

GENERAL STRIKES SEEN BY JUDGE TO 40 YEARS SHOULD BE TRIED

The General Defense Committee of the I. W. W. has made public two sworn statements concerning the frame-up which sent eight members of the Lumpkin Workers' Industrial Union to Walla Walla prison from Centralia, Wash., after the orgy of white terror that took place on November 11, 1919.

It has been the claim of the defense that Judge John M. Wilson, who presided over the trial and who sentenced the eight victims to serve from 25 to 40 years, was prejudiced.

AS WE SEE IT

BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

PEOPLE who talk about the advent of socialism in England by peaceful methods have not reckoned with the tactics. The blackshirts are growing bolder every day. Few years ago they were a negligible factor and the officials of the labor movement treated them lightly. But they are no longer something to be sneezed at. They are organized on military lines and are ready for action in breaking strikes and defending "God, king and country."

THE London section of the British fascists, five thousands strong, held a demonstration in Hyde Park on Sunday. Two generals were among the speakers. When the national anthem was sung, those who did not remove their hats from the speaker's knooked off by the instigation of a shriek. Speakers boasted that two years ago the fascists could not hold a meeting in Hyde Park because of the opposition of the workers. Now they are too strong to be molested. The fascists are armed, they say, and do not intend to interfere. They are steadily arming. They are not armed or organized on military lines.

PERHAPS it is just as well that the British working class should have the opportunity to get a practical lesson in the democratic pretensions of the British government. The fascists are allowed to use force and violence without any restrictions. The British government is allowed to use force and violence without any restrictions. The British government is allowed to use force and violence without any restrictions.

THE German merchants are not letting the grass grow under their feet. The budget committee of the Reichstag approved two bills designed to strip the republic of every vestige of republicanism. January 18, is to make a national holiday in commemoration of the crowning of Emp. William I. in the Hall of Mirrors in Versailles after the Franco-Prussian war. Another bill gives the president of Germany the right to bestow titles of nobility on his own members. The law and other bills for the protection of the (Continued on page 2)

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UNION LAWYERS AGREE WITH OPERATORS UPON MODIFYING INJUNCTION

WHEELING, W. Va., June 10.—Federal Judge W. E. Baker has modified the injunction against the United Mine Workers in behalf of 19 coal companies. The seventh clause of the original order, dealing with the advertising and holding of union meetings in the Pennsylvania strike zone was modified by agreement of counsel on both sides. The words "peaceful persuasion" were eliminated and "menace" was substituted. The words "peaceful persuasion" were eliminated and "menace" was substituted. The words "peaceful persuasion" were eliminated and "menace" was substituted.

BRITISH NAVY'S BALTIC ANGERS RUSSIA

Trade Union Women in Cabled Protest (Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, June 10.—Considerable indignation is reported to be felt through Soviet Russia by the announcement of the British government that British warships are going to manœuvre in the Baltic some time late in June.

PICKETING BILL MUST RUN GAUNT OF THE COURTS

Allows 'Peaceful Strike' Activity (Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 10.—The Illinois house today passed the Cuthbertson "injunction limitation" bill. The provision of the bill is to prohibit the picketing in the event of a "peaceful" picketing in time of strikes. The vote was 78 to 65. The bill was introduced by the court in the house, and now it is in the senate.

NEGRO LYNCHING SHOWS INCREASE OVER LAST YEAR

Mob Murder Virtually Unpunished in U. S. (Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, June 10.—(F.P.)—Lynchings show an increase over 1924. In 1925 there were 115 lynchings, as against 103 in 1924. The increase is due to the fact that the mob murder is virtually unpunished in the United States.

Operators Revising Pact While Lewis Is Fighting Radicalism

ATLANTA, Ga., June 10.—Revision of the basic schedules of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America is now being negotiated with the officials of the Chicago Rapid Transit company, discussing the company and the union. The old contract will be renewed, with new changes. The yearly contract will soon expire.

TROWEL MEN ORDERED ON STRIKE, BUT NOT AGAINST THEIR BOSSES

Three hundred members of the Operative Plasterers' and Cement Makers' Association of America are on strike. The international officers have called the union against the firms which have favored the bricklayers' union.

SHANGHAI SEAMEN'S STRIKE IS CRIPPLING ALL FOREIGN SHIPPING

SHANGHAI, China, June 10.—The Chinese strike leaders today admitted disturbances to subside in the business and foreign settlements. The Chinese strikers have not been able to get their ships to sea, and river shipping was crippled when the Chinese crews continued to leave ships in the harbor.

'END RIFF WAR!' SAYS COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

Calls Upon French to Down Arms (Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, June 8, 9, 10.—The Communist International has issued a manifesto calling on the workers, peasants and soldiers of the French and Spanish armies in Morocco to fraternize with the Rifians and force the imperialist government to make peace or else face the responsibility of causing a new world war. Derleat, Deming, Discussion.

PARIS, France, June 10.—The Communist deputy, Doriot, presented a motion to the French Chamber of Deputies for an immediate declaration of the Moroccan invasion, which was supported only by the 29 Communist deputies. The socialist, adherents to the second international, who betrayed the workers by supporting the Doriot's motion.

THIRTY-SIX KU KLUXERS JAILED FOR MASS RIOT

Raided Anti-Klanmen in 300 Automobiles (CLINTON, Mass., June 10.—Thirty six members of the Ku Klux Klan were brought into district court today following the worst riot of a series which broke out in Clinton, Mass. when members of the Ku Klux Klan attacked anti-klanmen.

ANGLO-FRENCH SECURITY PACT RUNS INTO SNAG

Strong Opposition to It in Britain (LONDON, June 10.—Active opposition to the Anglo-French security pact was expressed today in the House of Commons. The pact is a security pact between France and Britain, which would require France to support Britain in the event of a war with Germany.

WASHINGTON WORRIES OVER 'CONDITIONS' IN CHINA; COUNTS SHIPS

WASHINGTON, June 10.—Official anxiety over conditions in China were re-emphasized here today when Secretary of the Navy William D. Dornier announced that a list of foreign war vessels in the neighborhood of the disturbed areas, which included not only American warships, but also those of Great Britain, Japan, France and Italy.

MAHONEY COMPLETES HIS FINAL ACT OF BETRAYAL IN MINNESOTA

ST. PAUL, Minn., June 10.—True to expectations, William Mahoney, chairman of the Farmer-Labor Federation of Minnesota, and Ralph L. Harwood, secretary and editor of the Farmer-Labor Advocate, its official organ, have turned over to the "Farmer-Labor Association."

ADMINISTRATION WILL USE DEBTS TO BOLSTER G. O. P.

WASHINGTON, June 10.—Claremont indicates that an effort will be made in the next congress to establish a definite relationship between the funding of European debts to the United States and the reduction of domestic taxation. This is a possibility for the Republican leaders, led by Speaker Clegg, as chairman of the senate foreign relations committee, would be adopted.

