Col. II. No. 99. SUSSCRIPTION RATES: la Chicago, by mail, \$4.00 per year. THURSDAY, MAY 7, 1925

Published daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1112 W. Washington Rivd. Chicago, Ill. Price 3 Co.

GET IN ON TH

By JOS. A. WINTERS
(Secial to The Daily Workey)
(Secial to The Daily Workey)
(Second of the trace of the trac

AS WE SEE IT

is Item Found in Capitalist Sheet on Page 7 Hidden by Ad

MILLETIN DECLARING ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OPEN OR SCAB SHOP

THE CLEVELAND RAILWAY CO.

ECT—
CHANGE IN RATE OF
TRAINMEN'S WAGES
Determen and Conductor

Lines: June 14, 1924, the comps the following bulletin:

ther notice.
"A. L. BEHNER,
"General Superintendent
order of R. W. Emerson, ge

OHIO SUPREME **COURT BRANDS** UNION ILLEGAL

Smashing Blow Aimed at Carmen's Union

decision was handed.down. No sconer had the open shop de-dision reached President John J. Stan-iey of the street car company than he had couriers on their way to all car barns posting up the open shop as-nouncements and a notice that each man would receive a free-one hap can linerase in wages. Stanley declared the main representatives but would deal with individual employes.

Would Not Break Lavis.

Bissiny will not consider any sugmarities to make another agreement,
he told reporters. With mack sinmore than the substantial and the somore than a substantial and the somore than a substantial and the substantial and bunk houses for strikebreakers, have been in readiness for more than
one year. Would Not Break Laws

have been in readiness for more than one year.

The suprems court decision is considered the most drastic ever handed states at the United States. It iffean that:

No public utility enjoying a monopoly of its field can make a closed shop union construct with any kind of labor.

Closed shop union contracts are contrary to public policy on the ground that they might be from employment individuals not wanting to John a union.

June A union.

The Fakers Crawfed.
Radicals point out that the crawfabling of the shor fakers to the capitalists, did not molitify the latter's better hards against cransingel labor. A Workers Party leader in Cleveland declared that "had the attreated not ployes of Cleveland struck when they interested to do so last June, when the republican party convention was the company to surrender." He continued: "The workers have again learned to their cost that the capitalist courts are tools of the employing-lass. The workers' only salvation lies in their trade union and political class organizations," International officials of the street carment's union are expected in Cleve-

control of the Dally Worker—but be said to see him the next day to get his subscription.

SACCO AND VANZETTI JAILED FOR FIVE YEARS BY WHITE TERROR AND STILL MAY DIE

Vanceti Restored to Health.

niversity and Vegetti in firm mental health again
red sane by sale affentsts and returned to Charleston p
(Continued on page 3)

CROUCH GIVEN FORTY YEARS BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM FOR HIS DEFENSE OF HAWAIIAN WORKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
HONOLULU, Hawaii, May 6-Paul Crouch was sentenced to forty year,
a United States federal perion at hard labor for declaring his solidarity
the the workers and solders of Hawaii.
The principal "widence" used against Crouch at the court martial of the
wallan Communiat soldier, was a letter written by Crouch and signed by

munist international prevailed to the Commist International prevailed in the States was tolar unanimously elected out the oppression the Japanese of the Commister of the International burster of the American imperialists who control the American imperialists who control the Lutised States army.

The prosecutor at the court martial of Crouch, carried on by army officers of Crouch, carried on by army officers (Continued on page 5.)

MEXICO JOINS MORGAN'S INTERNATIONAL WAR ON LIFE OF SOVIET RUSSIA

(Special to the Daily Worker)

MEXIGO CITY, May 8—The direct subservience of Mexico to Wall
ent Calles to Validate of Calles of West of the Mexico to Wall
dent Calles today formally notified
Soviet Russia thru the Soviet legation here, that Mexico would not
tolerate any interference in her internal affairs nor permit Russia to
"use the Soviet legation as a stapericas."

This follows the acceptance by
Calles of the Morgan-made Lamont-De is Huerta agreement,
which is the signal of Mexican servfluide to United States. Imperiallam.

THE BOSS RESURRECTS AN OLD FRIEND



McCARTHY WILL **TELL STORY OF** IRISH FAMINE

Mass Meeting Will Be Held Tomorrow Evening

John P. McCarthy, recently returned from Ireland, will be the principal speaker-tomorrow evening at an Irish famine relief mass meeting in North Side Turner Hall, at \$27 North Clark street. Comrade McCapthy spent several months on the west coast of means where the failure of the crops leading the property of the control of the control

uniton and civil war.
William P. Dunne, editor of the
DALLY WORKER, T. J. O'Finherty
and Robert Totten will also peak.
Pictures of Irish scenes will be
shown. The proceeds of the meeting,
will go towards the relief of the
famine stricken workers and peasants
of the west of Ireland.

Trim Padding on Officials Expense WASHINGTON, May 6.—Government officials submitting expense acousts for official trans-oceanic travel will be limited to \$5 for tips to cabin and dining room stewards, Comparoller Géneral J. R. McCarl ruled to

HOLD FULL N. E. C. SESSION OF Y. W. L. HERE ON SATURDAY

Workers League will be held on Saturday and Sunday, May 9 and 10, to hear the reports of the delegates to the seasions of the enlarged excutive committee of the Communist International and the Young Communist International and the Young Communist International and to lay out the plans of work for the American league up until the coming national convention.

The session of the N. E. C., it has been announced, will be open to all segue and party members, and the signer and party members, and the sions will be announced in an early issue of the DAILY WORKER. Out-of-town comrades are especially invited. Saturday and Sunday, May 9 and 10.

vited.

The sessions will also be occupied

work, press, are tion.
The first session will be held from 1 p. m. to 6 p. m. on Saturday at the Workers Lyeeum, 2733 Hirsch Bild. (upstairs half).
The second day's session will be held Sunday beginning at 11 a. m. at the same place.

Poison Jack Kills 3.

Poison Jack Kills 3.

WARREN, O., May 5.—Three persons, victims, authorities say, of raisin jack, dropped dead here toder?

Police are trying to locate the source of supply. Two of the victims were

CHICAGO CARMEN MAY STRIKE FOR THE 1922 SCALE

Ask Nickel Raise on New Contract

of America, with resident hair the Chicago surface lines. The union has instead its of The union has instead its of The union has instead to the control of the company. The elevated employes are also demanding the 1922 scale. The surface men are now getting only To cents an hour. The matter of whothy the characteristic production of the company and depends upon whether or not it refuses to consider the demands.

ANGELES GETS 23,041 VOTES FOR REVOLUTIONARY PLATFORM

COMMUNIST CANDIDATE IN LOS

LOS ANGELES, Calif., May 6.—Ernanuel Levin, candidate of the Workers (Communist) Party for member of the Board of Education, has polled, even according to the capitalist vote counter of the property of the capitalist vote counter of the capitalist dictary of the capitalist dictary of the capitalist chocapitalist dictary of the capitalist spriem. The vorting class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist choice working and the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist choice in the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist choice and the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist choice and the capitalist griem. The working class has no voice or influence in the capitalist choice and the capitalist choice in the capitalist choi

BUILDING TRADE WORKERS STRIKE FOR UNION SHOP

2.000 Walk Out on New

McLennan Construction Co, went on trick yestericy morning against the open shop.

Strikens, their include, the brick. Strikens, which include the brick. Strikens, the second of the construction of the const

council, said.

When the DAILY WORKER reporter talked to groups of workers gathered around the cement mixing machines, the non-union workers ex-

machines, the non-union workers ex-pressed the desire to be organized.
"Terephody will be on strike Thurs-awy morning," was the statement of all workers questioned.
The I. W. members working on the construction job have joined the walk out and are co-operating to make the strike effective.
While the McLennan company was (Continued on page 2)

SMALL DEALS ANOTHER BLOW AT LABOR, HOUSE KILLS 8-HOUR BILL

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, III, May 6.—The bill politic the labor of Illinois women to eight hours a day failed by one vote to secure the necessary number of votes to pass the bill. The vote was 76 in favor and 57 against. Mrs. L. H. O'Neill, who presented the bill, changed her vote in order to move for a new roll call. It is admitted that the bill has little chance of passing.

admitted that the bill has little chance of passing.
Governor Len Small is in control of the illinois house, and the fallurs of the bill to pass is seen as further evidence that Small is aiding the manufacturers' lobby against the labor bills.

STANDARD OIL FORCED TO STOP SALE OF "LOONEY GAS" DESPITE AID GIVEN TRUST BY THE GOVERNMENT

EW.YORK, May 6.—The sale of ethyl "looney" gasoline, has been port, it suspended by the General Motors corporation and the Standar con, lany, following universal condemnation of the "looney gas" as a metable health.

RED MENACE' HAUNTS WOMEN AT WASHINGTON

Super-Patriots Shiver at "Plot" Charges

By LAURENCE TODD

WASHINGTON, May 6.—Moscow
has tainted the program of the International Council of Women, with the
surpose of undermining American institutions; or, Moscow has plotted to
undermine the International Council
of Women, and thereby the conservatries institutions for which it stands.

"Warn" the White House.
It was just a few days ago that a
protest meeting was held by "patriolde" women's organizations in the
capital, to warn the white house and
nate department and citizens at large
that Lady Aberdeen and Ber fellowdelegates from bourseois women's organizations in 42 countries were danganizations in 43 countries were dan-

the with alarm Jane Addams with a wit

Cop Thought Idea a Crime That Classes Have Differences

NEW YORK May 6.—Arrest of persons distribution Communist literature does more to spread radicalism than anything radicals can do, Magistrate Joseph E, Corrigan rules and discharged two Italian workers whom police had arrested for handling out May Day literature. Gruseppe Mories and Vincenzo Konseppe Mories and Vincenzo Contained as public school contained an article, Policeman Thomas Kutzer charged, which translated: "The working class and the capitalists have nothing in common, etc."

