ERS OF PARIS PLAN: TO HONOR AS F VANZETTI AT ANTI-LEGION DEMONSTRAT

Thousands of Workers to Follow Bodies of Labor's Martyrs to Crematory

BOSTON, Aug. 25 .- The bodies of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti will be carried thru the streets of Boston on the shoulders of friends next Sunday afternoon prior to their cre-

Thousands of workers are expected | 160 to follow the coffins at that time despite the fact that only 200 "official" mourners are permitted by a city ordinance in the absence of a permit to Police Bully Hall-Owners.

Police here have succeeded in intimidating owners of halls from renting a place where the bodies of the two murdered men could be viewed. Meanwhile, a constant stream of workers gathered at the little underaking shop of Joseph Lagone on Hanover street today to pay tribute to the framed-up yictims.

Scores of workers were from nearby cities and towns, and hour by hour the gathering grew in size.

Guards of Honor Chosen. Police were called to the little funeral chapel to keep workers from

onstrating. Day and night guards of honor were chosen from among workers to stand at attention at the head of

Can't Get Hall.

The little funeral parlor had to be sed because the committee in charge balked by the Massachusetts
rederers in every attempt to hire a
hall for the purpose.
The bodies will remain in the chapel

until Sunday afternoon. At that time speaker of national prominence will deliver a funeral oration.

march of sorrow.'

Later, following cremation, the ments. nes of Sacco will be turned over to his-widow. The ashes of Vanzetti will be carried to New York and thence home to Italy by his sister, under present tentative plans. A tour of the country by a delegation carrying the ashes of both was still under

red out for Sunday afternoon as on against the execution. a large influx of workers from sur-

brains of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Writes to Prof. Dana.

In a letter to Prof. Dana of the new School of Social Research in New Hold Protest Meetings and bullets hit the Isabel, which then fired into densely populated villages York city, Vanzetti, just twelve hours before he died, said the thing he wished more than all else was that "our case and our fate, may be understood in their real being and serve

SACGO-VANZETTI MEMORIAL ISSUE

OF THE DAILY WORKER

TOMORROW

Among the Contributors:

Helen Clack, William F. Dunne, J. Louis

Engdahl, William, Z. Foster, Michael Gold,

Charles Y. Harrison, A. B. Magil, M. J.

Olgin, W. W. Weinstone, B. D. Wolfe.

Drawings by Gropper and Ellis.

Two Full Pages of Photographs

MURDER," PRAVDA

Attacks on Meetings Sharpen Conflict

MOSCOW, Aug. 25.—Pravda points out that after the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti the campaign of protest against this cruelty of the American bourgeoisie not only did not weaken

The Paris events have exceptional political international importance, representing as they do the greatest revolutionary street conflict of workmen and bourgeoisie that has occurred in France many years.

The movement of protest is ever penetrating reformist circles, the in-

circles are participating in it out of purely pacifist motives. But its large proportions and the variety of elements composing it prove that in bourgeois countries there is discontent with the terrorist tendencies of capital in its war on workers and has Workers Pour Into Boston.

From the chapel the bodies will be capital in its war on workers and has the deepest social roots extending itself not solely in the proletarian U. S. FLAGSHIP sonveyed to North End Park, from ranks. But the hegemon of the move-which will start across the city a ment belongs of course to the revoluranks. But the hegemon of the movetionary proletarian Communist ele-

International Class War.

The bourgeoisie of all countries are advancing therefore in a more or less in some places with great energy class on an international scale.

Extra police details today were or- of the campaign of protest carried

Communists must not for one single rounding cities and towns was ex- instant relax this movement. The lat- a dull time since their slaughter of by pected to view the funeral procession. ter is and will later on become in a It was announced today that the yet more serious stage the way of reation yesterday when the U. S. S. Harvard Medical School has the leading to a victory of the interna- Isabel, flagship of Admiral Hough, tional revolution.

nouncing the murder of Sacco and made. One American sailor is said bulletin disclosed today, Nanzetti and is preparing to nold a to have been wounded. as a tremendous lesson to the forcer demonstration. The government is of freedom—so that our suffering trying every means to prevent action and death will not have been in vain." by the Portuguese workers.

THIS IS OUR ANSWER!

WE WILL

NEVER

FORGET

NEVER

FORGIVE!

but its strength actually increased.

tellectual petty bourgeoisie and the rank and file of the population.

Communist Leadership.

The motives of this protest are sometimes quite different. Many

united front against the movement; This results in class warring against No Attempt to Discover Such is even now the chief result

TOWNS ON RIVER

How Many Killed SHANGHAI, Aug. 25 .- American naval officers, who have been having Chinese at Nanking, had a little recdeliberately ran into a battle between the Nanking army and the army of Sun Chuan-fang. These two bodies Portugese Workers to of troops were firing across the river, on both sides with its heavy arma-

Shanghai.

Chinese navy participating.

Tungchow, a river port on the Prince Fushimi. He was saved. Yangtse River, 50 miles from Shang- The double collision is believed to hai, was captured today by General Cheng Chun-yeen, commander of Sun smoke screen early today. The disnow reported to be planning an at- Mihozeki. tack on Liuho as the start of his ad-

vance overland on Shanghai. were rushing reinforcements there to-

Admiral Sells Out. . General Chow Feng-chi, former to the northerners for \$500,000.

Another Earthquake.

LONDON, Aug. 25.—Ten persons BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 25.—Com-were killed and a hundred or more mander Richard E. Byrd, accompanied LONDON, Aug. 25.—Ten persons were injured today by an earthquake by Maurice Bokanowski, French minwhich damaged a section of the city of Tsinan, China, according to a Cenped off from here at 8.15 o'clock this tral News dispatch from Tokyo.

Chinese Ask Boycott Of United States for Sacco-Vanzetti Murder

SHANGHAI, Aug. 25. - The Chiese Federation of Revolting Youths today attacked the United States for the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. Pamphlets were distributed along the Nanking Road denouncing "the unreasonable execution of two of the proletariat," and urged "the proletariat of the world to rise up and avenge the death sentences."

The pamphlets called upon the Chinese workers "manifest their feelings boycotting United States goods.

Japanese Get Realism Into War Practice; Kill 118 Naval Mer.

TOKYO, Aug. 25 .- One hundred and eighteen Japanese sailors are LISBON, Aug. 25.—The Workers' ment. The number of Chinese killed missing in the smash-up of four war-Syndicate has passed a resolution de-

Ninety members of the crew and Northerners Advance, May Attack the commander of the Destroyer Warabi were officially reported lost With the northern troops of Gen- when the Warabi sank to the bottom eral Sun Chuan-fang only 50 miles after colliding with the Cruiser Jintsu. from here today, a battle for the pos- Twenty-seven hands on the Destroyer session of Shanghai, prize customs. Ashi were also unaccounted for and mittees at the main station on Friedcollecting port in China, appeared im- are feared to be dead in the collision richatrasse by getting off at the zoo. minent, with both land forces and the of the Ashi with the Battlesnip Naka. On board the Naka was Imperial

have occurred during maneuvers in a Chuan-fang's eleventh army, who is aster halted the naval exercises off

troops concentrated at Liuho, and Is No Naval Agreement below the results of the results and the results of the results are results and the results are results are results and the results are results are results are results and results are results are results and results are results are results are results are results are results and results are results are results and results are result

WASHINGTON, Aug. 25. - The Sun Chuan-fang commander who state department today issued the turned Nationalist, has switched sides usual official denial that there is any again and so has Admiral Yang Shu- foundation for the report of a secret chwang, commander of the nineteen navy agreement existing between Nanking warships. Yang Shu- Great Britain and Japan, as exposed chwang is reported to have sold out today in a story printed in the Washington Post.

Byrd Leaves for Toronto.

By Wm. Gropper

Workers Remind Him siof Murdered Sacco

so they can mingle with the crowds the two labor leaders. and thus avoid embarrassing the government by their numbers, are assigned to Mayor Walker during his other class-, ar prisoners who have stay in Berlin.

and up side streets when he wishes protest meeting for Sacco and Vanto lagve his monarchist hotel, he zetti when more than a score of workas a welcome

Hid In Menagerie.

In the zoo the mayor seems to have be quite safe, and waiting automoliles rushed him from there to the American embassy, and then during the fark, to the Hotel Ehre. Monarchist Friends Attacked.

The flag war continued to rage about Mr. Walker unabated today. As a result of the big hotels persistent refusal to fly the German republican hotel which does not fly the repub-Between Britain, Japan light flag. The Prussian state government joined with the Berlin city arthorities today in boycotting the dinner to be given to Mayor Walker at the Kasier-Hoff Hotel this evening by the American Club of Berlin.

The German National Government,

MEMORIAL FOR MARTYRED WORKERS URGED AGAINST FASCIST FESTIVITIES

Drive to Bar Legion Spreads Rapidly in Spite of Poincaré Government's Edict

PARIS, Aug. 25.—The Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee of France has asked that the ashes of Vanzetti be brought to Paris September 19th, the date of the opening of the American Legion

September 19th has been announced by the committee as day of mourning for the murdered men and the ashes will be used in the demonstrations against the American Legion, which has repeatedly applauded the murder of the two workers.

L'Humanite this morning says: "The working classes of Paris never will forget that the American Legion, after congratulating Fuller for his erime, caused the blood to flow of several hundred Parisians."

PLAN TO BAR LEGION.

Plans to prevent the convention of the American Legion on September 19th are going ahead despite the Minister of Interior Sarraut's intention to permit both the Legion parade and convention. The murder of Sacco and Vanzetti has crystallized anti-American as well as anti-capitalist feeling and the campaign to bar the Legion from Paris is rapidly gaining support from all quarters. The yelp of approval arising from South Africans Burn

L'Humanite, Communist paper, has accelerated the move to keep the Leresolution adopted by the Kirby meeting of hundreds of workers.

Stewart Post praising Governor Fulhad gathered to protest against

American Legion posts thruout the U.S. Flag as Murder country when the two framed-up Protest; Will Boycott

JOHANNESBURG, Aug. 25 .- The accelerated the move to keep the Le-gion from parading in Paris. The on the steps of the City Hall by a Stewart Post praising Governor Ful-ler and other Massachusetts officials killing of Sacco and Vanzetti. Boy-"for their conduct in the Sacco-Van- cott of all American goods is urged as zetti affair in the face of the opposit the expression of the solidarity of the tion by foreign elements" is quoted in South African working class with the

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE IN GREATER ORGANIZATION CAMPAIGN

Calls Attention to Mooney Case, Centralia Case: Warns of Cheswick Frame-up

CHICAGO, Aug. 25.—The nation-wide campaign of organization to fight the frame-up system of which the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti was a part, was called for today in a manifesto issued BERLIN, Aug. 25.—Heavy police which played a leading part in the protest movement in behalf of by the Executive Committee of the International Labor Defense

been victimized under the frame-up The German proletariat is so desystem, and warns against the preptermined to show its resentment over aration of new persecutions against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti the workers. Particular attention is that if it were not for the ingenuity called to the arrests of more than of the mayor's guides and guards in twenty miners in Pennsylvania in dedging him around thru back alleys, connection with the breaking up of a would probably get a shower of bricks ers were wounded and one state trooper was killed.

Reciting the work, done by Interna-One clever trick practiced on the tional Labor Defense, the manifesto huge Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration entry of the mayor into Berlin was shows the part it has played in proto have him avoid the reception comworkers, in organizing protest movements, giving publicity to cases and providing material support for classwar prisoners and their dependents. It calls for the broadening and exten-(Continued on Page Three)

> World Girdler On Way. OLD ORCHARD BEACH, Me., Aug. 25.—The world-girdling plane "The Pride of Detroit" finished the first

Pride of Detroit" finished the first ood workers demonstrated before the leg of her round-the-world hop at 1.05 imperial castle here last night to proceed this afternoon (Eastern Stantau). The Nunking forces have 9,000 Kellogg Insists There ting, and the refusal of the lord mayor o'clock this afternoon (Eastern Stan-

HAMBURG, Germany, Aug. 25. Workers erected barricades acres street car lines here late last night when police attempted to break up

One policeman was killed and a number of workers wounded as the result of the police attack. A shower of stones greeted the police when they moved on the demonstration wielding their clubs.

Opening fire on the demonstrators with their pistols, the police wounded many of them.

BERLIN, Aug. 25 .- More than 40,-Vanzetti.

