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**Powell** 

slates

Tory

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BY A WORKERS PRESS

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White-hot Harold, now. He buried the TSR-2, spent hundreds of millions on the Concorde; he knows all about the

significant new factors. Before I start the main part of my speech tonight,' said Wilson at his last pre-election London rally at Hammersmith, I want to refer to the trade

'These figures for the month of May show a deficit of £31 million, but our total trade, visible and invisible, is in surplus, of course, as it has been for the whole of the year.

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'This is to denigrate Britain's economic recovery, which every country in the world recognizes and praises and many of them envy.'

Heath may watch helplessly

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He may beat this crisis past Thursday's winning post-but

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All the economic facts published this week had 'knocked the bottom' out of Labour's election campaign, he said.

'They have only ever claimed one thing and that was the surplus on the balance of payments and the economic facts now published show without any doubt at all that the country's economy is heading for a very serious

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This was in addition to stagnant national income and stagnant living standards', he

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Shadow Chancellor, Iain McLeod warned again that the unemployment figures to be published tomorrow—would be the worst for any June since 1940.

While the Tory leadership still refuse to state openly the implications of these warnings, this 'attack' remains ● PAGE FOUR COL. 9 →

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We urge all our readers

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# Phnom Penh

BY A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT

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The capital is, in fact, a besieged city.

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# Hogg knocks 'em in the aisles

MR OUINTIN HOGG was determined to provide his Marylebone constituency with the good, old knock-about style of election meeting which turned out to be strongly reminiscent of the 'Pickwick Papers' hustings.

The Tory spokesman on home affairs devoted much of his time to attacking his hecklers, steadily warming to

'Don't worry about the hooligans,' he shouted to

The 'hooligans' then became in rapid succession 'three escapees from the zoo', 'three communists', to people 'trying to break up the meettheir foreign ing with infiltration'.

#### Beams

Each jibe drew rapturous applause and beams from the performer of this oratorical The fun was later disturbed numerous questions on

Powellism. Asked when he was going to reject Powell's doctrines Hogg replied that he had never deviated from upholding the equality of human beings.

## BY PETER READ

The platform at Pitt's final election meeting (left to right) Jack Jones, chairman Colin Blau, candidate Pitt, Joan Lestor and

The Tory audience obviously expected more than this woolly platitude on one of the issues deeply dividing their ranks.

In the stony silence which followed, a Powellite jumped to his feet and challenged the embarrassed meeting 'Why don't you clap?'

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Not that Hogg was very consistent in following up his lofty generalizations.

For his reply to the question whether he would serve under Powell and whether he was prepared to become party leader was 'I'll tell you when the situation

Uproar ensued when stewards hauled three hecklers from the hall by dragging them over a grand piano and up through an exit on the side of the stage.

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'There are strikes,' said transport workers' leader Jack Jones, 'because there are backwoodsmen—yes, on both sides of industry—but in the main, on the side of the em-

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**Brian Moore describes** a Powell meeting in S. E. London



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Powell's supporters rose to

their feet, clapping and cheer-

ing. 'Three cheers for the red, white and blue'. 'Down with

They were like some

I watched them during the

meeting. There was that same

intensity throughout, a voraci-

they really couldn't compre-

They waited for his more

obvious statements that were

Fervent Support:

Powell's speech.

Some Tory

responding to

women

grotesque Greek chorus of ex-

cited middle-aged women.

the red flag'.

The coloured youth (far leftin centre) rushed up to the platform where Powell was speaking, shouting 'How could you run the buses and railways without coloured workers?

-According to the press a group of skinheads removed him from the hall. In fact far from escorting him from the hall, they were won over by him and another Indian worker (left of youth). They ended up opposing Powell. Above: one skinhead turns on a Tory woman in the audience.

**ELECTION SPECIAL** 

I REMEMBER a Billy Graham rally at Earl's Court. At the end of the meeting it was customary for the repentant to be called forward to God, to come to the platform and renounce the devil and the ways of communism.

**DATELINE: ERITH** 

At this meeting the main arena was so crowded that the ove flow audience could only watch the proceedings outside on a television monitor.

The moment of decision

Like some weird piece of science fiction, the sinners approached and touched the television tube. I was witnessing either the power of God or the power of technology.

It was as if dark medieval fears and superstitions were confronting the 20th century. It was a striking contradiction.

