JUN 29 1996ily Worker Annual Subin Full Blast! GET IN ON IT!

Vol. II. No. 137. SIRSCRIPTION RATES: In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. **BESCO FORCED TO TALK PEACE** BY MASS PIC G AND ROUT

HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, Abe British Empire Steel por atton is reported in new attack terms to the 12,000 strik, as go laid aside their pacifish setting that the white collection of the company gunmen shot down two plokets and 175 miners are company gunmen shot down two plokets and 175 miners are miners starved to death peaceably, hurried into the district on heels of about a thousand troops to endeavor to get a commise between the forces before the withdrawal of maintenance men from the mines and the shutdown of the power pumps would destroy Besco's property permanently.

AS WE SEE IT.

By 7. J. O'FLAHERTY

ARRY SINCLAIR, secured Teapot Dame legally and in a manner but a capitalist gestleman accordance with the Gaelic cognomen of the company of the security of the security of the security of the security.

The District 28 executive board is maintenance work in District Sis at a standetil, and the policy of the security of the serveral of the serveral of the security.

The official of pacific to the serveral of the serveral o

CURLEE STRIKE

SCENE OF FIGHT

FOR UNION SHOP Mass Picketing Wins Over Mass Arrests

The Usual Bunk. Curies bosses are spreading the usual line of bink thru the St Louis capitalist spaper—such as that the strikers jobs are taken and the plant is now running aformat, etc. But no one pays any attention to this stuff, as it is plain that the two Curies shops are badly hit.

The strike is being conducted by the Amalgamaigd Clething Workers of America.

ST. PAUL, Minn, June 21. — The Ford Motor company is considering entering into the business of mining iron ore on a large scale along with the development of power and the ac-

TARPY SINCLAIR, secured Teapot a Dome legally and in a manner befitting a capitalist gentleman according to a decision handed down by a legal with the second security. The second security was a second security with the second security. WorkERs would miss its chackle of satisfaction if the aforesid Kennedy, had ordered that Sinclair be placed in Irons and forced to disporge the gasolene. Coincident with the decision comes a big rise in Banciair oil stocks. This means more small second sec

s significant the only a coin-tence that Robert M. LaFoliette, olitical stormy petrel and gaff-the capital should pass every the time Judge Kannedy was the decision exponenties fin-the decision exponenties for the decision exponenties for the decision that the decision of the to-massion of the logal

Similar the decision exponeration Similar in Fall and Deepy, Latile the question of the legaltile the oil issues. He died at this the he oil issues is died at this the he oil issues at the late of the late Over Mass Arrests

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ST. LOUIS, Mo., June 21.—More arrests in the Curies strike are taking strike the police have been getting more and more arrogant and brutal. Instead of this intimidating them, however, the brutal treatment of the police only serves to make the strikers more determined than ever to win the arrike. They are now picketing at the strike at the strikers more determined than ever to win the arrike. They are now picketing at the strike and Locust streets on masse.

20 bisturbers—of Profits. stendogs of business and their deci-nes are calculated to make busi-us bigger, better and busier. If say silp occasionally it is only in the

WHITE GUARD ARMY OF 10,000 PRIDE OF ILL. BANKERS' ASSOCIATION

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PEORIA, III, June 21—The 10,000
privately maintained gumen of the
Illinole Bankers' Association were
one of the principal subcets of gratifleation of the 35th annual convention of the bankers held in Peoria
this week. They seemed to think
that the quarter of a million dollars
they are spending on this army to
get down loses by bank robbers of
about a third of a million are a good
tigned. The force:

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub

Amalgamated Food Workers Win Quick
Victory in New York

Victory in New York

NEW YORK—The cooks in the
Yates restairent, at 47st 58t, and
Broadway, are members of the Amalgranated Food Workers Union, Hotel
Workers Branch.

Recently a butcher was hired at
this restaurant and refused to join
to join and still refused. Following
this, an official of the union went to
to join and still refused. Following
this, an official of the union went to
the restaurant in an effort to convince him that his laterests lay with
the organized workers. He still rereason. Suddenly the bright lights in
the restaurant became dim, going out
completely, and plunging it into darkmess. The manager beateme very
much excited. Finally the lights were
times of the manager has the butcher
i was not a member of the union. The
butcher is now out of a job and a
sulton man is at work.

PARIS BUS MEN FIND NEW WAY OF STRIKING

"Proper Care" and 3 Miles an Hour

BRITAIN WILL USE MAILED FIST ON CHINA

Labor Party Quiet in Parliamentary Debate

27 Disturbers—of Profits.
Lately the police have even tried to prevent peaceful pickets. On Thursday hight 27 pickets were according to the profits of the profits of the profits of the profits of the pickets. This did not frighten the strikers, however, as was shown when many of those arrested returned to the picket line the next morning.
The police, earagee by the determination of the affirers, proceeded to make the profits of the picket in are a special and polygon as a re-leased on ball they returned to the pipendid, mass spirit. As soon as re-leased on ball they returned to the picket line to resume their duties. It is reported that some of the scale, sahamed or atrial to face the solid times of pickets, are staying as a committee of strike leaders called on the chief of police Friday to de-mand that he discontinue the outrage-ous treatment of the strikers. The chief promised to see that peaceful but the strikers have no fath in his promises. All say that they will con-tinue the picketing whether permitted or not.

ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE REGIN BY FRENCH CABINET

MONDAY, JUNE 22, 1925

Socialists Vote for Imperialist War

The Dally W

pected.
The vote of the socialist deputies for the imperialistic war against the Riffans shows that they have decided to join with the reformist parties who are lining up behind the attempt of creien minister. Briand and finance or the period of the strength of the stre

a month. The company reviews and the more recorded to the strike on the light man recorded to the strike on the light man recorded to the strike on the light man ligh

well that the French government of only did not aid them in the war against the Hiffs, but that the Hiffs were supplies with French farms with which to fight the Spaniards.

The socialists were defeated in the French chamber when their motion proportional representation issue or proportional representation issue or proportional representation to the war of the second three proportions are presentation to 265. The radical socialists voted against the socialists, again emphasizing the beakup of the left bloc, and the swing toward a right wing government.

discretation The Daily Warker)

It (LONDON, June 21—A declaration that the house of commons by Austen Chamberian on the Chinese question takes table the British government of the British government of the British government of the British government of the structure of the stru

MINE BLAST TAKES LIVES OF THREE COAL DIGGERS AT WALSENBURG, COLO.

WALSENBURG, Colo., June 21.-Three miners were killed and two others injured in a mine explosion at Gordon, six miles northwest of here, reports here today said. The explosion, the cause of which has not been determined, occurred late yesterday. The bodies have been recovered.

Workers and Students of China Defeat Efforts of SHANCHAI, China, June 21—The pressure from below of the Chinese masses, unions, students and workers combined, has forced the Chinese chamber of commerce to resolid their order issued Friday for the re-openining of the closed shops and native banks. The 250,000 or more Chinese on strike are still as determined as ever to effect a satisfactory settlement with the foreign imperialists, especially Britain. The shipping strike, also, has been extended to Hong Kong. Chang's Troops Threaten. The continued movement of Chang. Tso-lin's stroops.

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKIR Price 3 Cents

Chang's Troops Threaten.
The continued movement of Chang Tso-lin's Manchurian troops, commanded by his son is assuming a threatening aspect. Not, however, against the foreign imperialists, but against the strikers, and the possibility that the strikers will receive military aid from Chinese troops who are loyal to the cause of Chinese liberation. It is know to everyone that Chang Tso-lin represents Japan and probably is acting not only with Japanese backing but with British as well.

Japanese backing but with Brit-ish as well.

The excuss for Chang's troop move ment is that General Sun Chuan Fung governor of the province of Chekian and friend of Chang's most formidable contestant for military power, Genera

Chinese Students Killed Outside Foreign

PEKING, China, June 21.—The m

LABOR MEET IN N. D. IGNORES

No Mention of Labor Party; Smith Raves

(Special to The Daily Worker)
FARGO, N. D., June 21.—The North FARGO, N. D., June 21.—The North Dakota Federation of Labor has ad-journed an uneventful three-day con-vention here. According to the reports from the various officials, represent-ing the principal cities of North Dakota, the trade union movement of the state is not in as flourishing a condition as it should be. It was hoped, however, that a few organiza-tion of the state of the property of the year.

tions, such as the miners, could be belilt up again within the course of the year.

Richard O'Hare made several laiks on price labor.

Fraternal delegate Stephen Ely of Montana did not deliver a tirade against the reds as he did a year ago at the Bismarck convention. But Paul Smith, representing the A. Par of L., more than made up for Ely's out the mineral content of the property of the property

dictate what is the good of it, any-way?

There was but little mention made of the political situation, at the control of the political situation, at the control of the political interest with the political little was to keep the present labor laws intact and not try to get more at the present lims. The returning president and story of the present lims. The returning president and story of the present lims. The president and story of the president and story of the president and story of the president and the present labor lab

FORWARD STEP IS MARKED BY THE THIRD CONGRESS OF THE HNION OF SOVIET REPUBLICS

(international Press Correspondence)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail)—The third Soviet congress of the Soviet Union took place at a time which is characterized by the economic and political strengthening of the Soviet power, of the unceasing advance of the economic reconstruction of the country, but on the other hand by the advance of reaction in almost all capitalist countries, of increasing diplomatic and military perparations on the part of world imperialism in order than the state accountry with the only worker state arging diplomatic and military perparations on the part of world imperialism in order to state accountry with the only worker state arging to the English Capitalist and social democratic press, but also in capitalist diplomacy.

The recent period of campaign of calumny began with the English "Zinovie vietter." by which MacDonald prepared his conducted against Moscow on the occasion of the Sofia explosion. The recent diplomatic products of the campaign which was conducted against Moscow on the occasion of the Sofia explosion. The recent diplomatic products of the campaign which was conducted against Moscow on the occasion of the Sofia explosion. The recent diplomatic products of the campaign which was conducted against Moscow on the conducted by a the

NEW AGENCY OF DEATH TAKES LIVES OF SEVEN WOMEN RADIO WORKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, June 21—The Calles government under cover of its note to Secretary of State Kellogs, do-laring that Mexico would not permit foreign interference in internal affairs, has given in to American imperialism, and taken steps to obey the demands of Kellogy's note.