RELEASE OF BEN GITLOW NOW UP TO GOV. SMITH

NEW YORK, June 10.—Benjamin Gitlow, member of the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party must serve the remainder of his five to ten year sentence in the New York criminal anarchy act, in view of the decision of the United States supreme court in denying the Gitlow appeal, unless Gov. Alfred E. Smith grants Comrade Gitlow a pardon.

SCOPES WARNED TO BEWARE OF 'RADICALISM'

Suspect Darrow of Being an Atheist (Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, June 10.—The illustrious collaborators have been working on John T. Scopes, Dayton, Tenn., high school teacher to be tried on July 10, for teaching evolution to a biology class, trying to induce Scopes to return to the faith of his fathers, or some attorney just as conservative, to act as his attorney.

27 NEGRO SOLDIERS OF 24TH INFANTRY STILL GAGED AT LEAVENWORTH

NEW YORK, June 10.—(F.P.)—Another member of the 24th Infantry, known as "Houston Marley," is to go free as a result of the campaign made by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. There are still 27 men in Leavenworth, 10 of whom will be eligible for parole in August.

SAYS POPE DID NOT GIVE JAZZ POET RIGHT TO LOP DAWD

NEW YORK, June 10.—Clarence H. Mackey, multi-millionaire president of the Postal Telegraph company, has been charged today with the sedition of a married woman. The charge is that he had an affair with a woman who was a member of the Postal Telegraph company.

DEVER ALLOWS FARE INCREASE

Announcement was made by Corporation Counsel Francis X. Busch that the city administration will not protest against the 20 per cent increase in suburban fares for which the steam railroads have petitioned the Illinois commerce commission.

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SELFDETERMINATION THE CRY OF YOUNG CHINA AS WESTERN POWERS QUAIL BEFORE UPHEAVAL

By LAURENCE TODD (Federated Press Staff Correspondent) WASHINGTON, June 10.—Modern education has given China a new leadership that is determined to drive foreign conquerors from the soil of the Sowerly republic. Boys trained in American, British, German and Japanese colleges are the real motive force behind the Sowerly demonstrations that are arousing scores of millions of Chinese. These boys have learned their lessons of world politics and history and economics too well for the present comfort of imperialists in Washington, London, Paris, Tokio.

Just after a dispatch from Shanghai announced that American marines and sailors had "been sent out" a Chinese college supported by the Kuomintang party, the state department made public the demands of the students which were circulated by thousands in Peking in the form of handbills, by students of the missionary and other schools.

Student Strikers Demands. These young rebels against foreign domination of China demand: 1. Punishment of those responsible for the Shanghai killings, from consuls to policemen. 2. Release and indemnification of arrested students. 3. Apologies from the foreign governments to the Chinese people. 4. Aid to strikers in Shanghai, Tientsin and the Japanese mills. 5. Withdrawal of foreign military forces, including war vessels, from China. 6. Abolition of foreign concessions and extra-territoriality. 7. Abolition of unequal treaties and special privileges. 8. Economic boycott against foreign goods. 9. Overthrow of "traitorous Chinese government."

10. Overthrow of imperialism. The speeches that have been delivered in the streets, on these ten demands of the Chinese people, are especially bitter and convincing. The Japanese, who have extorted

BRITISH IMPERIALISM IN CHINA EXPOSED AS GHASTLY BRUTAL EXPLOITATION OF THE WORKERS

SHANGHAI, China.—(By Mail).—British imperialism in one of its latest forms, the Shanghai municipal council, employs Indian bribes to do the policing of the settlement. Time and time again acts of brutal beating and mauling of Chinese workers have been reported.

These columns have contained facts of the inhuman treatment accorded the Chinese laboring class by the foreigner, be he a Britisher, Japanese or American but there exists also another situation.

Savage Slave Drives. The Indian Sikh is brought a trifle more than a couple and a club is placed in his hand. Keep the slaves down at any cost. The cause of the slave is the cause of the foreigner as his orders and as a result we have primitive savagery with the nameless Chinese workers as the victims.

There hasn't been a day that in passing along the street I haven't been witness to several unnumbered punishments inflicted on Chinese by these Sikh policemen.

Beatings of Animals or Worse. I have seen a couple at the head of a group of human horses who were straining and sweating in the vain attempt at pulling what would be a motor truck load of wooden boards and other heavy material, beaten into insensibility by a stick.

Another time I have seen a wheelbarrow go off with his ear half broken by the hand and heel of the Sikh who as I have said sometime ago, the very embodiment of British imperialism in one of its more concrete forms.

Little Better Off Than Their Victims. Let me again repeat. The Sikh, a member of an exploited race himself is taken from his native land, is paid a little more than a couple to beat and maul the Chinese workers, but it is the ultimate result.

KUOMINTANG AND MERCENARIES STILL BATTLING FOR CANTON

(Special to The Daily Worker) CANTON, China, June 10.—The fighting which has been going on since Monday in a district near the city into which yesterday with considerable casualties resulting from the battle across the Chuking river.

Several Chinese gunboats appeared around the fortified island of Honan and opened heavy fire on the Yunnanese position on the river. The Yunnanese gunboats passed along the river to the Dutch Poles island, turned and came back pouring in continuous small caliber shot and machine gun fire against the Yunnanese. Finally the boats went out of sight around the island of Honan again.

CHINESE ARMY DECLARED READY TO FIGHT AGAINST IMPERIALISM

(Special to The Daily Worker) PEKING, China, June 10.—The Chinese Bankers' Association has promised the students to back the effort to spread a boycott of British and Japanese banknotes.

The delegation appointed by foreign legations to investigate the Shanghai murder of students and general strike for Shanghai was held yesterday morning. The conservative Chinese and those Chinese leaders who are subsidized by imperialist money are doing their utmost to give investigation an excuse for advocating moderation, cessation of strikes, demonstrations and the boycott. Among these apologists is Wellington Koo.

Feng Declares Himself General Feng Yu-hsiang has circulated all governments of provinces

AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from page 1) republic which under social-democratic rule were used to oppress the workers and not the monarchists.

ANOTHER MILL, stretching the black, red and gold banner of the republic, issued being carried in the budget committees by two votes. Of course those bills must run the recharging of the state's budget, but no action is in the saddle in Germany for the time being. And the socialists are entirely to blame. They

SCOPES RETURNS TO DAYTON WITH MOTLEY DEFENSE

(Continued from page 1) York, will be the lawyers to assist the home talent defense of the young schoolmaster. It will then be possible to carry the case to the supreme court of the United States and test the constitutionality of the state's law according to which nothing for them to appeal.

NEW YORK, June 10.—Clarence Darrow, noted Chicago attorney, will be chief counsel for John Thomas Scopes, Tennessee school teacher indicted for violating the state's anti-evolution law. It was announced here today.

THE Chicago Tribune believes that this conclusion regarding that it is a purely modern movement. It has a power that may start the yellow race up from its knees to its feet, looking the white race in the eye no longer acknowledging inferiority.

