OFF CHINA On SATURDAY, MAY 7th, at 1 P. M. at UNION SQUARE Auspices: HANDS OFF CHINA COMMITTEE.

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THE DAILY WORKER

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More Contemptible Secret Diplomacy.

Following close upon the statement of Coolidge to the Pan-American Congress that the government would pursue a policy of "non-intervention beyond protecting American citizens and their property" and that he "would lend every encouragement we can to the restoration of peace," comes the report of the bullying tactics of the Coolidge appointee, Henry L. Stimson in Nicaragua.

After a conference with Stimson, General Jose Maria Moncada, commander of the liberal forces, made the announcement that:

"The view seems certain that the United States is prepared to take the field against us if fighting continues and I am prepared to order my troops to lay down their arms, turning them over to the United States troops. As continuation of Diaz (as president) is essential to the United States program, we are unable to resist, but we are not signing any peace agreement bearing such a provision."

Washington, as usual, remains silent when its duplicity is exposed. But the delegates from the southern republics must be pondering in their own minds the contemptible trickery of a government whose president talks peace to them, while his agent in Nicaragua is threatening with military reprisals the liberal army commander in order to force him to disarm in favor of Diaz, the Wall Street president who is maintained in office by American marines.

General Moncada is quite plainly a liberal and not a revolutionist. If he were a revolutionist, he would not yield to the threats of Stimson, but would take advantage of the situation to expose to all Central and South America the unprincipled character of the Coolidge government and endeavor to get aid from other nations to exterminate from that part of the world the Wall Street agents and their gunmen.

Certainly there is no more brazen example of the United States imperialist policy in Central and South America than the overthrow of the Sacasa liberal government and the "recognition" of the Diaz regime. Even if Sacasa and Moncada do not act there is another possibility for action against Coolidge. If the delegates to the Pan-American congress at Washington have any political intelligence and serve the interests of their own populations instead of the Wall Street imperialists they could jointly serve notice on Coolidge and his gang that he must release from his bloody clutches every Southern nation that groans under the tyrannical rule of Uncle Sam or face a fight that will expose this government to all the world as the beast of prey that it is.

Britain Discusses Debts for Home Consumption to Detract From Anti-Strike Bill

Chancellor of the Exchequer Churchill of the Baldwin tory government raises the question of British debts to the United States by way of replying to Secretary of the Treasury Mellon's correspondence with President Hibben of Princeton University on interallied debts. A careful reading of the British note convinces one that the thing was written primarily for home consumption as it is a specious plea for the taxpayers of England, obviously intended to appeal to the small and middle capitalists.

A second motive was to state England's case before its own debtors who have been told that they would not be expected to pay to the British government an amount greater than Britain pays to the United States. Mellon, in his reply to Hibben had charged that Britain was really profiting from the European debt arrangements. This Churchill refuted with proof that, in spite of its diplomatic language, proves Mellon to be a falsifier of figures—a liar.

But the main reason for bringing up the debt question at this time is undoubtedly an effort to detract public attention from the infamous bill to outlaw general and sympathetic strikes. The tory government thinks it can sidetrack the small bourgeois elements by raising the debt question which affects their tax.

The anti-strike bill has already passed the second reading. There were some disturbances in parliament from the Clydesiders, who called the tory spokesman a liar. For this one of the laborites was ejected from the house, while the right wing gang on the opposition benches remained silent—probably deeply chagrined that one of their uncouth members should display disrespect for the niceties of parliamentary procedure. If they had really been working class representatives instead of sycophants of capitalism they would have arose as one man and walked out and proceeded to organize nation-wide demonstrations against the bill, thereby arousing the working class and driving forward to another general strike in defiance of the government.

But, although the parliamentary labor group accepts docilely the impudent attacks of the government, the great mass of British labor, sinking ever lower in the social scale, will be driven to revolt by the very desperation of its condition. With the Communist Party as the one dynamic force in the labor movement and the mass minority movement gaining adherents every day the discontent of the working class can be directed into revolutionary channels against the Tory government and its allies, the Thomases and MacDonalds.