MORIAL MEETS

The German National Government, however, will be represented by Secretary of State Schubert, officially representing Foreign Minister Stressonians. President Hindenburg and his officials are more than suspected of mational office of the International day; Pittaburgh, Sunday; Cleveland, Saturational office of the International Labor Defense. Hundreds of thousands of workers are expected to attend meetings on Sunday and Montage of the republican newspapers testay that American Ambassador (Continued in Page Turo)

CHICAGO, Aug. 25.—Sacco-Vanor or united front committees will be held at Milwaukee, Monday; Philadelphia, Sunday; Cleveland, Saturational Labor Defense of the International day; Pittaburgh, Sunday; Grand Rapid, Sunday; Grand Ra

TORKERS OF SOVIET UNION AROUSED Walker Dodging About I. L. D. DEFENDS OVER MURDER OF SACCO. VANZET

Resolutions Link Up Boston Execution With Capitalist Drive On Workers' Republic

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Aug. 25.—The protest movement in the different towns of the Union of Soviet Republics against the n of Sacco and Vanzetti has been a powerful manifestation of the international solidarity of the proletariat and an img demonstration of its loyalty towards the Comintern and the Communist Party of the U.S.S.R.

Call Workers to Organize.

At new meetings in Moscow, Leningrad and other towns, nu- things were all in the night life of ous orators gave a due estimation of the monstrous crime of the countries he is visiting, he did not bourgeois hangmen and ent phases of the reactionary offen-ed the masses of tollers to sive against the proletariat, against

meaning of the struggle of the work-

There is only one conclusion to be

the proletariat must express itself

"Sacco and Vanzetti are not the

cause. The future will show us still

fiercer samples of bourgeois terror.

To be ready to fight against this

terror means to forge unceasingly

the international unity of the prole-

tariat on the basis of the struggle

against the capitalist offensive.

against the war danger, and the

treachery cultivated by the leaders of

the decayed Amsterdam and Second

"The impudent cruelty of the bour-

geoisie will not meet due resistance

if the forces of the international pro-

letariat remain disunited, if the work-

brokers and lackeys of the bourgeoisie

of Sacco and Vanzetti, but only

screamed frantically when the de-

fense blow of the U.S.S.R. descend-

War Danger.

ed on the white guardist heads.

OPEN AIR

GRAND "CARMEN" GRAND OPERA

FULL SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

International.

with fury.

ioin the ranks of the Interna- the first labor state, and the Chinese onal Red Relief Society in or- Revolution, will never understand the der to take an active part in its political importance of the case of k of defending the U. S S. R. Sacco and Vanzetti, nor the political

these slogans found a clear ex-lession in the resolutions passed.

These is a sum of the struggle of the stru factory found its own particular for branding the murderers d calling all the workers of the d once more to raise a new storm not by declamation about the injustice and lack of objectivity of the the banner of the Comintern in American judges. The indignation of no steps whatever for the purpose of releasing Sacco and Vanzetti
from their masters' clutch.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate.

Thousands Demonstrate. es of all tendencies and ranks who

Over 200,000 workers took part in first martyrs for the proletarian the Leningrad demonstrations. Postcalled the international proletariat to an "unanimous strong protest est the cowardly murder and to the creation of a united front of the world proletariat."

On all ships and detachments of the Baltic fleet general meetings of the red sailors and their chiefs were All the Leningrad trading port had their flags lowered in sign of

Sadistic Torture.

An article in Pravda dealing with the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti says: "With the sadism characteristic a degenerating class, Sacco and Vanzetti have been imprisoned seven years awaiting the tortures of the

"Sacco and Vanzetti are partisans of anarchist views. But nothing can better refute their theories than their own fate. The revolutionary movement which is actually threatening italism does not consist of anarch-'negation' of power, is no individual terror and is no passive 'refusal' to deal with the state,' but is an unceasing struggle of the proletariat

International Significance.

tional reaction, as well as the pres- sive by world capital

(Continued from Page One) Schurmann invite Mayor Walker to live at the embassy while in Berlin and thus avoid stopping at a hotel which refuses to show the national flag. The embassy however, immediately denied any intention of following this suggestion.

There is something more than the mere pursuit of pleasure in Mayor Walker's dancing in the clubs and abarets of Europe until the early ours of the morning, say the members of his troupe. The dapper mayor admitted as much today, asserting he is making a "scientific study of things" in Europe. Whether these

Asked what he thought of Berlin's The defendants were represented by great white way," the mayor an-Allen Davis, attorney for the Intervered: "Well, I am in Europe to sady things scientifically. I haven't had time yet to form a judgment." "How do you like the speed and riot."

rythm of German jazz?' he was ask-

"Oh, that depends on what street drawn from it: the indignation of you are on." Mr. Walker replied. Mayor Jimmy slept until noon today, keeping a crowd of newspaper reporters waiting for several hours American judges. The indignation of to interview him. He seemed to be he fight against the reformist trai- the proletariat must be directed into a little under the weather, anyway. the channel of real proletarian strug- and during the afternoon rejected all

Secretary of War Threatens Chicago With Water Famine

CHICAGO, Aug. 25 .- Major General Charles P. Summerall, acting secretary of war, today virtually served otice on Chicago that its permit to divert Lake Michigan water would be cancelled if the city council ratifies ers remain under the direction of the the finance committee recommendawho made no real step for the release be repealed.

"The position of the department in regard to metering and for failure to make provision therefore is expressed in the withdrawal permit of March 3 1925 and has not been changed," said "The proletariat of the U. S. S. R. a telegram from General Summerall which defended itself in the bloody to Alderman Ross A. Woodhull.

The permit specifies Chicago will be struggle against the bourgeoisie well knows by experience what is the ter- forbidden the use of lake water unless ror of the bourgeoisie when it is mad it follows instructions, and puts in meters. Those who have to pay the "The proletarint of the U. S. S. R. increased price for water which alfeels the approaching thunderstorm ways follows in every city the instal Those who see no connection be of the imperialist war. It considers lation of meters sees collusion between ween the execution of these two therefore that this execution in Amer- General Summerall and meter manu-American workers and all internatica is a link in the chain of the offen-facturers, perhaps also with the city

Some Released; Punish Some With Heavy Bail

OAKMONT, Pa., Aug. 25. - Fourteen workers, mostly striking miners. one with a broken arm, another with bandaged eye, appeared before Jus tice of the Peace Blair here last night on charges growing out of the attempt, of the state police to break up the Sacco-Vanzetti protest meeting is

national Labor Defense. All of the workers were charged originally with The immediate goal of this strug-"unlawful assembly" and "inciting to the was set forth in the slogan,

Five thousands dollars bail was demanded for each. Several hundred sympathizers gathered outside the police station while the cases were heard. A heavy guard of state police was hrown around the station.

Peaceful Until Police Attack. Attorney Davis questioned the state rooners as to the methods used to disperse the Cheswick meeting but they refused to answer. It was esablished, however, that no written orders to stop the meeting were issued and that it was entirely peaceful until the police began using tear-gas bombs and clubs.

Charges against a number of the workers were dismissed after seven? hours of legal wrangling. The rest were held for trial and released on

Heavy Bail. John Bernbei was held in five thous-fi two comrades. and dollars bail because he had asked to The mass demonstrations and the police: "Why cannot taxpayers and short strikes were, to be sure, the citizens hold a meeting?" Steve most ambitious parts of this pro-Kurepa was held in three thousand stam. It was on the edge of both dollars bail and Ercole Morreti's bail of these efforts that the Socialist was fixed at two thousand because he sector of labor's battlefront for said that he had been wounded in the Sacco and Vanzetti crumpled up and world war and saw no reason why melted away, the meeting should be stopped. All others had bail fixed at five hundred the actual words, "It is enough

I. L. D. Organizes Meetings. Several other workers are held in

ounty jail in default of five thousand dollar bail which will be furnished to-

The International Labor Defense is arranging several protest meetings. One is to be held in East Pittsburgh Saturday night, at the Workers Home, ne in Pittsburgh Sunday night at the Labor Lyceum and others will follow.

Club and Arrest Women Pickets.

ST. CLAIRSVILLE, O., Aug. 25 -The picket line established by wives and daughters of striking miners here around the Florence mine was charged by deputy sheriffs led by Sheriff Hardesty and a number of the women pickets clubbed and arrested when they tried to persuade fifteen scabs from going into the mine.

Parade To Pomeroy

ATHENS, Ohio, August 25. - Reports here from Glouster state that about 500 locked out union miners complished. gathered early today and started an automobile parade to Pomeroy, where mines are trying to work with scab

It is reported here that Ora L. Daugherty, president of the Buchtel subdistrict tried to stop the parade because of the heavy machine gun armament which the operators have accumulated in the Hocking Valley disrict, and the probability that there will be an attack on the miners. The men believed it to be their duty however, to make an attempt to stop the scabbing in Pomeroy.

PENN WORKERS TO ATTEND FOREIGN **BORN CONFERENCE**

Preparations for the Pennsylvania state conference of the National Council for the Protection of Foreign Born Workers to be held at Harrisburg Sept. 4-5 indicate that many trade unions will be represented, according to Nina Samordin, national secretary when interviewed yesterday at her office, 41 Union Square.

"Credentials are being received from scores of local unions," she said. Many locals of the United Mine Workers, cigarmakers, building trades workers and steel workers have already sent in their credentials. Several large central labor bodies will also be present. Sept. 4 when the first session starts will see present a most representative group of dele

Will Last Two Days. The conference will last two days, Sept. 4 and 5. It will close with a large mass meeting. Among the speakers at the meeting will be James E. Kelly, secretary of the Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor and Charles Kutz, president of the Pennsylvania Labor Party. Joseph Dean, national president of the National Council for the Protection of Foreign Born Workers will preside. According to Miss Samordin, a dinner for the delegates will be held on Sep-

Workers Must Understand Stores Hull As Role of the Socialists in the Sacco-Vanzetti Martyrdom

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

Il is certain that the working class of the United States did not do enough in its struggle to save Secco and Vanzetti from the elecric chair. The fact that our two comrades are dead is proof enough There will be, and should be much discussion as to whether much more could have been done with the militant forces at present syallable, and with the working class of this country in its present state of mind.

Vanzetti Must Sacco and

Mass demonstrations, short strikes, petitions, adoption of resolutions by the various labor organzations over the land, the sending f protest telegrams to Governor Alvan T. Fuller, of Massachusetts, and other members of the crew of Miciel murderers, in addition to the wide distribution of literature, constituted the program of liberation. It was not an over-ambitious reogram. It was one around which all thinking workers could mobilize, erawing in hosts of less class conscious elements.

Any organization or individual that cried "Enough!" before the sum total of that program had been carried out, must stand convicted as allies of the executioners of our

to hold a meeting in the Scenic Auditorium. It is not necessary to hold another demonstration on Boston Common," came from the lips of a prominent socialist in Boston. on the Sunday preceding the killing of Sacco and Vanzetti.

This socialist, let his name be forgotten, evidently felt that the sace of the socialist party, if not of the working class, could be saved with an indoor meeting, even tho cur two comrades went to their wootn.

Here one finds contrasted very clearly the two views in the struggje to save Sacco and Vanzetti from the grip of their official murderers:

FIRST:-To do everything possible, within the means and the power of the working class in its present stage of development. SECOND:-To do just "Enough:

so that an argument can be advanced against any charges that not enough was attempted or ac-

Foremost among those who were carefully doing just enough to save their faces, as they thought, were the officials of the American Federation of Labor, Green, Woll, Tobin & Co. But they never did come out as champions of Sacco and Vanzetti. For this they will have to answer.

But the socialists really tried to parade themselves as the friends of Sacco and Vanzetti. Yet from the start they revealed their duplicity. They refused to join the united front of labor, instead causing everywhere a divided front of the workers. They turned their faces against mass demonstrations, the instance of last Sunday on Boston Common being only one among many. They opposed the strike.

It may be said that the demonstrations for Sacco and Vanzetti took on greater proportions than anything of the kind yet attempted in the whole history of American labor, Repeatedly the workers in New York marched to the city hall in the face of police attack. Elsewhere they did the same, especially in Detroit, where the open air demonstration in Cadillac Square was held under the direction of the Detroit Federation of Labor. Socialists eppose such struggles in the streets, substituting instead the polite forms of indoor gatherings.

Instead of joining the strike movement on the day that Sacco and Vanzetti were condemned to burn at midnight, they sent another committee to plead with Governor Fulley eynical spokesman of the capits ist class that fears but one attack the threat to its economic power Instead of aiding this attack on the capitalist class, the socialists denounced the strike as a Common at effort, thus playing in-to the hands of the black reaction.

The traitor role of the socialist party in the Sacco-Vanzetti case stands in startling contrast to the courageous fight led by Eugene V.
Debs in the drive for the liberation
of Moyer, Pettibone and Haywood,
officials of the Western Federation
of Labor, whom the great mine
owners more than twenty years ago sought to drag upon the gallows of the state of Idaho, there to put them to death.

Debs bitterly exceriated every yellow traiter in the Moyer-Pettibone-Haywood fight, hitting hard at 'labor leaders that cringe before the plutocracy and do its bidding."

Debs made his appeal to the American working class, on March 10, 1906, in an article entitled, 'Arouse Ye Slaves!" that appeared in the Appeal to Reason, not an organ of the socialist party. In fact, at that time the socialist party had no central organ. Debs declared:

"The governors of Idaho and Colorado say they have the proof to convict. They are brazen falsifiers and venal villains, the miserable tools of the mine owners who. themselves, if anybody, deserve the gibbet."

