

# 30,000 DEMAND SIGMAN RESIGN

## MANIFESTO OF CHINESE LABOR CALLS FOR VICTORY AGAINST FORCES OPPOSING REVOLUTION

Five days before the massacre of students and workers by the British Sikh police on May 30, 1925, at Shanghai, the massacre which precipitated the historic upheaval of the Chinese nation whose beginning the world now witnesses—the Central Executive Committee of the Kuo Min Tang (People's) Party, controlling the South Chinese Republic at Canton, issued the accompanying declaration on the political situation of the Chinese people.

This declaration, followed by the events which are shaking the structure of capitalist imperialism, will be among those treasured documents when the historians of a free people shall write the records of the world's exploited and oppressed in their struggle for liberty.

## SOCIALIST KILLS FIGHT FOR MORE AID TO JOBLESS

Uses Same Argument That Tories Give

LONDON, July 10.—The leader of the reformist yellow second International, J. H. Thomas, at a meeting of the National Union of Railwaymen, hotly opposed the motion made by Lecher, delegate from the East End of London, to request the government to increase the unemployment dole to 30 shillings a week for a man, 15 shillings for a wife dependent and 10 shillings for each dependent child.

Thomas said that he opposed increasing the relief to unemployed because the measure could not be put into effect without hurting business, and to pass it would only raise hopes among the unemployed that could not be realized.

"If the workers of Great Britain want a change he said," let them use the ballot box and they would get all they wanted." Somebody yelled, "How about voting for a labor government who called out troops against the strikers?"

Thomas dodged the application of unemployment relief by saying that it was too big a question to settle internally and nationally. It would have to be done all at once all around the world or not at all. "Who is going to pay the dole?" he asked. And added that if the dole was increased, nobody would work. This is the same argument made against allowing any unemployment relief at all, by the leaders of the Baldwin Tory government.

Thomas managed to get the measure killed.

Farmer Is Killed

KEWANEE, Ill., July 10.—While riding on a load of hay to the barn, Gerrd Arnold, 18, was instantly killed today. He was a son of J. B. Arnold, merchant at Buda, 14 miles east of here.

## "Stand by Soviet Russia!" Demand "Hands Off China!"

Mass meetings and demonstrations have already been arranged as follows:  
DETROIT, MICH.—Mass meeting and picnic, Sunday, July 12, Campbell Grove, end of Mack Ave. car line.  
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Open air mass meeting, Sunday, July 12, 3 p. m., North Park. Speaker, Robert Minor.  
EAST LIVERPOOL, O.—Mass meeting, Sunday, July 12, 7:30 p. m., Trades and Labor Hall. Speaker, Fred H. Merriok.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Mass meeting, Friday, July 17, Labor Lyceum, 1243 N. Garrison. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.  
PITTSBURGH, PA.—Mass meeting, Sunday, July 19, 2:30 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St. Speaker, Ben Gitlow.  
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Mass meeting, Monday, July 20, 8 p. m., Finnish Hall, 1317 Western Ave. No. Speaker, William F. Dunne.  
ST. PAUL, MINN.—Mass meeting, Tuesday, July 21, 8 p. m., Minnehaha Hall, 160 W. 9th St. Speaker, William F. Dunne.  
KANSAS CITY, MO.—July 15th, 8 p. m., 12th & Forest. Filipino, Chinese, Japanese and English speakers.  
BUFFALO, N. Y.—July 15, Labor Lyceum, 376 William St. Speaker to be announced later.  
ITHACA, N. Y.—Cosmopolitan Club. Date and speaker to be announced later.  
YONKERS, N. Y.—Saturday, July 25, at 8 p. m., 23 Pall-sade Ave.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.—July 17, 1814 N. St., N. W. Speaker to be announced.

## SCOPES TRIAL UNDER WAY WITH NEW INDICTMENT

Precedent is Broken by Judge in Latest Move

(Special to The Daily Worker.) DAYTON, Tenn., July 10.—John Thomas Scopes, Rhea county high school teacher on trial here for violating the Tennessee anti-evolution law, was re-indicted by a hastily summoned grand jury on the request of the prosecution when the Scopes trial opened here today, on the ground that the original indictment was technically faulty.

The summoning of the grand jury by Judge Raulston, while sitting as a trial judge, broke all precedents of jurisprudence, it is thot. The new indictment was requested by Circuit Attorney General Thomas Stewart, chief of prosecuting counsel, who asked that the old indictment be quashed.

Prosecution Fears Mistrial The original indictment was made out by the grand jury which had been summoned without the required sixty days' legal notice of their meetings.

(Continued on page 4.)

## U. S. IMPERIALISM MOVING SWIFTLY IN CHINESE ROW

Alternately Denies And Asserts

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—American imperialism is moving swiftly but cautiously in its diplomatic maneuvers against the status quo of British imperialistic interests in China.

Today it was announced that President Coolidge has recalled Secretary of State Kellogg from his vacation at St. Paul and will meet Kellogg and Under-Secretary Grew at Smappscott, Massachusetts, tomorrow at the summer White House to "talk about China."

Denied One Day—Next Day Asserts. Cautious feelers thrown out to push British imperialism further against the wall of her interests is seen in the statement given out—the day after a statement is issued in London denying that the United States wishes to "drag" the other imperialist powers into a conference on extra-territoriality treaties in China—to the effect that "A call may be issued from the summer White House for a conference of the major world powers" upon that subject, following the conference with Secretary Kellogg.

The unofficial statement even says that the president has been informed that France has agreed to such a conference and—more bold and astonishing—"That Great Britain already is committed to it."

Kellogg is not expected to return to his vacation, but to go back to his desk at the state department in Washington and tend to business closely from now on.

No British Consent.

SHANGHAI, China, July 10.—The powerful British interests in China are making a great drive thru all the close connections with the home government at London to oppose bitterly and unrelentingly the proposal of the American government to hold a conference to revise the unequal treaties forced upon China by foreign imperialism.

British Fear Americans. The great British commercial and financial interests, which dominate Chinese governmental finance chiefly by control of the customs tariffs administration, fear and fight against any revision of the treaties as promised by the Washington conference, knowing that the existing British advantage would be in peril from capture by American and also by Japanese competition.

An American Frame Up. The strike situation is unchanged. The power house is still closed down and the strike lines tight as ever. Under the excuse of "searching for dynamites" the foreign police raided several offices of the unions and arrested three union officials, after two small bombs were set off in a store window, injuring no one.

## COAL OPERATORS AT CONFAB REJECT THE DEMANDS OF MINERS

ATLANTIC CITY, July 10.—A double deadlock apparently had developed today as the negotiations between the Anthracite Coal Operators' Association and the United Mine Workers of America got under way.

Samuel O. Warringer, speaking for the operators at the joint conference flatly rejected the miners' demand, voiced by International President John L. Lewis for the check-off.

Lewis as quickly rejected a suggestion of the operators for submitting the whole dispute to arbitration.

## Greatest Demonstration of N. Y. Needle Trades Toilers Gives Reply to Betrayers

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK CITY, July 10.—In the greatest open air meeting of needle trades workers ever held in the history of the American Labor movement, the members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, who swarmed by the tens of thousands into the big Yankee Stadium on Thursday night, gave unanimous and overwhelming answer to the sinister conspiracy against their interests by the combined tricksters of the government's commission, the manufac-turers and—last but not least—the reactionary officialdom of the I. L. G. W. U. itself.

Only those with their union books were admitted, and thousands who for one reason or another, had forgotten or mis-laid their union books massed in great crowds around the microphone outside to hear the speeches.