Y. M. C. A. Dollar Patriots Launch Panhandling Campaign

A campaign has been launched in New York by the Young Men's Christian Association to raise some millions of dollars for new buildings. This hypocritical, petty thieving outfit probably imagines that we are far enough removed from the world war to have forgotten the disgusting role they played by begging for donations for the "boys over there," and then selling tobacco and other commodities to the boys in the trenches at exorbitant rates. Certainly no ex-soldier who saw service in France will contribute one penny to that outfit.

From the general labor point of view the Y. M. C. A. is an institution that assiduously advocates the vicious anti-labor policy

Son of Chiang Kai-Shek Calls Father Traitor

MOSCOW, May 6.—The last issue of the Moscow Youth paper, the "Molodoi Leniniz (The Young Leninist)" published an interesting interview with Chiang Kai-Shek's son who is a student of the Sun Yat Sen University. He said:

Chiang Kai-Shek's betrayal was not a surprise to me. I knew and said that Chiang Kai-Shek is not sincere, that he is scheming. But others disputed with me, maintaining that Chiang Kai-Shek will not betray the revolution.

I proved to be right. It could not have been otherwise.

Leader of Bourgeoisie.

The Chinese bourgeoisie turned against the Revolution when they realized that the national liberation struggle has gone too far, and that the masses of workers and peasants have been drawn into it. Chiang Kai-Shek became the leader of the bourgeoisie. He spoke eloquently about the revolution, but at the same time he was gradually betraying the revolution.

In his letters to me he was just as hypocritical and called himself a true disciple of Sun Yat-Sen. He was scheming and deceiving and in his heart he always looked forward to a compromise with Chang Tso-Lin and Sun Chuan-Fang.

Blood Bath.

We have heard recently about the blood bath in Nanking caused by the imperialists. Today we read about the blood-bath of Shanghai. The shooting in Shanghai was perpetrated by the national armies and therefore it is more disgusting than the Nanking blood-bath.

The shooting of Shanghai was committed by the national army, that army which hitherto fought for the revolutionary slogans.

Protest Shanghai Shootings.

The proletariat of all countries must now come out in protest against the shooting in Shanghai just as it protested against the Nanking slaughter.

What are the future prospects for the development of the Chinese Revolution?

I think that Chiang Kai-Shek will not continue the war against the militarists. His revolutionary career is ended. As a revolutionary he is dead. He is reborn as a counter-revolutionary—an enemy of the toiling people of China.

Alliance With War Lords.

Chiang Kai-Shek will come to an agreement with Chiang Tso-Lin and Sun Chuan-Fang—there can be no doubt about that.

We must join issue with the Manifesto of the Comintern published in today's press. We add to it one more slogan, namely: "Down with the right wing of the Kuomintang! Long live the left wing of the Kuomintang!"

The proletariat of Shanghai received nothing after the capture of their town by the National Armies. The Shanghai proletariat represents the most heroic section of the Chinese Workers. The armed Shanghai proletariat banished the militarists from Shanghai.

The victories of the workers have been destroyed. Chiang Kai-Shek, behind the back of General Bai Tzsin-Shi, the Commander of Shanghai, started to act just as soon as he captured the town.

In an interview with the Japanese correspondent, Chiang Kai-Shek declared: "The session of the Kuomintang Plenum in Hankow was illegal. I will not submit to the resolutions adopted by the Plenum."

At the same time, Chiang Kai-Shek who was present at the Plenum, published his declaration concerning his absolute submission to the resolutions and the Kuomintang.

Such is the shrewdness and hypocrisy of General Chiang Kai-Shek.

Shoots Lefts.

Chiang Kai-Shek delivered a speech recently in Nanchang. In that speech he declared: "If the Right Wing of the Kuomintang will take any action against the Left Wing, I will shoot down the Rights. Should the Lefts come out against the Rights, I will shoot down the Lefts!"

