

Vol. II, No. 1  
UNIVERSITY  
of CHICAGO  
1115 W. WASHINGTON  
BLDG.

Entered as Second-class matter September 21, 1923, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois under the Act of March 3, 1879.  
Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$3.00 per year.  
Outside Chicago, by mail, \$4.00 per year.

Published daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER  
PUBLISHING CO., 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.  
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# TERROR WAVE SWEEPS POLAND

AS WE SEE IT  
By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

THE United States government has not yet apologized to Messrs. Pilsudski and Sinclair and their aids and abettors for relieving the navy department of its oil supply, illegally and with profit as a forerunner. No doubt the apology will come in due time. For the present the gentlemen, above mentioned, must rest content with having the indictments charging them with conspiracy to defraud the government, quashed, by a liberty-loving judge who has a penchant for saying that the individual enjoys his best rights to rob under the conditions provided he robs according to law.

THE great Teapot Dome scandal comes to an end, unless there is a reaction in the senate. But the senate has adjourned and will not meet until November. It is usually a short of a revolution can jerk Congress out of the White House for long years. Many thousands of workers still are of the opinion that the law is under the law in the United States. Once in a while, the capitalist courts render a decision which seems to be the big thing. Nobody could have any doubt that ex-secretary of the Interior, Fall, turned over valuable oil properties to Doheny and Sinclair for valuable considerations, something like \$150,000, or about as much as Ramsey MacDonald received for securing a title for Sir Basil Blackett.

THE democrats came near getting a two-year lease on the White House over the Teapot Dome issue. They were likely would, but for the religious scruples. The fact that prominent democrats were mixed up in the oil scandal did not seem to affect the availability of those men for democratic nomination as candidates for the presidency. Calvin Coolidge hid the scandal from his cabinet. He dropped Doheny and Sinclair from his cabinet. They were the guilty. It must be admitted in fairness to the gentlemen who stood at the receiving end of the oil scandal that there was more envy than jealousy in the breasts of 100 per cent Americans over the whole business. Capitalism has such a corrupting influence on society that thousands would gladly see Fall hanged, not because he had committed wrong, but because he was a successful grafter.

THE DAILY WORKER did not expect that Doheny, Sinclair and company would be punished. Why should they? This is the government of big business. Those men did what every other capitalist interest in the (Continued on page 3)

## Cal's Gang Frees the Oil Bandits

### TEAPOT DOME INDICTMENTS ARE QUASHED

#### Doheny, Sinclair and Fall Get Away

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3.—Criminal indictments against the three biggest figures in the great oil "scandal"—ex-Secretary of the Interior Albert D. Fall, Harry F. Sinclair, and Edward L. Doheny—were quashed in the supreme court of the District of Columbia today by Chief Justice Walter I. McCoy.

With the expressing any opinion on the guilt or innocence of the accused men, Justice McCoy dismissed the indictments on technical grounds—the argument being that the presence of a government attorney, Oliver Pagan, in the grand jury room during the taking of testimony, vitiated the instrument as a whole.

Two courses open. In the absence of Pomeroy and Roberts, the special oil counsel, other government attorneys would make no statement as to the government's future course. It was said, however, that two courses are open—the government can appeal from Justice McCoy's ruling, or it can accept the ruling and obtain new indictments on the same evidence, taking care to eliminate the irregularities which led to the overturning of the present instruments, on a convenient technicality.

### AN IRRESISTIBLE POWER



## DOWN WITH THE MURDER-GOVERNMENT OF WHITE-GUARD POLAND!

COMRADES Baginsky and Wierozorkiewicz, working class prisoners of the white-guard government of Poland, were assassinated by the police whose prisoners they were, while approaching the border of Soviet Russia where they were being taken under agreement to exchange them for some Polish criminals.

This cold-blooded murder which must arouse the anger and indignation of every class conscious working man is a part of the systematic white terror in Poland, by which the Polish bourgeoisie hopes to keep the working class suppressed. It is the logical product of the policy of the Polish government, which is a lickspittle and satellite of French imperialism, exploiting the workers of Poland for the profit of the Polish bourgeoisie and again for the profit of French imperialism. It is a part of the same white terror which shoots down strikers, and wrecked the parliamentary immunity of Comrade Lanzutsky and placed him on trial for his life because of a speech made in behalf of striking workers.

Baginsky and Wierozorkiewicz, together with five other Communists had been sentenced to death for alleged destruction of the arsenal of Warsaw. In the trial the prosecution had to admit that no proof whatever existed that the explosion was not caused by explosives stored within the arsenal. The only evidence brought against the accused was

their propaganda and activity in behalf of the oppressed masses of Poland. The judicial conspiracy against them was so obvious that the president of Poland was forced to commute the sentence of death. But this deprived of its victims the Polish bourgeoisie hired a petty police official to carry out with an assassin's weapon what they did not succeed in having done by an official firing squad—the murder of fearless spokesmen of the workers.

The Workers (Communist) Party of America calls upon all working men to demonstrate their disgust and abhorrence toward this murder of Comrades Baginsky and Wierozorkiewicz, and toward the government which is responsible for it. Let the Polish white guard know that the workers of the entire world know their crimes and pledge aid to the Polish workers in replacing the rule of bourgeois murderers with rule of the working class and farmers.

Down with the murderers of Baginsky and Wierozorkiewicz!  
Hail the coming government of Polish workers and peasants!  
Hail the Communist International, leader of the working class struggle against the white terror all over the world!  
Central Executive Committee,  
Workers (Communist) Party of America.

## HERRIOT DUMPS FINANCE CHIEF; SAVES HIS NECK

### But Damocles Sword Hangs Over Him

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
PARIS, April 3.—Herriot secured a vote of confidence from the chamber of deputies by throwing his Finance Minister Clementel to the wolves and surrendering to the vatican on the catholic question by taking Anatole de Monzie into his cabinet to replace Clementel. The vote was 530 to 26, the Communists alone voting in the opposition.

It is not expected that the Herriot ministry will survive the present crisis which has only been temporarily relieved by the compromise with the vatican. The socialists who strongly support the break with the vatican voted confidence in Herriot after he appointed de Monzie finance minister. Senator de Monzie is a close personal friend of Cail্লাux as well as of

(Continued on page 2.)

AMERICAN SECTION, INTERNATIONAL RED AID, CALLS FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST THE POLISH REACTION

The following statement was issued today by the American section of the International Red Aid thru its national secretary, George Maurer:

DESPITE the release from immediate danger (there are still rumors that Lanzutsky is not completely out of danger) of the Polish Communist Deputy Lanzutsky under pressure of world-wide working class protests and vehement threats of reprisal on the part of the Soviet government, the Polish white terror continues its attacks on the workers and their leaders. Obviously the Polish government is not their way under guard to the Russian

SOVIET SENDS SHARP NOTE TO POLAND ON MURDER OF PRISONERS  
(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
MOSCOW, Russia, April 3.—Foreign Minister Chicherin yesterday re-enforced with a vigorous note his verbal representations to the Polish government concerning the murder of the two Polish revolutionary sympathizers.

