in Full Blast! GET IN ON IT!

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GEN P O BOX

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EIGHTH AVE AS WE SEL S-11-25 By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

IT is not easy to predict whether the election of Leon Trotsky to the presidium of the federal congress of the Soviet republic will have an adverse effect on the sale of Max Eastman's book: Since Lenin Died, but it was rather inconsiderate of Comrade Troteky to leave Max minus a martyr, at such an auspicious moment. Max should present a nice picture of a man left holding the bag when Trotsky's telegram affirming his loyal-

EMPLOYERS and representatives fective. The statement says:— "It is becoming a tragic thing for in industry as it is now run. So do laughing at him up their sleeves. we. But we assert that the workers have no interest in solving the problem of industrial efficiency so long any service that is made thereby.

* * * WHAT the workers should worry ting as much of the product of their piece of labor is withdrawn. It means toil from the capitalists as is possible and preparing the way for the taking over of industry and getting the men in a strike—to hell! all the fruits of industry minus that the capitalist now pays out of his share of the dollar produced by labor. This share according to a United mately 83 cents.

WILLIAM GREEN would be spending the time for which the organized workers of the United States are paying him for, if he devoted it to organizing the workers instead of confabbing with the employers as to the best method of getting more work out of the hide of the membership of the American Federation of Labor. When the workers get together with the boss to check waste, produce more and increase the efficiency of a particular industry, what happens is that the boss finds he can get along unemployed gets new recruits.

pensation of the workers. A slacker council. (Continued on page 6.)

FOREIGN TRADE OF U.S. FALLS OFF IN BOTH IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

WASHINGTON, May 13 .- American imports and exports declined in April, the department of commerce announced today.

Imports in April were \$349,000,000 as against \$385,490,733 in March. Exports in April were \$400,000,000

Canadian Communists for Mass Pickets

TORONTO, Ontario, Canada, May alty to the Communist Party of Rus- 14 .- The Communist Party of Canada sia and pledging his support to its has issued the following appeal to the leadership was made public in Lon- striking Nova Scotia coal miners to picket the mines more energetically and make the strike 100 per cent ef-

New York under the auspices of the the class conscious to watch the way National Civic Federation. The ob- matters are going in Nova Scotia. ject of the conference was to discuss "It makes one's heart bleed to realthe question of waste in industry, ize how conscious the capitalist ele-

William Green was there and the ments are of what they are doing to Seattle Union Record gloats over the break the strike, how cunningly they fact that Green sat "with cabinet of are exploiting it for their own endsficials and representatives of great and then to have to watch McLeod employing interests." The conferees trailing around in the wake of these agreed that lots of energy is wasted treacherous elements while they are

Union Officials Allow Scabs

"For nine weeks there is supposed as the capitalists get the benefit of to have been a one hundred per cent strike in Nova Scotia. The convention of the miners had decided on a one hundred per cent strike. A hundred about under capitalism is get- per cent strike means that every that the maintenance men are withdrawn and the corporation property can go where the corporation consigns

"No wonder when the labor beportion necessary to run the government and reproduce machinery, or in the asked McLeod what this one hundred the scene hasked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the sked McLeod what this one hundred the sked McLeod what this one hundred the scene has a sked McLeod what this one hundred the sked McLeod what the sked M other words, minus the overhead that dred per cent strike was, anyway. The union maintenance men have been ed by the spectacle of seeing three withdrawn but the McLeod executive has peacefully allowed the corpora-States government report is approxithe maintenance men of the union (Continued on page 5.)

CHICAGO, May 14 .- (FP) - Victory is announced by the Chicago building with less help and the army of the trades council in its fight to unionize the big McLennan Construction Co. Job on the new commission market at THE workers of Soviet Russia are 14th and Racine Ave. The victory is I interested in the elimination of complete so far as unions affiliated waste and properly so. Nationalized with the council are concerned, but industry in Russia is owned by the the carpenters, who still remain out. school board which now makes the hint that the Polish frontier would be workers thru their government, side the building trades department of board of education complete. which they control and run. As pro- the American Federation of Labor, do duction increases so does the com- not come within the view of the local

in Russia today is an object of scorn, Cement mixers and building laborthe same scorn that should be heaped ers, hitherto non-union, will now affion the worker in a capitalist country liate with the hod carriers and buildwho acts as pacemaker to the rest ing laborers' district council if they of his fellow workers in order to make want to keep their jobs. Union ironper capita production jump and make workers, bricklayers, plasterers, tile more profits for the boss. The Rus- setters, electrical workers and plumers, about 2,000 in all, walked out two weeks ago at the call of the building trades council.

"The strike has been settled with the unionizing of the men that come under our jurisdiction," says Secretary J. J. Conroy.

Gary Plumbers Tie Up Building. GARY, Ind., May 14-A general tieup in all building activities here, amounting to millions of dollars, is threatened, beginning Monday, May plumbers here. The plumbers demand a one dollar per day increase as compared with \$453,434,288 in over their old wage scale of \$12.00 per day.

CLEVELAND WORKERS DEFY POLICE INTERFERENCE AT MAY 17 MEETING; TO DENOUNCE CAPITALIST TERROR

CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 14 .- Jas. P. Cannon, of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party, who has just returned from Soviet Russia, will be the chief speaker at an international labor defense mass meeting here on Sunday, May 17, at 7:30 p. m., in the Labor Temple, 2536 Euclid Ave. Tadeusz Radwanski, whose two meetings here April 17 and 18, in the

(Continued on Page 4)

interests of the victims of the Polish white terror, were interfered with by for the military "defense day" pro-

SIDETRACKS MINERS' FIGHT ON INJUNCTION TO HEAR LIQUOR CASES

WHEELING, W. Va., May 14 .-

After hearing opening statements of counsel for officers and members of the United Mine Workers of America today, contending service was illegal on defendants in application of the West Virginia-Pittsburgh Coal company for a new strike injunction of a drastic nature, Judge Baker continued proceedings until afternoon. The continuation was the result of desire of the court to proceed with pending liquor con-

spiracy cases. The miners' attack on service in the application for the new injunction is that it was illegal, because they were in court answering to bond upon another contempt proceedings, still pending.

ZANKOV MURDER JUNTA PREPARES **PUBLIC HANGING**

Building Scaffold in the **Public Square**

(Special to The Daily Worker) VIENNA, May 14.- The Zankov raged workers and peasants of Bulgaria and by the class conscious workso that the populace can be impressmen dangle from a rope for alleged complicity in the bomb explosion.

No effort was made by the court or the prosecution to prove the condemned men guilty. Victims were wanted and those three served the purpose. One of the three sentenced press which went into hysterics over the execution of the Polish spy Butchavitch, by the Soviet government, has no word of condemnation for the judicial murder of Peter Zadgorsky, the Bulgarian priest whose opposition to the hangman, Zankov brought him to the gallows.

New School Board Trustees Approved by City Council

Ellicot, electrical engineer and former the president of the board; John A. of the document. But it is now acical Union and indorsed by the Chi- body would be surprised to see Austen cago Federation of Labor; Theophilus Chamberlain, foreign secretary, lose Schmid, a druggist living at 10856 his official head over the scandal Wabash Ave.; Charles T. Byrne, re- caused by the disclosure of the private tired capitalist and former automobile views of the tory government. manufacturer; Dr. Victor R. Schiller, a dentist living at 1725 So. Ashland Ave., and James Mullenbach, a pres-

ent member of the board. the old board was meeting and of of commons today. ficially took their seats. After electing Julius F. Smietanka vice-presition, he said: dent for an unexpired term, the new

board adjourned until Friday. 18, as a result of the strike of the Jacob N. Arbey, who believes the city tive of summoning a disarmament council should have power over school conference now." trustees. The matter was referred to the schools committee.

> Teachers' Meeting Saturday. 'The Chicago Teachers' Federation will hold its regular meeting on Saturday, May 16, at 10:30 a. m. There will be reports on the salary situation and on the meeting of the schools committee of city council for consideration of the board of education appointees. The meeting will be held in Corinthian Hall, 17th ficer. Capitol

Cal Passes Buck To Governors WASHINGTON, D. C., May 14 .-President Coolidge will urge the governor's of the states to go on record gram, it is learned here.

Fascist Murder of Workers Legalized

VIENNA, May 14 .- (I. R. A.) -- Members of the Communist Party of Bulgarian and agrapian revolutionaries in exile here say that the court martial in Sofia that sentenced eight to death for the explosion of a bomb in Sveti Kral cathedral during funeral services for General Gheorgeff that resulted in the death of 200, is simply a continuation of the effort of the Zankov regime to save its face before the world -a face, they say, that has been spattered with blood since the beginning of the present military dictatorship.

The exiles are of the opinion that the complete blame for the disaster can be laid to the door of the merciless terrorism that has reigned Bulgaria since the military coup of the 'Kubret," a secret military organization that established the Zankov government in power and that today actually rules the country.

Zankov Does Not Weep for Workers.

Bulgaria did not cause and could have gained nothing by causing the explohangmen are literally living up to the sion. There is nothing strange they today. title bestowed on them by the out- say, in incidents of that kind, and (Continued on page 2)

to death is a priest, but the bourgeois Disclosure Leaves John **Bull Naked**

memorandum or pared by the British badly scalded. He was expected to empire, foreign office for the sole use of cabrecover. inet members has caused one of the biggest sensations in years.

The document was written some British government favors a future sylvania railroad here. Dever's six appointments on the comforting to France. Neither is the been ordered, it was stated. modified in the interest of Germany The new members are Edward B. conducive to equanimity in Warsaw.

At first the British capitalist press city electrician, to fill the vacancy of tried to cast doubt on the authenticity

Britain Against Arms Meet. LONDON, May 14 .- A call for a dis-

armament conference cannot be ex-Following their confirmation they pected from Great Britain, said Prewere rushed to the board rooms where mier Stanley Baldwin in the house

Answering a labor member's ques "The question of disarmaments is

now under consideration by the league Council jurisdiction of the school of nations. I do not think it advanboard was recommended by Alderman tageous for Britain to take the initia- \$1,250.

CAPITALISM'S NORMALCY IS THING OF THE PAST, AMBASSADOR HOUGHTON!

LONDON, May 14-Ambassador Huoghton, newly appointed to the court of St. James, expressed the opinion that a new era of prosperity was due when normal conditions are resumed. The trouble with this prediction is, say some plainspeaking politicians, who will not speak for publication, that normal conditions for capitalism nowadays would be considered very abnormal in pre-war days.

INJUNCTION AGAINST MINERS CONTINUED BY INDIANA JUDGE

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

INDIANAPOLIS, IND., May 14 .-The temporary injunction recently granted on complaint of William H. Howe, Chicago coal agent, restraining international and local officers of the United Mine Workers of America and the East Side Coal company of Bicknell, Ind., from "interfering with the co-operative mining projects" in Knox County, continued in effect today.

Following a hearing yesterday on the operations of the Tecumseh mine near Bicknell in connection with Howe's petition for a permanent injunction, Judge Robert C. Baltzell in federal court ordered the temporary injunction continued in effect until next Tuesday morning.

FAULTY SWITCH CAUSED WRECK

(Special to The Daily Worker) TERRE HAUTE, Ind., May .14 .-

The dead are Engineer George now proposed. Munch, Engineer Daniel Walsh, Fireman Edward Zimmerman.

were reported injured.

railment had not been officially determined, executives of the Pennsylvania lines announced.

LONDON, May 13.—The publication the crew to escape death, was remov- ships as powerful as those which have by the New York World of a secret ed to a hospital in Effingham, Ill., ruled the waves for Britain's farflung "1,186 manufacturers, who normal-

* * * Usual Whitewash Ordered.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 14.- A time ago and was never intended for faulty switch caused the wreck of the publication. Much speculation is in-Pennsylvania passenger train No. 6. dulged in as to where the leakage in eastern Illinois today, according state of British trade, which shows occurred. The suggestion that the to advices at the offices of the Penn- a continuous dependency on American extent during March, depreciated em-

Kansas Ex-Governor Fights to Keep Out Pardon Sale Facts

TOPEKA, Kans., May 14.—The trial will continue far into next week.

The former governor is on trial for tangle with the United States. the alleged solicitation of a bribe from A. L. Oswald, of Hutchinson, Kansas. within fifteen days. Briand and Cail-Son Caught With Goods.

The state's attorneys so far have which it is charged that Russelll and a wholesome patriot. Davis, his son, was caught delivering

absolute pardon by Governor Davis, his anti-British policy. was recalled to the stand when court

Exposed Pardon Sale.

In reply to questions, Poliman said ne went to a Kansas City newspaper with the plan to expose Davis "because there was so much grafting among public officials."

He testified he did not receive money from the paper for working up the expose.

Two Mexican Strikers Killed MEXICO CITY, May 14.-Two strikers employed by the Huasteca Petroleum company works at Tampico it was reported.

BRITISH ADMIRAL HINTS FUTURE WAR WITH AMERICA AS ENGLISH BUSINESS LOSES IN TRADE WAR

(Special to The Dally Worker)

LONDON, May 14.—That the increasing commercial rivalry between England and the United States, despite certain joint interests against Japan and France, is bringing the danger of war between the two great imperialist nations, is seen in the recent developments of trade and diplomacy. The threat to Britain of America's grand fleet maneuvers in the Pacific has cropped up in the house of commons.

Rear Admiral Beamish asked "the particulars" of the cruise of the American war fleet and whether, "in view of our imperial

interests in the Pacific" ar-+

Got Instructions.

Unquestionably, this question was not a spontaneous observation by Beamish. Rear admirals do not ask questions of such diplomatic significance without purpose, provocation, or even instruction. There is little doubt that Rear Admiral Beamish was closely informed of all "the particulars" before he asked for them.

The First Lord of the Admiralty Bridgeman responded by saying that Three men were killed and five in the American fleet was, of course, They are unanimous in their expres- jured, when the fast east bound Penn- merely "engaged in practice maneuvsions that the Communist Party of sylvania passenger train No. 6, a ers," and that since a special British double header, was derailed at Du- squadron had made a cruise in Papont, Illinois, 35 miles west of here cific waters last September no new movements of British owarships are

served on American imperialism that twenty-five thousand were thrown out Three mail clerks, an express mes- the British empire has its own inter- of work in New York state. Industry senger and E. W. Harper, second fire- ests in the Pacific which it will took a decided slump, according to the man were injured. No passengers guard against trespass by America by report, reaching the lowest level since diplomacy if possible and by war if April 1922. Both engines left the rails and necessary. It is a softly-worded noarned over, followed by three mail tice that Britain is watching the and baggage cars. Cause of the de- United States and a warning of on the down-grade in Illinois. With-"Hands Off the Empire!"

ously injured of the five members of that the United States, too, has war- any time during the current year.

It is also to be remembered that ialist groups of the world.

