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WORKERS MUST FIGHT WITH THE WEAKERS AND POOR FARMERS TO WIN OVER BOSSES, SAYS CROUCH

By PAUL CROUCH. (Special to The Daily Worker) 27TH INF. GUARD HOUSE, Schofield Barracks, Honolulu, May 19.—Water Trumbull and I wish to express our appreciation for the support of the DAILY WORKER and the workers of the United States...

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. BIG corporations write their advertising today as if they were advertising to a few...

THE Standard Oil company of Indiana writes very pretty advertisements. It does not bother about whether the flivver owner purchases his oil or not...

THEIR 300 is not a Uger in the Lincoln Park 300 who will not envy Kate's Attorney Crowe for his money...

KU KLUX KLAN TRIES TO DIVIDE WORKERS OF NORTH DAKOTA BY BOMBING AND RAIDING HOMES

WILLIAMSON, N. D., May 19.—The American section of the world fascist, better known as the Ku Klux Klan, has reached its arm out into the plains and bedlands of western North Dakota.

FRENCH LOSSES IN AFRICA 1600 IN ONE BATTLE

Red Paper Discloses Severe Casualties (Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS, France, May 19.—The French losses in the attack on the Rifans held the heights of Bilma were 1,600, the Communist newspaper L'Humanite writes...

JENSEN LOSES FIRST ROUND IN ELECTION FIGHT

Swat Militant Gets Swatted in Return Harry Jensen, president of the carpenters' district council, returned to his corner last Monday night, a defeated man...

TAT DEDICATES SOAR TEMPLE AT BIG BIZ MEETING

U. S. Chamber of Commerce Opens Session WASHINGTON, May 19.—More than 2,000 representatives of American industry began the thirteenth annual meeting of the United States chamber of commerce here today.

LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL CALLS FOR UNITED FRONT TO SAVE A. V. SEVERINO FROM BOSSES "JUSTICE"

CLEVELAND, O., May 19.—An attempt is being made by the United States department of justice to secure the cancellation of the citizenship papers of A. V. Severino of Cleveland, member of Local No. 5, Bricklayers' Union...

TEACHERS' UNION FIGHTS RELIGION IN THE SCHOOLS

NEW YORK CITY, May 19.—More than 100,000 signatures are being collected for a petition to the state legislature to force the removal of religious training after school hours.

200,000 DANISH WORKERS STAKE GRIPS COUNTRY

COPENHAGEN, May 19.—A general transport strike completes the tie-up of Copenhagen. The strike involves the railways and street cars as well.

FRANCE YOKED TO MORGAN BY U. S. DEBT DONS

Cal Brings Pressure for Wall Street opinion here. Coolidge is applying the brakes on the final drive for the submission of the French budget...

POSTERS TRY TO GET IN WORK AFTER HOURS

NEW YORK CITY, May 19.—More than 100,000 signatures are being collected for a petition to the state legislature to force the removal of religious training after school hours.

BOSTON FORMING LOCAL FOR IRISH FAMINE RELIEF

BOSTON, May 19.—Joseph Manley member of the national executive committee of the Irish Workers and Peasants' Federation, called today in Boston to send delegates to this conference.

DAMAGE SUIT OF KLAN RPT THROWN OUT OF IND. COURT

INDIANAPOLIS, May 19.—The \$125,000 damage suit brought by D. C. Stephenson, former K. K. leader, against Frank X. Heller, union official, was thrown out of court today.

WITNESS AGAINST SHEPHERD, ALLEGED KILLER, VANISHES

Disappearance of an important witness came to light today as William D. Shepherd, arrested Judge Thomas J. Lynch's courtroom for the second day of his trial for the alleged murder of William Nelson McClatchy, his millionaire war.

EVER HOPEFUL OF G. O. P. PROMISES, TRIES FOR EIGHT AND A HALF

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 19.—A bill regulating the working day for women to eight and a half hours, was introduced in the house today by Mrs. Helen Holman O'Neill, of Downer's Grove.

TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN SOVIET UNION AND CANADA SHOW INCREASE

TORONTO, Ont., Canada, May 19.—Trade between Canada and the Soviet Union showed a big increase from December, 1924, to May 1, 1925, despite the handicaps of customs and other obstacles thrown in the way by the Canadian government.



# ANTI-FASCISTS MEET DESPITE ROUMANIAN ARMY

## Opposition to White Terror Braves Troops

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BUCHAREST, Roumania, May 19.—The gathering here of the opposition parties to the white guard government, that a wave of terror as government troops invaded the city and prohibited parades of the opposition parties. The meetings marked the coalition of the anti-fascist parties.

The meetings were held in the wholesale market district. Opposition deputies talked to huge crowds, while double files of helmeted soldiers herded them into the streets and attempted to intimidate the speakers.

One opposition Bessarabian deputy, an old man, was beaten almost to death by aendarious lieutenant, who later challenged another opposition deputy to a duel when he protested against the outrage.

The capital was filled with soldiers who patrolled the streets and barred the workers from the business section of the town, which includes the royal palace.

This is the first gathering held by the opposition representatives.

# Anti-Fascists Meet in New York

NEW YORK, May 19.—Speaking before an audience of five hundred Italians, Vincenzo Vaccra, former member of the Italian parliament, denounced the fascists. Vaccra declared that the king has constantly sided with the fascists. He pointed to the king's failure to prosecute the Matteotti murderers, and his declaration of martial law in Dec. 1922, when only those of fascist tendency were released.

"King Victor Emmanuel is alone responsible for the outrageous way in which justice was carried out," Vaccra said. "The king has demonstrated his absolute subservience to Mussolini." Vaccra advocated the overthrow of the monarchy.

# Steel Mills Reduce Production as Orders Fall in Steel Trade

(Special to The Daily Worker)

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, May 19.—Both iron and steel production will be down in the Youngstown district this week, it was revealed today in an announcement of operating schedules.

The Youngstown Sheet and Tube Company will blow out its Hubbard blast furnace tomorrow, leaving three-two active stacks out of forty-three. Open hearth steel production also will be curtailed. Mill executives said orders had been fewer, and operations are being kept in ratio to order.

# NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT BARELY HOLDING WHILE WAGE PAYMENTS FALL, SAYS U. S. LABOR REPORT

WASHINGTON, May 19.—The department of labor announces that employment in this country increased one-tenth of one per cent in April, as compared with March, while the aggregate earnings of employees decreased 1.7 per cent, and per capita earnings decreased 1.8 per cent.

That an improved employment status, although slight, should be accompanied by these decreases in earnings was due largely to the closing for one or two days of a part of the establishments in various industries for the observance of certain religious observances. Compelled, in a few cases, with the end of an industry's season, as indicated by a decrease in full-time work.

These preliminary figures, presented thru the Bureau of Labor Statistics, are based on reports from 5,939 establishments in fifty-two industries, covering 1,835,091 employees whose total earnings during one week in April were \$74,764,235. The same establishments in March reported 1,832,127 employees and payrolls, of \$74,039,737.

The East, North Central States and the Mountain states alone of the three geographic divisions registered an increase in April, although the Pacific states gained about 3 per cent, and the South Atlantic and East South Central states gained very slightly in employment alone.