And again:

"Personally and intimately do I know Moyer, Pettibone, Haywood, St. John and their official co-workers, and I will stake my life on their honor and integrity; and that is precisely the crime for which, according to the words of the slimy 'sleuth' who 'worked up the case' against them, 'they shall never leave the state alive.'

"Well . . . if they don't governors of Icaho and Colorado and their masters from Street, New York, to the Rocky Mountains had better prepare to follow them."

Another extract was as follows: "Nearly 20 years ago the capitalist tyrants put some innocent men to death for standing up for labor. They are now going to try

"There have been 20 years revolutionary education, agitation and organization since the Haymarket tragedy, and if an attempt is made to repeat it, there will be a revolution and I will do all in my power to precipitate it."

In conclusion Debs urged:

"A special revolutionary convention of the proletariat at Chicago, or some other central point, would be in order, and, if extreme measures are required, a general strike could be ordered and industry paralyzed as a preliminary to a general uprising. If the plutocrats begin the program, we will end it."

Here Debs expressed his great faith in the fighting qualities of the working class. It is not to his discredit that he overemphasized the power of American labor to struggle in 1906, more than 21 years ago. Suffice it to say that Moyer, Pettibone and Haywood were freed.

In contrast is the utter lack of faith in the workers, shown today by the small coterie of socialist leaders, especially those who have a slippery foothold in the trade unions as they hang onto the coat tails of the worst reactionaries.

The Sacco-Vanzetti case has again shown that the Communist movement has fallen heir to all the revolutionary traditions of the American working class, that the best revolutionary elements are joining its ranks. Rallying thus. American labor will be better able to battle for the Saccos and the Vanzettis in the dark days ahead that lead to the dawning day of final victory.

Warsaw Workers Try To Free Communists: Cops Smash Protest

WARSAW, Aug. 25 .- Mounted police yesterday beat of an attempt and the officers charged into the hall of the workers to liberate the Com-beating men and women with their munists who are imprisoned in the clubs. The speaker was pulled off Pawiak jail. The workers resisted the platform and when the crowd rebut were unequal to the armed police, sisted, the police brutality increased. Later the police attacked a huge Women were slugged to the floor and crowd which was holding a demon- beaten on the ground, Mary Scriftstration for Sacco and Vanzetti in man was beaten unconscious for pro-front of the American legation here, testing against the actions of the As the murchers filed past the United police and when she revived was ar-States official building the police rested on a charge of disturbing the guard charge with swords and clubs peace.

FRE ON GROWDS

GunsTurned on Throngs Who Dared to Protest

PARIS, Aug. 25.—Paris police ter-rorism reached a high point last night when the gendarmes fired on a column of several hundred marchi workers in the Boulevard Sebast The unarmed workers dispers der the fire from the cops and the police charge. Many are reported inrages committed last night by the government against the workers for their protest against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Huge Crowds Orderly. But thousands of police continued to patrol the boulevards of Paris and thousands more thrown about the United States embassy and the Arc de Triomphe, the French govern did everything it its power to terror-ize the huge mourning crowds which again surged thru the streets in ominous protest for the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti.

But there were no further outbreaks in the course of the night since the police did not attack and the masses quietly demonstrated in thousands along the streets, gathering as on the night before at the Porte St. Martin and the Boulevard Sebastopol The lines of silent mounted Gardes Republicaines drawn up on either side of the boulevard failed to intimidate the marching throngs.

Altho excitement is still at fever heat while the surging crowds make Paris at night like daytime Paris, no further violence is anticipated if the police do not attack.

The French bourgeoisie is making every effort to capitalize the workers resistance to the police brutality and M. Chiappe is demanding that police equipment be strengthened as the present force has been proved insufficient to terrorize the workers into submission. He has demanded new motor lorries as the quickest means of transporting police reserves for action against the workers. "Next time," said Chiappe in his official statement, "we shall be ready for them in every way."

Americans Fleeing.

American tourists in Paris are becoming terrified at the workers? demonstrations and are reported streaming out of the City. American officials are still in hiding behind the police guns and swords as the French constabulary continues its vigil at the United States embassy.

Communists Appeal From Jail. Doriot, Marty and Cachin, leaders of the French Communist Party who were imprisoned recently in the white terror raids on the French Party haddemanded from prison that Poincare allow them to interpellate the government upon the impossibility of holding a national fete in Paris Sept. 17. when the American Legion will be in

St. Louis Police Slug and Arrest **Woman at Meeting**

(By Daily Worker Correspondent.)

LUUIS. Aug. were beaten and slugged when police here charged a Sacco and Vanzetti meeting which was being held in the Labor Lyceum at 1243 N. Garrison

The meeting followed a parade which, beginning at Grand Street and Washington Avenue, passed thru the center of the city, hundreds joining it during the procession.

In front of the old courthouse the crowd attempted to hold a meeting which the police dispersed but the marchers went on to the Labor Ly-

Three Loads of Police.

While the meeting was in progress here, three wagons of police rolled up

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President Doumer greeted the dele gates in the name of France and expressed the hope that their labors at this conference would rebound to the benefit of all man-kind.

The delegates had scarcely become seated when Paul Loebe, president of the German Reichstag made a plea immediate evacuation of the cland by the troops of occupa-

Two peoples can not continue to live in good relations to each other if one exercises a military domination over the other," Herr Loebe declared, adding the hope that January 1, 1928 would not find a single French soldier remaining on German soil.

Four other important questions are on the arenda for discussion. They are: International drug traffic; creation on an European customs entente; disarmament; and methods for the codification of international law.

Today's sessions were devoted to a discussion of the report of the general secretary. Morning and afternoon sessions will be held daily until next Tuesday, with the exception of will devote to sightseeing.

Among the delegates present were several women, members of the parliaments of their respective countries.

Anti-Imperialists Protest Strikes Tie Up Mexico City By Day and Night

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 25.—Bells tolled and whistles blew at eleven o'clock yesterday as the signal for the hour general strike in protest against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. Busses, coaches, trains and street cars ceased running and not a wheel turned in the factories as the workers unanimously responded to the call of the Mexican Federation of Labor (Crom) and downed their tools

The general strike of night work- French and British colonies, the exers occurred at eleven p. m. and lasted till midnight. The strikers League against Imperialism in session gathered in huge crowds together in Cologne conveys greetings of wholewith thousands of Sacco and Vanzetti sympathizers while speakers de- Congress. We pledge support to the cribed how the two innocent workers historical fight for world-wide emanfell victim to American capitalism.

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to join a middle aged couple in a 3 weeks camping trip in a big 6 Studebaker closed car, starting September 10. S. Blashow, 6143 Liebig Ave., Riverdale, N. Y. Telephone Kingsbridge 2172.

Our Letter from Australia

out of the general elections, held in method of organization would place the State of Victoria on April 9, the too much power in the hands of a anti-Labor party was unable to form few, but this was replied too effeca government to meet parliament, tively by other delegates who point-The Labor Party thereupon formed a ed out that the power in the hands French Senator's Pious Hogan as premier. It has the supdanger as the lack of power and coport of some Farmer Party members. ordination which existed under the One of the government's first actions present form of industrial organizawhen sworn in on May 21 was to tion. It was pointed out also that start finding work for the unem- the annual all-Australia Industrial Industrial Unions.

held in Melbourne during the first trial councils.

week of May, it seems that the methadopted in Australia will be organi- tions to obtain some control over the zation on the lines of class and in-political party. Possibly this will be tion will be controlled and directed by labor movement in the near future. an annual conference and in the inthroughout Australia.

Anti-Labor Cabinet Fails. Fear was expressed by many dele-MELBOURNE, Australia.—Arising gates at the conference that this Conference would decide the policy of the Labor movement from year to Summing up the work of the All-Australian Trade Union congress, be carried out by the national indus-

There is a definite determination od of industrial organization to be on the part of the industrial organizadustry. The policy of the organiza- the battleground of the Australian

The most important decision of the terim by a national council, represent- congress was the motion, carried aling the industrial organizations most unanimously to establish One

MEXICAN AND ARGENTINE LABOR PLAN U. S. BOYCOTT TO PROTEST MURDER

boycott of goods produced in the ceived here. United States as a protest against the resolution was introduced by the Vera Sacco-Vanzetti execution. Cruz delegation.

to protest against the murder.

pated in a demonstration at Puebla history of Argentina.

Greet Pan-African

World Gathering

Anti-Imperialist organizations of

the world meeting at Cologne, Ger-

many, have sent a cablegram to the

Pan African Congress that closed its

congress here on Wednesday. It was

transmitted to William Pickens one

of the most militant delegates pres-

The cablegram reads as follows: "In

ecutive committee of the International

hearted solidarity to the Pan African

cipation of Negroes and against race

discrimination. We hope that the Pan

African congress will affiliate with

us. Long live the solidarity of all op-

mine and Senghor, African Colonies

Nehru, India; Hatta, Indonesia; Liau,

Carry on the Fight for which

Sacco, Vanzetti Gave Their Lives

China, and Gibarti, Germany.'

pressed and exploited!

save them.

Sacco and Vanzetti.

and Vanzetti died.

in its fight

FOR

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 25. - A last night, according to reports re-

execution of Sacco and Vanzetti was BUENOS AYRES, Aug. 25. - A arged in a resolution introduced last nation-wide boycott of American night at a session of the Mexican goods is being organized by labor fed-Regional Federation of Labor. The erations here to protest against the

Despite the law which prohibits the Street car, telephone and taxicab advertisement of boycotts, the moveservice were completely tied up in ment is growing rapidly. Organized Sunday, which most of the delegates Mexico City last night for one hour labor is solidly back of the movement.

when labor declared a general strike | The anti-American feeling here stirred up by the murder is greater More than 7,000 workers partici- than it has been at any time in the

On U. S. Embassy; Sing Red Flag to Royalty

LONDON, Aug. 25 .- Hundreds of demonstrators for Sacco and Vanzetti succeeded in eluding the police vigilants and massed in front of Buck-Hundreds of police charged the which they were charged and of which have supported the movement must be carried out to the letter, not only demonstrators 300 feet from the everyone now knows they were total- be invited to join its ranks as active by himself but by officials under him. palace gates and many were injured ly innocent-but because they were members. New branches must be in the sharp fighting which ensued two foreign-born workers, two radi- built thrugut the country wherever The royal family is now at Bucking cals. ham palace.

name of Negro organizations of

Vanzetti protest meeting opened here. their activities in the labor movement. Platoons of police encircled the Indictments are now pending against Sacco and Vanzetti! crowds determined that there should many Communists in several states. Build a wall of labor defense be no repitition of the march on the In Passaic, the textile workers who against the Trame-up system! United States embassy of two weeks struck so courageously have had to stationed at hand ready for instant action should an attempt be made to demanded and obtained prisoners. In Signed: Barbusse, France; Brock- march. But the meeting was orderly way, Britain; Fimmen, Holland; La- and the police did not care to attack ers and furriers who suffer from the

Keep Up the Sustaining Fund

down cleared the streets.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE INSTITUES DRIVE TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE OF WORKERS (Continued from Page One)

The Executive Committee of Inter-

Must Organize Resistance.

This task requires the united sup-

Free the class war aghters from

National Executive Committee,

VIENNA, Aug. 25.-While huge

International Labor Defense.

Even private ships and planes are abantoning search for Jack Frost

sion of the organization as an instru- the factor of the fiendish assassination ment to fight the frame-up system, of Sacci, and Vanzetti, is to build a warning against illusions in regards broad apevement of labor defense. to capitalist "justice."

pineapples and an experiment for the navy.

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, AUGUST 26, 1927

SEARCH FOR AVIATORS ENDS

The manifesto says: "Only the or- national Labor Defense calls for a ganized resistance of the working nation-mide campaign of agitation in class can prevent the imprisonment behalf of the class war prisoners of labor fighters who are framed up coupled with a campaign of organizaby the class enemy. Only the organ- tion to build the movement into a ized power of the working class can mighty force against the frame-up open the prison doors and release our system. brothers from the living death of the cell. Every ounce of efforts must be exerted now to enroll new members port of all class-conscious workers. in the I. L. D. Thousands of sympa- Only the organized resistance of the thizers who have supported the move- working class can prevent the imment must be invited to join its ranks prisonment of labor fighters who are as active members. New Branches framed up by the class enemy. Only must be built throughout the country the organized power of the working wherever they do not exist so that class can open the prison doors and London Crowds March every city has a fortress for labor release our brothers from the living death of the cell. Actual participa-

The manifesto is as follows:

Build a Wall of Labor Defense need for the fight to free our broth-Against the Frame-up System! ers.