Recalling the statement given out at Kellog's office, that the Coolidge government was not concerned with what Calles said, but what action he took, Calles has released figures for the 1925 backet. With he has aside, 4 in the 1925 backet, which he saids of the 1925 backet. In addition, President Calles signed a decree authorising the issuance of government bonds to the extent of 50 million peace, the proceed to be used in paying foreign capitalists for lands statutes. This is the first bond issue for the purpose that the government has authorized, and is recognised as the direct result of the Kellogs note. Luis Morones, minister of comency of death held responsible for killing seven employes of the United States Radium Corporation of America. It was believed to be "radium mecroist."

An autopsy will be performed on the body of Mrs. Sarah T. Mailleter, the last victim to die. The other six victims were women employed in painting luminous watchdials. Their custom of wetting their brushes with their lips was believed the means the subtile poison was introduced into their systems.

REVOLT AGAINST SIGMAN MACHINE IN THE I. L. G. W. U. GROWS AS LOCALS GIVE AID TO LEFT WINGERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

(Byeclat to The Dolly Worker)

NEW YORK CITY, June 21—The revolt against the yellow "socialist"
Sigman machine in the International Ladies" Garment Workers' Union is
growing. Local No. 89, of the Italian Dressmaker' Union, has withdrawn
its representative from the committee appointed to "try" the left wingers.
Local No. 41 adopted unanimously a resolution condemning the Joint
board and upholding the executives of the three suspended locals.

A meeting of the shop chairmen is called for Tuesday eveningiat the
Manhattan Lyecum, which will "organize the daministration of union affairs
in shops, the attlement of grievances, etc., under control of the executives
of Lania 2, 2 and 22.

SOCIALIST SLUGGERS BEAT TEN INION DELEGATES AT SHAM N. Y. FUSION CONFAB; MANY WITHDRAW

By WILLIAM WEINSTONE.

(Seein to The Gally Werker)

NEW YORK, June 21.—Sociality sluggers, led by chairman Algerinon Lee, used violence against labor union delegates at the sharm labor fusion conference held here. Ten delegates were badly beaters.

Design of the Cool Union No. 38, International Ladies' Cool Union No. 38, International Ladies' Cool Union No. 38, International Ladies' Cool Union No. 48, I

Union Delegates Expose Fake.

Many socialist delegates protested against these acts of ence. The prominent Brooklyn socialist, Jacques Cornell left convention 2s protest on the steam roller vio

SOLDIERS CRUSH

CHILEAN REVOLT

Seized Factories Retaker

by Artillery (Secretary As The Bells We

frmed reports.

The Chilean government declared martial law on June 5th and dispatched all available troops to the comment of the comment of

IN HOT BATTLE

ignized the steam roller viotion.

Therry-tre frate union fraterial
delegates issued a declaration which
said: "the Labor Fusion Conference
is a fraul." It is not a labor fusion
conference, but a socialist conference,
we came because the convention call
declared the conference would be hald
for political unity of labor, but we
found that the socialist party officials
controlled the conference, unleased
controlled the conference, unleased
and read conference for a labor unity
ticket and a labor unry."
"Therefore we will not further participate in the convention."
Thirty-free Withdraw.

is from the Ladies' Garment Work-Local No. 38 and the Milliners on Local No. 43, calling for a real ference and a united labor ticket. chairman retused to hear discus-i, the delegates protested, and the alists called in sluggers after re-ng to read to the conference the estent referred to above.

Treeps Maksacrs Prisoners.
Usly rumors not permitted to be printed by the Chilean government say that only about thirty worker's were killed in action, but that after some 460 were taken prisoner they were butchered by the military. Under the state of siege prevailing, only a onen of the workers escaping from the nitrate field region can the truth he found out.

y. He said the case warfree speech. If the Carpenters stended Gitlow because Gitlow the rule of the workers. Felhis speech the convention a resolution defending free and against the supreme court

THE CHINESE REVOLT WILL BE **EXPLAINED AT MASS MEETING**

a meas meeting in North West Hall, corner of Western and North avenues, alian, pounds, demand, \$43.65, cabin, and the property of the policy o

FOREIGNER DEFENDING CHINESE COOLIE IN SHANGHAI TURNS OUT TO BE MEMBER SOVIET SERVICE

bit at least the consisted in imbotic that the continuous continuo

Funeral Today of Paul Bernhard, Victim in Wreck

The funeral of Paul Bernhard and his wife, who were killed in the Lack-awanna wreck near Hacketistown, last week, will be held Monday, June 22, from 6904 Roosevelt Road, Oak

deceased couple were members.

Piebleste Commission Complete.

WASHINGTON, June 21—The
United States has been notified by
United States has been notified by
used to be the state of the st

WORKERS AND STUDENTS OF CHINA DEFEAT EFFORTS OF MERCHANTS TO SURRENDER

(Continued from page 1.)
eign troops demands sharply that
prompt settlement be made for the
murders of the students shot down
on May 30 and since. Only by such
prompt and satisfactory action can
the present unrest in China be solved,
the note states.