SCORE FRANCE FOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST RIFFS

WAR WAGED WITH DOLLARS OF UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, June 10.—At a joint meeting of the Peace-Connelly Association and the International Workers' Aid in raising funds to relieve the distress of the famine sufferers in Ireland.

NEW YORK CITY.—One thousand and thirty tractors and other agricultural machinery for Soviet Russia were shipped by the Amtorg Trading Company in the Soviet ship, which sailed last Friday for the Black Sea ports of Odessa, Novorossiisk, and Batumi. The cargo which is valued at \$1,000,000 also contains cars, motor trucks, motorcycles, blower tires, leather and oil well supplies.

Distribute a bundle every day during Red Week of June 15 to 21. Patronize our advertisers.

Chinese Workers Present 17 Demands

(Continued from page 1) twelve students who were murdered. However, several American missionaries appeared and testified that the shooting was uncalculated for the benefit of the Chinese. They were decidedly to blame for all disturbances, including the strike.

The resolution points out that the British people are anti-evolutionary in the war against the Moroccan with the aid of American dollars.

INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY. The circular conveys the "heartfelt greetings of \$500,000 white manual and intellectual workers who join in the protest against the arrest and murder of peaceful students and workers by imperialist bandits and the agents of white and yellow capitalism.

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Yes, Counter-Revolution Will Also Be Declared Illegal, But by Workers

(Continued from page 1) TODAY, the master class is highly stoked over the decision of the U. S. supreme court in the Gilroy case, upholding the constitutionality of America's most extreme exceptional law. This station finds its expression in the editorial headline of the Chicago Journal of Commerce, "Yes, Revolution is Illegal." It may be well, for the present generation, as well as for posterity, to publish this editorial expression of the mouthpiece of Chicago's "open shop" business interests. It is as follows:

YES, REVOLUTION IS ILLEGAL. The decision of the supreme court in the case of Benjamin Gitlow settles for all time the question of the right of an American government entity to forbid the dissemination of doctrines which lead to violent revolutionary attempts, whether immediately or in the far future.

THE state of New York has the right to forbid anybody from preaching revolution, whether or not the revolutionary attempt is to be made now or a hundred years from now, and whether or not it can be shown that the dissemination of the doctrine has resulted in the commission of an illegal act by anybody.

COMMUNISTS are not in disagreement with the logic of this declaration. They are not in disagreement with the logic of this declaration. They are not in disagreement with the logic of this declaration.

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OFFICIAL TAKE FRENCH PLOTS

Painless Harries to Fetz by Airplane

(Continued from page 1) army in Morocco continues successfully, and after a complete absence of 24 hours, the war office announces that, "The situation has suddenly become worse in the last forty-eight hours."

THE French left wing has been violently attacked and driven back in the region of Ouessant by the Tola-natives.

THE four blockhouses at Fetz have been captured from the French by the Rifians.

THE fortress of the French at Ajar was captured by the Rifians. The commander, a sergeant major, was killed in the attack.

PARIS, June 10.—Alarmed at the possibility of the opposition to French-British cooperation in Great Britain, the French foreign office today attempted to set the table of peace negotiations back on its heels.

Little Belgium's Big Debt to Be Postponed, Reduced and Not Paid

WASHINGTON, June 10.—Belgium's latest experimental cabinet, for parliament is so balanced between socialists and conservatives that it may really hold power, has been asked to send a commission to Washington in July to talk about her war debt to the American treasury.

THE commission was reported to have offered to Belgium and Italy include postponement of actual payments, with reductions in interest rate and other allowances which cut the debt almost in half.

WILL Wages go Up? DENVER, June 10.—The negotiation of freight rates by the Interstate Commerce Commission, will the state industrial commission order the Colorado that and iron company and other coal operators to restore wages.

THE coal operators recently secured a wage reduction order of 30 per cent from the state industrial commission on the ground that discriminating freight rates made it possible to meet, exact competition.

THE state industrial commission at Washington has just qualified these rates, and the operators are jubilant. They announce, "Now we can compete with the eastern states." But they make no mention of their unorganized employees.

BOSSSES WANT PASSPORT SYSTEM AND POWER TO DEPORT ALIEN WORKERS

NEW YORK, June 10.—The Immigration committee of the National Association of Manufacturers wants a passport immigration law which will enable big business to further adjust the flow of people to America to accommodate industrial needs.

Registration, systematic identification (probably by finger printing) and simplification of deportation (provided in the bill defeated in last Congress) but to come up as a result are sought by the manufacturers including Bethlehem Steel, International Harvester, U. S. Rubber, etc.

MOBILIZE THE Red Army for Red Week.

READY NOW! June Issue of THE WORKERS MONTHLY 25 CENTS A COPY

WILLIMANTIC TEXTILE STRIKERS BEING EVICTED FROM TENEMENTS

HARTFORD, Conn., June 9.—Despite hot weather, strikers at the Willimantic plant of the American Thread Co. do not relish the thought of moving out of company tenements into a tent colony. Deputy sheriffs are serving eviction notices on the workers who have been on strike for several months against a wage cut. Notices are being given strikers who have paid rent up to date. The workers are still in their intention to resist the company and keep their strike ranks intact.

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GROUCH AND TRUMBULL IN FURTHER FIGHT

Aid Asked to Obtain Complete Freedom

(Special to The Daily Worker)
HONOLULU, May 27.—(By Mail)—As a result of the efforts of Judge Matthewman, former attorney general of the territory, who was retained by the American Civil Liberties Union, the sentences of Private Grouch and Trumbull, Communist soldiers convicted by court-martial on charges of organizing a secret Communist league, were reduced from 40 years and 28 years respectively, to 3 years and 1 year.

Matthewman made a preliminary investigation of the cases at the instance of the local representative of the Civil Liberties Union and presented arguments to the army officials which are believed to have been the cause of the reduction of sentence reported.

Errors Should Nullify Sentences
Members of the local defense group did not feel that mere clemency on the part of the army authorities was sufficient and decided to continue the fight for the liberation of these prisoners of conscience. Due to Judge Matthewman's unexpected visit to the court it became impossible to engage a substitute, and Attorney Fred Peterson, former assistant United States district attorney for Hawaii, was selected.

Copies of the transcripts of the proceedings of the court-martial trials were secured from the prisoners and through their analysis made possible with a view to appealing to the civil courts. The records of the cases reveal so many errors and irregularities that it is believed the entire proceedings would be nullified if brought into a regular court.

No Law Wholly Was Violated
Analysis of the charges, specifications and records show conclusively that no law or military regulation was violated by the accused. The acts charged do not in themselves constitute offenses under the civil or the military law.
The stool pigeon Fisher was the only witness against the defendants and his testimony was not corroborated, and it contradicted itself. No attempt was made to prove the specific charge embodied in all the specifications, to wit: actions "to the prejudice of good order and military discipline."
It appears from the analysis that nothing was proved against these men which they did not have a perfect right to do or say. They were convicted, not of any offense, but of holding certain opinions. They were proved to be good soldiers under perfect discipline, and to an unprejudiced observer they appear to be far better Americans than those who sat in judgment over them.