## ABRAMOWICH'S RECEIVED IN LOS ANGELES

### Eight Workers Jailed and Beaten

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
LOS ANGELES, Cal., April 3.—Raphael Abramovich, counter-revolutionary emissary of the menshevik Second International, held, or tried to hold, a meeting at the Labor Temple here.

The hall and its approaches were packed with police and detectives, assembling a fortified position. Over one hundred workers trying to gain admission were not permitted to enter.

Many Workers Protest. Nevertheless, in the small audience many workers who protested verbally when Abramovich began to repeat his discredited lies against Soviet Russia, and the brutal violence used upon them for so doing, kept the meeting in a continual turmoil, and the result was a fat failure so far as Abramovich's meeting was concerned.

Eight workers whose vocal protests disturbed the infamous professor of law-raiding "exposures" of "a plot to kill Abramovich," the Los Angeles workers, however, have given their greeting in their own way to the ally agent of counter-revolution against the workers' and peasants' republic.

NEW YORK, April 3.—Henry Ford will make a group of stockholders in the Detroit, Toledo and Ironton railroad an offer to buy their stock at \$100.00 per share, at the annual meeting this month. Ford paid \$5.00 a share on preferred stock and \$10.00 per share on the common stock when he took over the road five years ago.

WILD SCRAMBLE FOR POWER BACK OF PARLEY TALK  
(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3.—President Coolidge is pushing a new conference of powers. It is said to force payment of a part of the seven billion dollar war debt to the United States government, it was said here. Four billion dollars of this debt is owed by France.

CHICAGO, April 3.—The textile strikers of the Utica Steam and Mohawk Valley Cotton Mills have been betrayed at the moment they were upon the point of victory. The old game of "arbitration" combined with the usual treachery of the union officials, in this case Joseph R. White of the "United Textile Workers," has done its ally work well. The strikers began going back yesterday.

## TWO COMMUNIST SOLDIERS FACE DEATH SENTENCE

### Follows Brutal Murder of Two Prisoners

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., April 3.—All information received here indicates that a new terror wave is sweeping over white guard Poland.

The day following the brutal murder of March 25, of the two exchange prisoners, Baginski and Wierozorkiewicz, the Polish courts, thru Judge Krakoff, condemned to death the Communist soldiers, Begal and Dzhigalov, who they had issued revolutionary proclamations.

This development indicates that there is to be no let up in the many killings of the murdered regime thru which the Grabelski government maintains itself in power.

Only today are all the facts being learned concerning the carefully planned murder of the two prisoners destined for return to Soviet Russia. According to a signed agreement between Soviet Russia and Poland the two Polish revolutionary army officers, Baginski and Wierozorkiewicz, were to be exchanged for a catholic priest, Usak, a member of the Polish clergy who had misled his troops by the Soviet power for a capital crime—sexual sadism.

Baginski and Wierozorkiewicz, in Poland, had been engaged in revolutionary activity on behalf of the starving and oppressed masses of Poland, and the identity of their accomplices was not known to the present government of Soviet Russia.

They were later committed to the imprisonment and then to 15 years of prison because they were plainly guilty of the most heinous crime as far as charges of crime against them were concerned.

At the border station where three two prisoners were held, and only one half an hour before the train fixed for delivering them to the Soviet authorities at the boundary line, Baginski and Wierozorkiewicz were cruelly tortured and then killed by Polish police officers inside the railway car as it stood at the border.

This is the regime of the Polish capitalist and landlords, the pets of both French and American imperialism. This is the "democracy" and "civilization" of capitalism.

## GREAT DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOVIET RUSSIA OVER THE POLISH MURDERS

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., April 3.—Demonstrations over the murder of two revolutionary prisoners by their Polish police guard were supported taking them to be exchanged according to agreement with Soviet Russia at the Polish-Russia border, have caused the Soviet authorities to post strong protective guard over the quarters of the Polish mission here.

Mounted troops patrol the streets around the Polish consulate in Leningrad, great groups of demonstrators gathered in angry masses listen to speeches hour after hour on the white terror in Poland.

The Polish priest Usak, convicted and sentenced to death by the Soviet government for sexual sadism, and scheduled for exchange for the murdered revolutionary prisoners, was cancelled on the way to the border by the Polish consul at Minsk. The foreign commissariat has protested this crime to the Polish mission in Moscow and the Minsk consul, Karchevsky, has had his exequatur annulled by the Soviet government and his immediate withdrawal asked.

18 German Workers Killed.  
BERLIN, April 3.—Sixteen workmen died today when the Polish government factory which collapsed at the Boehlem works in Leipzig, according to dispatches.

RUSSIE WILL Raise Own Cotton.  
WASHINGTON, April 3.—Russia intends to plant far greater acreages of cotton and sugar beet next year than it did in the past season, the department of commerce announces.

UTICA-TEXTILE STRIKERS ARE TRICKED INTO "ARBITRATION" AND ROBBED OF STRIKE VICTORY  
(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
UTICA, N. Y., April 3.—The textile strikers of the Utica Steam and Mohawk Valley Cotton Mills have been betrayed at the moment they were upon the point of victory. The old game of "arbitration" combined with the usual treachery of the union officials, in this case Joseph R. White of the "United Textile Workers," has done its ally work well. The strikers began going back yesterday.

Frederick Gilmore, mayor of Utica, after seeing that the strikers were winning and that the mill owners needed help, appointed an "arbitration" committee. This fine bunch of appointees consisted of two lawyers, one of (Continued on Page 4.)

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

PRESS WASHED BY HUGE FLOOD OF EMPLOYERS Advertising Is Used Against Labor

by LELAND OLDS. The figure of the advertising...

- Among the 100 corporations listed the following spent over \$1,000,000 cash on newspaper advertising in 1934.

Food corporations contributed over \$4,000,000 of the total, the auto industry over \$3,000,000, tobacco \$2,700,000, oil \$2,500,000 and railroads \$1,400,000.

Workers Food Bill. Also these funds are sent to persuade you to buy a Ford instead of a Buick.

Coolidge Approves British Rule Over Palestine Arabs

JERUSALEM, April 3.—Representatives of the United States government have again endorsed the oppression of the 600,000 Arabs in Palestine...

Oscar C. Helser, United States consul in Jerusalem, took part in the opening of the Hebrew university here on behalf of the United States government.

Madison Pharmacy INC. BETTER DRUGS

Light Luncheon Served 1154 Madison Street, Corner Ann

Furnishings LADIES' MEN'S INFANTS'

Trade Where Your Money Buys the Most Martin's 651 West Ninth Avenue

KOPP GOES TO TOKIO TO SPEAK FOR UNION OF SOVIET REPUBLICS

(By Route News Agency.) MOSCOW, April 3.—Victor Kopp has been appointed ambassador of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to Tokio.

