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MASETHESWITHREVOLI

DETROIT CARPENTERS REFUSE TO SIGN YELLOW DOG CONTRACT OF **HUTCHESON; PROGRESSIVE FIGHT**

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DETROIT, Mich., June 11.—Hutcheson has at last succeeded in what has apparently been his design ever since last January, namely, the wrecking of the carpenters' movement in Detroit. Starting with the illegal expulsion of William Reynolds, vice-president of the district council, and continuing with the use of plug-uglies, police violence, and injunctions, Hutcheson has kept the union in constant turmoil and rendered it incapable of functioning. As a result, the carpenters of Detroit are working for \$1.15 per hour instead of \$1.25 as voted for by the member-

There has been no district council functioning for the last three months, and during the last two months four locals have been in a state of temporary or

permanent suspension for re-

fusal to bow to the will of czar

in terms of working conditions

they had decided to accept Hutche

a "yellow dog pledge," which for

No "Free Will" About It.

In spite of the wording of the

pledge, that one signed of his own

"free will and accord," the members

(Continued on page 5.)

HAVANA, Cuba, June 11-Five

Five Killed by Live Wire.

VOLUNTEERS WANTED TO

MAKE N. Y. WORKERS

PARTY PICNIC SUCCESS

NEW YORK, June 11-One hun-

dred active members of the Work-

ers (Communist) Party, New York

section, are wanted here to work

at the party picnic to be held June

On Monday, June 15, 8 p. m., In

the district office a conference will

be held where work for the picnic

will be assigned and it is up to the

comrades to attend this conference

and make the picnic a gigantic suc-

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE revelations of the queen of back and fights the rank and Roumania are a keen disappoint file at \$7,500 per plus expensse, ment, if the first article can be taken son's bullying terms and the trouble as an example of what is to follow. was on the verge of being settled, Even Elinor Glyn's advice to the love- when Hutcheson came forward with a lorn manages to stow away a livelier proposition that every member of the kick. The queen is getting money under false pretenses. When the one-bullying arrogance beats anything time Mrs. Peck, who won for Wood- that the blackest open shoppers have row Wilson the title of "Peck's Bad ever tried to cram down the throats Boy" turned herself loose in the pages of unorganized workers. of a popular magazine, the babbitry expected a treat. But the gastric juices conjured up by visions of a salaclous feast, had nothing to digest. Mrs. Peck simply did not deliver the of these four suspended local unions goods, neither did she remove a lively doubt created in the public mind that she had a good story to tell.

TT looks as if our present-day Ma-I dame Pompadours are playing the persons were electrocuted in the city confidence game in a new and origin- of Santa Clara when a high tension al manner. But let them not go too wire across the Belico river fell on far. There is a limit to public pa- the bridge. tience and while our rotary population may stand for a lot of inconvenience in getting their liquor, they will insist on getting their sex stuff served up the necessary wire netting for the sake of their morals. But there must be something inside the screen besides stern virtue. The queen had better look out.

THE Irish Free State government has let the feline out of the sack. While that government has appropriated money for famine relief, it still denies that there is a famine. What's the big idea? One of the reasons was given by Patrick McGilligan, Irish minister of commerce, when he told newspaper reporters that stories of Irish famine circulated in America were injuring the tourist trade. Hotel owners and resort keepers called on the minister and gave him instrucda. He did. But at the same time his government appropriated nearly half a million dollars for famine relief. This shows how little credence can be placed in the statements of capitalist governments.

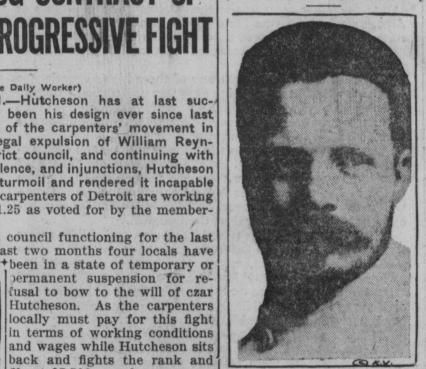
LEXANDER P. MOORE, United A States ambassador to Spain, gave a dinner and ball in Madrid in honor of King Alfonso and the royal family. This is the ambassador that William R. Hearst is conducting a campaign in behalf of keeping him ir Madrid. Some Pennsylvania politi cians want to recall Moore. Mrs. Hearst staged a gypsy dance recently in a New York hotel in honor of Moore's return to Spain. Moore is a great admirer of Alfonso and of the fascist dictator Primo de Rivera. So is Hearst. Both are typical fascists. . . .

BRITAIN framed a security pact designed to satisfy France and Germany. It satisfies neither. Britain is not particularly anxious to bring about peace between Germany and France. England has always played off European nations against one another. The old balance of power which (Continued on Page 5)

Postpone Fare Raising Hearing.

Representatives of more than fifty towns and villages near Chicago succeeded in having postponed hearing of the application of the fifteen railroads supplying suburban service, for an increase of 20 per cent in the fare, before the Illinois commerce commission.

Distribute a bundle every day during Red Week of June 15 to 21. FRUNZE, SOVIET RED ARMY CHIEF, REPORTS TO RUSSIAN CONGRESS



M. V. FRUNZE.

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW .- At the Third All-Russian Congress of the Soviets which just closed its sessions in Moscow, Comrade M. V. Frunze, head of the military forces of the Soviet Union, gave a report on the red army. Answering the accusations of the enemies of the Soviets on the so-called "red imperialism," he brought up some interesting figures and comparisons. For instance:

For every 10,000 people in the Soviet Union there are 41 soldiers. In Roumania and Poland there are 100 soldiers, and in France (without the colonies) 200 soldiers for every 10,000 of the population. In some of the western European countries the armies are proportionately between three and five times bigger than in the Soviet Union.

There are now 552,000 soldiers in the Soviet Union instead of 1,129,-000 of the pre-war czarist army. The countries of the victors who won the war "to end all wars" have increased their armies by 1,183,000 since the war.

The upkeep of a soldier in the Soviet Union costs every citizen less than three rubles. In the Baltic states up to seven rubles, in Poland up to 11 rubles and in France up to 14 rubles.

Save Balloonist From Sea.

PARIS, June 11.—Pilot Veenstra of the lone remaining balloon racer Prince Leopold in the Gordon Bennet race was reported picked up in the last stages of exhaustion by a Spanish steamer off Vigo, Spain, in dispatches today from Madrid to Le Liberte

tions to counter the famine propagan-ST. PAUL OPEN SHOP CONCERN TO FOOL CUSTOMERS AT FETE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ST. PAUL, June 11-On Friday evening, June 5, the United States Bedding company of St. Paul, one of the largest manufacturers of bedding supplies in the country, held a concert and banquet in order to celebrate the 30th anniversary of the founding of the company and to advertise its business. It was also the 60th anniversary of Samuel Broustein, who is the Essen, one of Germany's chief indusfounder of the company. Broustein has associated with him his four sons in trial cities, today urged the central he business. All of them act in official capacity as president, superintend- committee of the unions to enter a ent and managers.

At this affair, the sales force and many of those who have done business with the company were present. Great stress was laid on the wonder-(Continued on page 5.)

Mighty Nation Is Breaking Shackles of Imperialists

GENERAL STRIKE TO FORCE ALL FOREIGN POWERS TO WITHDRAW ARMED FORCES FROM SHANGHAI

SHANGHAI, China, June 11.—China, the vast nation of the Orient with its 400,000,000 population, is seething with revolt against foreign imperialism and is gathering its forces to strike off its shackles of foreign domination and assert its right to

determine its own destiny.

This was shown by the sharp demands of the Chinese government today upon the foreign powers to withdraw their armed forces from Shanghai, the expected arrival here of 2,000 Chinese troops, the seamen's strike here spreading to Hong Kong and the threat of a great national strike unless all Chinese demands are granted by next Sunday.

A threat to call a national general strike in all industries, shops and schools unless a satisfactory settlement for the murder (Continued on page 2)

The Oppressed Nation Demands

DEKING, June 11 .- The Chinese foreign office, in a strong note to the powers today demanded that the Shanghai authorities spontaneously lift martial law, reembark foreign marines, disarm the foreign regular and volunteer police, and release the rioting students from jail.

The note asserted that the Chinese government can not share the foreign view as to the shooting of ten students in the street demonstrations that preceded the present general strike. The note insisted that responsibiliy for the shooting falls on those foreigners in authority in the international concession.

The Imperialist Nation Tries to Reject

WASHINGTON, June 11.—Regardless of the Chinese demands made to foreign diplomats at Peking, American military forces will not be withdrawn from Shanghai and Canton so long as state and navy department representatives in the Far East believe they are needed for the "protection of American lives and interests." it was learned here this afternoon.

Disaster to German Industry Looms as Bankruptcy of Big Firms Threatens Dawes Plan

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BERLIN, June 11.—The menacing clouds of economic and industrial disruption hung over the Ruhr today, threatening disaster not only in that rich basin but all industrial Germany. The infamous Dawes plan is proving to be full of large and dangerous defects.

It was announced 165,000 workers and miners and 800 office employes of one of the most important industrial concerns in the Ruhr would be dismissed June 15.

The industrial storm has been brewing for weeks. It was foreshadowed a fortnight before the international feud, reorganization and division of the Stinnes interests, pointed to a possible disintegration of the great structure reared by the late Hugo Stinnes. The development today indicated that Germany is in the midst of one of the most serious crisis she has faced since occupation of the Runr.

According to reliable information, the Stinnes liabilities total 155,000,000 gold marks (\$31,000,000), of which 110,000,000 marks are due July 1.

Strenuous efforts are being made by the Reichsbank and by private banks to "sanitate" the Stinnes structure to prevent further partial break-

May Cause Catastrophic Ruin.

Further trouble in this huge chain of industries would rock the already shaky German industrial world.

Less than a week ago the Stinnes reorganization was made public. Three days later it was reported the situation at the Thyssen works was critical, threatening at least a partial shut-down.

The great Krupp works previously had announced the dismissal of 9,000 workers July 1 and wage cuts for those remaining on the payroll. ...

Even Socialists Howl.

BERLIN.-Socialist trade unions at protest with the allies against the disarmament note, especially against the destruction of machinery which would, the unions declared, cause additional unemployment and misery.

'TWO-IN-ONE' CONTEST FOR **WORKER CORRESPONDENTS** IS ANNOUNCED

Read Rules Carefully—Then Get Busy!

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE

The DAILY WORKER, to stimulate interest in the work of its worker correspondents among our readers and to give additional incentive for good work by the correspondents themselves, has decided to begin a series of friendly competitions, in which the winner will be determined solely by the quality of his work.

The rules for these contests-which will be carried (Continued on page 4)

By MORITZ J. LOEB

Side by side with the contest of worker correspondents, the DAILY WORKER will conduct a competition among the worker distributors, those who circulate the DAILY WORKER in the shops and unions about which worker correspondence is being printed. Prizes of \$5.00 worth of literature will be given to the individual or group which, using a worker correspond-

ence story as a basis for work (Continued on Page 4)

LABOR FAKERS AIDED BOSSES

Treason Ruins Work of Years

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, June 11 .- After four years of labor control of the Minneapolis city council, the conservative forces yesterday were returned to power by an overwhelming vote. With seven socialist and labor aldermen up for re-election, only one, John Peterson of the sixth ward, was reelected. He was the most conservative of the labor representatives and had the support of reactionary elements.

The vote on aldermen follows: First Ward-Dunleavy, (labor),

1,224; Ryan, 1,598; (three precincts Third Ward-Lindsten, (labor),

4,523; Sweeney, 4,682; (complete). Sixth Ward- Peterson, (labor, 1.146: Herkal, 426: (complete). Ninth Ward- Voelker, (labor),

2,817; Pearson, 4,004; (complete). Tenth Ward- Gulder, (labor), 2,962; Giebenhain, 3,092; (one pre-

cinct missing). Eleventh Ward- Beneke, (labor), 1,676; Benson, 2,021; (one precinct

missing).

Twelfth Ward- Jenson, (labor), 4,751; Ekberg, 4,752; (complete). In the second, fourth, fifth, ser enth, eighth, and thirteenth wards no labor candidates were running, all-of

them being conservative wards. Conservative Labor Supported Leach. In the mayorality fight, George E. Leach, the present republican incumbent was re-elected over his republican opponent James T. Elwell, by a

seven thousand majority, the vote (Continued on page 5.)

Greek Cabinet Resigns. ATHENS, Greece, June 11-The Greek cabinet has resigned. The cabinet, headed by Premier H. Nichalakopoulos, was formed Oct. 6, 1924.

NO MOBILIZATION FOR IMPERIALISM!

JUNE 29 TO JULY 4 IS ANTI-IMPERIALIST WEEK! **DEMONSTRATE!**

PROCLAMATION OF THE ALL-AMERICAN ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE.

THE president of the United I States has issued the call for a nation-wide mobilization of military forces on July 4.

This "defense test," as President Coolidge chooses to call it, follows close upon the heels of the big demonstration of the American fleet in Far Eastern waters. It is to be a festival of American militarism, dramatizing on a much more tremendous scale the chauvinistic style of "flag day," and the hosts of similar "days" which are being staged in the United States with increasing

Two days before President Coolidge's proclamation of a general

mobilization for July 4, the American secretary of state made a public confession of faith in "the two fundamentals of American foreign policy: the Monroe doctrine in Latin-America and the "open door" policy in the Far East. If the secretary had mentioned a third "fundamental"-the Dawes plan in Europe -his analysis would have been complete.

