

MACHINISTS' UNION MILITANTS PROTEST 'B. & O.' JOHNSTON'S ELECTION'S STEAL, PLAN BATTLE

Together with a large number of militants from local unions of the International Association of Machinists, the International Committee for Amalgamation in the metal industry held a meeting in Chicago on June 22, to protest against the election steal perpetrated by the Johnston-Davison administration.

The moves by the Johnston forces to control the election were among the most unscrupulous in the many shady maneuvers made in I. A. M. elections. Aided by a lawyer, Johnston decided that the section of the constitution voted upon favorably by a large majority in the recent referendum of the machinists' union, which created machinery for tabulating the ballots cast for the different candidates, should not supersede the old section which provides that the General Secretary-Treasurer (himself a candidate for re-election) shall count, tally and supervise the elections.

Counted Himself into Office.

In spite of the plain facts to the contrary, Johnston decided that the new section did not do away with the old one. Thus he nullified the decisions of the last convention, which were supported by a majority vote of the membership in the recent referendum, and arbitrarily seized upon the right to count himself into office, together with the rest of his clique, which he did.

The International Amalgamation Committee protests vehemently against this illegal and undemocratic action. It condemns the methods used in the last referendum for the election of the grand lodge officers and protests most emphatically against the interpretation of the constitution and 15 of the constitution in reference to the counting of the election ballots.

Plain Violation of Constitution.

The decision of the convention plainly means that the supervising, tallying and counting of the ballots was to be taken over by the hands of the general secretary-treasurer. It was therefore, absolutely unconstitutional for the secretary-treasurer to supervise the election and to count the ballots. In the name of thousands of militants in the I. A. M., the International Amalgamation Committee repudiates such unconstitutional action and proposes the following:

1. We call upon all local lodges to protest against such violations of the constitution, and especially against Johnston's ruling which nullifies the decision of the convention and of the majority vote in the recent referendum.
2. We appeal to all local lodges to immediately demand the calling of a convention in 1936 (and every two years thereafter) so that this question can be passed upon by the membership. The grand lodge officers are elected every two years and it is of the utmost importance that a convention be held every two years preceding the election of officers, so that the rank and file may have an opportunity to decide on necessary changes in our laws and also to demand an accounting from our leadership for their policies.
3. For a National Conference.
4. We call for a national struggle against the class collaboration program (B. & O. plan, etc.) of Johnston & Co. for an extensive drive to bring about amalgamation of all the metal trades, for a national labor party based on the trade unions and other working class organization, for international trade union unity, and for the right of minority expression in the militantly functioning.
5. We demand a leadership for our union that is capable of coping with present conditions in industry. If the I. A. M. is again to become a factor in the metal industry in this country, it must be able to protect the interests of its membership. It must be led by men who understand the principles of the class struggle and who follow a militant fighting policy.
6. We are unalterably opposed to the proposed plan of contesting the election in the capitalist courts. The courts are instruments of the capitalist class and their interference in our affairs can only result to the detriment of the union. An avowed membership which understands its rights and is willing to fight for them is the only cure for such election steals as that just perpetrated by the Johnston-Davison machine, and it is the sole safeguard against reactionary trade union bureaucracies in general. The progressive elements in the I. A. M. must act together nationally to free the union from the present leadership and to put at its head men who will carry out a real fighting policy.
7. International Committee for Amalgamation in the Metal Industry.

KRASSIN'S SECRETARY COMING TO U. S. FOR THE SOVIET UNION



M. Patmagian, private secretary to Leonid Krassin, ambassador to France for the Soviet Union, is reported to be coming to the United States on a mission for the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

DEPORTEE'S WIFE AND 5 CHILDREN GET \$9 WEEKLY

Sent to Poland in 1924 Frame-up

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DETROIT, June 28.—Mrs. Nicolai Maneshev, wife of the Russian worker deported after a notorious federal frame-up 13 months ago, is entering her second year of existence on a stipend of \$9 a week given by the Detroit department of public welfare. The department is also continuing payments on the Maneshev home. But the \$9 a week must support not only this woman practically widowed by the government but the four little Maneshev girls, all born in Detroit. Letters from Poland, where he was sent, say Maneshev has been sick there since winter.

Altho he had worked nearly 10 years at the Ford Motor Co. he was convicted of being a dangerous radical because anarchist literature was delivered to his home one day. Testimony at the hearings indicated the delivery was a "plant."

Many Industries in California Flout Eight Hour Laws

WASHINGTON, June 28.—An increase of 31.8 percent in the number of complaints filed with the California Bureau of Labor Statistics against violations of the women's eight-hour law is reported for the past two fiscal years as compared with the total for the years 1921 and 1922. The total rose from 170 to 217, according to data furnished the women's bureau of the U. S. department of labor.

Most frequent violations were complained of in these industries, in order: restaurants, hotels, apartment houses and boarding houses, retail stores, hospitals and sanitariums, factories and shops, candy and confectionery establishments.

Write the story about your shop—Order a bundle to distribute there.

CAL'S CLUB OF MILLIONAIRES IS PROUD OF DULWAK

Power Has Been Taken from the Senate

By LAWRENCE TODD (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, (FP)—Six out of ten of Calvin Coolidge's cabinet members are millionaires, and an admirer of the administration has pointed out that the days when the senate was the Millionaires' Club have passed that title now is held by the group that meets in the White House twice a week.

Critics with the anticipated resignation of Secretary of War Weeks, who got his million many years ago as a horse broker and banker the wealth of this handful of rulers is so colossal as to leave no doubt of the instinct of the cabinet as a whole to guard private interests of private capital as against labor.

Mellon Leads the Procession

Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, whose fortune is estimated at anywhere from \$200,000,000 to \$600,000,000, has dominated the Harding and Coolidge administrations in their economic policy. Probably the only member of the cabinet richer than he are the Rockefeller and Henry Ford.

The du Pont fortune is greater than the Mellon fortune, but it is divided among many heirs who quarrel bitterly and hence is merely a corporation. Mellon himself has gathered by nature, could have become a senator, but he saw that the drift of federal government power is all into the hands of the president. He wanted to run the country, he became boss of the cabinet.

Hoover Scores Little Business

Herbert Hoover, secretary of commerce, in the light of what he gathered from \$8,000,000 and \$10,000,000 in gold mining and other ventures in Australia, South Africa, Russia, China and various other parts of the world—generally as a director and engineer and small partner in big British enterprises.

His contempt of little business' resistance to the growth of big business was well illustrated by his defense of the big Chicago meat packers against the federal trade commission's inquiry during the war.

Kellogg Rich Lawyer

Secretary Kellogg is the richest man who has headed a state department, just as he was the richest lawyer—except possibly Knox—to sit in the senate. He has accumulated \$5,000,000, his friends say, either than as counsel for railroad, steel, insurance, banking and other corporations.

He was unexpectedly brought into the cabinet, but has found the place so influential that he intends to stay. His legal advice to the state department, just as he was the richest lawyer—except possibly Knox—to sit in the senate. He has accumulated \$5,000,000, his friends say, either than as counsel for railroad, steel, insurance, banking and other corporations.

Mahoney Says There Is No Place in Minnesota For the Socialist Party

By J. LOUIS ENDGAHL

TODAY, Minnesota labor is passing judgment on the efforts of Eugene V. Debs to revive the "socialist" party organization in that state. The masses of workers, in the city and on the land, gave their verdict when they failed completely to attend, not only the mass membership conference so-called, but also the picnic gathering addressed by the "socialist" leader who was accustomed to appear before large multitudes in the Twin Cities of Minneapolis and St. Paul.

William Mahoney, editor of the Minnesota Union Advocate, official organ of the Minnesota Federation of Labor and the St. Paul Trades and Labor Assembly, speaking for the official labor organizations, stated that he would not be outside the ambition and the delusion of a few of the leaders, we can see no place in Minnesota for the socialist party, even as an educational factor.

Mahoney ought to know. He has been a "socialist" himself. But those days are long gone by. He has slipped the way back into the old parties, altho he still tries to retain one foot in the Farmer-Labor party, no doubt to betray it again at the next opportunity.