British Trade Losing. Another source of irritation is the March.

imports. The month of April state- ployment by 2.1 per cent from the The city council approved Mayor revision of the Versailles treaty is not An investigation of the wreck has ment of the British board of trade level of February. About 14,000 work-(Continued on page 2)

French Negotiate Debt Tangle with the U.S. Government

PARIS, May 14.—The sudden popof former Governor Jonathan M. ularity of Joseph Caillaux, French Davis, charged with conspiracy and finance minister, in the American capsoliciting a bribe, entered its fourth italist press, is attributed to his desession today with indications that it cision to make immediate steps looking towards the solution of the debt

Negotiations are scheduled to start laux are of one mind on this question Callaux's repudiation of the capital confined their efforts to trying to pre- levy made a great hit with Wall sent testimony bearing on Davis' ac- Street, which is now satisfied that tions in the Fred Pollman case, in Caillaux is a constructive statesman

Washington is known to be gratia pardon to Pollman in exchange for fied with the new developments in the financial relations between the Fred Pollman, former banker of United States and France. British di-Lacygne, who was sent to the peniten- plomats are not so satisfied, looking tiary for forgery and later granted an on this move by Caillaux as part of

rangements would be made for a similar cruise of the British

FIGURES SHOW 40,000 Lost Jobs in New

LEAPS UPWARD

(Special to The Daily Worker)

York and Illinois

Fourteen thousand workers were added to the ranks of the unemployed workers in Illinois alone during April, the report just issued by the Illinois This incident is a polite notice department of labor declares, and

The report declares:

"The middle of spring finds business out sufficient orders to justify them in It is sufficiently annoying to Brit- maintaining their working forces inain's interests that the American fleet tact, Illinois employers continued to Members of the train crew express- has chosen to visit Australian waters, lay off help during April so that by ed belief that a broken rail had caus- and to demonstrate to that dominion the middle of the month there were ed the accident. All the dead lived in (which is not altogether pleased with fewer people in gainful employment Terre Haute. Harper, the most seri- the parent government in London) in the factories of the state than at

> Ten Per Cent Below 1924. ly employ 40 per cent of the factory workers of the state, had on the pay-Australia is a large and rich territory, roll of the middle of April, 280,278 and a prize for the contending imper- workers which was a drop of 1 per cent in the number the identical employers had for the same week in

> > "This decline, following one of like ers have been added to the ranks of the unemployed as a result. The state of industry at this time, while slightly above that of April, 1922, is about 10 per cent below that of a year ago. (Continued on page 2)

COPPER TRUST DEVOURS ANOTHER WORKER WHEN HUGE ROCKPILE FALLS

(Special to The Daily Workers

BUTTE, Mont., May 14-Desperate efforts continued today by a crew of workers to rescue Gue Bolden, a widower with three small children, from the West Colusa mine of the Anaconda Copper company where he has been entombed for more than sixty hours.

Bolden was caught by a fall of rock in the mine Morday afternoon. Rescue workers had found no trace of him this morning and it was feared he may have been instantly killed by the huge rockpile.

FORCE AND VIOLENCE AGAINST GOVERNMENT APPROVED BY SILK STOCKING SEDITIONISTS' MEET

WASHINGTON, May 14.-At a moment when organized and heavily financed rum-runners are killing, maiming, kidnaping and bribing federal enforcement officers, and a modified type of naval warfare is being fought against them at heavy expense to the nation, Washington "high society" has held an anti-government meeting, in which clubmen, wives of military and naval men and parents of young diplomats were conspicuous.

"Two hundred society men and women of Washington," says Hearst's were killed in a clash with officials, Herald, "voiced disapproval of the Volstead act at a meeting of the National (Continued on page 2)

THE PLACE:

CENTRAL

67th St. and Third Ave., **NEW YORK CITY**

Moissaye J. Olgin

of the Workers Party of America

DEBATE Prof. William Guthrie of the City College of New York

SUBJECT: "Resolved, That the Russian Soviet System Is Superior to Parliamentary Democracy."

AUSPICES: WORKERS' SCHOOL AND TRADE UNION EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE.

THE TIME:

ADMISSION 50 CENTS.

CARPENTERS OUT TO PUT TACK ON JENSEN'S CHAIR

Election Policy

Union carpenters in Chicago are their cranial encasement.

cause of his reactionary policy which months. has proven inimical to the interests of the members of the carpenters'

The progressives are organizing their forces for the election campaign. following election dodger:

Carpenters, Attention! Brother Carpenters:

it is very important to every real union man that those whom we elect to office declare themselves, so we know what they stand for.

without a program should be considered by the voters in this election and the unification of all progressive forces against the present administration: 1. No renewal of the present agree- March. Candy factories laid off nearly eager to find jobs. ment, nor a similar one.

2. No agreements to be entered in to that compels carpenters to work with non-union men in other trades. 3. All agreements to be ratified by the rank and file.

4. A uniform wage and working agreement with all other building trades. All to expire at the same time.

5. To work for the organization of all mills. Only union material to be used on union jobs.

A five-day, forty-four week. We pledge ourselves to stringent economy of administration expenses, elimination of unnecessary attorney's fees.

8. Right of minority opinion to freedom of expression within the

gal suspensions and expulsions or the Chicago wheat market. use of police against union men. In addition to the above program, we endorse:

1. The amalgamation of the build- lation" prohibiting all grain gambling. ing trades upon a departmental basis, along the lines laid down by the 1913 convention of the building trades department. This will abolish the ruincentralize the activity and unify the trading in grains, they charged, forces of all building trades workers. 2. A labor party of, for and by the

The Progressive Caucus.

Meets every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock .-- progressive carpenters invited .- Room 6, third floor, Douglas Park auditorium, corner Kedzie and Ogden

German Rail Workers Must Be Dropped to Make Dawes Plan Pay

BERLIN, May 14.-The German railroads are obliged under the Dawes plan to bear a large part of the burden of the Versailles treaty, declared Karl Steiler, director general of railways, during an interview with von Hindenburg, newly installed president of the reich.

Before the railways can pay their share of the Dawes reparations, Steiler said, 30,000 more employes must be discharged. This does not sound pleasant to the ears of the social-democratic workers, who have been led to believe that they could gain control of industry gradually without having to establish a dictatorship as in Russia. They are now being

The national federation of German skilled tool and die makers. The officers in convention here attacked Webster Electric Co. have been unthe Dawes plan as injurious to Ger- able to keep a Racine man for over a

(Continued from page 1)

UNEMPLOYMENT LEAPS UPWARDS

(Continued from page 1).

"Declining industry is shown to be work in April in that state.

agog over the coming elections for among the industries did not differ there been changes so precipitate district council officers. Harry Jen- widely from that of the preceding in this industry. sen and his reactionary gang are mak- month, but there was a continuation ing the rounds, slapping backs and of the trend begun earlier. Small de- panding for about six months, show the probability that it will run for shaking hands, hoping to win the clines were quite frequent in the in their reports lessening activity in several weeks more votes of the sentimental by this pol- metal industries, thus the change for April. For the ten reporting emicy. It might work well with morons the month in the payrolls of the ployers the decline in employment present discussed whether armored but carpenters have hard heads. The twelve industries making up the metal during the month was calculated to trains should be permitted in the next fact that they drive nails for a living group was less than 1 per cent from be 3 per cent. Shoe factories gener- war. Nations not possessing facilimay have some effect on the quality of the March figure. Included in this ally had a few more employes in April ties for manufacturing such instru-The progressive carpenters are out the larger ones continue to cut off a industries show a mixed trend. While against their use on the ground that for Harry Jensen's scalp, not because few workers each week, a practice the oil refineries were adding to their it was not sportsmanlike for soldiers he is or is not Harry Jensen, but he that has been followed for two forces, the paint factories and dye to hide behind traveling fortresses

union here in Chicago. This is what electrical apparatus, there was a in March. the rank and file of the carpenters sizable reduction in working forces that, taken with earlier cuts leaves employment at a rather low point, apparel industries shows a decided Agricultural implement firms, in some downward trend. The declines were, that were not able to put in a decent Unlike the reactionaries, they have a instances, were laying off help, de- of course, partly seasonal. Men's program as can be seen from the preciating the volume of employ- clothing factories laid off 11.1 per cent home and fight with their wives. ment in that industry by 2.9 per of their employes, and millinery con-

Election time is coming around ed reductions in employment in knit goods factories, where women the traffic in lethal weapons. This again for district council officers and March, with a cut that gave unem- are chiefly employed, employment was ployment to 5.7 per cent of the per- sustained in April at the March level. puts the armored train in the same sons who were at work in March. At "The most favorable factor in the some of the most important plants in present industrial situation is the this industry, there are now fewer state of the building industry. In our opinion no man running workers than at any time since the

we submit the following program as flour mills. Some of them have closed are 15 per cent or more below full a basis for the nominations and for down entirely, and as reported by 21 operations in the utilization of man mills, there were 7.4 per cent fewer power and the labor market is glutted flame throwers in the next war but workers employed in April than in with an over-supply of men and women the delegates got sore over this con-

STOLE MILLIONS.

Coolidge 'Probe' Cannot

Repair the Damage

WASHINGTON, May 14 .- Outlaw-

the demand today of the congressional

in the next session of congress.

"Thousands of people starve, be

officials have condemned it and the

people protest against it. It is time

"This gambling is done by million-

aire middlemen. Every dollar they

make comes either from the consum-

both. I am ready to act with the de-

for the administration to act.

Ford Subcontractors

Speedup So Fiercely

ing in foodstuffs."

suming public.

Norris.

SAY SENATORS

bacco concerns reported that they and 15 per cent below the April, 1923, had reduced their working forces by a like percentage.

"Job printers have given out about a general condition by other reports. the steadiest employment of any em-A preliminary statement to the press ployers in the state, but they were Progressives Declare on May 9 by the New York depart obliged to reduce employment subment of labor was that between 20,- stantially during April. They dis 000 and 25,000 were thrown out of charged 15.7 per cent of their women workers, and 5 per cent of their male "The distribution of the lay-offs workers during April. Rarely have

class were the steel mills. Some of than in March, however. The chemical ments of death, protested violently concerns were laying off workers. In- and belch a deadly fire on their com-"Machinery firms also laid off small dustrial chemical firms had about 2.3 paratively unprotected foes. percentages of their forces, but in per cent more workers in April than

Clothing Industry Slumps. "An analysis of the reports for the "The meat packing firms follow- where were of less extent. In the

"Thus industry, at the present time, is far below a boom period. "Operations are also very light in the Operations of the factories in Illinois

Forest Fire Rages Thru Big Part of

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

One aged farmer, trapped by the rily. onrushing flames, is known to have ng of all trading in grain futures was perished.

farm bloc as the department of agri- from their homes, and numerous culture continued its investigation of towns, in the path of the conflagra- for when degrees and poison can be 9. We will vigorously oppose illethe recent sensational "raid" of the tions are threatened.

Farm bloc members heartily enthan 24 hours. dorsed this move, but insisted that An estimate of the damage at this recognized the other delegates speedthe administration "formulate legis- time, forest rangers said, was im- ily left the hall and returned with their

They urged that this action be taken City Attorney Quits Western senators declared the last When Charged with "clean up" had created an "unendurable situation." Profits on future amounted to a robbery of the con-

ALTON, Ill., May 14.—Indicted for the alleged theft of \$600 in cash and "To gamble in the price of food is worse than robbery," said Senator a quantity of whisky from an Alton drug store, City Attorney Charles Halsey resigned today. Halsey was arrested with three companions includcause of the high price of food, while ing Joseph Clark, 24, clerk at the a handful of men acquire their illstore, who police say, confessed argotten gains. Congress has tried to prevent this gambling, government

er cr the farmer and usually from partment of agriculture at any time in for a "party" to be held at Paris, enacting a law to prohibit all gambl-

Norris said he thought the government might be able to punish grain Russian-Ukrainian gamblers under the present law, but **Dramatic Club Gives** added, "The damage is already done." Concert and Ball

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 14.- A concert and ball beginning on Suning until midnight will be given by

The concert will contain numbers by the Russian-Ukrainian chorus consisting of 30 people and by the Freiheit Singing Society. There will also be a one-act play entitled "The Living Dead." After the concert there will be dancing until midnight. Music for dancing will be supplied by the Manhattan Oriels Snappy Five. Admission

St. Louis Teamsters Face Strike on Wage

NATIONS DISCUSS

Hungarian and Bulgar **Envoys Make Trouble**

(Special to The Daily Worker) GENEVA, May 14-The comedy facetiously called the "arms parley" "Tanneries, which have been ex- is still drawing full houses here, with

Hitting Under Belt.

The iron, coal and steel nations laughed this argument to scorn, saying that the Marquis of Queensbury supply of fighting togs should stay

The conference decided that armor cerns a like amount. Changes else- ed trains should not come within the category with warship, fire crackers, submarines, red fire (the kind used by politicians around election time) airplanes, toy balloons, airships and kites. It's going to be a nice little

Hungary objected to the use of tinued petty interruption from small nations that should know how to keep their mouths shut. "What kind of a war do you want?" asked one of the British representatives, of Horthy's envoy. The Hungarian replied that he Northern Ontario had no objection to the use of flame throwers on principle. He would slit a windpipe with as little reluctance FORT WILLIAM, Ont., Can., May as many in the assembly but he did 14.-The entire Thunder Bay district not want Hungary to be put in an adof northern Ontario today was at the vantageous position. He reminded mercy of flames sweeping from four the delegates that the Trianon treaty different fronts thru the virgin for forbade Hungary to use flame throwests, tinder-dry from weeks of ers. It was a reflection on the dignity of his country he declared ang-

An Assassin Appears. A representative of the Zankov re-"What do they want flame throwers secured and used on the quiet with-The fire has been raging for more out making any distrubing noise?" When the Bulgarian fascist was

Outside of those little incidents everything is running smoothly and the casualties are extremely low The conference will be about as fruitful Robbing Drug Store as the opium talk fest. Just about.

ROBBING MOORS

Divided Moors' Land

(Special to The Daily Worker) MADRID, Spain, May 13 .- Adb-elthe French Moorish protectorate is en- market from under their very noses. Force and Violence gaging the attention of students of the Moroccan question because of the effect it may have upon the interna-

tional outlook in northern Africa. The day of reckoning is approachtroops last fall, Spain contends that there is nothing in her treaty engagements that obliges her to occupy her protectorate (northern) zone in Mo- of discussion in the imperial cabinet. rocco within any given time.

Treaty Clauses Vague. The French republic, which is obliged to support the sultan of Morocco, is now, to all intents and purposes, at war with El Krim and French lives and treasure are being expended in defense of a frontier that has never been delimited and which is marked

differently on the French and Span-

ish maps. Therefore, one of the consequences of the fighting now going on may well ticles of the Franco-Spanish treaty of 1912, which attempted to describe a land nobody had visited. The comand Luccus rivers.

