Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$1.00 per year.

Price 3 Cent

WORKERS BE ધ 🗓 UP ON PICKET LINE IN N. Y. GARMENT STOPPAGE **COURTS IMPOSING HEAVY FINES**

NEW YORK, August S.—Despits the runors of impending peace negotiates. August S.—Despits the runors of impending peace negotiates of the international Ladies' Carronet Weykers' Union, the beating up of workers still continues of the picket line, according to workers the continues of the picket line, according to a simple continues of the picket line, according to the pi

sin agreement with Prance for the payment of 40 per pre-war debt on a paper. In terms of cold cash, that the Soviet governs to pay France one-tenth mail debt. Not such a bar r the workers' republic.

He Shadin argument with Triport provide for the hybracide was also provide for the payment of the proposal of the provide for the payment of the provide for the payment of the provide for the payment of the payment o

HASKIN'S article, declares that Rassia is growing in strength and that the predictions of Soviet collapse were fantastic. In 1921 Rassian production, was only 17 per cent calls attention to the charges of incelledney that were then levelled by the bourgeoisle against the Soviet (Continued on page 2)

LABOR FACES **GRIM LOT AT BOULDER DAM**

Heat and Hardship to Harass Workers

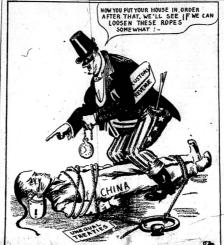
By FRAPIESA. (Special to The Daily Worker)
(CS ANGELES, Aug. 30.—Los Anfiles boosters have started a vigorus movement for early construction.
If not frantically, specific references,
if not frantically, specific scales,
is because work on the dam oftra a fortern hope of stopping the
ump in which Los Angeles is speedy seeking the level where the city

up ceaning on selengs.

Up to a year or so ago the boosters acted warily over Boulder Dam. The Chamber of Commerce and similar yranizations were having great success in inducing Easterners to come here to be divested of hard cash.

(Continued on page 5.)

THINHITE CIVILIZER



GROWERS LOSE PRUNE DOMAIN OF CALIFORNIA

Profits of Industry Is to Fatten Banks

> (Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 30 —The lailfornia Prune and Apricot Grow-re' Association is the latest produ-ers' cooperative organization to be ucked away securely in the interest f the banks.

g an average of 125,000 tons of dri unes annually, for which the com-ers pay \$30,000,000, go into the sw ag surplus of banks. The growe

Betrayal Follows Betraya

ANAHISTORY D. C. Aup. 50.— The catholic church, thro its received and the catholic church, thro its reader that the catholic church chu

Build the DAILY WORKER

LINEN THREAD WORKERS STRIKE AGAINST THEIR SECOND WAGE CUT; PITTSFIELD, MASS., MILLS CLOSED

COMES OUT FOR

COMPANY UNIONS

Subsidiary Organiza-tion Throws Off Mask

ANDOVER, Mass., Aug. 30.—The 400 employers of Smith 4. Dove Mfg.
Ca's local plant are striking against their second 10 per cent wage out since
last fall. Spinners and polishers employed by the lines thread makers began
the strike when they were saked to run there "inless" instead of two on top
of two 'spape reduction. Demands et they did wage schoole prior to the
last out and for time and one-fourth for overtime are being made by strikers.

POLAND MUST PAY INDEMNITY TO SOVIET UNION FOR DAMAGES

FRANCE SENDING **WAR MATERIALS** THRU BELGIUM

Comrade Malman Sees Anti-Soviet Plot

(Special to The Daily Worker) Its estate is The Day werest MOSCOW, U.S. R. —Measure MOSCOW, U.S. R. —

MINERS LEAVING PITS. HARD COAL STRIKE TUESDAY

Walkout Affects 160, 1000, and the secondary of the secon

prove the operator case with the public.

The operator offer of arbitration was likewise insincere and for publicity purposes, the union men say. The union opposes arbitration because hitherto the arbitration tribunals have

SECRETARY OF RED INTERNAT OF LABOR UNIONS ADDRESSES **BIG CONGRESS HELD IN PARIS**

PARIS, France, August 30.—A. Losovsky, secr the Red International of Labor Unions, with headqu Moscow, spoke at the congress of the General Confe of Labor here, urging world trade union unify, and ing the activities of the R. I. L. U. and the Communi

national.