Mahoney quotes Abe Cahan, editor of the Jewish Daily Forward, in support of his argument, crediting to the anti-Communist head of this "socialist" organ the statement that the socialists had been cherishing a delusion and that there was no place now for a party like the one they had been nurturing. In effect, Cahan is said to have admitted, that either the Communist group or a farmer-labor progressive group met the situation.

Mahoney does not seem to be aware of the fact that it is his friend and fellow anti-Communist editor, Cahan, who is reputed to have turned over \$15,000 to Debs and his "socialist" party for its present "organization" campaign. Not that Cahan has any illusions about rebuilding the "socialist" party. Only Debs harbors these. But Cahan uses the "socialist" party as a weapon, now more blunted than ever, in his losing war against the militants in the needle trades unions, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, the International Ladies Garment Workers, the Furriers and the Capmakers. None of these unions have any great membership in Minnesota, so the workers of that state do not see the real face of the actual head of the "socialist" party. This is permitted the workers only in the large clothing centers, like New York City and Chicago, while it becomes visible to the nation only in such Cahan-inspired propaganda tours as that carried on by the counter-revolutionary, Abramovitch, specially imported for the occasion. Therefore, the "socialist" party has a mission, as a weapon in the hands of the most reactionary labor bureaucracy to be used against militant labor.

Debs has willingly lent himself to that campaign. If his trip to Minnesota had any effect it was to strengthen elements that are trying to drive the Communists out of the trade unions. But even this result was so small as not to be noticed.

Mahoney also lends himself to the same reactionary crowd, that would rather destroy the organized labor movement than see it develop a really class conscious character.

But labor in Minnesota, as elsewhere, moves forward in spite of the desperate efforts of Debs and Mahoney, with others like them, to put the brakes on the wheels of progress. The Workers (Communist) Party is stronger than ever in Minnesota today, in spite of the attacks of Debs, Mahoney and the subversive campaigns financed by Cahan.

The class struggle develops, the class conscious spirit of labor grows and strengthens, relegating Debs' nondescript aggregation of "socialists" to the scrap heap, but also exposing such rascals as Mahoney, and unmaking them as agents of the plutocracy inside labor's ramparts.

While the Minnesota "socialists" openly flaunt their alliances with the republicans and the democrats, Mahoney still flirts energetically with the farmer-labor party. But the movement for independent political action by the workers must first win in time, dump Mahoney into fitting surroundings. Mahoney may claim truly that there is no "place in Minnesota for the socialist party," but with equal truth, it may be said that there is no place inside the trenches on labor's side of the class struggle for Editor Mahoney. He is trying to keep his head in the sand, but the workers and the bosses. But enlightened labor will see that he fails in this; that he is pushed into the ranks of labor's enemy, where he really belongs.

CHINESE PROTEST MEETINGS IN SPIRE SAN FRANCISCO

Chinese and Japanese in Class Unity

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., June 28.—For the first time in the history of this city, Chinese, Japanese and American speakers voiced a common demand for the same platform of working class solidarity towards revolutionary action. The success of the meeting is doubly significant in that San Francisco has been years the hotbed of anti-Oriental propaganda. Labor slates of the calligrapher Paul Schwaner, President of the State Federation of Labor and John O'Connell, secretary of the local labor council, have in the past made trade for the last decade, in collaboration with some of the most successful politicians of California.

Chen Hsueh-shan, Workers' Unionist, the only Chinese labor organization in this country, operated in advertising the meeting. The speakers included: Wm. Gum, president of the general union; Chum Sui Yeh, its secretary; and the editor of the Chinese labor paper, Wang Sing, and Marshall Jung, vice president and an officer of the Chinese Students' Association of America. M. M. Mook, of the guild, translated the speeches. The stentorian and devastatingly logical conclusions of the speakers were favorably received by the audience, which was one of the largest recorded at the party hall.

Chen Hsueh-shan, as the main speaker of the evening, showed how the struggle in China was the result of the development of the imperialist phase of capitalism. He explained why it was that the Communists under the Kuo Min Tang war for the Japanese Pledge, Class Solidarity. His address in Chinese was translated into English by the speaker of the evening, showed how the struggle in China was the result of the development of the imperialist phase of capitalism. He explained why it was that the Communists under the Kuo Min Tang war for the Japanese Pledge, Class Solidarity. His address in Chinese was translated into English by the speaker of the evening, showed how the struggle in China was the result of the development of the imperialist phase of capitalism. He explained why it was that the Communists under the Kuo Min Tang war for the Japanese Pledge, Class Solidarity.

Resolution on the American Down of Strikes in China

WHEREAS, the workers of China are suffering under the most oppressive conditions and the right of the workers in the factories, the mines, the railroads and the public utilities is being systematically destroyed; and whereas, the American government has refused to take any effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists; and whereas, the American government has refused to take any effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists; and whereas, the American government has refused to take any effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists;

Therefore, we demand that the American government should immediately take effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists; and that the American government should immediately take effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists; and that the American government should immediately take effective steps to protect the Chinese workers from the oppression of the American capitalists;

The guild is mailing out to all the unions in the state a copy of a similar resolution, calling on organized labor to demand the withdrawal of all American armed forces from China, together with an appeal, reciting the various reasons why the strike movement area. A resolution for such a purpose has already been introduced into the local Labor Council. The resolution was introduced by John O'Connell, secretary of the local labor council, and was adopted by the meeting.

The local Chinese are holding open air meetings in the city every night. Dolsen spoke at one of these meetings by request a few days ago, receiving a splendid response.

No Religion on School Time

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., June 28.—Fifth and sixth grade children cannot take 45 minutes a week from school time for religious instruction, supreme court justice Albert Seeger rules in granting an injunction against the Mount Vernon school board. The injunction was taken by the Mount Vernon school board, which is opposing the attempts to introduce religion on school time in New York City schools. The freethinkers charge that allowing children time off from school for religious teaching links church and state again contrary to the United States constitution.

FRENCH USE COLONIALS IN RIFF INVASION



The above picture shows French colonial troops on a front line near Ain Aicha, which are being used by the Paineive government in the attempt to wrest the Rif republic from the natives. The Moroccans have so far prevented the French from taking their territory, and have inflicted severe defeats on both the Spanish and French armies of the imperialist invaders.

KLUXER MOB WRECKS NEGRO'S DETROIT HOME WHILE POLICE FAIL TO GIVE HIM PROTECTION

DETROIT, June 28.—A Negro physician's home has been stoned here in a Ku Klux Klan demonstration in which hundreds of men and boys several hours on two nights filled Spokane avenue, a residential street in the North-west section. Forty patrolmen, 15 mounted men and 10 motorcycle men failed to prevent disorder.

Furniture was smashed by stones and bricks hurled thru windows. The physician's head was cut by a brick thrown into his limousine as he was being escorted to his office in another part of the city. A police officer also was injured when a Negro man taken to a police station after being found with a stone in his hand was immediately released.

A \$40,000 home.

The physician is Dr. Alex L. Turner, graduate of the University of Michigan and Howard University and captain of his class basket ball team at the former school. He paid about \$40,000 for the house and moved in the day prior to the first demonstration, refusing to heed a threatening placard.

Detroit Negroes have kept their heads in the crisis, which is being given considerable publicity, and only two Negro men taken to a police station, were in the house with Dr. Turner the second night.

Prominent Physician.

He has been a practicing physician in Detroit 15 years. Many of his patients are white, he said. He has never had trouble before the other in the past, he said, he has been the

Polish German Treaty Unlikely

BERLIN, Germany, June 28.—The last attempt to avoid a customs war an arbitration committee containing delegates from both sides has been appointed. If the Polish import restrictions go into effect on July 1 as scheduled, a breach in the negotiations for a commercial treaty will be unavoidable.

Eight Die in Philippine Typhoon

MANILA, June 28.—A typhoon took a toll of at least eight lives in Bataan and Camarines provinces, according to reports reaching here today.

Deaths were reported in Bataan province and Camarines province in Camarines province was practically destroyed, with three deaths.