SHIPPING BOARD SALE TO DOLLAR IS RESTRAINED

(Special to The Daily Worker.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3.—Justice Hays in the district supreme court here today issued a restraining order against the United States Shipping Board preventing it from selling the five liners now operating in the Pacific to the Dollar Shipping Lines.

The transaction was accepted by the shipping board by a vote of 4 to 3, those voting against it demanding that the government retain the ships, which cost \$20,000,000 and which were sold for five million dollars.

Creates Monopoly. Commissioner Frederick Thompson, who voted against the deal, declared that the sale to the Dollar company "created a monopoly of American flag passenger service in the Pacific Ocean to the detriment of the public."

Dollar Open Shopper. R. Stanley Dollar, who bought the ships for his concern, is one of the chief capitalists on the Pacific coast. He was instrumentally in sending Thomas J. Mooney to jail for labor union activity...

WAR MINISTER QUILTS IN FIGHT ON ARMY BILL

(Special to The Daily Worker.) ROME, Italy, April 3.—The minister of war in Premier Mussolini's cabinet, General Giorgio, has resigned, following violent opposition in the chamber of deputies to Mussolini's army bill.

Another Fight. Another riot broke out in the chamber when Deputy Viola charged that the government had concentrated fascist troops at the polls in the recent election in the camera commune, thus intimidating voters and throwing out votes against the fascist candidates.

Another Story. PARIS, April 3.—De Monzie is reported to have accepted the post of finance minister in the state cabinet. The government's vatic policy is unchanged.

German Socialists Support Catholic Party in Election (Special to The Daily Worker.) BERLIN, April 3.—The official count of the ballots in the recent German presidential election gave the Communist Party candidate, Ernst Thaelmann, 1,750,000 votes.

Kluser Held on Five Counts for Kidnaping Girl

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 3.—Five indictments were returned against David C. Stephenson, 33, ex-governor of the state, for kidnaping a girl, by the Marion county grand jury today following his arrest for an alleged attack on Miss Madge Oberholser.

Herriot Dumps His Finance Minister to Save His Own Neck

(Continued from page 1) Leon Blum, parliamentary leader of the French socialists, it is significant that all elements in the chamber, outside of the Communists endorsed his appointment. De Monzie was one of the most outspoken opponents of Herriot's vatic policy...

BIG BUSINESS CONTROLS CAL, SENATOR SAYS

Washes Up to "Plot" in Practice for Years (Special to The Daily Worker.) WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3.—Charging "big business" with campaigning to control the government, Senator George W. Norris, republican leader, issued a statement here today denouncing the United States chamber of commerce for attempting to control the "national propaganda bureau."

Norris declared he had information the chamber was sending out representatives to sign up new members for the "bureaus" at \$7 a head and that the money—may total \$15,000,000 a year—would be used to influence legislation in congress.

Norris said he was informed the chamber sought to enroll at least 3,000,000 business men in the propaganda bureaus. A fund of \$14,000,000 would be the most sinister influence for the government in the whole history of our nation.

Norris appealed to business men generally to "keep out of the scheme" they wish to control the government in Washington. He said that the chamber sought to enroll at least 3,000,000 business men in the propaganda bureaus.

CHILD LABOR IN UNITED STATES STIRS GENEVA

(Special to The Daily Worker.) GENEVA, Switzerland, April 3.—The rejection of any limitation of child labor by the United States government of the United States is so scandalous that even the sleepy reformers of the League of Nations...

Why Not an International Strike? Jan Oudegeest, president of the Dutch labor federation, said in a speech before the League of Nations that the government of the United States is so scandalous that even the sleepy reformers of the League of Nations...

WILD SCRAMBLE FOR POWER BACK OF PARLEY TALK

(Special to The Daily Worker.) CEDAR RAPIDS, Ia., April 4.—Mrs. Frances Cliser, wife of a Standard Oil Co. director, was arrested for keeping her 15-year-old daughter, Mailla, out of school.

Mask is Dropped. The American capitalists succeeded, thru financial pressure, in curtailing France's war effort by the loan moratorium and it is now planned to make a drive on her air fleet, which is the largest in the world.

Victims' Relatives Compensated. SULLY, Ill., April 3.—Dependent forty-eight of the fifty-one miners killed in the recent catastrophe at the City Coal company's mine here, today received checks from the state industrial board totaling \$152,325.

CONFLICTING REPORTS GIVEN ON MINE STRIKE IN WEST VIRGINIA FIELD

MORGANTOWN, W. Va., April 2. (By Mail.)—The coal miners here they could no longer compete in the market with the product of non-union mines, the 18 mines in this district were ordered to suspend operation, throwing 4,500 men out of work.

It's the 8th Anniversary of the American Entry Into Morgan's World War

By J. LOUIS ENGDAAHL. TODAY, with muffled appeals, the fascist American Legion...

James A. Drain, national commander, issues the command to all posts and departments "to request churches, schools, fraternal and patriotic organizations to join in the observance," but all he gets is a bare dozen-line notice in the New York Times...

The last world war, 1914-1918, brought only increased agony to the workers of the United States and of all other capitalist nations, victors and vanquished. In the United States, today, 2,000,000 continually jobless; 10,000,000 part-time unemployed; renewed attacks on the Communists...

America's entry into the war may best be remembered by the workers of this country as almost coinciding with the withdrawal of the Russian workers and peasants from the European slaughter pits.

America's workers, in the great mass, have yet to learn that the last war was also for the interests of the Morgans, Rockefellers, Duponts, Gays and Mellons of the United States.

Police Brutality. Nearly every arrested worker is subjected to brutal maltreatment. The recent interrogation of the police of the industrial fraction states unheard of facts on the maltreatment of the inhabitants of the frontier districts.

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IRISH PEASANT COMING TO UNITED STATES FROM FAMINE REGION TO SPEAK IN CHICAGO ON MAY 8. John P. McCarthy who is coming to the United States from the famine district in Ireland on invitation of the Irish Workers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Committee...

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE! Standard Oil Acts on Combine. The deal by which the Standard Oil Co. of Indiana takes over control of the Pan-American Petroleum company...

POLISH WHITE TERROR DRIVE ON REDS

(Special to The Daily Worker.) WARSAW, Poland, April 3.—In the recent White Terror drive in Poland is attacking with increased vigor...

Mass Arrests. Mass arrests have taken place among the members of the socialist students' organization, Schlam, Szwarc, who are the secretary of the office of the students' organization.

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# ANTI-NEGRO U.S. OFFICIAL FIRED AFTER PROTEST

## Used Government Post for Race Hatred

NEW YORK (AP)—April 3.—Thinking to the protest of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, Secretary of Labor Davis has agreed to cancel the appointment of Dr. W. A. Fletcher, special agent of the department. Davis announced his decision in a letter to the association, replying to its protest against Fletcher's anti-Negro propaganda.

The gravity of Fletcher's offense was intensified by his use of the best mailing (franking) privileges of the department. In a pamphlet he distributed mail free in wholesale quantities occurred such statements as the following:

"The mental and moral characteristics of a black man cannot even under the best environment and educational advantages become the same as those of a white man."