Foreign Exchange

wages. The union asks for \$40 a 5.214; cable 5.214. Belgium franc,

Chicago in Burlesque Attempt to Give Fake Dignity to its Courts

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, Chicago gets ready to present to the world another sensational murder trial. But there is a little curtain raiser already on in which Chicago, one of the most repulsive social cancers under American capitalism, seeks to uphold before all the "dignity" of its courts. It is seeking to do this thru the sleight of hand performance that is to abolish the use of telegraphs, telephones, radio instruments and even typewriters from the court room where William D. Shepherd is to go on trial for the alleged poisoning of his millionaire ward, William Nelson McClintock.

This is the result of a little wave of righteousness that has swept the Chicago Bar Association. It is in harmony with the same fraudulent "dignity drive" that put black gowns on the backs of the judges, altho it failed to put black hoods over their heads, so that they might really parade more effectively in their true role of oppressors and hangmen of the working class.

In other countries the judges also wear wigs. Perhaps that custom will also be introduced here. A little more awe and dignity might be obtained by star chamber sessions of the court, with the prisoner shackled and manacled, after the fashion of the trial of the two workers, Sacco and Vanzetti, in Massachusetts.

But the presence of typewriters, telegraphs, telephones, cameras and radio instruments in a court room, or their ousting by black-gowned judicial lackeys, does not alter in the least the class nature of the courts. They remain, in either case, an instrument of oppression in the hands of the

capitalist class.

All the means of publicity were allowed in the courtroom during the Loeb-Leopold trial, and the arch-oppressor of labor, State's Attorney Robert E. Crowe, was given every opportunity to appear fittingly in the public eye. In the Shepherd case Crowe's sun is somewhat eclipsed by the activities of Municipal Judge Olson, who parades as one of the prosecutors. It may be that Crowe, not seeing the light of publicity turned his way, has decided to partially obliterate it, so that it will not shine too brightly upon his rival. And this is what the kept press calls a polishing up of the tarnished dignity of the capitalist courts.

All capitalist courts look alike to the workers. The super-dignity of the wartime inquisition of Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, who sent many workers to prison, is not different from the oppressive legal atmosphere of the courtroom of a Judge Wilkerson, who issued the injunctions against the striking shopmen in the postwar period. Judge Landis wore no gown as he dealt out capitalist justice to the Industrial Workers of the World and other prisoners, but he was just as bitter a foe of labor as Judge Jeffreys who sought to crush the first budding efforts toward the organization of labor in Great Britain.

Behind the courts stands the capitalist class upholding its social order. The anti-labor judicial system can no more be bent on the side of labor than the social system that spawned it. The change comes when labor tears up this social order, that is its enemy, by the roots, and clears the way for the Communist society that provides no place for class courts, because under Communism all classes will disappear in the first fraternal brotherhood of all mankind.

British Admiral Hints Future War

(Continued from page 1.) showed British imports were £110,ports and £62,866,000 exports. Thus future." the unfavorable trade balance has grown 100 per cent in the last year, Imperialists' Treaty and there is no sign of it being woolen and cotton trades, and said it program.

U. S. Flivvers Winning. alarmed at the trade war of Ameri- otherwise there was no hope for the can automobile companies who have country. Krim's attack on the border tribes in simply grabbed the domestic British

American-made autos are arriving in Great Britain at the rate of one thousand a day. While some of this commercial invasion may be stopped by ing for the withdrawal of the Spanish the restoration of the McKenna tariff of 33 per cent on such imports, there are so many American autos coming in now as to cause it to be a subject | terday

There is a glut of American autos and Plymouth. Cars are being stored acres spread over suburban fields awaiting storage. At least a supply is in sight to last two or three years.

The Usual Piffle. The usual declarations of amity and concord which are made when imperialist rivalry developes, is being ommitted by various spokesman. H. Wickham Steed, former editor of the be a frontier dispute as to the inter- London Times, speaking at a luncheon pretation of the somewhat vague ar- yesterday, declared the need of a "better understanding" between England and America.

However Steed upbraided British dimittee of delimitation has not yet vis- plomacy for not seeking alliance with ited the long line between the Muluya France against "America's defection" from the league of nations and he closed by saying: "Unless the people of the United

NEW YORK, May 14.—Great Bri. States were convinced Britain was guided in her foreign policy by ideals weep but triumphed when, in June, The cost of living is enormous, the ers persist in their attempt to cut cable 4.85%. France, franc, demand of peace, a new world war would come, more terrible than the last All workers' newspapers in Bul- week and the 8-hour day. The men demand 5.051/2; cable 5.06. Italiy, lira, from the horrors of which no part of

British Expert's Gloomy View.

Banks Association.

He said he had just come back from ern agrarian conference here were 350,000 against British exports of a journey abroad, which had taken on their way to their respective homes £60,870,000. This is a markedly un- some months, and he was of the opin- today after selecting a permanent favorable balance of trade, and as a ion "that we are in a worse position committee of 25 to carry out the large part of the imports are Ameri- today than we were six months ago, can cotton and wheat, American and that was bad enuf. If we look late yesterday. claims upon England are shown to at the staple trades of the country be steadily mounting. Last year the we cannot help having a feeling of same month showed £86,165,000 im- anxiety and apprehension as to the

was his deliberate belief that every section of society had to combine to English manufacturers are just now find some solution of the problem,

Against Government

(Continued from page 1.) Association Against the Prohibition | The dead: Arthur Birton, aged 17, Amendment, at the Willard Hotel yes- of Union City.

"The meeting, presided over by Chauncey Hackett, attorney and clubat Southampton, Liverpool, London man, was the most colorful ever held ously injured have been taken to the here, officers of the organization Corey hospital. There were about 100 in all available sheds and there are said. Mrs. George Barnett, wife of Maj. Gen. Barnett, marine corps, retired, deplored the ineffectiveness of the Volstead act and increasing crime among boys and girls."

"Nation Savers" Against Workers. The Barnetts are conspicuous in the social columns of the press, and are likewise conspicuous at meetings of "patriotic" and anti-radical groups such as demand the deportation of alien workers who are dissatisfied lations of the diplomatic corps. Aaren with "American institutions."

constitution when anyone proposes to amend it with reference to the federal judiciary or child slavery. The Girls Must Be Pretty Bad.

Just before this social wet rally Sir Maurice Low, Washington correspondent of the reactionary London president. Morning Post, reported that society women here assured him that girls were drinking bootleg whisky and were becoming less moral than their mothers.

He also claimed that drug addicts LONDON, May 14-A gloomy view that drug addicts in the United States crease. This will give the plasterers l cent dinner of the British Overseas ling.

BARGAINS MEAN UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WORKERS

European Slave Labor Used by Merchants

By LELAND OLDS There are bargains aplenty at the and 10 cent stores.

At Kresge's I bought a serviceable ackknife for a quarter. A chain was thrown in for good measure. All for 25c. The knife compares favorably with those sold at 75c. to \$1. On the blade is inscribed A. W. Wadsworth & Son, Germany. The concern sounds like English or American capital but the labor was low-paid German. The knife was a bargain. It undersold the product of American workers. Perhaps this explains why cutlery and tool plants in the United States employ 10 to 15 per cent fewer workers than a year ago.

There are other bargains at Kresge's. You will find a counter covered with tungsten electric bulbs, round or long, frosted or clear, all colors, rang ing from 10 to 300 watts. All for 25c Examine one. It bears a faint stamp Made in Hungary where with the permission of the league of nations the reactionary admiral Horthy holds the workers down. Manufacturers of electrical supplies and apparatus in this country employ 11 per cent fewer workers than a year ago.

These are goods picked up by chance. They show that American workers are buying unemployment with their bargains. The sales of these bargain stores go up by leaps and bounds. Yet business men are, baffled by the increase in unemploy-

Operations in Illinois factories, says the state labor department, are 15 per cent or more below full utilization of man-power and the labor market is glutted with an oversupply of men and women eager to find jobs. The report for April shows business on the downgrade. Illinois employers continue to lay off help. Employment fell 1 per cent in April, is 10 per cent below April 1924 and 15 per cent below April, 1928.

New York state reports between 20,000 and 25,000 dropped from factory payrolls between March and April, a loss of almost 2 per cent. This means 5 per cent fewer workers than a year ago and 11 per cent fewer than in April 1923.

Chronic unemployment will grow more severe. Capitalism has filled the world with machinery without allowing the workers enough purchasing power to buy the product. The bargains of today are signs that capitalist industrialism cannot last.

Naive Farmers Want Coolidge to Finance "Export Corporation"

DES MOINES, Ia., May 14 .- The program adopted by the conference

Creation of a billion dollar export corporation, financed by the federal government, controlled by farmers selected by the various farm organ-Sir Robert referred to the state of izations that took part in the conferthe shipbuilding, coal, heavy steel, ence here, was the feature of the

Two Workers Killed and Many Injured in Erie Railroad Smash

ERIE, Pa., May 14.—Two men were killed and a score injured shortly af-Approved by Plutocrats ter noon today when a spectal strong train on the Erie railroad jumped ter noon today when a speeding secthe tracks between Concord and Union City.

H. Terry, of Union City.

Of the injured it is believed that four will die. Nine of the most serimen on the train, all of whom were badly shaken up.

German Monarchist President Greeted by Pope and Envoys

BERLIN, May 14.-President Hindenburg today received the congratu-Delano Robbins, American charge They are red-hot supporters of the d'affaires, was seated in the semicircle with other envoys at the reception at the president's palace when Papal Nuncio Pacelli in a brief speech congratulated the new president.

Pacelli voiced the greetings of the diplomatic corps to the new military

Plasterers Win Strike. MONESSEN, Pa., May 14.-The plasterers strike in the upper Monongahela valley has come to an end. The contractors agreed to give them were rapidly increasing. The public \$1.00 a day increase in pay. Their health service denies this, showing demands was for a \$2.00 per day infirst of May.

of 'law and order.' "

The two hundred dead, as the re- the police

sult of the cathedral explosion, do not it is even surprising that more such even number one per cent of the catastrophes do not occur considering workers and peasants who have been that more than 20,000 Bulgarian peo- murdered during the 22 months existple have paid with their lives for the ence of the Zankov government.

Court Martial of Bulgarian Terror a Farce

bloody Zankov dictatorship that has The white terror in Bulgaria continues unabated. It is meeting with Speaking of the wailings of the the most emphatic disapproval of the press since the catastrophe, one of whole population. The situation is the emigres said, "These bearers of being complicated by fresh waves of culture of the bourgeoisie did not higher prices that periodically set in. fer teamsters June 17 if the employ- tain, pound sterling, demand 4.85%; 1923, over a thousand peasants were highest it has ever been.

slaughtered and when in September, the same year, over 10,000 workers, garia have been suppressed. Meetings now work 91/2 hours and receive \$34. demand 4.101/4; cable 4.101/4. Sweden, Europe would be exempt. peasants and intellectuals were done of any kind, whether political or trade 40 a week. The employers counter krone, demand 26.72; cable, 26.75. to death in the most brutal manner. union, are prohibited. Police massa- with a 101/2-hour day and \$30 a week. Norway, krone, demand 16.87; cable It was in the same cathedral that cres continue and have been legalized This craft is nearly 100 per cent 16.89. Denmark, krone, demand 18.85; there was then celebrated the victory by the extension of the law for the unionized. Its last strike was in 1920 cable 18.87. Germany, mark, unquoted. of Britain's trade outlook was ex- have decreased more than 50 per cent \$13 a day for the next 12 months. protection of the state and also as to and was marked by much strike Shanghai, tael, demand 74.62%; cable pressed by Sir Robert Horne at a re-

drought.

Scores of settlers have been driven gime of Bulgaria was heard to mutter:

ranging the robbery. Halsey and Clark with Walter Malcom and Earl Miller waived preliminary hearing and were released on

bond of \$1,000 each. Halsey is a graduate of Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Kentucky, and, according to Clark, who left the door and safe unlocked. the money and whiskey was needed

Men Can't Stand Pace day, May 17, at 2:30 p. m. and last-RACINE, Wis .- (FP)-Henry Ford the Russian-Ukrainian Dramatic club contracting out large quantities of at the Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and tool and die work at prices that sweat | Walnut streets, Milwaukee.

18 50 cents.

Cut and Longer Day

ST. LOUIS .- (FP)-St. Louis will witness a strike of 1900 union transbreaker-violence and police brutality. 75.131/2.

RAILROAD WAGES OFF \$7,000,000 IN FEBRUARY

Prove Reduction

By LELAND OLDS.

Railway employes received \$7,000,the interstate commerce commission. This resulted from a reduction of 27,- employed and 1,500,000 paupers. 923 in number employed and of about \$2 in the average monthly wage.

the train and engine service employes fell from \$184 to \$181.

More detailed study of the figures shows that while total straight-time compensation of train and engine ser- as compulsory insurance covering vice employes fell 3 per cent the re- practically the entire wage-earning duction in overtime and arbitrary pay amounted to 11 per cent. Apparently \$2.50 a week for life with an additionthe railroads are taking advantage of al \$1.25 for the youngest child and 75c the changes in rules in recently nego- for each additional child until the tiated agreements.

es in Feb., 1924 and 1925 follow:

Rail Workers	1924—F	eb.—1925
Passenger		
Brakemen	\$151	\$154
Conductors		228
Engineers		244
Firemen	181	183
Freight		-
Brakemen	161	158
Conductors		212
Engineers		241
Firemen	171	163
Project service	employes	were the

chief sufferers from any changes in Lawrence for Labor attack the contraffic or in operating conditions compared with a year ago.

For the railroad industry as a whole the average wage was \$130 in Feb., 1925, compared with \$132 in Feb., The range of wages for able bodied male labor was from \$66 to about \$250 a month. These include 169,338 section laborers at \$66; 38,-810 extra-gang laborers at \$69; 61,-411 common shop laborers at \$75; 46,479 shop and engine house workers at \$88; 38,450 freight handlers at \$86; 119.482 skilled trades helpers at \$100; 86,389 freight carmen at \$131; 63,149 machinists at \$144; 6,800 skilled electrical workers at \$150; 8,404 signalmen at \$145; 133,452 class B clerks at \$122; 26,269 telegraphers and tower-

These monthly wage statistics reiterate monotonously the fact that tries. This pretense appears a joke the wage structure in the railroad in when manufacturers of artificial silk dustry rests on a minimum inadequate are found among the protected. This Missouri and Iowa. ruary a quarter of a million men re- combine. This concern made \$18,850, minimum depresses wages all along ital, or more than 32 per cent.

Blacklist Working on the Lumberjacks Who Hit Seattle Skidroad

SEATTLE—(FP)—The blacklist of the lumber companies of the Pacific northwest is in full operation. Men who have been working in the woods for years are denied a job because they have incurred the enmity of the employers' association.