The note takes issue with the powers recarding the Hankhow trouble,
outly assured the foreign commissloper that if it was found necessary,
to fire on rotors the troops rifles

s sloner that if it was found necessar t to fire on rioters the troops' rife would be fired into the air. Becaus s of this China insists that the Britis , accept the full responsibility for th sanguinary clash at Hankow.

Had British Consent, Cisim.

Regarding the Klukhang cisan, with
subsequent damage, the Chinese cisim
this was incidental to the extinguish
ing of a fire in the Taiwan bank buildlag.

The Chunkiang clash occurred after
students had obtained permission from
the content of the content of the content
the note asys. The collection of the police,
it is claimed.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

IRON WORKERS WIN STRIKE ON **BIG BRIDGE JOB**

Victory to Have Far-Reaching Effect

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.)

BULLETIN.
PHILADELPHIA, June 21.— Th
Delaware bridge strike was won ye
terday afternoon under the leadersh
of Earl Calvert, organizer of Broo
lyn, Local 361. Four hundred iro

John under construction by the American Bridge company.

The U.B Big Job.
PHIL'ADELPITA, Most John With John Bridge when the American Bridge company refused to grant the men an increase of 15 cents per hour. The strikers are holding out solidly and have served the assistance of an organizer to hold the served the assistance of an organizer Union to help them conduct the strike.

Most of the men are non-union, but a good bunch of militants who are members of the union have succeeded an experiment of the union have succeeded and the strikers of the strikers which were unanimously turned down. The American Bridge company, a well-known anti-union corporation, which several offers to the strikers which were unanimously turned down. Pirst they asked the men to go back pany makes a decision on their demands, this not having the desired effect, the company announced a bonus system for the riveters.

Both propositions were tricks on the part of the company men to be the part of the company men to be the men.

Byeed-up System.

nore. A. Murphy, and J. Vette. There was no discussion on accepting the bonus system. It was turned down unanimously.

The present scale of the iron work. The present scale of the iron work of the iron work of the iron work. The present scale is 12.3. Do not many the iron work of the iron work of the iron work of the iron work. The iron work of the iron work of

trike.

Due to the lack of contact between

that about 500 men are working out, the bridge while the from workers are striking and getting their forces organized. The striking and getting their forces organized the striking and getting their forces organized their striking and getting their forces organized. The striking their forces of their striking their strik

Middle Class Hopes Are Buried with La Follette: Labor Goes Marching on

By & LOUIS ENGDAHL

TODAY, more than the remains of Senator LaFollette are laid to reet in a Madieon, Wie, grave. Middle class hopes for an effective struggie in behalf of its interests, at least for the time being, are also buried.

No one appears to take up LaFollette's mantle. No greater proof of the one-man movement that LaFollette developed, and that he sought to transform into a bourgeols third party. Another apostle of small business, catering to the official frings of the labor movement, may arise at some time in the future, when the petty bourgeolies again goes on the warpath. But LaFollette's death now makes it easier for those who followed him, especially the members of the U. S. senate and house of representatives, to desert even the followed him, sepecially the members of the U. S. senate and house of representatives, to desert even the fading years or his life.

There is, for instance, Senator Wheeler, of Montana, vice-presidential candidate on the LaFollette tloket. Wheeler is back safe and comfortable in the democratic party.

Senator Borah, head of the republican committee on foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct than ever. He foreign relations, is closer to Wall Struct the senator of the Soviet Union. In the Wall of the Wall

trially.

With its "friends" unmasked as allies of its enemies, labor will depend more upon its power, suilding the trade unions into more effective yeapons of combat, creating the Labor Party for the united front political struggle. During the closing period of his life LaFollette also turned "read batter" in his attack on the June 17th, 1924, Farmer-Labor Conference in St. Paul. But LaFollette passes. Others of his kind pass, discredited and forgotten, and labor is won from the fake nostrums they espouse. Only the Communist struggle for power lives and grows and marches forward to the victory.

ARREST 2 MORE COMMUNISTS IN

Successful Meetings Held Thruout City

The two Workers (Communisty Party speakers, Barney Mass, acting national secretary of the Young Workers Leagues and Karl Reeve, of the celloraris atta of the DALIT WORK-celloraris and the Control of th The two Workers (Communist)

the corner of North and the tree speeky that on the same corner of North and the tree speeky that on the same corner of North and the Chicago Ava Counties and the Chicago Ava C Getting a DAILY WORKER State St., Robert Minor, noted Communist of you

"livestigation" of R. P. P. P. WASHINGTON, June 21.—The pre-limitary investigation by the Inter-state Commerce Commission of the changing and management of the Chi-cago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railroad prior to its being placed in a receiver-ably will begin within the next ten days, it was learned here.

GERMAN CRISIS OVER FRANCE'S **NEWEST CHAINS**

Stresemann May Quit Over "Security" Pact

BERLUI, Germany, June 21—The German cabinet is faced with a crisis over the decision on France's note on the proposed "security pact" between the allies and Germany. The German

France Would Use Perce.

France would Use Perce.

France and England have come to a private agreement that France will be allowed to make war against Germany if Poland's frontiers are threatened, England agreeing to war only if the Rhineland frontier is threatened by the Germany for the company of the Rhineland frontier is threatened by the Germany

aned, England agreeing to war only it the Rhineland frontier is threatened by the Germans.