Sign 485 9-16. France. demand 5.63: sable 5.65½. Italy, lira, linking to pay the new second demand 4.63; sable 5.65½. Italy, lira, demand 4.63; sable 5.65½. Italy, lira, way, krone, demand 18.51; cable 28.77, Norway, krone, demand 18.81; cable 18.85. Shanghal, tael, demand 18.83; cable 18.85. Shanghal, tael, demand 175.00; cable 18.50.

Builders Strike for Union Wages

(Continued from page 1)
desvoring to persuade the Building
ades Council officials to call off the
ike, the company's watchmen" and
vate guards were spreading the
part that "there is no strike."

story that "there is no atrike."

Negroes Refuse To Scab
On the corner of 18th St. and Rechen Area, a private detective of the
company was trying to persuade a
group at unemployed Negro's to so to
work. They had been sent up from
the downtown employment office at
218 S. Clark St. "But! don't see a
men working so that builden men
men working so that builden men
that isn't a strike then I never saw
one." They refused to go to work.
"Go down to city hall," said one Megroes Refuse To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the corner of 18th St. and Release To Seab
On the Corner of 18th St. and Corner of 18th St. Clark St. To Seab
On the One Search Constitution of the Seab
On the

ers on the commt mixing machines; are all hired as "common laborers" and receive the same non-union, "Landia swirds" colo, 83% cents an hour.

Strikes pressing
There are two main plants under constipation. On the one nearer completion, work was at a standstill, the

THIRD PARTY SUPPORT

FOUGHT BY SHEPPARD AT CONDUCTORS' MEET

(Special to The Daily Worker)

(Special to The Daily Worker). MINNEAPOLIS, Minn May 5—L: E. Sheppard, president of the Order of Rallway Conductors, who recommended in the political committee of the union that support of the third party by the union be withingawn, caused a row in the executive committee meeting years and the property of the property of the meeting broke up in confusion before a The Order of Rallway Conductors is in convention here and Sheppard yearsterdy presented a resolution to

NEW YORK LABOR PROPOSES AN EXTENSIVE EDUCATIONAL PLAN OF CHANGE IN SCHOOL SYSTEM

(Special to The Delly Worker)

NEW YORK, May 4.—Beginning with free text books for all school children, the New York Pederation of Labor outlines an extensive plan for selection reforms in the state school system.

Dental, medical, optical and surgical treatment and care for all school children is the second point. Strict enforcement of the compulsory education law and the artension on Full-time or part-time basis to the 18th year is Fevers "Vocational Training" School.

For creating Seabe.

Imitation of pre-vocational training to children under 16 and of vocational training to the control of th

For Closed Shop in Schools.

dran to enter high school are proposed.

For Closed Shop in Schools.

For Closed Shop in Schools.

Crganization of all taschers in the American Federatide of Teachers, all the state of the control of the school o

Painters' Strike Goes On.
WASHINOTON, May 7.—No composite is in sight for the 300 members of the local union of painters and paperhangers who are in the second been of the local union of palithers and paper handers are the paper of the local union of palithers and paper handers are the paper of the local are claimed to have secured jobs. The units of the 130 was the new rate, either in Washington or outside. A conference for discussion of a commonine astilement broke-down before it was organized, because culture side would record from its organized backers of the bosses religious to the losses the contractors are now authorized the losses the contractors are now authorized.

NEW YORK, May 6—Oracl British pound sterling, demand 435 5-14; es ble 435 5-16 Fyrmon, franc, leading the side would recode from its oble 435 5-16; es ble 435 5-16; cable 41.8 Fyrmon, franc demand 435 5-14; es ble 435 5-16; cable 41.8 Fyrmon, franc demand 435 5-14; es ble 435 5-16; cable 41.8 Fyrmon, franc demand 45.6 final stand.

Manual 6.03; sable 5.05½, Italy, Itra, demand 25.71; cable 25.77, Norwy, krone, demand 25.71; cable 25.77, Norwy, krone, demand 25.71; cable 25.77, Norwy, krone, demand 18.52; cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, demand 18.52; cable 11.50, cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, demand 18.50; cable 11.50, cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, demand 18.51; cable 11.50, cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, demand 18.50; cable 11.50, cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, demand 18.50; cable 11.50.

Memmark, krone, de

FEDERAL COURT AND MARSHALS FIGHT STRIKE

Blanket Injunction in W Virginia

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WHEELING, W. Va., May 6.—Appli WHEELING, W. Va., May 6.—Appli-cation for a blanket injunction res-training officers and members of the United Mine Workers of America from interfering in any way with the mines of 15 coal companies in the pan-handle district, was made in federal district court here to fee.

court here today.

The application will come up for hearing at Parkersburg June 6 and if granted, operators said, would end the coal strike in this section which has, they admitted, seriously crippled pro-

duction.
United States deputy marshals immediately began serving some two hundred persons named in the application.

10 Year Old Children to Work 12 Hours if 'Reform' Law Passes

SHANGHAI, China, May 6—Another attempt to pass a child labor law will be made on June 2 at a special meet-ing of the foreign tax payers in Shang-

ning of the foreign tax payers in Shang-hair international settlement. The calling of this meeting follows the loud outery against the failure of the meeting held a fortnight ago-day pass this much-desired measure. If passed the measure would free \$2,000 children from labor in mills and factories. It would at once problibit the employment of children under the age of 10 years and the proper of the for a twelve-hour day, including for a twelve-hour day, including an hour of rest, and a full holiday every two weeks.

Reactionary Raids Reduce St. Paul Trades Assembly

ST. PAUL, May 6.—Out of 43 mis-cellansous organized trades in St. Paul, 37 are militated with the Trades and Labor Assembly. Of 18 buildings trades unions, 13 are affiliated, but only 6 out of 31 railroad unions and of the rail locals withdrew after disastrous 1922 national shop strike.

SMALL FINALLY GIVES CHILD LABOR BILL TO

SPRINGFIELD, III., May 6.—7 proposed child labor amendment the federal constitution was sent both houses of the Illinols leg lature today by Governor L. Small. The senate Immediately ferred it to the executive committee and the house to the committee Industrial affairs.

companies and to smaller purchasers. This exceeds the total improved acresses held by farmers in states travitation. These three roads have paid dividends to common stockholders as folions: Northern Pacific since 1290, 135 per cent; Southern Pacific since 1901, 135 per cent; Souther

ILLINOIS ASSEMBLY SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 6.—The proposed child labor amendment to the federal constitution was sent to too the houses of the illinois legisature today by Governor Left

RAILROADS SWELL PROFITS BY STEALING PUBLIC LAND GRANTS

(Federated Press industrial Editor)

How millions of acres of public lands granted to the railroads as an investment by the people in a public enterprise have been converted into the species flortunes of railroad magnates is suggested by the testimony of D. P. McCowan, attorney for the U. S. forest service, before a congressional committee investigating Northern Pacific land grants. The carrier is claiming additional acreage in spite of its failure to carry out the full terms of its

additional acreage in spite of its falli contract with the government.

The railroad, according to McGow-an, has already received slay,400,000 from the sale of lands granted by the government to cover the cost of con-structing the road. He places the sectual cost of building the railroad at \$70,000,000. The carriers are more manding road to least \$15,000 cost on their control value.

road, thus avoiding borrowing a life
amount.

This saving in interest is estimated
by the Wall Street Journal at 44,000000 a year. Will this make possible
lower transportation rates? No, indeed. The Wall Street Journal at
"The dividend rate of 10 pl says
which has been made on the plant of the
borrow of the plant of the plant of the
made possible by financing capital exmade possible by financing capital exmeditures from the sale of landwhen the plant of the plant of the plant of the
meditures from the sale of land-

Big Bosses on Job Only Two Hours Daily, Admits Kept Financial Editor

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, some of the truth leaks out about those "excessively long hours" that great industrial capitalists and financiers, according to all the rules of "success" propaganda, are

ciers, according to an the lusses supposed to toll at their desks.

The monotonous tune played is to this effect: the cap-tialist toils long hours, therefore the wage worker, in mill, mine and factory should be content to remain at his machine the day thru.

One financial writer, however, in order to relieve the monotony of his daily department, took up the discussion of the seven-day week, and it has led him into interminable pitfalls. He has been compelled to criticize the long work-week for the wage worker; at the same time revealing some of the short workdays of capitalist executives who hold high official positions, and have not yet decided to retire as 100 per cent parasites. Here are some of the facts:

Judge Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel cerperation, does not work long hours.

Charles M. Schwab, head of the Bethlehem Steel Ce., "during more

Charles M. Schwab, head of the Sathlehem Steel Co., "during more recent years has not worked long hours."

Except during his early years, John D. Rockefeller never was a slave to long hours. Neither was Andrew Carnegie.

Clarence Dillon, the investment bankers, who sprung into prominence thru purchase of the gigantic Dodge automabile, enterprises, WORKS ABRORMALLY FEW OURS, FEWER THAN ALMOST ANY OTHER IMPORTANT MAN OF AFFAIRS. Many days he is et his deski not to the control of the

a stay in Europe.

The leading Kuhn, Leeb & Co. partners (Wall Street bankers)
work only short hours.

Julius Rosenwald, head of Scars, Rosbuck & Co., is a short-heur
rather than a long-hour man.

It is good for the steel workers to know that when Cary and Schwab were urging the 12-hour day for steel workers, they contented themselves with dropping around to their offices an hour or two each day, when they were not enjoy, did not overwork himself in building the oil trust, attho large armies of oil workers toil the 12-hour day and the seven-day week to the content of the seven-day week to the seven-day long hours in the "largest mail order or, who toil excessively long hours in the "largest mail order boss, Resenwald, takes things easy.

It should be an incentive to the workers in these categories to unite their unorganized numbers and battle for a little leisure for themselves.

Werkers can use the argument for short hours for the

Workers can use the argument for short hours for the capitalist, to apply equally well in demanding the short work-day for themselves. The great employer says he "can do more and better work in two hours than his predecessor of 50 years ago could do in twelve—not because he is a better or a bigger man, but because he has more and better tools with which to do his work."

Thus the boss is not adverse to using all the modern appliances invented by mechanical genius to shorten his own workday. His "business" can be so organized that practically all work can be sloughed off onto "white collar slaves," who are nothing more than wage workers who refuse to admit it.

who are nothing mere than wage workers will be deadmit it.