The losses in employment were comparatively small, the largest being in certain religious observances in the New England and the West North Central divisions. The decreases in payroll totals, however, were of considerable size in four divisions, headed by the Middle Atlantic states with 4.3 per cent, and the New England states with 3.9 per cent.

# Hatband Textile Workers Get Raise by Fighting for It

PATERSON, N. J., May 19.—Hatband loomweavers, who have been fighting for a 15 per cent wage advance averaging 12 per cent as a result of their demands upon manufacturers, loomweavers and twisters, workers get \$40 instead of \$38.

Loomweavers are paid for holidays and are to get a week's vacation with pay. Thru the Associated Silk Workers' Union almost all workers in the industry in Paterson have now gained wage increases and better working conditions.

# FOREIGN EXCHANGE

NEW YORK, May 19.—Great Britain, pound sterling, 4.85 1/2; France, franc, demand 1.61 1/2; cable 1.61 1/2; Belgium, franc, demand 1.61 1/2; cable 1.61 1/2. Italy, lira, demand 4.85 1/2; cable 4.85 1/2. Sweden, krona, demand 28.75; cable 28.75. Norway, krona, demand 16.75; cable 16.75. Denmark, krona, demand 13.75; cable 13.75. Germany, mark, 13.75; cable 13.75. Shanghai, tael, 74.75; cable 75.25.

# SHEPPARD BIDS FOR CAPITALIST AID AGAINST REDS

## Head of Conductors in Talk to Bankers

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 19.—L. B. Sheppard, grand president of the Order of Railway Conductors, is urging Communist and militant aid in the unions, and he advertised the fact to the business men of Minneapolis the other day at a luncheon at the Lathrop Club in the Uptown church here.

"The conservative labor element of America is at the very front line in the fight to preserve the institutions and the traditions of the United States," Sheppard told his audience. "The red elements are attempting to reach a foothold by boring from within the ranks of labor."

"Ah, ha! We're an 'impotent force,'" he said, Sheppard interjected, "The conservative element should have the support of American capitalists as they 'and not force far removed from the field of labor, are forcing the reds to remain comparatively an impotent force.' An 'impotent force' is not a curiosity to Sheppard.

# More Starvation Cure to Force Wage Cut on Miners in District 5

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 19.—Forest Hill coal mine, the last of the union mines being closed for an indefinite period by the Pittsburgh Coal Company, is to resume operations in a few days, it is announced.

# 50 Per Cent of Babies Die in Infantomies

NEW YORK, May 19.—More than 50 per cent of babies under a year old die in infantomies, a condition of the New York state, Dr. Henry Dwight Chapin, authority on diseases and care of children, told delegates to the Child Welfare Conference of America. The reason for this condition he said, was the mass system of handling babies.

# Chicago City Drivers May Strike at Firing of 26 Union Members

Twenty-six city electrical department men were suspended from the civil service yesterday afternoon in the climax of their clash with Commissioner of Gas and Electric John T. Miller over claims of overtime wages.

Each of the men, as he reported to the city's garage, was notified of his suspension and the preparation of charges to be filed against him with the merit board. Several weeks ago, the drivers notified the Commission that they would enforce their demands for over-time wages by striking.

Miller had a stool pigeon out on the job to watch the men and it was reported that the men put in about eight minutes a day over-time.

# Federal Judge Can't Find John L. Lewis in Suit of Co-operative

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 19.—Judge Robert C. Balliett in federal court here today denied the application of William S. Howe, Chicago coal agent, for a permanent injunction suspending the United Mine Workers of America and the East Side Coal Co. of Bicknell, Ind., to restrain them from interfering with the operations of co-operative mines in Knox county, Indiana.

# PANAMA CANAL EXEMPT FROM ARMS TRAFFIC CONTROL BY PARLEY

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BRUSSELS, Belgium, May 19.—It is expected the new premier, Aloys de Vyverre, will ask for a vote of confidence on the new Belgium chamber of deputies which was elected April 5, and convened today. It seems doubtful whether he can secure it.

# GERMAN SAUSAGE KIND FED TO WORKERS, KILLS BERLIN ELEPHANT

BERLIN, Germany, May 19.—German sausage, the kind that is sold to workers by the millions of pounds, is reported to have killed a Berlin zoo a few months ago. Mamele elephant, which was kept in the zoo, died from stomach trouble after a week's illness, caused, the veterinarians said, by the meat given it by some child.

# Bad Day For Capitalism When Women Are Put in Trenches of Next War

By J. LOUIS ENDGAHL

TODAY, an admiring capitalist world lauds the energetic preparations for war being frantically urged by Mussolini, the fascist dictator over Italy. Even the sending of women into the trenches to die for the Italian "fatherland" draws enthusiastic applause.

All military dictators have pursued the successful strategy of launching victorious wars abroad, if they could, in order to assuage discontent at home. Sometimes these wars are not successful. Then there is another story. The military junta in Spain has not met with much success against the Moors in Africa. The new Moors are now giving much trouble to the French. If their triumphs are continued Italy may also be faced with another war in northern Africa. Italy has also a big interest in the restless Balkans. It is easy to start a fight. Fascist Italy needs to get into a fight to keep alive a little longer.

For this purpose Mussolini has reorganized the Italian high command to secure a centralized control of both army and navy. His argument before the Italian senate was as follows:

"The world situation renders it urgent that no time be lost and I do not wish to shoulder the responsibility before other nations for being unprepared should there be possible clashes."

The cabinet reports state that thereupon, "The senate promptly passed the bill." Italy prepares for the next war.

Mussolini gave the suffrage to women and at the same time prepared for calling women to the colors. Mussolini declares that giving the suffrage to women doesn't make any difference, either way. It only adds a new host of voters to the electorate. No doubt he thinks the same way about putting women into the trenches, believing that it is a good way to add to his available quantity of cannon fodder. Mussolini is wrong in both instances.

Granting suffrage to women may even prove a temporary ally of reaction. Class instinct dictates the voting of women as well as of men. Where class-consciousness does not exist to any very great extent, where the great mass of men workers vote to continue capitalism, it can be expected that the women of the working class will also give their ballot support to capitalism.

But the drawing of women into the electoral struggle awakens their interest in public questions, draws them out of their natural conservatism, so that when they are conscious of their class interests, they will develop, like the men, into able proletarian fighters.

Similarly with the question of drawing women into the trenches. The New York Times says this will only happen "if the nation's back is against the wall." But if Mussolini wants to try out his experiment successfully he had better put it over under cover of the first wave of fighting that can be lashed into patriotic fury over the war days of the next war. Women, no less than men, will prove poor soldiers in a capitalist nation in the hour of its crucial defeat. In fact, women may even become the most furious seekers of vengeance against the capitalist system that has thrown them into worse torture pits than any known to earth. For the women, who will be sent into the trenches will be the women of the working class.

Thus in the hour of revolution, whether in Italy or elsewhere, the capitalist rulers would be faced with an armed working class, not only of men, but also of women, both knowing how to use arms. They will use them on the side of their own class, placing ballots and guns in the hands of their women, may look innocent at first sight. But in time it will help lift the women of the working class to the side of their fathers, brothers and husbands in the struggle for the ending of capitalism.