The article of the langue of nations to which the nationalists and a portion of the demonstrate party object-article of the demonstrate party object-article interest of the demonstrate party object, and the second three party of the party

Jermany at 50 per cent or up-ariff rate.

The contract also provides that the French shall supply German indus-tries with iron at the market price prevailing in the world's chief mar-

kets.

The steel and iron industry of Germany is given a monopoly of the manufacture of the imported "half ready" ware.

Harry Jensen Fails to Give Results of Election Count

(Continued from Page 1) next register meeting was postsponed and the grade meeting was postsponed and the grade meeting was postsponed from next Priday, when, according to the constitution, the elected officer are to be installed. It is expected the Jansen will amounce his re-elected and that of his machine and it will have been applied to the continued of the

COMMUNISTS

C. P. of Canada Expels Prominent Member

follows:
"No man is greater than the Communist movement. No man who betrayes the principles to which he pledged loyalty when he enterget the Communist Parry will be allowed to

"McLood was never a member of the pary and we have no direct re-sponsibility for his actions. The left-wing will have an accounting with him later on. But we refuse to it MeKay discredit the Communist Party and weaken the confidence of the rank-and-file in our leadership."

to Show What Recent Injunction Law Means

Injunction Law Means
The first test of the injunction IIII.
The first test of the injunction IIII.
The first test of the injunction IIII.
The first test of the injunction III.
The former law which forbids restaints on peaceful picketing and on quitting of work.
The formerly union citizer factory of

staints on peaceful picketing and on quitting of work.

The formerly union cigar factory of wengler & Mandell, Chicago, has a sullivan injunction against the local sullivan injunction against the local sullivan injunction against the local policities of the manticaling any picket or pickets at or near the premises or pickets at or near the premises of the complainant, from distributing or displaying any notice, card, design or matter in front of or in the vicinity of the complainant; place of business which tend to cause persons to ab-tain from entering into the com-tain from entering into the con-tain from entering into the com-tain from entering into the com-lained of the peaceful and customary to keep away from the complainant or to keep away from the complainant or to keep away from the complainant or to keep away from the complainant to keep away from the promise of the complainant to keep away from the promise of the complainant to keep away from the promise of the complainant to keep away from the promise of the to keep away from the promise of the promise of

seed to part while a shieled to the most constraint of a school based on the communist party will be abilitied to a school based on the communist party that the set of the profession of the Communist party that the set of the party that the set of the party that the set of the party that th

The progress of our party and its Communist tasks depends upon our transforming our organization basis to that of shop nuclei.

AFGHANISTAN WANTS POSTAL SERVICE LIKE THAT OF SOVIET RUSSIA

YALE CONFERS TITLES ON MANY PLUTE SERVANTS Beefy Bill Taft Totes Nine Degrees

By WILLIAM SIMONS (Special to The Dairy Worker, NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 21.— Fitteen honorary degrees were awarded by Yale University at the com-mencement exercises yesterday i

Bronx to Celebrate Opening of Workers Party Library, June 27

This 'sanction' is the weakest statement we have ever seen! It urged the men to treat Besco's property reverently and it took, the whole guts out of the picketing.

"At the convention three weeks ago to discuss future policy, McLeod still." The bront Library Committee is activate where was a 100 per cent strike even if scab officials were doing the maintenance work.

Three Months Wasted.

"And now McLeod's whole position is reversed—after three months. McLeod admits that it was not a 100 per cent strike while Besco kept its findtals doing scab work.

"The situation three months ago was the same as today.

"Three months have been wasted, was the same as today.

"Three months have been wasted.
"Militancy has been justified. The wordpra have nothing but their chains to lose. On with the struggle for lose. When the seen allowed to get more arbogant, to lay open shop plans.

"Militancy has been justified. The wordpra have nothing but their chains to lose. On with the struggle for lose. When the seen allowed to get more arbogant, to lay open shop plans.

"Militancy has been justified. The wordpra have nothing but their chains to lose. On with the struggle for the wordpra have nothing but their chains of the section of the

(Special to The Daily Worker)

(Special to The Daily Worker)
TEHERAN, Persia, June 21.—The
Afghanistan government recognizes
that Soviet Russia has a better poetal service than its own and has
called upon the U. S. S. R. to help
reorganize the Afghanistan stellergah and opetal service.

emetric and the second of the

stence s		April 19 To See		
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Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.
1113 W. Washington Bird., Chicago, Ill. Phone Mc

mail (in Chicago only):
er year \$4.50 air months
\$1.50 three months
\$1.50 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to
THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Bivd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB Business Manager

mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chill, under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

Communists, Socialists and Colonial Peoples

It is a nasty mess that French imperialism has got into in northern Africa. Not only have French troops been defeated with heavy casualties, but millitary operations of major proportions are necessary if France is to save, not her face, but a portion of her anatomy situated much lower and to the rear.