After an applicant for work pays a dollar in one of the many Seattle employment offices, an agent of the lumber combine looks him over. If the applicant's answers are not in accordance with the servility demanded, the fee is refunded and he cannot work despite the law making it illegal for employers to combine to prevent workmen from securing employment.

> The party grows large-All runs gaily, When subs are coming To "Our Daily."

ENGLAND FORCES WORKERS TO PAY FOR PENSIONS FROM LOW WAGE; GENERALS GET IT FREE APPEAL \$50,000

LONDON, Eng., May 14.—The decay of capitalism in England is reflected in the national budget submitted by the conservative Baldwin government. Workers' pensions are regarded no longer as socialistic but as neces-Government Figures sary provision by state capitalism for the increasing number of dependents Expect to Beat Widow "the Kansas industrial court act of compulsory arbitration." it is creating.

The widow's pension proposal coupled with the extension of old age pensions will probably increase the number receiving money or maintenance

PENNSYLVANIA LABOR

PARTY HAS HOT FIGHT

HARRISBURG, Pa., May 14.-The

convention of the Pennsylvania la-

bor party decided to organize thru-

out the state, basing the organiza-

tion on the trade unions, women's

organizations, and the working class

Comrade Otis led the fight for the

admission of all working class poll-

tical parties. The Workers (Com-

munist) Party was broadly dis-

cussed at the convention, and its

united front policy was taken up.

platform. The government owner-

ship of the basic Industries, under

democratic control was approved

after strong opposition. A fight was

made for the trade union control of

A state executive committee of

eleven was elected, including

Stoers, who was elected by three

There are ten planks in the

political parties.

OVER UNITED FRONT

from the state to 6,500,000 in a popu-000 less in wages in February, 1925, lation of 43,000,000. These include at than in February, 1924, according to present 2,100,000 war pensioners, 900,-000 old age pensioners, 1,250,000 un-

Philip Snowden, finance minister in the former MacDonald Labor govern-Over 40 per cent of this reduction ment, says the budget, "shorn of the in wages came out of the pockets of scheme of widows' pensions, would have appeared to everybody what it whose monthly total fell 5 per cent really is—the worst rich man's budfrom \$61,712,680 in February, 1924, to get." Sugarcoated by the pension pro-\$58,807,423 this year. The railroads posals the government has handed carried on their payrolls 11,334 fewer about \$165,000,000 of the \$175,000,000 train and engine men in 1925. The tax reduction to income and superaverage monthly pay in this group tax payers. The burdens of the workers will be increased.

The pension proposals are advanced population. A widow will receive youngest child reaches 141/2 years. The average wages of various class- Old age pensions will begin at 65 and workers over 70 will receive pensions without question as to other means of support. Workers and employers are to contribute equally to support these pensions beginning at 8c. per man and 4c per woman per week and increasing at 10-year intervals to 14c. per man and 7c. per woman in 1956 when the scheme will be fully effective. All persons whose incomes do not exceed roughly \$25 a week must contribute.

Ramsay MacDonald and Pethick tributory feature as a direct burden on industry which ought to be placed on wealth. They say it will mean an increased cost of production forcing either a decrease in wages or an increase in prices. Jack Jones, known for spicy interruptions when conservatives have the floor, wants to know why those who work must contribute to their pensions while generals, admirals and all in high authority get theirs without paying. He says the scheme will double the weekly contribution the casual laborer must make out of his scant earnings.

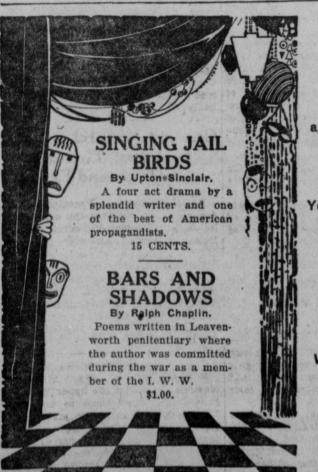
* * * The budget will also increase the workers' cost of living through the men at \$131; 5,413 dispatchers at \$251. new protective duties theoretically imposed to protect struggling industo let the worker meet the demands is practically a monopoly in England. of life. For the entire month of Feb. Courtauld is the biggest unit in the ceived less than \$75 each. Such a 000 profit in 1924 on \$58,200,000 cap-

> But the capital has been increased from \$12,150,000 to \$58,200,000 by stock dividends so that the 1924 prodividends were at the rate of 20 per cent (96 per cent on the real investment), and in addition a 621/2 per cent | the National Civic Federation, states. dividend in 5 per cent preferred stock was distributed.

American Buildings by Speculators Are Shoddily Constructed

NEW YORK-(FP)-Shoddy buildings are the rule in America, it was brought out at the sessions of the American Construction Council. Ninety per cent of the building in the United States is done by speculators and done badly, said Walter Stabler, controller Metropolitan Insurance Co. Houses are difficult to heat and have to be rebuilt in 10 or 12 years, he declared.

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LUMBER BARONS

in Higher Court

By J. W. LEIGH

NEW ORLEANS .- (FP)-A verdict for \$50,000 is being appealed by the Great Southern Lumber Co. of Bogalusa and five citizens of that town. It was returned in federal court in favor of Mrs. L. E. Williams, widow of Lem Williams, labor man killed at Bogalusa in November 1919. Lem Williams operated a garage and was president of the trades council which was supporting the mill workers in unionizing, a policy opposed by the lumber company. When white workers were displaced by Negroes there followed partial organization of the colored men. A party of men came to Williams' garage and Williams and two others were killed and two wounded. Williams' widow charged her husband was murdered by agents of the Great Southern Lumber Co. It was further charged that the whistle on the company's plant was used to assemble the mob to kill her husband.

Eighteen Japanese Drown. TOKIO, May 14 .- Eighteen were drowned and seven missing when the 200-ton fishing vessel Fudo Maru overturned in a typhoon off Oshima Island, southwest from the Bay of Tokio, according to reports here to-

Political Prisoners

Birthdays in June of political pris-

zales, 36458; June 30, Leonardo Vas-

friends and sympathizers to send

birthday cards to these victims.

Books and publications must be sent

War Over Sensation

Responding to the plaints of the

and superior courts in Chicago are

the use of typewriters and radio and

The keen competition between the

best pictures and the quickest service

has so far left the Trib a step or two

Andrew R. Sheriff, chairman Chi-

No Interference Yet.

not seen fit to interfere with the re-

lations between Mexico and Japan as

set down in the treaty of amnesty

and commercial relations recently

signed and ratified. Under the terms

of this treaty Mexico raises no bar-

rier to the coming of Japanese citi-

zens to Mexico as laborers and set-

It is pointed out by Latin-Ameri-

cans, however, that the reason why

Mexico has made such a treaty, on

terms of non-discrimination, is that

Japanese do not like to do such pio-

neer work as must be done in Mexico,

and hence no large number of immi

grants is likely. Mexico is not Cali

by anti-Japanese agitation.

tlers on the land.

WASHINGTON, May 13 .- (FP) .-

Hunting; Trib Wins

direct from the publishers.

Capitalist Press in

Cora Meyer, secretary, invites

nut St., Milwaukee, as follows:

Ryan, 355567.

22, Louis Allen, 12026.

17, Tom Harty.

MUDDLED FARM BUREAU OFFICIALS STILL DREAM OF AID FROM CAL-PREACH PEACE, RELIEF FIGHT LAGS

DES MOINES, Iowa, May 14.—An export corporation to handle surplus agricultural products, financed by the federal government, but controlled by a united farm organization, was the feature of a "farm relief program" offered the midwestern agricultural conference in session here by a sub-committee

mission composed of farmers to be Remember All These selected by farm organizations was

The sub-committee program will be considered by the conference this afternoon.

"The committee purified itself of factionalism which in the past has are announced by the Workers Nationbeen an obstacle to agricultural relief," Chairman Hirtz said.

The conference was attended by hundreds of delegates of farm June 3, B. Johansen, No. 38364; June bureaus, farmer unions, granges, and 16, John Burns, 40054; June 25, Geo. other agricultural organizations from Minnesota, Nebraska, the Dakotas. Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Oklahoma,

Big Per Cent of All Workers Concentrated in Few Great Plants

NEW YORK, May 14.—Thirty-two means about 155 per cent on the per cent of the workers are employed original investment. In 1924 cash in 1 per cent of the country's 196,267 industrial plants, the national industrial conference board, connected with

The 1 per cent represents the plants employing over 500 workers each. Only one-tenth of this 1 per cent employ over 1,000 workers each, but this makes one-fifth of all workers employed. Most industrial establishments are under corporate control and this tendency is increasing, the board

The board's studies do not show how many workers are employed under the same financial control as each Chicago Tribune, the circuit, criminal plant having a separate manager was counted as a unit.

Seek New Teapot Indictment. WASHINGTON, May 14.-E. C. Fin- telephone instruments. ney, assistant secretary of interior. testified today before the grand jury Trib and the Hearst papers for the investigating the naval oil reserve

Government oil counsel, Atlee Pom- in the rear. So it roared editorially erene and Owen J. Roberts, are cover- for the suppression of a news field in ing practically the identical grounds which it was not holding its own. they followed when conspiracy and bribery indictments were obtained cago Bar Assn. committee on relaagainst ex-Secretary of Interior Altions of the press to judicial proceedbert B. Fall, Harry F. Sinclair, Ed- ings, admits that the Tribune is reward L. Doheney, and Edward L. sponsible for the new prohibition. Doheny, Jr. The first indictments were "That editorial was the backbone of dismissed on technical grounds.

Witnesses summoned for tomorrow the Trib complaint. include: Amas L. Leaty, New York president of the Texas Oil Co.; John C. Shaffer, Evanston, Ill., newspaper publisher; Samuel Brown, New York, assistant secretary of the Central Trust Co.; H. G. Henderson, New York branch of the Dominion Bank of Canada, and James McGrath, New York banker.

New Jersey Labor Fakers Go Strong for Collaboration

NEWARK, N. J., May 14 .- (FP)-The Labor Co-operative National Bank of Newark is to open its doors for business as a national bank on June 27, 1925. At the New Jersey Federation of Labor office it is announced that the Burnhardt Bldg. has been purchased for the bank.

President Arthur A. Quinn, New Jersey Federation of Labor, is president of the bank and other trade union officials are officers of the new sure to see him the next day to bank.

"INDUSTRIAL COURT" LAW PASSED BY NOVA SCOTIA GOVERNMENT TO KILL FIGTING MINERS' UNION TO SAVE WEALTH

(Special to The Daily Worker) HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, May 14.—The provincial government of Nova Scotia in their corporation house of assembly at Halifax put one of the second-hand laws of the state of Kansas on the statute of the province May 6

All industries that the minister of public works and mines decrees are Murder, Transfers Home public utilities, are included in its scope and such others as both parties to a

Labor fakers attended the public hearings of the act in swarms and fought for positions at its first wash-+ ing, at its premature birth.

Fakers Gather At The Feast

William Best, a dominion lobbyist for the International railway runthis bastard legislation be safely delivered. When asked by an astute boards failed, he was stumped flat as all fakers are. J. R. Stewart an insurance agent

holding a card in a International running trades organization in Nova Scotia stated, "It must be a good thing because both employer and employe were against it."

Pat Healey, for the Halifax Trades and Labor Council pointed out that it would put workers in jail but be unconstitutional when it was invoked against the employers.

Joe Wallace for the Communist Party showed that the act wasn't to stop strikes but to hamstring the strikers by jailing the leaders. And that the act made the supreme court where British Empire Steel representatives hold the majority dictator of wages and working conditions, as well as of the fate of those who opposed it.

He showed that there was nothing to prevent the employer concerned being put on the arbitration commission; that there was no provision against them accepting gifts or subsequent graft from the owning class, and nothing to prevent any paper or person urging the employers not to live the international working class accept an award, while a worker would be jailed for so doing. He also made it clear that any or-

ganizer who urged better conditions for the workers would be liable to imprisonment. So that while Jack Mac-Donald and Malcolm Bruce of the Communist Party took the jury route in the Month of June to freedom the last time they were arrested, next time wouldn't have a

oners confined in American prisons In addition to fighting the measure al Prison Comfort Club, 2923 Chestiron into the opposition of the Trades and Labor Council, the Communist AT SAN QUENTIN PRISON, Cal.: Party has been instrumental in sum- port. moning delegates of all trades unions

Expose Parliament From Within AT MASSACHUSETTS STATE The benefit of having class con-PRISON, Charlestown, Mass. (Bridge water Asylum; Bartolomeo Vanzetti. bosses' parliament was demonstrated AT REPRESA, Cal., Folsom Prison: when the three men elected by the June 16, Herman O. Suhr, 9266; June workers of Cape Breton county, fought its many clauses, pointing out the AT BOX A, Thomaston Me: June clauses intended to be used to skim the cream of the labor movement and AT BLUE RIDGE STATE FARM, place the leading spirits in the ranks Hobby, Tex.: June 19, Pedro Paroles. of labor behind prison bars. AT SENIOR FARM, Dewalt, Bra-

Nova Scotia now has the distinction of having the most vicious law in its | mendation that the labor law that can be said to have been enacted in the interest of the workers, such as 8-hour day, minimum wage for women etc.

The following observations of a capitalist paper after its enactment serves to show the work it is intended to do:

A Capitalist View "When this tribunal shall have de-

cided a wage dispute, it will be illegal for the McLachlans and the rest of that class to incite the workmen to go on strike, on the other hand the employers will have to obey also. banning the taking of photographs in

"What did the labor party do to help courtrooms. They are also forbiding him, (Armstrong) what did they do towards peace and good understanding? They hounded and badgered him. They sent him long abusive telegrams marked 'collect'. Yet the internationspeech in this city that Mr. Arm- ed up thru the fog. strong had acted like a statesman."-Halifax Morning Chronicle May 9.

When John L. Lewis, while in Nova Scotia in connection with the present lockout of the miners of District 26 United Mine Workers of America, stated that "Armstrong, premier of the province, had done all possible to bring about an amicable settlement" the whole movement," Sheriff says of he stated what every class conscious workers in the district know to be a

Thus far, the state department has Mill Operation at Fall River, Mass., Falls Off Again

FALL RIVER, Mass .- (FP)-Another curtailment of mill operations in Fall River puts cotton workers back where they were before the recent temporary revival. Unemployment is handicapping the organization campaign of the United Textile Workers Union. Mills are cutting production.

Would Transform Tornado Relief. WEST FRANKFORT, Ill.-Tornado victims in southern Illinois are being properly cared for, the West Frankfornia, and her politics are not swayed fort relief committee of the International Workers' Aid reports. It urges that food be shipped to the unem Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be ployed starving miners in the district who did not have the good fortune to be storm victims and so are unable to lget food or supplies.