Such were the "revolutionary" phrases of Chiang Kai-Shek. He

wanted to demonstrate his determination and firmness. Actually he never took any action against the Rights. On the contrary, he always acted hand in hand with the Rights.

"Chiang Kai-Shek was favorably inclined toward Tai Tshi-Tao, the leader of the Right Wing of the Kuomintang.

Helped Right Wing.

I remember how I once got hold of a pamphlet written by Tao-Tshi-Tao against the Communists. Chiang Kai-Shek told me: Read this, it is very interesting and gives a correct elucidation of the various problems.

Chiang Kai-Shek sent Tao Tshi-tao to Japan. He helped him in every way. And this alone gives a true characteristic of Chiang Kai-Shek.

When an orator advanced a slogan against Chiang Kai-Shek in Nanchang, his soldiers shot down the demonstration. The same happened in Wu-chang. Women and children present at the demonstration were shot only because the demonstration advanced a slogan against Chiang Kai-Shek.

Father A Hypocrite.

I wrote to Chiang Kai-Shek and endeavored to prove to him that he was wrong. Recently I received a reply from him in which he said:

"You are absolutely right"—said he in his letter—"I recognize the revolution and am ready to die for it. On questions of principle I have no differences whatever with the Communist Party. If there are people who think that I am not certain on this question, they are mistaken."

"Such uncertainty would be detrimental to the Chinese revolution—" This is how hypocritical and false Chiang Kai-Shek was in his letters. Now we know what kind of "revolution" he was fighting for. Everything is clear now.

I, as a revolutionary, declare that Chiang Kai-Shek was my father and revolutionary comrade. Now he has gone over to the enemy camp—he is my enemy.

My slogan: Down with Chiang Kai-Shek.

Long live the victorious revolution of China.

Joe Freeman Will Lecture Again at Forum on Russia

Joe Freeman's lecture at the Workers' School forum on Sunday, April 24, was so successful that he has been obtained again for next Sunday, at 8 p. m., to speak on the topic "Cultural Changes in Soviet Russia." Freeman, co-editor with Scott Nearing of "Dollar Diplomacy" was formerly editor of the Liberator and the New Masses, and has just returned from a year's stay in Russia.

He will discuss culture in Soviet Russia, changes that have taken place in education, press, art, stage and literature. As many were turned away from his last lecture, the hall being crowded to its capacity by 8:15 p. m., all are urged to come early to 108 East 14th St., top floor of the headquarters of the Workers' School.

Questions and discussions will follow the lecture.

On May 15, Bertram D. Wolfe, director of the Workers' School, will speak on "The Changing American Working Class."

Brownsville Youth Backing Cloakmakers

A big affair arranged by the Brownsville Youth Club will be held at 63 Liberty Ave., Brooklyn next Sunday Evening. This affair is arranged for the purpose of assisting in the work to free the arrested cloakmakers and furriers.

A literary and musical program is arranged. A special feature of the evening will be the addresses by L. Hyman, J. Borochowitz and S. Liptzin who will speak on the present situation in the needle trades.

Young and old are invited to attend this affair and are assured of a pleasant evening.

Lower Bronx Dance Tonight.

No stone has been left unturned, no effort has been spared towards making tonight's concert and dance, which will be held at 542 East 145th Street, headquarters of the Lower Bronx Section of the Workers' Party, a huge success.

The Lethish Club entertainers will be on hand to dispel gloom and gladden the hearts and minds of all those present. A chorus of 30 voices has been specially trained for this occasion. Dancing will follow the entertainment. Tickets will be 35c for each person. Come and dance "the light fantastic toe" with the lower Bronxites. You'll never forget or regret it. Benefit DAILY WORKER.

May Dance on the 21st.