#### Grandmother

I had a grandmother also who saw the first live telstar transmisison. I believe it was Harold Macmillan's face that wobbled uncertainly on the

'Is that the man in the moon?' she asked, her own superstitions redefining science in order to grasp a meaning.

I watched a similar process take place at Erith on Friday, when Enoch Powell came down by the riverside.

A squad of police signposted the meeting hall. On a factory gate overlooking the Corinthian Restaurant, workers had placed a simple and improvised protest slogan out of chalk and cardboard. It read 'Vote Labour'.

Inside the heat was intolerable. TV cameras waited with a threatening battery of lights. Over the speaker's table was draped a faded Union Jack.

Powell came through a side door escorted by police, the prospective Tory candidate Jackson and the chairwoman of the meeting in a floral dress.

I would like information

THE SOCIALIST

LABOUR LEAGUE

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SECRETARY, SOCIALIST LABOUR LEAGUE,

186A CLAPHAM HIGH ST, LONDON, SW4.

ture of dogged evangelism and

the evangelical don

Television clips exaggerate him. At length and 'live' he is dull and repetitive, a blunt flat edge to his voice.

He is built up as the man with the common touch with the intellect of the classical

But what he specializes in is chop logic in the guise of common sense.

At Erith it was his speech on economics and value. Significantly he sets out to woo workers and trade unionists. He attacks the Labour gov-

ernment for betraying the very

brought the tablets of stone down from the mountain, and his supporters peer at him uncertainly, but feeling that it must be so, for he has said it, and furthermore he was a one time University Professor in

The gaggle of women rise to their feet and clap ecstatically.

In her eagerness one jumps to her feet and her handbag falls on to the floor and florins and pennies clatter and roll

Divine intervention perhaps? Perhaps with this man the Lord might send down pennies from heaven to put the econ-



racialist, or anti-communist or vulgarly patriotic, that their minds could dimly conceive, and then trembled and shouted their approval.

In them and on their faces you can see the scorings and etchings of psychological deprivation, frustration and neurosis that capitalism gives as its legacy, the disease of a diseased society. And it is on this that Powell plays, on ignorance, frustration, repression, puritanism and violence.

The sheer ugliness and ravages of capitalism are in their eyes.

Powell as a speaker is a mix-

unions that brought the Labour Party into existence, for 'denouncing the workers and trade unions as the cause of the crisis, for a crime for which it is itself guilty'.

He reveals now the conspiracy of the Labour government.

'Let us suppose a powerful trade union succeeds in obtaining a large wage increase, say 25 per cent. They [the Labour governmentl want you to come to the conclusion that because wages have gone up in one sector of industry then all other wages will go up, and then all prices will go up.'

But in reality 'A rise in wages in one sector of industry means less money for everybody else'.

Behind this is the notion that there is a fixed pool of wealth, only so much to go around. Where then does the extra money come from? Like a conjuror about to produce th rabbit from that hat, he leans forward.

#### One authority

'There is only one authority in existence that can produce money, the government. Only the government can keep that tap of money hard on, which torces up every price.'

Why do they do it? 'In order to finance its own expenditure. 'It's common sense,' he declares, as though he has just omy right. He'd have to.

Powell is a demagogue. He deals in half truths and evasions. He stands there, the implacable enemy of the working class, 'the virus that kills

A Tory lady presents him with a bouquet of flowers and wishes him a happy birthday. From the back someone throws a missile and is removed by the police.

Jackson, the prospective Tory candidate stands up to speak. This one's seen the old movies. He rants and screams, waving his fists.

'At my adoption meeting I said I would not just defeat socialism in this district, but we will bury it with your help. 'The Labour Party is the party of the queers, the party

of the abortionists.

Hysterical cheers from the front three rows.
'And I would like to say that I support Mr Powell on imigration.

At this, uproar in the hall. A coloured youth rushes up to the table, shouting. 'How could you run the buses and the railways without coloured workers?

According to the press reports a group of skinheads removed him from the hall. In fact something much more interesting happened.

Far from escorting him from the hall, they were won over

, by him and another Indian worker. They ended up opposing Powell.

The meeting is in a state of flux like this, like the economic and political situation at large. It begins to throw up all kinds of contradictions.

#### Ulrta-right

I am reminded of Brecht's play 'Arturo Ui'. Brecht follows the fortunes of an ultrawhat brings rignt; power is not his special charisma—he is a dull, fatuous nonetity - but an economic crisis that rallies the capitalist class to his side to defeat the working class and continue their economic domination.