This is the foreign policy which American mobilization is to guarantee. It is a policy of flagrant imperialism. With measured cynism, the date selected for mobilization is none other than the anniversary of American independence from Great

July 4, the historic independence day of the United States, has become a threat to the independence of every other nation in the western world. The United States government

talks in terms of "defense," but this has always been its method. Who in Latin America does not remember that the Monroe doctrine itself was "to defend Latin-American territory against European aggression?" But Europe does not threaten, and the Monroe doctrine serves to hinder any outside help against agression by the United States. In the name of the Monroe doc-

trine, the United States has assumed control of customs houses, appointed "financial advisers," and by systematic application of the many subtle devices of imperialism has worked itself into a dominant position in the affairs of Latin-America.

Cuba has been bound hand and foot to the American sugar kings, tobacco lords and shipping trust magnates, under the guise of the so-called Platt amendment.

Colombia has been robbed and the "independent" Republic of Panama turned into a satrapy of American naval lieutenants.

Haiti and Santo Domingo have

been gutted. Mexico has been assaulted again All Central America has been re-

AGITATE!

duced to abject slavery, for plunder by the United Fruit company and the National City Bank of New These are only the more obvious

outrages of American imperialism. Sometimes the American financial oligarchy has set one Latin-American nation against another, as in the case of Chile and Peru. Sometimes bribery and cajolery have been resorted to. Where It suits

the interests of Wall Street, the (Continued on page 2)

ALL CHINA IS SEETHING WITH REVOLT AGAINST THE RULE OF THE FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS

(Continued from page 1)

of student demonstrators is obtained from the municipal council of Shanghai before Sunday, June 14, was voiced in a resolution working class organization is fired adopted at a mass meeting of at least 50,00 students and strik- Monday, June 15. The trial of the ten ing workers here this afternoon.

The meeting was orderly, but was marked by extreme anti-British speeches and the distribution of vast quantities of anti- miners of 1922, who built and actively imperialist literature. One of the circulars showing the deter- supported the "Miners Relief Commitmination of the Chinese said in part: "We shall die if we do not act immediately. We are willing to fight unto death, if must be, without yielding." Part of the strike handbills include America and American firms among foreign agencies to be struck

Harbor Strike Hits British Shipping

Power House Strikes at

Murder of Worker

CANTON, China, June 11.-Fighting

day and night, the armies of the Yun-

nanese mercenaries in control of the

city and the Cantonese (Kuo Min

Tang) armies are locked in combat

more furious than before with casual-

Landing Party Repulsed.

es attempted to make a landing from

tor" at the Canton electric power

18 Students Released.

during the May 30 riots which re-

tion-wide anti-foreigner agitation

Pick 21 Mediators.

said, for an early settlement, as Chi

nese business was hard hit. The

chamber is receiving many thousands

of dollars from Peking, Tientsin, the

South Sea islands and Mexico to as-

Food Costs Go Up.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 11 .-

WASHINGTON, June 11 .- Cooler

weather from the northwest has now

the mixed courts here.

commerce.

SHANGHAI. June 11.—Eighteen

tles growing heavier.

Kwangtung troops.

TWENTY-TWO steamers—twenty of which are British and two Japanese—are now tied up here, stranded by the waterside strike. Many other ships are temporarily eliminating Shanghai as a port of call or anchoring at the mouth of the Yangtze River and lightering their cargoes to shore.

The strike, however, is not considered large enough to affect trans-pacific

The China Merchants' Steamship company, Chinese owned, has suspended its sailings indefinitely. Some other steamship companies are instructing their vessels now at outside ports not to return to Shanghai at present. The China Merchants' Steam Navigation company operates thirty coastwise and river steamships.

Shipping is Paralyzed

Virtually all river and coast-wise shipping is paralyzed here as a result of the spreading seamen's strike. In addition, messages from Honk Konk indicate that the Seamen's Union there is planning a sympathetic strike.

The general situation remains unchanged but the foreigners are worried over a report that Chang Haueh the river last night under cover of which the workers of the Pittsburgh Liang, son of Chang Tso-lin the Man- darkness. The Yunnanese discovered churian war lord, is arriving tonight the surprise attack and repulsed the to realize, hence such splendid refrom Nanking with 2,000 Fengtien

Missionaries Testify for Students

J. W. Cline and S. R. Anderson, two American methodist missionaries, in bated. spite of the reprimand sent them a few days ago by the American legation at Peking, who said their interest in getting justice for the murder of Chinese students was "inexpedient," yesterday took the witness stand in gone on strike against the Yunnanese the mixed court trial and testified that they considered the firing by the refugees are leaving for Hong Kong. police on the students on May 30 as unjustified. They accused Police In- armies are flying over Canton, dropspector Everson in charge of the bru- ping leaflets threatening to drop tal Sikh police troops of responsibility.

It is now proven that the Chinese were murdered by the British troops outside the area of the foreign settle- Canton Christian college. ment in the territory where the British armed forces or any other foreign- the civilian population. even by the many treaties of violence forced upon China by the powers. The foreign troops have authority under such treaties only in the foreign concessions wrung from China by force.

In Shanghai these concessions have student agitators who were arrested But, Like Oil Trust a population of approximately 180,000 Chinese, with about 20,000 foreigners, sulted in a city wide strike and naincluding British. Americans, French Italians, Japanese, Malays and Hindus. were released on peace bonds late to-They are, however, governed by a Municipal council elected by the 20,000 the mixed courts here. foreigners, although taxes are levied without discrimination on the Chinese who own or occupy most of the property, as well as the foreigners.

Discrimination Charged

It is charged by the Chinese and admitted by many foreigners that the sist in mediating between the mu-Chinese in Shanghai and others of the nicipal council and the official body numerous foreign concesions in China of the strikers, known as the genare treated as a subject class and have eral union of education, labor and no show of justice in the courts and that the conduct of the police and foreign citizens of the concessions toward them is one of contempt and

Demonstrated For a Free Press

The first of the series of massacres sist in feeding the striking workers. by foreign troops resulting from the cotton mill strike came on Saturday, May 30, when 3,000 Chinese students marched in a parade protesting From April 15 to May 15, the prices against jail sentences imposed by the of food increased in fifteen out of concession courts on editors of Chine- twenty cities, the department of labor se newspapers who had supported the announced. In all twenty cities the higher pay. The mills are under Jap- year. anese ownership.

The students had arrived in front of the gate of the Louza police substation in Chinese territory and not in the foreign settlement and it was overspread the region of the Great asserted by the police officials that Lakes, the Ohio valley and the middle their conduct was "menacing." A and north Atlantic states, according volley by the Sikh police, who had no to reports to the United States authority in this section of the city weather bureau today. killed six instantly, wounded eight probably mortally and eight others

Four More Killed

The students, in spite of the shoot-The students, in spite of the shooting, returned unarmed to take part in ZANKOV WHITE TERROR PUBLICLY another demonstration Sunday and again Monday, On Monday afternoon they were again fired upon by the Sikh police and four were killed, bringing the deaths up to that time to sixteen. There were other shootings of Chinese strikers and sympathizers during the week.

Distribute a bundle every day during Red Week of June 15 to 21.

PITTSBURGH STEEL BARONS OPEN OFFENSIVE ON REBEL WORKERS

stant response, as only workers determinded fight can respond, was made to the appeal of the Labor Defense and Free Speech Council of Western Pa. on behalf of those rebels whom the "open shop" forces of the steel city are trying to make their first victims when the opening gun in Communists, who were so closely identified with the struggles of the coal tee," have been set for that date.

These trials will be but an advance notice of the general attacks to smash the unions which are to follow.

For two years these cases have been hanging fire the real prosecutors, the coal barons and the steel kings, knowing that they had nothing to base their attacks on except their thirst for vengeance against the militant opposition offered by the Communists to their "open shop" campaign. On April 27, 1922, nine of the defendants were arrested as the employers feared that the May Day following may bring a demonstration of working class solidarity in the great struggles waged at that time. The employers always fear such demonstrations but particularly then with everal hundred thousand coal minrs on strike to obtain human living onditions. The tenth defendant, Thomas Meyerscough, was arrested just a few days later.

Think Time Opportunte.

However, not until now has the organized capitalist combination found the time opportune to launch the general drive against the working class. Now they feel their forces well prepared and think the workers weakened. Moreover they are confident that in the meantime their servile tools, the labor fakers, have done everything within their power to disrupt tingents were engaged." A force of Kwangtung troops adher- the ranks of the organized workers, ing to the Kuo Min Tang Canton forc- revoked charters and expelled the militant fighters. These are the facts coal and steel district are beginning

The Yunnanese declare, however, their willingness to give over the Labor Union nodded their approval government offices to the Kwangtung when McNamara of the machinists' But the fight continues una- union annuonced that the trial of Yunnanese Kill Agitator; Get a Strike had been set for June 15 and that all affiliated unions would be called upon cists who enlisted after the Ruhr sep-Yunnanese troops killed an "agitato support the defense and meet the plant. In reply the workers have all attack made not only against the ten Communists but against the working control of the city. Thousands of class as a whole. Local unions have discussed the cases recognizing their implications and dangers to organ-Airplanes of the Kuo Min Tang ized labor and money has been voted as a concrete token of support. Acbombs unless the Yunnanese evacuate tive trade union members have rallied with determination to see the fight the city. American marines have been landed on Honan Island to guard the thru. They have not remained satis- "The Moorish troops, 2,200 in number, fied with sympathetic declarations had been guarding the frontier." Food supplies are running short for but have put their shoulder to the the civilian population.

Yunnanese recruits sent from Hong port of the defense and thus in the Attempt to Save Kong by British imperialist interests most effective way meet the "open were captured by the Kuo Min Tang. | shop" attacks.

A Splendid Example. One coal miner, when hearing of

They Will, Increase and Multiply Greatly

under the Sherman anti-trust law SHANGHAI, June 11 .- The secreducts company and other tannery the supreme court. tary of the chamber of commerce ancompanies, the department of justice nounced today that a committee of announced this afternoon. twenty-one had been appointed to as-

cattle, cattle hair and other products. sentence

the cases being definitely listed on the calendar, immediately quit a job which he knew could have kept him busy for a few days more. But he had no time to lose, he went out with contribution lists and after two days turned in \$66.00. He is still active. There are many more like him who have learned a lession of the past struggles and understand the significance of an attack against the most militant force in the labor movement But still many more active workers can be used in this defense work.

The Pittsburgh trials are portent of what is to come next. The spirit shown by the workers in rallying to the defense are encouraging and proves that they are on the alert ready to solidify their ranks and meet whatever attacks may be planned.

OUERGHA RIVER

Colored Troops Under Spain in Revolt

FEZ, French Morocco, June 11-The Riffians continue to push back the lines of the invading French army. The natives have captured the posts of Bouecour, and Achrkane, north of El BiBbane. The Moroccans have pushed across the Ouergha river east of Kelaa Des Sless, the official French war communique admits, adding "another Moorish offensive was started in the direction of Ouezzan, in which very important enemy con-

Premire Painleve is now conferring with the heads of the French army at Rabat, after his hasty flight by airplane from Paris.

The attacks of Abd-el-Krim, whose native army is attempting to drive Delegates to the Pittsburgh Central North Africa, is now being waged the French from their native soil in Many of the members of the Frenc along a sixty mile front.

Many of the members of the French the first defendant, Fred H. Merrick, foreign legion, who are bearing the aratist movement failed.

Moors Revolt Against Spain. LONDON, England, June 11-Morccan troops in the Spanish army have revolted, reports from Tangier state. The Moors in the Spanish service, "established an ambush three miles inside th einternational zone near Tangier," the report declares.

Young Mexican from the Gallows

SPRINGFIELD, III., June 11 .- Joined by George Springer and Erving Wasson, of Peoria, attorneys for Jose Ortiz, young Mexican sentenced to be hanged in Peoria Friday, for the murder of his recalcitrant sweetheart, Eniliana Martinez, M. Lupian, Mexi-WASHINGTON, June 11.—Indict- can consul in Chicago prepared today ments have been returned at Chicago to ask Governor Small for a reprieve until motion for a new trial could be against the American Tannery pro- acted upon by the next session of

Immediately following the court's denial of a petition for a writ of er-The companies are charged with ror and supersedas the consul was conspiracy in restraint of trade and understood to have planned to ask with the creation of a monopoly in the governor for commutation to life

The chamber was most anxious, he THREE-DAY BATTLE FOR CANTON STILL RAGES AS KUOMINTANG GETS READY FOR FINAL VICTORY BLOW

CANTON, China, June 11 .- For three days now the battle has waxed and waned without decisive result between the Yannanese mercenaries and the Canton Kuo Min Tang army across the river.

United States marines landed yesdemands of the cotton mill strikers for food prices have gone up since last held by the Kuo Min Tang forces, osterday on Honan Island which is commanding the island, is a patron of the Christian college. Last year he gave a hospital to the college and secured the prompt release of twenty students kidnapped by mercenary troops several months ago.

Americans Leave Canton. Did you order a bundle for Red For this reason Americans are fleeing from Canton to Honan Island to

MURDERS ANOTHER COMMUNIST

SOFIA, Bulgaria, June 11-The Communist Pertchemliev was hanged

at sunrise this morning by the Zankov white terror government. Pertchem-

of the Zankov brigands on the workers and peasants of Bulgaria. He was

seek refuge. The Canton-American hospital was struck by shell fire during the fighting yesterday. And the Yunnanese fired on a launch returning to Canton from Honan Island riddling it with machine gun bullets and forcing its return to Honan.

Kuo Min Tang troops are convergtensibly to protect the Christian col-but all attempts so far at ousting cans feel safer on Honan Island than failures. Gunboats on Monday night tried to land troops on the Canton side of the Pearl (Chukiang) river but were repulsed. But Kuo Min Tang forces are advancing from the east and Chu Pei-teh with more reinforcements is coming from the north,

Want War Segregated.

The Chinese chamber of commerce accompanied by a delegation of Ame rican business men, called upon the army leaders yesterday and asked that they take the war at least ten miles out of town. The call was apparently unsuccessful.