Inside, the full thirty thousand who had their books and were admitted, cheered and applauded the speakers who flung the demands of the garment workers into the teeth of the crooked and crafty reactionary gang of capitalist politicians, bosses and labor fakers.

Throng Cheer the Speakers.

With Sascha Zimmerman in the chair, the enthusiastic rank and file of the I. L. G. W. U. gave fitting roars of the demands upon which the lives of the workers in the shops depend.

They demanded enforcement of the agreement; the 40-hour week; wage increases; the control of sub-manufacturers thru union agreement with the manufacturers, and the guarantee of 35 weeks' work per year for every member of the I. L. G. W. U.

The tremendous throng swept aside with the power of a mass movement the chicanery of the governor's commission, which tried to add the bosses and the Sigman-Perlestein-Feinberg reactionary gang of officials by setting forth rumors of the commission granting a wage raise, denying it only at the last moment on the eve of the vast meeting which the united enemies of the garment workers tried to break up with this subversive propaganda.

"Socialists" Get Their Rebuke.

The yellow socialist reactionary crew, with the slimy Forward leading the pack, had its rebuke from the needle trades workers of New York City. The lies that the Forward had circulated in order to undermine the morale of the garment workers, that the attorney for the suspended executives of Locals 2, 9 and 22, L. E. Boudin, had intended once to secure an injunction for a boss in time of strike was given its answer by the mass of union members, besides the suit being brought by Boudin for criminal libel and punitive damages of \$100,000.

Demand Official Heads.

Cheering and applauding, the thirty thousand cloakmakers and dressmakers unanimously voted to demand the resignation of Morris Sigman, Feinberg and Perlestein, as betrayers of their interests in collusion with the bosses and disrupters of the I. L. G. W. U.

The speakers, who were confaunally and wildly applauded, especially Louis Hyman, of Local 9, were, besides Hyman, Rose Wortis, Portnoy, Bourcovitch and Rubin. In addition to demanding the resignations of the Sigman gang, the meeting shouted its roar of approval for the resolution expressing full confidence in the joint committee of action of Locals 2, 9 and 22.

Demonstration For Hyman.

The speech of Louis Hyman brought forth such a demonstration lasting for many minutes that Chairman Zimmerman had to quiet it to read the resolutions.

For five hours, from the time when the doors opened at five o'clock to the hour of closing at ten o'clock, the 30,000 in the stadium and the packed crowds outside around the micro-phones gave the most remarkable demonstration of left wing power yet shown in the needle trades unions. And all the while in the ideally cool weather, the flares of flashlights of the camera men and the crowded press tables gave proof to the emissaries of the capitalist press that their tools in the offices at the head of the I. L. G. W. U. do not have the leadership of the members of the garment unions in the city of New York.

Australia Borrows Morgan Money.

NEW YORK, July 10.—The government of Australia will soon seek a \$100,000,000 loan in the United States, thru J. P. Morgan and Company.



## CHICAGO FEDERATION DENOUNCES UNITED GARMENT SCAB UNION IN AMALGAMATED I. T. C. STRIKE

At the meeting of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers union members striking against the International Tailoring company and the J. L. Taylor company, the strikers who have had the fake "union" of the United Garment Workers pitted against them and moving heaven and earth to get union scabs to break their strike,

were told that at last the executive committee of the Chicago Federation of Labor had taken cognizance of the scabbery of the United.

T. U. E. L. and Left Wing Stirring Unions.

Moved by the agitation among the rank and file of the Chicago unions, stirred by the Trade Union Educational League members and the left club management has violated.

But trade unionists have thus far failed to make an impression on the gate receipts. They have not established picket lines at the parks, nor have many union men stopped going to see the games.

The Athletics are playing unusual hall, and the building trades organization officers have decided to wait a while before asking the fans to forego any interest in their performance. During July, however, they promise to picket the parks where the Athletics appear.

## SOVIET RUSSIA HANDS BRITAIN SECOND NOTE OF SCATHING REPROOF

LONDON, July 10.—Foreign Com-missar Tchitcherin has handed the British representative at Moscow a second and more severe note challenging the rights of British subjects in China under the treaties of violence imposed upon the Chinese nation by armed interventionists, and the legality of extra-territorial privileges so obtained.

Minneapolis Central Body Elects MINNEAPOLIS, July 10.—At the bi-annual election of officers of the Minneapolis Central Labor Union, the following were elected as officers: H. L. Evans, of the Machinists' Union, president; Roy Wier, organizer and financial secretary; Dora Kreutzian, recording secretary; Hugh Manley, registrar clear, and George McNeal, sergeant-at-arms.

## HELP FREIHEIT FLOWER DAY

ALL Comrades—women especially, are asked to be either at 3118 West Roosevelt Road, or 2720 West Division street, Sunday morning at 7 a. m., to help sell flowers for the Freiheit Flower Day—the flower day of the only Jewish Communist daily paper in the United States. Come promptly and help make this day a big success for the Freiheit.



# China Hails Soviet Rule!

The Union of Soviet Republics alone recognizes the Chinese Republic as an equal among the nations of the world. This is clearly set forth in the manifesto of the plenary session of the Central Executive Committee of the Chinese Kuo Min Tang Party adopted on May 21st, copies of which have just been received in this country...

AS to the nations which treat us on the footing of equality, we declare, as we have stated in our manifesto, on the Sino-Russian Agreement, that only Soviet Russia deserves the name of an equal partner. The Soviet Republics have not only voluntarily abrogated the unequal treaties with China, but they have concluded with it treaties on the basis of equality, and have helped the Chinese peoples in their great movement for the cancellation of unequal treaties with other countries.

imperialism. From the letter of our president to the Central Executive Committee of the Union of Soviet Republics, we are sure that in the expression in his will referring to the nations which consider us as their equal, he meant the Soviet Republics. This party should, therefore, continue hand in hand with the Soviet Republics to struggle against imperialism for the realization of the national revolutionary movement.

## Chinese Fight for Revolution's Victory

(Continued from page 1) Pei-fu, no similar militarists shall succeed them. Furthermore, our President aimed not only at the overthrow of the militarists, but likewise at the overthrow of the imperialists, who are their masters and instigators.

Tuan Chi-Jui's Opportunity After the war between the Chihli and Anfu militarists in the autumn of 1920, Tuan Chi-Jui by his expressed opinion seemed to have become conscious of the troubles of China, troubles caused by the conspiracy between the militarists and the imperialists. He had the opportunity of doing the right thing for the country at the time when he assumed the office of the chief executive. The President of our party was sincere in his desire to co-operate with Tuan Chi-Jui to secure the independence, the unity, and the peace of the country.

While our president insisted upon the calling of a national assembly, the provisional government in utter disregard of the wishes of the people, convoked the reorganization conference by appointment. When our president went even so far as to give up his proposal for the convocation of the preliminary conference which was to convene a national assembly, provided that the chief executive would consent to include into his reorganization conference representatives of the people, and of public organizations, the provisional government disregarded even the magnanimous act of our president and only included into the special committee some individuals of certain organizations and even these were given no vote.

Such actions of the provisional government were flagrantly in contradiction to the aims of our president to secure co-operation in the interest of the people. This party, therefore, declared that the provisional government in Peking was still following in the old track of the Palyang militarist clique and was acting contrary to the interests of the people. For its existence it relies not upon the support of the people but upon the support of imperialism and militarism and it can never co-operate with this party in any of the tasks of the national revolution.