# AS WE SEE IT -- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1)

der charge and I can have the joy of seeing his neck broken on the gallows. I promise never to offend thee by word or act if you will look kindly on your humble worshipper.

"OH Lord! Fill the hearts of every moron and rafe fed in Chicago with an uncontrollable and accused desire for evil things so that their frail bodies cannot resist the urgings of the flesh. Put knives, daggers, poison and germs in their way. May their eyes rest on one hand and their feet rest in pawn shop windows. Please don't waste my time with bootlegging raids or forays on bawdy houses. Strike down the death penalty. Let us have murders, foul and atrocious, so that the hangman's noose will gangle before my Caballo will. I promise you I will walk in by ways, pay my respects and generous contributions to the church of which you are the father."

The British cabinet is worried over the advance of Communism in Great Britain. It is considering the possibility of refusing all Communist admission to enter the country. The Communist Party of Great Britain will hold its annual conference in the first of this month. The British ruling class believes it can stop the spread of Communism by repression. It cannot. Ideas can neither be imprisoned nor deported.

ALL those who have teeth prepare to shed them here. But in shedding their grinders don't make the mistake of leaving them in the possession of your dentist who may announce to the manufacturers of denture them off in the manufacture of dentures you and cancellation. But for a molar held in trust by his home-made, the late Pope Pius X, might hit the eyes: "Fath' Fadine as provider, Wife Sues." This is the story of a husband who refused to provide for his wife on the grounds that God would take care of her creature needs. God didn't and the wife is now telling it to the Judge. The husband may be a candidate for canonization. He certainly is not wanting in faith.

The following irrelevant headline hits the eye: "Fath' Fadine as provider, Wife Sues." This is the story of a husband who refused to provide for his wife on the grounds that God would take care of her creature needs. God didn't and the wife is now telling it to the Judge. The husband may be a candidate for canonization. He certainly is not wanting in faith.

# 'SPEED-UP' FORD NOW WORKING ON WALL STREET

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, May 19.—Thru the organization of the Guardian Detroit company with offices at 139 Broad Street, Henry Ford has taken his first step in the invasion of the banking field in Wall Street, and he expects it will provide for a large scale of banking Wall Street banking institutions.

This is the view of Wall Street insiders today, who are watching with the first evidences of the actual entry of the Fords into the New York banking field.

The announced purchase of the security of Guardian Detroit company is to sell bonds, but it is generally believed in Wall Street that the Fords have a much more ambitious program in mind. Ford has always been at variance with American bankers on an important point, which is, the rate of interest charged on loans to industrial concerns, particularly to his own concerns. He has also plainly stated that bankers were too exacting in the nature of the security demanded.

# Workers Face Death Going to Jobs in New York Subway

NEW YORK, May 19.—Scores of passengers suffered minor injuries and panic-stricken when the 139th Street train today when a short circuit stopped a train rounding a curve approaching Lexington Avenue and Thirty-ninth Street.

Lights went out, the crowded train became filled with acid fumes, and a serious panic was narrowly averted as men and women broke windows and doors in fruitless efforts to escape from the train.

The fumes were caused by burning insulation on the ceiling and collapsed and men broke glass windows and doors with their fists.

Despite the efforts of guards, many of the panic-stricken persons clambered out thru the windows and made their way thru the smoke filled tunnel to the street. Many of these persons were taken to the vicinity of the Vanderbilt Hotel, where a miniature war scene. Clamorous ambulances, police reserves and the presence of many firemen and the appearance of disaster.

Doctors and internes summoned from nearby hospitals treated and hospitalized many of the injured. A short circuit came at a time when the subway is crowded with commuters. The accident tied up the entire line and thousands were late for work.

# Chicago Park to Get Improvement

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 19.—The two Lincoln Park, Chicago, bond issues were officially authorized today when Governor Len Small authorized the bills providing for the bonds to become law without his signature.

One provides a bond issue of \$4,000,000 to pay for the cost of the new Lincoln Park. Governor Small did not act on the bills within the limit of ten days and they automatically became law.

The second bill, which the Thompson traction ordinance after 18 months of heated battling. The house committee on public utilities reported it without recommendations.

At the same time the committee favorably reported in O'Grady's joint resolution providing for a commission of 12 members to investigate the Chicago traction problem. O'Grady said that a vote on the resolution be held over until Wednesday.

Wither Orders Court Martial. WASHINGTON, May 19.—Secretary of the Navy W. D. Clegg today with a court martial for the three ranking officers of the USS Zumwalt, which went aground Jan. 10 of last year. The court martial was held at the Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

They are to be tried for "negligence and inefficiency."

WASHINGTON, May 19.—During the month of April, 90,000 acres of wheat in Colorado and Utah were classified as areas valuable for power sites.

# MORGAN-OWNED FARM MACHINERY TRUST GETS O. K. FROM THE COURTS

ST. PAUL, Minn., May 19.—The International Harvester company's American Farm Machinery Trust, after appealing and need not dissolve, is reported in a ruling today in federal court out of appeal here today. The trust was formed from Farm Machinery Trust, J. P. Morgan & Co., has fought in the courts for years to retain its monopoly of the manufacture of agricultural machinery.

# The Theory and Practice of LENINISM

By I. STALIN.

A brilliant exposition of Communist theory and practice in the period of Capitalist Imperialism—during which our great teacher, Lenin, lived and led.

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This book by the secretary of the Russian Communist Party, who has been a constant and intimate co-worker of Lenin, is not only an extremely timely work, but also one that is destined surely to become one of the classics of Communist literature.

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MUSSOLINI ARMY MOVE CREATES ONE-MAN RULER

War Force in Hands of Chief of Staff

ROME, Italy, May 19.—Premier Mussolini's army bill, placing the entire army, navy and marine forces under the dictatorship of the head of the army general staff, was passed in the senate today by a vote of 160 to 22.

Mussolini, in a speech supporting the bill, said that any invasion of Italy would come from either the western peoples, the Germans or the Slavs. He advocated further militarization of the country in preparation for the next world war.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—The United States chamber of commerce this afternoon adopted a resolution urging American entrance into the world court.

WASHINGTON, May 19.—The million and a half dollar loan of the appropriation for the university of Illinois in an urge for economy, probably will be reinstated without a single dissenting vote, house leaders said today.

JOHN REED JUNIORS' AFFAIR COMES OFF THIS SAT., MAY 23

The John Reed Juniors' affair, the surprise party dance, will be held this Saturday, May 23, at the Workers' House, 1902 W. Division St. They have a splendid program, a surprise and dance, and a speaker direct from Russia, Comrade Max Shantzman, editor of the Young Worker, who will bring greetings from the Russian Planners. Admission is the cheapest in town, only 20 cents for adults, and 10 cents for children. Come!

T. U. E. L. Picnic ALTENHEIM GROVE Saturday, May 30, 1925 Speaker: WM. Z. FOSTER Chairman: WM. F. DUNNE SUBJECT: "RUSSIA 1925" SPORTS Running Foot Ball, Tag of War, Wrestling, Boxing, Hammer Drill Junior Games and Drills Folk Dancing Music by I. Letchinger Union Orchestra Admission 50 Cents Take Madison street car, transfer to Suburban car or Forest Park "L" to end of line.