"Let us turn a deaf ear to those who would interpret Christian brotherhood to mean racial equality."

Davis said he didn't know who Fletcher was up to and said that Fletcher, because of his official position as registrar of registrations for the federal government, had designated an special agent without salary, but that his federal appointment had been cancelled on receipt of the association's communication.

## Labor Gets Slapped by Illinois Solons Who Obey Employers

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 3.—Labor measures in the Illinois legislature encountered rough roads, particularly the Injunction Limitation Bill and the woman's 2-hour bill.

The anti-injunction bill, which forbids issuance of injunctions in labor disputes except to prevent irreparable injury to property, fell in the house of representatives by 74 against 69 in favor. A motion to postpone indefinitely by Representative Beckman makes it possible to call it up again if the outlook becomes more favorable.

The woman's 2-hour bill, sponsored by the woman members of the legislature, had so few friends in the committee that it was sent to the floor of the house without even consideration. This indicates a check ahead.

Colorado Against Child Labor Bill DENVER, Colo., April 3.—The Colorado house of representatives has voted down the bill providing for ratification of the proposed amendments to the federal constitution giving control of labor of children under 18 years of age.



# BUILDERS AT WORK

## HAVE YOU MADE YOUR PREPARATIONS? Detroit to Have Real Mass Demonstration on May Day

By EDGAR OWENS.

THE Daily Worker organization in Detroit plans to celebrate May Day by making a mass distribution of DAILY WORKERS, before the factories. The goal aimed at is a 20,000 distribution and there is every reason to believe that this goal will be reached. Some of the branches have already pledged substantial amounts, to be applied towards the cost of the papers and others will be heard from soon.

The recent distribution of a special Detroit Edition of the DAILY WORKER went to prove what can be accomplished by this method. It required our paper and laid the elemental basis for an approach for subscriptions. At this moment Detroit's sub list is at the highest point since the DAILY WORKER was established. A mass distribution such as is contemplated for May Day will go a long way in assuring that we will reach our quota in the national sub drive which is now under way. We will reach our quota in the national sub drive which is now under way. We will reach our quota in the national sub drive which is now under way.

Members and branches are urged to keep in mind the importance of the May distribution. As a method of effective propaganda the distribution will be overhauled anything yet attempted. While the mass meeting will be on evening of May 1, at which Comrade J. W. Johnston will be the principal speaker will draw a record attendance, it cannot be compared with the agitational effect of the distribution. The mass meeting will be attended by comrades and sympathizers. The distribution will reach many thousands who have not yet been touched by the revolutionary message of Communism.

### THE COMMITTEE REQUESTS—

The Detroit DAILY WORKER Committee takes this opportunity to thank the entire membership of the branch for their contribution to the entire membership in this great undertaking. Get advertisements. Make individual ship in this great undertaking. Get advertisements. Make individual branch contribute to cover the expense involved. Get the report and branch on their way. Do your part. Get advertisements. Make individual branch contribute to cover the expense involved. Get the report and branch on their way. Do your part.

### THE DAILY WORKER COMMITTEE.

### NEW SUBS RECEIVED ON APRIL SECOND.

- CHICAGO, ILL.—Garlink, 2; Jas. Theodor; Pauline Jaffe; Steve Leko.
- CHRISTOPHER, ILL.—Alex Reid.
- NEW YORK, N. Y.—F. Cammer, 6.
- BOSTON, MASS.—J. Kraska.
- CINCINNATI, O.—Goodman Bijon, 3.
- CLEVELAND, O.—Henry Rajek, 2.
- MASS, MICH.—Mary Niemelen, 2.
- COVERDALE, PA.—Mary Kine.

# DAILY WORKER INSURANCE HAS BECOME HABIT IN NEW YORK CITY

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK CITY, April 3.—Altho the DAILY WORKER insurance drive is long since over, some of the branches seem to have "got the habit" and are still making payments, as can be seen from the following which has come in since the official closing of the drive March 5. It's not a bad habit, at least in the official closing of the drive March 5. It's not a bad habit, at least in the official closing of the drive March 5. It's not a bad habit, at least in the official closing of the drive March 5.

- English—Downtown \$25.00; Westside \$12.25; Harlem \$59.00; Bronx No. 1 \$9.00; Williamsburg \$13.00; Brooklyn \$13.00.
- American—\$5.00.
- Estonian—\$4.00.
- Finnish—Harlem \$31.00; Inwood \$15.00; South Brooklyn \$7.00.
- German—Nightworkers \$12.00; Buhrick \$1.00; Ridgewood \$10.00.
- Hungarian—Astor \$17.00.
- Jewish—Downtown \$1,315.00; Harlem \$40.00; Bronx No. 1 \$2.00; Williamsburg \$5.00; Boro Park \$17.00; Beach \$3.00; Coney Island \$17.00.
- Jugg-Slay—\$20.00.
- Lithuanian—Bronx \$24.00; Boro Park \$10.00.
- Russian—Downtown \$15.00; Harlem \$23.00; Williamsburg \$12.00; South Brooklyn \$30.00.
- Ukrainian—Downtown \$55.00.
- Nonmember \$1.00.
- Young Workers League No. 1—Times Sq. \$22.00; No. 12 \$11.00; No. 16 \$2.00; No. 21 \$1.00; No. 24 \$19.00.

We hope that April will see every member make good his pledge and insure his branch and balance its membership Party account.

Shepherd Denied Ball.

William D. Shepherd today again was denied freedom on bonds pending his trial on an indictment charging murder for the death of William Nelson McClintock and the date of his trial was set for one week from today.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

# AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.  
(Continued from page 1)

country is doing or trying to do. Only workers who struggle against the capitalist are doing with any success. Capitalists and Sinclair have been traveling around the world since they were indicted, but thousands of workers were held in jail for merely being members of a working class organization. This is true particularly of members of the I. W. W. who are thrown into the jails of California on the slightest pretext.

SINCE the Teapot Dome scandal broke loose, a very important development has taken place in the country. That man who Sinclair has grabbed up most of the Doheny interests and it seems that Sinclair has walked into the Sinclair Oil company. This man that Sinclair is now the unchallenged king of oil on this continent and that means something. It is significant that new days after the announcement of the new oil merger was made. When the inner history of the Teapot Dome scandal and the Sinclair Oil was rather pleased than otherwise, at the predicament in which its competitors found themselves.

It is significant that John D. Sinclair's industrial outfit had a hand in initiating the Teapot storm.

ADMINISTRATIONS do not always act impartially for the common as a whole. Sometimes a powerful group like the Standard Oil company, for the steel trust or several powerful groups working in harmony, may try to crush their rivals. The average worker believes he is having a lot of fun and that the "government" is "whipping the man" leaders of the temple in his good J. Christ fashion. But this is a delusion. It is quite evident in the Doheny-Sinclair case that the Sinclair Oil company has undoubtedly had the inside track in the present administration. It represents big, big business. It is established and the man who is on the right. If the Dohenys and Sinclairs think they can play a lone hand, so much the worse for them. If they refuse to join with the workers in a voluntary way and means must be found to bring them to book. Hence the Teapot Dome indictments.