The employer who now gloats over his own two-hour day, with plenty of time for the ggiff links, is the same employer who makes patriotic speeches at the banquets of the Chamber of Commerce and argues that the eight-hour day is too short for his wage slaves. They should work ten as the well-well work that the increased use of machinery has added enormously to the productive power of the wage worker, coupling growing unemployment with the long workday, does not trouble the boss. Unemployment is the employer's best ally in the war on labor.

The myth of the hard-working boss is thus exploded.

The myth of the hard-working boss is thus exploded. Back of the two-hour employer must be revealed, clearer than ever, the great army of parasites, who do no work at all, yet live richly off the fruits of industry. This is also a growing army under capitalism. Riches and poverty; both are bred under capitalism. Only the workers can change this condition by ending the rule of capitalism. Only the Communists lead in the struggle for this change.

MENSHEVIKS OF GEORGIDORANDED & AS PLUTE TOOLS

Purcell Tears the Hide Off Yellow Socialist

Off Yellow Socialist

In a recent issues of the Lendon

In It a recent issues of the Lendon

In Herald, Nee Jordanis, former

moded A. Furrell, chairman of the

British trade union delegation to Rus
sia for the favorable report made by
them on present conditions in Georgia.

Percell comes back with a socreting

reply which is written up as follows

in the Herald:

Mr. Jordania's 'huntre remarks

thore the delegation are to be ex
sected, writes Mr. Purcell, because
their report has killed for ever, as
far as the British trade union movement is concerned, the bring and hau
tautic reports about Soviet, rule in

Georgia, which he and his frigads

have been issuing ever since of

Jordania's government had "de
"Jordania's government had "de
"J

sad it had "concined" an agerment's British arm to division it the necessary means."

Wonderful! Sortet Russia has established a stable currency without aid from any foreign firm.

Gurrency Question.

Georgian currency was "156 times better than the Russian" at the time of Jordania's somewhat hurried department of the stable currency was "156 times better than the Russian" at the time of Jordania's somewhat hurried department of the stable of the

land to the peasants tree of charge.

Becalized industry.

Becalized industry.

Georgia are now under central manservine and the control of the control of

Hoover Now Co-p. "Authority."
WABHINGTUN. May 4.—Herbur Hoover and Secretary of Agriculture Jurdine, hard-boiled by articulture Jurdine, hard-boiled by articulture Jurdine, hard-boiled by articulture of the Agriculture of the Agriculture of Co-operation in Philadelphia, July 20 to Agr. 15. From headquarters in Washington the announcement is made that both cabinate manbers will discuss the educational aspects of the co-operative movement.

Reck Island Wants to Spread WASHINGTON, May 4.—The Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific rulinost applied to the interstate commerce commission today for authority to acquire complete control of the St. Louis Southwestern railroad by purchase of its capital stock. At present the Rock Island system exercises partial control over 10 4, 80,000 of commercial 114,80,000 of opportunity of preferred and \$1,578,500 of common.

POLISH COURTS AND POLICE CLUBS HIT AT TRADE UNIONS

strong boxes of the financiers thrust financial puter in the financi icial to The Daily Worker)

Big Coal Mine Fatality Record

WASHINGTON, May 6.—Accidents in coal mines in the United States during March, 1925, cost the lives of 181 employes. Of these 33 were killed in the explosion in the Bethlehem Steel Co.'s mine at Barrackville, W. Va. In March, 1928, there were two major exploiens, in which 172 men and In March, 1928, there were two major exploiens, in which 172 men and on the first of the three of the bureau of mines does not find it pocessary to mention the names and locations of the horrers of not find it pocessary to mention the names and locations of the horrers of not find it pocessary to mention the names and locations of the horrers of not find the pocessary to mention the names and locations of the horrers of not find the pocessary to mention the second three policy in the policy of the

Mass Meeting

FOR IRISH FAMINE RELIEF FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 8, 8 P. M.

NORTH SIDE TURNER HALL, 827 North Clark St., Chicago

SPEAKERS: JOHN P. McCARTHY, who has just returned from a visit to the famine region. WILLIAM F. DUNNE,

Editor of THE DAILY WORKER.

T. J. O'FLAHERTY, Secretary, Irish Workers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Committee.

ROBERT TOTTEN, Secretary, Irish Workers' Republican Club.

PICTURES OF IRISH SCENES.

ADMISSION FREE.

Refuse to Cond Looney Gas

NEW YORK,—(FF)— May 6.— Co-lumbia University appears to be too friendly to the Ethyl Gasoline corpo-ration—which means Standard Oll of New Jersey, General Motors and the Du Ponts—to tell the truth about the tetrasthyl lead 'treated gasoline is-

The two Columbia University re-search workers have been stricken till sed poisoning in the course of bir investigations of "loosey gas" simulai University officials are subtracted by the case of the collection and by the research men that the investity's report would brand the worker with the collection of the collection of the common collection of the collection of th

lic health.

Herrise to Desage of Standard Oli.

The announcement of the nature of
the consider report was made in good
talks by Dr. Haves
the properties of the standard one of the
staff, Dr. Prederick B. Filma, assistant
ant protessor of thysiology who was
one of the two victims of the experi-

an probable of victims of the experiments.

The university statement in behalf of the corporation was issued thru for the corporation was issued thru for the corporation was issued thru for the company of the corporation was issued was found in the excretions of two laboratory workers but characterised the reports of actual lead composition as imaginative and the report of the commentation of the composition of the commentation of the composition of the composition

Houghton's Speech Good for the Other Fellow, Plutes Say

LONDON, England, May 6. — The usiness interests of each European suntry see in the speech of Amer-sa ambassador to England, Hough-m, urging Europe to produce wealth of pay back her debts, a siap at the ther European countries in the state-sat.

stripped of its diplomatic courteses, ughton's speech was a warning to European countries that they must the money loaned them by Moriand company to put their work into industry to produce wealth, that prompt debt payments are ected before non-

COLUMBIA RUSHES BRITISH CAPITALIST INDUSTRY BANKRUPT; DAWES PLAN ASSISTS BOSSES IN OPEN SHOP DRIVES JAILED FOR FIVE

(By The Federated Freez)

LONDON.—Capitalism as applied to the mining industry has broken down. The British coal trade cannot bay its way. These are the simple facts British labor sees emerging from the foliat inquiry undertaken by the miners and their bosses, According to the publicity department of the Trades Union Congress.

on Congress:
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay:
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is that the industry is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is not paying and cannot pay it is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is not paying and cannot pay it is not paying and cannot pay
"The plain fact is not paying and cannot pay it is not paying and cannot pay

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1)

"The plain fact is that the industry workers a living wage. The ultimate so more economical method of producting and using coal. As things stand the inters are being compelled to say for keeping old, insuficient, and obselescent mines in aristance which would go out of production if the industry were organized as a national service were organized as a national service. ing girl" and the poor workingman become the ruling class will the have any say in determining the price

An attack on British railwaymen's national agreements similar to that ide by the Penanyirania railwad, in America in 1921-35 apress. Western. The season begun has gone direct to the men instead of negotiating with the men in the negotiation of the negotiati IT is interesting to know that the United States army secures its supply of swords from Germany. It would not be surprising to learn that the German army buys its bayonets from the United States. Should Wall

The failway has see direct to the man large of the fail of the fai

The Metal Trades Employers' federation followed with an attack on British hours and conditions. It proposes an increase in the regular week from 47 to 50 and 51% hours and a reduction in overtime rates. The only concession these employers will make to the request of the Amaignanted Metal Trades Union for an increase of 20 shillings (I shilling is a better the weekly war bouns. In weekly wage of these entitled to the boung.

50 cents to the weekly wage of these entitled to the bonus.

The lengthening of the week, the employers say, is necessary to meet foreign competitors who are maintaining a working week extending to 60 hours at lower wages.

Eight Sailors Drown.

LONDON, May 6.—Eight sailor were drowned as a result of the Span ish steamer Pepita colliding with the steamer Navarra, off Gijon Bay.

IRISH WORKERS' AND PEASANTS' RELIEF CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK

NEW TORK, May 5.—The conference called by the Irish Workers' and Fessants' Famins Relief Committee took place on Sinday, May 3, and laid the best needed on the plans for carrying on a campain for the relief of the plans for carrying on a campain for the relief of the plans for carrying on a campain for the relief of the plans for carrying on a campain for the relief of the post of the po

Joseph Minity, secretarly of the situation in national Workers' Relief is endeavoring to do the same relief work in Ireland that it did in Soviet Russial during the famine of 1911. There is one difference, however, the situation of the situation will be the situation, while the so-called Irah Pree State is suppressing the first pree for the situation, while the so-called Irah Pree State is suppressing the first part of complexes. Compared Manley read some letters recently arrived from Iraland, appeals from large numbers of peasants who are on the verge of starration. One of the letters showed that some workers were given a few days work at three or four shillings a day. "This was before the elections, and

common cause of the working class," streation, while the so-called fish Free State is suppressing the facts Dy I comprisely of silence. Comrade Manley read once lotters recently arrived from the stream of peasages of the facts Dy I comprisely of silence. The compression of the stream of the same workers were given a few days work at three or four shillings a day. This was before the elections, and the politicians that they could buy some votes in this way. Immediately after the elections, the men lost their work and are starving to down their work and are starving to down their work and are starving to down the fact of their starving brothers were given a few days work at three or four shillings a day.

P. J. Expession and the politicians that they could buy some votes in this way. Immediately after the elections, the men lost their work and are starving to the work of a minimum of the conference, and Pat Moran secretary. Comrade McClellan and the properties of the sand that represents the case of the work that must be done in the coming to the conference, and Pat Moran secretary. Comrade McClellan and the properties of the sand that the properties of the sand that represents the case of the work that must be done in the coming to the little of the sand the sand that the properties of the properties of the sand that the properties of the prop

"Flotillas of steam trawlers from Yarmouth, Hull and Grimsby are sweeping the waters while the Irish fishermen stand idly by. Therefore in helping Ireland we are helping the common cause of the working class."