It is self-evident that the members of our party had to be instructed not to participate in the reorganization conference, or to co-operate with it. Proposed Bogus National Assembly But this is not all. Our party urged the reorganization conference not to perpetuate more crimes by fabricating rules to convolve a bogus national assembly, for it has not been authorized by the people and was given no mandate by the people to settle any of the national affairs.

## CANTON FORCES TIGHTEN LINES TO DRIVE OUT IMPERIALISTS

CANTON, China, July 10.—With conditions hourly growing more menacing, Canton was practically cut off from the outside world today. All boats between Canton and Hong Kong ceased running on account of the Chinese crews joining the strikers and the Chinese telegraph service has been discontinued between Canton and Hong Kong.

## ANTI-LABOR MAIL ORDER HOUSE GOES INTO BANKRUPTCY

Bankruptcy proceedings were filed in federal court against Philipborn's, a mail order concern, the petition placing the liabilities at more than \$1,000,000 with assets of \$750,000.

The petition filed by attorneys representing three creditors, alleges that the affairs of the concern are in a bad way, that it is heavily indebted to banks, brokerage houses and merchandise concerns and has been making payments to preferred creditors to the detriment of others.

revolutionary movement. As to the other nations of the world, those that will treat us on the same footing of equality will certainly meet friendship on our part. For equality is the key to friendship; without equality there can be no friendship.

## Root Cause of Civil Wars

This party has time and again declared before the world that the principal cause of the civil wars in China lies in those militarists who willingly serve as the tools of imperialism and who rely upon it for their existence. The big militarists usurp political power, exploiting and cheating the people and preventing unification on any lines whatever; while the smaller militarists hold possession of province, or part of provinces, in the name of the principle of federalism.

Whatever the high sounding names under which they like to parade, they only perpetuate civil war in China. The object of the Kuomintang is to eradicate the cause of the evils in China. It is, therefore, determined to unite the people to fight those militarists who usurp political power and use it in the interest of imperialism against the interest of the people; to fight the smaller militarists who hold the provinces in their clutches, as well as those militarists who have constantly undermined the revolutionary government.

Such are the tasks arising from the present political situation and these tasks can be settled only in accordance with the will of our president.

Plenary Session of the Central Executive Committee of the Kuomintang. Canton, May 21, 1925.

## South Side Branch Holds Three Street Meetings Tonight

The South Side Branch of the Workers (Communist) Party will conduct three street meetings tonight on the south side. Meetings will be held on the corner of 32nd and State Sts., 30th and State Sts., and 35th St. and Wabash Ave.

This is the first time this year that meetings have been held on the corner of Wabash Ave. and 35th St. Speakers will be J. Louis Engdahl, Karl Reeve, D. E. Early, Paul Cline, Victor Zokaitis and George Miller.

Hear English Evidence. ST LOUIS, Mo., July 10.—The six congressmen who conducted an investigation of corruption practiced by federal judge English reassembled here to hear final testimony before drafting a report. Impeachment may follow.

Another new Sub makes another Communist.

## DAWES DOCTORS IN BERLIN FOR SECRET MISSION

### U. S. and British Bank Heads Plan New Loans

BERLIN, July 10.—Considerable excitement was caused today in German banking and financial circles following the visit here last night of Benjamin Strong, governor of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, in company with Montagu Norman, governor of the Bank of England.

Their unexplained visit to Berlin was reported to be in connection with the Dawes plan, and extensive German credits in the American and British money markets.

The two important figures in British and American financial circles were met at the station by President Schacht of the Reichsbank.

They proceeded immediately to the Hotel Adlon, where it was evident the visitors wished their arrival to be unnoticed.

Their arrival and meeting with President Schacht brot to mind the recent report of S. Parker Gilbert, on the operation of the Dawes plan in its first six months.

New York bankers have been negotiating a series of German municipal loans recently and several others have been projected, but there has been no open discussion of another government loan in either London or New York.

## BRITISH FAKE YELLOW PERIL TO FIGHT RUSS

### Use Race Prejudice Against Soviets

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, July 10.—Although the British government has been forced to withdraw for the time being from a war move against Soviet Russia, it is known that the diplomatic efforts of Britain are going on night and day to try to surround Soviet Russia with a ring of nations pledged to attack the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union in one concerted drive.

The hypocrisy of British propaganda can be seen in the fact that the British government definitely unites with monarchist and oriental Japan, at the time it circulates propaganda thru the Anglo-Saxon world to the effect that the coming imperialist war is a race question, with the yellow peril as the bogey man, to drag the ignorant occidental peoples into action against Soviet Russia.

Apparently it is quietly ignored that not only is imperialism Japan a colored nation, but that Soviet Russia is populated largely by the white races. By sending out such propaganda Britain hopes to gain anti-Soviet support from America, Australia and such other capitalist countries as can sway their masses on such fake issues.

N. F. Employe Asks More Pay. WASHINGTON, July 10.—Luther C. Stewart, president of the National Federation of Federal Employees said last night that at the Boston convention next September, every effort will be made to place government salaries on a better basis.

Bourse Closes in Protest. BERLIN, Germany, July 10.—The bourse will close the exchange for 24 hours as a protest against the reichstag's decision to differentiate between old and new holders of paper mark state loans, and of grant the latter revaluation of only 2 1/2 per cent, compared to five per cent for old loan subscribers.

Freighter Goes on Reef. NEW YORK, July 10.—The freighter Thomas D. Beal, 8,000 tons, loaded with lumber for the west coast, went on a reef in East river early today and may be a complete wreck. She carried a crew of sixty men.

Thousands of Filipinos Homeless. MANILA, P. I., July 10.—Two thousand persons were made homeless and hundreds of buildings were blown down in a typhoon which swept over amariens province, Island of Luzon, today.

## Japanese Workers Take Smash at Rockefeller's Anti-Sovietist Count

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, let American workers ponder well the fact that Count Michmasa Soyejima has been defeated for re-election to the House of Peers in Japan because of his anti-Russian sentiments, and because of his prediction of a future war between Japan and the Union of Soviet Republics.

This decision must be accepted as one of the first results of the effective use by the Japanese workers of the limited franchise forced from a reactionary ruling class that was the last to withdraw its troops from Soviet soil.

Only the well-to-do workers in Japan are allowed to vote because of the high property qualifications. Young workers are barred by an age limit set excessively high. Japanese labor is now fighting to have workers over 25 years of age allowed to vote. Then there is the heavy hand of the master class censorship, supported by brutal prison penalties, against all forms of militant working class propaganda.

The defeat of Count Soyejima raises the international solidarity of the Japanese workers, who showed their mettle last May 1, in the inspiring International Labor Day celebrations held in all the great industrial centers of the land. It speaks well for the future of the quadruple entente of labor that must develop in the orient, the Soviet Union, Japan, China and India.

It raises clouds of gloom for both native oppressors and foreign imperialists. When the Japanese workers take their stand with the workers and peasants of the Soviet Republics, that means that they will also stand with labor in China and India. It means that Japanese aggression in China will have small chance of success, altho supported by the great imperialist powers of Europe and the United States.

What is good for the workers of England, Japan and other countries; solidarity with the Soviet Union and the oppressed nations, is also good for the American working class.

While the campaign develops over the land in support of the twin demands: "Stand by Soviet Russia! Hands off China!" it is well for the workers and farmers to look far enough ahead and study the possibilities of next year's congressional elections.

Coolidge is working hard, thru the republican party machine, to maintain Wall Street's grip on the senate and house of representatives. "Liberals" and "progressives" hover about, like jackals seeking sustenance, to take advantage, if they can, of any growing worker and farmer unrest.