SINCLAIR OIL and Standard Oil were scrapping in Persia. But no longer. They have buried the hatchet. The burial took place since the Teapot Dome scandal and they are now working together to crush their rivals. The average worker believes he is having a lot of fun and that the "government" is "whipping the man" leaders of the temple in his good J. Christ fashion. But this is a delusion. It is quite evident in the Doheny-Sinclair case that the Sinclair Oil company has undoubtedly had the inside track in the present administration. It represents big, big business. It is established and the man who is on the right. If the Dohenys and Sinclairs think they can play a lone hand, so much the worse for them. If they refuse to join with the workers in a voluntary way and means must be found to bring them to book. Hence the Teapot Dome indictments.

So the spirit of the Tribune that the advertisement appears in a thousand homes in Lawrence where are Generatives. But it would not do for this rag which is all ways at the service of the mill owners, the textile mills which hang over Generatives.

Capitalism inflicts Blight

So the spirit of the textile boss, a scoundrel and an excuse for the poverty of Generative's mother. "Generative's father hasn't provided for her as our fathers have," says the kept newspaper.

The citizens of Lawrence know that unemployment stands abroad in the New England mill country, and in the other industrial centers. Here the starved workers are talking of making over industry and abolishing the profit system.

The advertisement which on the front page of the Lawrence Tribune is an indictment against the Lawrence mill owners, a badge of the bitter of the capitalist system inflicts on the working class.

# Standard Oil Money to Help Ford Make Commercial Planes

The Stout All-Steel Airplane company, which will manufacture all planes for Ford's commercial planes project, is backed by Allan Jackson, vice-president of the Standard Oil company of Indiana.

But the cheating swindler, Edgar and Marshall Field III. Edsel Ford has formed the All-Metal Airplane company of Detroit, which will use the airplanes made by the Stout company, to connect the principal cities in a passenger airplane service. It is said.

CHARGE KLANSMAN Kidnaped Girl. INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 3.—The former grand dragon of the Ku Klux Klan in Indiana, D. Stoneham, was arrested here charged with assault and battery, attempted murder and kidnaping, by an Indianapolis girl. The girl is a critical condition. Her father having been taken to Chicago by the klanman.

Weeks Gets "Blitz." WASHINGTON, D. C., April 3.—Secretary of War John W. Weeks, who probably will retire from the cabinet before June 30, because of ill health, is confined to his home here suffering from thrombosis. His condition, while not serious, is said to have alarmed his physicians.

# JOBLESS MOTHER IN MILL TOWN SELLS HER BABY

## Advertises for New Mother in Paper

LAWRENCE, Mass., April 3.—On front page of the Lawrence Tribune, issue of March 18, appears this advertisement, "Pretty three month old baby girl for adoption. Mother not working. Too poor to support. For further information write Box J-324, Box 627, City."

The mother, three months after the birth of her child, has been going from employment office to employment office. Her husband left town. He took for work in another city. He could not find it.

The textile mill barons of this town have been laying off thousands of workers, since the part of the year. Other workers on part time. Genevieve was born in the heart of the struggle between the starving mill workers, and the child exploiting mill owners.

Her mother has begged in vain that the mill owners give her some work, no matter how long the hours or poor the wages; no matter how degrading the work. But the mill owners are locking the workers out. Genevieve's mother cannot sell her strength, her labor, to the industrial lords of Lawrence. "The poor house for you," they tell Genevieve's mother, "and take your baby with you. In a dozen years you will help her. When she is ten or twelve years old we will put her to work in the mills."

The textile mill owners, who have expensive clothes and automobiles, hope, like the take the employes young, "mill boys" is the name that is applied to immature boys and girls who have had the spirit and ambition for education ground out of them at an early age.

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Permits for more apartment and residence construction was issued in March than in January and February, according to Chicago building commission statistics. Frank E. Doherty, 1935 permits were issued for the construction of 566 apartment buildings, while permits were issued in March 1934 for a similar number of buildings. In March of this year permits were issued for 1,974 residences, compared to permits for 891 residences last March.

Report Shows Trade Between USSR and Norway Has Gone Up

MOSCOW, April 3.—The Communist Press, organ of the Norwegian Communist Party, published a trade report (Christiania), reports that trade between the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics and Norway increased three times in 1934 as compared with the previous year. The purchases made by the Union reaching a total of about 50 million Norwegian crowns, which is about the pre-war level.

Accurate payment by the Soviets has definitely stimulated any apprehension that may have been felt in some of the Norwegian business quarters, and the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics enjoys full credit among these quarters, which no longer ask, as they had to do before, for any guarantee on the part of the Norwegian government when selling on credit to Soviet trade organs and firms. All the banks, including the State Bank of Norway, now accept the bills of the Soviet trade mission.

It is interesting to note that complaints are heard among Norwegian merchants and industrialists that Norway's trade with Poland is done at more or less considerable losses.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

### General Strike of French Students Ties Up Schools

PARIS, France, April 3.—The strike of the students in the University of Paris has spread to the universities at Nancy, Bordeaux, Clermont, Poitiers and Caen have joined the Paris students.

The protest occurred when students objected to the appointment of a fascist politician to the lectureship in international law. The death of the school was suspended because the manifested sympathy with the demonstrators.

Most of the professors, in sympathy with the students, have decided that they will not teach classes during the strike.

The Communist students, who have been expounding Communist principles during the demonstration, have a large following among their fellow students.

The strike is 90 per cent effective. In March of this year the entrance to the school building being heavily guarded by police.

Demands Workers' Control

The transportation system will be turned over to the city in bad repair. The traction system being practically junk.

It is noticeable that the politicians opposing the ordinance have offered no plan to meet Chicago's traction problem.

The Workers (Communist) Party on the other hand has demanded that the traction system be confiscated by the city, and that the employees running the traction lines be put in complete control, thru committees of the union employes.

Economic Progress of USSR Says Commissar

MOSCOW, April 3.—Addressing the plenary session of the council of congresses of exchange trade, Comrade Glebov, people's commissary of the Central Commission, drew on the main facts actually facing Soviet trade.

Outlining out the notable economic progress of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, the speaker stressed the fact that there is not one serious economic problem in Europe or America today which does not recognize the fact. The successful carrying out of the monetary reform, the lowering of the prices, the greater productivity of labor, the lowering of the primary cost of production of the grain market—all this proved that, in spite of partial crop failure, the situation was well taken.

The speaker declared, ought to be a basis for further achievements.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

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# TY GETS NUMM FOR SKY PRICES UNDER CAR BILL

The Dover traction ordinance, which will be voted on by the workers next Monday, proposes that the city shall pay per value the traction bonds which have a par value of \$87,000,000. After these same bonds are quoted on the market at \$94,000,000.