Look Here, Comrades! You know that if there were a hundred new subscribers to the DAILY WORKER in the streets around the hall where your branch meets— That some of these subscribers would be only too glad to come to your branch meetings when they learned from the DAILY WORKER just what a Communist Party stands for. You know this. And you know also that if these workers came to your branch meetings—many would become branch members. But . . . you haven't got a hundred workers in the streets around your branch who read the DAILY WORKER! In order to make a branch membership campaign—don't you think it would be a good idea to get a hundred new subscribers to the DAILY WORKER in the streets around the hall where your branch meets? Bring this up at your next branch meeting!

PROSPERITY IN CALIFORNIA

LOS ANGELES.—(AP)—Since the election of Coolidge the Southern Pacific has pulled off 40 switch engines. This sort of prosperity in California is not appreciated by members of Golden State Lodge No. 833, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen & Engineers.

Swedish Exporters Express Pleasure with Soviet Orders

MOSCOW, May 19.—As reported from Stockholm by the Association of Swedish Exporters, the remarks in its yearly report, the growth of Soviet business orders in connection with the conclusion of a treaty of commerce and, at the same time, the restoration of mutual normal relations between the Union of Soviet Republics and Sweden.

The sum total of such orders reached 13 million Swedish kronas in 1924, as against only 6.5 million, kronas in 1923. Besides, there are orders for locomotives, that are not included in the above sum. Most of the Soviet orders are for electrical machines, separators, agricultural machinery, paper, celluloid, etc.

Gen. Miles Was Hero of Strikebreakers in 1894 Railway Strike

The death at a Washington circus of Gen. Nelson A. Miles recalls the order for locomotives, that are not included in the above sum. Most of the Soviet orders are for electrical machines, separators, agricultural machinery, paper, celluloid, etc. The Swedish imports from the Union were also on the increase in the year under review.

Great Interest Shown in Soviet Pavilion at Lyons Fair This Year

MOSCOW.—(By Mail).—Migretsev, chairman of the Northwest Regional delegation to the Lyons Fair, stated upon his return here that an immense interest was displayed at the fair for the Soviet pavilion. While the number of visitors to the pavilion at the preceding Lyons Fair (1923) had been 100,000, this year it ran up to over 150,000.

Chicago Flat Janitors Hold Strong Union in Spite of Rent Robbers

Sectional meetings of Flat Janitors Local 1 are increasing the organization strength of the union which is as powerful in Chicago as it is in New York. Its principal foes have been the Chicago real estate board and the state's attorney who has tried to break its power and increase the swollen profits of apartment house landlords.

Only Five Per Cent of Chicago Grocery Clerks Organized

Grocery clerks are encountering the vicious opposition of the chain stores, particularly the Atlantic & Pacific, in their efforts to expand their local in Chicago. With less than 5 per cent of the grocery clerks in Chicago organized, the chains not only discharge union members found in their own stores but by vicious competition drive it hard for individual grocersmen to keep going and maintain experienced help.

NEW YORK COMMITTEE DECIDED THAT THE COMRADES OF ALL BRANCHES OF THE SECTION MUST MAKE AN APPOINTMENT FOR SUNDAY, MAY 24, AS THAT DAY WAS PUT ASIDE FOR A WEEK.

We gather in our club rooms 8 o'clock sharp. From there we proceed to the appointed place without delay. There is no money for the trip, everything is supplied by the section, food included.

Charge Filipino Referees Unfair. MANILA, May 19.—Dramatically singing their national hymn and shouting banials, the entire patriotic Filipino body of the Philippine Olympic team, which is being uncontrollably, left the far Eastern olympics here today alleging unfairness on the part of Filipino referees.

Rail Extensions Before I. C. C. WASHINGTON, May 19.—The application of the New York, Albany and Chicago railroad for authority to construct 284 miles of railroad across Pennsylvania from Allegheny City to Easton, together with thirty mile branches, will be heard by the interstate commerce commission on June 22, it was announced today.

Bosses Lobby Before I. C. C. WASHINGTON, May 19.—Confronted with a mandate from congress to investigate the entire freight rate structure of the country, the interstate commerce commission today is entangled in a maze of conflicting views from shippers, railroads, industries and chambers of commerce.

MASTER POURS OVER NEW YORK HERALD AND SNEERS AT REDS WHILE SLAVE SCRUBS FLOORS

MR. BRODIN is more than one hundred per cent American. He detests Catholics, Jews. He has a burning hatred for radicals. Together with Weeks and General Pershing he is of the opinion that the pacifists were just as destructive as the Bolsheviks. The measures taken by the government for getting rid of the red menace he considered nothing less than right. The only thing he reads are the headlines in the local papers and the New York Herald. Who is Mr. Brodin? He is the boss—the master. "The work was not so simple as Nickles had imagined. He had to be on his feet at six o'clock in the morning to light the kitchen fire. He stood in close relation to the dishes—for he had to wash and wash the floors. When it was about time to go to eat Nickles was dead tired. He got again and again of how outwardly, the liveried lackeys and servants in dress coats looked like idiots, but in reality they have to drudge just as bitterly." Nickles—Nickles is the worker—the slave. These are but two of the interesting characters in the new novel of the proletarian artist, John Lasser, editor of the Communist Hungarian newspaper, Uj Eloré. Read the third installment of "Masters and Slaves," a story of the working class, in next Saturday's magazine section of the DAILY WORKER.

ROUMANIA FAILS TO PIT NATIONS AGAINST RUSSIA

Attempt to Open Dispute on Bessarabia Falls Flat

MOSCOW.—(By Mail).—The Vienna correspondent of the Rosta news reports that the Romanian ultimatum, the so-called Bessarabian question is again in the center of the political interests of Roumania. The Roumanian government is carrying on energetic propaganda in foreign countries in an effort to induce Italy and Japan to ratify the Bessarabian protocol by which the powers recognized the Roumanian annexation of Bessarabia.

However, a considerable part of the press is rather indifferent to this issue, with the exception, naturally, of some chauvinistic organs that pretend to believe that the present moment is an opportune one for the realization of Roumanian's ambitious plans. The more reasonable and the moderate papers are beginning to veer round to make use of this issue as ever more frequently heard from their columns. These papers point out that not only is it highly improbable that Italy and Japan will be induced to ratify the relations of friendliness with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics by an action quite unnecessary from the viewpoint of the Roumanians, but that the further insistence of Roumanian on this point may well bring discredit on her own government.

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Tanners Organize in Preparation to Fight

Tanners are beginning to organize in the important Chicago area as the growing number of members of the 19, United Leather Workers' International Union, indicates. The local is unable as yet to enter into collective bargaining with the American Hide & Leather Co., the tannery trust, but is nursing its strength. Though leather workers in Chicago report difficulties with employers, the union is becoming aggressive, according to Gen. Vice-Pres. Gordon of the international.

Protest Virgin Isles Arrest. WASHINGTON, D. C., May 19.—The American Civil Liberties Union has protested to President Coolidge against the arrest of the Virgin Isles editor by naval authorities for criticizing native policemen, and his later arrest for criticizing his trial without a jury.