It is certain that the issue of "Bolshevism" will be raised again in the elections next year. That does not seem to have bothered the Japanese. It should not trouble America's workers. They must accept the label and wage the revolutionary class fight against their class enemies. When the results of the poll in November, 1926, are announced, let it also be said that American workers and farmers have sent some of their "Count Soyejimas" into retirement, as another step ahead toward their conquest of all power thru the overthrow of the capitalist dictatorship that is making the cry against Soviet rule the major issue of the hour.

## CONTRACTORS AND PLASTERERS IN PACHED UP PLAN

### A "Partial Solution" Found for Problem

NEW YORK, July 10.—An alleged partial solution of the building trades war which had imperiled \$25,000,000 in construction in six leading cities was effected today at a conference of contractors and representatives of the operative Plasterers' and Cement Finishers' International Association.

A working agreement was signed under which the plasterers will return to work pending arbitration of their jurisdictional dispute with the Bricklayers' International Union which precipitated the crisis. The contractors agreed to employ members of the plasterers' organization on all construction jobs pending settlement of the inter-union controversy.

Contractors represented at today's meeting are engaged in construction in Chicago, Detroit, Toronto, Washington, Miami and New York.

Watch Paterson Silk Mill. PATERSON, N. J.—(FP)—Pickets are watching the plant of Kravitz Silk Co., broad silk manufacturers, to prevent the mill's reopening with new workers at reduced scale under that provided by the Associated Silk Workers Union. The mill shut down for an unspecified period last week.

## MOTHER BLOOR REACHES OHIO ON HIKE TRIP

### Is Hitching Cross Country for Daily Worker

"Mother" Ella Reeve Bloor has now reached Ohio on her hitch-hiking tour from coast to coast addressing mass meetings and securing subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER.

Mother Bloor who left Chicago on her birthday, June 8, will cover regularly assigned dates in Ohio, and will then hitch-hike to the steel and coal towns of western Pennsylvania, before proceeding to New York.

"Mother" Bloor has not paid one cent railroad fare since leaving Los Angeles.

American Fund Elects Officers. NEW YORK.—(FP)—New officers of the American Fund for Public Service (known as the Garland fund) are Scott Nearing, president; Robert Morris Lovett, vice-president; Morris L. Ernst, treasurer; Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, secretary, taking the place of Roger N. Baldwin who held the position since 1922 when the fund was organized. The committee of applications thru which pass all applications for appropriations and loans is composed of Lewis Gannett, chairman, Scott Nearing and Roger Baldwin.

## WOODHEAD COMES BACK FOR A NEW DOSE AT U. OF C.

### British "Don't Permit Chinese to be Unjust"

By STUDENT CORRESPONDENT.

H. G. W. Woodhead, imperialist extraordinary and minister of British capitalism in China, delivered a lecture on Wednesday, July 8, in favor of extra-territoriality, to the students in Leon Mandel Hall, University of Chicago, and then walked out into the hallway only to find that the Chinese had stolen a march on him and were there in force, distributing to all who came by twelve pages of mimeographed matter prepared especially for the occasion, and retreating in advance all of his arguments.

### Something Like America.

Woodhead's only point thruout the lecture, was that the Chinese law courts are sometimes venal and that some of the punishments are unjust. He almost succeeded in convincing the audience that a man with money stands hardly more chance of being convicted of murder in China than a gunman in Cook county, and that some of the punishments inflicted are as capricious as those of Judge Busick in Sacramento. And Woodhead claimed that because of these abuses, in isolated cases, the British had a right to set up their own courts, as also the French, Germans, Italians and Japanese, and administer their law in their own way, on Chinese soil, wherever a foreigner was one of the litigants, or was accused of crime.

The literature distributed by the Chinese at the doorway cited many cases in which Judge Busick seems to have influenced the white courts in China, for their justice is very friendly towards the white capitalists, and very harsh on the Chinese laborers.

### Guileless Students Trust U. S. Imperialism.

Along with the pamphlets, a covering letter was extended to those who heard Woodhead's lecture which, after politely thanking the institute members for sympathetic attention to China's problems, pointed out gracefully that Mr. Woodhead did not know what he was talking about. It wound up with a naively trustful remark that the "traditional policy of the U. S. government of fair treatment" would undoubtedly prevail. It was signed by Lung C. Lo, president of the Chinese Students' Alliance.

The letter, it is reported on the campus, was drawn up before news reached here that American marines and bluejackets were vigorously using their bayonets against the Chinese on Chinese soil, in defense of Rockefeller's interests (including his church) in China. What effect this would have had on the students in Rockefeller's own university, is, of course, a matter of dispute.

### Can't Nick a Wood Head.

The questioning of Woodhead at this, his second lecture, revealed the same complacent faculty for misinterpretation that he exhibited at his first speech, last week. When a student asked, "If the British think that the Chinese law is unjust to them, why don't they get out of China? Doesn't China belong to the Chinese?" Woodhead blandly replied:

"Why my young friend, I have been telling you for some time now, that the British don't permit the Chinese to be unjust to them; we have extra-territoriality in China." And he said not a word about China belonging to the Chinese. Evidently that is one of the things that people of our sort never speak about, don't-you-know.

### And That Was That.

Another question was, "Why are the English so unjust to the Chinese?" This one Woodhead solved happily, from his own point of view, tho it is doubtful whether his answer was calculated to soothe the feelings of a Chinaman who is being prodded with a bayonet to make him become a Christian.

Woodhead said, "The English are not any more unjust to the Chinese than are the French, the Italians or the Americans." And that was that.

MacMillan Off to Greenland. WASHINGTON, July 10.—The MacMillan arctic expedition left Hopedale, Labrador, yesterday afternoon and is en route to Disko Island, Greenland, said a radio dispatch to the navy department today.

## ETHIOPIAN HOTEL

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# ENGINEERS IN DRIVE FOR MORE WAGES, 8 HOURS

## Australian R. R. Men Ask Standard Pay

MELBOURNE, (Australia.) (F. P.)—At a conference of the Locomotive Engine Drivers' union, held at Melbourne it was decided to urge all locomotive drivers throughout Australia to make an effort to secure standardized wages and conditions. The union opposed the principle of flat rates of pay, and agreed to increases being fixed on the following basis: (1) Qualifications obtained by examination and years of experience in practical locomotive running; (2) advancement from minimum to maximum rates of pay without restriction by defined periods of service.

A resolution was carried expressing dissatisfaction and resentment that the federal arbitration court had failed to give recognition to principles incorporated in the treaty of peace respecting the eight-hour working day. Under the award overtime rates for over 8 hours a day had been refused, and the hours to be worked on any day or any week had been extended.

## Winter Wheat Crop Is Eighty-Five Per Cent of Last Year

WASHINGTON, July 10.—A total production of 403,851,000 bushels of winter wheat for the United States this year was forecast by the department of agriculture.

The condition of winter wheat on July 1, 1925, was 85.3 per cent of last year, the department said.

A production of 275,739,000 bushels of spring wheat was forecast. The condition on July 1 was 80.1 per cent.

Forecasts for other products were: Corn 3,095,176 bushels; condition, 83.6 per cent.

Oats, 1,292,101 bushels; condition, 76.3 per cent.

Rye, 54,104,000; condition, 78.3 per cent.

Tobacco, 1,282,918 pounds; condition, 98.9 per cent.

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# ONLY REVOLUTION CAN STABILIZE COAL INDUSTRY, SAYS MINER IN LETTER SHOWING UNEMPLOYMENT

By JOSEPH BAUR, (Worker Correspondent.)