Capitalist Court for

Open Shop Streetcar

Company of Cleveland

COLUMBUS, O., May 6—The state supreme court held by inference to-day that closed shop agreements are invalid. The court refused to review the decision in a suit brought by the Cleveland Street Car Men's Union to compel the Street Railway company to arbitrate under a contract made in

YEARS, MAY DIE

Anniversary Finds the Victims Still Firm

(Continued from page 1.)

Scaco is in Dedham jail, while the supreme court of Massachusets con-siders the evidence for the new trial that was desiled by the trial judge, Webster Thayer.

The Murder of Science

Webster Thayer.

The Murder of Salesde

Thic case which has aroused such indignant agitation in Europe and South America and caused the American Federation of Labor to brand it as a "ghastly miscarriage of justice" is closely intervewen with a semantical occurrence that stirred New York City on May 3, far years ago.

Early that inorning passers on Park that inorning passers on Park the part of the park of the p

subsequent evidence indicates miby-have been the work of agents prorocateur.

How the Frameup Began
Sacco and Vannetti were close
friends of Saleedo. Vannetti had
sought his release in New York befron his death and immediately after
the two friends began arounding
mass meeting in Brockton had been
drawn up, when, with a handbill in
their possession, they were seised
May is in Brockton. For two days they
friends any as
The two days they friends any as
The two days they friends any as
The two days they friends any as
The two days they friends any as
a charge of murdering a paymaster
and payroll guard at South Braintree,
a nearby shoet town, was sprung.
Cogs in the Frameup Machine
At the trial in Dedham in 1911 Secco and Vannetti were convicted part
by on circumstantial evidence, partly
yon circumstantial evidence, partly
yon circumstantial evidence, partly
largely on prejudice.

Of street you witnesses faint Sacco by hereay, that the Germans made sharp swords, and once the war was over there was no reason why the late unpleasantnesseshould be allowed to integers with the job of slaughtering some other enemy in the future.

DURING the war, British ammunition factories were turning out

DURING the war, British ammunition tractories were turning out gues and shells, which paid a handly some royalty to German investors. The more shells the British used up, the more money the Germans who had money invested in English munition is factories made. English capitalists had money invested in Krupps. When forty or fifty thousand British "Tommles" were moved down on the western front by Krupp shells, some British capitalist could throw out his cheest and say to himself: "That means a good addition to my bank roll." Is it any wonder that these "patriots" were not anxious to stop the fighting? were not anxious to stop the fighting!

TTALY has launched a move to increase her naval and military forces and the news is said to have caused unesainess in "Washington. "Everbody is doing it" is Muscolini's alibl. Italy plans to have one of the largest air navies in the world. Polson gas and aviation are considered the two most important war weapons nowadays. What a fuss the allied propagandists made when the Germans first used poison gas in Fránce? What lying hypocrites our capitalist moralists are! What happened to the "war to end war"!

were quashed after his services on the stand. *
Fourth and fifth, Misses Splaine and Davilla, aboe company clerical work-ers, were a good distance away and testimony. Neither were positive at the preliminary hearing, the con-testimony. Neither were positive at the preliminary hearing the con-testimony. Neither were positive at of the newspapermen who covered the trial, said, in a poil of the press table, that they regarded the conviction as unjust.

what lying hypocrites our capitalist moralists are: What happened to the "war to end war".

THE fake economic expert who will be sent to the work of the convictions of the work of the wo \$250,000 in Armenia

WASHINGTON, May 6.—Senator
Capper of Kansa, advisor of President Coolider, is announced as chairman of the national agricultural committee of the Near East relief, which is to append \$350,000 a year on three agricultural schools for orphans in Soviet-Armenia and in Palestine and Greece. Their program has been made public at the capital, with statements from Henry J. Allen, former governor of Kansas; Bayard Dodge, president of the American university at Beirut, it is clear from their testimony funduarial court" Allen and Senator Capper have coadoned the nationalization of private property is Dovie American Capper have coadoned the nationalization of private property is Dovie American Capper have coadoned the nationalization of private property is Dovie American Capper have coadoned the nationalization of private property is Dovie American Data done nothing fine in "America has done nothing fine in the property in Dovie America has done nothing fine in the property in Dovie America has done nothing fine in the property in the pro A CORRESPONDENT comments on A Scrutator's bunk in the following fashion: "Anyone of the control of the control

tion of private property in coore a menia, where Allen has been on an "America has done nothing finer in all her history than this constructive work which is going on in Armenia," says Allen. 'Not only is the American farm school creating a new intelli-gence which will add to the product-tivity of these lands, but it is also creating fineligent farmers out of the orphasize children." Cann. secretary of Cappers commit-tee. Spiains: "The American farm school is located on a 16,000 acre ranch, formerly the property of the former Grand Duke Nicholas, which has been given to us by the Soviet sovernment."

to arbitrate under a contract made in ranch, formerly the property of the 1906. The court of appeals held this contract invalid because it contained a provision of the contract invalid because it contained a provision of the contract of t

MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT EXPOSES TORTURE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS BY ROUMANIAN WHITE TERROR

BUCHAREST, May 6—IRA—The member of parliament, Dr. J. Pistiner presented the following interpollation to the Rumanian parliament protesting against torture of political prisoners:

"Mr. President: I defress the following request to the minister of the interior: Many of those who have been arrested charged with Communism have made statements and they have—been maitreated by officials of the interior: Many of those who have been arrested charged with communism of these prisoners:

"I. Andrei Virgi. I was arrested in my home in Tomesvar, and was there besten in the presence of the propried of the most of these prisoners:

"I. Andrei Virgi. I was arrested in my home in Tomesvar, and was there besten in the presence of the propried of the highest of the ministen of the signal Toma and by others.

"I. Dr. Julius Crongieser, by the signal Toma and by others.

"I. Dr. Julius Crongieser, in layer of the signal to force me to sign a statement the wind in order of the signal to force me to sign a statement the wind in order of the signal to force me to sign a statement the signal to the signal to force me to sign a statement the signal to the signal to the signal to force me to sign a statement the signal to signal to the signal to force me to sign a statement the wind in order of the signal to force me to sign a statement the wind in order to the signal to force me to sign a statement the signal to signal the wind in order to save the signal the solution to ask the minister of the force what measures he intends to take against the signal that who system.

REFRRY TRUIST SMASHES LIVING

BERRY TRUST SMASHES LIVING STANDARDS IN "OPEN SHOP" TOWN

PUYALLUP. Wash, May 6.—The town of Psyaling has changed since war. Instead of logging and lumber manufacture in the immediate vicinity, herry growing, with all discontract the immediate vicinity, herry growing, with all discontract the principal instance. The war was the greatest factor in making present conditions here. Out of it came a disorganized working class. The rebels here are so scared and discouraged that they accept the general rule, "Work and be good." Many live in Psyaliup, but work in Tacoma or the logging camps when they are included to the control of the

Trust Gobbles Industry.

After the war the management broke the association, they lost their canneries—and the Pacific Coast Can-ning company now has the entire

ning company now has the entire business. The results have shown themselves. Outside of some of the trades, such as the building trades, and auto shop over, the whole of Puysilup labor is affected. If you do hot have acreage—mortgaged, rented or inherited—where you can make a living, or a job paying enut to pay for rent, you can't live, that's all.

Living Stanfard Equered.

Results—average wages \$\frac{1}{2}\$ cents an hour. The women's minimum wage law prordes \$2.00 per day where piece work is not possible. Speedung is the rule. Women do most of the work in the canning and jam plants, and other are employed in the box categories are the only ones strong enuf to maintain a union in Puysilup. Living expenses are as high as in the cities.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another mem-ber for your branch.

THE VOICE OF LENIN TO BE HEARD IN CHICAGO SUNDAY, MAY 24

Something new and different is being arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party for Sunday, May 24, at the Workers Home, 1902 W. Division B. Commidder of the Workers Home, 1902 W. Division B. Commidder of the Workers Home, 1902 W. Division B. Commidder Comm

Lenin! Remember the date, Sunday May 24, at 1902 W. Division St.

The role of the motion picture in speeding up production in machine industry, thry motion analysis, is well known, and the stimulation of rivalry between nationalities, races or departments by the adroit use of the firm is also nothing new. It reminised firm is a starting the running of ancient Carthage, to use the movie camera as means of speeding up the native Berber workmen.

So successful has been the experiment that Count Byron Knun der Provide the starting that the count Byron Knun der Provide the starting that the superiment that Count Byron Knun der Provide the starting that the superiment that Count Byron Knun der Provide the starting that the superiment that Count Byron Knun der hand the starting that the superiment that Count Byron Knun der hand that the superiment that the superiment that Count Byron Knun der hand the save laborate which we will be a save laborate which we had been a superiment that the superiment of the superiment that the superiment that the superiment is the superiment that the superiment of course, is to work. The some of them at first showed little spittled for the morie camera a diligence with pick and shove the superiment of the

E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS

Seven Places

82 W. Van Buren

159 N. Clark 157 S. Clark

169 N. Clark 167 N. State

PHONES, HARRISON SHIA-T

PROMES, HARRISON SHIA-T

PROMES, HARRISON SHIA-T

PROMES, HARRISON SHIA-T

Secalities: E. W. RickE Sector Bakes

Fine Seans and Brown Bread

Fine Seans and Second Sector Se

Eat at the GLOBE CAFETERIA

Best Foods at Moderate Pric 14th STREET, COR. IRVING PLACE

IF YOU LIVE IN DETROIT-

Here's the Place to Go Sunday, May 10

William F. (Bill) Dunne, edjer of the DAILY WORKER and well known fighter for organized labor, will speak at the House of the Masses, 2646 St. Aublin, at 2 p. m.

If you ever have or have not heard him speak—this is the place to go Sunday—that's May 10.



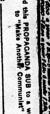
TWO ADVANTAGE

While You

Ruild The

Labor Movement.

fine Communist r



English Branch Is

Organized for the

An English branch has just be

Yowis to Qance Saturday.

Preparations are going full blast for
the Saturday dance of the Young
Workers League which is to be held
on May 9 at the Workers' Lyceum.