The property was refused a pasport to enter the country by the Painters government, which fears the growing influence of the Communista among the workers. The delegat from Mesow managed to reach the congress, however, and At the conclusion of the speech, which latted an hou the lights were turned out, and Losovsky made his way or of the hall.

EXPULSION OF LORE BIG SUBJECT BEFORE THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE WORKERS PARTY CONVENTION

POLICE AGAIN RAID GARMENT

Amalgamated Strikers Firm, Busy Season Here

Following the raid on union offices two weeks ago, Chicago police have descended on the pleket line maintained by the Amaigamated Clothing Workers around the plants of the international Tailoring Co. and the J. L. Taylor Co.

BRITISH IMPERIALISM MENACE TO WORKERS OF WORLD, SAKLATVALA TELLS NATIONAL MINORITY MEETING

LONDON, Aug. 20.—The British empire is a mease to the vorkers of the world." declared Shapuji Sakhatrak, Communist member of parliament, in a spece before the contractor of the automal minority novement manual and the sake of the sake in the part of Greak British is merely intended to deceive the United States, continued Sakatraka, "such sake intended to threw data into the sake

the eyes of Europe.

The conference passed a recongratishing the Chinese of their "magnificent stand international imperiatism."

Saklatvala" speech attract siderable attention. It is in it the utterances which he had continuously since his election of the continuously since his election.

RED ARMY OF SOVIET UNION GAVE PARTICULAR DELIGHT TO MEMBERS OF GERMAN DELEGATION

DENYER—The 27th annual content to time and constants for workflow are being said by systems.

DENYER—The 27th annual content to time and constants for workflow are being said by systems.

DENYER—The 27th annual content to time and constants for workflow are being said by systems.

DENYER—The 27th annual content to time and constants for workflow are being said by systems.

PITTSFIELD MILLS CLOSED BY STRIKES.

FITTSFIELD MILLS CLOSED BY STRIKES.

The 27th annual content to time and constants for workflow and the bourgeoig phrases of the con
SER. 1.5.

The 27th annual con
The

URGE ALL LABOR BUILD DEFENSE

AS WE SEE IT

IN MINNEAPOLIS
onference Called
Saturday, Sept. 13
HINNEAPOLIS, Minn. Aug. 10HINNEAPOLIS, Minn. Aug. 10HINNEAP

HEAD OF LETTER CARRIERS' UNION PRAISES BOSSES

RUSSIAN SPECIALISTS LEAVE FOR MONGO TO TRAIN SCIENS

Plan Super-Warplanes to Make Two Hops to

POLICE REVOKE TAXI LICENCES BY THE DOZEN

FIGURE 1. THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL

TALL PURPLE DESIGNATION OF SOCIETY

A CONTROLLED WINDOW

A CONTROLLED WI

DIG FOR BODIES OF NINE IRON

Killed in Terrific Blast teet

DIG FOR BODIES
OF NINE IRON
MINERS IN TENN.
Killed in Terrific Blast

Last Week

Last Week

Last Week

Research in Terrific Blast

Last Week

Research in Terrific Blast

Last Week

Research in the street of the special part of the bodies will be in the companion of the bodies will be in the companion of the bodies will be in the companion of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bodies will be incompanion of the bodies of the bo

NEARING VISA TO

Lecturer Will Attend Trade Union Congress By ESTHER LOWELL.

NEW YORK, Aug. 30.—(FP)—American labor should particualrly watch the movement for world trade union unity. Scott Nearing, Federated Processor correspondent and teacher, states up-

BRITAIN GRANTS

Trade union unity means unity with in sach country of right and left factions and international unity of the country of right and left factions and international unity of the country of is the Angio-Russian committee intends to call a conference is toward a world unity congress, general council of the British unions has approved this plat will present it to the trades

tivities in this cause. Circulari posters have been widely distell

Missionaries Are in Bad Worse Than Ever Among the Chinese

Ask Webblist From Frag.
NEW YORK, Art. 30-Add to select of members of the Industrial Worker of the World Species from France of the World Species from France or the

RUSSIA TODAY

(Continued from Saturday's Daily Worker)

a Wilderstand The affects report of the British trais union detectable to Severit Braiss Secretaries the wavelings of foreign trais. International Braiss and Braiss

ynthing Russia hazyrer yet had, but it has done and is doing work in the other electr start system have faste and or fulling
"Willie work was proceeding, the Delegation were shown a fint committee of the Cooperative Society (which has been primed by the workers in this tobsory the control of the conprimed by the workers in this tobsory to meet, disease, and decides on certain matters connected with this Cooperative octety, which plays a very important part in enabling the other to a pred the control of the control of