ACME, Wyoming, July 9.—I am enclosing a notice posted at the Acme mining property, a subsidiary of the Peabody Coal company, which reads as follows:

NOTICE!  
"This is to notify the loaders at Acme mine to clean up their places and take out their tools as this mine will be closed for an indefinite period. When work is resumed, it will be entirely on machine loading basis and only a limited number of men will be required for this work."

"Only such men as are qualified for loading machine operators, cutting machine runners, motormen, trip riders, drivers, track layers, etc., will be employed."

"This company will be able to take care of a few more men at Monarch but for those who cannot be employed on machine work here or cannot be employed at Monarch it would be advisable for them to seek work elsewhere as soon as possible."

"The company regrets to be compelled to go to the expense and trouble of installing machines but the non-union competition by which we are surrounded makes it absolutely necessary to put in machines or go out of business."

(Signed) Edward Bollamby, "General Superintendent."

Note that the bulletin says that the company is sorry to replace the men with machines, but has to do so to compete with "surrounding non-union mines." This is a hypocritical lie.

The writer has been working in mines all over the country, and there is not a mine in the country, except probably Utah, where they can produce coal as cheap. And in Utah they can produce it no cheaper.

Compared to the other mines, they have practically no expenses for day men, except haulage. Utah has the same vein of coal and pays the same wages as here. Probably they have other expenses exceeding those here.

## Only Revolution Can Stabilize Industry

Here are facts that speak for themselves. The reader can see that the coal barons accepted Lewis' offer seriously and are trying to reduce the army of miners 200,000 and "stabilize" the industry.

They will reduce the army of miners, all right, but at the same time will increase production, which, under capitalism, means more misery for miners. If our working class brothers know that only the proletarian revolution can really solve and stabilize industry, they would accept the program and tactics of the Progressive Miners' Committee and put somebody in Lewis' place, who will work according to the interests of the membership.

## Receive Radio From MacMillan Now At Hopedale, Laborador

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 10.—A radio message broadcasted from the steamship Bowdoin, Hopedale, Labrador, by MacMillan to the National Geographic Society at Washington, was received here early today.

"Aviators here have Eskimo women sewing together sealskin suits. Better than anything else for protection while flying," said the radio.

"Splendid weather, first summer day Hopedale had had this year. We were first ship to arrive since October but today there arrived a small schooner from Nain."

"All well."  
"MacMillan."

Arrest Girl Traveler

SOUTH BEND, Ind., July 10.—Marie Johnson, 19, of Wheton, Ill., passed thru town today, clad in overalls. She attracted the attention of police. Now she's in the county jail, in custody of the matron, awaiting word from her home at Wheaton.

# FULL OF FACTS AND FIGHT—

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# CLASS DIVISION SPLITS CHINESE STRIKE UNITY

## But Imperialists' Aggression Renews It

(International Press Correspondence)  
MOSCOW, June 23 (By Mail)—The latest telegrams from China describe the situation there as follows:

"The main struggle is in Shanghai where the strike is already in its third week. Among the strikers there are 150,000 industrial workers. The differentiation of the movement is daily becoming sharper. On the one side are the revolutionary working masses, the revolutionary student body, and the small traders; on the other side—the bourgeoisie and the vacillating intellectuals who are ever more inclined towards a compromise with the foreign powers, which fact meets with the greatest resistance on the part of the workers and students."

But the alien powers rejected even the modest demands of the Shanghai chamber of commerce, and the negotiations carried on in Shanghai between the foreign consuls and the Chinese government commission were unsuccessful because the former were unwilling to grant only the less important demands such as apology by the foreign powers, and the punishment and dismissal of those guilty, whereas they refused to discuss the main demands such as the abolition of the mixed consular courts, the right of Chinese municipalities to vote, etc., under the pretext that these demands stood in no direct relation to the recent events.

The negotiations were transferred to Peking, where they will be continued between the consulates and the government; this circumstance is causing uneasiness among the revolutionary elements, because Peking, not having an industrial proletariat, may be more inclined to effect a compromise.

At any rate it is certain that irrespective of the diplomatic negotiations, the proletariat of Shanghai will insist upon its demands and will reject all compromises.

## \$1,000 Reward for Stoolpigeons.

In the British concessions at Hongkong, the strike is general. The British authorities are offering a reward of £250 for any spy-information about the leaders of the strike.

At Canton, a general strike was proclaimed, and the foreigners are leaving for Hongkong.

The students of Peking are organizing military formations and are training them.

## Chinese Trade Unions Cable European Unions.

The Chinese Trade Union Federation sent the following telegrams to the Amsterdam Trade Union International, to the C. G. T. U. and to the International Trade Union Association of Czechoslovakia:

"In the present bitter struggle we are being supported by our main ally—the European proletariat, whose moral and material support fills us with renewed energy and determination. Long live the union of the proletariat of east and west!"

## Invites British Delegation.

A telegram was also sent to the British trades unions, thanking them for their telegram of solidarity, and declaring that the Chinese proletariat would greet with enthusiasm a British trade union delegation to China, which would contribute greatly to establishing fraternal relations between the trades unions of east and west.

The Chinese Trade Union Federation sent a telegram of thanks to the central council of the Russian trade unions, inviting the latter also to send a delegation to China.

# IMPERIALIST DAY IN SAN PEDRO IS COMPLETE FIZZLE, ONLY A FEW SHOWING UP; EVERYBODY IS BORED

By J. STEVENSON, (Worker Correspondent.)

SAN PEDRO, Cal., July 10.—If the mobilization of last year was a fizzle in San Pedro, the "Defense Day" test of July 4 was an absolute misfire. The thing had been well exploited in the local papers and the general belief was that several hundred patriots at least would participate.

What was the result? A parade. Two dozen "bulls" who could not keep step, at the head, seven "husky" civilians mostly grey-haired or hairless. One company of coast artillery, two flags, and bringing up the rear were four preachers, one being the fort chaplain in uniform. It was surely imposing and Pres. Coolidge would have rent his Puritan soul in despair had he seen the turnout.

## Crowd is Convulsed

The army chaplain convulsed the crowd at the street corner for "volunteers," with the result mentioned. At the reviewing point in Gaffey St., where the fort commander took the salute, one could notice the look of vacant astonishment on his face, as the last section of troops passed and no one else appeared. No klansmen, legionnaires, or Daughters of the American Revolution, no boy scouts, or Young Men's Camouflage Academies, what in hell had happened?

At the high school grounds another hitch occurred, the boss preacher in consultation with his conferees of the cloth seemed in a fix; he crossed the road and asked a crowd of curious women who were looking on from a porch, "Has anyone here got a U. S. school history?"

## Everyone Looks Bored

He wanted to read the preamble to the Declaration of Independence and the service was held up for fifteen minutes till a copy was secured. Even the hard boiled troops looked bored.

Go ahead Cal, a few more of your freak ideas like Defense tests will work wonders in disgusting the working man with militarism.

## First Group of Juniors Leave for Nitgedayget Camp, Sunday, July 12

NEW YORK, July 9.—Registration for the Junior Camp at Nitgedayget has opened! This Camp for workingclass children, established on the beautiful grounds of Camp Nitgedayget at Beacon, N. Y., is under complete supervision in every way of the Young Workers League of America. Arrangements have been made to take the best possible care of the children who come out to camp. We have worked out careful plans for the physical and mental development of the Juniors while they are at the camp. The direction is in the hands of comrades well experienced in the work.

In a word, we have established a first class WORKINGCLASS children's camp.

Only For Children of Working Class. The camp is limited to members of the Junior Section of the Young Workers League and to these children of the working class who are ready to join the Junior Groups. The children go out for two week period in groups of 20-25. Under special conditions a Junior may be permitted to stay at camp for a longer period.