The Downtown Branch of the International Labor Defense will hold a spring dance May 21st at the Downtown Workers' Club, 35 East 2nd St.

of the National Association of Manufacturers and in many parts of the country it functions as an active strike-breaking agency by telling the unemployed workers who ask for a night's lodging that they should go to work on scab jobs. This is a characteristic of most religious organizations of a similar nature, including the Salvation Army, which is also conducting a panhandling campaign to maintain its staff of loafers who talk pie in the sky to the workers and promise them "pay checks on the bank of heaven"—to use the trite observation of Paul LaFargue—in place of the eagles they are entitled to here upon earth.

Join Workers Party To Fight for End of Capitalist Injustice

The capitalist class of this country fights bitterly against its enemy. When any worker dares to do something for his class, the bosses and their government will go to any length to "get him." That is why the Massachusetts courts have sentenced Sacco and Vanzetti to the electric chair. Sacco and Vanzetti were active in organizing the underpaid and enslaved textile workers of Massachusetts. The bosses hated them for this. They determined to "murder" them, to get rid of these two militant fighters for the working class in order to "cow" and intimidate other workers.

Evidence after evidence is disregarded; technically after technicality is resorted to—the rulers demand their price. They have the power in their hands and they will use it. That is the only language they understand. We workers must realize that. Only strength on our part will move them, will get them to change their decision. That is the only thing the bosses fear—organization on the part of the workers, understanding in their ranks and determined resistance and fight against capitalist rule and exploitation.

The duty of every class-conscious worker is therefore clear. The building up of the Workers (Communist) Party is the best guarantee for the carrying out of those tasks, for the strengthening of the working class.

Join the Workers (Communist) Party and carry on the fight against capitalist injustice. Become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party and help it in its fight to save Sacco and Vanzetti.

Fill out the application blank for membership in this issue of the paper and mail it to 108 East 14th Street.

All Nationalities at Gary May Day Meet

GARY, Ind., May 6.—Workers here are still talking of the successful May Day celebration, held in Hod Carriers' Hall, and attended by representatives of all races and nationalities.

Speakers for the Workers (Communist) Party laid its aims and the needs of the DAILY WORKER before the audience, and the audience approved.

Comrade White, a veteran steel worker from Youngstown, was the principal speaker. Manuel A. Lopez, an old timer in the Mexican labor movement, but still a flaming orator, spoke in Spanish. Comrade Lourie spoke for the Young Pioneers. The concert program was excellent, and the audience was responsive.

WASHINGTON, May 6. (FP).—Its annual session at Washington headquarters has been concluded by the Intl. Brotherhood of Bookbinders. Felix J. Belair, general secretary, reported trade conditions good. Of the 14,000 members, about 75% are protected by union agreements. Men get an average wage of \$43 for 44 hours per week; bindery women average \$22 for 44 hours. Men in the trade are about 75% organized, and women about 25% organized. Centres of unionism are chiefly in the larger eastern cities.

FOOTNOTES TO THE NEWS

By EUGENE LYONS

Evasions.—1. Ramsay MacDonald refuses to comment on the Sacco-Vanzetti case, because it is "purely an American affair" in which he is too polite to interfere.

2. The Department of Justice ignores the Sacco-Vanzetti protests pouring in upon it from all over the world because it is "purely a Massachusetts affair" in which it has no right to intervene. (Although admittedly it intervened to help convict them.)

3. The Massachusetts Supreme Court can do nothing about the new evidence because it is matter purely within the jurisdiction of the presiding judge of the lower courts, namely Thayer.

4. Judge Thayer can do nothing because the jury decided that the two goddam radicals ought to go to the chair anyhow.

A ROVING WRECKER'S CHANTEY

I've had my fill of wrecking,
 Tearing up the bricks,
 Scraping up the mortar,
 Loading up the sticks:

I've had my fill of wrecking
 In spite of all the pay,
 A juicy three and fifty
 For a nine-hour day:

I've had my fill of wrecking,
 The boss and I, you see,
 That god-darned guinea foreman
 And I could not agree:

For I was there to sun myself
 So jolly and so free,
 And not to break my fragile back
 For the Symons' Company.

—ART SHIELDS.