SWALES' MAY DAY ning trades, urged carefulness that this bastard legislation be safely enemy politician, what else the government could do when concilliation

Wants "Emancipation"

WASHINGTON, May 14. - (FP)-Copies of the labor day (May Day) message of A. B. Swales, chairman of the British Trade Union Congress. who was a fraternal delegate at the El Paso convention last November, have reached A. F. of L. headquarters. They show that Swales' first summons is for all workers to "reaffirm their determination to use every means within their power to establish the most complete working class unity.'

He declares that all signs point toward new wars, more ghastly than the last. Hours of labor are being lengthened by the masters of European industry in defiance of the Washington (eight-hours) convention.

"We have passed from savagedom to serfdom, from serfdom to wagedom," he says, "and we must be determined to go forward and not flinch in the struggle to secure full economic and industrial emancipation. Long movement!"

Conductors Crawfish from LaFollette at

MINNEAPOLIS,-(FP)- The 700 to go back. delegates to the 38th convention of session at Minneapolis, represents climaxed when S. Glenn Young, klan before the legislature, and putting 59,011 members in good standing and raider, and Ora Thomas, deputy sherassets of over \$5,000,000, according to iff shot each other to death, agreed General Secretary E. P. Curtis' re- with the klan controlled board of

This compares with 58,570 members to deal with this and related matters. at the 1922 Cleveland convention. The scious working class, even in the traces its beginning to a union of and chief of police in Herrin, seat of 1868.

> President L. E. Sheppard has held office since the 1919 convention at St. Louis.

Though very active in the La Follette presidential campaign of 1924 Sheppard agrees with the legislative committee of the order in its recomstatutes of any English speaking form a national labor party be aban- department of agriculture's investigation country, and at the same time not one doned as "impracticable so far as its tion into the alleged manipulation of effectiveness in the cause of labor is the Chicago wheat market by a group concerned."

Why Not Notch Their Ears or Brand Them? ment.

THREE RIVERS, Que.-All the workingmen of Three Rivers and Cap de la Madeleine will have to wear a badge to show they paid their license fee to the city. The order is directed against workers from other cities employed here.

Ship Disaster Averted.

MONTREAL, May 14-By careful and skilful navigation a possible repetition of the steamship Titanic disaster was averted by Captain Peel of the al leaders of their union said in a liner Aurania, when an iceberg loom-

Captain Peel ordered reverse on the engines and avoided a collision with the big iceberg.

Get A Sub And Give One!

KLUXER MOVED AFTER ARREST

Charged with Rape and

INDIANAPOLIS, May 14 .- A deed transferring the spacious home of D. C. Stephenson, former K. K. K. leader and employer, under indictment for murder in connection with the death of Miss Madge Oberholtzer, to Ira M. Holmes, attorney recently retained by Stephenson to defend him, was on file in the county clerk's office

Although the transfer of the property has just become publicly known, the deal was consummated April 7 last, according to the deed. The con-British Union Leader sideration, Holmes said was \$20,000 of which \$15,000 is represented by a mortgage held by the Marion County State Bank and due on September 7, 1929.

The property transfer was made four days after Stephenson together with Earl Klinck and Earl Gentry was arrested on grand jury indictments charging assault and battery with intent to kill and came before Miss Oberholtzer died on April 14.

Galligan's Return to Anti-Klan Herrin Displeases Small

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 14 Sheriff George Galligan's self-directed return to power in Williamson county did not cause a ripple today in the usual placidity of the state capital.

At least, there were no surface in dications that the "exiled" officer had invoked the wrath of the state administration by "violating his agreement to stay away from Williamson" until his return was approved by Governor

Attorney General Oscar Carlstrom. however, let it become known shortly after Galligan's recent conference with Governor Small, that he would Minneapolis Meeting oppose Galligan's return and that the governor had not granted him leave

Galligan, central figure in William the Order of Railroad Conductors, in son county's "klan wars" which were county supervisors to "vacate" his office and stay out of the county.

The recent anti-klan victory at the number of locals, or divisions, in- polls, giving Williamson a new board creased from 576 to 583. The order of supervisors and an anti-klan mayor Illinois Central conductors formed in factional striffe, was believed to have influenced Galligan's return.

Grain Gamblers Who **Boosted Wheat Price** Whitewashed by Cal

WASHINGTON, D. C. May 14-The of millionaire operators has not thus far shown sufficient evidence to warrant seeking of criminal indictments, it was claimed today by the govern-

The inquiry has been under way to nearly a week. It was called "to determine whether there was wrong doing thru violation of the grain futures act of 1922."

Reporter Finds Out About "Democracy" in West Virginia

CLEVELAND. - Welcomed Fairmont, W. Va., by a huge naval searchlight played on his auto from a neighboring hill and by a curt query from the chief of police, "Where you from and what you want? the correspondent of a Cleveland news paper thanked his stars that he was not a union organizer, and then proceeded to investigate the coal strike.



A Special Issue of the Young Worker

containing stories from our delegates just returned from Moscow and a feature article on the Young Communist League of Russia, by John Williamson, member of the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International.

EVERY WEEK

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the Young Worker contains all the news of most interest to the working class youth, and since it has become a weekly paper is more interesting than ever before, with more news, an improved international news service and interesting articles by leaders in the Communist movement thruout the world.

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RO Workers Penty in Action

WORKERS PARTY CANDIDATES IN CLEVELAND RACE

Circulate Petitions for City Council

CLEVELAND, May 14.-The Workers Party of Cleveland has begun the work of circulating nomination petitions for candidates for city council and school board in the fall election.

Councilmen are elected from each of four districts, five to seven being the number from each. Elections are held on the proportional representation plan, the voter designating first second, third choices, etc.

Must Get 500 Signers. Candidates to be on the ballot must

secure 500 signers to a nominating petition, and a voter is allowed to sign but one petition. The election is nonpartisan, the candidates appearing on the ballot without party designation. Of course in the campaign party allegiance is made an issue.

The Communist candidates for whom petitions are being circulated are: First district (west side). Alfred Wagenknecht, district organizer of the Workers Party; second district land Trade Union Educational (south-east quarter), Sam Holzman, League, at Saxonheim Garden, 7001 member of the Auto Workers' Union; third district (down-town section of the east side), J. A. Hamilton, local one of the biggest*events of the seaorganizer of the Workers Party; fourth district (north-east quarter), A. V. Severino, member of the Bricklay- known speaker in the progressive ers' Union No. 5. John Fromholz is trade union movement. In the evea candidate for the school board.

Need Assistance. Anyone wishing to assist in the work of circulating petitions should the city. The floor is covered and get in touch with the local Workers Party office, at 5927 Euclid avenue, Room 13, telephone Randolph 4065.

A John Reed Junior



This is a member of the John Reed Pioneer group of Soviet Russia. The youngster is proudly exhibiting the Workers Party headquarters, 108 East they wear on their caps.

In the United States, in the city of Chicago, there is also a John Reed Junior group functioning quite successfully. To celebrate the first anniversary of their organization the group is giving a surprise party and dance, Saturday eve., May 23, at the Workers' Home, 1902 W. Division St. There will be an interesting program for children and for adults. They 10 cents and for adults 20 cents.

Young Worker, will bring greetings from the Pioneers of Soviet Russia. Music furnished by the Y. W. L. orchestra.

Railroad Merger Being Pushed. lar' Nickel Plate railroad merger be- ganize the Negro youth of Chicago. fore action is taken on their pending unification plans, lacked confirmation at the commission today.



MY NEW LOCATION



ESTABLISHED 12 YEARS. Examination is Free My Prices Are Reasonable My Work Is Guaranteed Extracting Specialist DELAY MEANS DECAY

ANTI-WHITE TERROR MEETING TO BE HELD IN CHICAGO SUNDAY

An anti-white terror demonstration will be held on Sunday, May 17, at 2:30 p. m. at the Hod Carriers Hall, 814 W. Harrison street.

It is arranged under the auspices of the Workers Party, Local Chicago with the main support coming from the Balkan federation branches of the Workers Party.

The speakers for this demonstrations secured thus far, are Earl R. Browder, in English; K. Mikalachki, in South Slav; C. Koteff, in Bulgarian; K. Kostis, in Greek; M. A. Stolar, in Russian, and other speakers. Admission is free.

Cleveland Left Wing Celebrates at Dance of T. U. E. L., June 21

CLEVELAND, May 14.—All Work- munist vetes. ers Party members and sympathiz-Sunday, June 21, in their calendars, 168; and ward 13, 19. and make absolutely no plans for that day to conflict with the big picnic nearly every ward. Dennison Ave., West Side.

The committee is planning to have son, with lots of sports, chorus singing, and a speech by a nationally ning a dance will be held, and it should be kept in mind that the Saxonheim floor is one of the finest in the picnic will be held rain or shine.

Anyone who wishes to volunteer their services in the line of entertaintouch with H. Wagenknecht, secre-

Tickets Now on Sale for Athletic

NEW YORK, May 14.—Good news for New York!-The Workers Party, District No. 2, is arranging its Second Annual International Athletic Carnival and Picnic for Sunday, June 21st, at Pleasant Bay Park, the Bronx.

Which means an outdoor treat for the New York militants as the 1.600 can testify who attended the first carnival held last summer. All athletic events will be under the

direction of the Workers' Sport Alliance, and are planned on a wider scale than last year. In addition there will be a newspaper popularity contest and other attractions.

New Yorkers! Keep Sunday, June are arrested demands that reserves 21st open. Plan to spend that day with your friends at Pleasant Bay Park, which is situated on Long Island Sound and has beatiful groves and woodland.

Tickets may be obtained at the name of the group, John Reed, which 14th Street, the Freiheit, 30 Union Sq. Jimmie Higgins Book Shop, 127 University Place, and all party branches Concert and Ball and newspapers.

Phillips, Negro Organizer, Talks

Comrade H. V. Phillips, Negro orpromise something new in entertain- ganizer for the Y. W. L., who has rements. Besides that, there is a sur- cently been touring the district organ- May 16th at 1347 Boston Road, Bronx. prise. Admission for children will be izing the Negro youth of Illinois and adjoining states, will give a talk at Max Shachtman, editor of the Area Branch No. 5 of the Young Workers League tonight, 8 p. m., at 19 So. Lincoln street.

Branch No. 5 has been conducting an intensive campaign' among the Don't forget the date and place, Negro youth of the west side and 600 Saturday, May 23, at 1902 W. Division copies of the special Negro edition of the Young Worker as well as 1,000 leaflets have been distributed this week. The meeting tonight is one of WASHINGTON, May 14 .- Reports the first that will be held thruout all that the interstate commerce commis- the branches in the present Negro sion was planning to order the Van campaign. All league and party com-Sweringen brothers to make an ex- rades are urged to come and hear tensive revision of their "billion dol- Comrade Phillips and help us or-

Lerner Lectures at Revere, Massachusetts

REVERE, Mass., May 14.-The given by Max Lerner of the Workers Party in this city was held here to- Boston, on the same date for the same night. The fifth lecture, the last of purpose. the series, will be upon "The Contrast of the Three Internationals," on of this event will be made public.-Thursday May 21.

The audience, though small, is of those who are intensely interested in the instruction given by Comrade Lerner and feel better equipped for the struggle. The present lecture was on "Communist Tactics and

Strategy." The lectures are held at Eagles

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two, will make a better Communist

Vote for Workers Party in Mpls. Shows Gain in All Wards

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 14 .- A comparison of the vote counted in this city for the Workers (Communist) Party in last year's election campaign, and that credited to the Communist candidates in the recent municipal election, shows a gain in votes, even tho many votes were undoubtedly stolen from the Workers Party.

The total vote counted for Dan Stevens, Communist candidate for mayor, was 1.658, and the vote given the politician's count, was 358.

By wards the vote given for Fos- at 8 p. m. ter in the presidential election, was as follows: Ward 1, 16; ward 2, 6; ward 3, 64; ward 4, 60; ward 5, 26; ward 6, 10; ward 7, 15; ward 8, 9; ward 10, 25; ward 11, 62; ward 12, 27; and ward 13, 26.

The vote credited to the Communist candidate for mayor in the election held this week, is given by wards as follows, showing a gain in Com-

Ward 1, 79; ward 2, 25; ward 3, 129; ers; all members of the Trade Union | ward 4, 107; ward5, 86; ward 6, 70; Educational League, and progressive ward 7, 60; ward 8, 29; ward 9, 134; trade unionists, must mark down ward 10, 136; ward 11, 71; ward 12,

The comparison shows a gain in

Workers' Aid Meets on Monday, May 18

NEW YORK, May 14.—The next conference of the International Workers' Aid, New York Division, will take place on Monday, May 18, at 8 p. m., at 108 East 14th St., Room 32.

International Red Aid is one of the most pressing tasks of the revolutionary workers. The Communists the interests and support of the workers of this country for the revolutionment for this affair, should get in ary workers and peasants in the capitalist prisons of Europe adn Asia. tary, T. U. E. L., Room 13, 5927 Eu. The arrest of our two comrades States army, shows that the task is coming close at home.

Every branch of the Workers Party and Young Workers League must Carnival in N. Y. Every branch must do its share. have a delegate at the conference.

Labor Defense to Meet in New York to Consider Arrests

NEW YORK, May 14. - The next conference of the Labor Defense Council, New York Section, will take place on Tuesday, May 19, at 8 p. m. at 108 E. 14th St., Room 32.

It is absolutely necessary that every branch of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League be represent-

be built up to take care of the cases. This can only be done by the party share in arousing the interest of the workers of this country to the necessity of protecting their best fighters. Don't neglect the Labor Defense Council meeting.

for Communist Poet Comes Off May 16th

NEW YORK, May 14.-Every workat Y. W. L. Branch er, young and old, is invited to spend an enjoyable evening with the Russian comrades of the Bronx branch of the Young Workers League at their

> The affair is given in honor of the young proletarian poet Bezimensky who in his famous "Comsomolis" pictures the life and work of the Russian Comsomol. An exceptional prothere will be dancing. Come and bring your friends.

Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Fund International Picnc.

The Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee has planned for an internation al picnic, to be held on July 4 next at the Page Estate, Brookline street, Needham, Massachusetts, in order to raise funds to meet the obligations two prisoners.

start any other initiative, around dollar.

At a later date a detailed program Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, Amleto Fabbri, Secretary.

WORKER from your shopmate of Soviet Socialist Russia at Stockand you will make another mem- holm, has been transferred as amber for your branch.

NEGRO WORKERS HEAR WHITEMAN ON IMPERIALISM

Labor Congress Subject of Cleveland Meeting

(Special to The Dally Worker.)