SOCIALISTS

lay Day Meet

of the remaining reaction-bureaucracy that the tidal illifant cloakmakers did not , out at the last election. d. sixes tickets to the ar--Signan, Felabers et al. "signan, Felabers et al. date the Communists in the meeting to refuse the louiside M. J. Olgin to ad-workers in the name of the Party.

he asked, "have these so-complished by their compro-hat has the MacDonald gov-dence for unemployment in comprise that has the MacDonaic and one for unemployment in What have the French so-complished! What has the greefdent in Germany with a terman socialist chiefs of poshie to do there? They have alliances with liberals, no

can we do to solve the prole-can we do to solve the prole-coblem, to free him from the capitalist-extortion? We have the we have got to shun com-tained to shun comthe Community ration in the many consistency of the many consistency of the many consistency of the many control of the many c

resolution was adopted by vote of the entire audience or workers. Now, what do you of that, you fakers of Sigman and company?

consin Runs Two More Movie Shows

is and Germany, a Tale of Two
cs." will be run in Sheboy
s., on May 20, thus breaking
s territory with a fim that is
arry appropriate in that is
n practice the difference bet



TOS ANGELES.—(By Mail.) — Los Jageles gave Tom Lewis, district organiser of the Workers Party, a voyal velcome when he came down from San Francisco to seak at the May Day mass meeting. The Coopned attite Hall was packed, and evaluate the May Day mass meeting. The Coopned and the May Day mass meeting. The Coopned when the grave to the party since our last a work of the party since our last work of the party since our last when they are the party to make May Day a bugs in the party of the point of the maximum of the maximum

WORKER CORRESPONDENTS ARE ORGANIZING IN NEW YORK CITY

NEW YORK—(By Mail)—After their ability to write and report are hearing a lecture on "workers Correspondence" by "Bill" Dunne, editor of the Daltz Wolkers, at the party headquarters in New York, 26 of those present signed applications onto be organized of before the place of the

ACTIVITIES. LOCAL CHICAGO,

omes."
Working Area Branch No. 4, 3118
7. Roosevelt Road. John Edwards
peaking on "When the Next War

Area Branch No. 2, at 1919 West Roosevelt Rd. Harrison George speak ng on "When the Next War Comes."

Saturday, May 9. Y. W. L. city dance, 2733 Hirsc

Committee must be at the Work ers' Lyceum at 6 p. m., to make all final arrangements.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him

THE ROMANCE

OF NEW RUSSIA

A vivid and colorfu picture of the life of Russia under the world's first workers

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washingtor Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

speaking on

OLGIN TO DEBATE GUTHRIE ON SOVIET RUSSIA, SUNDAY, MAY 17

ing on "When the Next War Comes."
Friday, May 2.
Working Area Branch No. I, Room
56, 168 W. Washington St. Wm. F.
Dunne speaking on "The Danker of
New Wars."
Working Area Branch No. 5, 19 S.
Lincoln St. Barney Mass speaking on
Working Area Branch No. 5, 2612
Hirsch Bird, Max Shachtman speaking on "The Danger of New Wars."
Saturdey. May 2

Interite!

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, May 6.—Molaszy J,
Olatin is too well known to need
any introduction. Prof. Guthrie is a
not introduction. Prof. Guthri



PUT HANDCUFFS ON WRISTS OF TWO COMMUNIST YOUTHS FOR MAY DAY DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLETS

NEW YORK, May 6.—Two young Comrades, Jerome Brandt and Zoltan Preedman, members of the Young Workers League, who were arrested on April 30, or distributing leaflets of the Young Workers League calling upon the students of the high aborbate May plant the workers, have been released with the workers, have been released of the season. The plentch has been of

on \$500 bail each.

These two young comrades were considered so dangerous to the American government at the time of May and the property of th

eat.

Brought to court for a hearing, at which the ball was fixed, they were surrounded by defectives intent upon protecting American capitalism from motion and the surrounder of the surrounder of the surrounders, asking their justices on religion in the schools, their opinion of the government, etc.

Such is American justice toward the workers—leaflets, \$7,500 and hand-out.

waters—leafies, 7:500 and hand-course. Very much like the entire system as far as the workers are concerred.

Children Are Life of May Day Celebration in Waterbury, Connim Waterbury, Connim Waterbury, Joseph Collegation of the Worker (Communist) Party of Waterbury, Joseph Bradhy from Ne York wand there in Lithuanian and one in Italian. The chorus of the Lithuanian children opened the meeting with the singing of the international and other working class songs, A six year old Italian. The chorus of the Lithuanian children opened the meeting with the singing of the international and other working class songs, A six year old Italian. The chorus of the Lithuanian children opened the meeting with the singing of the international meeting was a great success. It closed with the singing of the international in which the entire sudgesciploided with spirit.

Getting a DAILY WORKER substitute of the San Communism of the control of the Communism of the Comm

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or

SOVIET RUSSIAN PEASANTS APPLY MODERN METHODS OF AGRICULTURE

MOROOW, May 6.—The Soviet government is giving its attention to the sect of agricultural education among the passants. For this purpose agri-ural councils are organized with are representatives of all the village-ministations, who must be make plans for the improvement of agricultural dittions. Desides these agricultural councils, which are permanent organ-tions, there are also agricultural councils, which are permanent organ-Party at Kenosha An Engists orsace and received against in Kenosha, Wisconsin. It has already a members and the commercies there say that they re endeavoring to get three more commerce to the commerce of the

courses with an enrollment of 180,000 agriculture issued 203 books on agri

peasants.

In 193224 there were 2.150 such catudents. Also the department of agrainteen in 1932 which had a circulation of 4,004,000. In 1934 there were 284 books published with a circulation of 15 million. During this year, 1955, the department has issued 400 books with a circulation of 21 million on starter.

The branch has just asked for its charter from the national office and purchase a supply of stamps from the district office.

The organization of an English unit in Kenosha is expected to bring new life to the movement there.

the department mas assets over sodium with a circuitation of 21 million on April 1st. 2 million pold rubles were sold in the U. S. S. R. In 1924 machinery to the amount of 20 million pold rubles was sold in the Union. The april 1st 2 million pold rubles was sold in the Union. The april 1st 2 million pold rubles was sold in the Union. The condition was sold in the Union. The condition was sold in the Union. The condition was conditioned by was sold in the Union. The pold rubles was conditioned for the pold rubles work that the million rubles work will be imported in Ukrainia. On the first of April the crop of April 1st 2 million and the April 1st 2 mill

on May 9 at the Workers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Bird.
Committees in all the branches are on the job, selling tickets, preparing refreshments, getting committees on the job to help at the dance. Freephody will meet end only one at this dance. On the property of the property

of the Light, Sheria, middle Asia and the Voiga.

Dailvery of Mik in Mescow.
Dailvery of Mik in Mescow.
The Society for Technical Add to Street Company of the Company of t

Русская " Вечеринка

Another Vetcherinks, performance and dance will be given by the Workers' Home, formerly the School, this Sunday, May 10, at 1922 W Division Bu. The Mousian pilay of Liebinstein and The School of the

Nuesta.

Soviet-Latvian Agreement.
A conference has just been conclude between representatives of the Russian and Latvian governments occuring export of flax on the world market.

A report has been recolved from the control of the

MILWAUKEE WORKERS TO HEAR WM. BRYANT ON AMERICAN NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 9

(special to The Delily Worker)

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 5 of William Bryant, business manage of the working class.

The American Negro Labor Contains Bryant, business manage of the will work for harmony between the property of the working of all races. It will depart to the state of the workers of all races. It will depart to the state of the workers of all races. It will depart to the state of the workers of the state of the workers of all races. It will depart to the state of the workers of the wo

Steel Mill Workers Aroused by Issue Brought Out by Reds

(Special to The Daily Worker)
OUNGSTOWN, -(By Mail).-Th (special to The Deny Weeker), TOUNGSTOWN, — (By Mall).—The May Day mass meeting in Youngstown was attended by hundred delegation of the May Day Market was the May Day and May Day Market Careau of the May Day address, Resolutions for the recognition of Soviet Russia, the rejegiste of Crouch and Trambull, gind a resolution calling upon all workers to support the DAILY WORKER passed unuant of the Market May Day Address of the Market May Day Address of the meeting.

'N. A detail of cops attended in made to attempt to stop the meeting.

WEBBER, O.—(BY Mall).—Warren

WARREN, O.—(By Mail).—Warren steel workers attended a large May Day celebration at the Hippodrome Hall. A. V. Severino of Cleveland del-vered the principal address and Wm. J. White spoke in behalf of soldiers

Severth Quake Hits Philippines
MANILA. May 6—An earthquake
manila content part of the Philippines are large and the proceed the southern part of the Philippines arily today. It was the seventh
quake during a 12-hour period, air severe tremors having shook the
southern portion of the islands during the manifest of the southern portion of the lands during the properties of the properties o

Probe Cause of Fire.

SWISSVALE, Pa., May 6.—With six
known dead and two other persons
missing in the explosion and fire
which destroyed four buildings here
early today, local police and County
Fire Marshal Thomase Pierr started
separate investigations to determine
the cause of the fire.

I. W. W. Faces United Front of Capitalist State Dictatorships

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. May 6.—(FP)
—Ay result of the Marine Transport
Workers' Union strike on the Philadelphia waterfront, William Petterson,
active union delegate on Scandinavian
ships, is under arrest on a deportation
warrant issued is not on ball furlabor. Pettersen's is not on ball furtution, but hamerican Civil Liberties
Union.

Union.

The union charges that the Danish consul requested his arrest. The strike for union recognition by the Jarks Stevedoring Co. is continuing on the job with the wearing of working buttons.

Tax Publicity Still "Lawful."

WASHINGTON, May 6.—Publishin of income tax returns of individuals i not yet unlawful in the United Stater despite the squirmings of Coolidge as ministration officials under the operation. despite the squada under the opera-ministration Norris provision in the tax law. The court of appeals for the lax law. The court of appeals for the lax law. The court of appeals for the prigat to Gorham Hubberd, a Boston merchant, an injunction against trea-try officials which would form the provision of the court of the lacome tax delaration.

ncome tax declaration.

Two suits brot against newspapers or publication of income tax returns re now before the federal supreme ourt.