See Freedom for Oklahoma I. W. W. McALISTER, Okla.—After Months in the Oklahoma penitentiary Homer McAlister, convicted of mob membership in the I. W. W., has had his case reviewed by the supreme court. His early release is expected.

Two Aviators Die. MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 19.—Rellis G. Conant, world war aviator and W. E. Herschell, student flyer, were killed at Westfield today when their plane crashed 2,000 feet to the ground.

Texas Arica Dispute. WASHINGTON, D. C., May 19.—Chilean authorities have been charged with expelling fourteen Bolivians from Arica and cutting off their supply with Peru in the contest for the disputed territory.

Cuban Inaugural Today. HAVANA, Cuba, May 19.—Four days of festivities will be held for the inauguration of Gen. Gerardo Machado as president and Carlos de Céspedes as vice-president. Cuba starting tomorrow.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

BULGARIAN FASCISTS LEGALIZE MURDER OF WORKERS WITH DECREE OF DEATH TO ZANKOV'S OPPONENTS

SOFIA, Bulgaria, May 19.—The act under which many Bulgarian Communists have been murdered by the Zankov government, is printed below. The act, issued in March by Premier Zankov, with the approval of King Boris, makes it a crime to believe in a change in the form of government or "justify" any person who believes in such a change. Any worker being "hostile" to the present form of government, is to be punished, in some cases by death.

The decree offers immunity to any worker who betrays his comrades. The wording reminds one of some of the state anti-syndical laws in the United States. Some of the clauses in the order of Zankov follow:

Article 1. All kinds of organizations, groups, or their subdivisions which preach or incite a violent change of the form of government or order established by the constitution, or advocate violent seizure of power, or in order to attain such ends wish to make use of crime, violence, or terrorism, are prohibited. Likewise, those organizations or groups which with money or by other means aid the above-mentioned organizations or groups are forbidden.

Article 2. Those who create organizations, groups or their subdivisions mentioned in Article 1 of this act or act as members of such organizations, groups, or their subdivisions will be punished; the founders and organizers by strict imprisonment of not less than ten years and a fine of 10,000 to 100,000 leva.

Article 5. The members of organizations, groups, or their subdivisions mentioned in Articles 1 and 2 of this act, as well as persons who have aided such organizations in the manner described in Articles 3 and 4 are freed from punishment if they inform the authorities of the existence of said organizations, groups, or their subdivisions, or of the names of members of such organizations.

Article 6. Whoever by speech, letter, or by publication carries on propaganda with the purpose of changing the political or economic structure of the government by means of crime, violence, or terrorist acts will be punished by strict imprisonment of not less than five years and a fine of 50,000 to 500,000 leva.

Article 7. Whoever by speech, writing, or by printed, illustrated, or other publication incites to sedition, crime or against separate classes of the population, or against the established authorities, and thereby endangers the public and legal order of the country will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to eight years and a fine of from 50,000 to 300,000 leva.

Article 10. All printed and other publications mentioned in Articles 6 and 7 of this act will be seized by order of the prosecutor. Until the issuing of such order the police may take all measures to stop the circulation of said work. Simultaneously with the taking of these measures the police will notify the prosecutor with the issuing of the order for seizure, criminal proceedings are there started against the guilty person.

Article 16. If an organization or group resorts to riots, insurrections, terrorist activities, murders, or other crimes in order to attain its ends it will be punished as follows:

The instigators, organizers, chief leaders and executors, by death; the remaining members by strict imprisonment of not less than ten years; and all by a fine of from 300,000 to 500,000 leva.

Article 18. Whoever is aware that any of the criminal activities mentioned in this act are being planned and does not report that fact to the authorities will be punished by imprisonment of from three to five years.

Article 19. Whoever, in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the formation of organizations, groups or their subdivisions mentioned in Article 1 of this act, will be punished by strict imprisonment up to five years, and a fine of 30,000 to 100,000 leva. This regulation is not applied to the descendants, ancestors, brothers, or sisters of the concealed person.

Article 20. Whoever is a member of organizations, groups, or their subdivisions prohibited by this act as well as one who is a believer in Communist, anarchic, or violent methods of social and political change may occupy no governmental, district, or municipal office, or be a member of the national assembly, or of any self-governing body. If such person already occupies a governmental, district, or municipal office he is to be dismissed. If he is chosen as national representative, district or municipal councillor, or school trustee he loses thereby his mandate. These decisions are made by Parliament in the case of national representatives; for the district and municipal councillors and school trustees by the district court. The immediate superior who consensually appoints or retains in service such persons will be punished according to Article 443 of the penal code.

Article 21. Whoever in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the carrying out of any of the acts mentioned in the foregoing articles will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to ten years and a fine of 20,000 to 300,000 leva.

Article 22. Whoever is a member of organizations, groups, or their subdivisions prohibited by this act as well as one who is a believer in Communist, anarchic, or violent methods of social and political change may occupy no governmental, district, or municipal office, or be a member of the national assembly, or of any self-governing body. If such person already occupies a governmental, district, or municipal office he is to be dismissed. If he is chosen as national representative, district or municipal councillor, or school trustee he loses thereby his mandate. These decisions are made by Parliament in the case of national representatives; for the district and municipal councillors and school trustees by the district court. The immediate superior who consensually appoints or retains in service such persons will be punished according to Article 443 of the penal code.

Article 23. Whoever in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the carrying out of any of the acts mentioned in the foregoing articles will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to ten years and a fine of 20,000 to 300,000 leva.

Article 24. Whoever in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the carrying out of any of the acts mentioned in the foregoing articles will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to ten years and a fine of 20,000 to 300,000 leva.

Article 25. Whoever in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the carrying out of any of the acts mentioned in the foregoing articles will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to ten years and a fine of 20,000 to 300,000 leva.

Article 26. Whoever in the manner provided by Article 6 of this act, preaches, justifies, approves, or extols the carrying out of any of the acts mentioned in the foregoing articles will be punished by strict imprisonment of from three to ten years and a fine of 20,000 to 300,000 leva.

ROBBER LEAGUE OPENS CONGRESS AGAINST LABOR

Try to Pacify Workers with Statistics Barrage

GENEVA, May 19.—The seventh annual international convention of the International labor bureau of the League of nations, formed by the capitalist governments to bring international pressure against the workers who demand a higher standard of living, opened here with Edward Beves, foreign minister of the Czechoslovakian government, as the elected president.

The labor bureau was first formed "to establish laws tending to harmonize labor and capital." It was established at the close of the war in an effort to stem the tide of revolution which began to sweep over the workers of Europe at that time. The bureau has nothing to its credit but a mass of voluminous reports on labor conditions in various countries, which are merely a compilation of statistics already gathered in those countries.

Forty governments of the 45 belonging to the league of nations have sent delegates. Great Britain has sent 2 delegates, and the Japanese government eleven. Argentina has seven. The United States government is not represented.

A Little Example of What Marx Meant by Capitalist Robbery

MONTREAL, May 19.—The four millling industry of Canada has vastly increased production while relatively reducing employment. The gross value of the product of Canada's four mills is nearly five times greater than 45 years ago; but only 500 or 600 more persons are directly employed now.