'L' EMPLOYEES TO VOTE ON STRIKE THIS WEDNESDAY

Guards And Motormen Demand 5 Cent Raise

Employees of the Chicago elevated line will take a vote this week on whether to accept the refusal of the "L" officials to accept their demands for a five cents an hour increase in wages, or whether to strike for the raise.

The surface car employes have voted to accept the present contract with the company for another year, but at a meeting in the Ashland Auditorium the elevated motormen and guards voted for the five cent increase.

The voting will probably take place Wednesday. Voting will be in the following order:

For (a) Pak "L" employes, 3842 West Lake street; Metropolitan, the Ashland Auditorium; South Side, 313 East 61st street; Northwestern, 213 Belmont avenue; loop, 89 West Washington street.

QUAKE TOPPLES BUILDINGS, AND BLOCKS TRAINS

Montana Slide Fills Jefferson River

LIVINGSTON, Mont., June 28.—Two Livingston passenger trains are hemmed in by a rock slide, the Northern Pacific reports. A special train has left for the scene. A mountain of rock fell into the Jefferson river, cutting the tracks of the Northern Pacific. It had not been heard from. The slide resulted from an earthquake.

Buildings at Three Forks, Mont., have collapsed.

Railroad tunnels have caved in and buildings and pavements here were cracked.

WORKERS ANSWER LABOR DEFENSE CALL FOR FUNDS

Coupons For Merrick's Defense Come In

The first returns on the defense coupons sent to all Workers Party of Young Workers League branches and local labor defense councils for the purpose of raising funds to meet the heavy expenses involved in fighting the deportation case and the Pittsburgh sedition trials of Fred Merrick and nine other Communists are beginning to come in.

Aside from the business of fighting these cases, the Labor Defense Council held a great national conference on June 28 in Chicago for the purpose of utilizing all possible forces for the work of Labor Defense.

The expenses caused by this conference, while they are immediate and quite large, will be returned ten times over by the contributions of the aim of the conference. Nevertheless, funds are needed immediately.

Honor Roll.

All party units and individuals who have received the defense coupons will be doing the cause of labor defense a great service by turning for them as soon as possible. The honor roll of those who have been prompt in sending in returns to date follows:

June 8, Scandinavian Br., W. P. \$2.00
 F. Moran, Russian, Br., W. P., \$2.00
 Kenoeba, Wis., comes in, 4.00
 Morris Holzman, New York City 4.00
 F. Klanton, Great Neck, N. Y., 2.44
 O. A. Krampetz, W. P., Yorkers, 2.00
 New York 2.00
 M. Aloff, I. D. C., Los Angeles, 1.00
 California, 1.00
 Remittances should be made by checks and drafts made payable to the Labor Defense Council, 19 South Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

Your neighbor would like to read this issue of the DAILY WORKER. Be neighborly—give it to him!

NINE ORGANIZATIONS UNITE AT JULY 4 PICNIC FOR THE BENEFIT OF SACCO-VANZETTI DEFENSE FUND

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., June 28.—A benefit picnic for the Sacco-Vanzetti defense fund will be held by nine organizations of Springfield and vicinity on July 4, at Goselin Ground.

A grove car, through by taking the Feeding Hill cars. Italian and English speakers from New York will address the meeting.

A very attractive program of games and dances has been arranged by the committee. Admission will be 35 cents.

OAKLAND WORKERS PARTY PASSES RESOLUTION PRAISING WORK OF MOTHER BLOOR IN CALIFORNIA

OAKLAND, Cal., June 28.—The Oakland English branch of the Workers (Communist) Party has passed the following resolution expressing appreciation of the work of "Mother" Ella Reeve Bloor for the movement in California.

The English branch of the Workers Party of Oakland wishes to acknowledge its high esteem of the work done by Mother Bloor in and around this vicinity, District 13, and to thank the national office for lending us her services. Mother Bloor has shown her unselfish attitude by donating some \$200 to this district which should be most appreciated in return for her excellent work in organizing branches and Young Workers' Leagues.

Her enthusiasm and willingness to sacrifice personal comforts has been a fine example for us, and we take this means of expressing our gratitude and respect for her.

Trusting that we may be fortunate enough to meet her again in the near future, we remain,

Yours in Communist faith,
 Clarence Tabby,
 Sec'y, Eng. Workers Branch,
 Oakland, Calif.

STEEL WORKERS AND COAL MINERS OBSERVE ANTI-IMPERIALIST DAY

PITTSBURGH, Pa., June 28.—Despite the fact that Pittsburgh steel mills are below 70 per cent of capacity, most of them working only part time the double and three shifts system is still being maintained. Steel workers indignantly object to the double shift system beginning on Sunday night. However, it will not deter any of them taking a full holiday on Saturday, July 4.

Steel workers and coal miners are expected to attend in full force for the July 4 picnic arranged by the Workers Party to be participated in by workers from all over Western Pennsylvania.

A contest on an accusation of the militant steel workers and coal miners as to who can bring most of their friends to the picnic given on George Zsa's farm, 10 Mile House, Middle Township, Pa., is being held.

The clothing workers need not be outdone, are to get in the contest. They claim the fact that they have been unable to elect two militants as business agents of the Journeyman Tailors' Union and Amalgamated Clothing Workers in Pittsburgh speaks well for them winning the contest even if they entered late.

On the other other contests will be prepared for instance, a tug of war between steel workers and coal miners, such races, three-legged races, eating, etc. The great surprise is being prepared but will not be disclosed until the day of the picnic.

SOVIET WATCHMEN DISCOVER JEWELS VALUED AT MILLIONS

MOSCOW, June 28.—A discovery rivaling in splendor the magnificence of Arabian nights tales was made here today when watchmen employed in the palace of Prince Yousouppoff encountered a secret vault containing the most precious jewels valued at \$2,500,000.

The collection is said to be second in value only to that of the dispersed treasure of the Romanoffs.

Former Prince Yousouppoff is now in the United States presenting a law suit growing out of the sale of one of his paintings by Rembrandt.

SHUTDOWN USED AS THREAT

(Continued from page 1)

Sometimes they are kept at this work four or five days at a stretch and one worker of that department told me that the best policy he and his workmates could each was 2,000 bars a day by working real hard making \$3.00 a day for both of them or \$1.50 a day a piece.

Riveters are not a bit better off. Some time ago an order placed by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company notified each man of the riveters' gang 40 cents per car, 37 cents for fillers, and 34 cents for heaters. With the best of the men and work done at the Western Railroad company the price was reduced to 38 cents per man riveters, 35 cents for fillers and 32 cents for heaters. With a third order by the Louisville & Nashville road the prices had become further reduced 35 cents for riveters, 33 cents for fillers and 30 cents for heaters."

GREEK CABINET WENT DOWN LIKE BOWL OF SOUP

Next Order Of Business Is Another Revolt

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, June 28.—Greece may have a history as having established a new style in revolutions unless the ousted statesman change their minds and try a little blood emission, so that their successors will not run away with the idea that violence as an inevitable accompaniment of revolution is a thing of the past.

The change in rulers came about as peacefully as an election of officers in a Rotary club. A brand new cabinet was sworn in and everything is all right for the next revolution.

While the bourgeois bandits are scrapping among themselves and doing the bidding of rival imperialist powers both groups are persecuting the workers, who are organizing for a real revolution which will put an end to the bloody antics of the capitalist desperadoes.

Shepherd Case Dropped.

Following the acquittal of William D. Shepherd of the murder of his millionaire ward, William M. McClintock, it was announced that Shepherd will not be further prosecuted. Charles C. Falman, who runs a quack medical school, is still held.

Getting a DAILY WORKER subscription will make a better Communist of you.

TENNESSEE BAR OPPOSES ATTACK ON SCOPES LAW

Speech For Science Is Cut from Records

MEMPHIS, Tenn., June 28.—The Tennessee Bar Association, by a vote of 81 to 56 voted to expunge from the record an address by Robert S. Keebler of Memphis, delivered at the state's anti-evolution law Keebler said: "The law is a deliberate violation by the legislature of its fundamental duty to the people of this state."