The African tribes under French rule have received the news of the defeat of their masters with much reloicing. The victors of

The African tribes under French rule have received the news of the defeat of their masters with much rejoicing. The victory of Abdel-Krim's forces may be followed by a series of uprisings in French West Africa and in the northern section bordering on Riffian territory. Painleve himself admits as much in his report to the for-eign affairs committee:

territory. Paintere himself admits as much in his report to the foreign affairs committee:

I must say to you openly that the situation in Morocco is bad. Add-i-Krin'ts victories have caused a tramendous impression through the control of the cont

Sigman's Desperate Tactics

Typical of the factice used by the officialdom of the International Ladies' Garment Workers against the membership of Locals 2, 9 and 22, is the publication of the filmsy charges against the officers of these unions in the capitalist press before they were received by them. On the same day that the charges appeared in the New York papers the left wingers issued a statement saying that they had received no notification of the proceedings.

The charges themselves, reciting such misdeeds as the holding of a May Day meeting at which Communists were allowed to speak, are only an excuse for the raid on these militant locals by the officials and their gangaters. Despairing of securing the endorsement for the most desperate typics ever used on a large scale in the American labor movement.

n labor movement.

Much to their surprise the membership has rallied almost to a
n to the left wing. The protection given to the headquarters of
cal 22 is mass action on a large scale while the left wing is taking
offensive in other large garment centers, carrying the fight to the

man machine.

The membership of the International Ladies' Garment Workers

The membership of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has been very patient under the provocations of the crooks who head the organization. They have lost patience now, but they refuse to be provoked into doing what the reactionaries would like them to do—leave the union.

The Sigman machine is not fighting any feeble handful of left wingers. It is confronted by a membership that knows the full measure of its rottenness and intends to clean house. This house cleaning may take a long time, but the left wing has been schooled in struggle. More and more such actions as those of the Sigman machine develop in the membership the ability to stick and win.

300,000 Bayonets

In a statement written for the American newspapers, Benito Mussolini, fisscist dictator of Italy, openly boasts that he holds power with the aid of 300,000 bayonets. He throws all discretion to the winds in showing his contempt for parliamentary government, tho his words are intended for Amerigan ears. And the general impression is that the United States government considers parliamentary government the hall mark of democracy and a form to be conjured with. Mussolini evidently knows better.

It is commonly believed in the United States that recognition of the Soviet Union is withheld by the Washington administration for the Soviet Union is withheld by the Washington administration.

ause Russia is not a democracy, but a dictatorship. At least this s the excuse often given by Charles Evans Hughes, former secre

ary of state.

But Mussolini takes pride in the fascist dictatorship and spit But Mussolini takes pride in the fascist dictatorship and spits on the Italian parliamient; nay, even murders those who defend it energetically as Matteotti did. Yet he is recognized, and American bankers grant him huge loans while the dictator himself is held up as a model for the rest of the world.

It is evident that recognition of the Soviet Union is not withheld because there is a dictatorship there, but simply because the dicta-torship is a working class one. That makes all the difference in the world.

British tories pleaded cloquently in the house of commons for the application of the cruelty to animals act to fleas. At the same time British machine guns were stinging Chinese workers. But the Chinese are learning to bite, the British: This will insure them at least as much consideration as the fleas.

The bus drivers of Paris demanded a wage increase and didn't get it. Instead of quitting work they decided to obey the rules against speeding. The result was that traffic was blocked. Now, the bosses are complaining that the drivers are obeying the law at the instigation of the Communists. What next?

THE DAILY WORKER THE Enslavement of China

BRITISH policy in Asia centers around India. Every move of Great Britain po in Asiatic continent, diplomatic and military, has as its basic motive, the strengthening of the British Indian frontiers. This in no way is in contradiction to attempts to extend those frontiers as far to the north

great artery of China.

Great Britain encouraged Japan to
seite German leaseholds in Shangtung
and thereby increase Japanese domination in north-eastern China. She demanded assistance from her Japanese
ally in the war on Germany in China
with the full knowledge that China
would suffer more than Germany.

GREAT BRITAIN had a game of her

Own to play.

The twenty-one points, containing Japanese demands on Chinas which if agreed to destroyed Chinese sovereignty, made in 1915, have been widely

wide protest.

But the twelve demands relating to Tibet, made on China by Great Britain in March 1917, have received little publicity and, as a matter of fact, first came to public attention, significantly enough, by publication in the Japancame to punnic attention, significantly enough, by publication in the Japan-ess press.

Thet was needed to turther bul-wark British control in India and

THE twelve dem nds were as fol

I lows:

1. Great Britain shall have the right to construct railways between India and Tibet.

2. The Chinese government shall contract loans from the British government for the Improvement of the

2. The Chinese government shall contract loans from the Sirish government for the improvement of the administration of Tibet.

3. The treaty obligations be1. The treaty obligations be1. British experts shall be ended to the considered valid as heratofore.

4. British experts shall be engaged for the industrial aphareprises of Tibet.

5. China shall secure the redemption of loans contracted from the considered contracted from the contraction of the contracted from the contract of the co

tain shall send troops to Tibet with-out reason.

7. The Chinese government shall not appoint or dismise efficials in Tibet ON ITS OWN RESPONS.

8. The British government shall be allowed to establish telegraph lines in Lhessa. Chianghu, Chamus P. British postsi service shall be introduced in Lhassa and other slaces.

pinity worked by the British and Chinese governments.