Confesses We Sent Three to Death NEW YORK. May 6.—Nicholas (Checke) Luciano was silent today, after repeating over and over again that the testimony with which he helped to send Morris and Joseph Diamond and John Farina to the electric chair, was false, Luciano decided he had "said enough." and refused to discuss the case further. Higgs and as indicated. In the contract of the co

POILSH TERROR WORKS IN VAIN IN BINGHAMTON

Priest Urges "Stoning Red But Meet Is Held

Red But Meet is ricid

representative of the 'holy' Felials
white terror falled to prevent the
meeting of T. Radwanti to profest
against the murder of Pollah works
Fracking on Sunday, Rev. Seichalcid corried his parish to prevent the
meeting against the with tearor, 'even if you here to stone the Bothsvista."
The Pollsh Yorth Cirk. organized
by the Pollsh facetist of the priest's
try, the pollsh facetist of the priest's
try, the Workers (Communist) Party
for the meeting.

But the Lithuanian hall was opened
to the Communist; and an enthusination meeting was held. After Comride Radwannist speech, a resolution
was unanimously pushed.

"was unanimously pushed."
"Are Comcomment and the Pollsh priest in Bisshamton who represented the murderous white terror.

International Red Aid of Greece Helps Imprisoned Workers

(Special to The Dally Worker.)

ATHENS, May 6—The International Red Aid has issued the following ap-peal for relief for the imprisoned rev-olutionists:

peal for relief for the imprisones sys-olitohists: and peasants! Workers and peasants! Workers and peasants! Workers and peasants! Workers and the system of the same of the

Forest Fires in Massachusetts

DO YOU KNOW—
That (until June 15) with every year's sub to the DAILY WORKER you can get a, six month's sub to the Workers

THAT-

You can have a choice of either this offer or a special Loose-Leaf Binder with pocket for receipts and note-paper for your usa?

while at the same time you are doing something that will surely build the Communist movement in this country? IF YOU KNOW—

this issue—especially if you are a Communist or sympathetic TELL US-

The Theory and Practice of LENINISM

By I. STALIN.

A brilliant exposition of Communist the-ory and practice in the period of Capitalist Imperialism—during which our great teach-er, Lenin, lived and led.

No book recently issued can be of more value or importance to the worker who would learn of Communism.

would learn of Communism.

This book by the socretary of the Russian Communist Party, who has been a constant and intimate co-worker of Lenin, is not only an extremely timely work, but also one that is destined surely to become one of the classics of Communist literature.

128 Pages-35 cents.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

CLEVELAND, Ohlo, May 6.—Sunday, May 10, will find Wade Park the scene of the first Junior section picnic of the season. The picnic has been arranged by the Junior conference at starter for the summer active the starter for the summer active and all of their summer active and all of the summer active starter and all of the Juniors and all of the summer active and all of the Juniors and all of the summer active and all of the Juniors and all of the Juniors whether a party has departed by the summer and will proceed to Wade Park by auto.

'Games and amusements of a diversified nature, as will as races with prizes for the winners, have been arranged for the occasion. At 1:20 p. m. a lunch provided by the Young Workers League will be served.

Cleveland, Sunday

Workers of Eastern Countries Flock to

URNISHED ROOM with all moder conveniences. Party member proferred. Very reasonable. Address Dally Worker, Sex 180-X.

FANCY HOTELS AND CHEAP EAT HOUSES ALIKE IN LONG HOURS, LOW WAGES AND ROTTEN FOODS

The Traveler.

The Interest of Int

Senator James Reed of Missouri tells us that there are now more that forty-five thousand useless laws in the United States, all of which should be repealed. Further, said he, many lawyers, judges and other respectively citizens violate these laws daily owing to the fact that they are ignoran

of their existence.
Like Shaving a Jackses.
The laws can be compared with the case of the Italian peasant who took a jackses to the barber to have him shaved. He had hoped that in this manner he would stop the growth of hair on the animal's body. All went well for a few days and then the peasant of the shave the share of the sha wall for a few days and then the pear-ant discovered, owing to a new crop of hair on the jackass, that he was wasting time and money. Laws and crime are in the same case. The more laws, the more crime and vice versa. Crime is an evil of the pre-ent capitalist system and cannot be checked by any system of law mak-lar.

ent capitalist system and cannot be checked by any system of law making.

The control of the con

tomer's the my town the their nees in my bitchen and the politicians sticking their nees in my bitchen and the my bitchen and the my bitchen and their needs to be a second to the my bitchen and their needs to be a second to the my bitchen and their needs to be a second to the my bitchen and their needs the my bitchen and the my bitchen and their needs the my bitchen and the my bitchen and their needs the my bitchen and their needs the my bitchen and the my

The 5th Congress

of the

Communist

International

In this abridged historical re-port is the substance of the pro-

Of the meetings of the leading world Communist body held June 17 to July 8 at Moscow—

Giving as much as possible of the speeches delivered in their original form.

Important material is here contained for those who would learn of the latest world Com-munist developments.

294 Pages-70 cents

JOHN REED JUNIOR GROUP PLANS BIG

NIGHT ON MAY 23

Food.

Fread dressing that is served to the public is soaked in a filthy sink where the pots and pans are washed. It this sanitary? Soup meats lay on the floor during the day with the result that they set covered with sawdust, flies and other dirt, all of which goes merrily into the soup pot. Is this sanitary?

Come backs from parties are used over and over again. Everything at the Hotel La Salle is saved, bread, cheese, cold meats, salad, celery, lettines, scraps of meat, testas. Surely the ownership must know that come

Come to the

Spring Youth Dance

THE BIGGEST EVENT OF THE SEASON

Given by the Y. W. L., Local Chicago, with the co-opera-tion of the Spanish Branch of the W. P.

Saturday, May 9, 8 P. M. WORKERS' LYCEUM, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

Excellent Dance Music by I. Letchinger Orchestra.

TICKETS IN ADVANCE 35c AT THE DOOR 50c (Get your tickets at the Daily Worker or local W. P. office)

Leninism vs. Trotskyism

G. Zinoviev, I. Stalin and L. Kamenev

Three world known figures of the Communist movement con-ibute in this single volume on important discussion, making a book of permanent value.

A rare and exhaustive treat-ment of a subject that will lead a thoro Communist under-

A valuable book for the work-'s library—and a guide to Com-

76 Pages—20 cents.

backs pass thru many unclean hands **CROUCH FOUGHT**

backs pass thre many unclean hands. Is this sanitary?

Sup Pot.

Bones, scraps of fishat and vegetables are dumped in the stock pot. It is boiled all day until undight. The pot is not covered and cockraches and fise easily find their way into it. The contents is smally a mess of fithy alime, sever the less it is sevred to the public as delictous coupunder a down misleading not be forgotien that while low wages are paid to the cocks and other employes, high salaries are paid to checks. The chefs do not receive these wages because they are more efficient than the cooks or because they are intelligent, but on account of the fact that chefs can be handled and are stoolpigeons. Chiefly they spend their time adorning the bull of fare with stupid French names. They have no meaning, but they do serve

All Hotels Allke.

All Hotels Allke.

Of course, it would be unjust to say that the Hotel La Salle was the only piace where such conditions were maintained. All hotels have unsanitary kitchens and the workers are exploited in the same manner. It is our wish that Representative Smith investigate the fifthy conditions not only at the Hotel La Salle, but in the others as well. Having such an apperience he would very likely then introduce a bill demanding clean and sanitary kitches, providing for the and rest rooms provided with beds would be provided with a special din-ing room, and making it a penal of-fense to feed them on sour stew or decayed food. Finally to reduce the working hours instead of ten and welve as it now is.

Hotel Owners Would Fight Law. But Smith understands quite w

What then is the remedy? Appeal see also chairs also cooks and were seen as to chair and cooks and were seen as to consider the cooks and was a cook and were the cooks and was a cook and co

and arrange the matter for a clean re-port.

Thus we see that the law is a
transport of the industrial
state, in the fick men control the
law and for that reason it is non-senue to ask the board of health to
take action against the restaurant
and hotel owners.

So we can ask again what is the
remedy?

load on him, he retures to move, it the farmer whips him he shows his revolutionary heels, and in the end the farmer is compelled to remove some of the load. Workingmen, like the mule, have been exploited by the industrial lords. For centuries they have carried a heavy load on their shoulders, and submit to the exploitant of the capitalist, but to thange all this is not too belt, you have the power to kick like the mule. But to do this most effectively you must or examine.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

FOR INTERESTS

(Continued from page 1.)

conscious workers and the Hawaii.

Knowing that unity is essential for the success of world revolution, the class conscious workers and soldiers of the Hawaiian islands have organized themselves into the Hawaiian

national.

The Hawaiian Communist League accepts the principles and regulations of the Communist International with

minist League have been very ac-tive in a publicity movement for the purpose of presenting the facts about Russia to the Hawilian proletariat for bringing all class conscious work

tional.

All mail for the Hawaiian Commun-ist League should be sent to the sec-retary, Roderick P. Nadeau, 21st In-fantry Band, Schofield Barracks, Ha-

Hawaiian Communist League.

M. Trumbull, Roderick P. Nadeau and Paul Crouch.

Spy an Ignoreasus.

Another "Charge" against Crouch was that he "Did on or about Fab. 18, 1955, advise counsel or persuade Corporational Eugene Fisher (the government stool pigeon), Co. G., the Infrastoryant atool pigeon), Co. G., the Infrastoryant in Inf

him for a spy and refused to admit him.

Forty Years for "Disrespectful Language."

The other charge against Crouch was that "Private Crouch did orally and in the presence of other soliders in the United States use the followfac disrespectful language. The majority of the common feel column. I am in favor of the overshow of the United States government—by peaceful means if it can be done, if not by any other method that may present itself, including revolution."

Grouch Tells of Communism. Crouch Tells of Communistic tieve. He showed what part the capitalistic state plays in the class struggle, and how it is necessary for the working class to gain control with a state of the communistic tieve. He showed what the profit system.

When asked in order to exterminate the profit system.