In 1922, 6,767 employees turned out a gross value of \$166,881,000. The gross value per employee was over \$25,000; the net value was \$4,500. Salaried workers received in 1922 an average of \$1,700, wage workers just under \$1,000. If the employees spent all their earnings on four they could buy back at mill prices about 4% per cent of the gross product, and 25 per cent of the net product.

Yew! Picnic June 14. The Young Workers' League, local Chicago, is having its annual picnic at the Beyer's Grove, California Ave. and Irving Park Blvd., Sunday, June 14.

Tickets are out to all the branches and committee is making all arrangements for entertainment, program, refreshments, etc. All friendly organizations are requested not to arrange any other conflicting affairs on that date.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

YOU CAN CHOOSE EITHER The Loose-Leaf Folder or The Workers Monthly is being given without charge to any worker who secures a year's sub to the DAILY WORKER, for convenience in his work in the labor movement. The folder is of leather, with patent clasp and pocket for receipts, note paper and a full catalogue of all Communist publications. DAILY WORKER SUB RATES: (Outside of Chicago) \$6.00 A Year \$3.50 Six Months \$2.00 Three Months THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois For the enclosed \$... send the DAILY WORKER for... months. (And the WORKERS MONTHLY for... months—mark cross) to: NAME: STREET: CITY: STATE:



### MEMBERSHIP IN UNION FALLS OFF IN CANADA

(Special to the Daily Worker.)  
 TORONTO, Ont., Canada, May 19.—The 14th annual report on labor organization in Canada, for the year 1934, issued by the department of labor, shows a decline in membership from 770,092 in 1933, to 760,548 in 1934, and an also yearly decline since 1933, when the membership was 778,067.  
 On Down Grade.  
 The 4,139 local branch unions of all classes in the Dominion are divided by province as follows: Ontario, 1,077; Quebec, 429; British Columbia, 283; Alberta, 151; Saskatchewan, 164; Manitoba, 151; Nova Scotia, 135; New Brunswick, 106; Prince Edward Island, 10. Of the eighteen non-territorial organizations four reported having made disbursements during 1934 for benefit purposes. The total expended being \$32,873, a decrease of \$9,396 as compared with 1933. Of the 19 international organizations operating in Canada, 19 made payments for one or more benefits, the combined disbursements amounting to \$20,366,254, a sum \$3,778,877 less than that spent in the previous year.

**Disbursements Decline.**  
 Besides the expenditures of the central organizations, the report also published in the report showing the amounts disbursed in benefits by local branch unions in Canada to their own members. These payments which totaled \$262,862, were 136,635 in excess of those for 1933.

### Juniors and Youth to Have a Meeting Sunday on Religion

Juniors and young workers of Chicago will hear how the capitalists use and his friends, the press, work to advertise in keeping the workers in a state of subjection. At Washington, D.C., the following will be: Max Berg, 2728 Herkoff Blvd., at 10 a. m. Sunday May 20.

The speakers will be: A junior on capitalist religion in the public schools, a young worker on the mass news of religion, and a worker on religion, the opinion of the people.

Canadian Branch at Southwestern Ontario Workers Party, was organized last month. Key 31 members, with 15, by some members from the Lake View branch of Chicago.

The new branch received fourteen charter members. Officers were elected and as every member is young and energetic we expect a lot of progress work in our teams. Will done, Comradon, John Mainborn.

### OUR DAILY PATTERNS

FRACTAL SLIP OR FOUNDATION MODEL.

4723. Ladies' dress, 4723. Sateen, long collar, neckline, silk crepe may be used for this design. It is suitable for slender and stout figures. Additional width is provided by plaitfulness below the hips.

4724. Ladies' dress, 4724. Sateen, long collar, neckline, silk crepe may be used for this design. It is suitable for slender and stout figures. Additional width is provided by plaitfulness below the hips.

4725. Ladies' dress, 4725. Sateen, long collar, neckline, silk crepe may be used for this design. It is suitable for slender and stout figures. Additional width is provided by plaitfulness below the hips.

4726. Ladies' dress, 4726. Sateen, long collar, neckline, silk crepe may be used for this design. It is suitable for slender and stout figures. Additional width is provided by plaitfulness below the hips.

### FIGHT TO SAVE SEVERINO

(Continued from page 1)  
 diction of the federal courts and will be made by a federal judge in the northern district of Ohio. Decision will be made by the judge without a jury.  
 The workers of this country should observe in this case how the principles of the constitution are violated under the guise of defending and upholding that document.  
 Under the American constitution elections are held in which political candidates are elected by the ballot. Severino has participated in elections ever since he has been a citizen. In 1932 and 1934 he was the candidate of the Workers Party for congress in the 22nd Ohio district. In 1932 he ran for city council and was in the field again in the recent councilmanic campaign in the 4th district. But because of his political views, Severino is to be deprived of citizenship, and thus of the right to be a candidate and a voter, the principle of the ballot. In this case the ballot will be set aside in his case. If done in this case, it can also be done in the case of other foreign-born Communists (and others active in the labor movement), thus preventing the Communists from exercising their political influence through the ballot.  
 Whether the disfranchisement of Communists is completely carried out or not, the disfranchisement of some Communists is evidence that those who attack the Communists under the guise of constitutionalism do not really believe in the efficacy of democratic government themselves, as they are not willing to leave the question of the right or wrong of the Communists to the decision of the ballot.

**Why the Action Against Severino?**  
 Of course, this is not done for any personal desire to place hardship upon Severino and his American wife and family. Nor is it done because of his political beliefs and his activities in the labor movement. Severino is one of the thirty-one defendants in the so-called "Michigan case," which resulted from the department of justice raid on the Communist convention at Houghton, Mich., in August, 1932. William Z. Foster and C. M. Ruthenberg have been tried in this case, on the charge of violation of the Michigan criminal syndicalism law. Foster's jury disagreed and Ruthenberg was convicted; his case being before the U. S. supreme court appeal.  
 Max Berg, department of justice agent, one of the "red specialists" in the Michigan case has been active in the preparation of the case against Severino, for cancellation of citizenship. This is evidently very closely connected with the Michigan case, representing an effort to revoke citizenship preparatory to deportation proceedings, and thus insure action of some kind against Severino while the Michigan case is still pending in the Michigan courts. The citizenship cancellation case also affords an opportunity to gain evidence to use later in the Michigan case. Such procedure works hardly on the direct judge because the citizenship cases are in the federal courts, where the defendant lacks the advantage of a jury trial and other protection of his interests by the criminal court procedure.

**Other Cases of Suppression.**  
 The Michigan criminal syndicalism law, paralleled by similar laws in thirty-three other states. The Michigan law makes it a felony to advocate the doctrine of "criminal syndicalism," which is defined as the "advocacy of crime, sabotage, violence, and other unlawful means of terrorism as a means of accomplishing industrial or political reform." It is a crime even to "assemble with," "any society, group or assembly of persons formed to teach or advocate the doctrine of criminal syndicalism."  
 This law and the other similar ones are absolutely in violation of the constitutional guarantee of freedom of thought and expression. They do not apply to the commission of crime but only to the expression thereof. Neither the Communist nor the trade union movement advocates the doctrine of criminal syndicalism, nevertheless these laws are used to prosecute Communists and trade unionists in the case of the slightest dissent during a strike, caused by the employers' guards and strikebreakers. These laws were produced in the anti-racial hysteria of the period following the war, but the fact that they still remain on the books indicates a desire on the part of the capitalists to use them against the workers when expedient.