CLEVELAND, May 14.-Preparations are being made by the local committee on the American Negro Labor Congress, for a packed house on Thursday, May 21, when Lovett Fort-Whiteman, of Chicago, organizer of for Foster and Gitlow, according to the congress, speaks in the Buelah baptist church, 31st and Cedar Ave.,

Fort-Whiteman has recently returned from Soviet Russia, where he devoted considerable time to the study of the problem of the colored races, which make up a large percentage of the world's population, but are subject to the domination of the white imperialistic nations of Europe and

Negroes Must Fight as Workers.

Fort-Whiteman's belief is that the American Negroes must and will furnish to a large extent the leadership for the Negroes of the world in their part of the struggle of the colored races from imperialistic exploitation and oppression. He believes that this struggle must be carried on, however, only as part of the general struggle of the working class for freedom from the domination of the capitalist

Inasmuch as these views are somewhat different from any program offered to the Negroes of Cleveland hitherto, a large amount of interest is expected to be shown in his talk. The Garvey movement is to said to have a large following in Cleveland. but many influential Negroes realize that Garvey's program is not just what the race demands.

Negro Union Members Take Part. The committee arranging the meetng include the following prominent

Clevelanders: J. D. Whitlow, member Cleveland Building Trades Coun-Crouch and Trumbull in the United cil; Rev. B. G. Glover, of the Beulah baptist church; Frank Fitzsimmons, Gabriel Walters, of Building Laborers' Local No. 10; Brothers Small, Thompson, and Cruse; Rev. Mack T. Williams of Antioch Community House; and Henry Lee Moon, of the Cleveland Herald.

The organization work of the American Negro Labor Congress was iniated in Cleveland by H. V. Philipps, who held a well-attended meeting on April 23.

Sheboygan, Wisconsin Will See Russian-German Movie Film garian.

tickets have been sold in advance up Communist meetings. and it is expected that there will be a large crowd.

European situation.

New York Workers' Correspondence Are

NEW YORK, May 14.—The meeting of worker correspondents scheduled for the New York Workers Party gram is provided. A playlet, recita- headquarters, 108 East 14th Street, tions, songs and scenes from the life for Saturday evening may 16th is to of the Russian Comsomol, will be per- begin promptly at 7:30 and adjourn formed by a group of young Com- at 9 p. m. so as to give all the parmunists. After the entertainment ticipants the opportunity to attend some other affair on the same evening. Therefore be on time.

Press Agent for N. Y. Maypole Dance Assures Good Time

NEW YORK, May 14-The Downtown English Branch of New York assumed for the legal defense of the will give an entertainment and May pole dance Saturday evening, May 16 This announcement is made in or- at the headquarters, 108 East 14th. fourth lecture of the course being der that other sympathizers may not Admission is 35 cents and worth a

Soviets Switch Ambassadors.

MOSCOW, May 14.-Yureneff, ambassador of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics at Rome, has been appointed as Soviet ambassador to Teheran, while, in his stead, Kerjent-Get a sub for the DAILY zeff, formerly minister of the Union bassador to Rome.

Inbecrite;

Cleveland Workers Defy Police

ballot?

the police, acting under orders of tion maintains that Severino believed Public Safety Director Barry, will also

Police Interfere.

Barry made the arbitrary ruling that no collection would be permitted for political prisoners in Europe, and when an attempt was made at the as fraudulently obtained. April 18 meeting to take the collection anyway, the police dispersed the

The affair received considerable publicity in the local press, and the American Civil Liberties Union, thru its local attorney, M. C. Harrison, took the matter up with Barry as being an unwarranted infringement of civil situation would be a striking eviliberties. Barry also was severely criticized by the progressive wing in the city council, where he has quite a bit of opposition. fear to permit the Communists the

To Discuss White Terror.

This meeting will deal with the white terror in Poland, Bulgaria, and Baltic and Balkan states; the harsh sentences given Crouch and ticket and is in the field in the 1925 Trumbull, Communist soldiers in the election as candidate for city council-U. S. army on Hawaii; the deportation campaign of the government Local No. 5 Bricklayers' Union; and against Communists and radicals: the various oppressive laws on the books' Dairy. He will also speak at the May and proposed, including the criminal syndicalism laws and laws against the the Young Workers' League. The

oreign-born; and the Severino case. eing the manifestations of a world- International Red Aid. Admission is to the local office, 19 S. Lincoln St., wide offensive against the working 10 cents. class, which is exhibited in a governmental policy of suppression of the militants among the workers, both Communists and the more progressive non-Communist elements as well

The Severino case is one which involves issues of national importance. The government is making an effort to have his citizenship papers cancelled, which he had held since 1915. The case was begun in October, 1923, but has been postponed from time to time. It has now been set for hearing on May 27, in the federal district court in Cleveland.

Attempt to Annul Citizenship.

The case of the government rests on their contention that Severino's statement that he was "attached to the principle of the constitution of the United States," made when he applied for naturalization, was "untrue,

Charley Schwab's Dicks Fail to Stop May Day Demonstration

By A. BURLAK. (Special to The Daily Worker)

BETHLEHEM, Pa., May 13-The International May Day meeting, the first ever held in Bethlehem was a big Three speakers addressed the meeting-Comrade Wicks in English, Comrade Duranovich in Ukranian and Comrade Barabosh in Hun-

Some workers of Bethlehem worked SHEBOYGAN, Wis., May 14.-For on International May Day because the first time in the history of this they did not know what it means, ed. The increasing frequency with city the International Workers' Aid others worked because of the iron which party and Y. W. L. members will show one of its best productions, ruling of this city. If they dared to "Russia and Germany." The popula- take one day off for a holiday Charley tion of this city is chiefly German Schwab would make it hot for them counting among its members a large | Charley Schwab was among the

and Y. W. L. branches doing their number of Russian Germans from the first to disqualify the child labor Volga valley. It is expected that a amendment. By enslaving the chillarge number of this people will be dren he makes the parents slave interested to see the pictures of two longer hours and for lower wages. countries which are nearest to them Charley Schwab employs agents and by traditions. A large number of stool piegons to spy upon and break

Despite the threats from Charley Schwab's policemen to break up our Comrade John P. McCarthy will be meeting it went off successfully. In the principle speaker at the evening order to lead them off our track, we performance. Comrade McCarthy re- called the meeting at a different hour cently returned from Ireland and will than the one advertised and everygive the Irish angle of the general thing went off in fine shape. The

workers all appreciated the meeting. In the evening we held a May Day dance which was attended by all who came to the meeting.

to Hold Conference They Amalgamate the Unions-in Australia

SYDNEY, Australia-(FP)-A move s on to amalgamate the Amalgamated Clothing Trades union and the Textile Workers union.

Bulgarian Terror Reaches Women. LONDON, May 14.-Madame Adela Nicolova, whose name has been mentioned in the investigation into the Sveti Kral cathedral bombing, will be court martialed on a charge of being a member of a secret Communist committee and for allowing her home to be used for Communist purposes, a

Until June 15-get a sub!

despatch from Sofia today related.



By Magdeleine Marx

Price, \$2.00

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washington

STORM RELIEF FUND NEARING false, and fraudulent." The prosecu since 1907, in "violent revolution and \$500.00 QUOTA armed insurrection directed against the government of the United States, and all other governments founded upon the capitalist system of econo-

One issue involved in this case will

doubtless be the right of a Commun-

ist to United States citizenship. If

many foreign-born workers will be de-

prived of citizenship rights, including

the use of the ballot, and the right

dence of the lack of faith of the 100

talk so loudly about. Why do they

An Active Unionist.

various offices on the Workers Party

man. He is an active members of

vice-president of the City Co-operative

meeting, as will Carl Weisberg of

Severino has been candidate for

per centers in the "democracy" they

my," and therefore, the attempt is Workers' Aid Calls for made to have his citizenship annulled "Pay Envelopes"

The five hundred dollar quota for the Southern Illinois miners' relief the government can establish this, appeal, is getting somewhat nearer the mark with the additional contributions that are coming in. Within the past few days the following to be a candidate for office. Such a

amounts were turned in: Irving Park English Br..... German branch N. W. Jewish G. Badrazin H. M. Kaminskas Ukranian No. 1 South Slav No. 1 (40 envelopes, second remittance) 13.94 Douglas Park Eng. (10 envelopes)

Previous collection All "pay envelopes" with the one per cent of one week's pay-which is oreign-born; and the Severino case. Meeting is under the joint auspices of All these questions are related in the Labor Defense Council and the tribute—are to be sent immediately

\$32.72

.133.44

Ready May 20



The first book of children's stories ever issued by the Communist movement in this country is the incident to the book included the

Fairy Tales for Workers' Children

by Herminia Zur Mühlen

Translated by IDA DAILES

with four beautiful full-page two-color drawings and cover design by LYDIA GIBSON

and many smaller drawings from the original edition.

A fascinating collection of fairy tales from a working class view-point that you will enjoy and children will be delighted with.

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A real children's story book, size 9 x 12 inches, with large clear type and a durable, leather-like cover.

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'OPEN SHOP' IS ISSUE IN NOVA

Canadian Communists been disclosed. for Mass Pickets

(Continued from page 1) might just as well never have been of the poor food they are forced to withdrawn for all the real effect their eat. withdrawal has had.

"The corporation has all these months been able, to its own complete satisfaction, to keep its officials on the jobs. Scabs have been doing the work and the whole world, Mc-Leod included, knew it.

"And only now, after these heartbreaking weeks, has the McLeod executive been forced by the local unions, to picket the mines.

gations, and promptly send to this of- doctors. fice written reports as to the results of these investigations as to outside labor doing any scabbing. Each local union will see that pickets do not interfere with company officials, and that there is a continuation of the good order that has prevailed and no destruction of public property.'

"In this very communication permitting the locals to picket, the tame executive again surround the picketing with all sorts of limitations. The company officials, but the union conthe union maintenance men. Where ist he argument? It is only some more belly-crawling to a 'public opinion' that is killing the strike- to a shackles and chains for the workers. penitentiary. He continues:

Quit Class Collaboration.

"We say to the miners-for the sake of your women and children! For the sake of your organization! For your own sake! Give no quar-No quarter will be given to

"Do the miners know that Father Nicholson of New Waterford informed their executive that McLurg, vicepresident of Besco had made the dures. statement to him that the corporation was thru with the United Mine Workers as an organization and that Besco was going to deal with the men in the pits as local committees.

"What does this mean but company unionism-but the open shop? "A dirty game is being played at

the expense of the miners. "Miners of District 26: Picket the mines! The company officials included! Fight the slave act of your enemy Armstrong! Put no trust in class enemies! Make the executive quit

STRIKE OF NEGRO NURSES AT NEW ORLEANS BACKED BY DOCTORS, WHO FILE CHARGE AGAINST WHITE BOSS

NEW ORLEANS, La., May 14.—The Negro student nurses have struck at the Flint-Coodridge Hospital operated here by the Negro division of the methodist episcopal church, and the Negro doctors of the institution have filed charges against Dr. T. Restin Heath, white head of the hospital, it has

Altho the hospital officials are suppressing publicity, it is learned that the student nurses struck against the intolerable conditions imposed on them. They complaint particularly

Your Union Meeting

Third Friday, May 15, 1925.

84 Glass Workers, Emily and Marsh-

Ave. 198 Railroad Trainmen, 9120 Commer

The doctors filed the charges with the board of trustees of the church at Cincinnati, Ohio. Heath has been busy canvassing the local board of the trustees of the hospital here, composed of Negro ministers, and is endeavoring to line them up with him against the Negro doctors. He has had poor success so far.

One of the charges filed with the trustees by the doctors is that Heath "In a communication to the local called the doctors, "nigger doctors," unions, the good-natured and christ- in a staff meeting, and issued orders ian tempered executive write: 'Bro- that they must not stop in the halls thers: From information received in or be seen in front of the hospital. the district office, it appears that the Another charge is that the superincompany have been introducing out- tendent refused to allow them to inside labor in some of the departments. spect the charts of patients who have Each local union should therefore ap- been treated by white doctors without point pickets and make their investi- first obtaining permission of the white

The doctors declare they will resign unless conditions are bettered.

Houston Victims Still Imprisoned

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, May 14-In response to a letter from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored company officials are not to be inter- People, inquiring about the treatment fered with because the constitution of the former 24th infantrymen, transallegedly prohibits interfering with ferred from Leavenworth penitentiary to the disciplinary barracks at Fort stiution also is against withdrawing Leavenworth, Col. G. O. Cress, the commanding officer, states that their records continue good.

Col. Cress states that none of the men have been released on parole government that is forging more iron since their transfer from Leavenworth

> "On the whole, the conduct of these men has been very satisfactory since have been in keeping with the reports received from the federal penitentiary.'

> The N. A. A. C. P. is continuing its efforts for the release of the remaining prisoners and is leaving no stone them while their imprisonment en-

Board Backs Building Taxes Bill. The board of education endorsed the school revenue bill before the legislature which would permit the board to obtain by referendum vote an increase of 75 cents in the tax of the so-called great war, Poland

rate for building purposes and would would have been quite a different consolidation of the Soviet regime add \$12,000,000 to the present \$18,000,- state from what it actually became with all the ensuing consequences makes it expedient for Italy to concago school system.

its policy of class collaboration! Make it a real one hundred per cent strike.

A SUIT FOR THE SMALL BOY.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A COMFORTABLE PROTECTIVE APRON

5109. This is a good model for ging-

yards of 27 inch material. Pattern mailed to any address on

receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Denot become impatient if your pattern is delayed.

To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on all their dental work.

DR. RASNICK

DENTIST

645 Smithfield Street.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!





4694. Pongee, linen, kindergarten cloth, gingham and seersucker are good materials for this design.

The pattern is cut in 3 sizes: 2, 4 and 6 years. A 4 year siz erequires 31/4 yards of 27 inch material. To make collar, cuffs, belt and pocket of contrasting material as illustrated will require 1/2 yard 36 inches wide.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

ham, percale or crepe. The fronts are reversible. A finish of piping in a contrasting color, or rick rack braid would be pleasing.

The pattern is cut in 4 sizes: small, 34-36; medium, 38-40; large, 42-44; extra large, 46-48 inches bust measure. medium size requires 51/4 vards of 27 inch material.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE!

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Spring and Summer 1925 Book of Fashions, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladies, misses, and children's patterns, a concise and comprehensive article on dress making, also some points for the needle killutrating 30 of the various simple killutrating 50 designs of ladies, misses, and children's patterns, a concise and comprehensive article on dress making, also some points for the needle killutrating 30 of the various simple killutra FASHION BOOK NOTICE!

PITTSBURGH, PA.

To those who work hard for their

Tells of Communist International

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, May 14-The Oriental branch of the Workers (Communist). Party, New York section, discussed Communism for an entire evening be fore the Japanese methodist episcopal church here. Comrade Kawash-237 Bakers and Conf., 3420 W. Roose-Bakers and Conf., 3420 W. Rooseveit.