When asked charge "Control Pales" in the struggle action plays its part in the struggle action. "Crouch replied that political action plays its part in the struggle class to

gain power.
Crouch's court martial was composed of one lieutenant coionsi, one major, five captains, five first lieutenants, and one second lieutenant.
"Are you still interested in Commismi." Couch was asked.
"I am very much interested in everything that pertains to Communism."
was Crouch's reply.



Organization for the Present and Future

Kansas City, Mo., Does This

COMRADE E. HUGO OEHLER, Assistant City DAILY WORKER Agent, and other local comrades of Kansas City are beginning from the ground up.
Look closely to this plan of theirs, which is systematic, and if followed will eventually develop in Kansas City a better

and bigger center for Communism. Note also that in their plans the DAILY WORKER is used as the means to build up the party thru EVERY phase of party activity—which is exactly what the DAILY WORKER is for. His letter says!

At the last business meeting of the English-speaking local they orsed the following program that the City Agent and myself have

Manager to give written report once a week in campaigns; once a

nth in off seasons. Purpose is to renew subscriptions, take charge of Red Sunday drives, ate compact working-class areas within the district, and racial and

religious groups.

To have an organized yearly compact mass propagands for the DAILY WORKER, drives against deportation, strikes, unempleyment roller, notices of meetings and for elections.

This will enable up to have written reports of the city according to classes set he followers may start where we left off in drives it will eliminate weste and inefficiency, giving us a periodical propagands all over the working-class districts in the city at once, and is the rudiments of systematic propagands for a mass party.

We are handicapped regarding number of workers to handle the in detail. However, we must start NOW.

Fraternally yours,

E. HUGO OEHLER,
Abst. Agent, DAILY WORKER,
Kansas City, Mo.

Detroit Leads Today!

OCAL DETROIT. with a distribution of 20,000 copies of the DAILY WORKER on May Day, sends us the immediate results of 22 new subs, with 11 more on the way. In addition, this local is distributing a mountain of "Dailles" during this week. And to climax the splendid work for the official organ of our party they will cap this tremendous distribution with a mass meeting on Sunday, May 10, at the Natural Conference will be a conference with the conference will be a conference with the conference will be a conference will be a conference with the conference will be a conference House of the Masses, 2646 St. Aubin St. Comrade William F. Dunne, editor of the DAILY WORKER, will speak at this r. Dunne, editor of the DAILY WORKER, will speak at this meeting, and without question Detroit will not only climb up to near the top of the list in the bampaign but also the party is sure to feel the results in membership increase. There are real Communist Builders in Detroit and City Agent Comrade Affred Goetz is a BUILDER of first rank, as his direction well testifies.

This is the total for-

TUESDAY, MAY 5.
DETROIT, MICH.—A. E. Goetz (22).
OMAHA, NEB.—David Coutts (6). TOLEDO, O-N. Beek (4). -Dan W. Stevens (7). NEWARK, N. J.—M. Helgot (3). DECATUR, ILL.—Mrs. Anna Schubert. NEW YORK, N. Y.—Jack Samek CHICAGO, ILL.—C. Garfinkle.

Your Union Meeting

First Thursday, May 7, 1925 First Thursday, May 7, 1920.

Name of Local and
Place of Meeting
Allied Printing Trades Council, 59
I Land Buren St., 452, 20
I Land Buren St., 452, 20
I Land Buren St., 452, 20
I Land St., 200 M. North Ave.
Book and Shoe, 1939 Nilmaukee
Book and Shoe Wkrs., 1025 Milmaukee

Arenus base Whrm. 1028 mich198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

198.

1

A22 Firemen Campbell Sta. Check Campbell Sta. Campbell Sta. Cambon Check Carriers, South Check Carriers, So E. Van Buren St. Cambon Check Cambon Camb 25 Janitresses, City Hall, 190 Janitresses, City Hall, 190 Janitresses, City Hall, 190 Janitresses, 126 W. Ladier Garment Workers, 1214 N. Ladier Garment Workers, 1214 N. Ladier Garment Workers, 1214 N.

12 Leather Werkers, 90 W. Marrison
23 Manual 118 - Throop Sase W.
25 Manual 118 - Throop Sase W.
25 Pointers Olderlet Council, 1846 W.
26 Pointers Olderlet Council, 1846 W.
27 Pointers Older Held, Chiego Mes.
28 Pointers Council 1840 Pointers and
28 Pointers (Tallway) Monres and
28 Pointers (Tallway) Monres and
28 Pointers (Tallway) Monres and
28 Railway Carmen, 73th and Oreas
28 Railway Carmen, 73th and Oreas
28 Railway Carmen, 73th and Washing
28 Railway Carmen, 1800 W. 17th 81.
28 Railway Carmen, 1800 W. 17th 81.
28 Railway Carmen, 1800 W. 17th 81.
29 Railway Carmen, 1800 W. 17th 81.

50s Avenue. 14872 Sign Hangers, \$10 VV. 14872 Sign Hangers, \$256 Princeton Ave. 12 Slate, Tile Roofers, 1224 Milwau-kes. Employes, Masonic Temple.

12 Siste, Tils Roofers, 1226 Milwaukees. Employees, Masonie Temple,
110 Siste Employees, Masonie Temple,
110 Siste Sistematics, 100 W. Washington
124 Teamsters, 202 Sistematics,
125 Teamsters, 202 Sistematics,
125 Warsheuse Emp., 156 W. Washington
1251 Warsheuse Emp., 156 W. Washington
1251 Warsheuse Emp., 156 W. Washington (Note-Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

STANDARD OIL FORCED TO STOP LOONEY GAS SAL

Government Came Aid of Monopoly

(Continued from page 1) from sale, "pending the outcome the investigation by the United St surgeon general into effects of its on public health."

surgeon general into effects of its on public health."

Throws Off Poison.

Throws Off Poison.

However, Harvard, Yale and et Columbia university professors in the processor of the early company gives those the ethyl company gives those posed Bright's disease, diptherfat, because the ethyl company gives the precisions state.

Output the processor of the process

gation was paid for by the Ethyl poration, which made a control collection collection of the conduct the resear-tree Columbia to conduct the resear-re Columbia, workers yere of course of the experiments. Celumbia Report Suppressed The Columbia report has con-bene suppressed, having been see Surgator General Cummings at Wington, It is known to be unfavor to the sale of the gazoline. This gasoline has been color transverse nature described.

As soon as the criticism of the ermment's report exposed its bis favor of the corporation, the less of mises issued a statement that favorable report was only a "proport," and that "turber investition now develope that raw tetrms gaodine, is so distillations to has that it may be a linease to the place.

lic."

Officials of the United States phealth service now say that the rof the bureau of mines "never have been issued without more quate explanation," and an indeen investigation may be conduct the health department of the goment.

Local Unions Join Utica Workers Part in May Day Meeti

UTICA, N. Y. (By Mail.)—The U Workers (Communist) Party I Day celebration in Labor Temple a success with many local labor uni participating, J. J. Bouzan, local ganizer for the Workers Party

IN DETROIT! WM. F. DUNNE

well known fighter for organized labor and editor of the DAILY WORKER, (the only English daily Communist newspaper in the world) will speak at the

Daily Worker Mass Meeting

SUNDAY MAY 10 2 P. M.

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT

SOCIETIES

PITTSBURGH, PA.

those who work hard for ey, I will have 50 per cent their dental work

DR. RASNICK

DENTIST 645 Smithfield Street.

House of the Masses 2646 St. Aubin St. Detroit, Mich.

Other well known speakers.

A treat to every worker who gives thought to his problems

If you are in Detroit—this is your meeting.

E DAILY WORKER.

od by the DAILT WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Bivd., Chicago, SL. (Phone: Monroe 4713)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

By mail: \$2.00_2 months
By mail (in Chicago only):
1 \$4.50_6 months \$2.50_2 months

all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL | WILLIAM F. DUNNE | MORITZ J. LOEB

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 31, 1933, at the Post

The Dawes Plan Begins to "Work"

The much touted Dawes plan is beginning to "work." The unfilled prders of the United States Steel corporation fell off 421,000 tons during March, the head of the Bethlehem Steel corporation warns its employes that they will have to pre pare to compete with "foreign low cost labor."

There are close to 3,000,000 unemployed walking the streets of England while British manufacturers are placing orders for shipbuilding and other commodities on a vast scale with German firms whose workers are driven to the extreme of exploitation with long hours and starvation wages.

with long hours and starvation wages.

The same story comes from France and Czecho-Slovakia. And now the Swedish iron and steel industry reports a falling off of orders as a result of increased ferman competition. The Dawes plan is beginning to "work." And to prove that it can only "work" by the enslavement of the German workers and the concurrent unemployment of workers of the other capitalist nations.

Exercisely surgicular "of the contradictions

Every capitalist "solution" of the contradictions Every capitalist "solution" of the contradictions of capitalist imperialism's economy only changes and intensifies the disintegration of capitalist production. Such "solutions" only alter the superficial aspect, changing the scene on the drama. One industry or one nation avoids bankruptcy only at the expense of the bankruptcy of another. Their relation changes. The drama of disintegration

goes on.

And it is to be noted that—concealed an hand it is to be noted in a success, of the Dawes blare of trumpets over the "success" of the Dawes plan—the German finance minister, in a gloomy forecast of German economic life, states that Ger-

forecast of German economic life, states that Germany faces a deficit in the coming year's budget and predicts that the reparations payments cannot be met next year.

While capitalist "solutions" only drive the system of wage slavery further toward its historic overshrowal by its victims, the economy of Sovie Russia is improving with great rapidity. The conditions, and living standards of the workers are now improved above the non-way standards and still the conditions. oved above the pre-war standard and still

That is one reason that international going up. That is one reason that internationa reaction is anxious to wage war on the Communis movement to stiffe the westward sweep of Bol sheviam, if need be, in blood. The Dawes plan is beginning to "work."

Threatening China

The forces of world capitalism are looking with The forces of world capitalism are looking with a jaundiced eye on the activities of Soviet diplomney in China. Only recently Mongolia formed a Soviet republic and big chunks of China are liable to break away at any moment and become affiliated with the Soviet Union. The profit mongers of America. England, Japan and France, whatever their private quarrels may be, have a deadly fear of the increase of Soviet power in China. Hence it would not surprise anybody to learn inside of a short period that the cunitalist powers will at

International plunderers.