"If our constitution means anything," Keebler said, "it means that science must be free to pursue justifying researches; that the legislature, instead of retarding and making a mockery of science, must sustain and nourish it. He declared the law unconstitutional."

The speech was wiped from the records of the legislature, characterized as "an attack on the legislature" by other members.

FRANCE VOTES TO PRINT SIX BILLION FRANCS

Caillaux Puts Bill Thru By Threats

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PARIS, June 28.—With only the Communist voting in the opposition, Finance Minister Caillaux put his fiscal program thru the chamber of deputies by a vote of 330 to 34.

The main body of the socialists decided to abstain from voting.

Caillaux's program was supported by the national bloc, his most bitter political enemy, and the leaders of this same bloc that tried to send him during a Vincennes firing squad for pursuing the national policy during the war, that he is now on the road to reelection.

Opposition.

The bill authorizes an increase of 6,000,000,000 francs in currency. The government frightened the opposition into voting for the bill by threatening a murmur by the threat of closing the Bank of France on Monday unless the Caillaux plan went thru.

A financial disaster in France in the present state of affairs would mean chaos in Europe and the explosion of the Dawes plan. It is reported that in view of this possibility American government used its influence with the national bloc to get the Caillaux plan pass without opposition.

SUN YAT SEN'S FORMER SECRETARY TO SPEAK AT WORKERS PARTY PICNIC

One of the features at the July Fourth picnic is Anti-Imperialist demonstration of the Workers Party in Chicago, will be the presence of a former secretary of Dr. Sun Yat Sen, the great Chinese liberator.

This Chinese brother is the editor of a Chinese paper. He has accepted the invitation to speak at the picnic.

The affair will be held in Beyer's Grove, at the end of the California avenue car line. The picnic and demonstration will mark the end of Anti-Imperialist Week, conducted by the Workers Party throughout the United States. Among other speakers will be James C. Cannon, member of the Central Executive Committee and one of the party's delegates to the recent session of the enlarged executive of the Communist International.

Decline U. S. Request.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 28.—Spain and Belgium have declined the request of the state department to give diplomatic status to American military officials sent abroad to investigate costs of production of war materials purposes.

Tell other workers what happens in your shop. Write a story and send it in to the DAILY WORKER. Order a bundle to distribute there.

WORKERS TO HOLD ANTI-CAPITALIST PICNIC IN WISC.

Milwaukee Communists Protest July 4th

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MILWAUKEE, Wis., June 28.—On July 4th the Milwaukee Branches of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League will hold a picnic at Tippecanoe Park. This will be a demonstration against the attempt of the imperialist powers to entangle workers in new wars, and as a counter blow to the patriotic rallies that are held in the city on July 4th.

Comrade Max Shachtman, editor of the Young Worker, who has recently returned from Russia where he attended the executive sessions of the Young Communist International, will be the principal speaker. Andrew Overgaard, sub-district organizer of the Workers Party, will also speak.

Workers of Milwaukee are invited to participate in this affair to demonstrate against Morgan's new preparations for war, against the attempt of the imperialist powers to entangle workers in new wars, and as a counter blow to the patriotic rallies that are held in the city on July 4th.

Foreign Exchange.

NEW YORK, June 27.—Great Britain, 4.82 1/2; cable, 4.82 1/2; Belgium, franc, 4.60 1/2; cable, 4.61; Italy, lire, 2.37 1/2; cable, 2.37; Sweden, krona, 17.46; cable, 17.46; Norway, krone, 19.72; cable, 19.75; Germany, mark, no quote. Shanghai, tael, 90.00, cable, no quote.

WORKERS STRIKE WHEN EMPLOYERS FIRE ORGANIZERS

TRENTON, N. J., June 28.—There is a strike on here in the largest clothing factory in the city, located at 116 Paerdy street. The trouble started because the plant employes were discharged for their activity in organizing a union.

When this news reached the shop, 250 workers walked out and called on the Chicago branch of the party against the victimization of the union militants. At the present time about half the employes of the factory are out and the working force is expected to be out in a few days.

The strikers are demanding besides the right to organize, better working conditions and higher wages.

Tell other workers what happens in your shop. Write a story and send it in to the DAILY WORKER. Order a bundle to distribute there.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1)

unions. The members of both organizations are losing wages because their leaders cannot agree. As usual the rank and file suffer. The officials of course draw their fat salaries.

THESE are not strikes against the employers. If they were it is quite likely that the leaders would be treating their necks sending the men back to work. As it is when they made a bluff at seeking a settlement, who do they they checked out by an arbitrator? None other than Secretary of Labor James J. Davis, one of the scabbiest lickspittles of capitalism in the country. The Plasterers' Union has 30,000 members while the Bricklayers have 76,000. Both are affiliated with the American Federation of Labor.

THIS is not the only country where dual unionism and craft unionism have bred disaster to the workers. The English is making strides toward amalgamation, even with the active and sincere support of the leaders of the official labor movement, the progress is slow and jurisdictional strikes occur. In Ireland the same malady is prevalent, the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union takes in all kinds of workers, skilled and unskilled, and is the most powerful labor organization in the country.

BUT last year, a section of the organization in Dublin succeeded and forced amalgamation. Since then several jurisdictional strikes have taken place, with both branding the other side as scabs. According to a story here recent strike between the members of the Transport Union went out, the boss filled their places with scabs. An organizer for the rival union came along and gave the scabs membership cards in his organization. Then the boss threw out his chest and said his strikeworkers were union men and the members of the Transport Union could do as they pleased.

SUCH incidents are by no means rare in the United States, the it is seldom that radicals are guilty of the conduct. Even the most liberal are dualist in this country would hesitate a long time before committing such a crime against working class solidarity. Reactionary labor leaders have no regard for the welfare of the rank and file. Their actions are determined by their own interests. Hence it is futile to expect them to take the initiative in bringing about amalgamation. This is the task of the rank and file workers by the progressives. Not only must the progressives supply the rank and file with a program but they must also supply them with leadership.

Shot by Foreigners.

France is demanding an indemnity of \$500,000 for the life of a French citizen who was killed during the recent hostilities in Canton. As it was proved that the initiative in the shooting came from the French and the English, the Chinese government has refused to pay the indemnity. Another development which is causing considerable comment here, is the shooting in the Shansu settlement in Canton on the foreigners. Under pressure from the British they were changed their testimony and now blame the Chinese.

White Guards to Sea.

SHANGHAI, June 28.—An attempt to break the shipping tie-up which has prevented sailing of many British ships, the Canadian Pacific line today sent 100 Russian white guards to Hong Kong to serve as a black leg crew on the Empress of Asia. The Express of Canada sailed for Hong Kong from this port as British had loaded her cargo.

The general strike situation remains open but business virtually at a standstill owing to the panicky feeling that exists.

Give this copy to your shopmate.

Everyday during next week special articles dealing with anti-imperialism will be in the DAILY WORKER.

Fight Enslaving Imperialism DURING ANTI-IMPERIALISM WEEK

June 29 to July 4

The Issue of July 4

will carry additional features of educational and propaganda value against imperialism.

For all week and especially July 4 which has been turned into a mobilization day.

ORDER A BUNDLE

Take it to your shop, union or open air meeting wherever workers gather.

AT THE REGULAR RATES

2 Cents a Copy July 4 Issue, 3/4 Cents a Copy

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Enclosed \$..... for a bundle of..... copies of the DAILY WORKER during the week of June 29 to July 4. Send the bundle on Mon., Tues., Wed., Thur., Fri., Sat., to

Name: _____

Street: _____

City: _____ State: _____

Rush that Sub-Campaign ends July 1!

PITTSBURGH, PA.

To those who work hard for their money, I will save 60 per cent on all their dental work.

DR. RASNICK DENTIST

CHINA'S FIGHT ON IMPERIALISM GAINS STRENGTH

Czarist Refugees Used As Strikebreakers

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PEKING, June 28.—The agitation against domination in China is on the increase, according to reports received here from all parts of the country. The national struggle is under the guidance of the Kuo Min Tang, which has not lost its grip on the masses thru the death of Sun Yat Sen, as the imperialists fondly supposed.