The report that a Cantonese gunboat commander has succumbed to a bribe of \$100,000 from the French liev was the fourth worker to be publicly executed for resisting the assaults and British backed Yunnanese is denied. It appears that he got the \$100,000 all right, but he turned it over to the Kuo Mfn Tang army and left the Yunnanese-French-British to

Green Boosts for Flag That Never Protected Interests of Workers

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, joins the jingo hosts that are trying to make a howling success of Flag Day, June 14, from the standpoint of 100 per cent Americanism. Which means, that those who refuse to pull their hats off, and join lustily in the singing of the Star Spangled Banner, will have them knocked off in the best fascist style, if some super-chauvinist happens to be near.

William Green comes from the coal miners' union. He was secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America when he was lifted to his present position. The American flag has played a conspicuous part in the history not only of the American coal miners, but of the metal miners as well.

Green did not set forth any of these bitter experiences of the workers in his cringing Flag Day declaration. Instead he poured gobs of praise on the flag. He declared its stands for "freedom and democracy," "inspires patriotism" and is an "incentive to Americanization."

In fact, Flag Day arrives in time to witness the adminis-tering of another and fatal kick to the fraudulent "liberties" that unsuccessfully try to raise their heads and lay claim to life in the words of the federal constitution. But Green will justify the supreme court decision in the Citlow case be-

cause it was returned against Communists.

But the flag! It was raised by women and children over their tent homes in the Colorado coal strike. But it was no protection. Militiamen, taking their orders from Rocke-felier's Colorado Fuel and Iron Co., also carrying "The Flag," turned a murderous fire on the mine strikers and their families, burned the tents, killing and suffocating many in what has become known as the Ludlow massacre. The flag does not "inspire patriotism" in the Southern Colorado coal fields. The workers here know what it stands for.

Great parades were features of the North Michigan copper strike in 1913. Children marched with their fathers and mothers. "Big Anna," who led many of these processions, carried a flag. But it was trampled under foot and torn to shreds under the hoofs of giant horses mounted by state cossacks in military uniform sent to break the strike.
William Green, the "labor lieutenant" of capitalism, says

that, "Those who have marched behind our flag to maintain the liberty of our nation have been encouraged to greater efforts by its presence."

Truth may be read into those words. To be sure, strikers in Colorado, in Michigan, over the iron range in Minnesota, thruout the textile and shoe districts of New England, have marched behind the flag, mistakenly believing that it gave them some protection against the capitalist task-master. But they have quickly learned their mistake. They have been "encouraged to greater efforts," in spite of the flag, against all that it stands, to build their own organizations and fight for their own liberation.

Flag Day is the day of the bankers, the industrialists. the great landlords and profiteers of every description. They can well afford to spend some of their loot on bunting to decorate their homes and places of business, their offices and factories. It protects their profit system. When the mine owners sought to break the 1922 coal strike with bayonets, the flag was raised over every tipple thruout the coal fields, the symbol of "open shop" rule.

When William Green, or any other official of labor, espouses the cause of Flag Day, or any other capitalist holiday, he merely carries out those class-collaboration policies that bind and gag labor, leaving it prostrate and helpless at the feet of its master. Workers will celebrate Flag Day by renouncing and fighting such leadership.

June 29-July 4 Anti-Imperialist Week

(Continue from Page 1) United States government has not scrupled to lend official support to native dictators and oppressors of the Latin-American people, such as Leguia in Peru, Orellana in Guatemala and the bloody Juan Vicente Gomez in Venezuela. Wherever "peaceful penetration" fails to achieve the desired end, American troops and warships are called into

Such incidents are not accidental. They are American foreign policy in action in Latin-America. The American capitalist order is

the driving force back of American imperialism.

Latin-America has immense de posits of oil, that great new fuel and war stuff of rival imperialism: so it must be brought under the domination of the American oil trust.

Latin-America is rich in raw materials of all sorts, from the wheat and meat of Argentinia to the copper, silver and gold of Mexico; so it must be bound to the chariot of the American industrial magnates and the bankers who dominate them in the search for exclusive sources of raw material.

Latin-America is a fertile field for the investment of billions of surplus American dollars; so its lands must be seized and its sons to toil long hours for miserable wages under American taskmasters.

A huge American empire, with its base in Latin-America but with ramifications extending thruout the world, is being carved out of the suffering and toil of subject peoples. Latin-Americans, Filipinos, Chinese, etc., are looked upon as so much grist for the profit mill of Wall Street.

The lords of Wall Street dominate not only in Latin-America, not only In the Philippines, but in the United States itself, where the working class is exploited as a subject peo-ple for the sake of capitalism.

workers. Competition from "foreign cheap labor" is used as an excuse to force down the standard of living of the American workers.

American imperialism is the black beast of the western hemisphere. It is the greatest menace confronting us today.

President Coolidge's "mobilization day," or "defense day," means a renewed dedication to the purposes of American imperialism.

It is time for militant resistance! In the past, the various peoples have struggled bravely against the encroachements of Wall Street, but they have done so in isolated fashion, and consequently without any permanent success. The All-American Anti-Imperialist League has come into existence to unify this fight, to bring together all forces in a concerted and ceaseless struggle against American imperialism.

The All-American Anti-Imperialist League now issues a call to all peoples groaning under the heel of American imperialism:

Against President Coolidge's "mobilization day," we set up "Anti-Imperialist Week."

Let this be our answer: WE PROCLAIM THE WEEK OF JUNE 29 TO JULY 4 AS "ANTI-IMPERIALIST WEEK" THRUOUT

AMERICA! Mass meetings must be held everywhere, newspapers must publish special anti-imperialist editions, handbills must be circulated-and on July 4 demonstrations of protest must be held before every Amer-

ican legation and consulate. The week ending July 4 is "Anti-Imperialist Week!" Let the word go forth. Let us make "Anti-Imperialist Week" an unmistakable and ringing Inswer to the challenge of the American imperialists! Let It be the beginning of a great movement which will not cease until the curse of American imperialism has been swept from the world for all

ALL-AMERICAN ANTI-IMPERI-ALIST LEAGUE, Manuel Gomez, Secretary. Week.

HOLD MEMORIAL FOR MATTEOTTI: **FASCISTS RAGE**

Italian Parliament Is Guarded by Troops

ROME, Italy, June 11.— Secret meetings were held in the cities thruout Italy to commemorate the first anniversary of the death of Sig. Matteotti, socialist deputy who was brutally slain on June 10, 1924 by fascists who took their orders from Mussolini. Bands of fascist rowdies parade the streets with clubs, wrecking opposition homes and newspapers, and burning their contents.

The opposition deputies had announced their determination to hold memorial services in the parliament building, but for the first time in the history of Italy the building was closed. Troops filled the chamber of deputies, and strong guards of fascist militia were thrown around the build-

All newspapers which mentioned Matteotti's death were surpresed, except the fascist papers. The Cremona Nuova, sheet owned by Robert Farinacci, secretary of the fascist party, declared that the high court of justice would soon publish its decision "completely absolving our brave Senator Gen. De Bono." The court is a fascist court. Farinacci openly urged the fascists to banish Donati, editor of an opposition newspaper, from

When Matteotti's widow attempted to place a wreath of flowers along the Tiber, into which Matteotti's body was hurled, a fascist mob drove her away.

BARBER'S UNION **DEFEATS FAKERS' EXPULSION MOVE**

Giganti and Others Stay in Union

The last round in the fight of the reactionary officials to expel the leading progressives from the Barbers' Union of Chicago has ended in their defeat, so far as the membership in Chicago is concerned.

In spite of the fact the union meeting had been packed with antagonistic elements, the progressives, after explaining the issues, were able to secure the vote which completely exonerated them from the charge of "conspiring to overthrow the union."

It must be mentioned, however, that neither Giganti nor Albright, two of the progressives charged, were permitted to speak in their defense, because the question on the motion had been called.

This is a jolt to the barber officials and it seems that they are gradually coming to their senses, with the exception of F. A. Ackerman, and Joe Lauder who oppose the progressives very bitterly. It was Ackerman who, after signing the charges against the progressives, made the motion to "fine \$100 each and expel."

Joe Lauder, whose mentality is much lower, announced after the humiliating defeat inflicted by the rank and file that he was going to appeal the matter to the International Union. This announcement was greeted by a roar of laughter from the members present.

The last meeting of the Barbers' Union, according to the opinion of the progressives, proves that the only opposition to progress comes from the misinformed members, but these when once told the truth, come over to the progressive camp to stay and fight for their rights.

BILL AGAINST ILLINOIS HOUSE

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 11-In battle marked with the bitterest facional outbreaks of the entire session, he house today killed the so-called "ku klux klan bill," introduced by Representative William E. King, a Negro from Chicago. The vote was 63 to 58, with four voting "present." While not naming the klan specifically, the bill provided for publication of membership rosters of all secret organizations and was considered the 'anti-klan" legislation of the session. Gov. Small, who controls the house. has favored the klan in the past, and

the bill, it is thot. King gave the legislators the assurance that he would rather be a failure as a politician and a success as a man," than vice versa and listen to friends who had advised him to withdraw. He did not share apprehension felt by other members and said the bill was similar in detail with one now in operation in New

it was his disapproval which killed

York state. Five thousand subs for Red

charged with "complicity in the bombing of the Sveti Kral cathedral." Three other workers were hanged on May 27, including the Communist, Latin-American and Filipino work-Marko Friedman hold the sack. ers are played off against American

LEFT WING COAL MINERS FORCE **MASS PICKETING**

Drag Scabs from Nova Scotia Collieries

TORONTO, Ont., Canada, June 11-The miners' union officials of District 26 of the U. M. W. of A., have been forced by the militant strikers to institute real mass picketing, after a three months effort to enact their class collaboration policy.

All maintenance work in District 26 is now at a standstill. At Waterford the men invaded the power plant en masse, carried out the scabby, whitecollared officials and placed them in

Premier Armstrong and Attorney-General O'Hearn have suddenly become "active" and threaten "mounted police" intervention.

"Middle Class" Sobs.

Executive members McLeod, Mc-Kay and Nearing are touring the miners' local advocating 100 per cent

After three months of slow starvation the miners' executive have made their final confession of failure of class collaboration by reversing their policy in favor of mass picketing and a one hundred per cent strike.

This is what the progressive coal miners have been calling for these last three months. This is what they called for at the very outset of the strike. We claimed that the miners had nothing but treachery to expect from the Armstrongs, the Murdocks and the middle class "relief" crew.

"Public opinion" did a little sobbing over the miners' hovels while the sensation was new. When the dustrial class struggle and that it would be dangerous to go too far in "sympathy" for the workers, "public opinion" shut up like a clam. It is

Position Reversed.

pressure of the left-wingers on the board, McLeod and McKay finally emitted a feeble notice sanctioning picketing.

This "sanction" is the weakest statement we have ever seen! It urged the men to treat Besco's property reverently and it took the whole guts out of the picketing.

At the convention a couple of weeks ago to discuss future policy, McLeod still argued against mass-picketing. He claimed there was a 100 per cent ing the maintenance work.

And now McLeod's whole position be controlled directly by Jersey laws. is reversed-after three months. per cent strike while Besco kept its says. "I observe none in effect." He officials doing scab work.

the same as today.

arrogant, to lay "open-shop" plans.

Militancy has been justified. The chains to lose. On with the struggle for bread and against the 10 per cent | 15. reduction. Out with the white-collar scabs! Everything to win!

Oil Trust Ambassador Back. Sheffield is aiding the Standard Oil labor is still used.

and peasants.

BULGARIAN WORKERS MURDERED BY FASCIST ZANKOV GOVERNMENT



"HIS ploture just received shows the ghastly drama of cathedral bombing lock and key—and their cases are sent In capital of Bulgaria, in one of its phases. Here we see three men with to the state labor commissioner in San their hands tied behind their backs awaiting execution while a bishop of the Francisco. orthodox Catholic church is seeing pumping his spritual liquid fire into them. more interested in the horse races. The three condemned men in upper picture are: Koev, Zadgorski and Fried-The miners can be bloodily smashed man. The three scaffolds on which they were executed was erected in an and one week loss of time in order but "public opinion" won't let out a open field and a multitude was invited by the Zankov government to watch to collect the men received the "huge" the murder. In the lower left picture are the three gypsies who were forced sum of \$6.70. After the room rent is to pull the chairs from beneath the condemned men. Below right is one of paid (to a greedy landlord) out of a Then in response to the growing de- the doomed men ready for death. The horrible brutality of the Bulgarian wage like that, there is nothing left mand of the men for action, and under arch-flends now running the government has shocked the workers of the to live on-except sunshine and hot world. The capitalists have nothing but words of praise for the murderers, air; and, when it rains-like it does

CHILDREN UNDER TEN YEARS OF AGE WORKING TEN HOURS A DAY IN HERDS OF FARMING SLAVES

NEW YORK, June 11-Children of ten working ten hours a day are the farm laborers of South New Jersey truck farms, the startling report of Russell over 65,000 unemployed workers, from J. Eldridge, Jersey state director of employment, to state labor commissioner, the ranks of which the different picstrike even if scab officials were do- Andrew F. McBride, shows. The situation is complicated by the fact that the ture studios hire their over-worked (if majority of the child workers are sent in by Philadelphia agencies and cannot worked at all) and under-paid slaves.

found "no child working possessed an The situation three months ago was age or schooling certificate." Children under 10 form 10 per cent of the Three months have been wasted. total number of child workers on the Besco has been allowed to get more truck farms and cranberry bogs. The total number working could only be determined by a weekly survey of the

"In many cases the houses provided were inferior to even tenement standards, with regard to ventilation, fire safeguarding, water, toilet and cook WASHINGTON, June 11 .- James R. ing facilities, sanitation and hygiene, Sheffield, United States ambassador Eldridge reports. Most of the local to Mexico, arrived here today for a schools had not tried to reach the series of conferences with President working children and some show a Coolidge and Secretary of State Kel- disinclination to accommodate out-oflogg on Mexican-American relations. town children. The padrone system of

company and the Calles government | Inspection and rigid application of in the drive against the trade unions the Jersey child welfare act at Camden, where most of the Philadelphia immigration comes in, is urged by the for foreign armed intervention. The Mobilize the Red Army for Red investigator. Watch on Jersey employment agents is also suggested.