Sacco and Vanzetti were working Every ounce of effort must be ex-

Many working class fighters have has a fertress for labor defense. Some of the marchers reformed been murdered and imprisoned thru New attacks are being planned officials. He deprecated assertions after the fight at the Palace and suc- this system and more are caught in against the working class and we made by some political orators who ceeded in slipping thru the police its cogs every day. Tom Mooney and must be prepared to meet them ef- had questioned the loyalty of some which were drawn up around the Uni- Warren K. Billings were victims of fectively. The lesson of the fight for of the military chiefs. ted States embassy but the mounted the frame-up system, and while a Sacco and Vanzetti must be learned police after repeated charges in whole world knows of their innocence by every worker. The fight against and other state officials is outside which men and women were ridden they are still obliged to serve a life frame-ups must be organized on a of the national executive's control and term in prison. In California and broader and stronger basis. Organ- the president did not assume any re-Hyde Park was like a field before Washington there are still many ization for labor defense is the duty sponsibility for their actions. Under battle when the huge Sacco and workers who rot in prison because of of the hour. Heavily armed reserves were yield up some of their members to prison! the vengeance of the mill owners who New York, it is the clothing workframe-up system for having struck for better conditions.

Cheswick Case.

And now, there is being prepared in Pennsylvania another case in crowds gathered in the streets here which innocent workers, of whom despite the efforts of the Social Detwenty have already been arrested, mocratis government to prohibit Sacwill be selected to be "charged" with co and Vanzetti demonstrations, the ton has sent a note to the Mexicar the crime of having killed one of the American flags were lowered from government asking for vigorous actions. state troopers who charged into a all hotels and other buildings. protest meeting with clubs, bombs

The workers who are still in prison. and those who are daily endangered old world culture for the thin varnish policy of tacitly consenting to the by the frame-up system, or the anti- of civilization with which America smuggling of arms and ammunition labor "criminal syndicalism" laws, covers its cruelty and materialism." from the U. S. A. for use of bandits must be defended. Theirs is the cause of the whole working class. Among Keep Up the Sustaining Fund Mexico. them, in most cases, are to be found the most energetic and courageous fighters. They are paying the penalty for having fought well for the labor movement, and it is the task of the workers to lift this penalty and enable them to rejoin actively the movement out of whose ranks they have been snatched by the enemy of the workers. The families and dependents of the imprisoned workers must be given aid, for they are often the greatest sufferers.

In Vanguard.

International Labor Defense, a nonpartisan working class organization. has been in the forefront of the struggle for the class war prisoners since its inception. International Labor Defense has worked for the release and freedom of hundreds of workers, regardless of political or economic opinions. It has defended them in court, aided them in obtaining bonds, prevented the deportation of foreignorn workers active in the labor movement. It has aided the men in prison, and their families at home. Every strike that has yielded its quota of frame-up victims, as in Zieger, in Buffalo, in New York, in Chicago, has found the International Labor Defense ready to help with legal defense, publicity and material sup-

In the new struggles that are coming, and in the work of obtaining the release of the remaining class war prisoners, the need for such a movement as International Labor Defense must be made clear to all workers. The task of the hour, particularly in

Sydney Workers After MEXICANS STILL MOP UP REMNANTS OF CHURCH ARMY

Calles Assures Election Will Be Fair

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 25. - Volunteer forces dispersed a rebel detach-ment near Nautla, state of Vera Cruz, ican goods. The whole demonstration killing three rebels, according to word from Vera Cruz today.

These are fragments of the clerical forces raised some months ago to the murderous American bosses. overthrow the government. They have remained in the field after the offer of amnesty closed, in order to live by brigandage.

Reyes Executed.

(left above) and Gordon Scott (right) who have apparently died in the Manuel Reyes, a clerical rioter, and Pacific in the Dole race This affair was an avertising stunt for Hawaiian his secretary were executed in Toluc-ca, after trial in which it appeared that Reyes organized an armed band on secret orders from the Catholic hierarchy to overthrow the constitutional government and set up a military rule with the Church as the power behind the throne.

Reyes did not get much response to his call to arms, and his small band was chased about the state until finally captured. The men were shot for brutal murders they committed upon the unarmed population of several villages they were able to enter during the height of their career. Reyes went under the alias of "El Cojo".

A modern pirate ship which had been operating against small craft in the gulf of Cortes for the past six months, has been captured off the coast of lower California and the crew arrested, said a dispatch from Mazatlan today. Several bootleggers were found on board.

Calles Says Fair Election.

President Calles issued a formal statement to the press today giving assurances that the executive branch tion in the work of labor defense, the of the government will maintain abmovement, of solidarity, is the first solute neutrality in the national political campaign and the presidential election next year.

President Calles pointed out that class victims of the infamous Ameri- erted new to enroll new members in he was pledged to obey and enforce can frame-up system. They were the International Labor Defense. the constitution when he took office ingham Palace singing the Red Flag. condemned—not for the crime with Thousands of the sympathizers who and declared that this pledge could Army Neutral.

Regarding the attitude of the arthey do not exist so that every city my, president Calles said he could vouch for the loyalty of the military

The attitude of the state governors the constitution the president has no Remember the labor martyrs- power to supervise the governors of

> Some Clerics Still Loose. WASHINGTON, Aug. 25.—Miss

Florence Anderson of Los Angeles was seriously wounded and 15 others, all Mexicans, were killed or wounded, when bandits attacked a southernpacific train in the state of Nayarit, Crowds Throng Vienna Mexico, yesterday, according to dispatches received by the state depart As U. S. Flags Vanish ment today.

Miss Anderson was the only American of a party of 11 who wounded.

Kellogg Really Responsible. The state department at Washingtion against the bandits who shot The Jienna "Stunde" has observed Mrs. Anderson. However, no notice editorially that "behind the indignabeen received here tion of Europe lies the abhorrence of reversal of the state department's and anti-constitutional armies in

Sileni Death March Resolve to Boycott U.S. SYDNEY, Aug. 24.-Bare-he silent, marching at a funeral

silent, marching at a funeral pace, thousands of workers, many of then seamen, made their final death march for Sacco and Vanzetti here, workers were mourning bands filed in complete silence between the lines of hundreds of men and wom who filled the Sydney streets. demonstration which followed in from of the United States consulate was orderly and at its conclusion reso and the resolutions were calculated to make plain the inexpressible loathi which the Australian workers feel for

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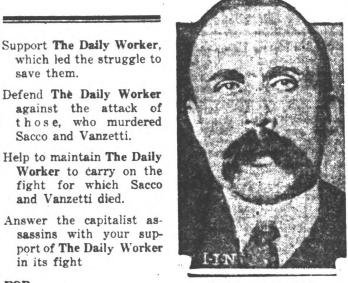
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Woll at Syracuse Urges War on the Left Wing but Does Not Mention the Coal Strike, Industrial Depression or the Murder of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Matthew Woll, vice-president of the American Federation of tiffs or any of them . . . bor and acting president of National Civic Federation, addressing the sixty-fourth annual convention of the New York State
of the plaintiffs or persons seeking for a labor party, failure to declare
of the plaintiffs or persons seeking for a labor party, failure to declare
the drifte on the United Mine Workin the hearing of employees of any
and sabotage of conventions decisions of the plaintiffs or persons seeking for a labor party, failure to declare
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and sabotage of conventions decisions of the plaintiffs or persons seeking the drifte of the drifte of the United Mine Workin the drifte of the United Min deration of Labor now in session in Syracuse, told the delegates that combatting the inroads of Bolshevism and Sovietism is the most important task before the American labor movement.

Woll is the premier red-herring dragger of the executive council of the A. F. of L.

Precisely at the time when the federal government has 3. granted the southern Ohio coal barons a sweeping injunction which is the forerunner of similar edicts against the miners in

other sections of the coal fields where the largest union in the A. F. of L. is on strike, at the time when it is clear that the coal barons and the government are out to smash the United Mine Workers of America, at a time when Secretary of Commerce Hoover issues a report which despite its careful wording tures a serious decline in many departments of basic industry, ron and steek automobiles, railroads, building, etc.) at a time any of the plaintiffs or contractors when even many of the conservative building trades unions are or employees under attack, Woll can find no alarming manifestations for the labor movement except the activities of the Communists and the labor movement except the activities of the Communists and the left wing.

It is noteworthy in this connection that there has been furnished the delegates in connection with the report of the Federation Bank and Trust Company a copy of the section of the recent resolution of the Communist International dealing with the question of "labor" banks and trade union capitalism in general.

This document is headed: "Read carefully for it relates to instructions given Communists for an attack on Labor Banks." plaintiffs

Like Woll's speech this document is designed to distract attention from such debacles as that which overtook the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' banking and investment schemes agents and place the administration of the Federation bank in a position to forestall criticism of its financial adventures by yelling "Moscow."

If at the convention of the New York State Federation of Labor, oldest and largest in the United States, held a few months before the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor. Woll has no analysis of the present situation and no program to propose based on what such an analysis would show i. e. decreasing industrial activity and preparation for a new drive on the unions, it is unlikely that at the A. F. of L. convention he will have anything to propose except war on the militant elements in the labor movement.

Woll, however, spoke at Syracuse as the representative of the cutive council of the A. F. of L. and this body therefore has terfering with plaintiffs or any of nce more disclosed its bankruptcy. It is still waging war on the them in the mining, shipping and sale mmunists and the left wing as a major task and is thereby of coal akening the labor movement in a period when militant organation of the workers in basic industry is imperative and when e United Mine Workers union is facing the most powerful atck in its history.

It is also to be noted that Woll did not mention the murder Sacco and Vanzetti nor call upon the convention to register its otest against this blow at the labor movement.

With such leadership the American labor movement is passinto a period when it, like the miners' union, will have to fight its life.

Against such leadership every ounce of strength in the la

movement must be concentrated.

It must be exposed and driven from power.

The Press Conference in Geneva.

The conference of Press Associations beginning at Geneva der the auspices of the league of nations furnishes further lence of the development of fascist methods in the principal

The major issue before the conference is the role of the great is services in relation to the governments of their respective countries. The question is:

Are all press services to become government organs, giving ly news officially sanctioned by the departments of foreign and nestic affairs, or are those still partially independent of their vernment to retain their independence?

The "executive committees of the capitalist class." the imrialist governments, feel that in this critical period the orpary capitalist bias of the press services is not sufficient. The vernments are trying to establish a strict censorship. News

s to be suppressed or colored to meet the needs of the rulers. As a matter of fact this procedure is already established in a mber of instances. The Reuter service is controlled by the the strike of the United Mine Workbitish government, the Havas agency by the French government ers in that territory. ad in the United States the Associated Press, as shown by the posure of its relations with the state department in the Mexican issue, is more or less an official news agency of the federal

The growing imperialist conflicts and the conspiracy against the Soviet Union undoubtedly exert great pressure in determining etc., into fortresses. This the real he various governments to embark upon this drastic course in meaning of the phrase "shall attend the premises of the plaintiffs from the plaintiffs from the premises of the plaintiffs from the plaintiffs from the premises of the plaintiffs from the premises of the plaintiffs from t Geneva. War is in the air and censorship on the cards.

The Geneva conference furnishes concrete evidence of the at need for a powerful working class press and a worldwide as service devoted to the cause of the class struggle.

Only by unswerving support of its press can the working class prevent all its channels of information being poisoned at source. In variety and technique the working class press can ver compete with that of the capitalist class. But its shortgs in this respect must be overlooked (altho corrected as as possible) in the interest of the struggle against the worldpiracy to make of ALL news services official agencies

WORKER American Institutions in the Coal Fields- DRAMA The Government Begins Strikebreaking

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, PRIDAY, AUGUST

Federal Injunction in Southern Ohio Puts U.S. Machinery at Disposal of Coal Barons.—Left Wing Program Sole Hope of Union.

ica, its officers, District 6 of the union, sub-district 5 of District 6. Ohio, 60 local unions, the officials of local unions, and various members and against their own union in Southern sympathizers mentioned by name, by an injunction granted the coal operators on August 15 are restrained from doing the following things:

"From interfering with, obstructing, or preventing in any way or attempting to do so, the carrying on of the business of the plain-

the plaintiffs

"From gathering or loitering in groups, crowds, assemblages and picket file formation or any other WHAT price patriotism now? formation in, about or near the mines "From intimidating, theratening

or in any manner interfering with any of the agents or employees of

of the plaintiffs . "From the use of vile and opprobrious names or insulting words, and from the use of the words "scab" or "rat" and from the use of profane

any of them, or their officers or

"From damaging the plant, equipment or property of any of the

9. "From trespassing upon any of the lands owned by any of the plaintiffs, and from entering upon or trespassing on any of the fields or lands near or in the vicinity of any of the said mines :

10. "From doing of any act or acts whatsoever in the furtherance of any combination or conspiracy heretofore for hereafter formed for the purpose of hindering, delaying or h-

in detail the persons and corporations protected and the acts forbidden, covtion is obeyed the strike is broken.

that clause 14 of the document in- Committee. structs the armed forces of the state to put themselves directly at the ser- evening, in the great open air arena sent \$250; collected at a meeting with J. A. vice of the coal barons. In other will have a number of famous singers Ben Gold present. The committee is N. Y. Lettish Ed. Club, Astoria, words, the injunction is a mobiliza- in the cast, and will be accompanied now making a house to house collecspecial bodies of armed men:'

CLAUSE 14 says:

"The marshal is outhorized and directed to call to his assistance such persons, either as deputy marshal or otherwise, as he may deem necessary, and is empowered by law to do, for the purpose of securing early and prompt obedience to the provisions hereof; and for that purpose, THE MARSHAL, WITH SUCH ASSISTANTS AS HE SHALL DEEM NECESSARY AND SO APPOINT, SHALL ATTEND THE PREMISES OF THE PLAINTIFFS FROM TIME TO TIME, AND ESPECIALLY AT SUCH TIMES AS PLAINTIFFS SHALL BE READY TO ACTU-ALLY BEGIN MINING OPERA-

THE United States government, actsouthern district of Ohio and the office of the United States Marshal, has taken over the job of breaking

posal of the coal barons, for strikesary" and has further authorized him to turn the coal breakers, tipples, time to time and ESPECIALLY AT SUCH TIMES AS THE PLAINTIFFS ARE READY TO ACTUALLY BEGIN MINING OPERATIONS . . .