The American government has hesitated to interfere to any great extent in the present crisis, American business men in China, at the solicitation of British agents, are making frantic efforts to induce the Washington government to adopt a "friendly" attitude towards China, but the American government has refused to do so.

Imperialist Diplomacy Clash.

While it is believed Borch would not make such a statement without the sanction of the department, the British believe their influence at Washington is strong enough to induce the Coolidge government to assume an attitude towards China similar to what Kellogg adopted towards Mexico.

The American nor the Japanese government have so far shown any intention of pulling the strings of the British agents, but the British agents are making frantic efforts to induce the Washington government to adopt a "friendly" attitude towards China, but the American government has refused to do so.

Another development which is causing considerable comment here, is the shooting in the Shansu settlement in Canton on the foreigners. Under pressure from the British they were changed their testimony and now blame the Chinese.

White Guards to Sea.

SHANGHAI, June 28.—An attempt to break the shipping tie-up which has prevented sailing of many British ships, the Canadian Pacific line today sent 100 Russian white guards to Hong Kong to serve as a black leg crew on the Empress of Asia. The Express of Canada sailed for Hong Kong from this port as British had loaded her cargo.

The general strike situation remains open but business virtually at a standstill owing to the panicky feeling that exists.

Everyday during next week special articles dealing with anti-imperialism will be in the DAILY WORKER.

Fight Enslaving Imperialism DURING ANTI-IMPERIALISM WEEK

June 29 to July 4

The Issue of July 4

will carry additional features of educational and propaganda value against imperialism.

For all week and especially July 4 which has been turned into a mobilization day.

ORDER A BUNDLE

Take it to your shop, union or open air meeting wherever workers gather.

AT THE REGULAR RATES

2 Cents a Copy July 4 Issue, 3/4 Cents a Copy

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Enclosed \$..... for a bundle of..... copies of the DAILY WORKER during the week of June 29 to July 4. Send the bundle on Mon., Tues., Wed., Thur., Fri., Sat., to

Name: _____

Street: _____

City: _____ State: _____

HORRIBLE FATE OF PRISONERS IN SAN QUENTIN

Guards Murder Inmate; Vice Flourishes

The inhuman conditions prevailing in San Quentin prison is revealed in the following letter published in The Nation of June 17, 1928:

To the Editor of The Nation:—I am sending you a short article setting forth a few facts about this prison. If you are interested in such things and care to publish it, you may rest assured that it is the plain truth, not exaggerated. It might be made longer for as here it is discovered that I had written this, so I ask that my name be withheld.

This will be sent "underground," and I hope it is not damaged in the process.

San Quentin in California's leading penitentiary. It has fairly sanitary accommodations for 800 prisoners, but contains 1,100 at present. Since the day of January it has had a new warden, Mr. Smith, who spends most of his time in the newspapers and in the "anthropological sanatorium." Also as an efficiency expert who likes to put the prison on a paying basis. Although I am a convict in San Quentin I have no personal quarrel with Smith. I believe that the warden is just an average politician.

Guard Murderer Prisoner.

On February 14 a riot occurred in which an inmate, Tony Hernandez, was killed. At once the warden caused about forty men to be locked in the workshop. They had been there about thirty days on bread and water. There is no evidence against them. On March 3 some of the men so confined were taken to the kitchen, where they were told to stop eating. One of them, Waddell Dollar, stopped over to pick up a cigarette butt and a guard shot him through the back, killing him. The guard accused himself by saying that he thought Dollar was trying to take up a club or rock, and the coroner's jury exonerated him. There was nothing within reach of the prisoners that he could possibly have used as a weapon, and the guard must have observed this, as he was only about thirty feet distant. Men undergoing punishment are not allowed tobacco, and in reaching for a cigarette stub Dollar was breaking a prison rule. However, he was not justified in killing under California prison rules. The guard still occupies his post, so the Smith evidently did not disappear very strongly.

When the warden revived the prison to a convict petition, and he announced that it should be a shining example of free press. Prisoners are which are granted second-class mailing privileges by the United States post office department, so apparently there are varieties of free press in this prison.

To make a good citizen out of a bad one you must feed him good, wholesome food and teach him a useful trade, says the warden. The food in San Quentin was poor under the

COOLIDGE AIDS SUGAR BEET TRUST GRIND MILLIONS IN PROFITS FROM THE TOIL OF CHILDREN AND WOMEN

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

Exorbitant profits of the American sugar trust at the expense of women and children employed in the sugarbeet fields reveal the hypocrisy of President Coolidge in his apologetic refusal to cut the sugar tariff as recommended by the majority of the tariff commission. Coolidge based his delinquent pleading for the producers of sugar beets.

Profits totaling \$12,420,783 were taken by the Great Western Sugar Co. in the year ended Feb. 28, 1928. Great Western with plants in Colorado, Nebraska, Wyoming and Montana is the dominant corporation in the country's beet sugar industry. Its profit amounts to \$14.40 on each \$25 share of common stock, or about 58 per cent. Cash dividends are paid at the rate of 32 per cent a year.

Profits From Colonial Slavery.

Sugar companies operating in Porto Rico, the Philippines and Hawaii will also be beneficiaries of Coolidge's little favor. As these territories are reckoned as parts of the United States, their sugar comes in duty free.

The Central American Sugar Co. with plants in Porto Rico affords a glimpse of the profits which a few companies are making out of the high sugar tariff. Its 1924 profit of \$1,200,329 means a return of 40 per cent on its common stock. It paid its stockholders cash dividends totaling 100 per cent bringing the total cash distributed in the last 5 years up to 318 1/2 per cent more than 3 times the entire capital stock.

But Coolidge said nothing about protecting these millionaire profits. The notable appeal was for the farmer. He said: "The farmer is entitled to share along with manufacturers by direct benefits under our industry of a protecting domestic tariff." As these territories produce 1,746 acres as protection, the American farmer "from the competitive impact of cheap Cuban sugar."

former administration, but it is worse now. The diet is mostly starch and lacking in vitamins and other ingredients necessary to good health. The prison has a much-advertised vegetable garden, and it keeps chickens, logs, and milk cows. The vegetable garden covers about five acres and is highly cultivated and carefully tended. For months at a time no fresh vegetables appear upon the convict's table, and when one does appear it is a single, unripe, unclean, and stinky stalk of celery, unwashed and tough.

The "Crasy Alley."

The only trade it is possible to learn is the manufacture of gunny sacks, and anyone who is forced to learn this occupation for a year or two will have had enough of it for one lifetime. There is a jute mill in Oakland, California, but it will not employ ex-convicts.

Perhaps the saddest thing of all in San Quentin's "crasy alley" where those mentally deranged, or that what the name implies, as they, are kept between two three-story cell blocks and has a high picket fence at each end. The place is damp and dark, alive with stink and slime, and there is no warmth in it, no kindness; no sunlight ever penetrates its

TWO SOCIALIST BROTHERS TRIM THE BOXMAKERS

Wreck Union by Craft and Thuggery

By JOSEPH MANLY (Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK. (By Mail.) This is the story of how a couple of socialist adventurers are engaged in bleeding the workers of the Paper Box Makers' Union, so that the material welfare and comfort of these said cardholders will be enhanced even tho' it be at the expense of the workers in the shops. Louis Edwars and Joseph D. Cannon, in the furtherance of their career, are ambitious to move up on Riverside Drive even tho' he has to call upon his brother Morris and his gangsters to assist him in getting into this restricted capitalist section.

The Paper Box Makers' Union has been torn with dissension for months. This dissension is caused by the personal ambitions of Morris Waldman and his legal adviser brother Louis. Several years ago the Paper Box Makers' Union became affiliated with the International Union of Paper and Shipbuilding Workers. Several organizers were appointed by the International Union, among them Morris Waldman and Joseph D. Cannon, both of them socialists and leaders of the union in membership and propaganda while all went well until Waldman and Cannon began to quarrel. Each was looking for the advantage over the other and neither the most caring for the welfare of the workers in the shops. While these would-be leaders fight and maneuver against each other, the union has lost its membership and the workers suffer, Waldman and his kind out regularly and the bosses reap the advantage.

Brothers Help Each Other.