ATTENTION, DETROITERS!

SUNDAY, JUNE 14th, 1925

THE WORKERS PARTY OF DETROIT WILL HOLD ITS

INTERNATIONAL PICNIC

at 16 MILE ROAD GROVE

Refreshments

Speaking

Dancing

SPECIAL ATTRACTION:

BASEBALL GAME

DAILY WORKER versus NOVY MIR.

DIRECTIONS-Take Woodward Ave, car to Fair Grounds. Two buses will operate between Fair Grounds and grove. Or take Flint, Rochester, Oxford and Imlay City local cars to Lyons Stop.

AUTOS-Drive out Woodward Ave. to South Main street. Along

Admission 25 Cents.

South Main street and follow signs.

LOW WAGES AND LONG HOURS FOR **MOVIE EXTRAS**

Work Under Lock and Key for 23 Hours

By L. P. RINDAL. (Special to The Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 11-Hollywood is seventh heaven for brasscheck press-agented movie stars with beauty prizes and other "affairs" to their "oredit." but exploitation - below the starvation point-for plain ex-

Work Stretch of 23 Hours.

About 175 men and 75 women went to work for the Globe Picture corporation at 7 o'clock in the morning, May 15, and they were locked up on the job until 6 a. m. the next day, or 23 hours' labor without sleep or rest.

At 3 o'clock in the morning, May 16, the men demanded pay for 3 days if they wanted them to stay any longer. This was promised by the director but, later, refused by the com-

The fair sex, some of whom received a higher rate than the male element for the same kind of work, were paid for two days and a half (3 hours short). The men, however, were offered only two days pay (7 hours short.)

For a whole week, these 250 extras, men and women, stormed the offices of deputy labor commissioner, Block and Baker. Finally, the men were paid off with a check for two days and a half, or the same as the women. Once more: Blessed be equality! But best of all-solidarity!

The women made a kick for being forced to work over 8 hours-under

For 23 hours work-day and nightduring this Shriners' week-we are entirely out of luck. "It hasn't rained for 40 years, but it rained like 'hell' today," sing the nobles; so the breakfast, from now on, must be made out of something else besides climate.

Even the sour oranges, produced in this locality, are hanging too highnot only for movie extras, but more so

is reversed—after three months. McLeod admits that it was not a 100 at the discretion of parents," Eldridge CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA **VOICE ANGER AT IMPERIALISM'S**

By ESTHER LOWELL

NEW YORK, June 11.—(F.P.)—"The time has passed when China can in nomination Mr. Miller as "against again acted as class leader and gave (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

workers have nothing but their entire farming district, particularly be treated as an outlying colony of any one nation or group of nations," Welbelow Trenton, from May 15 to Oct. lington Y. W. Liu, president Chinese Students Alliance in America, writes to secretary of state Kellog in reference to the Shanghai situation.

Liu states that "the question which originally as a purely industrial disagreement between Japanese employers and Chinese workers has now assumed a political aspect and the powers are fast rusing forces to Chinese ports, ostensibly to protect foreign

residents and premises." mous."

may be misrepresenting the magnani- traditions of the world." mity and fairplay of their home governments," he continues. "We believe the situation is not so grave as to call

economic, and not political. If labor means and by industrial arbitration, logic compels us to believe that the Sino-Japanese cotton mill dispute can be equally well adjusted without unnecessary shedding of blood.

"But, unfortunately, reckless firing agents in Shanghai has precipitated a that their own interests are in jeop- bers. ardy.'

Sees End of Democracy.

an ill-organized group of laborers on ica became aroused to protest.

strike could be called 'Red' or 'anti- hours without avail. At an early Thinks Imperialist Nations "Magnani- foreign,' we shudder to see the be- hour in the morning the nomination ginning of the end of freedom of of Dr. Miller was put and carried by "A change of heart is called for in speech and freedom of assembly a heavy majority. It was understood those foreign agents in China who which are the glory of all democratic

Asks No More Marines.

The letter concludes: "We would feel proud if our traditional friend on Novel of College issue was originally industrial and this side of the Pacific stands firm on the ground that China's sovereignity strikes in England, France and the shall be respected at all costs, that United States can be settled thru legal no more marines shall be landed and those additional units of naval forces shall be withdrawn so soon as is compatible with the safety of American

Angry at Mixed Court.

on the part of irresponsible foreign divided into three groups in America: | career, has been barred from the Eastern, mid-west and western, accrisis which leads to the movement cording to C. Y. Cheng of the Chinese of numerous foreign cruisers and de- consulate-general office in New York. Kiely, postmaster at New York. stroyers by foreign powers, thinking The alliance includes over 2,000 mem-

The letter, approved by a mass cause the students were merely on trouble is "not an anti-foreign upris- victed in the mixed court (not Chinese | "suggestive." ing." It says, "If a peaceful and sym- court). When the foreign police fired pathetic demonstration by a group of into the ranks of the students, someunarmed and defenceless young stu- times when the students were not dents to protest against the ill-treat- even in the foreign quarter, students tained there. ment meted out by a mixed court to in other parts of China and in Amer-

NOW 244,385 MORE UNEMPLOYED IN GREAT BRITAIN THAN IN 1924

LONDON, Eng., June 11.—The number of unemployed workers increased sense of moral justive and develops during the week ending June 6, by 60,778, the government officially and characters that menace the welfare nounced. This is the biggest increase in unemployment in many months, of upright and ambitious students." and the government expressed "anxiety and disappoinment."

There are now 1,247,300 unemployed workers officially recorded, with many thousands more not tabulated, an increase in the official tabulation of two, will make a better Communist

RIFFIAN TALKING COLD TURKEY TO PROUD GENERAL OF BOURGEOIS SPAIN



"HE Spanish general who is sitting in the chair, as the president of the of the Soviet Union a fairly good Chicago Federation of Labor would say is "in a most unhappy position." crop is now practically assured. The person with the garb resembling a bath robe is a Riffian chief, and what- into the country around Tula, aboutever he is saying to the Spanish general, the latter is taking it all in. The 130 miles south of Moscow, and found two Moroccan soldiers and the Spanish soldier standing by, appear to be crop conditions there somewhat good, having a good time. This picture was taken when Spain decided that dis- from lack of moisture, but since I was cretion was the better part of valor and proposed to let somebody else tackle there rain has fallen in this section. the hardy Rifflans. France is now wrestling with the job.

HEAD, PROTEST DISMISSAL OF TWO STUDENTS FOR STRIKE ACTIVITIES

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 11.-Meeting in annual session in Andrew Rankin Memorial chapel, the General Alumni association of Howard univer- answered in the affirmative, tho he sity elected as its head, on an anti-administration platform, George Fraser said the yield naturally would be Miller, of Brooklyn, N. Y., to succeed W. Justin Carter, of Harrisburg, Pa. somewhat reduced.

Mrs. Agnes Davis Durrah, of Plain-+ urged the association to "stand solidly behind President Durkee and the university trustees." but to no avail.' The work of the past year was report ed by the retiring president.

Two Strikers Expelled

Already inflamed by the news that training in Communist Journalism is invited to be present. two students-James Reed and Harry Bright-had been asked yesterday to funds and Dr. Durkee's presidency of manuscripts submitted. the Curry School of Expression of Boston, which bars Negroes."

Oppose Administration Obstructionist tactics, led by William H. Houston, to block a vote on the nomination continued for several a program in opposition to the administration at Howard University will be put in operation at once.

Life Barred from Mails as "Indecent"

JACKSONVILLE, Ill., June 10 .-"The College Exodus," by Russel M. Arundel, a novel of college life, centering around the "upper intellec-The Chinese Students Alliance is tuals" and the problems of a student's mails, according to a statement received by the author today from J. J.

Kiely said the book, which publishers planned to market this fall, violat-The feeling has run high about the ed section 470 of the postal regula-Shanghai affair, Cheng explains, be- tions because chapters 17 and 20, discussing sex philosophy and describmeeting of Chinese students in New sympathetic strike demonstrating ing wild revelry among students of York, declares that the Shanghai against the injustice to strikers con- the art and literary departments, were

Arundel is a former student of the universtiy of Illinois and much of his material was said to have been ob-

"If postal authorities believe my book will incite moral degeneracy rather than drive it out of the colleges, I shall gladly withdraw it from the publishers," Arundel said.

"I had hoped to place before the public the exact environment in college that leads to destruction of a

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or

WHEAT HARVEST

Europe Recovers From Crop Shortage

By ALFRED KNUTSON.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., June 11 .--Last year the crops in Europe did not turn out very well, but this year the prospects for a good crop are fine. Both in Russia and in Germany the harvest was poor generally last year and because of this fact, the economic development of these countries were for a time somewhat arrested. One big reason for the good wheat prices in the United States last fail was the failure of a crop in Europe.

This year the outlook so far for a good crop in Europe is good. The rye is headed out in most places and the stand is fine. The wheat is doing well, and tho the fields are spotted here and there, an average yield is expected, even should the rain fall from now until harvest be not very

I traveled from Moscow to Klev and from Kiev to Karkoff and then back to Moscow during the first days of May and over this whole territory the rve and wheat fields as well as other farm products appeared in good condition. During the last two weeks fine rains have fallen over the greater part of Ukraina, Russia, which is considered an important bread basket hin Europe. So that in this section

On May 18, I drove by automobile the the fields were suffering some

All over Germany this year a good crop is expected. Splendid fields of rye are to be seen from Koenigsburg to Hamburg and all other farm products are in very good shape. Ernst Putz. Bavarian farmer and Communist member of the reichstag, told me yesterday that Germany would have a good crop, and upon my question whether a crop was assured even tho no more rain fell before harvest, he

field, N. J., delivered the annual address on the "duty of the alumni." Shy NEW YORK WORKER CORRESPONDENTS MEET AGAIN, SATURDAY, JUNE 13th

Worker Correspondents of New York will hold their next session at party headquarters, 108 East 14th Street, New York, at seven o'clock Saturday evening, June 13th. Every worker who would like to take two months

This will be the fifth meeting of the class, but there is still time for beginners to enroll at this meeting, since the systematic study based on Bill

ACTS, HOPING FOR ITS REFORM end of this week for participation in the recent student strike, the assembly That the class means business was proven by the good attenance last "That the class means business was proven by the good attenance last of 400 alumni from various parts of Saturday evening in spite of the record breaking heat. Comrade Jack Carney,

the country were electrified from a who deserves great credit for the inspeech by Neval H. Thomas placing terest he has taken in this work, study and criticism.

given to members of the class for this School, 108 East 14th street. week: The Brindell case, grafting of city officials among street peddlers, and the East Side versus Fifth Avenue during the heat wave. In addition to the class Saturday evening for to dance before the prince.

The class will not be limited to party members. Non members who are workers will also be admitted to Three special assignments were this course. Enroll at the Workers

Natives Forced to Dance

PIETERMARTZBURG, Matal, South every member of the class is expected Africa, June 11.—The Prince of Wales. to produce at least one news item for who is touring Natal today, witnessed the DAILY WORKER during the an aboriginal dance. The natives were week, and to bring a carbon copy of it compelled by order of the authorities

RAIN OR SHINE WE CELEBRATE!

3rd Annual International

Mass Meeting and Picnic

AVON PARK, GIRARD, OHIO

Sunday Noon, June 14th

SPEAKERS:

C. E. RUTHENBERG of Chicago and short speeches in all languages.

Speaking starts at 2:30 P. M.

The YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE will provide a program of sports and singing. Free prizes will be given away. In case of rain the speaking will take place indoors at the

A GOOD TIME FOR ALL.

REMEMBER THE DATE AND PLACE AND BRING ALONG YOUR FAMILY.

Take a street car or bus out of Warren or Youngstown and get off at AVON PARK.

Auspicest Sub-District Committee, Workers Party of America.

PAY DEBTS OR WE BREAK YOU, **CAL TO FRANCE**

Threaten to Withhold Morgan Credits

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., 11.-Speaking on behalf of the Coolidge admin- 50c, which will be the car fare round istration, as the mouthplece of the trip. J. P. Morgan bankers, Senator ed France that she would be economically rulned, and indicated that Morgan would withhold further credits from France unless negotiations are begun immediately for the settlement begun immediately for the settlement of France's war debt to America.

claration that "we are hopeful that under the leadership of President 'Hands Off China!' Mass ference to do for armies what was done by the Washington conference for the navies."

In other words, the bankers controlling Coolidge are, thru financial pressure, forcing France to complete her dependence on Great Britain and the United States by smashing at a new "arms parley" the air and land forces of France, just as the naval forces were smashed at the last con-

France is fast headed toward a position of subordination to the United States financial powers as complete as the subjection of Germany under

NEW YORK HAT WORKERS VOTE

Demand Wage Raise of 15 Per Cent

NEW YORK, June 11-Local 8 of the United Hatters of North America at a well attended mass meeting in Bethoven Hall decided by a vote of 443 to 73 in favor of calling an immediate strike in order to compel the bosses to grant their demand for a wage incerase of 15 per cent.

The demand of a wage increase was among others seut to the bosses some thizers to the meeting. time ago. To date the bosses have not signified their willingness to even consider the matter of an increase in wages despite the fact that the bosses have been piling up huge profits, and the man cannot get along on the old wages.