Bookbinders, 175 W. Washington
St., 6 p. m.

Broom Makers, 810 W. Harrison St.
Building Trades Council, 180 W.
Washington.

Carpenters, 175 W. Washington.
Carpenters, 2705 W. 35th St.
Carpenters, 2705 W. 35th St.
Carpenters' Dist. Council, 180 W.
Washington St.

Carpenters, 4339 S. Halsted St.
Belectricians, 2901 W. Monroe St.
Life Electricians, 4141 W. Lake St.
Electricians, R. R., 5324 S. Halsted
Firemen and Enginemen, 5438 S.
Halsted St.
St.

Ball Church Radge.
Comrade Rawashima spoke on the subject of The Workers Party of America, Its Principles and Tactics. Comrade Sasaki then spoke on the adevelopment of the world nad the Communist International.

There were ministers, secretaries of Y. M. C. Al's, students of the Union Theological Seminary, and of Columbia University present. The religious atmosphere thus created by

religious atmosphere thus created by such an audience was ridiculed by the 225 Hod Carriers, Monroe and Peorla chairman, and was completely destroyed by Kawashima's introductory speech.

Sts.
Ladies' Garment Workers, Joint
Board, 328 W. Van Buren St.
Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.
Painters, 2345 So. Kedzie Ave. Discussion followed the speeches of the Communists? Russian conditions

273 Painters, 2345 So. Kedzie Ave.
637 Painters, School and Shefield Ave.
863 Painters, 3140 Indiana Ave.
1332 Painters, 3140 Indiana Ave.
Pattern Makers, 119 S. Throop St.
612 Plumbers, 9251 S. Chicago Ave.
Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kolzie, III.
376 Railway Carmen, 5445 S. Ashland
Ave.
328 Railway Clerks, 20 W. Randolph St.
679 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1356 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1356 Railway Clerks, Ft. Dearborn Hotel.
4 Railroad Trainmen, 1536 E. 64th St.
1386 Railway Clerks, 7t. Dearborn Hotel.
4 Railroad Trainmen, 3349 North
Ave.
198 Pailroad Trainmen, 3349 North
Ave.
198 Pailroad Trainmen, 3349 Cammen

cial Ave.

Sheet Metal Workers, Ashland and Van Buren.
South Chicago Trades and Labor Assembly, 9139 Commercial Ave.

2 Stage Hands, 412 Capitol Bldg.
12 Stove Mounters, 3609 Wolfram Ave.
Teachers (Women), Women's City Club Rooms, 4:30 p. m.
Telegraphers (Com.) 312 S. Clark St.

Wet Celebration of Lafayette's Visit.

HARRISBURG, Ill., May 14.— Two hundred gallons of pre-war whiskey and thirty-five gallons of alcohol, valued at \$10,000 comprised the cache found in the hayloft of a barn near here by police early today. here by police early today.

St.

Waitresses, 19 W. Adams Street,
3 P. M.

Women's Union Label League 220
S. Ashland Blvd.
(Note-Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 2. m.)

Mere by police early today.

The liquor was believed to have been stored for distribution at the 100th anniversary of Lafayette's landing at Shawneetown tomorrow.

their arrival here, and their records MUSSOLINI RANTS AT COMMUNISM BUT BOWS TO POWER OF SOVIETS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, May 14.—As reported from Rome, the II Popolo d'Italia, unturned to procure fair treatment for Mussolini's organ, has published an editorial under the title of "The Soviet Republic and Europe." Dwelling on the question of the relations between the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Poland, the author of the article remarks that "It was the Bolshevist revolution of 1917 that gave the possibility of restoring 'greater Poland,'"

"However, the Poles themselves seem to fail to understand that if czarism had not been overthrown and had remained among the victors of

ffect to see a danger to themselves. is in fact a blessing for them.

Must Deal With Russia

"Under such conditions, a hostile policy towards the Soviet republic, a European countries, the industrial Europe, including our own country. mutually profitable exploitation."

"Thus, the existence of the Soviet sider and explore, from the viewpoint order in the former Russian Empire, of her own interests, all the possian order in which the Poles see or bilities of consolidating the good mutual relations with the great coun try united under the rule of the Soviet order.'

Affects Italy Too Commenting upon the above article, policy carried on only because of the the Mondo, the organ of Mr. Nitti's Soviet regime ruling in that republic, democratic group, feigns genuine is an utterly absurd line of conduct. astonishment. "We have been ac-Everyone else in Europe has realized customed to the fascist press warnthat by this time. Indeed, one may ing us against the danger of Communbe perfectly assured of the economic ist propaganda and other 'terrors,' and political prosperity of the Union but now it appears that, far from of Soviet Republics, such a develop- being a menace, the Union of Soviet ment being entirely in the interests of Socialist Republics is an ideal for all

ones as well as those that possess a "All this Mr. Mussolini's organ surplus of labor hands, as all such publishes under the guise of advices countries may find a way open for a offered to Poland," but-rightly concludes the opposition organ-"all the The semi-official Italian organ con- views of the fascisti paper have a cludes by stating that "the fact of definite significance for Italy, too."

Communist Books For Women

COMMUNISM AND THE FAMILY By ALEXANDRA KOLLONTAI, one of the most brilliant writers of the women in the Communist International. MARRIAGE LAWS OF SOVIET RUSSIA.....15 Cents WORK AMONG WOMEN. .35 Cents Report of women's activities in Soviet Russia-with many attractive photographs. WOMEN AND SOCIALISM. .\$1.25 By AUGUST BEBEL. A study of women's status in

society in the past and the future.

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

NEW YORK, NOTICE!

Special Attraction!

Maypole Dance and Entertainment given by

DOWNTOWN ENGLISH BRANCH WORKERS PARTY on Saturday Evening, May 16th, 1925

at the Party Headquarters 108 E. 14th Street, New York City the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!



CHICAGO LEADS THE PARADE TODAY!

DETROIT, PHILADELPHIA AND GRAND RAPIDS RIGHT BEHIND

Grand Rapids Michigan has tossed its hat in the ring right with the big locals with seven subs sent in today after a week's free distribution. Here they are with the rest of the comrades who have sent in new subs to build "Our Dally" on May 13.

DETROIT, MICH .-- A. E. Goetz (11) CHICAGO, ILL.—Benjamin Maller (7); Sam Hammersmark (3) GRAND RAPIDS, MICH .- Eugene Bechtold (7). PHILADELPHIA, PA.-Lena Rosenberg (7) PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Ralph Kominsky (3) CINCINNATI, OHIO.-L. A. Weeks CLEVELAND, OHIO .- J. A. Hamilton; Paul Lukachie PONTIAC, MICH.-B. Mircheff (2) OMAHA, NEB .- David Coutts (2) SOUTH BEND, IND .- A. E. Kirk

BOSTON, MASS .- Elsie Pultur COLCHESTER, CONN,-Nathan Liverant.

NEW YORK BUILDERS, ATTENTION!

COMRADES GRECHT AND BEN LEVY-YOU ARE CALLED TO ACTION

This system of getting a sub and then calling another comrade to action is chock-full of possibilities. Many have been challenged and have responded nobly like the good Red Soldiers they are and went out to get new subs and GOT THEM.

Comrade Malkin of New York, a veteran Builder in getting subs, got another and with it challenges Comrade Rebecca Grecht to "go out

Comrade L. Cooper of the Williamsburg English branch is even more ambitious. He got two subs and issues a double challenge to Comrade Ben Levy of New York to get two also.

Answer the challenge comrades and keep the ball rolling to bring more bricks to build a greater paper to help us build the Communist movement!

Since the idea was first proposed by Comrade Shklar of Milwaukee, who got the habit from our comrades in Russia, challenges to get subs have been coming in a steady stream. Many have brought splendid results and the rest we are sure will respond before June 15.

If you have been successful in getting a sub (and for a Communist this job is a cinch!) send it in at once and call another Communist to action.

C'mon Over!

If you have a day, an hour, or a minute to spare-why, c'mon over. There is so much work piled up on the small force in our office that we need your help so very badly, to insert letters, address, seal and stamp envelopes and ever so many other little jobs that have us swamped. If you volunteer your services that's a fine way to help the DAILY WORKER. We'll be glad to see you-so just for fun, c'mon over!

PATRIOTIC WOMEN HIT AT AGAIN BY **WOMEN'S COUNCIL**

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 14-The American patriotic women were given a jolt when the international women's council in convention here voted to endorse the league of nations, the world court, disarmament and kindred projects. More ill feeling cropped up when they issued a statement charging the council with being merely the "propaganda agent" of the league.

"Members of the Daughters of the American Revolution," said Mrs. Harris, "have been trying since the convention began to promote ill feeling in the council itself over these resolutions."

Mrs. Harris also charged the daughters with "bad faith" in repudiating their contract to permit their auditorium to be used by the council for its meeting.

"Three years ago Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook, president of the D. A. R., agreed to permit us to meet in their memorial auditorium.

"Last October we were suddenly notified we could not use it. They said our use of the hall would be 'inconvenient,' and gave no other explanation."

The council, she said, had lost because of the withdrawal of the hall approximately \$2,000.

Mrs. Harris said officials of the council, to assure the D. A. R., that no unpatriotic propaganda would occur during the meetings, had more than one year in advance obtained copies of speeches to be made at the present meeting, all of which were found to be proper.

By a vote of 112 to 215 a motion for affiliation with other international organizations of women was defeated. A two-third majority was necessary under the council's constitution for adoption. The names of about thirty international bodies that might affili-

ate were given. The fight against affiliation was led by the American delegation. Prof. Marlan P. Whitney of Vassar college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. chairman of the council's education committee declared affiliation with other internationals would make the council an unwieldy organization.

Eight Workers Hurt.

TOLEDO, Ohio, May 14. - Eight workers were injured and the plant of the Toledo Alloy Casting company was wrecked here today when gas from the melting pots exploded.

Eat at the GLOBE CAFETERIA

Best Foods at Moderate Prices. 14th STREET, COR. IRVING PLACE (Opposite New York Party Headquarters)

Now You Can Have Both-

The Workers Monthly

The Daily Worker

But You Must Act Before June 15!



With every subscription to the DAILY WORKER for one year (or \$6.00 worth of subs-\$8.00 worth in Chicago) you can now have the pleasure of getting not only the fighting DAILY WORKER but also the additional satisfaction of a six month sub to the WORKERS MONTHLY-a Communist magazine-WITHOUT CHARGE.

These are two fists of a fighting Communist organization—and these are two means by which we gather not only a complete picture of every step in the march of militant labor the world over-but also the understanding that makes you a better fighter in

The Second Annual Sub Campaign for the DAILY WORKER ends on June 15-and the offer of a six month sub to the WORKERS MONTHLY with a year sub to the DAILY WORKER is good only until then.



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For the enclosed \$ ser for months. (And the WORKE months—mark cross) to:	
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With Every Sub for the DAILY WORKER for a Year

you can have a six month sub to the Workers Monthly, or a loose-leaf leather binder, with a patent clasp and detachable sheets of note paper for your use. If you wish the binder INSTEAD of the Workers Monthly,

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

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By mail: \$3.50....6 months By mail (in Chicago only): \$4.50....6 months Address all mail and make out checks to

THE DAILY WORKER \$118 W. Washington Bivd.

3. LOUIS ENGDAHL Editors WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB..... Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on appucation

The Flivver to the Rescue

increase their sales by frightening the populace real estate. God has been good to him in the way German bourgeoisie towards its hereinto devouring their product or else be devoured of making a living, so he stands by his friend. And in turn by the "Bolshevik menace." They could be speaks the truth at least once, when he stated argue that radicalism was caused by a nervous disorder which could be traced to eating an over. rules the schools." abundance of proteins and starches. Specialists in dilapidated human anatomies attribute most of gosling factories, never hit the nail on the head our physical ills to ill-treatment of the boiler. with more unerring aim than did Bryan on this even when in an unguarded moment Most of them agree that apple juice, when not occasion. The capitalist class in the industrial they were drawn into the turmoil of aged, is a good lubricant.

grouches, and who ever saw a cartoon of a smiling a dozen or in a hole in the wall, provided they revolutionist in the capitalist press? Apples as a understand chemistry and other sciences needed in slavish servility for the moments of cure for Bolshevism. A slogan: "An apple a day runing industry profitably. But to the witch insubordination. will keep Communism away" would get babbits, hunting Southern brain, the odor from the burnlabor fakers and all members and potential mem- ing flesh of a heretic is like incense to the nostrils. revolutionary Germany it was imposbers of the ku klux klan eating up whole orchards. But the apple growers lack originality. Not so the kind that finds favor in the eyes of those who thinking, speaking or writing, the best the flivver manufacturers.

Automobile Chamber of Commerce, declares that workers' education here, which should not be lost Heinrich Heine as examples. the automobile is the greatest foe of Bolshevism in on the radical movement. They who pay the piper the United States. This should bounce the sale can call the tune. The workers cannot expect to of tin lizzies over night. A capitalist editorial be told their place in society by college professors pregnant with the new, capitalist or-

automobile has aided the devil considerably in his the truth about the bible in schools supervised by German refugees in the large cities of nefarious work. What is more conducive to sin, medieval relics like William Jennings Bryan. The Europe, in Brussels, Paris, London, than a triangle composed of an auto, a male and a workers must own and control their own schools. were therefore by no means heterofemale of the human species parked in some shady lane out the ken of a ku klux klan dragon or a methodist minister? Without the auto youthful sinners might have to serve Satan precariously on a front porch lighted by an ubiquitious street lamp installed president of the German republic. The and within call of an easily angered and particular leader of the kaiser's armies during the most critiparent. But rapid travel stirs the blood and distance makes the heart grow fonder. Therefore many sermons have been preached on the evil results flowing from the increased sales of automobiles. So much so that automobile manufacturers tered states into the empire which staked its exist- journeyman tailor. have been obliged to pay the preachers handsomely to preach about something else.

But the automobile has redeemed itself. Not only does it tempt those of weak flesh to stray from the front parlor, but it also tempts the whole family to take excursions into the country.

scribe are "soul expansive, wholly wholesome and denburg can play the role of "First Consul" for like that of the Chartist movement in enjoyable." His peroration is worth quoting in

"This sort of family life, of course, makes for contentment, and where there is family content tionalists and fascists—all join in paying tribute squabbles that were parren of all ment there is community loyalty and countrywide to the "sterling character" of von Hindenburg. practical results and revolutionary acpatriotism. It is not in this sort of atmosphere Only the Communists provide a genuine opposithat Bolshevism thrives. Therefore avaunt Bolton. No sooner was Hindenburg elected than the vailed in the circles of revolutionary shevism as a menace to Americanism!"

the Ford family to the Y. M. C. A. recently. If the flivver is an antidote to Bolshevism, why should not the owners of the medicine fork up? When the masses are purchasing flying machines on the advanced the slogan of a workers' and peasants' munists," in 1846. In converting these installment plan and take week-end trips to the North Pole, Bolshevism will be completely frozen out. When there are no unemployed and all work- for the return of the kaiser to the throne. The so- rian predominance, Marx and Engels ers are capitalists there will be less Bolshevism cial-democrats have succeeded in demoralizing the were tirelessly active. Marx later than ever. And when morons are not allowed to German masses sufficiently to make the restorawrite editorials for capitalist papers, we may rest tion a probable success. For generations led to assured Bolshevism will no longer be a menace. No. Bolshevik professors will then be lecturing prove a real government of the toilers, the German lithographed pamphlets, in which we on the "Recent Collapse of Capitalism."