Below are the groups as they go out to camp. GROUP I—July 11-25; GROUP II—July 25-August 3; GROUP III—August 3-22; GROUP IV—August 22-Sept. 5.

The charge for the Juniors is \$7.50 a week or \$15.00 for the two week period. The Young Workers League has to pay more for this sum to the Camp Nitgedayget—the deficit being partly made up thru the Junior Camp Fund we are busily engaged in raising now.

Registration has already begun—and you must be quick to get in the group you want. DO YOU WANT YOUR BOY OR GIRL TO GO OUT TO THE CAMP? Then register at once! Write us IMMEDIATELY the (1) name, (2) address, (3) age, (4) Junior Group if a member, (5) the two week period desired. (See above for a list of the Groups and the periods for which they are going out.) Send this information and all questions you may want to ask to the JUNIOR CAMP COMMITTEE, 108 E. 14th St., New York City. REGISTER IMMEDIATELY.

Foreign Exchange. NEW YORK, July 10.—Great Britain, pound, 4.85½-4.86½. France, franc, 4.70-4.70½. Belgium, franc, 4.62½-4.63. Italy, lira, 3.70¼-3.70½. Sweden, krona, 26.52-26.55. Norway, krone, 17.53-17.55. Denmark, krone, 20.54-20.56. Germany, mark, not quoted. Shanghai, tael, 79.00.

Lady Astor Asks Equal Laws. LONDON, England, July 10.—Lady Astor urges that laws for women be equal to laws for men, "even in relation to street walkers."

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# THE NEWER SPIRIT

By V. F. CALVERTON

Michael Gold wrote the author: "It delights me to see that we have at last a real philosopher in our revolutionary ranks. Your work is on a plane with the best writings of the Russian critics—the first class men among them. It seems incredible that a man of your insight, scholarship and temperament should be so red and fundamental."

Herbert Read, editor, The Criterion: "That 'the tendencies of art, religion and science are but the interwoven threads of social texture' is a truth that for some years has been growing into our critical awareness, but it has never before been traced with such thoroughness in the sphere of literature. Mr. Calverton draws his evidence from the consideration of three main periods with their parallel types of literature."

John Dewey, noted philosopher: "It is by far the best statement in behalf of sociological criticism I have ever read."

Sherwood Anderson, noted novelist: "One of the few things I have read that has something to say... Remarkably fine."

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**WILLIAM F. DUNNE** Editors  
**MORITZ J. LOEB** Business Manager

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290 Advertising rates on application.

## Blaming It On Britain

The council of embassies of the European powers at Peking has condemned the action of the British police in firing on the Shanghai strikers and have also held the American manager of the foreign settlement responsible for the murder of students and strikers.

The demand made recently by American businessmen in China for protection and sent to the state department is thus seen to be documentary whitewashing of the murder bands of British and American imperialism. It was the Chinese that needed protection.

More important, however, than this evidence of the hypocrisy of the American capitalists and their hangers-on who have picked China as a field for easy robbery, is the intention evident in the findings of the legation council to let Great Britain fight her own battles in China. The mass movement for national liberation has assumed impressive proportions and the smaller powers are going to think twice before pulling chestnuts out of the fire.

Great Britain is in a difficult position. She stands fast for a continuation of the extra-territoriality agreements, but the United States, her greatest rival, following the traditional open door policy, proposes a conference to revise these agreements. British prestige in China rests largely upon her extra-territoriality holdings and her control of Chinese customs revenues. But her privileged position in this latter respect is a cause of jealousy among the other powers. The wolves are fighting among themselves.

Surely the situation has changed greatly since 1900 when all the great and little powers united to fasten upon China the Boxer indemnity and forcing revenue control. Today Great Britain in spite of her frenzied efforts to do so has not yet succeeded in securing joint action from any of the other powers, nor is there among the other powers much evidence of a common policy. Their greed is as great and their need for the rich raw materials of China greater than ever before but the old unity of action is absent.

The rise of Soviet Russia as an European and Asiatic power has much to do with this. So has the greatly intensified conflict for the redivision of the exploitable areas of the earth. The militant working class movements in the imperialist countries and their support of the colonial movements is another reason why the present period carries so much danger for world imperialism.

For precisely these reasons the situation is the most hopeful for the masses of all the years since the Russian revolution. Centralized Communist parties exist now in most of the great nations and huge sections of the working class have a leadership which can maneuver successfully by reason of the experiences and training of the last eight years.

## Anthracite Miners Strike First Blow

The anthracite coal miners, since their tri-district convention, have followed out the progressive policy adopted there.

Demands for a ten per cent increase in wages, the closed shop and improved working conditions have been made upon the coal owners who profess amazement at their hardihood. The coal capitalists make a poor mouth and say that wage reductions are in order but the miners have got in the first blow.

To the left wing in the anthracite fields must go the credit for the militant stand of the miners. Under Cappellini the principal anthracite district had become demoralized. The rank and file could get no action for the adjustment of grievances, much dissension developed and there was even the serious threat of a split.

The left wing issued a program when the confusion was at its worst and succeeded in bringing needed discipline and understanding into the situation. At the convention which followed a large part of the left wing program was adopted.

The demands upon the operators are the first gun in what will unquestionably be a hard struggle, not only in the anthracite but in the whole coal mining industry in the United States.

The spirit of the rank and file is splendid. If the United Mine Workers of America and headed by men who knew the class struggle and fought on that basis there would be no danger of the outcome. As it is, ruled by officials who have spent most of the last three years in hounding the best fighters, Communist and left wingers, in the organization, there is more than ever need for constant vigilance on the part of the militants and for the most highly organized and disciplined functioning in every local of this great union.

## 30,000 Enlist For Struggle

Thirty thousand members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, meeting in the Yankee stadium in New York City, gave one of the greatest demonstrations of devotion to class struggle principles as the basis of labor union that this country has ever witnessed.

No such mass rebuke has ever been given to labor fakery as at this gathering where left wingers, expelled by the reactionary Sigman machine, were greeted by thunders of applause which shook the huge steel and concrete structure that housed the crowd.

The fight against class collaboration, denial of political expression to the rank and file, crookedness and graft, arbitrary revocation of charters, the expulsion of militants, in the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has been carried on with signal success. The meeting in the stadium is the proof that the entire membership is with the left wingers and against the bureaucrats.

But the enthusiasm of the stadium meeting must be given an organizational character in the work for the next convention. As in the Furriers' Unions, the left wing in the I. L. G. W. U. has passed thru a long period of struggle and has still greater struggles ahead of it.

Every effort must be made to have an overwhelming majority of delegates at the next convention and there place the organization securely in the hands of the best leadership which the long struggle has developed.

This can be done and the spirit displayed at the monster stadium meeting is a good guarantee that it will be done.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER

## SCOPES TRIAL UNDER WAY WITH NEW INDICTMENT

### Precedent is Broken By Judge in Latest Move

(Continued from page 1)  
The prosecution feared that the defense attorneys would make use of the faulty indictment to appeal a conviction to the higher courts.

The court adjourned while the new indictment was being made out.

**New Indictment Goes to Trial**

After Judge Raulston had ordered the old indictment quashed and the new indictment was returned, he called for trial the new case against Scopes.

The cheer that was given William J. Bryan when he entered the courtroom showed how the inhabitants of this backward countryside view the attempt of the conservative religious elements and the business interests to suppress the teaching of science in the public schools.