Com'Con Demands
The local efforts will be pushed as far as possible in the attempt to secure justice for Grouch and Trumbull. It is probable that outside assistance will be needed if the case is opened up in the local courts.
Parties or organizations desiring to contribute to the local defense fund should communicate with the Rev. Wright, president Honolulu Central Labor Council and local representative of the defense, at 1515, Paul Crouch or Walter Trumbull direct, 27, Inf. Guardhouse, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii.

Wheat Crop Only Enough to Care for Home Markets
WASHINGTON, D. C. June 10.—The American wheat crop this year will be the smallest since 1917, the department of agriculture estimated this afternoon.
It was stated that the total crop, which will be about 460,000,000 bushels, will be sufficient to supply the domestic requirements. The 1924 wheat crop totalled 573,000,000 bushels.

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CONTINUOUS MURDER OF MINERS IN UNSAFE MINES SHOULD STIR MASS PROTEST AGAINST BOSSES

By ALEX REID.
Another chapter is written in the lifeblood of the victims of the gas explosions in Coal Glen, N. C., on May 27th.

On the morning of that day the underground slaves crept into or towards their working places, not being permitted to see out their usual starvation wages, when an explosion, the result of negligence, occurred which cost the lives of 53 miners, to add to the ever increasing total of victims of capitalist greed.
"What are 53 more blown out of the industry, 300,000 too many miners now; freeze them out, starve them out, kill them out," the bosses say, they must be got rid of, as there is no hope with the mines so overworked, and it seems we can add another method of getting rid of them by blowing them out.

How Long?
The toll of human lives to gas explosions is appalling, and with the sacrifice of man's blood, with the blame, time and time again, placed on the coal operators, yet no criminal action against them, no death or imprisonment against them, we stop to ask how much longer are we going to offer our bodies to be sacrificed on the altar of capitalist greed, to their parasitic coal operators who refuse to have their mines properly ventilated—which would reduce to a minimum the risk of gas explosions, and their awful toll of human lives and suffering?

It is reported the explosion wrecked the cross of mammoth, to which the miners were taken, thereby leaving the men with no means of escape, and the main explosion was followed by a smaller one, which killed not outright were suffocated by the aftermath.

Explosions Preventable.
Nine times out of ten these explosions could have been prevented by a few dollars expended in cleaning up the air-ways, cleaning the falls that have blocked the passage of air, cleaning the roadways, and cleaning the workings with coal dust, the expense of covering the roadways or the sprinkling of rock dust. This calls for the expense of a few dollars that the operators feel they can save by taking chances on the lives of the miners, while they are making millions, and don't amount to much in view of the fact that there are 200,000 surplus men to take their places.

Recesses are rushed to the scene after four days of effort in returning the exhausted, torn and crushed corpses to their families, distracted and starving families.
A rich reward for a faithful and useful life has been given to the coal producer one of life's necessities.
At both the life of the coal miner and the life of the coal producer are dangerous. From the moment he leaves the surface until he returns, he courts all the dangers imaginable; he courts old, mad, carbon monoxide gas, sulphured hydrogen, water, damp working places, and the 100 different diseases arising from his employment.

Fight Both Death and Capitalism.
Coupled to that, the continuous struggle for a mere living, with the fight ever growing more intense, with the capitalist class lined up solidly against the collars and the treason of the miners' officials themselves have made this life of the coal diggers truly a pitiable one, and the wonder is that the slaves of the pits have not revolted against that condition long ago.

As usual, the dead public sent their messages of sympathy—sympathy to wife or mother standing at the pit mouth waiting for news of their loved ones, sympathy to the little ones crying for their dad in that hellish mine, sympathy to the comrades, sympathy to the starving dependants, of the torured slaves imprisoned in the poisoned hole whom they would see no more!
Such sympathy is a deadly insult as poisonous as the four aftermath itself, from those people who will not dare cry their protest against such a condition that permitted such damnable and preventable explosions to occur.
And that are the labor leaders doing now in this trying period? Messages of sympathy, also. Every labor leader is afraid of death, afraid to perform in this case that requires immediate action.

Need Mass Protest.
Mass meetings ought to be called to protest against this outrage and campaign carried on through the country that will result in the elimination of the conditions that have permitted this awful toll to occur any too often in the coal mining industry.
The suffering, as usual, is intense, and living conditions are a disgrace to the country. This field is one of the unorganized parts of the industry and the wages are at bed rock, no working conditions to mention, with long hours, and a system bordering chattel slavery in existence.

What Will Union Leaders Do?
Will the labor leaders and authorities rise to this occasion and demand a public inquiry, and that criminal action be taken against the coal operators by prosecution for violation of the mining laws? Or is it only a few of the "200,000 too many" coal diggers slaves of the mines.

Entrance Nos. 3 and 4 was wrecked by an explosion of undetermined origin yesterday, burying 23 miners. Six men who were working near the surface were taken out unharmed, while their less fortunate fellows were at the 500 foot level were imprisoned in a blazing inferno.

The Lyman Timber company at Hamilton took its toll of blood a day or two afterward, when L. C. Van der Meer was struck on the head and back by a falling cable, seriously injured for life, if he lives.

SUPER-TRUSTS ARE THROTTLED BY THE COURTS

Open Way for Fixing Prices and Gouging

By LAWRENCE TODD (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)
WASHINGTON, (AP)—Scarcely a ripple of serious comment has followed the deal which the federal supreme court—with Chief Justice Sutherland, Justices McReynolds and Sanford dissenting—has made in its decision yesterday that trade associations may furnish reliable information on members as to costs, prices, methods of production, stocks on hand, and other elements that enable the members to fix their prices and profits. Yet here emerges the super-trust, no longer a sinking outlaw but a respectable and authoritative business institution, entitled to levy new taxes on the nation.

Lower Courts Overturned
It was the Maple Flooring Manufacturers' Association and the Cement Manufacturers' Protective Association that appealed to the final court, after they had been declared by lower courts to be violators of the anti-trust law.

The majority opinion holds that there is no unlawful restraint of commerce in the certain degree, and industry get together and discuss and exchange detailed information on the amount of their product that is demanded by the market, and the amount they can produce, the cost of production under various conditions, and so forth. Time after time the federal trade commission has held that this exchange of "information" was in fact the operation of a check upon production, to keep supply below demand and to create artificially high prices and profits. In the production of building materials, the cost of construction, which has been passed on to rents, ranging from 28 to 100 per cent according to the country. This field is one of the unorganized parts of the industry and the wages are at bed rock, no working conditions to mention, with long hours, and a system bordering chattel slavery in existence.

Agree with Chamber of Commerce
Justice Stone, recent attorney general in delivering the majority opinion, declared that "The natural tendency of the exchange of such more scientific knowledge of business conditions, on the minds of the individuals engaged in commerce, and its dissemination to the public, tends to production and price, can hardly be deemed a restraint of commerce."
McReynolds, in reply, asserted that "The exchange of such information 'carefully developed plans to cut down normal competition,' and that 'plots of restraint and smug preambles but intensely real and keenly demanded busy with schemes to enrich themselves thru circumstances' of the anti-trust law."