In order to mislead the men from their main demand and fool them with promises the bosses proposed to grant the minor demands and promised to use better hat bodies instead of the inferior ones now in use in order to make it easier for the men to work.

The workers are, with good reason, mistrustful of this offer, because this edness was oversubscribed three is not the first time eney have heard this promise from the bosses. It has lon announced today. The issue will become almost a yearly yarn used not exceed the offering. by the greedy pack of exploiters to fool the workers with.

All the men are determined to stick issue and June 15 tax receipts. to their just demand of a 15 per cent increase. The date for the walkout has been already set in case of the continued refusal of the bosses to chief of the Coal division, commerce ual events effecting workers. meet that demand. The men are ex- department, will leave tomorrow for pected to down tools and effect a Toledo, Ohio, and Chicago, to inves-100 per cent walkout.

RED WEEK-June 15 to 21.

Young Workers to Hold Hike in New York on Sunday

NEW TORK, June 11 .- All mempers of the Young Workers League, as well as their friends and sympathizers will meet at 129th St. and 3rd Ave. at 8 a. m. sharp this Sunday June 14 from where they will go to Silver Lake on a hike.

There will be games, entertainment, an educational program and also a surprise attraction which will not be

Those who have bathing suits should bring them along, as well as

f France's war debt to America. Fess included in his address a de-

Meeting at Nite

YOUNGSTOWN, June 11.-A general membership meeting of all Workers Party branches in the Youngstown steel sub-district will be held Sunday. June 21, at the Hungarian Hall, 3381/2 West Federal St., top floor, starting at 10 a. m. sharp. Steel workers from the Pittsburg district and the Youngs- ceive preference." Keep this in mind. industrial struggles and in the everytown sub-district will meet with Comrade William F. Dunne of the central executive committee and comrades Swabeck and Wagenknecht. Notices tions. One of the main purposes of have been mailed out to every branch | these competions will have been over- particularly in the shops and unions and the sub-district secretary has or- looked if the contestants do not take dered a general mobilization of all advantage of them to learn to write party members in the steel sub-dis- clearly-and briefly. Remember the trict to be on hand promptly at the complaint of Lenin after reading the hour set. Party members in Waren, Niles, Girard, Youngstown and East cere but very wordy revolutionary Youngstown, Ohio and in New Castle, journalists: Bessmer and Farrell, Pa., take note. Important party work in steel industry is to be taken up and the D. O. directs a full attendance.

Mass Meeting at Nite

Ave., at 8 p. m. prompt a mass protest meeting against imperialist intervention in China will be held with comrade Dunne as the principal speaker. This will be a "Hands Off China" Chinese workers, peasants and stuurged to advertise the mass meeting and bring along their worker sympa-

Party members in Columbiana county are invited to attend the general membership meeting in the morning so that they may be familiar with this phase of our party work.

By order of C. E. C., D. O's Wagenknecht and Swabeck sub-district committee. Wallace T. Metcalfe. S. D. Secretary

New Treasury Loan.

WASHINGTON, June 11-The government's offering of \$120,000,000 three per cent certificates of indebttimes, Secretary of the Treasury Mel-

About \$400,000,000 in securities will

Another Investigation. WASHINGTON, June 11-J. P. White bituminous coal industry, it was announced today.

THE FIRST

PLEASANT BAY PARK

BRONX, N. Y.

Spacious, shady, green groves overlooking

Long Island Sound

SUNDAY, JUNE 21, 1925

ADMISSION 35 CENTS.

Auspices, Workers Party, Local New York.

DIRECTIONS—Take Bronx Park subway or "L" to 177th St., then take Unionport car to Unionport (end of line). Free buses to park.

Running events, baseball, danging, refreshments, games, for adults and children will be some of the attractions where workers and their families will have an enjoyable time.

RED ATHLETIC CARN

'TWO-IN-ONE' CONTEST FOR **WORKER CORRESPONDENTS** IS ANNOUNCED

Read Rules Carefully—Then Get Busy!

(Continued from page 1)
By WILLIAM F. DUNNE

on for a two week periodmake it possible for workers who have never written a news story in their lives, those who are just beginning to write and those who have had considerable experience, to compete on an equal foot-

These rules have been carefully worked out and they make it easy for everyone except the judges-Comrades Loeb, Engdahl and the writer. They will have to consider the material as it is submitted, not after it is edited and pub-

lished. A few words now to the workers who will take part in this contest. You will note that Rule 6 states: "Stories are not limited in length but those of 500 words and less will reless have much more chance of being read carefully than longer contribulong and wandering articles by sin-

"Why" he said, "Is it not possible to write in 10 or 20 lines instead of 200 or 400 of things with which the workers are familiar?"

The \$5 worth of literature that is In the evening on this same date at to be awarded to the worker corresthe Ukrainian Hall, 525 1/2 West Rayen pondent who turns in the best story can be selected from any of the publications handled by the DAILY WORKER.

The name of the winner, the title of his story and the reasons for awardmass meeting and in accordance with ing the prize to him will be published recent instructions by the C. E. C. to every two weeks. The necessary protest against the slaughter of criticism that will accompany the announcements of the stories submitted dents. All party press readers are will be of the greatest value to all the competitors and aid them to do better work in the next contest.

Send in your stories. Rules of Worker Correspondent's

Every two weeks the DAILY WORKER will give a prize of \$5.00 worth of literature to the worker who sends in the best Worker Correspondent story during that period. This prize may be selected from any books or pamphlets in the catalogue of the Daily Worker Publishing company or may be applied to DAILY WORKER or Workers Monthly subscriptions.

1. The first contest will commence tests will be closed every second Saturday thereafter.

with the exception of paid employees, ners. of the DAILY WORKER and of the Workers Party and its sections.

be retired from the proceeds of this June 27 will be entered in the first two weeks later. These contests will will be considered during the next contest.

4. The stories must deal with act-

5. Manuscripts must be written legibly on one side of paper, with writing. Type written copy is preferred but not essential.

6. Stories are not limited as to will receive preference.

7. Only news stories, that is those dealing with what has happened or what is about to happen will be con sidered.

8. Subject matter is limited only to that of a working class_nature, but stories dealing with evenets and struggles of workers in places of employment and in and by labor unions will

be given preference. While literary merit in the stories is of course desirable, it will not be considered in determination of the best story. Those who have had little school education or no experience in writing will thus have an equal chance with experienced writers. The story which best meets the following requirements will be declared the win-

working class, either locally or nationally or both?

(b) Has the writer done a good job in gathering the essential facts?

(c) Will the printing of the story secure benefit to the working class? (d) Has he shown ability to estimate and emphasize the most import- made at the time an article of Worker ant facts?

increase the effectiveness of the by sending along with the story an DAILY WORKER or the Workers order for copies of the issue in which Party or the left wing in general?

11. The name and address of the writer must be sent with each story. pearance of the Worker Correspond-

(Continued from Page 1) By MORITZ J. LOEB

in the shop or locality concerned, develops the best DAILY WORKER disribution. Worker Correspondents can enter the distribution contest and vice versa.

It is of course understood that the reason for encouraging the writing of worker correspondence is not merely to give the militants an opportunity to express themselves and the experience so that they may write coherently. The reason for the creation of a worker correspondence system is so that the DAILY WORKER may not working class in its ultimate goal but also that the DAILY WORKER may become the organ of all of the working class in its broadest political and It is quite plain that stories of 500 and day struggles in the shops and the unions as well.

For this it is necessary for the DAILY WORKER to be distributed about which Workers Correspondence stories are written.

Worker Correspondence avails little unless it is directly connected up with distribution. But Worker Correspondence in the DAILY WORKER which is followed up conscientiously and energetically with the sale of the DAILY WORKER will yield results Communist movement which are bevond measurement.

In some places, and to a small degree, this connection has been made. In order to make the distribution of the DAILY WORKER an integral part of the system of which writing correspondence is the other part, the DAILY WORKER announces the contest between Worker Correspondence distributors which is to be held at the same time as the other contests mentioned above. The conditions are simple. Individuals or groups may compete.

Workers in small cities or those who work in places where there are few employees will have just as good a chance in this contest as workers in the biggest cities and shops. Those who do the best work under the conditions which they must face will be declared the winner.

Rules of Workers Correspondent's Distribution Contest

At the same time as the Worker Correspondent's contest is held another contest will be conducted to develop the distribution of the DAILY Rimek Grove, Lyons, Ill. June 15 and end June 27. New con- WORKER in the cities and shops All friendly organizations ent's are writing. Prizes of \$5 worth on those dates. The contest is open to everyone of literature will be given the win-

1. The first contest will end on July 4 and a new contest will there-3. Manuscripts received up until upon be started immediately to end contest. Stories received subsequently be continued every two weeks during the summer at least.

2. The contest is open to everyone with the exception of paid employees of the Workers Party and its sections and professional writer.

3. The prize will be awarded to tigate the serious depression in the one-half inch between lines if in hand- the individual or group of individual which accomplishes the best results toward increasing the circulation of the DAILY WORKER on the basis of length but those of 500 words or less a Worker Correspondent story appearing in the DAILY WORKER.

4. The results secured will be measured in the light of the special circumstances; that is what advantages are taken of the opportunities for securing new readers for the DAILY WORKER by reason of the Worker Correspondent stories. For instance: If a story is printed in the DAILY WORKER concerning a shop which has 1000 employees and on the basis of this story 100 copies of the DAILY WORKER are sold and 5 new subscriptions secured while in another shop which employed 100 workers 50 copies of the paper were sold and 3 new subs secured, it would be considered that the comrades in the smaller shop were more successful than those in the larger shop.

5. It is not necessary for the con-(a) Is the story of interest to the testant in this contest to write the Worker Correspondence himself.

He may proceed on the basis of a story written by someone else in his shop or union or he may work in cooperation with a Worker Correspond-

Entry into the contest must be Correspondence is sent into the (e) Will the printing of the story DAILY WORKER. This is to be done the story is to appear which are to 10. All stories submitted for the be paid for in advance at the rate contests must be addressed: "Worker of 2 cents a copy for the week day Correspondents Editor, the DAILY issues and 31/2 cents a copy for Satur-

7. Within one week after the ap-

FIVE THOUSAND **WORKERS WANTED** ON JULY FOURTH

Men, Women and Even Children Welcome

This year, July 4 will be officially aken over by the jingoes and war mongers. The Coolidge administration has set the seal of official approval on the deal. Not that July 4, has not always been used to bolster up the prestige of American capitalism. It has, but the ruling class is becoming bolder and bolder.

In a few places July 4 will be observed, not as the bourgeoisie observe it now or in the past. It will be observed as a day of which the class conscious workers take advantage, to secure needed recreation and make a little money to carry on the work of spreading enlightenment among the masses. Beyers Grove, Chicago will be one of those places.

Blg Growd Wanted

The affair will be a Workers' Party picnic. There are approximately 1,500 members of the party living in this city and it does not take an expert at figures to show that if each one of our members brings another worker to the picnic we will have 3,000 people at Beyers Grove, on July 4. And that makes quite a crowd, tho there is no reason why we should not have 5.000. Cannon To Speak

One of the attractions at the picnic will be a speech by James P. Cannon, member of the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party. Comrade Cannon attended the last session of the Enlarged Executive of the Communist International in Moscow and is able to tell a story in a way that is pleasing to the ear and instructive.

The usual features common to picnics will be in evidence. Games will be indulged in and those who like to for the Communists press and the trip the light fantastic can do so aided by snappy music and supported in the terpsichorean effort by attract-

All other party units are advised that rival picnics will be verboten on that day. There will be a united front at Beyers Grove. In order to get there take a California Avenue car to the end of the line. The damages at the gates are fifty cents. Inside what you spend will be at your own discretion. The less discretion you use the better.

New Crisis in Norway.

OLSO, Norway, June 11-The Norwegian cabinet was defeated in parliament on the trivial matter of free postage for state officials, and the government faces a serious crisis. It is that the "agrarian party," will form a coalition cabinet with the support of the conservatives, to drive the Communists out of parliament.

TAKE NOTICE!

The Workers' House has arranged picnics for the following dates: June 28 and August 9, at William

about which the Worker Correspond- quested not to arrange other affairs

Get a sub-make another Com-

COMMUNSTS MOURN M. EGAVIAN

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. - The American Industrial system has claimed another victim to its merciless grind for profits when two workers at the plant of the American Motor Body Corporation were instantly killed by an exposed electric wire.

M. Egavlan member of the Armenian branch Workers Party and his foreman J. Srabian a close sympathiser of the Communist movement were the two victims of the companies greed for profits which neglected to safeguard the machinery used for the production of automobile bodies.

Comrade Egavian was using a portable grinding machine and in this process came in contact with the badly insulated 220 volt wire which caused his instant death, his friend and foreman J. Srablan came to his assistance and was likewise killed instantly.

The story given to the local press by the company was an example of shifting the blame for the companies gross neglegence to the alleged inexperience of the workers and stated that Comrade Egavian had worked in the plant but a few days when as a matter of fact he has been employed for over six weeks.

Comrade Egavian has been a charter member of the Workers Party and one of the leading figures in the Armenian branch. Comrade Egavian set an example of what a disciplined Communist can do. In all the party activities he stood in the forefront among the Philadelphia members. His recent election as a DAILY WORKER Agent brought immediate and satisfactory results with the result that the Armenian branch leads in the Daily Worker subscription campaign.

In the demonstrations of the Armenian comrades against the Armenian social-democrats Comrade Egavian took an active and leading part with the result that the Armenian workers in Philadelphia are looking to the Armenian Communists for guidance and leadership.