**Bryan Wants Bible to Rule**

Bryan has said that the Bible should be "a part of the federal constitution," and frankly calls for the prohibition of the teaching of scientific facts because they contradict the Bible.

While the defense, headed by Clarence Darrow, who sat in his shirt sleeves, strongly condemns the anti-evolution law as unconstitutional because it violates the free speech clause of the constitution, they have so far catered to the ministers. The defense has taken the untenable position that the Bible and scientific facts can be reconciled—a class collaboration position on the scientific field.

**Catholics against Evolution**

A telegram was received from the American academy of ambulant prology by John R. Neal, chief of the defense counsel, which said, "Ask Bryan how he explains the fact that the creator forgot to put valves in the hemorrhoidal veins." Bryan was hard pressed to defend his "all-wise god," who Bryan claims, created the world in six days, and made a perfect job of man.

Benedict Elder, secretary of the Catholic Press Association of Louisville, Kentucky, said here that if Scopes taught evolution in the catholic parochial schools, he would have been "thrown out."

Dayton is over-run with evangelists, traveling preachers and bible and hymn book sellers who are here to make some money out of the crowds attracted by the trial.

**Bryan Against Free Speech**

Bryan in a press statement, again declared that "teachers should obey those who employ them." "They should not teach what has been their experience or beliefs, he said, but must conduct classes "so as not to offend the students or their employers."

"It would be better," he said, "for Tennessee to give up school books than abandon the Bible."

The catholic organizations represented here are aiding Bryan in his attempt to suppress the teaching of science.

**Judge Out of Case**

Judge John L. Godsey, a member of the Dayton bar, announced this afternoon that he had withdrawn from counsel for the defense. Godsey was said to have disagreed with other counsel over the manner of conducting the case. The judge felt the case should be fought solely on constitutional grounds and was overruled by the other counsel, who intended to invoke testimony tending to show that "Evolution does not conflict with Christianity."

**Examine Prospective Jurors**

The afternoon session opened with the calling of veniremen for the selection of a jury. Clarence Darrow, shirt sleeved and showing his galluses, conducted the questioning of the talemens for the defense, while Judge J. Gordon McKenzie, noted criminal lawyer in this section of the South, examined them for the state. Forty-three veniremen had been gathered off the streets by the sheriff during the recess.

W. F. Robinson, a middle aged farmer, was the first venireman called and the first juror accepted. He told the court he had formed an opinion "based on rumors" about the case but said he could give the defendant justice. He was accepted by the state but Darrow questioned him about his opinion, before finally accepting him.

## Meeting of Press Picnic Committee On Monday Night

There will be a special meeting of delegates to the Workers Party Press Picnic Committee on Monday, July 13, 1925, 8 p. m. at 19 South Lincoln St. All branches and shop nuclei must send at least one representative.

The Press Picnic will be held this year on August 2, Sunday, at River-view Park.

The proceeds of the Press Picnic go to the various language party papers and also to the English press. The DAILY WORKER, Young Worker.

Every branch and nucleus a delegate Monday, July 13, at 19 South Lincoln St.

## TAKE GOOD LOOK AT THE PERSONALITIES IN ANTI-EVOLUTION TRIAL

DAYTON, Tenn., July 10.—The personalities of the local men principally identified with this famous "evolution case" are as follows:

The defendant—John Thomas Scopes, 24, slight, blond, soft spoken, boyish, diffident. He looks like anything but a teacher, surely like anything but the pivotal figure of the greatest academic battle in the world's history.

The prosecutor—Walter White, superintendent of schools, author of the Tennessee women's suffrage amendment, leader in state prohibition, candidate of 13 counties for governor; he is dressed in mail-order clothes crowned with a four-bit straw fedora.

The judge—John R. Raulston, circuit judge of the 18th judicial circuit.

Of counsel for the prosecution—Ben G. McKenzie. He has been a practicing lawyer for 32 years and has a son on the bench; he is the dean of the local bar, former circuit attorney general; former circuit court judge.

Of counsel for the prosecution—Judge J. Gordon McKenzie, his son, with a record as a prosecutor, criminal lawyer.

Of counsel for the prosecution—Herbert E. Hicks, young attorney, looks like a city slicker.

Of counsel for the prosecution—Sue E. Hicks, his brother.

Of counsel for the prosecution—Wallace C. Haggard, son of the richest man around here, a bank president; he is a kid lawyer.

Of counsel for the defense—John R. Neal, president of a law school in Knoxville which bears his name, former head of the law college at the University of Tennessee, a national authority on constitutional law.

Of counsel for the defense—Judge John J. Godsey, 68; he is the famous commercial law expert in this region.

Of course, with William Jennings Bryan and his son, and Clarence Darrow, Dudley Field Malone and Arthur Garfield Hayes on the other side, the case bristles with personalities which perhaps overshadow the "locals."

This is an all-protestant community—not a catholic, evangelical, unitarian, christian science or Jewish church in the county.

## BANKERS DECIDE TO ORGANIZE BROKERS' FIRM

### Grain Marketing Co. In New Maneuvers

Rehabilitation of the brokerage firm of Dean, Onatylia & Co. was made possible when the bankers' committee granted the creditors who are raising \$2,500,000 to re-establish the credit of the firm until today to get the funds together. The creditors met the bankers and reported "substantial progress" altho the fund is not yet complete.

Meanwhile the grain marketing Company, which disintegrated coincidentally with the brokerage firm, began to quietly canvass plans for reorganization on another basis.

Officers have notified all clients they "may continue to market their grain on a co-operative basis if they desire to do so," but what machinery they have for marketing, particularly elevator facilities, are unknown.

### Jersey Barbers Win Strike

UNION CITY, N. J.—(FP)—The union barbers in Local 316, Journeymen Barbers, won a \$28 weekly minimum wage plus 50 per cent of all receipts over \$40 and closing hours of 8 p. m. week days and 9 p. m. Saturdays and days preceding holidays and noon Sundays. The 110 barbers out in shops that had not previously signed up are returning to work in Hudson county shops under the new agreement.

### Strike on at Rochester

ROCHESTER, N. Y.—(FP)—Over 100 workers are striking against the firm of Aaron Silverstein & Co., New York men's clothing manufacturers, as result of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union drive to enforce union conditions in all Rochester shops.

### Quake Shakes Butte

BUTTE, Mont., July 10.—A slight earthquake was felt here shortly before 8 o'clock this morning. No damage was reported in the city but advice to local wire companies said the shake was more severe at Three Forks and Manhattan, where the quake of June 27 did heavy damage.

### We Mourn Loss of Our Comrade.

NEW YORK, July 10.—Comrade Charles Newman, member of the Young Workers League, was drowned to death while out bathing at a beach with a number of comrades. Everything was done to save him when he was taken out of the water but it was too late. It is believed he died of fright as he was rescued from the water too soon to have drowned.

## POSTPONE TRIAL OF COMMUNISTS FOR SPEAKING

### To Come Before Chief Justice Olson July 22

By agreement with Judge Albert George of the municipal court the cases of the nineteen members of the Workers (Communist) Party charged with "speaking on the street without a permit," were transferred to another judge, and will come before Chief Justice Olson's court, room 915, City Hall, on July 22.

The change was made because Judge George had already given a decision against J. Louis Engdahl, editor of the DAILY WORKER, in a similar case. Engdahl was fined \$25 and costs under an ordinance which has been declared unconstitutional by the state supreme court.

## JARDINE ADMITS INABILITY TO AID THE FARMERS

### Can Do Nothing For Penniless Tillers

AMES, Iowa, July 10.—While the agricultural situation has improved much remains to place the farming industry on a satisfactory basis, Secretary of Agriculture W. M. Jardine declared in an address here today. While recognizing the plight of the farmers today, Jardine said he knew of no practical short cut remedy for these troubles.