Now that the court has ruled, the business organizations of the United States may be expected to rapidly develop a plan of action. The court will be as effective as the steel trust didners used to be, when Gary was whipping the steel industry into line for failure to participate in political demonstrations.
Competition gives way to a squeezing process, both against the consumer and against the small manufacturer, and the big business, the powerfully financed concerns in each industry dominates the field. The result is a concentration of employment which may result from it in the evident—and promises to be painful.

Worker Falls into Acid Vat; Boss Orders Truck to Cart Him to Hospital in Rag Pile

By A. W. HARVITT, Worker Correspondent.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
TOLEDO, O. June 10.—While repairing an acid vat at the big Standard oil plant here one of the workmen fell into a vat of acid. Even so he suffered only a few seconds exposure to the acid, the skin fell from his flesh in ribbons.

The workman had fastened a hook to a vat containing acid, which had to be moved away so that he could work. He was exerting his whole strength in trying to pull the vat away, when the part of the vat where he had the hook fastened gave way, launching him violently into a vat of acid which was so hot that he was scalded to the bone. He sank moaning to the bottom of the vat.
Worker to the Rescue.
Another worker who was close to him when he fell ran his high boots for help at the same time. When the boss came up the workman who had done the rescue of the suffering man told the boss to order an ambulance.

In a few minutes a heavy delivery truck drove up and the boss commenced to order the ambulance to be taken to make a bed for the sufferer on the truck.
When the other worker saw the truck drive up and that it was the intention of the boss to lay the sufferer on the bed of dirty rags: he swore by the name of his God that he would stand for it. He demanded that the boss get an ambulance and that damned quick.

Pile of Rags.
The boss then ordered an ambulance, after the sufferer had waited nearly an hour for the ambulance and he was told that he was to be buried in a pile of rags.

Don't you be a complicitous worker! Don't you be a complicitous worker! Don't you be a complicitous worker! Don't you be a complicitous worker!

LUMBER EXPORTS OF SOVIET UNION REACH HUGE PROPORTIONS—CHINA AND JAPAN GET BIGGEST AMOUNT

MOBQOW. (By Mail).—According to the latest returns, for 1924, 1,900,000 tons of lumber have been exported from the Soviet Union for the total sum of 17,400,000 rubles.

"Severies" alone increases its export by 40 per cent.
The greatest part of timber (80-85 per cent) is being sent to Great Britain. Recently, the exportation of timber to Germany and Holland has also been considerably increased. Oak-logs are mostly sent to France.

Foreign Capital
A considerable part of exportation falls to the lot of the Soviet Union with the participation of foreign capital. The principal mining companies, especially dealing with timber export are "Russiansoles," "Russonegries" and "Rushoballindies." Their boards of directors are abroad in the respective countries, Norway, Holland and England.

In addition to these companies, there is a special Mongolian forest concession enterprise, with participation of German capital, dealing in timber-exportation and the exploitation of forests in a region of the U. S. R. which is specially allotted to this company.

Other mixed companies dealing in importation and exportation of other goods are, to certain degree, also dealing in export of timber; such are the joint-stock companies "Russo-American Trade Company" and others.
The production of birch scale-boards is concentrated in a special scale-board tract, and the production of older scale-board forms is one of the functions of the State timber-trade societies.

Chief Markets Japan and China
The State timber trusts are mostly working with the help of money given by the State credit institutions. At the same time, some trusts have succeeded in securing the participation of foreign capital, the latter sometimes taking a direct part in the business and sometimes through the mixed societies for the total sum of 2 millions p. r.

The growth of the timber exportation is not only in the European part of the U. S. S. R. but also in the regions of the Far East is attracting considerable attention.
The chief markets are Japan and China. In the presence of certain conditions and practically with the assistance of foreign capital, the Soviet Far Eastern timber can be forwarded to European markets.

WHEN CANTON WORKERS AND ALSO FARMERS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST ALL FOREIGN IMPERIALIST RULE

(By Rosta News Agency)
CANTON, May 8.—(By Mail)—Mass manifestations of protest marked the observance by revolutionaries in Canton of the anniversary of the presentation of the humiliating Twenty-one demands by Japan in 1915. A crowd consisting of over 100,000 workers, peasants, soldiers and students, assembled at noon in the University Square.

After this mass meeting, in which there took part the most prominent members of the Kuomintang, the program of the demonstration was as follows: first came the delegates of the labor congress, then those of the farmers' conference, then followed various labor organizations of Canton, the students and the troops.

Denounce Against Imperialism.
The demonstration passed in front of the custom house, breaking into an improvised meeting ending with general cries of indignation of people clamoring for the return of the custom house to China. On their way along the embankment of the narrow canal between Shamshen and the city of Canton, the manifestants waved numerous banners, shouting demands for the restoration of Shamshen and relentless struggle against imperialism.

Thus the anti-Japanese planned protest grew into a huge general protest against all imperialists. The organizers of the Kuomintang, the demonstrators were followed by crowds of citizens who supported sympathetically the slogan of the day, which was "Down with Imperialism!"

Japanese Advice Unwelcome.
On the eve of that day, the acting Japanese consul had addressed a circular letter to all the schools, strengthening the character of educational institutions and urging the students, in the interest of friendship between the Chinese and Japanese peoples, to refrain from participation in political demonstrations.

Naturally, however, this letter had but the contrary effect of causing general indignation and, as a result, all the schools were shut out in the 7th of May demonstration.

Victor Emanuel was Forgiveness.
WASHINGTON, June 10.—Because it was on a gentle fanatic, peacefully parading, who ran half a block to fell the United States vice-consul at Leghorn, with a wire-wound club, the Communist agitator under the stands and accepts the apologies made by fascist officials in the Italian town.

Vice-Consul P. C. Gowen was merely caught by the fascist police, who shirt who ran up behind him and struck three blows on his head, and then ran back to his marching detachment.

Gowen fainted in the police station, but was assured that he was not fatally injured.

Illinois Grain Crops Poor.
SPRINGFIELD, Ill. June 10.—A. J. Surratt, federal agricultural statistician, announced today that the corn and molasses deficiency the small grain prospect of Illinois is the poorest in years. A good three-day rain would reduce the situation.

The A. B. C. of Communism
by N. Bucharin and E. Preobrazhensky
A manual of the principles of Communism, clearly, simply and briefly stated.
For the worker who would learn of the principles that guide a great movement, this book outlines the process of development of the world, the distribution, and the inevitable road leading to a state of society under working class control.

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Supplies questions and notes on the original work for study class use.
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STINES GROUP AFTER CRISIS

Calls Loans; German Industries on Rocks

(Special to The Daily Worker)
BERLIN, Germany, June 10.—The Stines group of industrial faces of the collapse of the Stines group of industries, due to the failure of Hugo Basse, jr., to secure a further loan from J. P. Morgan during his recent visit to the United States. This was revealed when the Reichsbank and other leading banks called a conference to confer on the impending financial crisis in the Stines industries. The Stines industries, including coal, iron, steel, and other industries, newspapers and other properties, face the payment of 135,000,000 marks, mostly due to the J. P. Morgan company's payment of short-term loans.