Another form of suppression is the deportation of foreign-born (political "offenders") radicals. In the last nine months about seven thousand foreign-born workers have been deported on grounds of improper visas, likely to become a public charge, etc. Others have been deported against by the Immigration, Customs, and Naturalization Service, and the United States Customs and Excise Department. A deportation bill is pending in the senate, having passed the house, providing that an alien convicted of deportation, fingerprinting, photographing of foreign-born workers, is another use of oppressive action.

**Suppression of Foreign-Born.**  
 The foreign-born workers are especially subjected to exploitation by long hours and low wages, and it is also natural that a large percentage of workers active in the labor movement come from their ranks. Hence to suppress the active elements among the foreign-born is to place handicaps in the way of the labor movement in Canada. For the same reason all workers, native-born and foreign-born, are subjected to attack by criminals, industrial law, deportation proceedings, etc.  
 The policy of governmental suppression in these various ways is an accomplishment of the capitalist campaign of wage cuts, open shop drives, and the use of force with resulting unemployment. The workers must be made to accept their lot as decided upon by the employers and to insure that it is necessary to suppress the radicals, the agitators, the leaders of the working class in their struggle to resist oppression and bring about better wages and improved conditions.  
 If the Communist receive especially severe treatment it is not primarily because they are Communists, but because their activity and influence and policies result in their being an especial hindrance in the way of the employer. Therefore all workers should defend and support the Communists in order to do at the same time defend and support all active workers in the labor movement, whether Communists or not.

**Long Labor Record.**  
 Severino has belonged to the Bricklayers' ever his arrival in this country from Italy in 1909. He has been active in his union and has served in its various official capacities. He is vice-president of the City Co-operative Dairy Co. He is an advocate of management of the craft unions; of an aggressive policy on the part of the organized labor movement toward the employers. He has been active in general policy of conciliation and class collaboration; of an aggressive campaign to organize the unorganized; of independent political action; of the working class and poor farmers. His activity and study of the labor movement have led him to the conclusion that Communist workers should correct political guidance to the working class. All workers must support Severino in his light to retain his citizenship papers in order to protect the general interests of the working class.  
 Ever after United Front should pass resolutions demanding the repeal of the criminal syndicalism laws; the passage of restrictive legislation against the passage of restrictive legislation against the foreign-born workers. Every organization and all workers should contribute to the expenses of the defense of Severino, the Michigan defendants, and to the campaign for the repeal of the criminal syndicalism laws.

### SOVIET TRADE WITH CANADA IS ON THE INCREASE

(Continued from page 1).  
 purchases, made by the U. S. S. R., are given below:  
**Flour.**  
 The largest purchase of any commodity made was that of flour. The sum involved was nineteen million dollars. The purchases were made partly in the early part of December and partly at the end of February. The first transaction was for 704,000 barrels totaling about six million dollars, and was made from the Maple Leaf Flour Company, Ogdenville Flour Mills, Western Canada Flour Mills. The second transaction, totaling about 1,300,000 barrels, totaling about thirteen million dollars, was made by the Maple Leaf Flour company exclusively. The financing of these purchases was negotiated through United States banks. The mill on which the bill for the flour was delivered. The flour was then advanced their credit to effect these payments and were, in return, reimbursed by the Soviet purchasers on arrival of the cargoes. Soviet porters. Several attempts were made to interest Canadian banks in the handling of these short credit negotiations but they did not reach any conclusion. All of this financing was done in New York.

**Agricultural Machinery.**  
 So far from the manufacturers that were carried on with the Canadian manufacturers purchases have been made from Massey Harris company, Toronto. These include reapers, binders, graders and other spare parts. The total purchases made so far amount to about \$190,000. These purchases are made on credit terms, part of which is to extend to February, 1935.

The Massey Harris company have agreed to supply the U. S. S. R. machinery for the season 1935 to the extent of \$250,000. This sum, however, has not been fully utilized as the credit terms extended, however, very advantageous. As is known, immense quantities of agricultural machinery can be used in the U. S. S. R. On the condition of limited credit only a small fraction of the needed supplies can be purchased. The machinery which the U. S. S. R. asked of Canadian manufacturers were a period to extend, at least over two years.

Notably these terms were not extended, and it is very evident that it is not clear did not suffice the full sum offered by Massey Harris. From conversations with banks here it is evident that discontinued to negotiate trade acceptances of Russian purchases. To say, with proper machinery Canadian machinery purchases for the U. S. S. R. market would, for years to come, count into the millions.

**Aluminum.**  
 At the end of December a purchase was made from the Aluminum company, Shawinigan Falls, Que., covering 185 tons amounting to \$160,000.  
**Zinc.**  
 During April a purchase was made from the Consolidated Mining and Smelting company of Electrolytic zinc totaling 415 tons amounting to about \$75,000.

**Seeds.**  
 There are a number of seed varieties which are not generally grown in the U. S. S. R., while in Canada they are widely adopted. Active experiments of varieties suitable for the U. S. S. R. have been carried on and a number to seeds have been purchased in Canada. In February a purchase of seeds was made from the Steele Bros. seed company, amounting to 50,000 tons, amounting to about \$11,000.

Through the assistance of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association a number of seed samples are being transmitted to the department of agriculture of the U. S. S. R. For the coming season the U. S. S. R. is to be in a position to place representative orders for Canadian seed.  
 There seems to be an active interest in commodity originating in the U. S. S. R. for the Canadian market. From various correspondence which has been carried on with over a hundred firms considerable interest was developed in the following: Castings, alcohol, ply wood, rubbers, bristles, mules, horse hair, caviar, linens, handcraft toys, raw.  
 Some of the attempts, however, to place some of these commodities on the Canadian market have received a setback due to statutory customs obstacles.

Van Swearingen to Piped For Trust, WASHINGTON, May 19.—O. P. Van Swearingen, the master mind who developed the ambitious plan to control the big railroad market, has come before the Interstate Commerce commission during the last week in May to explain the proposed merger. It was his last week in May. Minority stockholders of the Chesapeake and Ohio and Hocking Valley railroads, two integral parts of the proposed merger, have been knocked down by Van Swearingen plans on the grounds that they were not getting adequate compensation for their holdings in the merger plans.



### BUILDERS AT WORK

ONLY ONE MONTH LEFT  
 To Action Comrades!

THE campaign to "Build the DAILY WORKER" is nearing the finish.  
 On June 1, your leaf—and your branch—will answer the roll as to whether or not it has done its Communist share of building the official organ of the Workers (Communist) Party. You will answer also.  
 Will you be able to answer that you have filled your quota? It's an easy task to get at least two subs—and two subs from every Communist will fill the quota of your branch, your leaf—and it will double the circulation of "Our Daily".  
 A DAILY WORKER twice its present size will double the strength of the Communist movement—how seriously have you worked to do this much?  
 Getting a sub for the DAILY WORKER is the EASIEST task a member of the Communist Party can do.