The securities which the Dover ordinance provides the city shall be paid a par value, \$10,000,000, are now quoted on the market at \$12,000,000.

Ten Per Cent Fee

The ordinance provides in addition that the bankers negotiating the sale of the city shall be paid a brokerage fee of 10 per cent, or a commission of \$20,000,000 on the entire project.

"The city, under the ordinance, guarantees to pay \$11,700,000 for the traction certificates, and to pay five per cent on these certificates. There are only \$20,000,000 outstanding bonds of \$140,000,000 maturing in two years, and there is only \$20,000,000 on hand to pay for them."

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# Number One--

It is a task of no small importance. Getting a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shop-mate or member of your union is a task for the very best kind of a Communist organizer.

You must state, prove, convince—you must place before the uninitiated worker every argument as to why he should subscribe to THE DAILY WORKER—and to the Communist principles it advocates.

But it is the task of every Communist. This is the field in which are found not only the future members of the Workers (Communist) Party, but also—

This is the field and work in which are developed the highest type of Communist Organizers.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub is a task of no small importance! Try it on your shop-mate—it will make a better Communist of you!

If You Succeed—Use This Blat

**RATES**  
\$5.00 a year \$3.00 a month \$1.00 a week  
10 CENTS a year 5 CENTS a month 2 CENTS a week

**THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER**

NAME \_\_\_\_\_

STREET \_\_\_\_\_

CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_

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## And While You Build The Labor Movement—

For every \$6.00 worth of subs (\$8.00 worth in Chicago) we will gladly send you a leather binder with patent clasp making all sheets detachable; with pocket for receipts and note paper for your use containing a full descriptive catalogue of all Communist books and publications from "The Source of All Communist Literature in This Country"—the DAILY WORKER, 1113 West Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.

# Number Two--

Is just as important—but it's easier.

The second task that is asked of every Communist—in or out of the Workers (Communist) Party—in the Second Annual Sub Campaign is very much easier.

You have no doubt tried to convince; you have surely stated the Communist principles and program to many workers you have met.

You did this as the task of a Communist. But when you may have not as yet succeeded—let the DAILY WORKER do it; you can do it better with "Our Daily."

Pay for a subscription out of your own pocket (if you can) to the worker whom you want to convince.

With the aid of the best expression of Communist principles and practice in the DAILY WORKER reaching him every day—you will surely "Make Another Communist."

In Order to Succeed—Use This Blat

**RATES**  
\$5.00 a year \$3.00 a month \$1.00 a week  
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# THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.  
1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.  
(Phone: Monroe 4713)

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES**  
By mail: \$2.00 a month \$24.00 a year  
By mail (in Chicago only): \$1.50 a month \$18.00 a year

Address all mail and make out checks to  
**THE DAILY WORKER**  
1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

**J. LOUIS BENDALL** Editor  
**WILLIAM F. DENNIS** Business Manager  
**NORTON J. LOEB** Business Manager

Second-class second-class mail Sept. 28, 1932, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

## The Communist Press and Latin-America

San Salvador, March 19, 1935.

Comrade Editors: Each week I have been receiving the daily that you publish, THE DAILY WORKER, also the copies of the magazine supplement and a copy of the Workers Monthly.

We are very pleased for these favors, because, although they come in English and there are only a few who translate from English, nevertheless I give them to some comrades who belong to the executive here and work as organizers of the Regional Federation of Workers of Salvador.

These have given close accounts of your activities and sincerely admire your fight for Communism and the dictatorship of the proletariat, and your address to the teachings of Vladimir Lenin, the greatest of the heroes of our time, who knew how to lead the most colossal struggle in the history of humanity—the fight between the dictatorship of the bourgeoisie and the dictatorship of the proletariat, which will inevitably, and in the reign of Communism.

Down with the false anarchists, such as Emma Goldman!

Comrades! Address your greetings to the Federación Regional de Trabajadores de Salvador, which is the only proletarian union organization in Salvador.

Yours Sincerely,  
David Ruiz.

The above letter shows that the influence of the DAILY WORKER is not confined to the United States and that the fight it makes on American imperialism is not a mere shouting which does not reach beyond the boundaries of this nation.

Every statement of the party, every act of the workers here against the Wall Street domination of Latin-America is read by and finds a response in the hearts of the most militant of the Latin-American workers.

The DAILY WORKER is uniting the advance guard of the Latin-American workers and peasants with the Workers (Communist) Party for the struggle. The American Communist press is the most effective weapon of the workers of both nations.

Some day we may have a Latin-American edition. Stranger things have happened.

## The Freiheit's Third Anniversary

The Freiheit, the only Jewish Communist daily in America, celebrates its third anniversary today. This is a bold statement of fact, but it carries with a world of meaning to the Jewish workers of America and the working class movement in which they play so large a part.

The three years of the Freiheit's existence have been years of struggle and achievement. It came into the life of the Jewish workers at a time when the labor and revolutionary movements were suffering from the effects of the socialist betrayals and at the same time struggling to learn the great lessons of the Russian revolution.

Out of confusion it created clarity and the recent repudiation of Abramovich by the Jewish workers of the United States is proof that in its three years of existence the Freiheit has understood and worked unceasingly at its task—that of bringing the masses of Jewish workers to the Communist Party and the world revolution.

In the trade unions where the Jewish workers predominate—the needle trades—the Freiheit has been the sole voice of the left wing organized around the Workers (Communist) Party and the Trade Union Educational League. Against the counter-revolutionary Forward, organ of every capitalist and corrupt element in the labor unions and working class movement, it has waged a campaign that has destroyed the influence of the Jewish counter-revolutionists among large masses of workers.

Handicapped by lack of funds, depending solely upon the workers, the Freiheit has nevertheless conducted a campaign for its own building and growth in the Jewish labor movement in every city in the United States and that will make it independent of capitalist printing concerns.

The struggle of the Freiheit for revolutionizing that part of the working class which it reaches is just beginning. Its third anniversary opens an era of new efforts, new problems and new victories.

To the Freiheit on its third anniversary the DAILY WORKER extends its Communist greetings. The DAILY WORKER is little more than a year old and the experience of the Freiheit, gained through its longer life, has been of immense value to it. Both carry the same program to the workers, the revolutionary program of the Workers (Communist) Party of America. Both fight for the world revolution, for the victory of the working class expressed by the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Both are young, but all the more virile for that. The Belgian cabinet is all set to resign, but who cares about a little thing like that nowadays?

## The French Cabinet Crisis

The failure of the negotiations between France and England for a security pact against "German aggression" could not fail to result disastrously for France. The expected has happened and another cabinet crisis, precipitated by the proposal of Finance Minister Clementel to issue 6,000,000,000 francs in paper currency, has occurred. Clementel has resigned.

The stormy scenes in the chamber of deputies that preceded Clementel's resignation, the Daves plan came in for bitter denunciation. It is not getting results quick enough to save the imperiled credit. French capitalism and the franc totter on the verge of a precipice.