Diplomatic Dope.—For frank, straight-from-the-shoulder dope on an international situation, the following from The World takes the cake. Please note how clear, definite and to-the-point every word is—

WASHINGTON, May 4.—President Machado of Cuba is authoritatively understood to have advised Secretary of State Kellogg during his recent visit to Washington that the Platt amendment, under which the United States has the right to intervene in Cuba, is objectionable and is causing friction between the two countries.

Secretary Kellogg is believed to have made no promises to President Machado regarding the removal of the amendment, but to have given assurances that steps would be taken at the next session of Congress to modify the parcel post regulation by which the United States prohibits shipment of cigars from Cuba in quantities of less than 3,000.

Further Indications of the Alarming Spread of the Suicide Wave.—The prison matron reports that since her arrest on a charge of murdering her husband, Mrs. Ruth Snyder has received 168 marriage proposals from all parts of the country.

For God's Sake.—The effects of religious training are clearly evident in Gray's pious exclamation as he slugged Snyder with the sashweight. We quote from his testimony:

"He was apparently full of fight. He got me by the necktie and a struggle ensued, in which I was getting the worse, because I was being choked. I hollered 'Mommie, Mommie, for God's sake help me.' I had dropped the weight. She came over, she took the weight and she hit him on the head."

Current Journalism.—Editing a newspaper while some such an epoch-making trial as the Snyder-Gray affair is on must be a cinch. From two to five pages are given up to verbatim testimony. All you do is get the court record, cut out the "unprintables" and stack in columns. After a while the chief functionaries on a newspaper will be stenographers and censors.

Fair Play.—News story: Prominent bankers give a luncheon to 100 workmen, because by working overtime, etc., they finished putting up the bank building in record time. After the luncheon, the banker kept the building and the 100 workmen went out job-hunting.

The Lion and the Eagle: More Fact Than Fable

Yonder, where the Yangtse flows,
 Where wakened China restless grows,
 The Yankee eagle stoops to trail
 Behind the British lion's tail;
 The lion shows his bloody paws,
 The eagle lifts his pointed claws.

Two worthy partners bent on prey,
 Despite what their sleek spokesmen say.

The spectacle must give the chill
 To the glorious ghosts of Bunker Hill
 Who once did win eternal glories
 By thrashing all the British tories;
 Now their descendants, to their shame,
 Play tricky Britain's bloody game.

Shall we, the self-styled brave and free,
 The butchers of new China be?

—ADOLF WOLFF.

Faint Praise for the Jewish Writers.—A. B. Magil writes: "It's about your note last Saturday on the open letter of the Jewish writers concerning the internal struggles in the needle trades. I agree with your general feeling in regard to the letter, but I think you do a number of these writers an injustice when you say they were moved to write the letter because of the rough language that is being used in the fight."

"This is, no doubt, true of the great body of 'impartial' Jewish writers, whose snooty attitude throughout these long bitter weeks has been contemptible in the highest degree. But don't forget that among those who signed the letter were a large number whose sympathies lie with the left wing and who are genuinely interested in protecting the workers and saving the unions from complete disruption. Moreover, the letter was signed by several writers who are actively associated with the 'Freiheit,' among them being Abraham Raisin, H. Leivick, M. L. Halpern, Menachem Bareisha and Mani Leib.

"The chief objection to the letter is that it is so namby-pamby and takes no definite stand. It ends with: 'A solution must be found,' to which one is tempted to reply, 'You don't say!' or 'So's your old man.' It offers no suggestions and makes no specific criticism. I suspect that the desire to be all-conciliatory and to step on no one's toes produced a vehement zero.

"Incidentally, the mildness of the letter didn't save it from attacks from three different sources: the 'Forward,' the daintily impartial 'Day,' and the 'Freie Arbeiter Stimme,' Yiddish anarchist weekly."

Still, we repeat, the appeal to the literary conscience of Woll, Frayne, McGrady, etc.—who are really running the show for the right wing—is very nearly the limit of the absurd, whatever the good intentions behind it.

READ THE DAILY WORKER EVERY DAY