The Armenian branch has lost one of its most active and influential workers, a comrade upon whom they could always rely to carry out the most difficult and unpleasant tasks and who never yet has failed to comply with the instructions and discipline of the party.

The entire membership of the Armenian branch will lay down tools on Wednesday, June 10 and participate in Comrade Egavian funeral as a last demonstration of their Communist solidarity to a comrade who has fallen a victim to the pittless struggle for existence, a victim of the greedy and merciless capitalist system that he has so ably and fearlessly fought side by side with them for over four years.

DEMONSTRATE SUNDAY AT CHICAGO PICNIC IN **'HANDS OFF CHINA!' DRIVE**

The first "Hands Off China!" demonstration will be held in Chicago this Sungay, June 14, at the picnic of the Russian, Polish and Ukrainian branches of the Workers Party. The world imperialists are just

now trying to crush the revolt of the Shanghai workers and students. The murder of Chinese strikers by the foreign troops and whiteguards spread the revolt all over China!

"It's the Bolsheviks!" cries the prostituted press the world over.

No, not yet-do we reply.-But Bolshevism is surely coming there. The Chinese workers and peasants had enough of capitalist imperialism and they are looking for a way to escape it. The only way out of it is Bolshevism. The Chinese people are already beginning to see in the Bolsheviks their only friends.

The demonstration against the murder of the innocent workers and students in Shanghai is called by the Bolsheviks of Chicago.

Come and make it a mass demonstration! Let the Chinese workers and peasants see that they have friends here, in Chicago, who demand justice and China!"

Make this demand heard all over the country. Don't forget, Sunday, June 14, at Marvell Inn Grove, at the end of Milwaukee Ave.

Morgan Agent in Berlin. BERLIN, June 11 .- Nicholas Longworth, United States congressional leader, who has been in Berlin several days, held a long conference today with Foreign Minister Stresemann on a subject which was not made public. Longworth next will visit Paris. He is touring Europe on behalf of the Morgan-Coolidge administration

Distribute a bundle during Red

To Learn

WHERE WHEN WHY HOW

WORKER CORRESPONDENTS By WM. F. DUNNE,

Editor of the Dally Worker. A book about this subject of grow ing importance—and a pocket text book of another means to build the revolutionary movement.

No. 4 THE LITTLE RED LIBRARY

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Whether or not you are a Communist, you need the DAILY WORKER to keep informed of the developments in the world of labor-and particularly of the progress of the Communist driving force within it.

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And the necssity of closely following Communist action and theory thru the pages of the DAILY WORKER-

Surely no argument is necessary to convince you that you should sub-

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THE DAILY WORKER

1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Chicago, III.

If the writers do not want their names ence story in the DAILY WORKER, TICKETS for sale at Party district office, Fresheit office, and from printed in the DAILY WORKER they the entrant must write his report on should write at the beginning of their his experiences and the results of his story; "Do not use my name." distribution.

DUMMY TOILERS USED TO FOOL

St. Paul 'Open Shopper' Has New Stunt

(Continued from page 1.) ful achievement of the company and

agement men present: "All you know of the guess that he will back down. company is the salesmen that call on you; you do not know of the men who are back of the company here in the plant." So the various foremen of the plant were introduced to those present who arose but said nothing.

Workers Left Out.

The actual workers who have been at the machines and have been doing the other work of the plant were entirely forgotten. No mention was made of them during the entire evening. The impression left was that the Brousteins and the foremen were the only necessary forces to make the plant a success.

The plant has not been running full capacity for some time. And the company wanted to make a big show of how the business was booming. It would not do to have idle machines in sight. So in order that the proper impression might be left on the entire gathering who were taken thru the plant it was necessary to employ a number of dummies in addition to the regular working force. It was stated that 30 of these dummies would be required to fill the vacancies at the idle machines. We do not know how many dummies were obtained but we do know of a number of persons who worked there for a few hours in the evening to make the grand showing and who obtained \$1.00 for their serv

After 9 p. m. the employes were were told that cold beer would be the machines during the hot evening. handout.

In fact those who did manage to get a bottle had waited so long that the which thus came to be known as "yelbeer was warm before it got to them. Now dog pledges" as indicating the In order to provide a spicy atmos- color of those who signed them. phere for the evening a hula-hula

dancer appeared who performed every-The United States Bedding company

charged who mentions unionism.

League of Robbers Closes. GENEVA, June 11.—The council of The pledge is as follows: the league of nations closed its thirty- "I, the undersigned, do hereby fourth session at noon today.

Don't you be a campaign shirkerget subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER!

A PRETTY FROCK FOR A

LITTLE MISS

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

Carpenters Fight Yellow Dog Contract

kindred organizations.

by me."

Witness

"In subscribing to the above !

do so of my own free will and ac-

cord, and agree that should I

violate said agreement, or pledge,

it is undrestood that my member-

ship in the United Brotherhood of

Carpenters and Joiners of Amer-

ica be forfeited without complain

"Hutcheson fears the awakening

and enlightenment of those from

style and splendor and he seeks by

this pledge to retstrain them from

association with their fellow workers

in an endeavor to understand the

problems arising out of their poverty

and uncertainty of employment and

of his "own free will and accord,"

when as a matter of fact the most

extreme coercion within the power of

Hutcheson and his bullying crew is re-

sorted to. The pledge is typical of

the whole attitude of Hutcheson

which is a mixture of lies and arro-

"This cowardly attempt of Hutche-

and privileges guaranteed by our con-

stitution shall be as barren of results

as his former coercive measures. His

expulsion policy met with defeat be-

formed police with which the under-

lings Botterill and Sharrock sur-

while they carried out the dirty work

resist infringements upon their rights.

His despicable resort to a capitalist

court for an injunction came to naught

because the manhood of our member-

ship stood as a unit against the yel-

low few who for Judas silver or

"It is within the power of any in-

dividual member to successfully fight

this latest piece of stupid arrogance.

However, it is important that as many

as possible be enlisted in this struggle

for justice so as to broaden the fight

individual. No one possessed of man-

hood desires another to bear his bur-

den and this is a common cause vital-

"Wendell Phillips, America's fore-

the emancipation movement which

led to the civil war and the emanci-

pation of the Negro from chattel slave-

ry said of those too timid to engage

"They are cowards who fear to be

to refuse to sign this yellow dog

courts for injunctions defeated.

"It is now within our province to

compelled by their overlords in of-

ficial positions to sign away their

greater service can be rendered to the

complished if we tally up to the

"Members of the brotherhood, re-

"Carpenters' Progressive Committee

of Detroit."

Gets Soviet Gold

MOSCOW (By Mail)-The Soviet

government has ratified the conces-

concessions committee with the Brit-

ish company, the Aryan corporation,

Ltd., providing for the concession

lease for a period of 36 years of a gold

mining area in the Okhotosk district,

According to the terms of the con-

of Kamtchatka province.

compensation

Mine Concession

In the right with two or three."

ly concerning all workers.

in the struggle:

troit is very small.

measure of men.

member your manhood!

"Don't be yellow dogs!

British Company

work of the Indianapolis autocrat.

gance, fraud and subterfuge.

(Continued from page 1) are given until June 25, to sign the pledge, failing to do which they will forfeit their membership, according to

Two local unions have voted unanimously to refuse to sign the pledge, while a vigorous minority in the other two locals are refusing to sign it.

Hutcheson tried to expel one member in violation of the constitution and his stupid actions in trying to in praising the founder and the man- make good that expulsion has brot him to a position where he must ex-During the evening, Mr. Broustein, pel a thousand members or back Jr., safd for the benefit of the business down very considerably. It is our

Will Take It to Membership.

It is the intention of the two local unions whose expulsion now seems certain, to maintain themselves as expelled locals of the brotherhood and carry the case to the rank and file of the brotherhood thruout the juris-

There can be little doubt that when life. The pledge asserts that one signs the carpenters of America become fully acquainted with the czarism practiced by Hutcheson and his flunkeys in Detroit, the rank and filers in Detroit will be reinstated and Hutcheson's wrecking crew will stand exposed as the most contemptible and unscrupulous gang of self-seeking parasites that ever fastened themselves on a trusting membership.

The record of their actions in Detroit will stand as the foulest page of the history of a gang of petty, incapable and tyrannical grafters maintaining their privileged positions by the rankest fraud and betrayal.

The answer of the carpenters of Detroit to Hutcheson's "yellow dog pledge" is contained in a leaflet issued by the Carpenters' Progressive Committee, which was widely circulated in Detroit. It is reproduced herewith: Carpenters of Detroit, Don't Sign

Hutcheson's Yellow Dog Pledge. "Out of the struggles of the workers to organize themselves in the various industries, notably the lumber workcalled in to join the concert. Some of ers and mine workers of the west, and them went in, others were so disgust. the machinists of the east, has come ed they went home. These workers a weapon of the bosses known as the were told that cold beer would be "Yellow Dog Pledge." During times served and really felt that cold drink of agitation for organization of unions would not be amiss after sweating at the master class in these industries compelled those working or applying But they stood around for a long time for work to sign a pledge not to "affiwatching the upper class partake be- liate with, or give support, assistance fore there was any chance for them, or comfort to" any trade union "or and then some of them failed to get a similar or kindred organization." Naturally the weak-kneed and servile and make the burden light on each were the first to sign these pledges

"Hutcheson's yellow dog pledge is identical in form to hundreds issued thing known in the hula science, even by the bosses against rank and file workers and goes to prove that Hutcheson gets his ideas, methods and is one of the notorious open shop con- tactics from the class enemies of the cerns who openly state that they will workers. Hutcheson not only apes not employ members of organized la- the master class in his mode of living bor. Any worker is immediately dis- but thinks their thoughts and supports their fight against the militant workers struggling to educate themselves and improve their condition.

> promise and agree that I will observe and comply with all the laws, rules and regulations of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, and that

MINNEAPOLIS LABOR FAKERS I will in no way affiliate with or give support, assistance or com-AIDED BOSSES fort to the Trade Union Educational League, or any similar or

Treason Ruins Work of Years

(Continued from Page 1) standing, Leach, 50,866; Elwell, 43,-084; with only 10 precincts yet to be heard from. Conservative labor men supported Leach in the election.

In the last city council there were 14 labor representatives to 12 reactionaries; in the new council there will be 8 labor men to 18 conserva-

whose toil he lives in master class During the past four years much progress had been made in unionizing city employes. Working conditions had been greatly improved and wages had been increased. As a result of the complete victory for the 'open shop" forces it is the concensus of opinion here that a drive will be instituted immediately after July 1, when the new council assumes of fice, to break up the city and county employes' union and reduce the wages of city employes. This opinion is born out by the fact that the reactionary members of the council have bitterly opposed all wage increases that have come before the council. son to make us sign away our rights

Defeat Result of Sell-out. The defeat suffered by the labor forces in this election is due to the betrayals that have taken place withcause we rallied almost to a man in in the labor movement. As long as defense of our constitutional rights to the movement in Minneapolis was a fair trial. The bodyguard of uni- waging its fight both political and economic on the basis of the class struggle steady progress was being rounded themselves in holy fear of made. In every election since 1913 the wrath of an aroused membership gains always resulted.

Two years ago the first break took of their master Hutcheson merely place when labor was deliberately beserved to steel the rank and file to trayed into supporting Leach the republican for mayor. The rank and file insisted on a labor candidate in opposition to the views of the leaders. Lindsten failed to satisfy this demand, two days after the filing of candidates closed, he went into court and promise of jobs supported the dirty had his name withdrawn on the grounds "that his wife did not want him to run" but the actual reason was that he had been "gotten too" by the labor leaders led by Robley D.

> Last fall these same leaders further destroyed the idea of independent political action by lining up with the petty-bourgeois, La Follette thus laying the way for the complete slide to the right that took place here yesterday.

A. F. L. Affidavits Aid Reactionaries. The A. F. of L. executive council most liberator, speaking on behalf of also played their part in the demoralizing process. Sensing the growing radicalism of the Minnesota movement, they sent Paul J. Smith to Minneapolis with instructions to line the movement up for the class collaboration policies of the leaders or de- did a few years ago, but there are stroy it. He succeeded in creating "Already there are hundreds and enough confusion so that the sincere thousands in this fight for manhood workers will have to expand much rights against official tyranny. No energy in order to overcome it as the great amount of courage is required election shows.

Ex-Socialists Worst Enemies. pledge. We hope the percentage of attacks as the official statements of areas. the labor political movement. Harthill distributed thousands of copies of his TT is also well to take a look back rights to do their own thinking. No red-baiting sheet, "Minnesota" in all | and note the position labor occuthe labor wards. In addition he ac- pied a few generations ago. The capilabor movement. It can easily be actively campaigned for the capitalist talists have real reason to fear the candidates. His paper is plainly sub- workers today. They know that their sidized by the bosses of Minneapolis power is not to last forever. They as thousands of copies are being sent know that the labor fakers will not to workers' homes every week with- always be able to keep the masses in out them having subscribed. The check; that the workers will lose

cialist treachery. Communists for Unity. During the campaign the Workers (Communist) Party carried on a consistant campaign in an effort to overcome the confusion that had developsion contract signed by the supreme ed as a result of these betrayals.

The party now has the task before it of showing the workers the cause for this defeat and of the necessity of uniting their forces in a labor party that will wage future campaigns on the basis of the class struggle.

Foreign Exchange.

NEW YORK, June 11.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.85 9-16; cable 4.86 1-16. France, franc, demand

4.86%; cable 4.87%. Belgium, franc, demand 4.82; cable 4.821/2. Italy, lira, Apart from the rent pay, the condemand 3.96%; cable 3.97. Sweden, cessionaires are to turn over five per cent of the output to the government, krone, demand 26.73; cable 26.77. Norway, krone, demand 16.85; cable the latter also becoming full owner of 16.87. Denmark, krone, demand 18.86; the enterprise on the expiration of the cable 18.88. Germany, mark, no concession term without any special quote. Shanghai, tael, demand 77.50;

For best Union Made



MANY LOCALS RESPOND

Red Week Looms Big

EVERY mail brings an ever increasing response to Red Week. Locals and individuals are sending in orders for bundles to be distributed and for special sub cards to be used—as well as sending in their pledges assuring the DAILY WORKER a certain number of new subs.