On Monday, May 18, the following comrades sent in new subs to show how easy it really is:  
**CHICAGO, ILL.**—Shop Nucleus No. 5—Bislar, Rubiok, Wirkkuks (2); Frank Martin; Valeria Matz; William Kuperman; Arthur Noeker; Lillian Goulding; C. Dale; Durek (2).  
**TOLEDO, O.**—Dedakis (2); Stephenson (2); Miller (2); A. W. Horwitz (3); Davey; Buehler.  
**NEW YORK, N. Y.**—L. Hirschman (3); Katterfeld (4); R. Auerbach (2); A. Goussoff (2); Fred Cammer; Fannie Markizon.  
**BOSTON, MASS.**—Jeannette Espirian (2).  
**KANSAS CITY, MO.**—E. M. Oehler (2).  
**KANSAS CITY, KAN.**—M. Sava (8).  
**SIoux CITY, IA.**—Walter F. Swaney (1).  
**ST. PAUL, MINN.**—W. H. Waegein; G. L. Johnson.  
**MANSFIELD, O.**—M. J. Berry.  
**NORTH COHUES, N. Y.**—Edward Hechchel (4); Arthur Hechchel.  
**OAKLAND, CALIF.**—R. C. Cowdry (8).  
**CINCINNATI, OHIO.**—A. Weeks (6).  
**STAMFORD, CONNECTICUT.**—W. Wolfy (4).  
**NEW HAVEN, CONN.**—J. Hoffman (3).  
**WARREN, O.**—M. Popovich (2).  
**BRIDGEPORT, CONN.**—James Moncopport.  
**PHILADELPHIA, PA.**—Lena Rosenberg.  
**HAMMOND, IND.**—Frank Motnikny.  
**BOSTON, MASS.**—B. Lell.  
**CLEVELAND, O.**—Owens.  
**TAYLORVILLE, ILL.**—Stolyar.

### ANTI-EVOLUTION LAW WOULD SCRAP SCIENCE BOOKS

(Special to the Daily Worker.)  
 KNOXVILLE, Tenn., May 19.—Every science instructor in the state high schools and all science professors in the University of Tennessee will be required to prosecute the anti-evolution law by the Tennessee legislature. The law will be found constitutional at the trial of Professor T. R. Neal, who has been retained to head the defense committee for Scopes, has accepted the offer of Clarence Darrow and Dudley Field Malone to aid in the defense. This trial of legal lights will oppose the prosecutors headed by William Jennings Bryan. Science textbooks prescribed by the state textbook commission are based on the Darwinian theory of evolution and 20 textbooks used in the University of Tennessee also contain theories of evolution, according to Dr. Neal.

"Every instructor who teaches science in the public schools with the present textbooks is guilty of violation of the anti-evolution act," said Dr. Neal, "and if the statute is held unconstitutional by the court, we shall insist on its enforcement by prosecutions."

**Rain Falls Over Spain.**  
**MADRID, May 19.**—There was great rejoicing through Spain today because of heavy rains which have come in time to save the crops.

### Your Union Meeting

THIRD WEDNESDAY, MAY 20, 1935.  
 26 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 179 N. W. St. W. Detroit, Mich.  
 131 Belt, Washington St.  
 2 Brick and Clay, Village Hall, Lenox.  
 4 Cartwrights, 12 Garfield Blvd.  
 2 Cartwrights, 642 Adelphi and Leaning Tower.  
 200 Cartwrights, Block's Hall, Leno.  
 844 Cartwrights, 125 W. Washington St.  
 200 Cartwrights, 1638 N. Halsted St.  
 751 Cartwrights, 377 W. 22nd St.  
 200 Cartwrights, 445 E. Heister St.  
 200 Cartwrights, 1212 S. California.  
 200 Cartwrights, 101 W. Madison St.  
 200 Cartwrights, 112 W. Franklin Ave.  
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### The First Book for Workers' Children

Ever Issued by the Communist Movement in This Country.  
**READY ABOUT MAY 20**

### Fairy Tales for Workers' Children

A beautiful collection of fairy tales that you will enjoy and children will be delighted with.  
 This volume marks the first appearance in English of the work of  
**HERMINIA ZUR MUTHLEN,**  
 a German writer of children's stories of the very first rank.

With four beautiful full-page two-color drawings and cover design by  
**LYDIA GIBSON.**

And many smaller drawings from the original edition.

The book is a real children's story book, size 9 x 12 inches, with large easily read type and a durable leather-like cover in color.

75 CENTS with durable cover.  
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 CHICAGO, ILLINOIS



THE DAILY WORKER

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War in the Air

The militarists have the floor. Any semi-articulate colonel, general or admiral can bust on to the first page of the capitalist press...

A Fake Label League

We have in the city of Chicago an organization known as the Trade Union Promotional League, which is offered by a collection of labor skates...

The Support of the Imprisoned Soldiers

The support of the imprisoned soldiers, Crouch and Trumbull, by Hawaiian labor is one of the most encouraging events in recent labor history.

France and Morocco

Whatever the outcome of the Rifian war, it is certain that France has taken up the fight which Spain lost as a preparation for a future and larger war.

The Main Points in the Present Political Situation.

A NUMBER of changes can be noted in the world political situation. Particularly those which have taken place within the last nine months.

Anglo-American Cooperation

THE relations between England and America, to a certain degree form the central point of our discussion. Probably, you remember that several months ago representatives of the two nations met in London...

Bosses Begin War on Cleveland Unions

The bosses are never backward in taking advantage of favorable conditions as is shown by the new drive on the Cleveland building trades following the court decision outlawing the closed shop on the street railway lines in that city.

Before the war the lives of German coal miners were safer than in many other countries.

Before the war the lives of German coal miners were safer than in many other countries. The Kaiser has gone. American capitalism and a "democracy" patterned on its model are supreme and great coal mining disasters are the order of the day as in America.

International Prospects and Bolshevization

compelled us to change the whole of our tactics. One of the characteristics of Bolshevization has always been that it sees everything in the enemy's camp thru rose-colored spectacles...

Anglo-American Antagonisms

FOEDED the co-operation between America and England is a definite fact. Nevertheless, the antagonisms between England and America are increasing. These antagonisms are distributed approximately into 10 points...

Film Censorship and the Working Class

declared to be directly under the police power of the state. Medicine Men For Censorship. Other big names have taken up in support of official censorship, and they are represented by their spokesmen among the clergy, pedagogs, professional writers and other medicine men of capitalism...

MOTHERS' LITERATURE DRAMA

Paul Bunyan Stories Turned Against Mother's Literature. By ART SHIELDS. (Federated Press Staff Correspondent) Paul Bunyan, by Esther Shephard, McNeil Press, Seattle, \$2.00.

THE WORKERS WERENT INVITED

ABBY ROCKFELLER, grand daughter of the skinflint John D. Sr., was married to another son of the millionaires—but not a single worker was present. Billionaire dollars were represented at the wedding—billions that the young "hellness" will inherit when John D. Sr. and John D. Jr. are buried...

THE WAY OF THE ANARCHISTS

CHARLO TRESCA, the anarchist, has been released from prison. His first action was to go to Washington to see the president. Trezca managed to get to Washington at a time when a

raw materials and 10. Even on the question of the Dawes plan, around which the rapprochement has taken place, there are fundamental antagonisms...