Morgan has refused further loans, because his banking syndicate feels it can gain complete control of the entire group by forcing the crisis and entering into the reorganization of the companies.
The banks reflected the shaky financial condition of the Stines industries, sharp declines occurring in many of the other industrial securities.

The same difficulties which have troubled other German industries. The world powers continue to drive Germany out of the world market, and a serious economic collapse is predicted, to be followed by foreign control of all the large German industries.

One of the classes in the allied notes to Germany orders the destruction of the Krupp nitrate tube lathe on the grounds that it is declared useless for the production of munitions. The German industrialist particularly hated, as his industries would be destroyed, just as the world market is reorganized, payments are demanded under the Dawes plan, and when an economic crisis is at hand. The Krupp is now negotiating with the world market, and a serious banking crisis, and fear that this too will be denied.

Harriman Interests to Mine manganese in the Caucasus
MOSCOW, June 10.—It was expected here today that the representative of the Harriman interests of New York would sign a concession agreement to mine manganese in the Soviet government which would give the Harriman interests exclusive rights to mine manganese in the Caucasus mountains.

W. A. Heston is said to agree to post \$1,000,000 as a guarantee to carry thru the concession with an expenditure of \$4,000,000 for improvements, and to post another million dollars as an advance royalties.

Fire Near Brazil, Ind.
BRAZIL, Ind. June 10.—The town of Center Point, near here, was saved from possible total destruction by fire early today when the Brazil fire department made a ten mile dash to the scene and got the flames under control.

U. S. Scrapes to Nobility
MADRID, June 10.—The king and queen of Spain, thirteen dukes, seven marquises, and eight counts were among the guests at the banquet given at the American embassy last night by Ambassador Alexander F. Moore, of Pittsburgh.

GET IT!
The June issue of THE WORKERS MONTHLY
Now On Sale

LUMBERJACKS ARE KILLED BY SPEED FOR MORE PROFIT

Lumber Industry Takes Ghastly Toll

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MT. VERNON, Wash. June 10.—The fourth fatal "accident" at the Clear Lake Lumber company's camp in about one month was the crushing to death of Nels Anderson, an old logger, by a rolling log that he was carrying. His wife and two daughters are in Denmark, while he had never been able to bring them over, so he had lived in America for many years and worked for the Clear Lake company for the last seven or eight years.

A day or two before, Frank Gordon, a young Scotchman, born in Aberdeen, Scotland, was also killed when crushed by a rolling log. His leg was crushed and blood poison set in. The log was supported by the heavy log, another victim of the speed-up greed for profits of the Clear Lake Lumber company.

The Lyman Timber company at Hamilton took its toll of blood a day or two afterward, when L. C. Van der Meer was struck on the head and back by a falling cable, seriously injured for life, if he lives.

NO HOPE FOR 17 MINERS AFTER KY. EXPLOSION

Find 8 Bodies—Same Mine Had Killed 62

(Special to The Daily Worker)
STURGIS, Ky. June 10.—With the finding of three more bodies, the death toll of the explosion-wrecked mine of the Western Kentucky Coal company increased to eight. Five bodies were found previously. Two men were identified as WILLIAM Thomas and George Richardson. The bodies of six Negroes were so badly burned that no definite identification was possible. Nine miners were yet unaccounted in the mine and no hope was held for bringing them out alive.

Entrance Nos. 3 and 4 was wrecked by an explosion of undetermined origin yesterday, burying 23 miners. Six men who were working near the surface were taken out unharmed, while their less fortunate fellows were at the 500 foot level were imprisoned in a blazing inferno.

The Lyman Timber company at Hamilton took its toll of blood a day or two afterward, when L. C. Van der Meer was struck on the head and back by a falling cable, seriously injured for life, if he lives.

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SOVIET SCHOOLS RUN BY UNIONS

City of Tula Center of Machinery Factories

By ALFRED KNUTHON.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R.—(By Mail)—Tula, a city of 130 miles south of Moscow, a city of 180,000, is a great factory center. From 40,000 to 50,000 workers are here busily engaged in making tools and machines of various kinds. It is a literal beehive of industry. The wages for the workers here are among the highest in the pre-war level and the aim is to increase them as production improves and the general prosperity of the workers here is steadily becoming better. The Tula workers feel that they are marching toward a happier day.

One interesting and significant feature of factory life in Tula are the technical trade schools for the children of the workers from 14 to 17 years. The courses of study comprise almost everything that has to do with production in a particular factory and one of the purposes of the school is to educate the children to become foremen and technicians. The course is for 4 years and it is entirely practical in its nature.

Unions Run Schools. The schools are operated under the supervision of the trade unions and in order to support them each factory pays into the trade union treasury one per cent of the total wages of the workers. Besides the workers of each factory also pay to the trade union one per cent of their wages for cultural work among the workers generally. While the children attend the technical school they receive wages of from 12 rubles to 33 rubles per month. About 10 per cent of the graduates receive instruction in the higher branches in the technical schools of Moscow or elsewhere. It should be pointed out that as a rule each factory has its own schools.

Delegates Visit Factory Schools. When we, delegates to the congress of the Farmers' International, visited one of these schools the students were holding a general meeting, the object of which was to decide on what they should do with their summer vacation. As we entered the hall students of applause greeted us and we were immediately elected honorary members of the student's presidium and escorted to the stage. Speeches were delivered by the students themselves in well-practiced words and with perfect ease. I mention this incident to show how practical the children's education is under the Soviet government.

Workers Use Villas. Near Tula are scores of villas, formerly used as summer resorts for the capitalists, but now given to the workers as resting places when they have their vacation.

The workers here have very many difficulties to overcome, but step by step, with courage and devotion, these are being overcome. They feel that the future belongs to them.



ONCE UPON A TIME—

THERE WAS A WISE OLD OWL—

And little Paul who ran away from the poor-house went to the Owl to answer his question.

What the Owl told him—and the Speckled Hen, the Porcupine and the Cuckoo—what all these said, you will find in

Fairy Tales for Workers' Children

By HERMINIA ZUR MUHLEN.
Translated by Ida Dalis.

And in it you will learn about the beautiful Rose Bush that plucked the Rich Lady's nose;

And the Little Sparrow who wanted to do so much for his brothers;

And the Little Grey Dog, who died to save his little boy friend.

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Which is in large, clear type. It is also of real "story book size" of 9x12 inches.

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TO APPEAL CASE ON COMMUNIST STREET SPEAKER

Engdahl Is Fined \$25; Other Cases Dismissed

The \$25.00 fine placed against J. Louis Engdahl, editor of the DAILY WORKER for speaking at a Workers' (Communist) Party open air meeting at a hearing before Judge Albert George yesterday, in municipal court, will be appealed. David J. Bentall, attorney for the Labor Defense Council was discharged because the council immediately after Judge George had levied the fine.