Youngstown, O., Omaha, Neb., Los Angeles, Cal.-one local after another from all parts of the country have sent word that they will push RED WEEK and get on the job to make thousands of workers acquainted with the paper that is fighting their battles.

Has your local-HAVE YOU-sent in your request for free copies and special sub cards to be used during RED WEEK?

These Are Red Week Pledges:

	English Branch, Portland, Oregon50
	English Branch, Los Angeles, Cal
	South Slavic Branch, Export, Pa10
	Finnish Branch, Avella, Pa10
•	Y. W. L., Monessen, Pa10
	Jewish Branch, Revere, Mass20
	Italian Branch, Woonsocket, R. I10
	English Branch, Youngstown, O20
	English Branch, Cicero, III10
	Finnish Branch, Chicago, III15
	North Side English, Chicago, III
	Shop Nucleus 5, Chicago, III15
	English Branch, Kansas City, Mo20
	Russian No. 2, Hamtranck, Mich40

In the Second Annual Sub Campaign

New subs from the following Builders were received on Wednesday,

NEW YORK, Adele Jager (3); Katterfeld (3); Harry Fox (2). BARTON, O .- Louis Elch. BRIDGEPORT, CONN .- Simon Feldman (2).

PITTSBURGH, PA .- Arne Swabeck (2). ST. PAUL, MINN .- O. L. Johnson (2). WEST ALLIS, WIS .- St. Korade (2). COROAPOLIS, PA .- Nick Pentek. BOSTON, MASS .- Albert Weisbard (2). CANONSBURG, PA .- John Stose (2). CHICAGO, ILL .- M. S. Rajkovich.

-:- By T. J. O'Flaherty AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from page 1.) the war was supposed to knock out and fighting stage. Next came the forever is very much alive; much more so than Woodrow Wilson's fourteen points. Things look a little rosier for capitalism on the whole than they big black clouds on the horizon. . . .

ONE of those clouds is in China, the other in Morocco. Those who are nclined to get pessimistic when they The worst enemies of the working | see reaction restored in Germany and cowards among the carpenters of De- class, are none other than our former in fact, see it in the saddle in every 'socialist" leaders, Van Lear and capitalist country, should never for "It stands to the lasting credit of Harthill. Van Lear thru the Minne- get that the red flag of proletarian the carpenters of Detroit that the in- apolis Daily Star, which he stole from rule flies over one-sixth of the earth's famous and unconstitutional expulsion the workers and farmers, carried on surface and it would not surprise us policy of Hutcheson has been smashed a continuous attack against the labor to see it fly over another big stretch and his shameful resort to capitalist members of the council. His propa- in the near future. If you look at ganda was particularly effective be- the map of China, you will see that cause the workers have not yet learn- Mongolia is quite a hefty piece of real once for all settle the question ed that the Star is no longer their estate and so is South China. The whether or not union men are to be paper. They looked upon these daily Soviet idea is quite popular in both

workers have not yet learned the faith in those fake leaders, when they character of these former leaders, are betrayed once too often. And but with the city now in the hands more than all they fear the Communof reaction they will have two years ist movement which knows what it in which to learn the lessons of so- wants and how to get it. Clouds also appear on the proletarian horizon, but they are destined to disappear.

> DRESIDENT GREEN of the Amerian Federation of Labor and Warren S. Stone are in complete accord in their analysis of the labor movement. They claim that in this country it has passed thru two stages of development and is now passing thru

la third. First, was the pioneering "consolidating stage." Now, says Green, we are "cashing in" on the sacrifices and heroic struggles of the founders. True, very true in the narrow sense. Green and his gang are 'cashing in," but what of the millions of unorganized workers and even of the organized?

Your Union Meeting

SECOND FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1925.

Name of Local and Place of Meeting. 237 Bakers and Confectioners, 3420 W. Roosevelt Road. 122 Blacksmiths, 64th and S. Ashland

429 Boiler Makers, 105th and Ave. M. Boiler Makers, 55th and Halsted, Boiler Makers, 62d and Halsted.

Building Trades Council, 180 W. Washington St. Carpenters' District Council, 180 W. Washington St. 2200 Carpenters, 4339 S. Halsted St.

Commercial Portrait Artists, 18 W. Adams St. 9 Electricians, 2901 W. Monroe St. 182 Electricians, 19 W. Adams St.

Engineers (Loc.), Madison and 845 Engineers, 180 W. Washington St. Firemen and Enginemen, 5428 Wentworth Ave.

45 Fur Workers,
7117 Gardeners and Florists, Village
Hall, Morton Grove.
21 Garment Workers, 175 W. Wash

ington St., 6 p. m.

84 Glass Workers, Emily and Marsh-

ington St., 6 p. m.

Glass Workers, Emily and Marshfield.

Hod Carriers, 1850 Sherman St.,
Evanston.

Janitors, 166 W. Washington St.
Ladies' Garment Workers, Joint
Board, 328 W. Van Buren St.,
Lithographers, 639 S. Ashland Blyd.
Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blyd.
Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blyd.
Machinists, 518 S. Ashland Blyd.
Machinists, 55th and Halsted Sts.
Machinists, 55th and Halsted Sts.
Machinists, 53d Pl. and Halsted.
Machinists, 53d Pl. Throop St.
Fafiters, School and Sheffield Ave.
Fafiters, School and Sheffield Ave.
Pattern Makers, 119 S. Throop St.
Photo Engravers, 814 W. Harrison
St., 6:30 p. m.

10 Plasterers, 180 W. Washington St.
Plumbers, 5212 S. Halsted St.
Eleganters, 180 W. Washington St.
Plumbers, 5212 S. Halsted St.
Eleganters, 180 W. Washington St.
Plumbers, 9251 S. Chicago Ave.
Railway Carmen, 59th and Halsted
Railway Carmen, 59th and Halsted
Railway Carmen, 59th and Halsted
Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
Railway Carmen, 52b Milwaukee Ave.
Teachers (Men), 315 Plymouth Ct.,
7:30 p. m.
Telegraphers, O. R. T. Cort Chob,
Atlantic Hotel.

11 Upholsterers, 159 N. State St.
301 Watchmen (Stock Yards), 3749 S.
Halsted St., 9 a. m.
Local 269, A. C. W..—Meets every
2nd Friday, 1564 No. Robey.

2nd Friday, 1564 No. Robey. (Note-Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)

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The Workers Monthly

Chicago, Ill.



4906. Figured or dotted prints, wash silk, or batiste would be pleasing for this style. The pattern is cut in 4 sizes: 2, 4

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WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application 290

China on the March

From Canton to Pekin the Chinese nation has risen against imperialism.

That we are learning, thru the unsatisfactory medium of cap- China has raged all over the world. the pen name of Jefferson Jones, who italist press correspondents, of a great historical event—a drive for complete freedom from foreign capitalist dominations on the part tain, others Japan. The truth is that of the largest single nation in the word-cannot be doubted.

The Pekin government demands the disarming of all troops of the imperalist powers and the withdrawal of their gunboats, the they could settle the major question students and workers of Shanghai, in a meeting where 50,000 as- of which one should be supreme. sembled, adopt a resolution for a general and nation-wide strike if the murderers of their comrades are not punished, the Chinese seamen strike and tie up all foreign shipping.

The Chinese people, 443,000,000 strong, are on the march. Behind them stand the 160,000,000 workers and peasants of Soviet Russia.

Since the Russian revolution in 1917 there has been no event the purposes of the alliance to be fulof such supreme importance to the hundreds of millions of enslaved filled without an inter-empire crisis. colonial peoples and to the world's working class. We can, however, without any exaggeration, say that the beginning of the end of imperialism in the Far East is in sight.

The immediate question is:

Can the imperialist powers reconcile their bitter antagonisms and present a united military front to the Chinese liberation movement?

Is it to be peace in the Pacific or war?

The Riffian Advance

The Riffians are attacking the French expeditionary forces in the Diet on September 4, said: Morocco along a sixty mile front as Pemier Painleve arrives on a tour of inspection. The French have been forced out of a number of their strongholds and are evidently retiring in many sectors.

The remarks of Painleve, quoted in dispatches, shed much light on the attitude of French imperialism. He said:

The day that the Riffians renounce their proclaimed intention of taking Fez and accept an honest peace with normal economis relations France will be ready to make these enemies our collaborators.

This is quite clear to us and the sturdy fight the Rifflans are putting up shows that they too are clear on the matter. It means that if the Rifflans will surrender their country to the French exploiters "normal economic relations," that is, the unhampered robbery of them, will continue. They will be "allowed" to submit to any kind of servitude the French imperialists desire to enforce. This is what is meant by accepting the Riffians as "collaborators."

The Rifflans have had plenty of experience with the concrete application of this policy, first by Spain and then by France. They are fed up with it and while probably having no knowledge of "the role of colonial peoples in final stage of capitalism" from the theoretical standpoint, they are damned good shots and have very definite men Tailors' Union Local 350 against ideas as to who the enemy is.

These hard riding, close shooting, Koran reading dark-skinned sourg, West Virginia, is being brought tribesmen are giving French imperialism the fight of its life and we to the attention of unionists all over are for them.

New Light on Centralia

The recent affidavit signed in behalf of the I. W. W. by two resi- years ago and asked the union to dents of Centralia, detailing the part played by Judge Wilson, who tried the defendants in the famous case, in the conspiracy of businessmen and the lumber barons preceding the raid on the I. W. W. hall, would, under ordinary circumstances, entitle the convicted men now in Walla Walla peniteniary to a new trial. But in the present state of affairs, with the lumber interests in control, only mass pressure can get results.

The affidavit states plainly that Judge Wilson openly invited violence against "radicals" and that "he expressed enmity for the

This was the man who administered "impartial" justice in the native Americans, 75 per cent of them Montesano case to the workers who defended themselves and their women, Jacobs asserts, and they have hall from an armistice day mob led by chamber of commerce hench- remained out over 18 weeks without

It is almost six years since the Centralia defendants were arrested. They have been in jail all of this time. In labor circles exemplary, Jacobs says. Even a severe there has never been any doubt of their innocence; a labor jury selected by the Seattle labor movement attended the trial and branded it as a frame-up. The cases of these workers, legally under the jurisdiction of the state of Washington, is actually a case of national importance. The late President Harding evidently thought so because he made a special journey to Centralia and laid a wreath on the graves of the lumber trust tools whom his masters sent to their

Surely there is some way by which national interest can be aroused in and focused on this crime of Washington capitalism and these working class fighters released.

The signing of this affidavit indicates a revival of the effort on behalf of the Centralia defendants and the DAILY WORKER can be depended upon to give the campaign all the publicity possible.

Brookwood college is to have a class in discussion on the topic Parkersburg to independent shops. "The Labor Movement as a Career for Students."

This gives a valuable slant on the contribution of this institution, run by as choice a collection of mush-and-mill liberals as was ever collected on one spot, to labor thought. If there is one thing the labor movement does NOT need it is young men who are looking for careers.

The Landis award gang and their handpicked crew of union wreckers are on their last legs in Chicago. This is the meaning of the decision of the building trades unions to refuse to work with "MOTHER" BLOOK BLAZING RED

"Oil Industry Cheered By Drop in Crude Output"-Headline in capitalist press.

Capitalism has to sabotage its own productive machinery it ap-

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

THE DAILY WORKER The Enslavement of China By Wm. F. Dunne Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

ARTICLE V.

THE war of 1914 was brought to Asia and made a world war for

1. Great Britain was determined to crush Germany-wipe her out as a great power. This could not be done without-taking from Germany her colonial possessions

2. Japan, quite aside from her interests as an ally of Great Britain, wanted to remove Germany—hep most active, efficient and therefore, most dangerous commercial competitor Germany's semi-military alliance with China gave Japan an additional in-

The conflict over fixing the blame for the beginning of hostilities in Some authorities denounce Great Brithieves who had to get rid of a poacher on their field of enterprise before Anglo-Japanese alliance."

TN view of the hostility of the British dominions towards the Anglo-Japanese alliance, the arrangement has always been a dangerous one for Great Britain. Only the emergency of the great war made it possible for

Let us look at a few documents. On August 24, at the time Japan BUT there are other references came into the conflict a correspondent urged in the London Times that British commercial interests should "take advantage of every opportunity which may present itself for diverting German commerce to our advan-(Quoted by Gilbert Reid in "China, Captive of Free," Page 45.)

Baron Kato, Japanese minister for foreign affairs, speaking in

Early in August the British government asked the Imperial government for assistance under the terms of the Anglo-Japanese alliance. The Japanese government therefore resolved to comply with the British request, and if necessary to open hostilities against Germany.

I made the statement quoted above, the London Times had said:

It should be said at once that the Japanese intervention has not taken place without full consultation with Great Britain.

Five weeks later (September 25) the Times stated further:

We appealed to our ally in the terms of the treaty, and she has answered that appeal with the loyalty we have learned to expect of her. Japan had no desire to enter the war. She has done so, the emperor and his ministers tell us. BE-CAUSE SHE COULD NOT BREAK HER PROMISES. (Emphasis ours.)

BUT according to a diplomat, author of "The Fall of Tsingtao" under was in Tokio at the time and in possession of the facts, Japan on August it was a joint enterprise of two 2, told the British government that she was willing "to put in force the

Five days later, August 7, the British ambassador in Tokio "handed to the foreign office at Tokio a request that Japan join in the European war.'