DOINTS 7 and 10 (on which we have laid emphasis) show clearly that Great British was entering into no lease agreement but intended to make of Tibet a British protectorate just as Japan had seized and established her rules over Korea.

Japan had seized and established her rules over Korea.

Whis aggression on the part of her rival-ally, nevertheless conducted a quiet opposition propagands and the twelve demands were pigeon-holed for the time being. Great British, however, went ahead with the measures proposed in the document. Tibet to MUCH of the heatfilly to Great British and the seize of the children was unable to make effective made by Great British at a time when China was unable to make effective resistance to her except by surendering completely to Japan.

The Chinese had discovered that The Chinese had discovered that Interests of European nations like Belletings in China she was just as well-

interests of European nations like Bel-gum, in China she was just as wol-fish as Japan. One Chinese protest written by C. C. Wu shortly after the twelve de-

mands were made public, reads:
China want nothing more than the
re-establishment of Chinese suverignty over Thet, with recognition
of the autonomy of the territory inchance government, she is adjeable to the British idea of forming
an effective buffer territory in do
far as it is consistent with equity
and justice; she le ancious that her
trade interest should be looked after
trade interest should be looked after
tish, a goint which is agreeable even
to the Tibetams, though apparently
not to the British; in other words
at least make her an arrangement
regarding Tibut which should not have
that made with Russia respecting
outer Mongolia. (Quoted by Putnam
Wasie, "Fight for the Republic in
China," Page 479.)

SLOWLY but surely China was find ing out that all the imperialist na-tion were her enemies no matter wha

tion were her esemies no matter what their pretenses might be.

Two powers, Russia and Germany, had been eliminated in the race for control of China and the Chinese masses. France had been reduced to a subordinate position but the rivalry between Great Britain and Japan became more intense as the number of rivals decreased.

The United States had looked on and aided in the weakening of the Chinese

By Wm. F. Dune

THE exigencies of the Ex

cracy.

More distillusionment was in for the Chinese when the peace ference met. There the cap stone laid on the structure of less, intri-

The Peasant Movement in Germany

A STRONG differentiation is percept

A STRONG differentiation is perceptive the movements of the small and the middle peasantry. The so-called "German Peasant Associations" (clerical) as well as the claims of the small and the middle peasantry. The strength of the small peasant Associations (clerical) as well as the German Peasants' Linon' was made a visible move to the small peasantry, under the whole of the small peasantry, under the whole of the small peasantry, under the whole of the small peasantry, under the pressure of economic conditions, is moving obviously, the with vacilitations, towards the left. The clerical peasant association have a series of the clerical peasant association in their taction from the "landbund," As early as in the autumn and before the "reichtair," election in December, leaders of the clerical peasant and between the "reichtair," election in December, leaders of the clerical peasant association and serves politically in favor of a outbourned of the serves of the clerical peasant, association, and as serves politically in favor of a outbourned of the serves of the clerical peasant, association, and as serves politically in favor of a outbourned of the serves of the clerical peasant association, and as serves politically in favor of a outbourned of the serves of the clerical peasant association, and as serves politically in favor of a outbourned of the serves of the clerical peasant association, and as the proposition of the serves of the clerical peasant association and peasant association and the serves of the clerical peasant association in the serves of the clerical peasant association of the center of the clerical peasant associations in the serves of the clerical peasant associations in the serves of the center of the clerical peasant associations in the context of the peasant associations of the context of the peasant association of the context o

of the center who contributed to this defeat by their absence. It will defeat by their absence. It will defeat by their absence it will defeat be their absenc

consideration for their masses of small to the present was almost entirely mean of the social democrats Braun under social democratic induces can be actively as for October, the "German Peasant Union" swung over from the democratic camp to the camp of the desire, as their reason that the democratis had no firm policy in the tariff question and further that they had lost their significance as a party. Today the leader, Westermann, sits in the same fraction as Hepp, the president of the "landbund," but the present of the "landbund," but the present of the "landbund," but the "Beasants Union and the East Pruss president of the "landbund," but the "Beasants Union are already practically complyiedly reactionary.

The "Bavarian Reassat Union" but the settlements on lesse in the settlements of the social democratic Braun and Gererian and Gererian and the Braun and the settlements of the social democratic Braun and Gererian and Gererian and the Reverlage and the Reve

The Co-operative Union of Working Landowners, Settlers and Tenants, which is associated with the International Peasant Council in Moscow, comprises the most advanced elements of the amail peasants movements. Their county ments of the small peasants' move-ments. Their actual recruiting ground is among the masses of those smalled peasants, tenants or settlers who either at one time worked in industry or who are permanently dependently entry or who are permanently dependent ent on industry as an additional meanant or or earning money. The individual associations which are affiliated varyanged greatly as regards the degree to which they are converted to radicalism. The organization most to the left which they are converted to radicalism. The they are converted to radicalism. The organization most to the left whichlight is also developing the best powerselved or agitation and organization, is their union of Working Landowners' within the strictly centralized organization if the strictly centralized organization. The president of the union was elected to the "reclassified on phenomen 7, on the Communist ticket. This union was elected to the "reclassified on the occasion of the failure really responsible for the great camman paign on, the occasion of the failure of cross in the autium of 1324. It paign on the occasion of the failure of crops in the autumn of 1924. It already has a number of parliament-ary representatives in the various pro-vincial parliaments and has taken root especially in Thuringia, Saxony, East Prussia, Schleswig-Hoistein, Hesse. The Prussian coalition govern-