Note. It was interesting to find that the workers were equally anxious to inquire about things in England. Most of the active workers are young men, who seem deeply in earnest. One remarkable thing in this club, as in others, is that in a corner of one of the rooms is a but of Lenin, which seem to take the commentation of the control of the control

Visit to Textile Factory
The most noticeable feature about these factories, which
in many cases are well-equipped with up-to-date machinery,
working at full pressure; and machinery which had fallen out
of use during the civil war was being placed in a state of repair
to meet the increased demand.
Many of the smaller concerns which were formerly under
Many of the smaller concerns which were formerly under
controllation, closed and their machinery moved to the larger factories.

trailestion, closed and their machinery moved to the larger fac-tion. Thus in 1922 there were 128 factories with 3,000,000 spin-dles at work, whereas in 1924 these had been reduced to 115 factories with 425,000 spinleds. The workers had also in-increased from 180,000 in 1922 to 255,000 in 1923. The output finished goods, 41,000,000 meters, and finished goods, 374,000-000 meters. In spite of the excess of demand over production prices have not jone up. Russia grows her own raw material, the cotton growing districts of the South. The wool Industry has done better this year, and the in-crease in finished goods was over 3,000,000 meters as com-rease, produced the control of the control

Trans-Caucasia

Part 1

CHAPTER I

General Position

The present political situation in Georgia and Azerbaijan is irely dependent on and dominated by the geographic position of Trans-Caucasia.

tion of Trans-Caucasia.

(a) Economic—Trans-Caucasia is a country where the most powerful of the strategic and economic interests now controlling the world come into collision. For in Trans-Caucasia, the West, headed by Gorsat Britain and France, is competing with the East, headed by Roissia and Turker, for economic convince of the Caucasia of the Assatic Continuous and for the strategic command of the Asiatic Continuous.

trol of oil and manganese resources on minutes importance for the strategie command of the skattle Continent.

On the strategie command of the skattle Continent.

Sometimes of the strategies o

THE OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE BRITISH TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO SOVIET RUSSIA

Transons—such as the colonies of German and or rowsan. Highous seedles. (C. Political.—Before the war Trans-Cuucala war a basic of the Roussian Empire—very strongly neld. Not content situation of the Roussian Empire—very strongly neld. Not content situation of the Roussian Empire of the Roussian Empire engaged energetically in roussifying the patchwork of snall peoples that had accountated, in this region. In case, Gorgian independence was easily chushed early it becomes captury, and before the middle of it the surface of the monitoriance is that had aroused the sympathy of our grandfathers. But right up to the war there remained remote valleys where the Russian tax collector, and even the British tourist never penetrated.

penetrated.

In the present day there are three local races important enough to compete for Trans-Caucasian supremacy—the Georgian, the Tartar, and the Armenian.

The Georgian

sian, the Tartar, and the Armenian.
The Goorgian is a second of the Continue originally came in the Goorgian originally came in the general wapponed that the Georgian originally came in the Goorgian of Babylon. At one time in early Christian bistory their conquests and influence spread as far as Constantinople. But the Ottoman and Russian empires closed in on them from either side and aircraft and their independence guaranteed to them. In 1801, Georgia was incorporated in the Russian Empire as the provinces of Tills and Kutais, and a hundred years of russification began. In 1801, Georgia was incorporated in the Russian Empire as the provinces of Tills and Kutais, and a hundred years of russification began. In 1801, Georgia was incorporated in the Russian Empire as the provinces of Tills and Kutais, and a hundred years of russification began and the size of the Continuence of

The Tartars are comparatively newcomers in the Trans-Caucasian nationality question, and are indeed even yet scarcely nationally conclusion. Their country, known as Aserbaian, for-nationally conclusion. Their country, known as Aserbaian, for-ing Makomedans, speaking a Turkish dialect, they became the connecting link between the political center of that movement in Constantinopole and the racial center of it in Central Asia. They have, however, no radical connection with the Tartars on the

Volga. The Armenians The Armenians
The Armenians, scattered as they were through Asia Minor
In 1914. They first became important with the development of
the Baku olified, that brought some of them great riches, and
the Baku olified, that brought some of them great riches, and
under a persecuting Ottoman Empire, with one province eighting the protection of the Russian Empire, were as anti-Turkish
as the Georgians were auti-Russian. International protection
was their only hope. And they were alternately champlomed
and abandoned by the Russian and by the Birtish—heing in their
case, in the end, massacred by the Turks.

Caucasian Race-Wars

asian Rade-WATS
The break up first of the Russian Empire and then of the nan Empire brought all these three races a chance of surwhich they immediately used in fighting among them-for supremacy.

The First Federation

The First Federation

After the revolution, when Kerensky became the Dictator of Russia in September, 1917, a Council of the Trans-Caucasian peoples was formed at Tillis. Georgia, Armenia, and Azerbaijon Council of the Caucasian people was formed at Tillis. Georgia, Armenia, and Azerbaijon Could be arrived at by these races. The Armenians were pro-British and anti-Turk, the Tartars pro-Turk, and the Georgians could be arrived at by these races. The Armenians were pro-British and anti-Turk, the Tartars pro-Turk, and the Georgians of the Caucasian Cauc

Caucasian Races and the Revolution

Caucasian Races and the Revolution

(a) Tartars—The Azerbajan Tartars still sympathized with the Turks. But the Armenian contingents of the Imperial Russian armiles that were now returning to Itsusia, remained at Russian armiles that were now returning to Itsusia, remained at the International Control of International C

supported the Georgian Menanevists, or pariamentary national-ists, in Tillis, in Tillis

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and Batoum.

(c) Armenians.—The Turkish armies had therefore to advance on Baku through Armenia, with very disastrous results to the Armenians. And, with the help of the Mahomedan mountains of the Mahomedan mountains. The Armenians of the Color State of the Mahomedan mountains of the Color State of the Mahomedan mountains. But to reaccute. They, however, obtained the prise too late to make any use of the oil, though they utterly broke the Armenian hold no Baku, massacring some thousands of the colory.

After the Armistice, British forces occupied the Caucasus to maintain order, and Mensherist Governments were established maintain order, and Mensherist Governments were established by the control of th

Russians Replace British
On the withdrawal of the British Army of occupation in
August, 1919, Armenia immediately went to war with the Tarturs of Azerbajan; and the Alield protege, General Benitin, die
Moscow on being freed from Denikin at the end or 1919,
turned its attention to the Caucauss. It first made peace between Azerbaijan and Armenia. Those two States together
with Georgia were then granted full autonomy as independent.
This cut the ground from under the feet of British bids for the
support of these nationalities against Russia. For the Allies had
not given the Caucasian nations a formal recognition of independence, as they had put their money on Denikin and a
restoration of the Empire. The recognition by the Vesterlet
effect. ten latter in January, 1939, had, consequently, little
effect.

effect.

Boishevist Revolution in...

Arerbaijan.—The first result of this Russian recognition was that Azerbaljan accepted a Boishevist orientation. In

or Monshevist Baku Government and invited Soriet Russia to

occup their country and keep order. Azerbaljan thus became

an inlependent Boishevist Republic under the protection of

Maccean

Moncew.

(1) Armenia.—Armenia had already fallen out with the Nationalist Turkish Government at Angora over the question of frustiers. In October of 1820 the Turkish Matonalists took the densive against the Southern frontiers of Armenia. This brought in the Bolshevist Taratars of Azerhalian to support the Turkuby attacking the Armenians on their Eastern frontier. The Armenian Dashnak or Mensherist Government applied.

to the Georgian Menabevists for assistance against their couns omenies, the Bolshevist Tartara and the Nationalist Turks. The Stenshevist Georgians, however, true to their traditions and the temperature, treduct to help the Armenians. They thereby the Control of the Control o to the Georgian Menshevists for assistance against their com-mon memies, the Bolshevist Tartars and the Nationalist Turks.

came a Soviet Republic.

(d) Georgia—It soon became evident that a similar fact actually stated of the Menshevist and the state of the

of the principle was stable, and that the first Army marched in Sec. 1 was a marched size 2 with the principle was a size 2 wit

FOUR BILLION IN **SOUTH AMERICA** OWNED IN U. S

on Latin America

cers Enjoy Gay Parties; Privates Get Court Martial

Labor Faces Grim Lot at Boulder Dam

OUR DAILY PATTERNS





DR. RASNICK DENTIS; 645 Smithfield S

PITTSBURGH, PA. SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT

THOLIC CHURCH COMES OUT FOR

sidiary Organiza Throws Off Mask

on union that it was not seen to be a union that it was not seen to be a union that it was not seen to be a union that it was not seen to be a seen

BRITISH AID MURDER RULE OF THE PRIESTS IN LITHUANIA, WORKERS TORTURED, MILITANTS IMPRISONED

MINT MILLIONS IN PROFITS

GROWERS LOSE PRUNE DOMAIN OF CALIFORNIA

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
mail (in Chicage only):
By mail (estables of Chicage):
97 year: 94.50 etx months
\$4.00 per year: 94.50 atx months
\$5.00 three months

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB Rusiness Manage

nd-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-of cago, Id., under the act of March 3, 1879.