Once more the French government turns to the House of Morgan. Another loan is needed. From this source alone can it be secured. The French financiers who speak so arrogantly to Germany will be quite humble when they approach the Morgan throne.

They will get some financial aid—a price—because American imperialism does not want a financial panic to add to the chaos in Europe; especially does it not want additional confusion at a time when the German elections are in the offing. But the terms will be heavier this time. France will be brought still farther into the circle of American imperialist influence, and the way paved for some sort of a Daves plan that is intended to make the House of Morgan the dictator of French industry and foreign policy.

Right at the present moment the French ruling class awaits huge drops of blood every time it thinks of what will happen if the House of Morgan calls a few of its short term notes. It may yet occur that French capitalism will make the desperate gesture of war with a man effort to free itself from the clutches of American finance capital. Another invasion of Germany would seem to be under instant consideration, but more than one straw shows that this is the way the wind is blowing in France. Individual bankrupts often commit suicide. That the French ruling class might so decide is not beyond the bounds of possibility.

## Two Police Bills

The utter futility of the methods used by the labor officials in the state of Illinois in their attempt to defeat the state constabulary bill is shown by the signature of the "compromise" measure that the struggle in the legislature has produced.

If passed, the proposed law will create a force of "highway police" whose functions are somewhat vaguely described, but who are nevertheless real policemen with all the usual powers—which means in the United States that they occupy a position somewhere between a district judge and the president.

This bill is the Small administration concession to the labor leaders who supported him and if it passes will be recorded as another "victory" for non-partisanship—until strikers encounter these highway police protecting scabs—as will occur inevitably.

The Communists are described by the more honest labor leaders as individuals slightly cracked because they say it is better to fight for something you want and not get it than to fight for something you do not want and get it. No workers want the state police as such, but a lot of labor leaders are in favor of the passage of the Small bill which will give them something the workers do not want.

It seems that it never occurs to the maleducates of the labor movement that it is far easier for the capitalists to make a deal with Small or any other capitalist candidate than it is for the unions.

The Small bill may not be all that the bosses want, but they will find some way to make it serve them.

## Disarmament and the Franc

"Disarmament Conferences Increase Danger of War," might well be the headline for the story of the conflicts arising out of the international discussion of military and naval reductions tentatively proposed by Coolidge.

France, with her ring of vassal states closing in around Germany, with her air fleet a real menace to Great Britain, dare not reduce her forces. Her only hope for stalling off her British creditors is by a threat of force, yet she refuses to make certain reductions she faces an assault on the franc that may mean disaster.

Her whole social structure depends now on force and force alone. If she is unable to give Poland, Roumania and Czechoslovakia the military assistance on which her alliance with them is based she cannot dominate central Europe.

American creditors are also pressing her. Armaments cost money and the House of Morgan would like to see some of the military appropriations used to pay the overdue interest on enormous loans.

France is in a bad way. Her dilemma is part of the process by which she is being brought into the circle of American imperialist enterprise. Once that process is completed she will be allowed with its region to arm, just as she allows her vassals to arm—for war against the enemy of the overlord across the channel.

## Implement Trust Does Well

The International Harvester company, after charging off everything it could think of, including its investment in its Russian plant, made a profit of \$13,037,395.08 last year.

## OLD ARBITRATION TRICK PLAYED ON UTICA STRIKERS

### Rob Textile Workers of Their Victory

(Continued from Page 1)

them a leader of the scab American legion and a preacher. They are William Ross Lee, Moses G. Hubbard and Rev. Philip S. Bird.

Arbitration to Rob Striker of Victory. This committee had not the slightest notion of restoring the ten per cent taken from the pittal wages of the strikers and over which the strike was being fought and won. They ignored the strike committee of 13 members and were directly aided in their betrayal by Organizer White of the United Textile Workers, who made no effort of insistence that the strike committee be a party to any and all discussion between the mill owners and the "arbitrators."

Instead of this, Organizer White did all the talking himself with the mill owners and his good friends, the mayor's committee. What his share in the benefit to the mill owners may be can only be conjectured, but his share in putting the betrayal across is not the subject of any doubt. The militant union members are demanding that the union discharge him in disgrace and refuse to approve of the setting the Deal Across.

Hogwer, White managed to cover his traitorous tracks with a camouflage of seeming "approval by the membership." By separating the strikers from the mill owners, he contrived to put across the agreement after reading it and telling the strikers in a speech before each meeting that they must accept. By this trick he got a vote of 426 in favor and 259 opposed to the agreement.

The terms provide for an examination of the company's books by a supposed "impartial" accountant, and the strikers to have the company's made money during 1924, the wage cut shall be revoked. The Joker comes in the ability of bookkeepers to falsify books to prove the company's profit with figures without the workers or even the accountant detecting the deception.

Back to Where They Started. Then, the agreement 1925, the further the company has lost approximately \$250,000 in operating its plants for the year 1924, the employees on June 1, 1925, shall accept the wage reduction authorized in the contract, making a total of 10 per cent.

The three gentlemen who engineered this dirty deal magnanimously volunteered to prove the company's rate any difference until the final adjustment is made.

In the afternoon of the day the agreement was reached, the strike committee of 13 and the strike committee for the first time heard what treacherous White and the arbitrators had been doing. The "arbitrators" insisted that they had "worked hard" for both sides.

Bouzan Urges Rejection. James Bouzan, a militant member of the strike committee urged the rejection of agreement and refused to sign his name to the paper which he regarded as a betrayal of the strike which the textile workers were winning. He said:

"I was elected by the workers to represent them in any arbitration, just as the rest of the strike committee was elected for to arbitrate with the bosses, but I have never been called into conference with the arbitrators on this agreement and neither have the strike committee. The agreement is a betrayal of the strike which the workers have won. Now the mayor's committee come in to save the mill owners and to do nothing else."

Phily T. U. E. L. Meeting Mon. PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 3.—The various groups of the Pittsburgh T. U. E. L. will meet Monday, April 6, in the International Socialist Lyceum, 505 James St. N. S., at 8 p. m.

Phily T. U. E. L. Meets Monday. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 2.—Joseph Marchese, your shopmate, will convene a meeting of the Philadelphia T. U. E. L. which meets Monday, April 6, at 521 York Ave.

Wobly Dance Tonight. Dancing, drama and singing will be the variety of entertainments at the wobbly dance tonight at the Workers' Home, 51st and Ashland Boulevard and Monroe St.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

## The Workers Party of America

### ORIENTAL NEW YORK PARTY BRANCH DONATES PRIZE TO DAILY WORKER

The Oriental branch, which won a hundred dollar radio outfit in the recent subscription contest for selling the largest number of sub per membership, has donated the amount of this prize to the DAILY WORKER insurance fund. The branch has no headquarters of its own, meeting at the rooms of its members, but is very active in various lines of work. The members of this branch are constant contributors of Communist propaganda to Japanese papers, and their influence is felt over across the ocean. They look upon the DAILY WORKER as a necessity, and feel that by donating the prize to the DAILY WORKER they are best serving the Communist movement.