"I cannot offer you a single 'cure-all' for the difficulties of the farmer," he said. "The solution must be found in a number of directions."

## Anti-Imperialist Week Demonstrations Held In Far-Off Countries

Only now, as the reports come trickling in from far-off countries, are we able to see how widespread was the participation of the oppressed peoples of Latin America in the exercises of Anti-Imperialist week, June 29 to July 4.

Manuel Gomez, secretary of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League, announces that the Anti-Imperialist week manifesto was distributed in nine countries of Latin-America as well as in Canada, the United States and the Philippines. Demonstrations of all sorts were held. Special anti-imperialist editions were published by El Machete of Mexico City, Lucha de Clases of Havana, Cuba, etc.

In Mexico, Anti-Imperialist week was turned into a mobilization of forces for the defense of Mexico against the sinister threat expressed in Secretary of State Kellogg's recent statement to the American press. The week's demonstration wound up on July 4 with a big mass meeting in the Vicente Guerrero theater, at which Carlos Leon, Enrique Flores Magon and Alfaro Siqueiros spoke. Manifestos were distributed at the meeting putting forward the following slogans:

"Latin-Americans: Rally to the Support of Mexico!"

"Unite Your Forces Against the Power of Yankee Gold!"

"Let Our Answer Ring in the Ears Not Only of Kellogg But of All Wall Street!"

"Down with American Imperialism."

**R. R.'s Owe United States Millions.**  
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 10.—The Great Northern, the Northern Pacific, the Chicago, Indianapolis and Louisville, and other railroads have been ordered to pay the United States the millions of dollars which the government loaned them at a very low interest.

Write the story about your shop—Order a bundle to distribute there.

## LEWIS, DRIVEN BY THE RANK AND FILE, MAKES DEMANDS ON BOSSES

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 10.—Professing to see no hope for reaching an agreement on a new contract with the operators, representatives of the anthracite miners this afternoon issued a statement declaring that if the deadlock holds "there will be a walkout on September 1." The present contract expires August 31.

The miners' statement added that "usually, after such a walkout, there are some new developments or proposals which result in an agreement."

Reiteration was made of the position taken by President John L. Lewis of the United Mine Workers of America in the open session yesterday that the miners "positively will not arbitrate the making of a new contract." This is quite true, "the miners" won't, the Lewis would if he were not driven on by them.

## Crown Jewels in Cold Storage



The crown jewels of the deposed "House of Romanoff," constituting the most valuable collection of gems in the world, are still in Red Moscow. They were not sold in foreign countries, as stated hundreds of times in thrilling news dispatches sent over the world by Anti-Soviet propagandists. Just to put such canards to rest, the foreign diplomatic corps in Moscow was invited to a private showing of the \$25,000,000.00 worth of gems, seen in the above picture. Envoys of foreign capitalist governments are looking on, wondering when the workers and farmers of their countries will take over the "crown jewels," put them in cold storage, and establish Soviet Rule.

## IMPERIALISTS ADMIT MASSACRE AT SHANGHAI WAS THEIR FAULT

LONDON, July 10.—In spite of the suppression and deprecation of the news by all the capitalist news agencies, it is learned that the entire diplomatic corps at Peking, China, after thoroughly investigating the killing of demonstrative students and strikers by the foreign imperialist police, has decided that a British officer of the Sikh police troops, the British chief of police and the American who is chairman of the municipal council, were to blame for the massacre which began May 30, and kept up for more than a week.

## CHICAGO FEDERATION DENOUNCES UNITED GARMENT SCAB UNION IN AMALGAMATED I. T. C. STRIKE

(Continued from page 1)  
wing, and prodded daily by the DAILY WORKER, the Federation finally has passed a resolution condemning the action of the United Garment crew, disclaiming any connection with the outfit and calling upon the American Federation of Labor to investigate the way the name of the A. F. of L. is being used by the employers to shelter the strike-breaking against the Amalgamated members, who—after all, are workers on strike, even if not connected with the A. F. of L.

This action of the Chicago Federation of Labor executive caused great enthusiasm among the strikers, glad to learn that the federation had not completely ignored the superior rights of working class solidarity, organizational and sectional interests.

The injunction petition asked for the I. T. C. against the Amalgamated is delayed because Judge Sullivan wants to wise up on the new law. After he has done so, the strikers predict that he will go as far as he can to help the boss. "That is what the capitalist government is for" some of them say. But the strikers are willing, apparently, to go still farther than the judge and picket in spite of injunctions.

**Only One Fish Left to Cut.**  
Another cheering item of news yesterday was the walk out of three more cutters, who refused to scab any more and who joined the strike, leaving only one, poor, lonely cutter in the big shops. As the cutters are key men in the industry, it can be seen that there are no clothes being made and the strike is certainly effective.

Perhaps this was the reason that the police seemed to show a new and sudden interest in rough-housing the pickets.

They shoved and pushed and yelled and drove the strikers around, until the strikers, urged to "move on" all the time, decided that they would just put a ring around the block and keep it turning. So a circular picket line has been going on and the pickets "keep moving" but are busy as they move.

**Police Intensely Hostile.**

The police, probably directed by some agent of the bosses, yesterday arrested John Willie, the shop chairman of the bushelmen in the struck shops, who was not doing any offensive things at all at the time—except, of course, he was on strike. He was arrested a few days before, and it is supposed the boss has a special grudge against him.

On Thursday, the joint board met, and pledged support to the strike, instructing the board of directors of the joint board to lay out plans for financial assistance to the strikers.

**Sign or Leave the Business!**  
At the strike meeting the strikers again voiced their determination to force the two firms to either sign the

agreement with the Amalgamated—or to get out of business, and no scabbing by United Garment "union" is going to stop them.

Organizer Grandinatti, who came from St. Louis with a delegation of the A. C. W. strikers from the struck openshop Curlee company there, told of the fight in St. Louis as did also two of the Curlee strikers, Brother Haines, a cutter, and Brother Nathan Reef.

The delegation got a hearty welcome, and delivered the message of the Curlee strikers to those of the I. T. C. The St. Louis police, too, it developed, like in all places ruled by capitalist governments, are siding with the boss and are very vicious and brutal. Hundreds of arrests have been made and the injunction issued which causes still more, because the workers know that the only place they can win is on the picket line, and that they must fight it out there in junctions or no injunctions.

**U. G. Just Like Open Shops.**  
The United Garment scabs were no different, they found, than the plain unvarnished "American plan" open shop scabs in St. Louis. One striker in St. Louis proved that his class was the first consideration, by divorcing his wife who insisted on staying and scabbing.

If the developments of the Chicago strike in its first two weeks count for anything, the struck firms are whipped and the strike, if fought properly, can be won.

## FEDERAL JUDGE "LOANED" LARGE SUMS BY BANK

### Charges of Graft Are Aired by Committee

CENTRALIA, Ill., July 10.—It was charged that Judge English was "shown partially by the Merchants State Bank in the matter of loans for return favors of being named in the official depository for bankruptcy cases which Judge English was called upon to handle, at the investigation here.

Actual taking of testimony was delayed today while the committee members were shown bank records which indicated that Federal Judge G. W. English had been loaned in excess of \$16,000 by the institution. Until recently, Judge English was a director of the bank.

The investigation will be resumed at St. Louis, it was announced today, after the Centralia "evidence" is heard. Judge English is accused of exercising the powers of his office to bring himself financial betterment.