The New York Times Backs Sigman
The opposition to the autocratic and reactionary rule of Morris figman in the International Ladder Garment Workers' Union claims are not supported to the support of the support of the support of Sigman, the yellow seclaims and commercial capital of the naid, comes of attempts where the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of attempts with a support of Sigman, the yellow socialist and against the City wing forements who are badding to the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of attempts which is the chief organ of American reaction in the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of a the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of a the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of a the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of a the financial and commercial capital of the naid and gainst the financial and commercial capital of the naid, comes of a through the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the Sigman in the Justice of the capital commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial capital of the naid against the financial and commercial capital of the naid against the financial capital of the naid against t

interest and the state of the sproval on Signan. The cost uninformed and prejudiced follower of the reactionary socialist orward machine will now know that Signan is the bose's tool. The raise of the Times is sufficient erdience.

The Social Traitors

The congress of the socialist and labor international which concluded its sessions at Marrellies, France a few days ago, indicates that there may still be depited to political infanty which the occalisate that there may still be depited to political infanty which the occalisate and the section of th

A Roman Holiday

The latest scheme of Benin Mussolini, to aver the inevitable revolt against his sectionary regime, is to raise a national fund for the purpose of beautifying Rome, which he calls the "shrine of the world."

This is a modern improvement on the action of the control of the cont

This is a modern improvement on the old Roman custom of giving the masses spectacles when on the point of revolting against their sufferings. These spectacles got to be known as "Roman holi-

Mussolini may succeed in staying off disaster for a while by arti ficial dodges, but the forces of evolution and revoluti him. The Italian workers will have their "Roman the capital of Italy becomes another one of the some day will dot Europe and all the world.

Society women at a French watering place wear jewelry to the boach, and are accompanied by their maids and their poolle dogs. As the trey are a forward to the property of the

Pickpockets were busy while pilgrims were worshipping a grotto at Lourdes. France, where an alleged virgin is alleged to have appeared. The best time to fleece the worker is when they have their

While Spanish soldiers are providing targets for Abd-El-Krim's harpshooters. King Alfonso is shooting darts at the hearts and noney bags of American heiresses in Deauville.

German capitalists have asked for designs for a sarcophagus for Ebert's grave. They have good reason to honor him. He served

George Bakhmeteff, former ambassador of the Kerensky govern-ment is now a man without a country. The best he could do was to get a membership card in the league of nations.

THE DAILY WORKER Is the Condition of the American Working Class Improving

All assertions and pinkelings of the learner of view wave.

Domington economics any evidentiseding, an exchange for his below-ower.

Secondary of the control of the contro

wever, before we proceed to the facts and draw the necessary usions it is necessary to make a ner of definitions, it is necessary ree what determines the well-of the working class? What are

wages.

The real wage expresses the price of labor in relation to the price of toler commodities; the relative wags, so the contrary, expresses the proportionate share which living labor gets with the relative wags.

of the value of the product. Since then it has been falling until it reach-ed its lowest point in 1903, 16.8 per



This reads of the international pro-licative spaints. Such with a superior of the pro-teins and against the treatherous be-tically as the state of the property of the pro-teins and against the treatherous be-wise appoint the regimes at home and defined it in the error of public opin-tion of the property of the property of the pro-teins as a part of the Second Inter-national and to the Amsterdam Tride United Second Property of the Property of the entire of the property of the property of the pro-cess in Prague, in order to milty the one in Prague, in order to milty the one in Prague, in order to milty the the Bulleyrian question, and to pur-type the dissultations and indipa-tive the dissultation and indipa-tive the dissultation and indipa-tions and the property of the property of the property of the property of the pro-tein of the property of the prague of the prague of the prague consisting ranks.

tial law, it is for the reason that courts martial act rapidly, settle rap-idly, and rapidly impose the deserved punishment. If there is a lack of mil-

By C. DIMITROV

NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS UNDER FIRE

During my tour of the S

Build the DAILY WORK