In the 1923 general strike the workers carried the burden of the work. What did Morris Waldman do to help the workers in their struggle against the bosses? Morris saw to it that his brother Louis was hired as the attorney for the union at a retainer fee of \$1,500 paid out of the pocket of the workers. What did this idealistic socialist lawyer Louis do for his high retaining fee? He helped to write an agreement that his brother Morris later denounced when he found the workers bitterly opposed to it.

Assessment Levied.

In August 1924, a two day assessment which must have run up to \$100,000 was levied against the opposition of the rank and file by the board doing the methods of Morris Waldman. No accounting, no audit, no financial statement covering this sum of money has ever been rendered. When the opposition on the Executive Board demanded an accounting for this money, Morris Waldman declared "Marital Law" and "suspended" the Executive Board. In all the appeals of high-handed action on the part of bureaucrats in the American labor unions, there is no more audacious case-like action ever heard of.

The same can be said of the driving from office of organizer Roberts, who was forced to resign because of the threats of two rank and file members accompanied by organizer Vesper, President Smith and Treasurer Kenner. Roberts was given no trial, no charges were preferred against him, he was simply driven out by the gangsters and henchmen of Waldman. If Morris Waldman is allowed to continue his methods in the conduct of the organization, the Paper Box Makers' Union will have no support from the rank and file and will become a mere tool of the organized bosses. Perhaps this is the real goal to which Morris Wald-



BUILDERS AT WORK

ONLY ONE MORE DAY LEFT

Campaign Ends Tomorrow

Three months of intensive Communist activity by a squad of five Builders of the Revolutionary movement will end tomorrow.

The activity will end only as far as day to day tabulation is concerned. Communist Builders will be on the job EVERYDAY, in and out of season, getting busy for the DAILY WORKER and the Workers Monthly—selling and distributing Communist books and pamphlets—propagandizing—building the revolutionary movement by means of these measures.

The results of the Second Annual DAILY WORKER Sub Campaign will be counted on July first and results tabulated and explained in the special Anti-Imperialist issue of July fourth.

We will be able to see just what Communists particularly and what local and what methods served the Communist movement in this country. It will be our answer to Mobilization Day of American Capitalism—a building job for eventual working class power.

Mother Bloor Adds Thirty More

On a coast-to-coast hitch-hiking tour for the DAILY WORKER Mother Bloor again showed herself to be a Builder of ability by sending in thirty more new subs from Denver, Colorado. Here are the subs received on Friday, June 26, in

Subs Received Friday, June 26th.

- MILWAUKEE, Wis.—Ignatz Pintor; A. Overgaard; Paul Veretak (2).
- MOUNT VERNON, WASH.—A. J. Young (2).
- SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.—Chris Polite (3); J. Delsen.
- REVERE, MASS.—Sella Seligman, Ida Katz, Milton Carter; Dora Delsol; Charles Edwars; Denver, Colo.—Ella River (30).
- CHICAGO, ILL.—John Heindrichson, Shop News No. 8 (2).
- AMBRIDGE, PA.—John Makris (2); Geo. Malch (2).
- LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—English Branch (3); Paul C. Reis (3).
- PITTSBURGH, PA.—A. Hayvit (3); George Green.
- PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Wm. Miklas (2).
- DULUTH, MINN.—R. E. Rooney (2).
- PHILADELPHIA, PA.—John Reedy, F. Winkler, Lena Rosenberg.
- CLEVELAND, OHIO—M. Mieslich.
- NEW YORK CITY, N. Y.—E. Friedman (4); Clara Plakun, Marcel Scherer, C. Talmis (2); M. S. Schneider (2); Finlay Branch (4).

man is aiming to drive the organization.

Not Fitted To Lead.

When the International Union withdrew from the organization controlled by Morris Waldman another local of paper box makers was chartered. This local union has at its head Joseph D. Cannon. He too is not fitted to lead the rank and file of the workers. He cannot inspire their confidence, nor is he aggressive enough against the employers. Tho' he quarrels with Morris Waldman, he and Waldman are at the same time promoters of the New York so-called members of the New York so-called aggressive fight against the employers. This may be the explanation as to why the socialist press does not print a line about this deplorable situation. This entire crowd of socialist bureaucrats will not unite, but will destroy the paper box makers' organization. They hold in higher regard their own personal fortunes than the welfare of the workers whom they are supposed to represent.

Power is Crumbling.

The once boasted power of Morris Waldman, thru which he dominated the organization is fast crumbling. In this regard it is to be noted that he is making use of gangsters against members of the union, who dare to question his dictatorial methods. Of late he has gone to the extent of preventing some workers from making their livelihood. By threats or promises to the workers with whom he is making an alliance he is stopping workers in the shops, simply because they belong to

BUFFALO UKRAINIAN BRANCH PLEDGES TO SUPPORT GITLOW FIGHT

BUFFALO, N. Y., June 26.—The following resolution was passed by the Ukrainian branch of the Workers (Communist) Party:

WHEREAS, The United States supreme court, the buttress of capitalism, has decided that our comrade, Benjamin Gitlow, must serve the remainder of his ten year sentence for uttering the famous left wing manifesto of 1919, and

WHEREAS, Our Comrade Gitlow has during the past six years held aloft the red banner of Communism in America, devoting himself to the cause of the Communist International;

RESOLVED, That the Ukrainian Branch of the Workers Party of Buffalo, N. Y. in its regular meeting held on June 17, 1928, congratulate unreservedly Comrade Benjamin Gitlow for his determined stand for the exploited masses and to offer our support and our pledge to work unreservedly for Comrade Gitlow's freedom and to continue his splendid work and efforts for building the WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA into a genuine mass Communist Party; and to be further

RESOLVED, That we send this resolution to the C. E. G. of the DAILY WORKER with the request that the same be printed there.

Ukrainian Workers Party, Buffalo, N. Y. (Signed) M. Zdanowicz, Branch Organizer.

Unity Committee proposes the following:

1. That the stopping of workers in their jobs by Morris Waldman or his henchmen shall cease immediately.
2. That a full accounting for the expenditures of all funds be rendered by Morris Waldman and his Executive Committee.
3. The use of gangsters to beat up members of the union must cease.
4. An aggressive campaign must be started to organize the unemployed shops.
5. Neither Morris Waldman nor Joseph D. Cannon have the confidence of the rank and file of either of the organizations. They must both resign their respective offices.
6. A "Marital Law" held election should be established over within the union.
7. Economy must be established in the expenditures of the union finances. The present extravagance must be abolished.
8. Work by the United Paper Workers Union affiliated with the general body of the labor movement.

Write the story about your shop—Order a bundle to distribute there.

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Free—Erection—Underwriting—Vocals—Particulars

Meets every 1st and 3rd Thursdays, 210 W. North Ave.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A STYLISH DRESS WITH OR WITHOUT TRIMMING. A STYLISH FROCK FOR THE WOMEN OF MATURE FIGURE



4771. This will be neat, and simple as a school or day dress, without the "trimming" and very attractive and dressy, with the trimming, which forms a smart reverse collar and soft girdle. Crepe de chine in the new peach, moss green, or flesh shade could be used, with the trimming of a contrasting material color in which organza or voile or in two toned tulle, this style will be very pleasing. The pattern is cut in 4 sizes: 8, 10 and 12 years.

4772. Tulle or tulle would be very attractive for this design. As here portrayed facings of white tulle are shown, with lace over chiffon for the vest.

The pattern is cut in 8 sizes: Bust measure 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52 and 54 inches and corresponding waist measure. The width of the skirt is 47 inches. To make the dress as illustrated for a 44-inch bust will require 1 1/2 yards of material 40 inches wide, with 1/2 yard of contrasting material for the collar and cuffs, and 3/4 yard of chantilly or other lace all-over 30 inches wide.

Portugal's Cabinet Falls Over Dispute On Finance Program

LISBON, June 28.—Portugal was without a cabinet today, following the resignation of the ministry headed by the Victorino Guimaraes. The resignation was provoked by parliament's refusal to approve the government's financial measures.

Negro Farmers Oppressed.