WILL President William Green of the American Federation of Labor, and John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, who said in 1919 that "we cannot fight our government", please explain why any worker should support a government which functions openly as a strikebreaking agency and is prepared to shoot down workers "especially such

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

time as plaintiffs shall be ready to official leadership of the United Mine actually begin mining operations?" Workers does nothing but pay lawtually begin mining operations?" Workers does nothing but pay law-Will the two great patriots nen-yers face and rail at the "reds" who tioned above explain their vociferous are undermining as best they can loyalty to "American institutions" in such paerican institutions as the district and sub-district and the the light of the federal injunction junctions against labor unions.

ONE thing is certain.

employment by any of the plaintiffs a national strike, advocacy of district and against any of the agreements, failure to launch an members of the families of any of energetic organization campaign in union by the Save the Union bloc at the agents or employees of any of the non-union fields, have not served the last convention offers the only Roth in "Padlocks" at the Shubert to prevent the coal capitalists and means of their government from making war union. on the union.

> junction and defeating it and the coal cover every field where the coal barons desire to start operations, import scabs and smash the United Mine The inclus of coal from the non-Workers of America.

barons intend to destroy the union outright unless it accepts the coal barons' terms-merely another way sold formsrly. destroying the union

ing or in the presence of any person fields in behalf of the coal barons.

in the employment of any of the "From interfeming in any way are appealing to the United States 7. "From interfeming in any way are appealing to the control or manner with the plaintiffs or supreme court against a blanket injunction prohibiting them from organizing, but failing any other action on the part of the union the strike will be over and the union defeated before the case is decided.

life of the union is at stake the American imperialism

THE Chic injunction with its sweep-ing acceptation of even routine union activity fully upholds the contention The continued denunciation of of the left wing of the United Mine Belt," by Paul Sifton a New York the Communists and the left wing of Workers reiterated time and time the union, the expulsion of militant again in samphlets and leaflets and members, the destruction of inner speeches in conventions, to the effect union democracy, truckling to the pa- that the struggle of the United Mine triotic capitalists, slander of the So- Workens of American is a struggle viet Union, worker-employer coopera- to save, the union; that the govern tion speeches delivered in frock- ment is whind the coal barons; that

combatting the drive on the theatre.

THE support of Coolidge by John L. Lewis, the offer of partial sur-Either the United Mine Work- render to the coal barons in the form . . . of the plaintiffs . . . or ers, backed by the rest of the labor upon any or along any of the public movement, will fight "our government" by violating the federal integration in, about or near the mines of the labor of district agreements and efficiency unionish made at Miami, the obvious light Park. Get yours today at the DAILY WORKER office. machine to avoid irritating the coal barons, or the labor movement will barons n any way, are answered by witness more injunctions issue to a federal injunction under cover of which the coal barons are opening

> union fields which remained unorwhile the Lewis machine ganized made war on Communist miners and the left wing is depended upon—and will if not stopped—to supply the markets where union-mined coal was

It is also clear that the injunction N every Socal union the miners must in Southern Ohio marks the entry of the informed of the sinister meanor vulgar language, toward, concern-the federal government into the union ing of the Ohio injunction. They will support the program of the Save the starting tomorrow. Charlie Chaplin IN the West-Virginia non-union fields the United Mine Workers are appealing to the United States of the membership of the non-union gram—organization of the non-union of the non-union starting tomorrow. Charlie Chaplin be the comedy feature. fields. a national strike, no district agreements, nationalization of the mines, support for a labor party-can the unlone be saved from destruction and the basis laid for a return to the Leila Hyams play principal roles in former militant policy followed by the United Mine Workers of America FACED with a crisis in which the before its officialdom surrendered to

Needle Trade Defense

The great mass carnival at Star- Do your duty by joining the Workers light Amusement Park, East 177th Self Defense army and help deliver Street Subway Station will be held the last blow to the betrayers of next Sunday, beginning 10 a. m. and labor. Mail your application to the lasting to 2 a. m. the next morning, office of the Joint Defense and Re-A wonderful day of amusements is lief Committee, 41 Union Square, promised to be followed by the pres- Room 715. entation of the opera Carmen in the injunction as a whole, enumerating evening. Some of the features taken over by the Joint Defense are the Venetian Canals, Giant Coaster, Gold ers 6 pages of the customary legal Mine. Skooter, Honeymoon Express, Detroit Workers Cooperative sent a size) it is obvious that if the injunc- and numerous other concessions, check for \$25 collected at a branch Every concession taken over by the meeting. But still more important is the fact defense will bear a placard of the

The Opera to be produced in the mission to the Opera is \$1. Reserved seats are \$2 and \$1.50. To make radio station WKBQ. A 50 cent tic- for the Defense. ket is good for admission to the Park, reduced rates on bathing, and free dancing. Admission to the Park is

An added feature will be the Hungarian Symphony Orchestra and the Hungarian Singing Society.

Another Hundred Dollars From the Lithuanians.

Helen N. Yeskevich, Secretary of the Lithuanian Section, W. P. District No. 2 has sent in the third contribution of \$100.

Workers Self Defense Station in Bronx.

The Bronx Workers Club is or- times. ing thru the federal court of the ganizing a branch of the Joint Deto cooperate.

> Fill Out Your Application Today. Your answer to the pegrom of the Sigman clique must be: "Become a FUND AT EVERY MEETING!

Great Mass Carnival Next Sunday. | member of the Workers Self Defense.

\$23 From Detroit Workers Cooperative.

M. Karchensky, Secretary of the

Unity Committee Sends \$250. The Unity Committee of Toronto

\$10 From Grine Kretchme. sume of not missing the Opera buy your tickets before they are all sold. The Gripe Kretchme, a hotel in Frank Jelovich, Cleveland, O. ...1.00

Berkeley Heights, N. J. sent a check L. Bryan, Cleveland, O. ...1.00

Slavia was in a serious condition to-

Letters From Our Readers

Sacco-Vangetti Murder Lesson to Workers.

Dear Comrade:

The headlines of the daily papers this afternion state that the Supreme Court of the State of Massachusetts has ruled agginst Sacco and Vanzetti.

This is not any different than we expected all along. The Imperialists will use the Courts to murder radical workers, they have done so many

Of course it is hard for working fense at the headquarters of the people to bear up under such a hor-Club, 1472 Boston Road. Those who will not have died in vain. The light l'ark can register at the club. Workers in not need any better or Applications for membership in the Workers Self Defense and dues More than this, as the injunction stamps can be had at this station. The great impetus to the movement toplainly states, it has placed at the dis-August 28th. All members of the ted Labor Party-W. L. Cogley, Genbreaking purposes, all the armed Bronx Workers Club are requested forces the marshal "shall deem necestory to cooperate. North America.

Fifth Party Convention to Open With Mass Meeting At Central Opera House, Tuesday, August 30th

WORKERS of New York City and vicinity will join in welcoming the Fifth National Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party by attending the mass meeting planned for Tuesday night, August 30, at the Central Opera House, 67th street, near Third avenue. The gathering will be under the auspices of the Party's Central Executive Committee, Admission will be 50 cents. A program of nationally prominent speakers will be announced shortly.



New Playwrights Theatre Find New Home in Greenwich Village

The new Playwrights' group, who were responsible for "Loud Speaker" and "Earth," two of the most in-teresting plays of last season, have found a new home for their plans of the coming season. They have taken over the little theatre at 40 Commerce Street which is in Greenwich Village, and which was formerly known as th Cherry Lane theatre. The Playwrights theatre will begin their season sometime next month with "The newspaper man. Other plays to be presented include "Singing Jailbirds," by Upton Sinclair; "The Centuries," by Em Jo Basshe, and "Suburb," by John Dos Passos.

The Shuberts latest in the line of operettas, "My Maryland," by Sigmund Romberg and Dorothy Donnelly is announced to open at Jolson's the atre on Monday, September 12.

Demaris Dore has replaced Lillian

Only two more days to secure your tickets for the Grand Festival and Jamboree, which the Joint Defense Committee is giving Sunday at Star-

The Civic Repertory Theatre's road company "Cradle Song" includes Mary Shaw, Harry Davenport, Phyllis Rankin, Mary Hone, Zita Johann, Fanny Davenport, Alexander Kirkland and Virginia Gregori. The tour opens in Hartford Labor Day.

a On the Serven &

"Chang," that remarkable and interesting film which had such a long run on Broadway recently, and which caused so much comment, will begin a short run at the Cameo theatre

Monte Blue's latest starring vehicle 'The Bush Leaguer" will have its premiere at Moss' Broadway theatre beginning Monday. Clyde Cook and

The Warner's announce four important releases for September. These "Slightly Used" starring include: May McAvoy and Courad Nagel; George Jessel's first starring picture this year, "The Broadway Kid," "Jaws of Steel," another Rin-Tin-Tin picture and a comedy co-starring Louise Fazenda and Clyde Cook, titled "A Sailor's Sweetheart."

change of policy from a legitimate foreign photoplays.

MRS. COBURN



is appearing with Mr. Coburn in ondensed version of "The Bette 'Ole," at the Palace Theatre.

W. 44 St. Eves. 8.30. Mats. Wed., Sat. 2.30

Little Theatre 44th St., W. of B'way. Evenings at \$:30. MATINEES TUES. AND THURSDAY, 2:30 FOLDI

BEMOSS THEATRES NOW & CAMEO

FOLLIES



LADDER All seats are reduced for the summer. Best Seats \$2.20. Cort Theatre, 48 St., E. es B'way. Matinee Wednesday.

playhouse to one of pictures. After housing such productions as O'Neil's 'Emperor Jones," "Juno and the The Mayfair Theatre on West 44th Paycock" and "The House of Usher," Street, is undergoing a complete pro- the tiny playhouse will assume a cess of renovation preparatory to its policy of almost entirely presenting

What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund.

Conley, Jackson, Mich.1.00 Local Kenosha, Kenosha,

Wis.23.05

Bulgarian Fraction, W. P., De-

J. E. Curry, Kansas City, Mo. - 1.00 ous love affairs.

Scandinavian Wor. Club, Hartford, Conn. W. Harris, Soldiers' Home,

Cal.1.00 San Pedro Nucleus, San Pedro, J. C. Flanagan, San Pedro, Cal. 1.00

Geo. Francovich, San Pedro, Cal. 1.00 Finnish Fraction W. P., Detroit 45.00 A. L. D. L. D., Harrison, N. J. 5.00

BELGRADE, Aug. 25. - Prince H. Schechter, Bronx, N. Y. . . . 1.00 George had been declared insane some years ago, following a violent attack troit, Mich. 20.00 on a servant, whom the prince kicked to death, and a subsequent attack on his brother, king Alexander. He also had been publicly involved in numer-

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STRIKE STRATEGY

Books offered in this column on hand in limited quantities. All orders cash and filled in turn as received.

Asks Him to Withdraw McGrady From N. Y.

The Toronto Trades and Labor Council, at its last meeting passed a resolution appealing to the American Noderation of Labor to withdraw its appeala committee, headed by Edward McGrady, which now administrates international Fur Works. Union, and to restore rank and the control and thus establish peace in

Word of this action by the Toronto

from H. Englander of the Toronto Unity Conference.
Englander explains that the reso-lution of last week followed a lengthy discussion of the situation in the International Fur Workers' Union which began on July 22nd when a letter from President William Green of the A. F. of L. was read at a Trades ent William Green of

A Lying Attack,

onto workers, as he has arged all trade unionists thruout the country, not to help their brothers who were York City in the struggle to save their union from destruction. After a heated controversy over

this letter, it was, upon motion, laid Board had an opportunity to tell its tions and asked for support in enactside of the story. This was done in ing legislation opposed to it. a detailed statement of facts given in a letter from Ben Gold, manager Passaic Workers Defy of the Joint Board, which was read and in accordance with the procedure of the council this communication was referred to the Executive Board for consideration. The recommendation of the Executive Board, brought in at the August 18th meeting, was that ers' Home at 27 Dayton Ave., Pasboth the President Green and the Gold letter be filed as "information"; but this dodging of the issue was not acceptable to the council delegates.