This election reveals the deep crisis and uncertainty within the capitalist class and their parliamentary representatives in the Tory Party. For now there is a reluctance to accept the policies of Powell.

But now is not for ever.

It is a developing crisis that brings out the splits left and right within the Tory Party, that gives impetus to Powell

A deepening of the crisis can sweep aside the gentlemanly reservations now obtaining and bring him to power.

The crisis of capitalism is bringing the ultra-right.

Only the working class can defeat Powell by defeating the very system that spawns him.

#### Revolution

In the coming period the workers' revolution and the establishment of socialism is urgently on the agenda.

History may not repeat itself in the same way, but it contains the warnings of past experience and defeats. Germany is the lesson here.

This election demands urgently one thing. underestimate Powell.



An improvised protest slogan hung on a nearby factory gate.

# Workers Press notebook





# RELAX

THE 1970 General Election that the Labour majority takes place under the gathering shadow of economic depression.

Ulster is under military occupation. The war in Indo-China spreads. The Tory Party faces a crisis, with a rapidlygrowing extreme right-wing

Meanwhile, back in the pale-pink weekly offices of Tribune', things have never looked better.

According to editor Richard Clements, writing in the latest issue, 'we are living in a transitional society, in which many of the ideas which socialists have propounded for many, many years are becoming generally accepted'.

But, don't worry.

'So far, anyway, the transition is taking place within a reasonably peaceful frame-work. Enoch Powell is distasteful and disgraceful, but he is no fascist dictator.

'The "wage explosion" (if it really is one) does not precede a seizure of fields, factories and workshops.'

(You remember the one about the man falling past the fifth floor window, having jumped from the 15th. 'Seems OK so far,' he says.)

Cheerfulness knows no bounds when Clements contemplates what he believes to be the coming Labour election victory. Referring to an unidentified 'desire for change',

he burbles: 'That desire has not evapor-... If that is so—and everyit with great joy-then the avenues towards progress in Britain are far less seriously blocked by reactionary forces than some people would have imagined.'

No wonder these people are so friendly with the Stalinists!

Clements and his 'Tribune' colleagues told us that the election of Wilson in 1964 was the prelude to great, if unspecified, strides to social-

ism. Then they discovered

wasn't big enough. In 1966 the majority was

huge, but Wilson's policies were even more anti-working class. You thought that the ruling class was making use of the

Wilson government to prepare the way for the return of the Tories, who would really get stuck into the unions? No, Clements tells us, all the time we were actually in transit to socialism. One of Clements' friends has worked out how he is

going to speed up the process. Raymond Fletcher, Labour MP since 1964, and one-time member of the Revolutionary Communist Party, explains on the same page of 'Tribune': 'Personally, my efforts after June 18 will be directed to-

wards turning Harold Wilson

into another Roosevelt. I want

him to be able to relax—and

to listen.'

once more tries to imitate a National Socialist measure which has proven itself for more than 10 years in the Reich.'

Fletcher's model leader was

'Roosevelt is now going to

once hailed in the following

announce details of the com-

pulsory universal service act

in his message to Congress

and propose the introduction

of universal service in the

United States. Thus Roosevelt

That was how Fletcher's hero was seen by Berlin Radio in 1944. 'Perhaps we need a revolution. I don't know,' says Fletcher. 'But I do know that we are not going to have a revolution this month, and we

have got to do the best we

can in the circumstances we

are in.

GLANCE at the make-up the Tory Party makes Clements' 'transitional society' idea look a bit sick.

Not that the party of British capitalism hasn't gone through some changes in recent years: it has increasingly reflected the very biggest of big business.

Once upon a time, the major force in the Party was brewing. Every pint drunk by British workers swelled the coffers of some Tory family or other.

There are still lots of brewers around in the Parliamentary Conservative Party: ated between 1966 and 1970 Paul Channon is a Guinness man, George Younger's name one on the left must welcome is also familiar in the pubs.

> But today, the most important influence in the Tory Party is banking and finance. 49 banks, finance houses, investment trusts and insurance companies donated between them almost £200,000 to

Party funds last year. The Tory Shadow Cabinet includes directors of six banks and two insurance companies.