The cases of four other members of the Workers' (Communist) Party were dismissed by Judge George. D. E. Marly of the Amalgamated Food Workers was discharged because the complaint signed by Officer Deviney, who made the arrest was faulty.

The complaints against Thurston Lewis, chief of Amalgamated Council, Karl Revo, of the DAILY WORKER and John Hecker of the Young Workers League were dismissed because the judge declared that the ordinance on which the complaints were based.

Judge George suddenly decided that the ordinance was valid, and fined Engdahl \$25.00.

He refused to listen to Attorney Bentall's brief, declaring, "I can't listen to that. I haven't time, I have too much work to do." He is paid \$5,000.00 per year to do nothing but sit and read.

"We have a clear case," said Bentall to the DAILY WORKER. "Many decisions have been empowered which show plainly that the ordinance is unconstitutional. The state supreme court has so decided. The court declared that the ordinance was unconstitutional. I am sure you shall speak on the streets of Chicago and who shall not. A permit to speak is not necessary."

Another open air meeting will be held on the corner of North Avenue and Orchard St., next Saturday night. It was on this corner that the five Communists were arrested on various Saturday nights.

South-Slavic Branch No. 1, Picnics Sunday, June 14, Rimek's Grove

The South Slavic branch No. 1, Chicago, Ill. will have a picnic, Sunday June 14 in the Rimek's Grove, Lake Zurich car to the end of the line, then take a Lyons Car to River, get out and walk 1/2 mile south to Rimek's Grove.

Kill Prohibition Bill. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 10.—Wet and dry legislation by the 64th general assembly suffered a painful death today when, by a vote of 73 to 60, the house killed the Harbor bill creating a prohibition commissioner and "spoons squad."

Eats and Sights Await You at W.P. and Y.W.L. Banquet Saturday Night

NEW YORK, June 10.—Did you ever see and get into a banquet more fun than our banquet arranged by the Workers Party and the Young Workers' League branches on Saturday evening, June 11, at 1944 Fifth Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

In addition to the banquet there will be a concert in which the Fresh-Breed Symphony orchestra will take part. Also a sketch by the Foster Junior group.

MILWAUKEE WILL HAVE BIG PICNIC SUNDAY, JUNE 14

William Z. Foster to Be Principal Speaker

MILWAUKEE, Wis., June 10.—A Speech by William Z. Foster on the British labor movement will be the feature of the international picnic to be held here on Sunday, June 14 at Tippecanoe Park.

This picnic which is being held under the auspices of the Workers' (Communist) Party of America, promises to be the biggest and best ever held in Milwaukee. Comrade Foster has recently returned from a tour thru England, Germany and Russia, and what he will say about the cooperation of the British and Russian trade unions is of vital interest to every internationalist as well as to every party member.

But that is only the half of it. From the minute the gates open at 10 in the morning until the very end there will be one round of entertaining features for everyone's enjoyment and for the children's sake.

There will be provided for there will be games for the children and games for all young and those who feel young. A rich musical program will be going through the day and the Fresh-Breed Society will be there to add zest to the outing with its singing and dancing.

The picnic will be held in a beautiful dance hall and the dancers will be very much delighted to know that the hobby symphony orchestra has been secured for the occasion.

So comrades take this picnic up to all your friends and shop mates and get many as you can come. Get there early. Take Vite Street car marked Tippecanoe to the park. Admission is 35 cents.

Movie Show at W. P. Picnic in Muskegon

A two reel film, "Prisoners for Progress," so thrilling that a copy has been sent to Soviet Russia for distribution through the world, will be shown for many as you can come. Get there early. Take Vite Street car marked Tippecanoe to the park. Admission is 35 cents.

William F. Kruse, movie man of the American Communist movement who has done this and other interesting class films, will be the speaker, and there will be games, dancing, and other amusements.

CORRECTION

An article in yesterday's DAILY WORKER stated that C. E. Rubenberg and I. E. Ferguson, who were convicted under the New York Criminal Anarchy Law, along with Benjamin Gitlow whose appeal to the Supreme Court was met with an adverse decision, were pardoned by Governor Smith of New York. This was a mistake. Rubenberg and Ferguson were granted a new trial by the Circuit Court of Appeals and their cases are still pending, both having been released on \$5,000.00 bail.

Another Drive for the Pole. JERSEY CITY, N. J., June 10.—The three giant yankee planes, NA-1, NA-2, and NA-3, under command of Commander E. E. Byrd, left the Philadelphia Naval Yard at 1:35 this morning on the first leg of their journey with explorer Donald MacMillan for the North Pole. The planes are enroute to Boston.

Ten Japanese Miners Killed. TOKIO, June 10.—Ten miners are reported dead following an explosion at a coal mine near Mori, Hokkaido prefecture, according to advices here today. Kakkado prefecture is on Yezo Island, north of the main Japanese island of Nippon.

One Plot Against Alfonso. MADRID, June 10.—There was only one plot to assassinate king Alfonso by bombing his train, said a government statement today.

FACTS FOR WORKERS

By JAY LOVESTONE, Director, Research Department, Workers Party

Country	Tonnage	Great Britain and Ireland	5,405,000
United States	2,187,500	United States	2,234,520
France	1,536,967	Czechoslovakia	1,504,923
Germany	1,245,720	France	1,495,247
Italy	3,498,233	Belgium	1,379,973
Spain	2,953,671	Mexico	800,000
Norway	2,832,212	Poland	789,811
Sweden	1,254,550	Belgium	744,908
China	1,239,521	Denmark	554,900
Japan	1,155,417	Spain	452,938
U. S. Trade Union Membership	1,135,000	China	300,000
Germany	819,359	Canada	260,643
Union of Socialist	524,000	Ireland (Free State)	139,000
Soviet Republic	524,000	Japan	125,651

RED ATHLETIC CARNIVAL AND PICNIC IN N. Y.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, June 10.—The athletic carnival and picnic to be held on SUNDAY JUNE 21st in New York City will be the Red Athletic Carnival and Picnic at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

Our comrades and sympathizers will remember P. E. B. and T. H. Y. PARK where the picnic will be held. There is ample space for athletic feats and games; there are green groves where one can rest under the shade of the trees beside the cooling Long Island Sound.

As part of the program there will be running events for men and women, a three-legged race, a fat man's race, games for children, baseball, newspaper popularity contest, dancing refreshments, etc. The athletic events will be under the direction of the Workers' Sports Alliance.

All who wish to take part in the athletic events, will secure an entry blank from the office of the Workers' Party, 108 E. 14th Street, fill out the blank and return same not later than June 18th to the party.

The admission is only 35c. The gates open at 10 a. m. There will be free buses for everyone from the station to the park.

This picnic will be a treat for children and a restful day for the older folks. The program is arranged in the most enjoyable manner to give every opportunity to enjoy themselves.

Directions: Take Bronx Park subway or Bronx Park "L" to 177th St. Turn right and take the 2nd Avenue exit (end of line). There the buses will be waiting to take you to the Park.

Select Inviting Spot for July 4th Picnic for Pittsburghers

PITTSBURGH, June 10.—George Zaar's farm located close to Pittsburgh but surrounded by little green hills is the spot for the July 4th picnic of the steel mills has been selected as the place of District Five's picnic July 4th.

It is scheduled to be a district wide affair. Steel workers who want to get together with their wives and children are many of them, will take the whole day as regards all shifts, leave the hot mills and come to the picnic. Workers from the steel towns of Ambridge, Donora, Homestead, Monaca, Westinghouse and all the other steel towns crowding the banks of Monongahela, Allegheny and Ohio rivers say they are coming to the picnic and bringing all their friends along.

The coal miners of the Pittsburgh territory who have had too many involuntary holidays and who have been compelled to move from place to place in search of work and the few who are left in the city will also go to another industry, will make George Zaar's farm the headquarters for that date.

A program of entertainment of all sorts is being prepared for some real surprises are being prepared the nature of which will not be mentioned in this story.

How to get to George Zaar's farm. Everybody knows the place by this time but everybody does not know how to get there. Take the Erie, Pa. 2nd and 11th and Penn. Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa. On the North Side from Ohio and Chestnut Sts. This is the route.

Trucks will take you to the grove and cold refreshments will be waiting there.

One Plot Against Alfonso. MADRID, June 10.—There was only one plot to assassinate king Alfonso by bombing his train, said a government statement today.

Ten Japanese Miners Killed. TOKIO, June 10.—Ten miners are reported dead following an explosion at a coal mine near Mori, Hokkaido prefecture, according to advices here today. Kakkado prefecture is on Yezo Island, north of the main Japanese island of Nippon.

UNEMPLOYED ARE SEEKING 'PEACE' IN LOS ANGELES

Prosperity Also Keeps 'Quiet' Hidden

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 10.—Los Angeles is busy entertaining nobles of the Myrtle Shrine, shaking hands with Sir Edmund Price, and waiting good look on Commander Evangeline Booth, of the Salvation Army.

In the words of Mayor Croyer, who has issued a proclamation in honor of said Myrtle Nobles, Los Angeles is no longer merely a "white spot," but also "A Green Oasis of Abundance."

But, in their sorrow, the 67,000 unemployed in this city have not been able to discover this near paradise said to be located here alongside "quiet waters of the Pacific coast."

The mayor's greeting to all those from different parts of the world who are at a summer party, who talk the members of the delegation from Hawaii at the least, and air force around that this island were anything but "quiet, innocent and peaceful." They also know that the "quiet waters" are not so quiet as they are made to appear. The mayor's greeting to all those from different parts of the world who are at a summer party, who talk the members of the delegation from Hawaii at the least, and air force around that this island were anything but "quiet, innocent and peaceful." They also know that the "quiet waters" are not so quiet as they are made to appear.

The Japanese labor question is not a very "quiet one" either. The same is the case with that rebellious crew that is being taken to the U. S. Marine base at San Pedro harbor from Cebu, Franco a short time ago. The men objected to being taken to the U. S. Marine base at San Pedro harbor from Cebu, Franco a short time ago. The men objected to being taken to the U. S. Marine base at San Pedro harbor from Cebu, Franco a short time ago.

Whether the minds of the unemployed are still so "quiet" as they appear on the surface. At present a lot of men are sleeping on cement floors, existing on stale bread and skimmed milk while Evangeline Booth, the Salvation Army has been placed "on a firm financial foundation," she says, "in a place where she is not starved connected with salvation."

The mayor also thinks that "it is fitting that you, as the members of a great, most noble order, should be graciously received and royally entertained."

Did you get that?—"Royalty entertained." This is the attitude of the capitalist class—he is king in the field of labor. In more than one sense he is the monarch of the hour.

Woodrow Wilson—dined from the gold plates of the king of England—after the world had been made "safe for democracy" by the capitalists and unsafe and hungry place for jobless workers.

Open Library—"The Bronx." NEW YORK—"And ye, who now make merry in this room,"—so it is reported by Om Khyam singing his philosophic quatrain: It is the government's next play at the Commodore, Sociale and get together for the Bronx comrades celebrating the formal opening of one of the costliest and pleasant, if not one of the largest libraries in the country.

The celebration will take place on Saturday evening, June 27, at the Bronx headquarters, 1347 Boston Rd.; admission is absolutely free; refreshments will be served. Games will be played; a good concert has been arranged for, and those who jazz the longest will receive a prize; favors will be distributed and general enjoyment and good spirit will prevail. The Bronx comrades want to show that they are proud of their achievement for securing this library; they are proud of the matter, and want to make everybody else rejoice with them. Come and be merry. Don't forget the date—Saturday, June 27.

Incidentally, if you have any good books or money to spare the library will welcome both. Comrades, comrades and look us over. The committee on arrangements for the affair meets in conjunction with the Bronx comrades every Tuesday at the headquarters, 1347 Boston Road. If your branch has not yet elected its quota of three delegates see that they are elected at once. In the meantime, come yourself. We need help in indexing and assorting books; in mailing out circulars, etc., and every willing hand is needed. Don't be bashful. Come around and get acquainted, you will find pleasant comrades; surroundings, and good cheer from all the comrades who work with books and money, or come without, but come anyway.—Library Committee, Bronx Workers Party.

ZANKOV TERROR MURDERS SEVEN, FOUR HUNDRED WORKERS JAILED, HOME OF PEASANT LEADER WRECKED

SOFIA, Bulgaria, June 10.—Four hundred and fifty Communists were under arrest today following a new roundup of workers by the Zankov white terrorists.

Seven persons were killed in street fighting, including a member of parliament. The home of a peasant party leader was dynamited by Zankov's agents.

Mahoney Completes His Betrayal

(Continued from Page 1)

elements that demand of a labor party that it function in the interest of the productive workers and exploit farmers—the Communists.

Few organizations responded in any way to the appeal of Mahoney and Harmon to affiliated organizations of the federation for their approval of the new "association," issued immediately after the conference. The only information available. The whole proceeding has discouraged many of the rank and file, which is doubtless responsible for the lack of interest shown. Many organizations disapproved of the formation of the new "association" and demanded a convention of the federation to decide the matter of its future. These have been ignored with the statement that a large majority of those reporting approved of the action of the conference and of the discontinuance of the federation.

While the farmer-labor association is constructed along somewhat similar lines to the federation, its constitution contains a clause that bars Communist participation in its activities, and has opened the way for political job seekers who completely control the organization from within" tactics of the democratic political machine is not attacked, the influence of a Communist elected to the office of the association is not wanted.

Mahoney a Case of Economic Treason. While the farmer-labor association is constructed along somewhat similar lines to the federation, its constitution contains a clause that bars Communist participation in its activities, and has opened the way for political job seekers who completely control the organization from within" tactics of the democratic political machine is not attacked, the influence of a Communist elected to the office of the association is not wanted.

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