WASHINGTON, June 28.—Negro farm families studied by the department of agriculture in comparison with the white farm families in comparison with the white farm families in Texas, Tennessee and Kentucky, in 1920, had less than half as much land as the whites. Negro family budgets averaged \$811. Only 4.6 per cent of the Negro budgets could be spared for education.

Dr. S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST

MY NEW LOCATION

Special Prices to Workers

X-Ray Gas Given

ESTABLISHED 12 YEARS

My Examinations are Free

My Prices are Reasonable

My Work is Guaranteed

Extracting Specialist

DELAY MEANS DECAY

BOOKS TO READ ON

IMPERIALISM

For a better understanding of this subject of great and growing importance to the worker

- READ:
- IMPERIALISM, Final Stage of Capitalism..... 15 Cents
 - By V. I. Ulanov (Lenin)
 - STATE AND REVOLUTION..... 25 Cents
 - By V. I. Ulanov (Lenin)
 - IMPERIAL WASHINGTON..... 25 Cents
 - By R. F. Pettikrew
 - OIL AND THE GERMS OF WAR..... 10 Cents
 - By Scott Carter
 - DECLINE OF CAPITALISM..... 35 Cents
 - By E. Varga.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.



Reflecting the Life of the Young Workers in America

thru its Young Workers' Correspondence section and the many articles and stories dealing with the conditions of the young workers in the shop mills and mines, the

YOUNG WORKER

published once a week by the Young Workers League of America, is a paper that every young worker will want to read and to write for because it fights for the interests of the working youth. It is also a paper that the older worker cannot get along without if he would know the conditions and problems of the youth in industry, so closely bound up and so greatly affecting his own interests.

5 Cents a Copy

\$1.50 a Year

85c for 6 Months

The Struggle in Shanghai and Its Significance

By Tang Sh

THE DAILY WORKER
Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.
1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone Monroe 4712
Subscription Rates:
By mail (in Chicago only): \$5.00 per year, \$1.66 six months, \$3.00 three months.
By mail (outside of Chicago): \$6.00 per year, \$2.00 six months, \$3.50 three months.
Address all mail and make pay checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.
J. LOUIS ENDOHAL, Editor
WILLIAM F. DUNNE, Business Manager
Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1933, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.
No. 190
Advertising rates on application.

Organization in the Steel Industry

The Central Labor Union of Gary, Indiana, announces its intention to renew a drive for organization among the 65,000 steel workers there as its part in the general organization campaign slated to start in September by the American Federation of Labor.

We do not question the sincerity of the Gary Central Labor Union. It probably has a real desire to organize the slaves of the steel trust but such announcements have become a commonplace since William Z. Foster organized the steel workers in 1919 and the movement collapsed due to the inexperience, cowardice and treachery of the officials of the international unions composing the American Federation of Labor.

\$60,000 was left in the treasury of the committee for organizing the steel workers after the strike was over. This was handed over to a re-organized committee (Foster had become too "radical" for the fathers) headed by William Hannon of the International Association of Machinists, and a new campaign announced.

Meetings in Gary and other steel towns have been held by this committee from time to time but the general impression, voiced in these columns once before, is that a maximum of one steel worker brought into the union for every \$1,000 expended is a liberal estimate of the result of the labor of its "laborers." But if the committee in charge of the new drive is really after results this time, and if the Gary Central Labor Union is determined to give life to the work of organization there is at least one thing they should NOT do—begin their campaign by a denunciation of the "reds."

The steel workers are largely Negroes and foreign-born workers, are already suspicious of the union officialdom; the foreign-born workers for the most part have some acquaintance with the aims of the so-called radical elements and approve of them. To begin the organization work as Hannon did, by declaring that the radicals were to have nothing to do with it, is to convince the most militant and therefore most necessary elements among the steel workers, that the new campaign is just another attempt to organize something to sell out when the bosses offer the highest price.

In Gary there is already a small group of militant steel workers belonging to the union. They joined the union in order to help themselves in their competition with the Gary Central Labor Union could do no better than to entrust them with the organization campaign in this district.

This would be the very best way of dispelling the general suspicion among the steel workers. It would also give a rank and file character to the organization committee that it sadly lacks.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

Brave Businessmen in China

Seventy Chinese workers and students have been killed and more than 300 wounded by the troops of Great Britain, France, Italy, Japan and the United States in order to break the strike of the textile workers in the Shanghai mills—owned by Japanese capitalists—and to crush the movement for national independence.

The Chinese government has protested against these outrages and made certain demands. The "American" attitude in China is interesting. We publish the following so that our readers can tell without trouble just how much interest American workers and farmers have in supporting our imperialists in China in their war on the Chinese masses:

SHANGHAI, June 25—The American association, composed of American citizens in all fields of work in China, today passed a resolution which called on the state department at Washington, as follows:

- 1. We urge the American government to co-operate energetically with the other powers to adopt the strongest attitude and representation to the Chinese government to suppress the lawless activities of its foreign agents, which, in our opinion, is due primarily to the long existing unjust political conditions and aggravated by Soviet propaganda.
- 2. Compensation to the families of the dead and wounded and also for the damage sustained by laborers, merchants and students.
- 3. An apology.
- 4. "Redemption" by the mixed court.
- 5. Reinstatement of strikers.
- 6. Improvement of labor conditions.
- 7. Chinese participation in the municipal administration.
- 8. Retrosession of the municipally-built roads outside the foreign concession.
- 9. Chinese liberty of speech, publication and assembly.
- 10. Dismissal of the secretary of the municipal council.

"We ask that China be held strictly responsible for all loss of life, property, and business incident to the present situation. Absolute observance of the existing treaties is essential until modified thru orderly process provided by the Washington conference."

Wouldn't it be a fine thing if we workers went to war for a pirate crew that demands battleships as an answer to the demands of the Chinese people as set forth above, for the punishment of murderers and the privilege of running their own affairs?

We publish the following Chicago news item with the belief that it furnishes its own comment:

The council finance committee last night voted to recommend that the salary of Corporation Counsel Francis X. Busch be raised from \$10,000 to \$15,000 a year.

The committee voted down requests for small increases in salaries of minor employees of the city.

The reactionary leaders of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union will soon need the entire New York police force to save themselves from the membership. It is an old saying that those "whom the gods wish to destroy their first make mad."

The Western Progressive Farmers' convention has adopted a resolution demanding the release of Churchill and Trumbull. Who said the farmers were interested only in the weather and the price of wheat?

THE formation of the anti-bolshevik front of the imperialists for the purpose of annihilating the Soviet Union and colonizing China completely, and further, the brutal dictatorship of Tuan Shi Shai and Tang So Lin in Peking, render it necessary to convert the idea of a national revolution into deeds. The front of the national revolution is directed against the foreign imperialists and against their Chinese lackeys; the military rulers and the compradors (agents of foreign firms and banks). (The revolution in the year 1850, under the leadership of Hung Shu Tsuen expressed the indignation of the Chinese people who were completely suppressed by British and French imperialism. The Boxer rising in the year 1900 was the expression of the indignation of the Northern Chinese people who were heavily oppressed by German, Japanese and Russian imperialism. Today the role of the Chinese people is crushed and enslaved by international imperialism.)

THE revolution which broke out in 1920 lasted altogether for two years. That is, the national revolution in China on the one hand, the manchu government at that time co-operated in the fighting against revolutionaries abroad on the other hand because the leader, Hung Shu Tsuen, wished to introduce Christianity into the country. The emperor in Peking, and that a great portion of the people were not in agreement with him. The reason for the failure of the revolution in 1920 was attributed in part to the leaders of the movement (the emperor's widow and the Manchu princes), who were regarded as the factors favoring a frivolous manchu, and in part to the bourgeoisie.

THE bourgeois papers in Germany condemn the revolution in China as a movement and state that the lives of the people are endangered. The present movement is not simply an anti-foreign movement, but is directed against the imperialists against the exploiters and oppressors of the Chinese people, no matter whether they are foreigners or Chinese; in fact the Chinese will co-operate with any people who stand on an equal, such as Soviet Russia, and also with the suppressed peoples of all countries.