even have they shrush from means of lineal interference and tervital intimidation. In Bavaria the organization was rebidden during the state of siege. Demonstrations were dispersed. In East Prusals the government refused for months to negotiate with the union regarding the position of the state tenants on lease in the settlements of the so-called Gross-Moosbruch, and tired to intimidate the colonists by riscross attachments. bruch, and tried to intimidate the col-onists by rigorous stateshments. Nevertheless it is just here that the union can boast of considerable suc-cess. Quite recently a brochure pub-lished by the publishers of. Neues Dorf in celebration of the 480th anni-versary of the great German peasant war, was confiscated by the public prosecutor.

THRU the whole country attempts THRU the whole country attempts are made to make the small peas-ants afraid of the Cooperative Union of Working Landowners and the asso-ciations affiliated to it, by using the word "Communist." In this connection the S. P. of Germany proves again will moreover be organized.
to be the faithful servaint of extreme counter-evolution. The "inadbund" has repeatedly called up its failed revolutionary proletariat implements. has repeatedly called up its dispets remeding and union was union was used to be considerable and the salar properties of the failure in 1924. It The fact that the law and peasants, but has is many case in those spheres of power which have in 1924. It The fact that the law and the waste of the considerable and the salar law and the sa

By Edwin Hornle peasants, by affiliating to itself the

EASTERN PEOPLES HAVE GREAT FUTURE SAYS CHITCHERIN IN SPEECH BEFORE SOVIET CONGRESS

Union of Seviet Socialist Republics before the Third Congress of Seviet Foreign Minister Chicherin emphasized that the position of the Seviet government toward the foreign countries ought to be considered only in connection with the entire policy of the U.S. S. R. whose chief points were a profound tendency for international peace and the recovery of sound economic conditions.

of Soviet Socialist Republics could not take part, the It does not mean that the Union is aiways boycotting the league of nations, since it did sometimes join such discussions as were convoked for purely technical or humanitarian objects or the purpose of the passet of the passet of the passet of the facts that the passet in the assertions made that the creation

protount tenency or international peace and the recovery of sound economic conditions.

The basic nature of the foreign policy of the Union of S. S. R. is its defensive character. In this reference, the speaker emphatically denies the accusations which recently appeared the control of the c

tions ensuing from the treaty of Rigs, the less strained would be her relations with the union.

In fact, remarks the speaker, the Soviet government actually has to face two categories of international combinations: One is a united anti-Soviet front, while the other is a system of utilization of the Union of Soviet Republics by foreign countries.

Contrasting the hesitating and unstable policy of the European powers with the conditions in the Asiatic countries. Chicherin compares the former with persons stricken with inalaria, while the ancient nations of Asia are now appearing as young peoples endowed with a psychology of young men with a great future by-

peoples endowed with a prechology from the most of the composition of

runs peaker further scores as contrary to the true sense of the facts the assertions made that the creation of paw national republics in Soviet Central Asia would serve as a starting point for an anexionist tendencies with Poland. The relations will be sufficiently asserted that the same time, the Soviet government intends to further economic in point for an anexionist tendencies with Poland. The relations will be sufficiently asserted that it is the aim for which I and my crucial assertions are considered to the said plant the reverse is true, declares to the said prepublics is but an act that will considiate peaceful relations between the said plant to the said point of the said point of the said plant to the fact of the English could be peaced in relations between the said plant of the said point of the said plant to the said point of the said plant to the said plant to the said point of the said plant to the said point of the said plant to the said point of the said plant to the said point of the said plant to the said to the said plant to the said to the said plant to the said to the said plant to the said plant to the said plant to the said plant to the said

MARKO FRIEDMAN

Soldier of the Communist International SOFIA, May 27. (Bulgarian Telegraph Agency.)—The pu execution of the alleged perpetrators of the Sofia cathedral rage Friedman, Koev and Zadgorski look place today.

ONE of the best of the Communist Party of Bulgaria, Comrade MARKI PRIEDWAN, who was charged with having participated in the prepar-tion of the justrage in the Sofia cathedral, has been executed. He was has in the cathedral squara, and even his last request, that his death centence's carried out by his being shot, was refused by the bestial hangmen.

In his final speech at the mock trial he proclaimed in proud, neble a ning words his political belief:

urning words his political belief:
"What I have done I have done out of love for the people, as a truefighter of the Communist International. I also love my country, but fit a different way from you. In this solemn moment I sweer once against that I had neithing to do with the outrage in the cathedral and that I condemn this act. I have no fear. In the war I often stood feet to face with death. Should you, however, condemn me to death, then I request that you do not hang me but shoot me. I wish to fall by the builtes in the face of your soleliers with open, not bandaged year, as an heaves soldler, for I stood in the war for my country as a soldler of the Communist International."

oppression, supplianting them by a policy of adaptation to the sims of the Persian national government to modernize and centralize their country and then of pulling over that modernized Persia to their side.

As this prove, remarks the speak: