





# YOUNG CANADIAN RE-DEPORTED FROM WINNIPEG

## Worker Sent to England with Family

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
TORONTO, Ont., Canada, June 1.—The deportation of Comrade Jack Gregg, with his parents and family, from England for revolutionary activities has seldom been precedented in the history of Canada. The family came to Canada not long ago and settled in Winnipeg. Immediately the family became active in the Communist movement, and Comrade Jack Gregg took a very active part in the work of the Young Communist League in Winnipeg.

The family has been unable to support itself for many months of time in the large city of Canada and has been dependent upon the city of Winnipeg for relief during the winter. Five times the immigration authorities have returned to deport the whole family back to England, allegedly because they had been dependent on the city, and were taking an active part in the labor movement. Finally, they have been deported. They sailed on the 20th.

Made May Day Speech.

The incident which was responsible for the final decision on the matter was Comrade Gregg's speech on May 1st in Winnipeg. Comrade Gregg spoke for the Young Communist League of Canada and pointed out the need for struggle to make the bourgeoisie afraid, all the evils of the system, and particularly the conditions of the workers.

This scorching attack upon the flag of British imperialism was too much for the master class, and they ordered their agents to deport the family back to the old country. Such a step as this on the part of the bourgeoisie is absolutely intolerable. If they can get away with it in one case, they will use the same tactics again when it suits their ends.

Y. C. L. Protest.

The National Executive Committee of the Y. C. L. of Canada raised its voice against such a direct attack upon the Young Communist League and the militant workers at large. The master class would like to destroy the fighting spirit of the workers and class movement in this country in the same fashion, by the deportation of its militant leadership. The National Executive of the Y. C. L. of Canada will send telegrams and calls upon the working class and whole to protest against this menacing policy.

# Army Spy in Slimy Talk Against Reds at Englewood H. S.

By STANLEY BALCHUNAS  
Englewood high school had a visitor recently. This gentleman's name was Col. Hopkins. This man knows the Star Spangled Banner. He was dressed in a clean, heavy pressed uniform. Col. Hopkins' definition of a slacker is a man who marries and then hides behind his woman's skirts and then says he cannot go to war. Col. Hopkins wanted to impress upon us that a boohavert and a slacker are the same thing. A very good definition Col. Hopkins, but we don't believe you.

Another thing that Col. Hopkins said is that, boohaverts are all over the place and cause trouble. This is very true, Col. Hopkins, but I think that the trouble is caused by the capitalist class and the boohaverts are really the oppressed.

This great gentleman was in the secret service during the war and so probably did not see the slaughter out there which he pretense now as patriotism.

This is the kind of speeches we are getting in high schools for our education.

Police Goggles "Movie Plotters,"  
LOS ANGELES, June 1.—Police took a trip to war. Col. Holcomb and C. Z. Holcomb in an effort to bring from them a confession that they plotted to kidnap Mary Pickford, screen star.

# LOST: At the T.U.E.L. Picnic Saturday, May 30 at the Altemheim Grove One Pair Shell- Rimmed Spectacles

Finder please notify or return to Bob Minor, c/o Daily Worker.

# HOUSE FOR SALE: NEW YORK

SIX ROOMS AND DANCE HALL ON TWO LOTS. 5 minute walk from station on R. R.; 35 minutes from New York. John Trojan, Box 82, Avenel, N. J.

# SUPREME COURT OF U.S. RULES CEMENT MONOPOLY MAY CONTINUE

WASHINGTON, June 1.—The United States supreme court ruled today that the Cement Manufacturers' Protective Association, an unincorporated organization of 19 corporations, manufacturers and distributors of Portland cement, was not a combination or conspiracy in restraint of trade under the Sherman anti-trust law.

# SMALL BEFORE SUPREME COURT FOR CORRUPTION

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 1.—The suit against Governor Small, demanding an accounting of public funds during his term as state treasurer, now before the state supreme court, on appeal from the state circuit court, was argued today by Walter F. Dodd and Floyd E. Britton, representing the Citizens Association of Chicago, made formal petition to file briefs and present oral arguments as a "friend of the court" and in an advisory capacity.

Small is accused of robbing the state of millions of dollars.

# Organizations Flock to Expose Governor

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# Spanish Communists Fight Neutrality In the Class Struggle

"Resolved, That no working class organization can afford to remain neutral in political questions before the workers." This is the basic which will be defended by the Chicago Spanish branch of the Workers (Communist) Party in a debate with the "Hermadad Obrera Mexicana," one of the biggest fraternal societies of Spanish-speaking workers in the middle west.

The debate will be held in the last week of this month. The exact date and place will be announced later. Manuel Gomez and Felix Barocio will take the affirmative in the debate and the "Hermadad Obrera Mexicana" will name two speakers to defend the negative.

A committee consisting of comrades Barocio and Zaplana has been elected by the Workers Party Spanish branch to conclude preliminary arrangements with a similar committee of the "Hermadad Obrera Mexicana." In accepting the challenge to debate, the president of the "Hermadad Obrera Mexicana" declared that if the Workers Party takes a more and more active part in helping to solve the problems facing the organization, their cooperation will be more than welcome.

# Foreign Sales of U. S. Over Four Billion Dollars

WASHINGTON, June 1.—Texas made the greatest contribution of any state to America's \$4,488,000,000 in foreign sales in 1924, the department of commerce announced today.

Five states were in the \$200,000,000 exporting class.

Chief exports from Texas were metals, ores and their manufactured products.

Illinois produced lead, pork, wheat and machinery both agricultural and industrial to rank fourth, while foreign shipments of mineral oil, fruits, barley and other grains featured California's trade.

# Trolleyman Faced with Necessity of Fighting for Raise

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 1.—The Trolleyman's Union has demanded an increase in wages from the Connecticut Co. At present, the motormen and conductors on the two-men cars, and the shompen get 60 cents an hour. They demand 75 cents. The annual agreement expires June 1. A letter was sent to the company two weeks ago, but no reply has been received yet. Last year, the men struck for 5 cents an hour and got 3 cents. The union consists of 700 men.

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Another Death Blow to Wets.  
WASHINGTON, June 1.—A death blow to the hopes of "wets" that the national prohibition law may be repealed, if the Coolidge administration's war falls, was sounded here today by Senator William H. King, of Utah, who took congressional opposition to enactment of the eighteenth amendment.

Pollitlan Dies.  
WASHINGTON, June 1.—Thomas Riley Marshall of Indiana, former vice-president of the United States, died here this morning.

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# WORKERS VOICE OPPOSITION TO GOOSE-STEP DAY

## Governors in Fear of In- dorsing Cal's Plan

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, June 1.—Most of the governors of the 48 states, when questioned as to their support of President Coolidge's request that July 4 be set aside as an annual mobilization day, were far from enthusiastic about the plan. Many of the governors questioned, reflecting the opposition of the workers of their state, offered objection and criticism to the plan, although some of them said they would support Coolidge if he made it necessary.

Gov. Henry L. Fugate, of Louisiana, declared: "It is impracticable to mobilize our state troops for July 4. I am inclined to think an annual defense day is too often. I feel that every two or even four years is sufficient for a test, and not calculated to emphasize and foster a too militaristic spirit."

Against Mobilization.  
Gov. F. S. Billie, of Vermont, Coolidge's home state, said he "approved Coolidge's suggestion," but "as to the matter of mobilization, that has to be taken up by the legislature. I understand it the present wishes defense day to be entirely voluntary."

"Mobilization on the fourth of July is inadvisable," said Arthur H. Hays Sulzberger, editor of the New York Times, who is a member of the executive committee of the Young Communist International, held here on 9 and 10 in Chicago, giving a review of the work and decisions of these two important meetings.

Gov. George West of Arkansas opposed mobilization day either on July 4 or on armistice day. "I feel both these days should be devoted to the work of these states would consist of further military activity," said Hunt.

Some of the governors will be running for re-election, and are objecting to the position of the workers to the militarization of the country.

# WILLIAMSON AT MEETINGS THIS WEEK IN N. Y.

NEW YORK.—John Williamson, national secretary of the Young Workers League, who has just returned from the sessions of the Fifth Bureau Session of the Young Communist International in Moscow, is reporting to membership meetings in the principal cities of the east. Together with the Young Communist International report, Comrade Williamson will report on the full sessions of the national executive committee of the Young Communist International, held here on 9 and 10 in Chicago, giving a review of the work and decisions of these two important meetings.

His report is very important that every league member attend to the decisions of the Y. C. I. and the N. Y. C. are necessary to know the order that our work can be furthered and the Y. W. L. strengthened in all fields of activity. Several meetings have already been held. Other meetings arranged are as follows:

Tuesday, June 2, at 919 Grand St.—Washington section, comprising the following: Jewish Branch No. 14, and English Branch No. 16.

Wednesday, June 3, at 1347 Boston St.—Bronx section, comprising the following: English Branch No. 1; Jewish Branches Nos. 12 and 23; Russian Branch No. 22.

Thursday, June 4, at 506 Eldridge St.—Downtown section, comprising the following: English Branch No. 5; Jewish Branches Nos. 11 and 13; Russian Branch No. 21, and Greek Branch No. 21.

Friday, Saturday, Sunday, June 5, 6 and 7—Boston meetings. Announcement of other dates will be made later.

# Women Hold Meeting to Protest Against New Deportation Bill

NEW YORK, June 1.—On Friday, June 5 at 8 P. M. at 1817 Boston Street a mass protest meeting against the new deportation bill will be held, at which the speaker will be Albert "Frehlitz" will speak.

This meeting is the third of a series of meetings that the United Council of Working Class Women is holding in the city. The speaker will be Albert "Frehlitz" at the foreign-born in this country, and is a direct menace to all workers, since it can be used against all the workers by the capitalist class. The foreign-born workers, driving down their conditions and thus bringing down the conditions of the American workers.

This is an issue on which all working class women must unite. It is an issue that strikes at every home. If we do not unite, we will be unable to carry out its plans no foreign-born worker will be safe. If he protests against conditions he may be charged with sedition, sentenced to one year's imprisonment and immediately be deported.

This meeting is to be a protest against the bill. All working class women of working organizations must join in the protest. Among the other speakers will be Sadie Amos, who attended the third conference of the women workers at the Hotel Margaret Julius, of the Lithuanian Progressive Women's Alliance; Anna Pastor, old veteran in the fight for the workers' interests. Kate Glick, secretary of the United Council of Working Class Women, will act as chairman. Admission will be free.

# Y. W. L. Activities

Group Leaders, Attention!  
A group leaders' meeting will take place on Tuesday, June 2, at 2613 Hirsch Blvd., at eight o'clock. All group leaders will receive attention from the group leaders ready to report. No excuses will be recognized.

# 16 Dead and 30 Wounded in Big Industrial War

(Continued from page 1.)  
action for the murders of 16 students and the shooting down since Saturday's massacre.

Yesterday, the quiet day between Saturday's clash and this morning's murders on the Nanking road, was not so quiet, however, as to leave the city to forget the wrongs it suffers by foreign occupation. Two hundred Chinese high school students of Shanghai colleges, led by a demonstration of students and workers along the Nanking road. The police arrested a number but released them after taking them to the jail.

Even the Chinese shop keepers are protesting against the massacre of Saturday, closing their shops and posting notices of protest.

Whole Chinese Population in Revolt.  
The whole population is being stirred to its depths against the foreign imperialism, and great meetings are being arranged to denounce the plunder of China by the United States, England, Japan and other foreign exploiters. Groups of more than a dozen are arrested as they are forbidden by the martial laws.

American destroyers which were supposed to leave for Chefoo, are re-called to prevent the Chinese from threatening to bombard the city if the masses rise against the imperialism in the foreign settlement. Feeling against foreign exploiters runs high. Reports from Peking are that students there are organizing protests against the massacres here.

# Bankers Ready to Swallow "Bankrupt" C., M. & St. P. R. R.

No action toward carrying out foreclosure steps on the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway company because of its failure to pay bondholders' indebtedness amounting to \$46,931,515 maturing today. The bonds, valued at \$58,490, were taken here today and attorney indicated it might be several days before the first moves were made.

It became known Friday that the payment would not be made, the present receivers having served formal notice that the money was not available.

Meetings of committees representing holders of general and refunding bonds are to be held in New York this week looking to the formulation of some plan of reorganization.

# Bandits Rob Cicero Bank

Five bandits today held up the Baker State Bank at Cicero, covered half a dozen employees with guns and demanded \$10,000. The bank's cash checks in sight. The amount of the loot, bank officials said, could not be determined until after a check-up.

# French Socialist Party Finely Disappears in Capitalist Quicksands

By J. LOUIS ENGBAHL

TODAY, the socialists of France stand unmasked before the workers of the world as the open supporters of French imperialism policies in northern Africa, including war to the hilt against its native peoples. This was inevitable. The French socialists have merely taken their stand with the imperialists, the defenders of Hindenburg rule; with MacDonald socialist-labor rule in England, that outstripped imperialism itself in its efforts to keep in submission the subject peoples of Egypt and India; with the socialists of other nations that have thrown all pretense to socialist principles aside and made their peace with and given their energetic support to capitalism as against Communism.

The French socialists, in the chamber of deputies, made the vote unanimous against the Communists; an historic event in the unfolding of the struggle of the French workers for power. The French socialists on the one hand, with the imperialist bourgeoisie, on the other, with all the bourgeois trimmings in between, all giving their support to the Painleve government, defender of the French imperialist struggle for empire. What a spectacle to cause the French workers to hold their noses and turn away. The Communists exposed the mess. The Communists call on the workers to renounce the shackling capitalist system that has called this alliance against the interests of labor and the colonial peoples into being. In this the Communists stand alone, in France as in all other countries.

The French socialists have a long record of collaboration with the French class in its first big campaign in 1907, at the Stuttgart Congress of the Second (Socialist) International when the French socialists, Briand, Millerand and Viviani, with inviting parliamentary careers opening before them, fought for the right of socialists to enter the capitalist governments. In that year the Second International refused them this right. They left the French socialist party, and have since headed governments of their own; governments that have used every capitalist weapon in crushing the workers.

Next came the world war when the French socialist party collaborated with the government in luring the workers to the slaughter pits. Albert Thomas, Jules Guesde and others became cabinet ministers, taking their places beside the "renegades," Briand, Millerand and Viviani, who had deserted the class struggle but seven years before. While Thomas was now the munitions minister at home in France, the country was touring the United States inciting the workers of this country to support the imperialist messengers Thomas and Viviani—soldiers in arms, for French imperialism.

But the French socialists still remained wedded to some of the Wilsonian phrases, like "the right of self-determination for all peoples." At first they argued with their capitalist tutors that French politics that the African war must be only a defensive war. For two days the capitalist parliamentarians argued with them over this hypocrisy. Then they surrendered, and in common with the worst reactionaries, gave their support to the Painleve government, their ballots being registered with the 537 votes that were cast against the 22 Communist ballots demanding peace and the evacuation of Morocco. The occasion was historic in that it marks another milestone registering the passing of the French socialist party, with the defection of new masses to the sturdy and growing ranks of the French Communist Party.

On the day of this latest treason of the French socialists, Eugene V. Debs, chairman of the socialist party in this country, launched a so-called membership drive at Cleveland, Ohio, in an effort to resuscitate the socialist organization heads. He might spare himself the effort. The quicksands—no less the capitalist quicksands that have claimed the socialist parties in all nations—never give up their dead.

# WORKERS' GOVERNMENT FOUND AMONG FEW WITH GOLD STANDARD

Favorable crop conditions in Russia, indicating the likelihood of considerable exports of cereals and cotton, has caused a sharp reaction today as the steady levels being maintained by chervonets, the currency based on gold, which was introduced by the Soviets in 1922, says the New York Times. The Federal Reserve Bank of New York, in a chart constructed this week, listed Russia as one of the countries which had returned to "the gold standard" of the gold exchange basis. It was pointed out that for the last several years Russia has been expanding her exports wherever possible, and that her gold reserves have accumulated considerable amounts in countries where the gold standard prevails. Thus Russia, in making purchases in the American cotton and wheat markets, has been able to pay in gold, making for comparative stability in her international trade. Incidentally, considerable of the gold which was pointed out that for the last several years Russia has been expanding her exports wherever possible, and that her gold reserves have accumulated considerable amounts in countries where the gold standard prevails.

# U. S. FLEET TO QUELL CHINESE YOUTH PROTEST

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
SHANGHAI, June 1.—With a death toll of 15 already reported and with another 40 Chinese students today as the result of student demonstrations in Shanghai, United States Consul General Cunningham, of this city, has requested Admiral Thomas Washington of the United States Asiatic fleet that three American destroyers and one gunboat now in the harbor here, be detailed to put down the demonstrations of the students.

The four warships were under orders to sail immediately for Chefoo. All food markets announced they would close tomorrow.

Boy and girl students continue to patrol the streets of Shanghai today, following their efforts to compel all merchants to declare a general strike, according to a dispatch from Shanghai. The students' agitation is a protest against alleged foreign domination.

Distribute a bundle during Red Week.

# Miner's Wife Kills Self

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 1.—Investigation among Lithuanian relatives and friends of Mrs. Alexandra Norstrom, confirmed that her husband, Martin, a coal miner, failed today to give authorities a clue to the identity of the person who supplied the American cotton and wheat markets, has been able to pay in gold, making for comparative stability in her international trade. Incidentally, considerable of the gold which was pointed out that for the last several years Russia has been expanding her exports wherever possible, and that her gold reserves have accumulated considerable amounts in countries where the gold standard prevails.

# HENRY FORD IS BUSY BUILDING WAR AIR FLEET

## Freight Planes Easily Made Military Craft

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
DETROIT, Mich., June 1.—Henry Ford, speaking of his airplane freight line between Chicago and Detroit, stated: "What we are doing is this: We decided the time was ripe for serious consideration of aviation as an industrial transportation unit, and we concluded the very best way for us to study the proposition was to start flying so we wouldn't have to depend on information on what other folks did and said."

"This air service of ours in reality on trial. We keep exact tab on every detail connected with it, and we have records on how the engine behaves in regular daily service, how they stand heavy loads, what their cost is compared to motor or railroad transportation, and how dependable they are under varying weather conditions. So far they appear to be pretty satisfactory."

Ford stated recently that his industrial airplane could easily be converted into war planes. He is thus aiding the government to build up a war fleet.

# Sanitary District Makes 2nd Attempt for More Lake Water

WASHINGTON, June 1.—The sanitary district of Chicago today filed with the supreme court of the United States a petition for a writ of mandamus to compel the government to allow its right to take a larger quantity of water from Lake Michigan than the Sanitary District of Chicago is allowed by the war department. The sanitary district lost in an earlier hearing before the supreme court of the United States. The grounds on which the re-hearing is asked is:

The court erroneously construed the Canadian boundary waters treaty; the permit for the opening of the drainage canal and enlargement of the Chicago river are not in their nature revocable; the attorney general attempted to exercise authority only under the 1899 treaty and harbor act; the court erroneously construed effects of early war department permits for withdrawals of water from Lake Michigan.

# Salesmen Get Blame for Defunct Stock Company's Swindles

Salesmen for the defunct Jack H. Davis Co., which caught scores of investors in Illinois and Indiana in the wreckage of its smash, received commissions running almost to 25 per cent on the sales. It was testified here today in the hearing before Henry Parkin, referee in bankruptcy, who is examining the assets of the company.

In addition to this, it was brought out, the salesmen's expense ran into staggering figures so that many times they received as high as \$43 on \$100 in sales. Many of the salesmen, it was testified, used the same territory twice.

The hearing was continued until Thursday.

# Thirteen Guilty of Selling Counterfeit War Savings Stamps

Thirteen defendants in the government cases charging conspiracy to counterfeit war savings stamps entered a plea of guilty and so ended the case. Announcement that this step would be taken was made by the department counsel when the afternoon session of the trial was resumed.

The defendants are accused of having passed thousands of dollars worth of the fake stamps in Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and Chicago.

Farmer Killed by Boat.  
MT. PULASKI, Ill., June 1.—The slayer of a farmer, killed Sunday afternoon by lightning, today gave mute evidence of nature's fierce caprice. The bolt that struck Glick in the back of the head had cut through the body and ripped open the seams of his shoes. Each part of the shoes was separated from the other as completely as if they never had been put together.

# C'mon Over!

If you have a day, an hour, or a minute to spare—why, c'mon over. There is so much work piled up on the snail's pace in our office that we need your help so very badly. Insert letters, address, seal and stamp envelope and send us so many other little jobs that have us swamped. If you volunteer your services that's a fine way to help the DAILY WORKER. We'll be glad to see you—so just for fun, c'mon over!



**THIS PAGE**  
Is Devoted to the Activity and Interests of the  
**Trade Union Educational League**  
(T. U. E. L.)  
North American Section of the  
**RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS**  
(R. I. L. U.)  
**THE T. U. E. L.**  
Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement. Its Purpose is to Strengthen the Labor Unions by Amalgamation of Existing Unions, Organization of the Unorganized, and by Revolutionary Action and Class Collaboration Policies with a Unified Program for the Transformation of the Unions into Organs of Revolutionary Class Struggle for the Overthrow of Capitalism and the Establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government.

**SEAMEN VISITING SOVIET PETERSBURG  
"SEE SCHOOLS AND THEATRES IN  
"FACTORIES" AND OTHER WONDERS**

In the paper called *Molok*—which means "seaman" in Russian, the Seaman's Union of Soviet Russia runs a page of letters from seamen of all nations published in the language of the writers. It is called "The Seaman's International Post-Box," and from it we have taken the following two letters written by English seamen.

**My English.**  
"While visiting Russia ports as a British ship, I have been invited by quite a number of Russian workers to their homes and thus I have been able to observe their life very closely. One is bound to say at once that conditions generally are better and more secure for Russian workmen than it is for us in England. The housing question alone is worthy of note, general meetings of all tenants are held where all necessary repairs are decided upon and the general business of the house conducted. The rent is very low, usually about 3 or 4 shillings a month.  
The social life of the workers in Soviet Russia today is far superior to anything we could find in any other country. Here I can mention only a few things: such trade unions as have their own clubs which are well supplied with all kinds of literature, concerts, lectures on all subjects and various other entertainments, also courses in every science or language can be taken free of charge.  
"One is impressed strongly with the eagerness to work and especially with workers movement in other countries: How are the workers living in England? How are they organized? What are their demands? These are some of the questions I have been asked everywhere.  
"In Soviet Russia today a great and noble workers' state being built up which as yet we can only see the outlines of."  
J. L. Seaman."

**AMALGAMATION  
NEED SEEN IN  
SHOE LOCKOUT**

**Lynn Workers Feel Loss of Unity**  
By M. BHAVAR

As the last agreement between the Amalgamated Union and the manufacturers expired on May 13, the latter notified the union that they are determined not to renew the agreement. The manufacturers intend to run their business on the American plan otherwise called the open shop system.

The first one to go thru with this was the Capital Shoe Co. This firm declared a lock-out, and advertised Boston's Saturday Evening Globe that the union representatives went down to interview the firm a strike was declared, and pickets were put near the plant.

It is known that the Capital Shoe company is being backed by the vast of the manufacturers of Lynn. As the endeavor of the firm to get Boston's Saturday Evening Globe to work under the individual contract totally failed, the firm applied for an injunction in order to restrain every aspect of picketing.  
When Mr. Fish, business agent of the Lasters and advocates for the B. & S. was called upon by the Amalgamated to take a stand in regards to the Capital Shoe company, he said that the Lasters are with the Amalgamated in this fight.  
The millitants of both factories in the Amalgamated as well as in the Boot & Shoe Union are endeavoring to prove to their respective locals that the present fight has got to be waged between the workers on one and the manufacturers on the other and, not as a fight between the unions.  
It was never a time for the Shoe Workers to come together, it is a pressing necessity to do it immediately. Here you have for an example another shoe company, the Capital Shoe company, he said at one time the queen shoe city of the world, and the most organized center in the country, and now is the tenth shoe center and the most disorganized city in the country.  
The chief reason which led it to the present condition is the fact that Boston, ten miles from Lynn, is the seat of the open shop, and the Boot and Shoe with its graded prices and state board agreements reign unchallenged in Lynn.

Most obviously, the manufacturers of Lynn took the advantage and moved to Boston, and competed with the open shop center and the disorganized city in the country.  
Need The Same Union Everywhere  
Would there be one union in the plant industry the manufacturer would not see any benefit to keep on his plant moving. It would also make it so much easier for the union to organize the unorganized, thus bringing an ununiformed price in the shoe industry.

"One of the ports of the Black Sea I visited on my last voyage to Russia. There I was warned from a friend of mine to keep my mouth shut about, for he heard that my speaking in Russia was getting carried to the capital, and he was afraid to go back but me."  
"Well, we got paid off in London, and the boat was signed again for another trip, the chief engineer asked the fireman to go back but me."  
"I asked him what is the matter. I cannot go back, is it for my work?"  
"No, you are a very good worker, it is not for your work, it is for your conduct."—No, we don't want you, that is all."  
"So you see, dear comrade, the one who warned me was right. There are strikers among us here."  
"Now there are the sort of men we want to knock sense into, and learn him to fight for his own class and not for the boss, for he is well able to fight for himself and his own class and not the capitalist."  
D. M.—S. S. Trotsky,  
"Afoes Company."

**FACTS FOR WORKERS**  
By JAY LOVESTONE, Director, Research Department, Workers Party

Year	Avg. Debt	Pct. Mortgaged
1890	\$1,283	27.7
1900	2,102	29.7

1. Today, about 48 per cent of the homes in the whole country are mortgaged.
2. In New Jersey 62 per cent of the homes are mortgaged; in Massachusetts 57 per cent; in North Dakota 53 per cent; in New York 53 per cent; in Rhode Island, 51 per cent and in Connecticut, 41 per cent.

From 1890 to 1920 the number of homes not on farms rose from 7,923,572 to 17,060,413.  
a. Of these 10,148,117 were rented and \$411,253,000 were mortgaged.  
b. Of the homes owned 28.7 were mortgaged and 60.3 were free from mortgage.

**UNEMPLOYMENT  
NOT CURED BY  
WAGE CUTTING**

**Alberta Miners Find Operators Lied**

By TIM BUCK.  
During the recent wage cutting campaign in the Crown Nest Pass, the favorite argument used by the operators, was that a wage cut would enable them to guarantee steady work. After Fernis had accepted the cut, all the rest of the camps were regulated with all kinds of stories as to the amount of work available there, the inference being of course, that if the other men accepted similar conditions, they would also have "steady work."  
We have repeatedly pointed out the fallacy of such arguments, and shown inasmuch as the railways burn coal to generate heat, and not merely to demonstrate their satisfaction with miners' wages, the wage cut would not increase the amount burned by one ounce; and after all camps had accepted the cut, production would be about the same, divided between the same mass in about the same proportions as before.

"Steady Work" Bubble Bursts.  
And within less than a month of the acceptance of the cut by the last camp of the Crown-Hillcrest operators are developing as follows:—  
"The Crown Nest Pass Coal Company—Fernis and Hilcrest—have all agreed to withdraw their 10 per cent five shifts per week, and have now worked five shifts for 5 1/2 months. This means that the worker classified "Contented" receives 18. What he loses the guarantee of five days per week at \$4.00 per day, which was to have been so much better than "unemployed" employes receive 18. What the miner "enjoys" four days' "steady work" at \$3.20 instead of \$7.50.  
Having started off with a rash, the other camps of the Crown are also already cutting down. The International Mine at Coleman stopping all three shifts on Monday, Bellevue staying three shifts, and the Hillcrest, which at this mine is only producing at about 75 per cent of capacity—Blairmore closed down for two days last week, and prospects are that the arrangements will remain the rule until the mine up north get back to work, when production will be reduced still more.

Boss Sticks the Knife in Deep.  
Victimization is rampant, and with an army of men outside looking for jobs, the operators cutting down production, the workers are in a desperate straits, lacking even bread for the children. But the boss must have his pound of flesh, and the local unions in two camps, Blairmore and Hillcrest, are without any means of relief.  
Meaning, those of the miners who are working, are face to face with the problem of what to do next. There are local unions in two camps, Blairmore and Hillcrest, are without any means of relief.

Unless something is done in the immediate future to rally the men and re-organize them on a class basis, and another such cut will be inevitable. And with it will come conditions rendering organization impossible.  
New Problems and Tasks.  
The miners of District 18 must realize that the changed conditions with which we are faced, make different tactics and different slogans absolutely necessary.  
No wage cuts—not even digging the coal for nothing—will avail in the long run, unless the workers' position of the problem confronting us is nationalization of the mines, workers' control, and production of coal for consumption rather than for all of the traffic will rear.  
With nationalization as a definite aim and Canadian autonomy enabling the workers to fight for its attainment, the bitter lesson being learned just now may yet be of value to the mine workers of Canada.

**NEGROES DEMAND SAME P.A.Y. AS WHITE AT CAPETOWN MEETING**  
CAPETOWN, Africa, June 1.—A big mass meeting of Negroes in this city demanded legislation to enforce equal pay for equal work, regardless of the race of the workers.

**CONSTITUTION OF A.F.T.O. USED TO BREAK STRIKES**  
So Textile Workers Change it  
FALL RIVER, Mass.—Constitutional red tape that made the calling of strikes difficult has been unrolled by the Fall River Textile Council of local unions affiliated with the American Federation of Textile Operatives, Independent.  
The constitution now permits all departments of a mill to be called out in support of a strike in any one department at the order of the emergency committee, consisting of the secretary and the affiliated local. And a general strike of all mills in the town may be called by a two-thirds vote of all the members voting. Formerly two-thirds of the union had to sanction a general strike. Thus the will of the larger unions, having more two-thirds of all minorities affiliated with the council, could be thwarted by a minority of small unions, having relatively few members.  
It is expected that the New Bedford council may follow suit. In that neighboring cotton city last winter a point of order was raised in the council and was presented by the constitution. The two more than two-thirds of all minorities voting supported the general strike. The point of order was the failure of some of the smaller unions to ratify.  
The weavers, largest organized group in the town, were not so for example but they and the other pro-strike unions were blocked by small craft groups.

**FIRE CARPENTER AFTER ATTACK BY BOSS JENSEN**  
Left Winger "Punished" For Defending Self.  
W. S. Milson, progressive carpenter, who was attacked by Harry Jensen, president of the carpenters' district council, on May 15, was discharged from his job with William Morris and Son, an inside carpenter firm, when he tried to draw his pay on Saturday. Milson, a member of Local No. 1211, was distributing circulars at Wicker Park Hall, advertising the candidate opposed to Jensen in the carpenters' election for district council, when he was attacked by Jensen's men. Milson declares it is very significant that he was fired shortly following Jensen's attack on him. When asked why he had discharged Milson, Louis Hansen, the foreman replied that "I had orders from the office." Milson could get no other information as to why he was thrown into the ranks of the unemployed.  
Progressive carpenters are asking whether the incident shows a connection between the bosses and Harry Jensen, Car. Hitchcock, who was in the attack on the left wing.

**Cigarmakers' Union will Meet August 10**  
BOSTON, Mass.—The annual convention of the Cigarmakers' International Union will begin in Boston, Aug. 10. William Collins, president of Local 35, announced. Three hundred delegates, representing 35,000 workers in the industry in the United States, Canada, Porto Rico and Cuba will be present.  
Every sub you get during Red Week of June 15 to 21 is a sub to "make another Communist."

**ADVOCATES A POLICY IN THE I. L. G. W. ELECTION**

**The Sigman - Perlestein Machine Cracked**

By A GARMENT WORKER.  
The election in the International Ladies Garment Workers in Chicago is about to take place. It will be well if the rank and file look back over the regime of the present officials. Study the present condition of the city and the country, and ask questions from those seeking office, and cast their vote for the candidates who stand for a militant program of class struggle.  
With the entrance of Perlestein into the Chicago situation, coming as he did, ostensibly for organizational purposes, and with the removal of Sigman and expulsion from the union of the left wing who were then leading the organization, even if that entailed the same mass demoralization of the organization.

Perlestein Goes, Halperin Remains  
Perlestein has gone and no one weeps tears over his departure, although he expressed the opinion that the New York for being afflicted with this disaster. However the Perlestein-Sigman policy still remains. The officials who were removed, are still in office. The strong arm committee of ten, also now in conflict with the Sigman machine, is still in office. The committee of ten and the Perlestein-Halperin is following in the autocratic footsteps of Perlestein.  
Under the guise of organizing the unorganized, he has squandered the money of a drunken sailor, over \$100,000 of the organization's money, and when his drive was over the organization had lost \$100,000. The organization was weakened by the expulsion of many of its liveliest members, and inflated with a group of incompetent and unskilled members. The organization was limited to a struggle against the progressives within the union.  
A split has taken place in the Perlestein machine. The committee of ten over the question of policy, but over the question of loot. The treasury has been drained. Perlestein made short work of the committee of ten and their followers and his own machine, who only work when they are well paid, and whom everyone blames for the present state of affairs in the I. L. G. W. The committee of ten and their followers are being ousted out of the fight is on and Halperin is here to try and save the machine from being completely wrecked.  
Meet With Their Own Fate.  
Disfranchisement and expulsion is still the main weapon of offense of Sigman and company. Now they are using it against each other. Some of those who were used by Perlestein to terrorize the left wing now find themselves in opposition to the machine and the committee of ten.  
It is needless to say that they are loud against this policy, and the two, former machine, delegates to the Joint Council from local 5 has resigned as a protest.  
Now enters Halperin who in true Perlestein manner took over local 5 at the time of the Chicago election. He has two delegates to replace those who resigned, on the grounds that if he did not do so, left wing delegates would be expelled from the union in violation of the policy of the general administration.  
Outwaded But Not Beaten.  
The T. U. E. L. has been outwaded in the I. L. G. W. It was also outwaded in the miners' union, yet in the last election in the U. M. W. of A. the candidates against the Lewis machine polled 65,000 votes. They ran for office on the full program of the T. U. E. L. and Lewis has not yet come to the rank and file by manipulating the votes by locals, and the natural feeling among the miners is that Lewis was defeated.  
The election in Chicago I. L. G. W. U. election, the most prominent left wing have been expelled or disfranchised, they cannot run for office, but they are the majority sympathizers. Last year all those whom Perlestein had sympathized with the expelled were arbitrarily removed from the ballot. The Lewis machine must see that no such arbitrary method is allowed. More than that, they must demand from each candidate to state their policy, what their program will be if elected to office.

Into the Fight!  
Trade issues, the conditions of work in the industry, are of the most importance. The settlement of such or even the attempt to solve these problems, requires a different leadership. A leadership that will repudiate the class collaboration policy of the present group of officials. Officials are needed who will reject some idealism and who will carry on the fight against the employer on the basis of the class struggle.  
Distribute a bundle during Red Week.

**CHOOSE SIGHT OF MURDER OF STRIKERS FOR WALES CEREMONY**

JOHANNESBURG, So. Africa, June 1.—The site chosen for John Healey, native to grove before the price of Wales was Village Deep, scene of a brutal massacre of strikers six years ago. The native affairs department refused to make public the number of native miners their police had shot down.

**MARINE WORKERS FIND SHIPPING BOARD TYRANNY**

**Sailors Brigged, Jailed and Cheated of Damages**

NEW ORLEANS, June 1.—Charging that he was cheated by his bunk on the steamship *Scout*, owned by the U. S. Navy, a sailor filed suit with the second mate, Bixford E. Dickey, who has filed suit for \$10,000 in the federal court.  
The sailor was to be chained to his bunk and placed in irons, but he was refused food and water. The shipping board claims Dickey was chained to his bunk to prevent mutiny.  
The sailor also filed suit against the shipping board vessel *West Elkton* for \$10,000 damages claiming that the captain was responsible for his stay in an Army hospital for nine days.

The papers show that Labeys was drunk for three days but reported for work sober; that the captain requested that he be locked up till the ship sailed. Attorneys claim that the captain has no control of a sailor while off duty.  
A British sailor injured last October when a scaffold on the shipping board steamer *Clearwater* fell, sued, and on a compromise verdict Joseph E. Kewich, attorney, has received \$1,500 for permanent loss of eyesight; John A. Nickles, claiming \$20,000 for spinal injury; \$400; John F. Edwards, asking \$500 for shock and abrasions received \$500.

**Another Question for them is—"Why Not Do Some Amalgamation?"**

BOSTON, Mass.—The national board of jurisdictional awards in which building trades unions and building trades employers are represented is holding hearings for the purpose of settling disputed jurisdictional issues between crafts.  
Among disputes yet to be settled are deciding whether: setting reinforced rods in concrete walls and columns; the rights of the province of common laborers or skilled workers; what craftsmen have exclusive right of cutting chases, channels and openings in brick, tile and masonry; what group shall put plaster boards; what group shall put on metal trim for office building doors and elevator enclosures. The board has been in existence six years.

**GUGGENHEIM SYNDICATE GETS 50 PER CENT ON CONGO DIAMOND MINES**

NEW YORK, June 1.—A brief announcement was made by the Guggenheim Ryan syndicate which is exploiting the Congo diamond mines. Fifty per cent has been distributed to stockholders.  
The syndicate was formed in 1907 under the Congo diamond participation agreement, which stipulated that the Guggenheim brothers and Thomas F. Ryan would exploit the African diamond mines.  
On occasion such a high dividend was declared, it is stated, is because cheap native labor is employed to work the mines.

**R. R. CAMP FILTHY CORRAL FOR SCAB HELL**

**Bertrand's Agency Scab Recruiter**

By A. W. HARVITT, Worker Correspondent.  
TOLEDO, Ohio.—Hot dog is principle article of diet on bill of fare at the Penn. R. camp, Workers' Hall, Ohio, are charged \$7.50 week for board and are fed on dogs every day. The men of day work or get paid for a ten hour day but they must go to and come to their meals at the cook house on a dog's feed. They must also be ready to go out when the whistle blows.  
Under these conditions the situation in this camp put in eleven hours a day.  
The workers here are laid off over work is held up for any reason. The field air in these places is as any account.  
Like a Pig sty.  
The sanitary conditions all around the camp are bad; poor stagnant water standing about the camp from which the men use to open toilets are close to the house.  
I visited the camp personnel and hunt for a certain individual, a watchman took me thru the house in the evening. The house was water crowded and the men were covered with blankets were in a filthy condition because their lack of acquaintance with the field air in these places is nauseating.  
A Scab Supply Station.  
The watchman who was my informant said that this camp was a station for strikebreakers. This of course is not true by new arrivals at the camp, whom they leaving the camp as soon as they know.  
One bunkhouse was crowded men smoking grass, using cigarette stashes, as few of the slaves is any money, the wages being so low.  
The labor turnover at this is very heavy. The workers are being an masses nearly every day. One hundred sent last pay day.  
Recruiting Scabs.  
Bertrand's labor agency, 609 W. 11th St., is shipping to this camp Bertrand brags that he can run a strike. This of course is not true. When the writer asked him to furnish men to any kind of labor said, "Yes."  
Workers would sooner have strikebreakers than anything.  
Lying Ads.  
This human vulture puts out an advertising card announcing that camp ships to labor electric light, best food, baths and first class conditions.  
Workers who contemplate joining the camp and coming on to Toledo advised that the industrial condition are rotten here, thousands walk the streets out of work.

**Philadelphia, Notice!**

**Weber Printing Co**

350 N. FIFTH STREET, Philadelphia, Pa.

**PITTSBURGH, PA.**

To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on their dental work.

**DR. RASNICK DENTIST**

In one week, to get five thousand new subscribers to a Communist paper, in the stronghold of world capitalism—is quite an accomplishment.

To do it—a RED WEBB has been organized between June 15 and 21—and every single Communist and sympathetic worker is asked to mobilize for one great unified effort to "Build the DAILY WORKER."

A special sub rate of 2 months for \$1.00 will be allowed during this time—free bundles will be sent to distribute door-to-door, in the shops and union halls...

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The Second Annual Sub Campaign has been extended to July first—all sub sent in before this date will apply to all city and branch quotas.



RECONSTRUCTION  
Aid the Peasants

By ALFRED KNUBSEN  
Modern farming methods are demanded to transform agriculture...

Revolution Stimulated Farming  
The revolution has cleared the decks for action in the field of agriculture...

Peasants Support Soviets  
When we read in the capitalist press in America that the farmers in the Soviet Union are only waiting for an opportune moment to revolt...

Establish Experimental Farms  
What is the Soviet government doing in the field of agriculture? In this article I want briefly to point out two things that are significant features...

Manufacture Farm Machinery  
The Soviet government is directing its attention towards the manufacture of farm machinery...

Direct Work, naturally, is recent, but it is very significant of what is in the minds of the leaders of the new Russia...

Next Back to Menulolu  
HONOLULU, June 1.—The United States Dept. has returned to the harbor here for a month preparatory to the beginning of the Hawaiian campaign...

"DISARM THE MASSES!"  
ORDERS CALLES, IN FEAR OF REVOLUTION

MEXICO CITY, June 1.—President Calles yesterday issued orders to police that all citizens should be disarmed and that all homes should be searched for arms and funds...

THE importance of revolutionary theory for the party is called upon to play in the system of the other working class organizations...

The Fundamental Tasks of Propaganda Work

By J. STEIN  
The Importance of Revolutionary Theory

AT the present time the theory of revolutionary Marxism is of special importance for the Communist parties by the historical situation demand a high degree of theoretical knowledge and experience...

As a general rule the importance of theory for the party is dependent upon the role which the party is called upon to play in the system of the other working class organizations...

When we speak of Leninism, we emphasize that special import which Lenin imparted to Marxist theory. We hold in view the light cast upon Marxist theory by Lenin's application of fresh historical experience...

THE role played by the party, and its relative function, were expressed by Lenin in the most spontaneous and consciousness. The party is the conscious expression of the spontaneous, objectively historical process...

THE General Tasks of Propaganda  
The importance of revolutionary theory for the party is called upon to play in the system of the other working class organizations...

OUR general propaganda must deal at the same time with the questions of historical materialism and with Marx's economic teachings. A comprehension of the fundamental economic development, and of the conformity to law embodied in classic industrial capitalism...

THE theory of imperialism must be accepted in its entirety. It is a clear comprehension of the nature of imperialism is absolutely necessary if we are to grasp the essential character of the epoch. Here our propaganda must expose the manner in which misrepresentation of the essential character of the epoch...

THE position into which social democracy has thus fallen has of course its social causes, and the theoretical expression of these is the false theory of the social democracy...

WE place in our propaganda work to this question of the imperialist nature of the social democratic parties. Failure to comprehend the imperialist nature of the social democracy...

AND it is precisely Friedrich Adler, the zealous reviser of the dialectic materialism of Marx and Engels, who makes this statement. In his well known criticism of the book on "The Crisis in Social Democracy," he regards the attitude adopted by German social democracy...

Lenin, on the other hand, accepted the methods and teachings of Marx fully and completely, and with their aid he explained the concrete tasks of the party. Thus our general propaganda must be a propaganda of orthodox, unadorned Marxism...

THE special tasks of our Propaganda  
THE stage of development of the Communist International through which we are passing at the present time contrasts with a number of other Communist parties...

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process of assimilation of the contents of these most important documents of the Communist International by the masses of party workers.

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DURING the present period of the development of the Comintern, and of the united front tactics, the development of the Comintern...

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ELECTRIC GRAB EXPOSED BY WORKERS PARTY

Conn. Political Boss Warned by Labor

HARTFORD, Conn., June 1.—The Workers (Communist) Party, Connecticut district, has sent a letter to J. Henry Horaback, political boss of the state, warning him of "international trade union unity movement."

"To the political boss of Connecticut: We note that your Electrical Grab bill has been passed by the legislature. We note that your Electrical Grab bill has been passed by the legislature. We note that your Electrical Grab bill has been passed by the legislature."

Rob Workers  
"But now you stand convicted openly before the working class of the state, as one who robs workers of their own political rights."

Organizational Prerequisites for Propaganda Work  
In order to carry out propaganda work as delineated above, the Communist Parties must take a large part of their propaganda work in the sphere of propaganda.

Government His Puppet  
"We wish to congratulate you on the choice bit of camouflage you put over. You have learned from the first day that the government is a nation's slaughtered millions of workers."

Days of Bosses Numbers  
"I shall call upon you to stop pushing this bill through. That would be naive. But we warn you that there will be a day of reckoning when the workers of the state will take you to task for robbing them of the electric resources of the state."

Workers (Communist) Party  
Wm. Simon, District Organizer  
Get a Sub during Red Week

WANTED NEW YORK!  
COMRADES to give one or more hours regularly every week to the task of building up the Brewer Memorial Library of the Workers School.



STANDARD OIL PROF. RAVES AT SOVIET RUSSIA

John D. Gave Cornell Man Free European Trip

ITHACA, N. Y., June 1.—Cornell students were entertained by an anti-bolshevik lecture, delivered by Albert Russell Mann, dean of the college of agriculture, who has just returned from a lengthy tour of Europe as a member of the Rockefeller general education fund.

Dean Mann dwelt at length upon the "sufferings" of the refugee students, who with their anti-bolshevik professors are pursuing courses in assistance in order that they may some day return and "help" Russia out of her difficulties. Professor Mann visited Italy, Bohemia, Estonia, and Poland. In Warsaw he was told that the Russian government was spreading counter-revolutionary propaganda to the effect that the country was in order to save itself from a trip to Siberia.

The dean related that the young women had been associated with the Hoover relief organization. The Soviet officials suspected she had ulterior motives besides relief work and subjected her to a cross-examination. The dean concluded from this horrible atrocity that the Union of Socialist Soviet Republic is unworthy of recognition at this time.

A member of the audience was heard to utter something about Roger Baldwin getting a six months' sentence for union activities in Pasadena, but of course, no one thought of embarrassing the dean by heckling.

Professor Mann admitted that his "information" came from anti-bolshevik sources. He also admitted that there were signs of real scientific activity in the Soviet republic, although his method of approach to the country was a visit to the American ambassador at Warsaw, who is authority for the horrible tale about the poor woman who was harassed by the chaos.

Represented Standard Oil. It appears that the dean's philanthropic movements in Europe are not beyond suspicion. The local member of the Workers (Communist) Party has been in touch with the professor's activities in Europe. He relates that the dean traveled from university to university, sold book in hand, securing data in a manner characteristic of a search looking for a bogeyman.

The dean's "research" at a representative of the Rockefeller organization, and was consequently filled with tales by anti-bolsheviks anxious to obtain a donation from the oil king. What is even more interesting is that the professor cut short his vacation to deliver a public lecture which had one solitary theme—the Soviet must not be recognized.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

NEW NAME "ALL AMERICAN ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE" IS ADOPTED IN WAR ON DOLLAR RULE

In order to disseminate their sharply from such instruments of Wall Street imperialism as the Pan-American Union and the so-called Pan-American Federation of Labor, the Pan-American Anti-Imperialist League has changed its name. Hereafter there will be no suggestion of possible "Pan-Americanism" in its name, any more than in its principles and activities. The organization is now known as the All-American Anti-Imperialist League or "All-American Anti-Imperialist League."

SOVIET UNION AIDS IN SEARCH FOR AMUNDSEN

MOSCOW, U. S. R. S., June 1.—The commissariat of Posts and Telegraphs of the Soviet Union has requested every Arctic outpost in the union to be ready to receive the expedition of Amundsen and his companions if signs of the north pole fliers are found.

The Soviet Union's wireless stations ranging along the extreme northern coast of Europe have remained constantly on the alert, helping to bear some news of Amundsen, who has not been heard from since his party left Spitzbergen in two airplanes ten days ago.

Mulattos Have No Legal Rights in Texas is Ruling

AUSTIN, Texas, June 1.—Children of a Negro mother and a white father cannot be regarded as legal descendants, assistant attorney general Ernest May of Texas has ruled. The ruling, handed to state comptroller S. H. Terrell, in answer to an inquiry by county judge Chester Bryan, states that "legal benefits" cannot apply to mulatto children of such parents.

Inter-marriage of the race is prohibited, and common law marriages are not recognized.

New Records for Passport. WASHINGTON, D. C., June 1.—The number of American securing passports this year has exceeded by 13 per cent those who departed the country last year, state department officials declare. Since April 11, 1930 passports per working day have been issued, setting a new high record. 85,400 secured passports in April.

LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL ISSUES NATIONAL CALL

To Form all-Inclusive Organization (Continued from Page 1) In advocating amnesty for political prisoners of all classes, prisoners and all working-class organizations.

George Maurer, national secretary of the council, gave the following reasons for the call: "First, the American labor movement has never had a large central defense organ that is able to defend workers in the case of strikes and lockouts and it is high time one existed. Secondly, there is every reason to believe that a new epidemic of labor persecution is being organized by the government against the peoples of Latin America in the interests of a profit-yielding 'Pan-American' empire dominated by Wall Street.

Your Union Meeting

- First Tuesday, June 2, 1932. No. Name of Local and Place of Meeting. 1. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 123 S. Throop St. 2. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1594 N. Robey St. 7:30 p. m. 3. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 270 Madison Ave. 4. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 17 Astor St. 10 W. Wash. 5. Binley Workers, 19 W. Adams St. 6. Best and Sine Workers, 1599 Mill St. 7. Brick and Clay Workers, Clark and 41 8. Brick and Clay Workers, 31 W. Monroe St. 9. E. I. W. Workers, 201 W. Chicago Ave. 10. Carpenters, 201 W. Chicago Ave. 11. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 12. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 13. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 14. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 15. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 16. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 17. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 18. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 19. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 20. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 21. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 22. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 23. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 24. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 25. Carpenters, 201 W. 7th St. 26. 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# Why the Infernal Machine Exploded in Bulgaria

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## The Carmen's Demands

At a time when the organs of big business are blatantly boasting of prosperity, the officials of the Chicago Surface Lines propose to cut the wages of their employes five per cent. Perhaps the wives and daughters of the millionaires who own the majority of stock in the street car lines have planned some more world tours or intend to marry some financially wrecked European dukes. These plans call for money. The money must come out of the sweat of the street car employes, whose wives are lucky if they can afford to go to the movies once a week or to a picnic once or twice during the summer months.

The men are making a very moderate counter demand of a five per cent increase. The trouble with the working class as a whole is their infernal modesty. They do all the work required to run the nation's industries. They have the power to enforce their demands and yet, instead of taking what belongs to them, they have created, they are content with going to the bosses hat in hand and begging for a pittance. And the bosses, instead of being grateful, that the workers do not force them to either work or starve, express indignation whenever the workers demand an additional doughnut.

Street car employes are under the hardest working of the industrial workers. Everybody who has to ride on street car knows this. It is bad enough to have to ride on the creaking junk pieces without being obliged to drive them for a living.

While the bosses propose to cut the wages of the employes there is no talk of reducing the fat salaries of the company officials. The lowly motormen and conductors are only workers. Let them starve and alive! Let them wait for their reward until they get to heaven! This is the way the bosses think.

But the workers are learning the truth, slowly but surely. The street carmen know that without them there would be no cars on the streets. The parasitic sons and daughters of the millionaire stock holders could not run a penibulator, nor to speak of a street car. They are useless to society and in a workers' government such an exists in Russia those parasites and their families would be shot.

The street carmen should insist that their very modest demands are granted. They will be granted if they are determined to fight. They must not be taken for fools by conferences with the company officials or by company "arbitrators" like Macley Horne, the Chief Detective Agency official who let them down two years ago.

## The Class War Prisoners

The action of the Labor Defense Council in taking the initiative for the formation of an all-inclusive organization having for its object the defense of all class war prisoners regardless of political affiliation is a worthy move and deserves the wholehearted support of all working class bodies.

Since its inception, the Labor Defense Council has rendered splendid service to the labor movement. Called into existence when the notorious Daugherty made his infamous raid on the Communist convention at Bridgman, Michigan, it has since then not only carried the burden of defending those indicted under the criminal syndicalism laws of that state, but it has also looked after the interests of hundreds of others arrested in various parts of the country on various charges arising out of their activities in the class struggle.

One of the most sacred responsibilities of the labor movement is its class war prisoners. Many of those who are serving long terms or life sentences are almost forgotten. Tom Mooney, Billings, Ford and Suhr—not to mention others—are among that number. Only the steadiest of the revolutionary workers stick to their guns, in the quiet as well as in the hectic periods. A. F. of L. I. W. W., Communist, or anarchist prisoners—all must be defended; all must be freed from the capitalist dungeons. This is a big task and calls for the united efforts of the entire working class movement of the United States. Let those who mean business join with the Labor Defense Council in bringing an organization into being strong enough to batter down the prison walls that are keeping Tom Mooney, Billings, Sacco, Vanzetti and hundreds of others less known to the public, in the deadly confinement of their prison cells. This is one issue upon which every honest worker can unite. None will raise the standard of disruption except enemies of the working class and cynical renegades whose hearts remain untouched by the agonies of the labor pioneers, whose loyalty to their class brought down upon their heads the hatred of the unremitting enemy.

We wish the Labor Defense Council success and urge every worker to join it in its revolutionary task.

The demand by the Progressive Miners' Committee that President John L. Lewis lead the march of the West Virginia miners in protest against the injunction denying them the right to picket, is not without humor for those who have seen the magnificent Lewisian punch. It is very fitting for a chamber of commerce parade, but would look somewhat out of place on the picket line.

There is little chance of its being seen in the van of the anti-injunction battalions altho it shakes with anger whenever the left wing is mentioned.

A German firm is engaged by the Free State government to harness the waters of the River Shannon for the production of electric power. A German steamship line has established direct communication between Ireland and Germany. Krupp is reported to be planning the erection of a big steel plant near Dublin. The British capitalists, particularly the coal, steel and shipping interests are not well pleased. Competition may be the life of trade but it is also the cause of much conflict.

Reports that the British government is preparing a joint note from the capitalist governments to Russia is not unexpected. But there are millions of British workers who will leap to the defense of the workers' republic with more alacrity than they would defend the robber empire of Britain.

Victor Kopp, Soviet ambassador to Japan, was received at the imperial palace in Tokio. The Mikado was no doubt interested in seeing a representative of the power that liquidated his brother of Russia.

# Why the Infernal Machine Exploded in Bulgaria

By AL KOLOSSOV.

COMRADE STROYANOV, a Communist member of the Bulgarian parliament, has come out with a scathing and unvaried fight against the regime of bloody violence was brought to an end two months ago by his being shot down in the street of Sofia, sent to the International Red Army in the spring of last year the diary of one of Zankov's henchmen, who had ended his prolonged and bloody "work" by suicide.

In the letter accompanying the diary Comrade Stroyanov wrote, that the number and the names of the victims of the Zankov terror cannot be ascertained, that this terror is indescribable, as human language lacks the words with which to describe the suffering of the blood-soaked country and that, therefore, this task must be "left to the words of the henchmen," whose diary provides some clear picture of the white terror carried on by the Bulgarian government.

THIS diary is the unique confession of a Bulgarian officer, a former socialist democrat, who was sent to the front as the leader of a punitive expedition which went from place to place carrying fire and bloodshed, and practicing innumerable atrocities. "I was in the ranks when the Zankov agents are fabricating 'documents of the Comintern and of the Soviet government,' and at the same time the Comintern is endeavoring to demonstrate the hand of Moscow in the Bulgarian events, it is very opportune to turn over the gruesome pages of this diary to the hands of the workers and to read the bloody records of an eyewitness of the acts of the white terror and to convince oneself of the truth of the words of the infernal machine was an outbreak of desperation, which has

ended the mercilessly tortured and plundered working masses of the country who have nothing to lose but prison and the tortures and death from starvation.

What is the peasant policy of the government of this land of peasants? In the attached case of the writer of the diary there lay the "instructions" of the authorities in Sofia, which prescribe:

"When circumstances render it necessary, the entire population of the villages must be exterminated!"

"No prisoners must be taken!"

"Individual executions should be carried out with the cold steel!"

TO whom has the government entrusted the fate of the Bulgarian villages? Below there is given the type of one of the dictators, an absolute ruler over the rural areas.

"One of my companions," writes the author of the diary, "is a fat, under-ripe person, whose face is clean shaven, his black moustache, which is touched with grey, is curled upwards, his eyes are inflamed as a result of constant weeping; but the chief thing that impresses one's memory, are his low forehead and the tattered hair hanging over it." Only the look of a hangman and the way he was to be hanged, young man," said he, "and I can tell what convulsions he will have; his arms and legs will twist and turn, will now stretch out, will bend in the form of half a wheel, with convulsive movements at the sides. Thus, for example, I can tell you from the experience of this year, that you will be hanged, and that you would have long convulsions, I, however, . . ."

THE sadistic dictator could not finish his remarks, for he was in the room now glancing sideways, now looking on the ground, now fastening his eyes

## INSURANCE BOSS BLAMES FIRES ON COMMUNISTS

Also Dislikes Foreign-Born and Starving

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 1.— Yale University officials threaten to place the entire freshman class on probation because the freshmen engaged in a riotous demonstration at the Berkeley oval.

Among the crimes charged against the students is that they turned a fire extinguisher on Prof. F. H. Bangs of the English department when he tried to quiet the student. Bangs was arrested and taken to the police station. The students tore down a fence in celebration of the close of the college year, and then broke many electric light bulbs. The campus was covered with wreckage.

Incidents at starvation wages. There he will find the workers having their wages reduced and their hours unreasonably long. Let him look at the machine tools and steel mills and there he will find the workers working long hours in order to get enough wages to keep their families alive.

To End Bosses' Democracy.

Mr. Smith says that the foreign-born are guilty of arson. But Mr. Smith does not state which class of foreign-born. He knows that the foreign-born are divided into two groups of the middle and upper classes—people who have lost their position and resort to crime in order not to be completely ruined.

One thing is notable, however, in this statement of Mr. Smith. It clearly reveals that the capitalist class of the United States is not a class that is against their own interests, with the reds—the Communists. The capitalists are consciously carrying on a campaign in which they are fighting the only enemies, the Communists. A capitalist knows that the influence of the Communists is growing and that the conditions in this country, which are demoralizing the workers as to "democracy and liberty and prosperity" are making for a powerful Communist movement.

## LEWIS GOING TO TALK ABOUT THE AGREEMENT AND ITS REVISION

BELLAIRE, Ohio, June 1.—John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, will address the miners at Athens, June 10, it was announced by officials of the miners' union here today.

The miners are expected to discuss the co-operative system being put into effect in parts of southern Ohio and confirm or deny reports that an international convention will be called to revise the Jacksonville wage agreement.

## FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, June 1.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand, 45 1/2; cable, 45 1/2. France, franc, demand, 5.01; cable, 5.01. Italy, lire, demand, 3.57 1/2; cable, 3.57 1/2. Sweden, krona, demand, 26.73; cable, 26.73. Norway, krona, demand, 16.84; cable, 16.84. Denmark, krone, demand, 18.21; cable, 18.21. Germany, mark, demand, 75.37 1/2; cable, 75.37 1/2.

on one point, an old woman. She came up to the table, began to tremble, and her sobe filled the room. She bowed to the men and began to weep. She begged that the corpse of her two young sons who had been executed a week before might be given up.

One insufficiently acquainted with the exercise of the white terror by the Bulgarian government could easily assume that this is only directed with a view to the extermination of the Party, against the working masses and against the revolutionary active peasants. The language of the documents tells a somewhat different story. Facts and figures bear witness that the terror in the country under the rule of Zankov has reached a point of blind, pitiless and brutal cruelty, where the hengen can no longer distinguish the active opponents from the masses of the workers, and class has no limit.

"Seven condemned," states the writer of the diary, "are bound together. A living wall, a wall of human bodies." WHO are these people who are to die? They are the workers and peasants. It is prescribed, "they must not be hanged but finished off with the cold steel!"

"I was within my own knowledge," writes the author, "that this man was arrested, as he was returning home after the burial of his son, that one as he was going into his little village, that he was finally fetched from his hay wagon. . . ."

Nevertheless, the leader of the punitive expedition, who was only recently arrested, was a member of the Communist Party, in the "name" of the government, gave the order, and stars were given which penetrated into the back of the head, and the sound of the breaking of bones; the dull sound of the bayonet which splits the

bones. . . . One has fallen into the grave. . . . Another one, another and another are being thrown into the grave into the grave with its walls of damp black earth. Dozens of spade full of earth are thrown over them. They lie there in the face of the sun, they lie there the faint groaning of men in their death agony: "Stop, I am still alive!"

"Silence reigns over the country. And even the mothers, who on Saturday visit the graves of their sons who have been hung, shot or had the heads cut off, do not weep, without speaking a word, for the invisible, but all-seeing godseems follows on their heels."

TRIEB above is from a letter from a Bulgarian student, who is neither a member of the Communist Party nor of the Young Communist League, to a colleague who is studying at the Berlin University.

"In September, 1932, all lights in the villages were out. A darkness and stillness as of the grave reigned over all parts of Bulgaria."

"Strike a light grandmother: just a light so that I can see to change my clothes," said Comrade Toror, who was being taken to a cell in the prison of Zagora, of an old peasant woman. "Have you gone mad?" exclaims the old woman in reply, her whole body trembles under a certain capricious quiver. "They will be here in a minute. They will sweep down like force viturans."

"The guerrilla is Zankov's hand for maintaining order. It is the members of this band who fill peasants into the wells for being behind in paying their taxes, who rape young women, who are cutting off the heads of the breaking of bones; the dull sound of the bayonet which splits the

proceeds to smash it with the aid of a trolley. They will have the trolley on their sides and the police, even thousands of policemen get on the force after working on the street cars. They will have a certain government must carry out the orders of the bosses or lose their jobs.

The Chicago street carmen are being organized. They will have the trolley at least one dollar an hour. The present rates are 70 to 75 cents an hour with 77 cents for night cars and 80 cents for trolley cars. The maximum on the elevated lines is 77 cents an hour.

The progressive elements in the carmen's union know that unless the organization remains a fighting body it is bound to go under. The railway commission has ordered a smash the organization that was founded by fighting men like Fay and Needles. Many of the leaders who came after them went over to the company, but the rank and file stood to their guns and the Boston union still keeps the flag flying.

On the recent fracas of the traction magnates of Buffalo against Vice-President Fitzgerald of the union, show to what extent the bosses will go in the effort to get rid of fighting labor leaders. Fitzgerald is a good organizer, even the he is not politically a radical. Therefore the bosses want to push him out of the union.

The street carmen of Chicago should do well in this fight to place their faith in their own power and not depend on the good will of President Blair of the surface lines. Blair is the tool of the millionaires who own the street cars. Between the millionaires and the workers there can be no peace. The employees must fight for everything they get from the bosses.

CHATTANOOGA TO DEFEND SCOPE.

DARRLOW'S OFFICE.

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., June 1.—John L. Godsey, one of the attorneys for the defense, announced that Clarence Darrow will appear at Dayton, to aid in defending Scope against the anti-evolution law under which he has been indicted.

No Word From Amundsen.

OSLO, Norway, June 1.—Roald Amundsen, arctic explorer, who flew from Spitzbergen almost two weeks ago, has not been heard from and the government is preparing to send a search party and his party departed in two airplanes to fly over North Pole.

Wood Bent on More Murder.

MANILA, P. I., June 1.—Gov. Gen. Leonard Wood has ordered the arrest of SULTAN RAYA, the Moro peasant, dead or alive, by his cavalry.

Riffians Advance To River.

FEZ, French Morocco, June 1.—The French invaders have completed their evacuation of the zone north of the Fez river, and the Moroccan army has taken possession of the territory.

Mussolini Still Sick.

LONDON, June 1.—Premier Mussolini, on the recovery of his health, kept control of the government, has offered D'Annunzio the premiership. It is rumored in diplomatic circles here.

Build the Communist Movement in this country by means of five thousand subs during Red Week of June 15 to 21.

## Chicago Carmen Plan Fight Against Wage Cut Threat

(Continued from page 1.)

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## MINER KILLED BY WIRES TOO RISKY FOR MINE RULES

COLLINSVILLE, Ill., June 1.—A Collinsville miner, whose name our correspondent was not able to learn at this writing, was electrocuted by a trolley wire while he was preparing to leave by trolley for the bottom at Lamahol Coal company No. 3. The mine officials and the state mine inspectors, who are in an interested condition, set fire to the mine's school teacher, hang the village school teacher, de-

## Farrington Drives Men Into Electrocution

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

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## PENAL COLONY FOR U. S. PRISONERS

Former Corporal Shot in Attempt to Escape

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

BALBOA, June 1.—That America is running a penal colony in Panama was disclosed when two former United States soldiers were shot in attempting to escape from the institution.

The colony, located on Colon Island, on the west of PANAMA Bay, is described except for the penal colony, in no respect as a penal institution. About one hundred prisoners are confined there.

Fred M. Grant, who was sentenced to twenty years in the colored prison at Leavenworth, Kansas, for deserting from the army, where until that time he served, as a corporal, tried to escape, accompanied by Jose Rodriguez, a Porto Rican.

The two ex-soldiers were caught in the bush and shot down. Grant was killed and Rodriguez seriously wounded.

Grant was a member of the U. S. army at Corozal.

## CHANG TSO-LIN, JAPAN PUPPET, MENAGES PEKING

Feng Moves 60,000 to City's Defense

MUKDEN, June 1.—Gen. Chang Tso Lin, Manchurian chieftain, left Feng Peking this morning. The report concerned.

Chang announced he would go to Peking and "arrange government changes." This was taken in Peking to mean Chang intends to oust Tchang Kai-shek, provincial chief executive.

Concern is due to the probability that Feng Yu Hsiang, Christian general, will permit Chang Tso Lin, to have a free hand in naming a new government. Trouble has been fermenting between the two for months.

When Chang announced his intention to proceed to Peking, Feng Yu Hsiang began removing his fifty thousand soldiers, from Peking and the nearby barracks, ostensibly for strategic reasons.

These troops are now mostly concentrated north of Peking along the Kalgan railroad. Chang has an equal number of troops in the Peking and Tientsin areas and can command the railroad between the two cities.

Truce in Grain Marketing War

A temporary truce was signed here today between the Illinois Agricultural Association and the Grain Marketing company before the Illinois court case of truce in the Peking and Tientsin areas and can command the railroad between the two cities.

Every sub you get during Red Week of June 15 to 21 is a sub to "make another Communist."