### Ukrainians Hold Mass Meeting Denouncing Polish Atrocities

ALLENTOWN, Pa., April 3.—Many Ukrainian residents of this city and vicinity gathered at a mass meeting at the Hungarian Hall, 529 Union St., where resolutions were adopted protesting against the Polish occupation of Eastern Galicia. The meeting which was sponsored by the members of the Ukrainian Society, was addressed by prominent Ukrainian speakers.

### Origin Gives Second Lecture on Russian Literature, Tuesday

NEW YORK, April 2.—Mossaysa J. Ogin will give the second lecture in his series on "The New Era in Russian Literature" on Tuesday, April 7, 8 p. m., at the Workers' School, 108 East 14th street.

In the first lecture, Comrade Ogin discussed pre-revolutionary literature, and showed how the Russian revolution, marked and peasants' literary conceptions and achievements. Next Tuesday's lecture will deal mainly with present-day Russian literature, and the peasants of the Soviet Republic, take up their work, and describe how the new-found freedom of workers and peasants of Russia, the new organization of society, the revolutionary Communist ideology, is reflected therein.

Ogin's lectures on the Russian revolution have been meeting with great success. Militant workers of New York should not miss the opportunity of hearing him.

### COMMUNISTS JOIN WITH AMERICAN KUOMINTANG IN MEMORIAL MEETINGS

(Special to The Daily Worker.) SEATTLE, Wash., April 4.—Memorial meetings arranged by the Workers (Communist) Party of District 12 are being held in the city of Seattle, northwest, in honor of Sun Yat Sen, the great Chinese revolutionist.

Tomorrow Norman H. Tallentire, director of the Workers Party, Seattle, speaks at a Sun Yat Sen memorial meeting in Portland, Oregon. On Sunday April 12, Stanley J. Clark will speak at Tacoma at the same meeting, and the Seattle meeting is being arranged in expected co-operation with the Seattle branch of the Kuomintang.

All these meetings will be devoted to the subjects of the life work of Sun Yat Sen and the significance of Soviet policy in the Far East.

### CAL'S GANG FREES OIL BANDITS

(Continued from page 1) Doherty and Fall, but the judge alluded to the separate indictment of Sinclair on similar charges, and the quashing of the indictment against Fall with the rest, was included in the court's order.

The court upheld two contentions of the government and two of counsel for Fall, Sinclair and Doherty. The challenge of the oil men that Pagan was unlawfully in the jury room was upheld on the ground that the senate resolution authorized the appointment of special counsel to prosecute the Teapot Dome and Elk Hill cases had taken away the privilege of the attorney general or any of his assistants to appear before the grand jury. This was the chief reason that motivated McCoy in quashing the indictment.

The court is of the opinion that Pagan had no authority to appear before the grand jury as an attorney for the government. McCoy said that an article in the attack upon the indictment because it was signed by Pomeroy and Roberts as "special assistants of the attorney general" was "a gross insult to the grand jury. The indictments were endorsed by the fore-

### Workers Party—Local Chicago Activities

Monday, April 6. Douglas Park English Branch, 3115 W. Roosevelt Road, business meeting.

Monday, April 7. North Side English Branch, 2409 N. Halsted St. Business meeting.

Tuesday, April 7. Romanian Branch, 2250 Clybourn Ave. Business meeting.

Czecho-Slovak Town of Lake Workers' Home, 51st and Whipple St.

### MEMBERSHIP MEETING IN ELIZABETH, N. J., TAKE UP SHOP NUCLEI

On Wednesday evening, April 15, at 8 o'clock sharp a very important party membership meeting will be held at Lutwin Hall, 39 South Clark Street, Elizabeth, New Jersey. The question of the reorganization of the party on the basis of shop nuclei will be fully discussed. Federation executives and branch organizers are urged to co-operate in every possible way to make this meeting a success. The discussion will be led by Comrade Israel Antor, who recently returned to this country from Russia. He will give his experiences with the Russian Communist Party organization which is based on shop nuclei and will explain why our party must reorganize on that basis. All members of the branches that belong to the city central committee of Elizabeth are urged to be present at this meeting.

### Engdahl to Speak at St. Louis Mayoralty Campaign Meeting

ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 3.—Louis Engdahl, editor of the DAILY WORKER, John Mielich and John L. Lusk, candidate for mayor on the Workers Party ticket will be the speakers at the mayoralty election campaign meeting in St. Louis on Sunday, April 5th at the Unity Hall on Grand and Page avenues, St. Louis.

In spite of the extreme difficulties placed in the way of our comrades placing our candidate on the ballot, our comrades in St. Louis have made a gallant showing in this election campaign.

### Leaflets Announcing Meeting

Thousands of leaflets were distributed, many workers' homes visited and now a mass meeting is being arranged at which the comrades must all be present.

Street meetings are being arranged in all parts of the city and no doubt before the election campaign is over conference of workers in St. Louis will be familiar with the Workers Party program and its activity.

Everyone is urged to attend Sunday's meeting which will be held at the Unity Hall, Grand Ave. and Page street, St. Louis. The meeting will start promptly at 8 p. m.

### Milwaukee Meeting Today

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 5.—A general membership meeting of all party members will be held this evening at 7:30 p. m. at Miller Hall, 90 State street.

### Cleveland Costume Ball Tomorrow

CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 3.—International entertainment, bazaar and costume dance will be held tomorrow at Gardina's Hall, 6021 St. Clair Ave., by the Cleveland Local Workers Party.

### New York W. L. Meeting Sunday

NEW YORK, April 3.—Tomorrow afternoon, April 5, the W. L. of New York will hold a membership meeting at 105 Eldridge St. A roll call will be taken and members absent will be disciplined.

### N. Y. Workers' Aid Meets Monday

NEW YORK, April 3.—Branches are urged to send delegates to the conference of the International Workers' Aid on Monday, April 6, at 8 p. m. at 105 East 14th St., Room 32.

### N. Y. BRANCHES SEND DELEGATES TO LABOR DEFENSE CONFERENCE

NEW YORK, April 3.—The next conference of the Labor Defense Council, New York Division, will take place on Tuesday, April 7, 1925 at 8 p. m., at 105 E. 14th St., Room 32. All party branches should see to it that their delegates are present.

### "DOWN TOOLS ON MAY DAY!"

"Come Out of the Shops and Mines, Workers, on Labor's Holiday!"

Keep on saying the above and there will be something doing. Better still—tell it to your fellow worker, brother unionist—to the American working class. Tell them about May Day in the best and most convincing way—name: give them a May Day leaflet: "DOWN TOOLS ON MAY DAY." Use the best. Do it now and wait the results on May Day Order from National Office, Workers Party. Price: \$3.00 per thousand. Use the order blank below.

Workers Party, N. O.  
1115 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.  
Enclosed please find \$\_\_\_\_\_ for which send \_\_\_\_\_ leaflets  
"DOWN TOOLS ON MAY DAY" to name below  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_