Adopt Resolution.
The following resolution was introduced from the floor, and it was carried by a vast majority of the

"Whereas, the Toronto Trades and President William Green of the American Federation of Labor, concerning the existing situation in the International Fur Workers' Union and the reply of the Joint Board of New ward the workers, once again on Mon- ment and its remedies. York, comprising Locals Nos. 1, 5, 19 and 15. And

Whereas, we are decidedly convinced that the only reason for the In answer to the call to the meetunwarranted interference of the A. ing, in the form of handbills, passed F. of L. and the Executive Board of the Fur Workers' Union, is the fact big woolen mills, many workers be- Ohio Worker Takes Walk Equity Calls Screen bers, whose policies were at variance they recalled the civic oppressions with the present leadership of the and gangsterism of strike days. The Furriers' International and the A. F.

ing of the Toronto Trades and Labor into Passaic. the executive of the Fur Workers' Incommittees and bogus and artificial Aver, and at the entrance to the showed up bright and early but not pose to feature new stars thereafter locals that have been set up and to Workers' Home. The Passaic police so early as several other men. In —at lower pay. locals that have been set up and to restore complete autonomy to the New York district, thereby restoring rank and file control, which is in our estimation the only method of reestablishing peace and unity in the sack" whisped constantly as the cops A large department store was hav-Fur Workers' Union in New York

The passage of this resolution is without a doubt due to the good work of the Toronto section of the Unity the close of the so-called convention at Washington and which is steadily carrying on its drive to end the strugch is so weakening the Furriers' Union and to bring about peace and unity within its ranks.

Professors Advance Designing

James R. Griffith, Associate Professor of Civil Engineering, Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, Ill.; Anthony Hoadley, Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering, Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.; and Frederick L. Plummer, Assistant Professor of Civil Engineer, Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, Ohio, who have worked through the summer va-cation in the Designing Department of the Weschester County Park Com-mission at Bronxville, are returning to resume their college duties. The advance in designing methods which has been made has resulted in large proposition of the control

in large economies on the construc-

Detectives Pursue Old Man. After a zig-zag chase along sub-ay tracks and third rails and bessing trains an elderly man, with possession of a large of criminal tools, weapons and

ORGANIZED LABOR TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES Danish Police Huit Press Experis" in

LANGE AND COVERNMENT TRADE TRION | POLITICS

Woll Attacks Trade Union Militants at State Labor Meet

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Aug. 25 .dressing the sixty-fourth convention workers. So great was the response will make the cash necessary for the New York State Federation of that Sigman and Woll became carrying the militant needle trades Labor in session here, Matthew Woll, panicky and plotted with the bosses workers to victory. A regular good vice president of the American Federation of Labor and president of the workers arrested so that the de-tant army mobilized for the final National Civic Federation, launched mands upon the Defense would be onslaught. a vicious attack against militant elements in the trade unions.

He used the Moscow "bogey" basis for his attack.

The convention will nominate officers at the afternoon session and will probably close its business to-

Opposes Injunction.

President Green had sent one of his lying attacks upon the New York yention here has gone on record in favor of a change that makes it impossible for injunctions to be issued class cars and "no class at all" cars, in time of strikes. It also opposes where the proletariat and the near the proposed amendment to the state proletariat may stifle and pursue striking and going to prison in New constitution under which the terms of their newspapers. the governor and the state senators would be four years and assemblymen two years.

at the next meeting of the Council, Police in Protest as Strike Days Come Back

PASSAIC, Aug. 25.-An angry mass of workers thronged the Worksaic, Monday evening, loudly demanding freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti.

Thruout the previous week meeting was advertised to be held at meeting, called by the Italian society, S. M. S., Camillo Finochehariaro, and indorsed by a great number of large organizations, including the District Council of Textile Workers of Pas-Labor Council has heard the letter of saic and vicinity, held promises of becoming a "big gun" affair.

The Garfield authorities who, during the famous textile strike, had shown their teeth and savagery today night proved their contempt for the workers by closing Belmont Park

Workers Recall Strike Days. out at quitting time in front of the closed to them, and in heated words "Give" \$2.75 for 9 Hours *Resolved, that this regular meet-diately streamed across the trestle nine hours' labor.

Passaic Police Ready.

curb.

tried to "scarem" by their bullish ap- ing a great big slashing sale where

barely any standing room left in the cheaper. This advertising agency had hall. The meeting was going on; lo- the job of distributing several thou-Conference Committee of the Fur-lies Union, which was organized at ler -- real leaders, former textile far as this monster was concerned. strikers. And the huge mass of work- Several new men were needed to asers cheered them and roared in a sist the regular crew in pestering the mighty thunder for the immediate long-suffering housewives with this and unconditional release of their two printed matter. fellow-workers, Saeco and Vanzetti. The boss would select six men, give

that their uniforms would strike ter-room and make a little speech. I ror in the hearts of the workers. But learned later that the speech was a in truth, these staunch worker-fight- plea to the men to be square and ers of Passaic had seen too much cos- place every bill smack in the door. sack uniform-enough of it to make them amusing. The police realizing where one more man was needed with this, sheepishly withdrew to the air about 20 to select from. The mantle ducers' promise to give a standard partment of Commerce.

where they remained until the end of fell upon me and in a little while we contract through the Academy fake the meeting when the workers filed were hauled up to North Columbus out singing the International.

in Passaic the spirit of the fight is truck loaded with more stood near. still alive and going onward-ever on. Now I am interested in what we

They All Loot Charley.

Efforts of receivers in the case to had plum forgot to ask the boss what collect \$45,000 in fees today threatened to delay Lita Grey Chaplin's the inquiry and was informed that we final decree of divorce from Charles would work nine hours and the wages Spencer Chaplin.

were awarded \$45,000 for their ser the message, "The sale is coming," a

of criminal tools, weapons and of prominent persons, was sent evue today for observation.

prisoner said he was John formed the court that the property settlement released the councils. a night watchman, of settlement released the comedian He was arrested by de-from paying any more than \$10,000 who pursued him a distance the receivers sought to have the order at half a mile at one point for the payment of their fees written under Police Headquarters. Into the interlocutory decree.

SIGMAN ON RETREAT, JOINT DEFENSE WILL WIN; **WORKERS RALLY**

using all the means at their disposal

carried on in a most ruthless fashion. rose to the occasion and fought back action.
at the reactionaries. Thousands of Sigman's Pleasure Park makes dollars were raised, not from the cash for Sigman personally. severe.

Now is the time to strike the final the other fakers have commenced blow at Sigman, Beckerman, Woll, fighting among themselves.

Frayne and the other fakers, who are Now Is the Time to Strike the Final Blow.

THE DAILY WORKERS A WOODS FRIEND A HOUSE PARTY

to crush the militant working class. A final imboree of all militants is For months the struggle has been to be held in Starlight Park, 177th St., Bronx, Sunday, August 28, for Workers were brutally beaten and the specific purpose of supplying the thrown into prison. The Joint Denecessary dollar bullets with which fense of Furriers and Cloakmakers to storm the last stronghold of re-

bosses, but from the pennies of the light Park on Sunday, August 28,

Comrades, rally on to the final The courage of the workers has had victory! Make this affair the most its effect. Sigman, Shiplakoff and powerful demonstration ever.

BRITISH WORKERS CALL MODEL HOMES "LENIN ESTATE"; TORIES IN A RAGE

the horror of a monocled bespatted, of London), to the effect that a large President Sullivan outlined the idle rich enroute for the city, when mer slums, into model worker's dwelor the table until the New York Joint federation attitude towards injunc- a pair of powerful, bronzed workers lings. Should be named the "Lenin entered the first class car in which Estate.' nothing on earth arose, and drifted to "Among the great names of hist the already lifted nostrits of the that of Christ comes first, Marx

> "Dont you know this is a first class carriage? he spluttered. focating blast in the face of the ques- a Quartier Joynson-Hicks."

"The Lenin Estate."

Some days ago a notice of motion was placed before the Bethnal Green A morning newspaper describes Borough Council (in the poorest part "hoity-toity" sprig of the elderly area which is being rebuilt, from for-

he was the solitary traveller. The The matter came up for decision of sons of toil sank back luxuriously on July 22. The resolution was carried the velvet cushions, and deposited by the labor majority on the council. their dinner pails on the floor. One The conservatives were furious but lit up a cigarette, the other an were defeated. Councillor Boyce in ancient clay pipe. Soon an aroma like speaking in favor of the motion said

ond and then Lenin.' The "Observer" a Sunday liberal organ suggests "That now Bethnal "Certainly, we do" answered the Green is to have it Lenin Estate—worker with a pipe, blowing a suf- Moscow cannot do less than give us

Belmont Park in Garfield. This UNION LEADERS AND EDUCATORS GATHER TO DISCUSS PHILADELPHIA UNEMPLOYMENT

Otto S. Beyer, consulting engineer evitable. for the railway shopcraft organiza- way out.

PHILADELPHIA, (FP) - Under tions; A. J. Muste, dean of Brook-College grounds to discuss unemploy- Dr. Summer H. Slichter, member of lately, will continue to do so. the Institute of Economics.

Blowers; Elias Reisberg, Intl. Vice- retary of the Philadelphia Labor Col-Pres. the Ladies Garment Workers; lege, says that unemployment is in-The unions must find a

that the workers in New York City gan to gather at Belmont Park. On Boss Who Offered to chose for their leaders and officials. Great was their dismay at finding it

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Aug. 25 .- How workers demanded a meeting and prosperity is lightening the daily load L executives, especially those of when told by a committee that the of the Ohio workers is effectively dis-

were there, all set for action; the pa- due season the boss appeared on the trol wagon looming darkly at the scene and smiled with evident satis-

pearance at the entrance. shoes, pants and window curtains
The Workers' Home was packed; could be bought for a dime or so

At the opening of the meeting the them each a sack in which to carry cossacks" entered the hall thinking the bills, and take them into another

Finally the scene reached the stage A live demonstration, certainly. For man with a sack full of bills, and a

term "human interest stuff" and I LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 25 .- and action of my fellow workers and were \$2.75. Making sure, by asking appointed to take charge of the Chap-lin properties ending the divorce trial, on the street and took a stroll down see. the river.

nor do I know how many customers morning.

By ESTHER LOWELL.

President William Green. Be it there- meeting would be held at the Work- closed in the following account of the Ass'n. last month may soon find ers' Home in Passaic, they imme- high wages offered one of them for themselves eclipsed. Reports from Los Angeles indicate that the movie Needing a job very badly, I re- producers are going to let the high sponded to an "ad," asking for men salaried stars go at the end of presternational to withdraw the special. Crowds swarmed on lower Dayton to distribute advertising matter. I ent contracts. The producers pro-

Producers Cut Screen Wages faction as he noticed the army that producers' desire to lower costs with- prosperity so boasted of, he finds, is out cutting their own profits. When confined to industrial corporations, the 10 per cent wage cut was posted which have enjoyed tremendous in-that the second which have enjoyed tremendous in-baseball, track, hiking, games and tors to employ inexperienced labor at early in summer, the movie actors creases in income and valuation while numerous other field events. rushed indignantly to Actors Equity farmers and workers continue to batand called for the establishment of the adverse conditions. standard contracts. The cut was withdrawn hastily.

Then some of the highly paid stars urged the not so brights to desert the years and labor in the mill and fac- Elements of Political Education, Equity, which is affiliated with the tory is producing 34 per cent more American Federation of Labor, and of the finished product than it did join the "company union"-Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences. Douglas Fairbanks is head of the

Academy.
Wallace Beery Stands By Union. Wallace Beery was one of the shinier stars who stood out for foreing Equity contracts in all studios to protect the big and little lights alike. But Conrad Nagel, Milton Sills, Ricchard Barthelmess, Douglas Mac lean and a few others won the crowd with their acceptance of the prounion. Equity, organ of the actors' union, tells the story.

Equity's executive secretary, Frank against' immediately demanding Equity closed shop in the studios.