Charles Moyer, president of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers is lining up with the labor fakers in Montana, who want to kill the lively little paper known as Great Falls Town Topics. The men Charles is now fighting helped to save his neck from getting dangerously stretched some years ago. But Charlie's memory is even shorter than his neck, tho his conscience is more elastic than either.

Karl Kautsky has written another book in which he vomits every revolutionary idea he ever entertained. The renegade tries to dismiss the Russian revolution in the first chapter, but it keeps bobbing up in the rest of the book. Kautsky says it is our business to help capitalism transform itself into socialism. We might as well try helping a pole eat to transform itself into a lily.

socialist paper, not the official organ of the Gen- to spend his salary on booze and cannot afford to tionary club. Engels, meanwhile, had United States. Can you imagine Wileral Electric company, congratulated the German invest in gambling machinery. It is also reported gone to Paris, where old revolutionary people on the election of Hindenburg. He is a fine that he auctions off the dice after he is thru with illusions and new illusionary theories a letter like the following, when Wilfellow, she says, and the women like him. It looks them. that way. So do the socialists, men and women.

ing of capitalists and labor fakers with a view to Vermont chin whiskers wiggle as they have not solving the problem of waste in industry. Capital done in years. Coolidge is strong for home inidea, says the Record. Yes, for the capitalists.

A Wise Fool Speaketh

It is said somewhere in the bible that the "truth shall be spoken out of the mouths of fools." Perhaps in biblical days as today only those to whom truth was dearer than material success said what they wanted to say instead of what should be said. The biblical quotation above seems to fit DAILY WORKER Publishing Co.the case of William Jennings Bryan versus evolu- 1113 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill., was reversed. Engels writes about the former workers, development of antag-

The perennial candidate for the presidency has entered the lists against the teaching of evolution in the public schools.

The specific object of attack from the leader of the Neanderthalers is a Dayton, Tennessee, school- of miniature monarchs were just that up in our circle and criticized questeacher who purposely violated a state law against many bulwarks of reaction, so much tion after question. Before I had gone views.' the teaching of evolution in order to test the change was regarded as a major crime themselves satisfied. Without opposition that Engels' draft made for the Lon- that the Communist Manifesto is truly strength of the moron element and their right to and prosecuted as such. It is true tion I then had a motion passed inblock the advance of freedom of thought.

William Jennings Bryan is what the title of this editorial designates, a "wise fool." He has made The growers of apples have not yet learned to millions peddling his religious hokum and Florida this nation. But the behavior of the 1847. The purposes of the gathering

Upton Sinclair, expert on pedagogical goose and tariat, resulted in the bourgeoisie separate drafts of such a program. centers do not particularly care whether the pro- the An orderly stomach produces smiles instead of duct of their universities believes in one god, half days of March, 1848, the bourgeois

Education under the capitalist system will be foot the bills, who as Bryan puts it write the men of the nation paid the price of George M. Graham, chairman of the National teacher's pay check. There is an object lesson for exile in this period. One need only paid by the money of a Rockefeller, a Ford or a der, revolutionary thinking was not It must be confessed the editor writes that the Gary any more than they can expect to be told ments. The revolutionary circles of

The Kaiser Is Next?

Field Marshal von Hindenburg is at last ments it was the most intelligent and cal period of the world war, now occupies the wing in the imperial palace where the "Iron Chancellor" Bismarck once made his plans to forge the scatence on the flash of the sword in 1914.

Hindenburg, one of the kaiser's closest friends, and programs for their circle. The now sits in the chair vacated by the traitor Ebert. socialist ideas of the ingenious jour-There is nothing now left of the German republic neyman tailor, Weitling, the teachings but its name. The monarchists are not acting bourgeois intellectuals in their midst, precipitately. They have probably read the history the influence of the labor movement Those excursions, says the worthy capitalist of the French revolution to good advantage. Hin- in the countries in which they lived. a while and gradually prepare the masses for the Blanquists in France—all these return of the Hohenzollerns.?

Democrats, socialists, centrists, catholics, na extremely conducive to fruitless Communists issued an appeal to the followers of proletarian emigrants from Germany This may explain the gift of \$1,500,000 given by the socialist party to join in a united front cam- in Brussels, in Paris and in London in paign against monarchism and its allies. Against to unite these groups organizationally, the dictatorship of the capitalists and their Hindenburgs, Marxs and Brauns, the Communists organization of the "League of Com-

Hindenburg may prove to be the entering wedge lutionary organizations with proletabelieve that the socialists once in power would number of partly printed and partly workers learned that Ebert and his gang were but subjected the mixture of French-Engthe servile tools of big capital. In their despera- man philosophy which at that time tion a large number of them turned to the mon- represented the secret principles of

This is the result of the social-democratic policy in Germany. They have betrayed the workers and betrayed the republic, which was never anything as the only firm theoretical basis, and but the tool of the capitalist and landowning finally we explained in a popular manclasses. Ebert kept the president chair warm for ner that the question is not the estabvon Hirdenburg. The latter will hold his seat until the kaiser turns it into a throne.

The only party in Germany today that carries takes place before our very eyes." the banner of the class war against collaboration with capitalism and monarchism is the Communist Party. It has not yet secured the leadership over a majority of the workers. But its propaganda to Brussels to invite Marx and Engels and the conditions forced on the German workers to join the league. With the develby their masters will accomplish that aim.

It is rumored that a certain judge who is all het up over radicals having ulterior designs on the daily more obvious. Marx's indefaticapitalist constitution, confiscates dice prepar. gable efforts in Brussels soon succeed-Harriot Stanton Blatch, writing in a New York atory to using them in a crap game. He is alleged

Now that Coolidge has joined the anti-rum allies to disentangle the prevailing confu-The Seattle Union Record commends the meet- we may see the cider industry take a jump, and

Inspiration for the Struggle

Introduction to Engels' "The Principles of Communism," No. 3 of the Little Red Library.

at 10 cents a copy-12 copies for \$1.00.

The years immediately preceding the revolutionary period of 1848 were ery in Germany. Its several dozens sion of Faith.' Last Friday I took it so, that even thinking of a political thru half of them our people declared there existed a, budding capitalist structing me to draft a new one." class which dreamt of a unified nation and that possessed aspirations to- ed of the League of Communists ward acquiring the political rule over ditary parasitical princelings has ever been characterized by cowardice, and In preparation for this, Marx who this cowardice enhanced by fear of came to London for this congress tious of the newly developing prolenever permitting its dreams to become inspirations to action. And for this draft the one that he had prerevolutionary struggles in the quickly became frightened by their own courage and repaid in decades of l

In this stifling atmosphere of presible for men with spirit and intelligence to live. For the privilege of

During this epoch when the old semi-feudal order in Germany was genous groups. Alongside of the proletarian elements, the revolutionary bourgeois intellectuals were quite numerous. Among the proletarian elemost advanced itinerary journeymen (Handwerksburschen), that dominated. This class, not yet fully proletarianized, had developed its own ideology which found its clearest expression in the theories of one of their number, Wilhelm Weitling, a

These groups of emigrant revolutogether resulted in a theoretical mess

Such were the conditions that preclubs of philosophizing, debating and quarrelling emigrants into active revowrote about these activities as fol-

"We published simultaneously the league to a merciless criticism; in place of this we tried to spread a scientific understanding of the economic structure of bourgeois society lishment of some Utopian system, but

This positive criticism found a ready echo in the league. In January, 1847, its central bureau, in Lonopment of a more lucid understanding by the members and the clarification of the purpose of the league itself, the need for a unifying program became bers of the league. Engels did his best a few years ago?

In an attempt to give the League of Communists a clear program, the Lon- of Saturday. On the subject of trade haven't had the biggest 50c worth of don committee prepared a draft en- union methods, Mr. Pollitt and myself your life, just tell the committee and

November, 10, 1847:

Meantime a congress had been call-

to meet in London on November 30, were to work out a constitution for the league and to adopt a program. Engels evidently had used as a basis

we had better drop that catechism the Engels' draft.

geoisie, crises, conclusions. In be- for the struggles of today. "I have played an infernal trick on tween a number of minor points and Mosi (Moses Hess). He had forced finally the policies of the Communists. years of indescribable political mis- thru a ludicrously improved 'Confes- This one from here has not yet been submitted for adoption; but I think nothing is contained in it against our

> don conference is that same one prepared by him for the Parisian league. thhe great intellectual heroes of scienwhile the first part of the letter sug- tific Communism: Marx and Engels. gests that there was an understanding between the two friends to make in- covered manuscript is not complete. dividual drafts for the London gather- Question No. 9 is unanswered. Quesing and that the form of a catechism tions twenty-two and twenty-three are should be followed by both.

The "Principles of Communism" herewith published for the first time sented the group of Paris, had written draft of Engels. The manuscript sake of completeness we will supply, written in German was found among in an appendix, answers to these ques-Engels' posthumous papers.

pared in compliance with the instruc- cal form which the program of the Manifesto. tions given by the Paris league. On Communists took when it was pub-November 24, 1847, Engels wrote to lished ultimately as the "Communist and to make possible a clear under-Manifesto." However, the world fame "You had better consider this 'Con- that this document has achieved does notes have been prepared and printed fession of Faith' somewhat. I think not in the least lessen the value of in the appendix. Clarifying interjec-

form and call the thing 'Communist | The Communist Manifesto is a care- are supplied by the translator.

By Max Bedacht

it to the affiliated clubs for discussion. Manifesto'; for inasmuch as it must, fully prepared document. Each one of This draft also reached Paris, where deal more or less with history, the its sentences stands out like a work Moses Hess, a "philosophical" social- previously accepted style does not fit of art hewn in granite. Altho a docuist, made what he thought were im- at all. I'll bring with me the one that ment prepared for the political strug-Ed. Note.—This booklet of the Little provements and prevailed upon the I made here. . . I begin: What is gles of the hour of its publication and Red Library can be had from the Paris club to accept this document. Communism? And then right after the dealing with problems character-But in a later meeting the decision the proletariat, origin, difference from istic of a period long past, the maniincident in a letter to Marx, dated onisms between proletariat and bour- but also a timely source of inspiration

The draft of Engels is a manuscript written on the spur of the moment and was never put into final form for publication. Yet we find in it a clear outline of the ideas and gems of historical analysis in which the manifes-This last sentence seems to indicate to excells. The Engels' draft is proof

The draft, as contained in the disanswered with a remark referring to tions based upon the writings of Fred-We know now the final and classi- erich Engels or from the Communist

For the convenience of the readers, standing, a number of explanatory tions in the text, set in parenthesis.

THE CHIEF OCCUPATION OF SOCIALISTS



By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1) That's the vital difference.

class is supposed to be so particular men, London, N.W. 1." about. This miscarriage of "justice" don, dispatched some representatives so outraged British labor that even a Do Some Militant reactionary like C. T. Cramp, indus-Union of Railwaymen, wrote to the T.U.E.L. Picnic, May 30 London Daily Herald protesting against the verdict.

HIS letter is herewith published as a sidelight on the difference beed in transforming the Brussels or tween the official leadership of the labor movement in England and in the the rest of the folks aand help decohad created a most disastrous ideo-logical chaos in the heads of the mem-cossacks of Pat Hamrock in Colorado

THE Daily Herald: "I am in comtitled, "Confession of Faith," and sent are in protound disagreement, but I see what happens to you.

wish to say with emphasis that, what sian labor officials are co-operating ever may be the views of Mr. Pollitt, with the Soviet government to lift every effort should be made to see the standard of living and raise the that he receives elementary justice ters received from Soviet land by the cultural level of the workers. Our in precisely the same way that every DAILY WORKER, the yellow social-American labor officials of the Wil- citizen has a right to claim. If hooliliam Green type are co-operating with gans are to be allowed the privilege worker is better off than the Russian the employers to skin the workers. of physical force while other citizens are to be condemned for merely advocating the same thing, a very Some time ago, the Daily Work serious position arises, in which very work in New York City, the financial metropolis of the capitalist world. ing of Harry Pollit, leader of the Brit- do not know what legal remedy is now ish Minority Movement, by a gang of open to Mr. Pollitt as against this fascisti. The minority movement in iniquitous verdict, but I certainly be-England is the prototype of the Trade lieve no means should be left untried Union Educational League in the to obtain a reversal of the same. If United States. When Politi's kid- necessary, I should be prepared to the conscious participation in the his- napers were brot to trial they were subscribe to any fund which may be toric process of change of society that acquitted by the court despite over- opened to carry this matter further .whelming evidence that they had vio- C. T. Cramp, Industrial General Seclated the law which the British ruling retary, National Union of Railway-

Decorating at the

If you miss that T. U. E. L. pienic on Decoration Day, Saturday, May 30, of his attempt to save his master's you are just naturally throwing away property, lost his right hand and the a big time. If you must decorate something on this day, come out with

from any live wire and come early. Ball game, bowling, swings for the youngsters, merry-go-round, singing societies and races galore. Yes, and dancing to the music of Mitchell's or-

chestra. If, after the day is over and you I plete agreement with your leader are ready to go home, you think you

Our Readers' Views

Worker Loses Hand

Editor the DAILY WORKER:-In view of the fact that desnite the letists still claim that the American worker, therefore, I have decided to send your column the facts of an incident in the shipping room where I

One of the recently invented may chines which altho it lightens the labor of the toiler nevertheless thru the anti-social use to which it is put, in the end hurts the workers, is the stripping and nailing machine which nails and strips cases automatically.

White working at this machine my mate threw on the power accidently whereupon the trigger which drives the nails began to shoot out nails. I immediately jumped but had both of my thumbs hurt anad barely escaped losing them entirely.

The other worker obeying the slavish ideology inculcated into him by the schools of the masters attempted to stop the machine and as a result ring finger of his left hand. He is twenty-six years of age aand has only been married for seven months. All rate Aldenheim Grove. Get a ticket he received from his grateful master was the regular workmen's com-

pensation of four hundred dollars. Brothers, compare this with the status of the Russian workers and ask yourselves if it is worthwhile to keep on selling our birthright, the earth, for a mess of pottage, a fair

Fraternally yours,

Israel L Hurwitz, New York Otty