AT the beginning of May, on the 1st, 4th and 7th, there were serious encounters between the Chinese people and the Tuan Shi Shai and Tang So Lin cliques. The imperialist lackey Tuan Shi Shai had restricted and partly forbidden the labor celebration of the 1st of May, the observation of the day of freedom, 4th of May (on this day in the year 1919, the Foreign Bureau in Peking was killed, many ideas regarding freedom penetrated into the minds of the Chinese people) and the anti-Japanese day, 7th of May (this is directed against the 21 demands submitted by Japan in 1915). Indignation broke out against the government. In the collision with the police two students were killed, many arrests were made. This partly led to the struggle in Shanghai.

THE international imperialists are making use of the Chinese general in order to conduct among themselves the armed fight for the carrying up of the flag of the national revolution of the Chinese workers and peasants and the appropriation of the richest portions of China. Yet when the working masses rise up in fight for their rights, touching unpopularity makes itself apparent in the ranks of the world bandits. At the same time when the working masses of all countries, without exception, has issued the slogan: "Hands off China!" the robbers of the international stock exchange, the world proletariat, and the army of American and Italian soldiers have already been landed in the harbor of Shanghai. Not content with this, the view point of the international imperialists are concentrating warships in the Chinese harbor and are preparing to land fresh troops.

THIS means the commencement of acts of war and the beginning of a new bloody war of open armed intervention. Whilst French imperialism is making war in China, the English, American and Italian imperialists are making war on China.

The excesses of English, American and French imperialism in China and the war being conducted by French imperialism in Morocco, is a signal to the working masses of all countries that the danger is approaching the indispensible growth of aggressiveness on the part of world imperialism, the colonial and semi-colonial countries.

THIS united front of aggressive imperialism must be opposed by the iron, invincible front of the European and American workers and peasants and the suppressed peoples of the East.

THE recent events in China bear eloquent witness as to the uninterupted growth of the national liberation movement and of the prominent role of the working class in this movement. The masses of the Chinese people are driving force which the development of the revolution in the countries of the East has attained. The stronger pressure of the bourgeoisie imperialists upon the workers of the West, the more favorable are the prospects which open up for this movement of the Chinese people.

It was not for nothing that the revolutionary trade unions of Japan energetically protested against the new movement of the Chinese people in China on the part of their government.

Workers, peasants, soldiers, working women and peasant women! Support with all your energies the fight of the Chinese workers!

Protest, fight against the danger of a new war, which is being eagerly investigated by the bourgeoisie imperialists.

Organize campaigns of protest against the abominations of international imperialism in China, Morocco and other countries, demand the withdrawal of foreign troops from China, Morocco and all the other colonial and semi-colonial countries!

Long live the international revolution, which will bring liberation to all the prisoners and slaves of capital of the East and of the West!

The Executive Committee of the Communist International.
The Executive Bureau of the Red International of Labor Unions.
The Executive Committee of the Young Communist International.

foreigners are endangered. The organ of the foreign minister, Stresemann, said in an address to the Reichstag: "China is a great European." The titles "China is a great European" certainly aren't even speak of a boxer rising. The nationalists probably speak of the occasion in order to take active part in the anti-bolshevik front, with the aim of there, perhaps, being able to satisfy their great longing for colonies.

WHAT lies behind this fight against imperialism? The Chinese wish to abolish imperialism. The occupation troops and warships must immediately leave China. All areas in the possession of foreign powers shall be given back unconditionally to China. In short: The Chinese people wish to shake off the yoke of slavery; they wish to live as brothers with equal rights alongside other peoples. The imperialists are already concentrating their warships and troops in China. They do not wish to appropriate the Chinese territory, on the contrary, they wish to enslave the Chinese people completely.

By means of the unjust treaties they have imposed upon the Chinese people, they have politically and economically they stupefy the minds of the Chinese; with opium they poison their bodies and their souls. In every district, in every province, in every district, anti-imperialist and anti-Christian societies have been founded. It is no longer necessary to furnish reasons to the Chinese people why they do not know in all America that they must be shown the

Not Freedom for Others. It is the same with the right of free speech as with the right of labor; nobody has ever seen it. Everybody wants to say what he wants to say; no everybody believes in free speech for himself. But not for the other fellow.

The constitution, to be sure, is supposed to guarantee this right to all people, just as it guarantees the right of labor. It is a small comfort to him to recollect that they did not jail him completely.

That is why it is necessary to have such a conference as this. You workers have to defend yourselves. The constitution is not to be served. The right of everybody to the same rights, was not made for you. You are workers. You are American labor; and in spite of all the pretty words which are used to describe the right of everybody to the same rights, America is quite liable to land in jail.

It is not anything against the constitution. It is not anything against anybody. It is simply a statement of fact about life in America; it is up to us to look these facts in the face.

In a few days now, the Fourth of July will be served upon us. All of them will extol liberty; and ninety-nine out of a hundred will hasten to add that by liberty they mean the right to work.

That used to give me a good deal of trouble. In the days when I was an orthodox preacher and still believed that I was doing a good deed, I was so much these days for I learned that it is not the word but the meaning behind the word which counts. It is not the word, liberty, but the thing that we want to do, and license to the thing that the other fellow wants to do.

In and capitalist America, we should have intelligence enough to realize, most emphatically the other fellow. The venacious difficulty which calls for such a conference as this is explained by the fact that the world is divided into classes—the master class and the slave class. While this is the case, the masters will have all the freedom and the slaves tyranny only.

When the workers once become conscious of their position and power, they are bound to demand freedom. That, to me, is the significance of this conference. It is a sign that American labor is waking up; that it is long overdue to make its own program, and that the recognized rights of Americans to express their opinions must include the right to express opinions against the labor problem.

What we have not reached that point yet. We have laws in many of our states today which make the presentation of certain theories a crime. This is a crime for the purpose of making a crime; for unless one's mind is open to examine all theories upon any question, nothing which can properly be called a crime can be committed. These laws are not all directed against labor.

These laws are not all directed against labor. In the Episcopal church and in the state of Tennessee there are laws which make it a crime to brain entirely and put the brain matter of Genesis in its place. I do not think they can do it.

It is interesting to note that the struggle in Shanghai has been undertaken by the party of Sun Yat Sen, the Kuang Hsiang, and the Communist Party of China. The fight in Shanghai is the signal for the commencement of the national revolution in China.

The London Times published a leading article in which the shooting in Shanghai is described as a great mistake. It urges that the declaration of the Washington conference regarding China shall be carried thru as a condition of the national revolution. On the one hand, the imperialists, in order to protect their fellow countrymen, dispatch numerous warships to China to strengthen their forces there, and on the other hand they seek to weaken the movement of the Chinese people by pacifying them with general words. The lackeys of the imperialists, Tuan Shi Shai and Tang So Lin, have several times sent protests to their masters in order to protest against the British. In the whole of China, however, sympathetic strikes have already broken out for the fighters in Shanghai. In fact, the Communist struggle in Shanghai, but of a struggle throughout the whole of China.

Mao Tse Tung is endeavoring to extend his robber police in China. At the beginning of this year he sent a thousand troops to guard the Tientsin harbor. In addition, he demanded that a piece of territory be granted for the establishment of an aeroplane station on the coast in the neighborhood of Tientsin. If this demand were granted to him, it would have the same consequence as resulted when Germany leased Kiautschow as a naval base to the United States. The United States would come and likewise demand

ways and means with which it must be fought. This task has been undertaken by the party of Sun Yat Sen, the Kuang Hsiang, and the Communist Party of China. The fight in Shanghai is the signal for the commencement of the national revolution in China.

IT is interesting to note that the struggle in Shanghai has been undertaken by the party of Sun Yat Sen, the Kuang Hsiang, and the Communist Party of China. The fight in Shanghai is the signal for the commencement of the national revolution in China.

The imperialists are endeavoring to cast the blame for the shooting in Shanghai on the Communist Party. The Times writes in a column that the American officials of the international unions composing the American Federation of Labor.

The slaves can only win out of a bloody struggle. The slave has already begun to

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-

Man Must Improve. What can stand like a monument, but no one can possess it. The Brites are all con-