Te Boycott Scah. Equity hasn't proposed a boycott of films made by the union deserting down steps for nine hours carrying stars. But organized labor could cothe message, "The sale is coming," a operate by favoring its friends in man collected \$2.75. As though it the films instead of its enemies when were a hot biscuit I dropped my sack it picks the movie for the family to

Thus it goes. I do not know how were unaware of the great cale du much the girls received who presided to the circumstance of a Communist's over the bargain counters at the sale strolling down the river in the early AND LINES OF THE PARTY OF THE P

Bureaucrats Lose A Decision to Berlin Coop In Court Case

The administration of the Berlin

Consumers' Cooperative Society carried ous a number of measures infringing the statutes against which the opposition appealed to the bourgeois court. After the county court had passed judgment against the authorities, the sentence was confirmed also by the court of appeal. Thereby the expulsion of members who did nothing but exercise their members' rights although not as the bureauestablished by this judgpower, which means that the new film. elections, which are already long due, must be decided upon.

But these defeats in the bourgeois court have not made the bureaucrats three-quarter majority in the delegate meeting, they are endevor-ing to bring about delay, and have therefore appealed to the national court as the supreme authority. In the meantime elections have

taken place in a number of newly established distributive centres. The result of these elections has shown that the opposition vote is growing, although the seven districts in question are not very favorable to Communista in their social structure. Hoboken journeymen barbers have The Social Democratic list polled 464 ended their strike with \$2 a week The votes polled by the Opposition with 50 per cent commission on all constitute 39.26 per cent. of the toelections in March, 1925, the per-they tried to reduce the hours. centage was only 33.97 per cent. This result shows that in the event

At the delegate meeting of the Speakers will include Harry Unemployment is a serious problem on 31st of March a number of opposi-Jenkins, Intl. Pres. the Glass Bottle in Philadelphia. Israel Mufson, sec-tion (seekers gave their opinions on the court proceedings and criticized severely the attitude of the authorities as. inimicable to the interests of the members. A proposal to withdraw the revision appeal lodged with the national court was rejected against the votes of the opposition.

Movie Union Fight No Prosperity For Farm Moving picture stars, who led the Farmer Labor Claim be proposed as his opponent.

labor representatives from Minnesota, I am writing to tell you how the as the result of a three month speak-The whole trouble arises out of the important parts of the country. The time.

> Unemployment On the Gain "Farm incomes," Shipstead asserts, "Farm incomes," Shipstead asserts, novels as well as books on theory the Indiana district president, John such as the A B C of Communism, Hessler, went over to the operators per cent since 1920 and employment has gecreased more than 18 per cent since 1920.

dustry is getting a much larger pro- while we sing. dustry is getting a much larger production with less employment of labor and as a result income and value those of us who are fond of dancing of industrial corporations have ingo to Dennison or to Holmes Park.

Creased 70 per cent in four years, as Every Saturday afternoon a numrevealed by the statistics of the De-

Cerporation Prosperity. "Consequently we have this situa-

tion—less employment, smaller for Sacco and Vanzetti and monthly total average payroll, but 34 went to distribute The Gillmore, is meanwhile awaiting an-other call from Hollywood's film folk farm income 42 per cent less than in per cent more production by labor. to unionize the industry properly. He told the last meeting that he had heard producers' promises before and knew how poorly they were kept. But to save the bright and less brilliant to save the bright and less brilliant advised save the bright and less brilliant to save the save the save than the country for less than t ing in the industrial prosperity of the coursey. "This maladjustment in the social

fabric is to a large extent due to legislation that has been passed favoring industry at the expense of la-bor and agriculture. This informa-tion should definitely kill the propagamba that has been spread charg-ing laber with the cause of the high ing labor with

Room to the Sastaining Fund Se

Hundreds in Attack On Protest Meeting

dreds were injured when the Danish police attacked a meeting held here to protest against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti, packed into a local hall and nuscrowds were drawn up outside unable to get in when the police made their charge. Heads and backs were beaten as the police swung their clubs and drave among the masses of defenseless workers. Windows and automobiles were demolished during the struggle when the workers attempted in their way to the United States legation.

The morning session was taken up with discussion of questions of procedure. The first preliminary skirming the struggle when the workers attempted whether the steering committee should be elected by direct vote of this conference, or appointed by the chair. After several ballots the election by direct vote was decided upon.

While the conference was getting under way many preliminary private under way many preliminary private were going on outside and Vanzetti. The workers were

By IRVING FREEMAN.

Labor Candidates Put Up In Passaic. PASSAIC, N. J., Aug. 35. (FP) .crats would like them to do-has Three local leaders in the 1926 texbeen branded as an unjustifiable tile strike are running for places on arbitrary action. Moreover, it has the Garfield city council. The labor ticket is Gus Deak, president of the ment that prolongation of the man- United Textile Workers', Local 1603; dates of the delegate meeting decided Felix Panesisi, treasurer of the loupon the strength of an alteration cal; and John Di Santo, who has re-of the statutes brought about by the turned from a 17-months' tour around authorities has no retrospective the country with the Passaic strike

> Movie Firm Seeks Injunction. ELIZABETH, N. J., Aug. 25 (FP).

Because moving picture operators revise their attitude. In order to employed by the Gaiety, Royal and keep their prestige intact and to Strand theaters walked out in asympreserve as long as possible their pathy strike with fellow workers employed in New York by the Crissedge Theaters, Inc., the Elizabeth subsidiarv of the firm is seeking an injunction against Local 485, Motion Picture Operators' Union. The union men demand that Crissedge employ two men in projection booths and reinstate discharged union workers.

Hoboken Bariers Settle Strike. HOBOKEN, N. J., Aug. 25. (FP) .the Communist list 300 votes. gain in pay. The scale is now \$32, tal vote, whereas at the last general tinue to work until 8 p. m., although

NEWARK, N. J., Aug. 25. (FP). of general elections the Opposition Director Gillen of Parks and Public has every prospect to succeed, pro- Buildings is not satisfied with setthe auspices of the Philadelphia Labor wood Labor College; Edward E. vided, of course, that the Party acting himself up as censor of Sacco-tivity in the sphere of cooperative Vanzetti meetings and czar of free cators met recently on the Bryn Mawr Sam A. Lewisohn of New York and work, which has certainly increased speech and assemblage. He is now attempting to gain control of the jobs of farm carriers in the Newark farmers' market.

Farm carriers, the workers who carry produce in the market from the by attorney Michael Brietkopf. The carriers charged the director with atbadges so that he could exact extralegal bribes from them.

Organized labor in Newark is preand Factory Workers Is paring to fight Gillen's re-election and West Virginia coal has gone up

and the sarmers are the victims of Many Activities, Worker home state and bought non-union the part prosperity since 1920 dethe new prosperity since 1920, de-clares Senator Shipstead, farmer-

of our time. Among the books we read are Oil, King Coal and other the union, York Times.

ber of the students go to Gardner or to Winchendon for subs to the Young Worker, Young Comrade and The treasurer, DAILY WORKER. One Saturday ton, Ind. went to distribute The DAILY WORKER. This and other kinds of

cent. This shows that the farmer and the laborer in industry are not sharing in the industrial prosperity of the country.

"This maladjustment in the social west-chester government is practically the same now as it was a c

No one was injured when a fire truck and a large motor truck heavily laden with fee were in collision on Thirteenth and Vanderveer, Avenues, Long Island City, today. The fire truck of Engine Company 268 was answering a one alarm fire call on a burning automobile at Grand and Seventeenth Avenues

Geneva Conference Consider Monopoly

GENEVA, Aug. 25. — The International Conference of Press Experta, meeting under the auspices of the League of Nations, opened here to-day, with news services of 36 nations

conferences were going on outside the conference hall. Most of the dealt with proposals in the conferen agenda, particularly the draft of resolution concerning property rights in news. The independe ficial news agencies, who bitterly oppose the draft, on grounds that it would create a monopoly in news, are seeking a solution of the question

They are evolving a substitute re-solution which would reaffirm American and British court decisions that news, as news is public property, and that quasi-rights can only be established as between competitors engage ing in unfair competition.

Indiana Miners Will Ask Donations to **Keep Off Starvation**

CHICAGO, Aug. 25 .- A long chain of reverses piled up in the last \$ years have brought the Indiana coal miners, Dist. 11 of the United Mine Workers, to the point of seeking donations from fellow trade unionists in other states to keep their families from starvation.

Indiana Mining Declines.

Fred Dixon, mine committeeman of Local 134 in the Clinton field, is in Chicago on the relief mission. He tells a depressing story of the decline of the industry in Indiana. It is a combination of natural causes, conspiracy in high places and desertion of leadership. As a result some miners, eager to work, have had only 22 days on a mine payroll in the er tire period since 1924. In 1926 Indiana miners averaged 117 days work and \$785 wages for the entire year Many mine communities in the state now consist of old men and the very young. The ablebodied adults have pulled out of the withering industry

so far as possible. Indiana union coal, though nearer farmers' trucks, fought Gillen's move the Chicago market, has yielded with an attack on Gillen's motives supremacy to Kentucky and West Virginia non-union coal. In part this is due to the better quality of the empting to gain control over their southern seams, in part to the unfair destinies by his proposed permits and freight advantages given by them by the interstate commerce commission Since 1915, according to District 11, the freight to Chicago on Kentucky next year. A labor man will likely only 60 per cent while the rates on Indiana coal to the same market have one up 107 per cent. Soon after the WASHINGTON, Aug. 25.—Labor Winchendon Y.W.L. Has facturers boycotted the coal of their

> union that is now nearing success. Yellow Leaders. students of the Young Workers Being newer developments, the Training School spend their free Kentucky fields got the benefit of the most up-to-date mining machinery, A great deal of our time is given which offset the superior skill of the over to sports such as swimming, union miners and enables the operathe 1917 scale of \$5 a day, (now Reading also claims a great deal raised for a time to \$5.85), which is \$2.50 below the Jacksonville scale of

The Indiana district president, John and is now superintendent for the Draft Program of Y. C. L. and Coal Bluff Mining Co. at Terre others. We read the DAILY Haute, Dixon says. About 7000 out seven years ago. The average month-ly bayrol, has decreased more than 30 Comrade, Eteenpain and the New the Jacksonville scale with the enset of the winter demand. A few small In the evening when our lessons are Indiana mines across the river from nce 1930.

over we gather into a group and our Kentucky are operating openshop units and other musicians play der the 1917 scale. The so-called cooperative scheme for undercutting the union scale petered out when the district started expelling members who aided in that attempt to put it

out of business. Dixon asks that donations in aid of the miners be sent to Joe Lyons, treasurer, Central Labor Union, Clin-

FOURTEENTH ANNUAL United Shoe Repairers' Ass'n (of Illinois) may Amis 28

1927, at one from Park PERETS \$100

ott of U.S. Goods b Be First Reprisal

BY HARVEY O'CONNOR.

ASHINGTON, Aug. 25.-Amer that America still held high gard of the world as in the days Bartholdi's monument was pre-

ellogg's Desk Buried By Protests

atend instructions were being at to all American envoys abroad renewed need of protecting ves against the hatred engenby the electrocution of Sacco Vanzetti. A desk was piled high retary of State Kellogg's office h the eleventh hour cables from of sentence. The pleas, unheed-served as formal notMication that serica has sacrificed the good will world. Sicials were sullen and silent. In

state department there was nernsion that the next cable delivered might tell of violence Violence seemed to be the e fear; beyond feelings of humansympathy or remorse, the func-

s understood but one form of reprisal; that is the form which meets tion in kind.

U. S. Loathed By World.

The world over America is regardwith emotions ranging from hatred to contempt. Among workers re is hatred against the cruel inatiable industrialism that demands polute submission from its workslaves under threat of death. mg liberals there was leathing of government which fails to hold in librium the scales of instice been capital and labor. And among yers and tories there was conpt for an assassination so crude and brutal that it had inflamed the

Washington cannot see the end of the Sacco-Vanzetti case. Certainly the grim tragedy in the electric chair not terminate the case. Rather it has entered a new phase; a phase which labor and liberals will have ething to say. The stage has been ld so far by the Thayers, Fullers d Lowells, but from now on the d's opinion will be the dominant

World Beycott of U. S.

That opinion will plague America for a generation. State and come department heads fear to think of what may be the cumulative result of the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti. But they see a steady and unrelenting warfare against American goods in foreign markets; they see an unending prospect of physical ection for all American representatives abroad; they see for years the prospect that American citizens abroad will be subjected to insult and unions. was the kernel of the entire report. Since ther, however, a more elaborate cism unless they can prove that they tried to prevent the Charlestown summary is available in the "Comstate prison horror. New York, dated July 9th.

At the last meeting of Washington rkers and liberals on behalf of their tortured comrades, employers and their report claims the following:

1. It is desirable to bring about their government were told what to as great stabilization of employment merican workers. That threat was as possible. campaign would be renewed of employment are set by railway inth hundredfold force for the orcome, traffic and climatic conditions.
3. The more dependable character the millions of toilers in the great of service of railroads in the last industries of steel, coal, trans- or 3 years promoted stability of tation and textiles. With the cre-traffic to a very considerable degree. of vast organizations of labor Also, greater stability in earnings, trolling the economic life of the and more satisfactory net returns, on nation and transforming it into a sys- account of greater economy in handm for the protection and advance- ling a uniform flow of business. nt of labor's interests, there could ver be a repetition of the foul mur-of stabilization, sufficiently liberal margin is needed between operating der of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Even Boss Press Appeal temporary or emergency expenditures. (b) To enable carrier to spread Unable to Halt Murders (b) To enable carrier to spread maintenance program over the year

BALTIMORE, Aug. 25.—Two appeals were sent to Governor Fuller, as to maintenance program.