Already there are rumors that the embargo against the export of arms to China will be raised. A capitalist war against the hundreds of millions of Chinese workers and peasants will be easier stated than finished. Behind the exploited Chinese stands the mighty power of Red Russia, and the Communist idea, that is by itself more powerful than armies and navies.

The Los Angeles Election

The Communist candidate for the board of edu-cation in Los Angeles polled 23,000 votes in the recent election. This is a real achievement for the Los Angeles gomrades and for the whole party.

Los Angeles comrades, and to it me water party.

If there, is one outstanding and stinking cesspool of reaction in all America, it is this city of
Jap haters, real estate sharks, retired brewers,
moving picture actors, fat-pursed Iowa landlords
and the Los Angeles Times. It is in this city that
the cult of 109 pic reat Americanism flourishes like
the green bay tree and the Better American Fedcestics has your than once so it claims, stamped eration has more than once, so it claims, stampe out anything resembling intelligence in the publi

In San Pedro, a suburb of Los Ang of the great naval bases of American imperialism raids on the I. W. W. and wholesale police ter ror have been commonplaces. Every so often, the sailors and marines are turned loose on the revo

successive the press of California capitalism applauds.

In such a center 23,000 votes for a Communist candidate and program means a good deal. It means that the Workers (Communist) Party is entire that the workers (Communist) Party is the workers, that its militancy has aroused them and that there is in this reactionary stronghold a real protest against the exploiters which will form the foundation of a powerful working class move meat.

It is not necessary that we exaggerate the results of our party's work in Los Angeles or allow ourselves to think the battle is more than beginning. In such a city at this time a beginning is enough and the Los Angeles comrades have shown that in spite of the obstacles they have made a good

The next task is to bring into the party the best elements with which contact has been made and to broaden the movement into a fighting center for the whole working class of Los Angeles and

Tlaying a Menshevik

One of the most brutally effective blows ever in an out of Georgia, have carried on war against the workers and peasants of that country in behalf of the plunderhund, was that section of the half of the plunderhund, was that section of the Soviet Russia which dealt with the Georgian situation. So fatal was the effect of this document on the pretensions of the menshevik panhandlers that a veritable shower of abuse has since then steadily emanated from the subcellers are the steadily emanated from the subcellers. a veritable shower of abuse has since then steadily emanated from the sub-cellars of Europe's cap-itals where these menshevik vermin hang out. In a letter to the London Daily Herald, Noe

ordania, prime minister of the mer Jordania, prime minister of the menshevik govern ment of Georgia during 1921, attacks Purcell, chair man of the recent British trade union delegation to Russia and charges him with allowing the Soviet government to put blinkers on his eyes. Purcell comes back with a scorching retort that burns the

comes back with a scorning retort that burns due hide off this scalawag. Purcell says: "Mr. Jordania's abusive remarks about the delegation are to be expected, because their report has killed for ever, as far as the British union movement is concerned, the lying and fantastic reports about Soviet rule in Geor which he and his friends have been issuing

Threatening China

New dispatches from Pekin advise us that the forces of international capitalism are again get teng ready to initiate another civil war in China.

General Chang Tao-Lia, the Manchurian war lord and former foe of Wu Pei Fu, the defeated inchun of Chihil province, appears to be the leading militarist on the capitalist payroll. When Chang tried conclusions with Wu last year, he was supported by Japan and France, at least morally, if not in a more material way. But the result of the civil war was not entirely pleasing to either Japan and France any more than it was to England and the United States, who supported Wu Pei Fu. The grown of the certain and is the military leader around whom the forces seeking Chinese unity are rallying. Feng as more taken the place of Wu as Chang's foe.

Judging by political straws blowing thru news inconcineroes. The decision agreed that a joint adout the contract of the civil war was seader.

The forces of world capitalism are looking with the core of world capitalism are looking with the contraction of a joint advisory council to promote cooperation between the representatives of the formation of a joint advisory council to promote cooperation between the representatives of the formation of a joint advisory council to promote cooperation between the region and the formation of a joint advisory council to promote cooperation between the region and reflecting movements. The general council of the Trade Union Congress of Great Britain, meeting recently in London, rati HOUSEWIVES, persons engaged in field the decision reached by the Anglo-Russian trade union conference. The decision agreed that a joint effort should be made by the British and Russian little to sutside the political and so-effort should be made by the British and Russian little, but which, having realized the trade unions.

joint advisory council to promote co-operation be tween the Russian and British movements.

tween the Russian and Driban movements.

The capitalist press went into hysterics when
this announcement was made public. Tortes
furiously attacked the Russian trade union delegates in the house of commons. The right wing
leaders in the unions and also the right wing of with the Soviet Union. The profit mongers of landerica. England, Japan and France, whatever their private quarrels may be, have a deadly fear of the increase of Soviet power in China. Hence It would not surprise anybody to learn inside of a short period, that the capitalist powers will at bempt a coup de teat in China and establish a puppet government in lekin which will make the vant mineral resources of that country available for the international plunderers.

Already there are rumors that the embargo, we covering elses of the world for many months.

community idea, that is by itself more powerful clear from dispatches telling of the executions at Sing Sing, that the catholic priest, who had the job of holding the crucius to the lips of the dying but devout victims of the electric chair, is aptly named Father Cashin.

FERDINAND LASSALLE'S CENTENARY

(APRIL 11th, 1825)

DOES Ferdinand Lassalle belong to the ranks of great Communists from Marx to Lenin? It is true that

political tactics.

This became glaringly evident on various occasions, and only Lassalle's early death prevented Marx and Engls from publicly disowning him during his lifetime, and meting out politi-

ereens.

TillE leaders of social democracy.

TillE leaders of social democracy.

TillE leaders of social democracy.

TillE leader concealed both condemnations from the mass of their members for many years. The marginal notes were only published 16 years later, the letter to Kugelmann 17 years after the other letters had been printed.

other letters had been printed.

Even in the Marx-Engels correspondence certain very harsh exagessions against Lassalle seem to have been suppressed by the publisher. This is how the socialist party of Ger-This is how the socialist party of our many guards against any wrome being done to its party saint Lassaile. As ASSALLE cannot boast of a Cormany has much more in commenter of the policies under the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of the political view of life. He was an open comment of life. He was an open comment

him. The greater men with might have been compared, ! Engels, had been abroad sin and were thus remote from

"makes history."
"You see here the remarkable spectacle of an agitation which has seized hold of the masses, which has roused a whole nation to take a stand passionately on one side or the other—all this emanating from the con-

at the Degeldorft trial, 1864.)

"IMUS Lassalle could, on on occalation (1860) with the to Marx: "Haired
in the masses can accomplish anything, if only there are five people in
the whole sourtry who possess underetanding also." This is a Nietzschean;
m which defees all socialism and
shows a complete want of understanding of the significances and the nature
of the significance of the nature
of the significance of the signific

class by the formation of the General German Labor Association on May 22. 1843, but emphatically declines the thought of a dictatorship of the pro-teriat. In his speech "The Work ers" Reader" (1863) he protests against
"the enormity of having called upon the working classes to aim at a class

sian state will make the start!—con-tributes the capital. In this way, pri-vate capital will gradually be ousted by competition in a perfectly peaceful manner, and there will be no need for a brutal expropriation of the bour-geoiste. On the contrary:

stypemacy over the other classes."

If Hill liberation of the working class it along the control of the control

Elections to the Moscow Soviet

HOUSEWIVES, persons engaged in home midurities, carmen and cabmen, doctors, etc., in fact groups their to outside the political and so-clail life, but which, having realized the importance of the role of the Soviets in the construction of the new state and the meaning of the participation of the workers in the construction of the new life, felt impelled to take any active part in such construction, and to meminate their own condidate to the Soviets.

The Moscow Soviets show better

mically.

The rapid development of the re-The rapid development of the re-construction of the municipal economy of Moscow and for the gubernias, which compares favourably with the past, shows to the workers of Moscow better than anything else the efficiency of the party as a guide and leader. HENCE, the elections show that the the leadership of the Russan Commun-iat Party—the vanguard of the work-ling class.

MOSCOW, (By Mail).—There is conducted the second of the selection with the selections and the selections with the selections and the selections with the selections where the considerable of the Moscow Soviet and to the district Soyiets.

The streets are full of groups of elections who after the conclusion of othe election meeting demonstrate with banners and posters bearing various devices in front of the Moscow Soviet. The present elections which has created an atmosphere varion of all the achievements of the election meeting demonstrate with the Russian Communist Party is the solve Soyiet government to realize that the Russian Communist Party is the option of soviet government to realize that the Russian Communist Party is the option of the workers which the present elections. The participating in them.

The participating in them.

The participating in them.

The participating in them.

The participating is them.

"Union Scale" Slide with Bosses' Profits

An interesting wrinkle in class collaboration is reported in a recent issue
of the Film Daily, the leading trade
journal of the motion picture infanctiVery seldom, do tracecally favorable
mention, is column. Yot here is
mention, in the column, that is
apoken of in very friendly terms.
It is to be an industrial union at
that, taking in operators, musicians,
door men, janitors, unhers and what
not. But its scale is to be very-elastic
and is to depend upon the amount of
rrofit that the hoss makes. If he
makes a killing, wages will go up, if
there is a siump, they are to silde.

portet government and for the preservation of all the achievements of the Cotober revolution. The solution of the present elections. Long Live the Russian Communist, Departy. Such is the desire of all hon-Kudrin.

Denied Air Post to Poet ROME, May 6.—It was of denied today by the governmen the portfolio as minister of al been offered Gabriele D'Annus

MEDICO WILLIAM RIODRAMA

that 55 per cent of the workers took part in the Moscow elections. By its large scale election campaign the Moscow Soviet has brought about the participation of a large number of the income of many workers is concerned in the participation of a large number of the income of many workers is concerned in the participation of a large number of the many threat is the same of the main street; of the survey of the income of many workers is to discuss the participation of a large number of additions, and it has above in the same of the many threat of the same of the candidates elected to the society of the same of the

There are pure scientists, it is true