So far the record shows that the opportunity to proceed against Germany in China was welcomed by both Great Britain and Japan. One was ready to ask aid; the other was waiting anxiously for the request, waiting anxiously that she asked to be asked.

whose evidence is still stronger in support of the contention that the declaration of war on Germany by Japan and the seizure of German leased territory by military measures which violated every known rule of international law, was a joint conspiracy on the part of Great Britain and China, directed at both Germany and China.

K. K. Kawakami, himself a Japanese and defender of Japanese foreign policy, writing in the Atlantic Monthly for November, 1914, said

What caused Downing Street to Invite Japanese co-operation is not clearly known to the outside world. But the Japanese press is in all probability, right, when it says that Japan and England were obliged to on Germany.

the German scheme to transfer Klaocho to the Chinese government before Germany was compelled to surrender it at the point of the sword. Had Germany succeeded in carrying out this scheme she would still have enjoyed, in virtue of Article Five of the Klaochow convention of 1898, the privilege of securing in some future time "a more suitable territory" in China. This was exactly the condition which the allies did not want to see established in China. If, on the other hand, Germany was forced to abandon Klaochow by the arbitrament of the sword, China would no longer be under obligation to "cede to Germany a more sultable place."

L EST some of our readers get the mistaken impression from the last sentence quoted that Japan took Kiaochow so that China would be relieved of the necessity of ceding to Germany "a more suitable territory," in other words, that Great Britain and Japan went to war on Germany in China for China's good, let us see what Japan actually did.

To attack Tsingtao the Japanese landed troops at Lungkow-not a Bri- Japan cared nothing about crushing tish or German but a Chinese port and marched them 150 miles across Shantung peninsula-Chinese terri-tion. We have referred before to the

Bodies of Japanese troops made detours, occupying cities and towns of the province wide of the direct line of march. Wherever they went. the Japanese assumed control of the country, means of communication, posts and telegraphs; and subjected the Chinese population to many hardships, indignities and deprivations, which were observed and reported by American and British missionaries in that region. (Thomas F. Millard, "Our Eastern Question," Page 107.)

Japan then, made war on China as well as on Germany; made war on a neutral power just as Germany did in the case of Belgium and in co-operation with the troops of the same government that made the violation of Belgian neutrality a pretext for war March 3, 1920, John Dewey says:

Japanese troops overran the prov-Ince before they made any serious attempt to capture Tsingtao. It is only a slight exaggeration to say that they took the "Chinese" Tsinan before they took the German Tsing-

But why did Japan overrun Shangtung province and seize Tsinan? Be cause Tsinan was the terminus of the Tsinan-Tsingtao railway. We quote Millard again:

Japan's selzure of the entire Tsinan-Tsingtao Railway was not a necessary military measure, as was pretended but was a POLITICAL move. The seeming acquiescence of Great Britain with this move give it added importance. These considerations make this question very significant to China; and also significant to all foreign investments existing in China now, and those which may hope to get a legitimate foothold in China hereafter. (Emphasis in the original.)

GREAT BRITAIN had the single purpose of disposing of Germany permanently as a rival in China and of wiping out the German empire. Germany in Europe nor did she feel an enmity towards Germany as a nawhole affair as a "cold blooded" plan conceived so far as Japan was conanyone but China.

This is borne out by the manner in which the attack on the German for-

tifications at Tsingtao was conducted: From an Oriental standpoint the slege of Tsingtao will always standout as remarkably free from hatred. During the operations, Japanese officers sent many messages into the Tsingtao garrison, wishing their German friends and former tutors luck and safety during the slege. They placed courtesy foremost, instead of indulging in recrimination such as usually goes on between the German and British officers and troops. General Kamlo and his officers did not desire to humiliate the defeated German officers. The messages that were interchanged during the slege and after-

wards were couched in the most courteous language. (Jefferson Jones, "Fall of Tsingtao," Page 87.)

AS late as December 1, 1921, the seizure of Shangtung was defended by K. K. Kawakami. Written at the time of the Washington conference and published later as part of Japan's Pacific Policy," the article entitled "The Shangtung Dispute,"

To establish her claim to Klaochow. China should not only have declared war, but should have taken It from Germany by force of arms. But as China was neither capable nor willing to drive Germany from Klaochow, Japan had to undertake that task. Had China been actively engaged on the side of the allies, there might have been some force in the plea that she preferred to resume the Garment rights for herself. But China never did this. Japan and Great Britain attacked and took the German colony. China's hope for direct restitution of Klaochow was totally destroyed when on May 20, 1920, the Berlin government notified Peking that by virtue of the Versailles treaty, Germany had renounced in favor of Japan all rights and interests. China was plainly told by Germany that she must negotiate with Japan If she wanted to recover those rights.

TAPAN had taken Germany's former cerned, without animosity towards | leasehold by force and in violation of the elementary rights of the Chinese nation. Yet she was not satisfied and she would not be satisfled until the richest sections of Chinese territory were subjugated as Korea had been.

She proceeded to consolidate her new holdings and the manner in which she did it, without any hindrance from the champions of democracy in the western world is another interesting chapter - interesting to American workers because of the part played by the Wilson government as well as that played by the rising Chinese liberation movement of students. workers and peasants with which Japan came into conflict-a force with which she had not reckoned.

The next article will deal with these

Bravely for Rights

NEW YORK, June 11.-(FP)-A bitter fight of members of Journeythe National Woolen Mills of Parkerthe country.

Emmanuel Jacobs, general organizer of the tailors in New York, says that the company organized about 15 organize its plant. For 15 years the business grew until the concern was worth \$1,000,000 and had retail stores n many cities.

An All American Strike

Suddenly on January 24, 1925 the firm locked out the union and declared that those who wished to return would have to come back to an openshop. The remarkable thing about the lockout, which is now a strike, is that the majority of the workers are single break in their ranks.

Strike benefits of \$6 to \$7 cannot support them but their solidarity is injunction against picketing and all strike activities has not scared the

College Training and Union Label

The president of the company committed suicide recently, during the strike and possibly because of it, according to the strikers. Strikers also say that the president's son returned from college with 100 per cent plus Americanism and open shop ideas which he immediately attempted to put into effect in the union shop.

The company is now sending out Address New York letters to its stores that it will have the label of the United Garment Workers on its clothes soon, Jacobs states. Work is being sent out from In Baltimore the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union refused to accept work from the National Woolen Mills because of the tailors' strike.

The Journeymen Tailors, Local No. l, is conducting a vigorous organization campaign in New York. About 75 per cent of the tailors are Italians, so three Italian organizers are kept busy in addition to Jacobs.

Comrade Bloor will be in Ogden on Friday and in

Labor Temple.

MARTIAL LAW IN OKLAHOMA CITY AS UNION MINERS BATTLE SCABS

HENRYETTA, Okla., June 11.-The bitter and continuous warfare which

The union miners virtually took possession of the town after company gunmen had attempted to prevent non-union miners being solicited by union

The troops of occupation are those of Company E of Okmulgee, called

CHICAGO LABOR **DEFENSE FORCES** TO MEET FRIDAY

The Chicago conference for Labor Defense and Relief will meet Friday, June 12, (today) at Greek Workers' Hall, 722 Blue Island Ave., 8 p. m. sharp

Arrangements will be made for a monster mass meeting to wind up the national conference of all Labor Defense organizations on June 28th. Temple Hall has been secured and Bishop William Montgomery Brown. Alexander Howatt and Scott Nearing, as well as William Z. Foster and C. E. Ruthenberg will be the

In addition there is the matter of getting full returns on the new defense coupons just sent to all bran-

All delegates are expected to bring in the names, addresses and former military unit of all ex-service men in or friendly to our movement for the fortherance of the Crouch-Trumbull agitation. Settlements of all outstanding accounts are also urged.

Art Shields Will Worker Correspondents

NEW YORK .- Art Shields of the Federated Press will speak this Saturday evenings June 6th at the meeting of New York Workers Correspondents at 108 East 14th street on the subject: "The Federated Press and How to Report Labor News." Admission is free. The class begins at seven

Five thousand subs for Red Week. Red Week of June 15 to 21.

AND IMPORTED COMPANY GUNMEN (Special to The Daily Worker)

or weeks has been going on between the rank and file members of the American Women Fight United Mine Workers who have been trying to organize the non-union mines, flared into open battle last night. As a result the town is under martial law with state troops patrolling the streets with fixed bayonets.

men to line up against the bosses. Andrew Meitus, a scab, is known to be perhaps fatally injured and many others are hurt.

out after midnight when the town was in the hands of battling miners.

OSLO, Norway, June 11. - Nor wegian friends of Captain Roald Amundsen still were hopeful today that the United States will aid in the search in the polar region for the missing Amundsen-Ellsworth North

There is a possibility a sea expedition may go north prepared to remain all winter in the Arctic and be equipped with sledges to search for Amundsen. It would be desirable that hydroplanes be included for reconnoitering.

This was brought out today in comment by the Norwegian newspaper Tidens, which discussed the refusal of Secretary of the Navy Wilbur to allow air craft to join the several relief expeditions.

Living Newspaper Composed by New York Young Workers

NEW YORK, June 11 .- The Young Workers League of District New York has arranged a living newspaper for Friday June 12th at 105 Eldridge St., to begin at 8 p. m. sharp.

This is the first time in the country that any unit of the League has arranged such a rich educational program of Leninism. Below is a list of ! the articles that will be read.

Lenin and Imperialism, the National and Peasant Questions by Jack Stachel; Lenin and the Party by Will Herberg; Lenin and the Comintern by S. Don; Lenin and the Trade Unions by J. Rubin; Lenin the the Russian Revolution by H. Fox; Lenin and the Youth by Herbert Zam. - Editor Herbert Zam.

TRAIL THRU MORMON TERRITORY All workers are invited to attend this reading of the living newspaper and to acquaint themselves with the SATL LAKE CITY, Utah, June 11 .- Elia Reeve Bloor, veteran Com teachings of the greatest leader of the munist, who is making a coast to coast tour in behalf of the DAILY WORKER World Revolution, with Leninism.

arrived here yesterday and is to address a mass meeting tomorrow in the Every sub you get during Red Week of June 15 to 21 is a sub to "make another Communist."

AGAINST POISON

Spraying Machines and Bad Scaffolds to Go

By ARTHUR SHIELDS. (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

NEW YORK, June 11-Ten thousand union painters of New Jersey have launched a campaign against poisonous materials, the menace of the spraying machine and bad scaffoldings.

The first health agreement is likely to be signed by District Council No. 19, comprising the painters in Bergen and Passaic counties and will be similar to agreements drafted by the health bureau and in force between the painters' union and the master painters' associations in New York City and Rochester.

Fight Against Spraying Machine.

The spraying machine must go, say the New Jersey painters. Abolition. not regulation, is the union's program on the advice of scientific experts of the health bureau who have shown that regulation of this mechanism does not in practice safeguard the painters. The spray machine, now coming into wider use, is used by employers to save labor on large-surface jobs. The paint is literally sprayed and the air is filled with flying particles of paint materials for many feet around the machine. In the case of lead paints it has been found that the air in the vicinity of the spraying machine contains 27 to 83 times as much lead as would poison a man. campaign is the education of the descended on London today.

BURNED BODIES OF 17 MINERS BROUGHT FROM WRECKED WORKINGS

STURGIS, Ky .- Seventeen bodles of miners killed in the explosion which wrecked the shaft of the Kentucky Coal company's mine No. 9 were found at the four hundred foot level, more than a mile and a quar ter back of the mouth of the shaft, and brought to the surface. The bodies were terribly burned.

An explosion in the same mine killed 62 men eight years ago.

union members in health and safety ous materials and symptoms of poisoning and union members receive forms for reporting accidents and suspicious work materials, as well as medical forms to be given to physicians to assist in proving an occupational disease. Workers are assisted in taking the practical steps needed to get what is coming to them under the compensation law and are specifically instructed that the New Jersey Occupational Disease law that went into effect July, 1924, allows certain compensation for lead, wood al-

cohol and benzol poisoning. Monthly conferences are held between the workers' health bureau and the health committee of the New Jersey Painters' State conference. The New Jersey health campaign represents a union of industrial health experts and organized workers and promises substantial gains in health and safety for painters.

Heat Wave Hits London,

LONDON, June 11 .- The heat wave which brought suffering to New York An important phase of the present and other American cities last week

TELLS OF SHANGHAI CONSULAR **BODY'S AUTOCRATIC BEHAVIOR** BEFORE PRESENT STRIKE BEGAN

SHANGHAI, China-(By Mail)-The consular body of Shanghai has again felt the necessity for the sending of an urgent telegram to the diplomatic body of Peking informing it that "lives and porperty of foreigners" in Shanghai have again been endangered. The cause of this action according to the local newspapers is as follows:

A foreign launch was proceeding up the river Sunday night which was incidentally very dark. One of the Chinese gunboats challenged it, thinkit to be an opium runner. The boat ignored the command and attempted to proceed on its way. The crew of the

opened fiire immediately with the result that the launch was well-riddled with bullets and one of the party on board, a Britisher, was wounded. This was the incident which occas-

gunboat convinced of its suspicions

ioned the alarm on the part of the local consular body.

There are several aspects of the case which it would be in order to mention here. In the first place it is obvious even to the novice on the question of military or naval law that the British launch was in the wrong.

nominally, Chinese territory, the Chinese gunboat had full jurisdiction over this area; hence, the launch should have arrested its course and declared its identity. Failing in this important measure the boat was, naturally, fired on with the resulting injury to one of the passengers.

Another interesting fact is that there are no less than 18 battleships, British, American, Japanese, Italian and French strewed up and down the river the presence of which makes any apprehension for the "safety of for-Since the Whangpoo river is, at least | eign lives and property" absurd.