The name of humanity, to reprieve 5. The most influential single faco and Vanzetti, by the editor of tor is question of net earnings. Baltimore Sun shortly before the duled double electrocution. One all asked that a committee of nasked Evans Hughes and Elihu ever their sympathies may run, their ot, be permitted to go over the action will necessarily be governed dence in the case. Neither Gov- to a very considerable degree by the mor Fuller nor the Lowell commis-on in their reports, had settled the rave legal doubts concerning the ial the Sun insists. Only trained myers can speak authoritatively on ers can speak authoritatively on charges of prejudice raised

Scutari Has Fire.

pointed out that this depends on a sufficient basis of net income. CONSTANTINOPLE, Aug. 25. ny persons were reported injured orday when fire destroyed the tish quarter of Scutari, opposite





More on the Railway Executives Report for the Ten-Hour Day

economy." Surely, this is due mainly OUR fight against the "stabilization to increof of employment" report of the rail-

II.

mercial and Financial Chronicle" of

Added Points in the Report

4. For greatest practicable degree

revenues and operating expenses.

regardless of current montly reven

Report Admits Large Profits.

extension of the working day to ten hours. We quoted that part of the report, us it appeared in "Labor," the weekly organ of the standard railway This was correct, since it

increased exploitation of the desire to do something about stabili- to assist the companies in a demand (D'Aragona and Co.). Before our Point 4 pretends the need for large show that practically nothing has the ten hour day will be postponed, what the bourgeoisie did not dare to way executives was based on that with the Point 4 pretends the need for large snow that practically nothing has one ten nogi day will be possible to stabilize embeen accomplished. On the contrary, But if it is, it would be merely to get do during the world war. The practically nothing has one ten nogi day with the net income in order to stabilize embeen accomplished. On the contrary, But if it is, it would be merely to get do during the world war. The practically nothing has one ten nogi day with the net income in order to stabilize embeen accomplished. ployment, and spread maintenance increased productivity of the workers the unions' help in raising rates; the tice of "social peace" is being carried work throughout the year. In the due to increased exploitation ag- ten hour drive would continue. face of the banner dividend year of gravates the problem of unemploy-

necessary to demand higher rates.

zation of employment. But results for higher rates, on the promise that very eyes, Italian fascism is doing

1926, surpassing all previous records, ment, makes employment less stable. So far, this angle has not been uppermost in the minds of the rail-way executives, for "Railway Age," ization penetrating every pore of pothe mouthpiece of the railway execu. litical and economic life. Accoring to tives, centers on the ten hour day. this law, in the event of war the enshould this fail, the executives would as in the colonies. The workers in the scheme, but should fight against the right to strike will be abolished. Any-

> make overtures to the labor leaders. penalties against strikes introduced ized war. Every country will be con-It tries to discount all other possi- in the event of war. bilities, in order to prove the main Germany abolishes one of the the manufacture of the means or ex-burden of the song, that labor must achievements of the German revolu-termination. The motor will occupy hours.

> Who Started This Thing. Anyhow? THE railway executives to shift re- penetrating the state and administra- stage of development the capitalist sponsibility for this report, by tive apparatus. claiming that the study was made at In Poland the methods of the reac- mous numbers of men in the theatre the surgestion of a member of the tionaries used against the working of military operations. For these alms Since the Interstate Commerce Com- the former tsarist regime. The natheif armies through the militariza mission is a part of the government tional organizations of the White Rus- tion of the entire population, in addimachinery which serves as the exec- sians and of other national minorities tion to the extensively developed perutive committee of the capitalist in-terests; it is clear that the Interstate Commerce Commission does the bid-ding of the railway are being destroyed. By means of manent cadres. Owing to the exten-bribery and corruption Pilsudski's sive employment of aviation, the de-agencies are established whose busi-structive power in modern bombs, the ding of the railway executives, and it ness it is to secure a rear among the does not matter whether the sug-mational minorities" for the war of demarcation between the front and gestion comes from the Commission against the U. S. S. R. the rear will be obliterated. The fuciation. But for those who do not see the connection, and who are impressed by the disinterestedness of the Interstate Commence of the Interstate of the Int the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Railway Executives following the suggestion of the Interstate Commerce Commission prove themselves as faithful public servants.

"ABOR" of July 2nd, by stating that the committee was ap-pointed, "at the suggestion of the In-terstate Commerce Commission" (mind you the entire commission), helps to give this impression. As a matter of fact, the report itself says the study was made at the suggestion of only any member of the Installation. of only one member of the Interstate

On War and Danger of War

(Continued From Last Issue)

This is the fourth installment of the Theses on the war danger adopted at the Plenum of the Executive Communist of the Communist International on May 29, 1927. It gives the official Communist viewpoint on this impor-

In Central Asia, in Afghanistan, Persia, in the Near East, in Turkey and in the Far East the evil arm of British imperialism is weaving a net-work of complicated intrigues against the Soviet Union. British diplomacy is striving to utilize the International Economic Conference for the purpose of establishing an economic blockade of the Soviet Union. Simultaneously feverish prepartions for war are being made in the countries contiguous to the U. S. S. R., particularly in Poland tion, etc.).

Strengthening the Rear for War.

10. Since the last Enlarged Pienum of the E. C. C. I., events have occurred in a number of countries which give an extreme illustration of the give an extreme illustration of the atmosphere of war preparations in which all the big capitalist countries now exist. In all capitalist countries we now witness increased reaction, the internationalizing to a greater or munism all over the world and primods of suppressing the working class. Domestic reaction marches in step the bourgeoisie is already enacting with foreign aggression. In order to are calculated to clear the way for be able to conduct war, capitalism must have "peace" in the rear. The nature of modern warfare demands in addition to masses of men at the front an enormous industrial army to feed the gigantic war machine. These men must become mere cogs in its machine, they must be deprived of all will to fight, their trade unions must be converted into the principal levers for setting the whole mechanism of the war into motion. This gives rise to the attempts to "nationalize" and militarize the trade unions and to deprive them of the elementary rights they have won by decades of stubborn fighting.

11. Here attention must first of all be drawn to Great Britain, which, at the present time, stands at the head of world reaction. By its suppression of the miners' strike, British capitalism has given the signal for the offensive to the whole international bourgeoisie. The war in China, the attack against the Soviet Union, the attack upon Nicaragua and the defeat of the British miners are all links in the one chain. In Great Britain class war against the Soviet Union the right to strike is practically being destroyed. The anti-trade union bill deprives the proletariat in the event of war, not only of the weapon of the General Strike against war, but of the weapon of the strike as a whole. The government may declare illegal any strike, even in peace time.

In Italy, in an atmosphere of savage terror against the working class, "nationalization" of the trade unions, which in reality is tantamount to complete liquidation of the independent class organizations of the toiling masses, is being carried out with the Point 6 expresses the companies' This may be a bid to labor leaders support of the reformist leaders

to its logical conclusion. of far, this angle has not been Finally, in France, the "Armed Naraised by the unions. Nor is it tion" law has been passed, the esto be court-martialled. enemy troops, etc.

However, the report seems not to In Japan schools are militarized and 15. Future war will be a mechan-

tion—the eight-hour day; new legis- the decisive place in this murder malation is being contemplated against chine. But precisely because military strikes. The fascists are gradually technique has reached such a high

Commerce Commission. class surpass any of the methods of the capitalist states are reorganising

in the chain of the war mobilization plan.

provided for the armed detachments primarily the trade unions, without of the bourgeoisie. Prior to the world whose participation the conduct of war of 1914, this form of a nurely war is impossible, will increase. Its class counter-revolutionary army was not so wide-spread.

mass movement utilized the organs of the "state," the standing army, the police and the gendarmerie. The growing acuteness of the class strug-gle after the war divested the bour-geoisie of the last remnants of "degeoisie of the last remnants of "de mocracy." Everywhere the capitalists are organising their fighting organizations for a counter-actions, which is several countries or murder of his mother. Mrs. artions of a pro street of policie today as they combe cago for him in connection with actions, which is several countries or murder of his mother. Mrs. army. The function of these organizations is to support reaction at home day night.

(b).-In the event of mo point of the bayonet (c).—To form ready prep dres in the existing armies event of imperialist wars.

A serious factor in strengthen the capitalist rear guard in case war is also the work carried amongst women by the nations parties and fascist organization which take into account the role in the economic machine of war (i.e., in the munition fac

machinery for the suppressi working class struggle. But the wa against the Soviet Union will be special war. It will be a war direct arily in Europe. The emergency laws against the Communist Parties which war, and to give the bourge free hand. The bourgeoisie will en deavor to exterminate the most active sections of the proletariat. This is clearly proved by the fight

which is already in progress against Communism. By the hand of Chang Tso-lin and Chiang Kai-shek, it is strangling and shooting Communists in the most barbarous manner in China. It is assassinating them in Italy in Latin-America. It is shooting them down in the Balkans, in Roumania, in Bulgaria and in Poland and Lithuania. It brings charge against Communists for espionage in Czecho-Slovakia. In France it brings charges against them of being agents of a foreign government and is preparing a new campaign of pers tions against them. Scores are being sent to penal servitude in Germany and Hungary.

If in imperialist wars the bour geoisie tramples under foot all "international agreements" which set a limit to barbarous methods of war. then in a super imperialist war, the and the insurrectionary colonial peoples. it is sure to make use of the most terrible means for the extermination of the toiling masses. The masses of the workers must now by this time clearly realize the counterrevolutionary character of the war preparations of the hourgeoisie

The Growth of Militarism.

14. Simultaneously with the measures being taken to strengthen the rear, the mobilization has taken place of all resources for the war front. Militarism is growing from day to day. War budgets are increasing (expenditure on armaments has almost doubled). The war industry has grown to monstrous dimensions. Having exhausted its resources of man power, modern capitalist armies are concentrating all attention upon the technical perfection of the war machine. The number of machine guns per unit, the range of artillery fire, the carrying capacity of aeroplanes, the ef-fective radius of exploding bombs have all increased; one-man tanks have been introduced, new poison However, should the union leaders tire population regardless of age or have been introduced, new poison join in a demand for raised rates, and sex will be mobilized at home as well gases are being invented. Special inflammable material is being invented. then insist on the alternative, the ten factories will be converted into sol- which when projected is capable of hour day. The unions, should of diers; the trade unions and all other destroying whole regiments and dicourse refuse to be roped into this associations will be militarized; the visions; preparations are being made for the so-called germ war for spreadten hour day and fight for increased one who takes part in a strike is liable ing contagious diseases among the enemy troops, etc.

> verted into an enormous factory for states will be obliged to throw enorextensive range of artillery, the line All these measures are but links in the war of 1914-18,

> But as a consequence of this very character of the war, the role of the 12. In this plan, no small place is working class and its organization resistance to war together with the ot so wide-spread.
>
> Capitalism in its fight against the will be fatal for the imperialists.
>
> Capasa movement utilized the organs
>
> (To Be Continued.)

Young Hill Flees.

CHICAGO, Aug. 25.-Harry D. Hill, 21, waywa

this claim is pure buncombe. The Point 7 hints that it may become companies can stand the expense.



AN UNCOMFORTABLE CRADLE. All unconscious of the cruel fate in store for him, this three-day-old infant slept peacefully while he was placed in a dishpan in a Brooklyn alley and left to die or be

British Labor Swears Never to Forgive This Crime Against Toilers

LONDON, Aug. 25 .-- More than ten thousand workers gathered in Hyde Park yesterday to protest against the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. dred Hartford workers joined in the mit such well-considered practices as A. J. Cook, the leader of the miners mass meeting here to protest against might be necessary in order to con-tinue the policies of stabilization thus far inaugurated. But it is simply during their long strike, and many the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. other prominent speakers addressed Altho Mayor Stevens had refused the throngs. When a speaker called permits for two other meetings the on the workers "Never to forgive or workers thronged to the gathering to forget" thousands of arms shot above hear Jack Rosen and G. Grisofi dis-

Hundreds of Hartford Workers Denouncing Fuller Class Justice

By A. H. WOLFHON. (Worker Correspondent.)

HARTFORD, Aug. 25 .- Five hun-Police were present in hundreds that the railway companies could provide more weeks of work in the year, if they were willing to sacrifice some profits. Point 3 admits "more satisfactory net returns," due to "greater of Scutari, opposite in hundreds a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers one safeunated a striking appeal for building up the International Labor Defense as the workers.

Nounted reserves were also in readimake all preparations for a countermake all preparations of the make all preparations for a countermake all pre