Lord Carrington represents

# **Banks** before

Barclays, Australia and New Zealand and Hambros Banks, MacLeod is on the board of Lombards, Barber with Chartered, Maudling is actively concerned with Kleinwort Benson.

Heath left the board of the merchant bank Brown, Shipley when he became leader.

If we turn to Tory candidates in general, we find representatives of some of the major financial institutions. Investment trusts seem to have become especially fashionable. Of course, every section of capital finds a voice in the

Tory Party, but the predomin-

ance of finance is highly

significant in a period of

economic crisis.

# Satan and June 18 election

They point out that Satan

'pseudo-expert

exists, contrary to the con-

are advised to 'confine them-

selves to their own doorsteps

—the students and statistical

'Capital punishment is a

means of protecting the weak

tention of

analysis'.

heard of the Federation for World Peace and Unification until last week, when their booklet 'Make Britain Safe' was thrust into my hands by a young gentleman at Clapham **Junction** The Federation wants 'to

MUST confess that I hadn't

promote a world of mutual espect, prosperity, justice, beauty and Godliness'. Their way of going about it begins, you may be surprised to hear, by bringing back hanging and arming the police.

THE Fleet Street strike may have robbed you of the news that the Churches' Council on Gambling is going to think again about a state lottery. Presenting the world with this vital information, the Rev

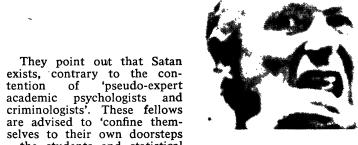
Gordon Moody said: 'A lot-

tery could give people a chance they could never have had, even by hard work.' It was the word 'even' that caught my eye. It implies that the Rev thinks that hard work is the most likely way to make a fortune, a curious notion 'even' for a parson.

Perhaps the report should

from the strong, they say. 'A Christian virtue.' They are also very worried about 'extremists and thugs', and 'demonstrations every weekend

have read: 'Even by exploiting other people's hard work'? This would be more in line with the vast experience of the Anglican Church, which, Marx says, 'would rather give up 38 of its 39 articles than one fortieth of its income'.



SANDYS

in pursuit of anarchy, wages or whatever'.

They feel that the only answer is for the police to protect themselves by being armed, since hanging of those who menace the police (this seems to include demonstrators) is not available.

After a reference to Duncan Sandys, who 'has the courage to offer them (the police, that is, not the demonstrators) the protection and utmost defence of the law', the booklet asks us to let them know 'if your MP is not prepared to protect unarmed policemen in an

exposed position'. On a stirring note, the Federation tells us that: 'Our task is to make these islands great in the eyes of God', and ends with a Union Jack.

THE BASIC concept of the productivity agreement is to abolish the the right which workers have always had and on which the trade unions were built—to put up the price of their labour in order to maintain and increase their standard of living.

The employers, of course, have maintained the right to independently put up the price of their commodities in order to protect their rate of profit. Workers must have the right to do the same with their commodity — labour

The employers' argument on productivity deals is that it is wrong to ask for something for nothing.

Therefore, the story goes, since we are all reasonable men, there should be give and take on both sides, which is the way in which civilized people should go on.

Now, since we both want something we should both be prepared to give something in return and get round a table in order to talk about it.

In fact, once round the table the robbery without violence begins. The employer says that he has some money to offer providing he gets something in return. After a period of negotiations the workers decide that they could afford to shorten their tea breaks a bit, and that they could manage to do the job with a few less men and the deal is done.

'Mutually agreed', as some would say.

All the reasonable men then go home happy in the belief that a good day's work has been done and a fair deal

So where is the catch? The catch is simple—what will the situation be in six months'

The employer will have his side of the 'bargain' intact, tea breaks will still be shorter and there will still be less men on the job. But will the workers still have their extra money? Of course not, that has long ago gone in rising prices and the inflationary spiral.

You may say that the workers are back where they started, but even that is not true, they now have less men and shorter tea breaks.

5 25 Price to play. 5.50 News and weather.

REGIONAL BBC

Midlands and E Anglia: 5.25-5.50 Mid-

lands today. Look East, weather.

North of England: 5.25-5.50 Look
North, weather.

Wales: 5.25-5.50 Wales today. 7.007.30 Heddiw. 8.00 Clubtime. 8.20-

10.10 WORLD CUP GRANDSTAND. The semi-finals.

7.05 p.m. SQUARE TWO. 7.30 NEWS and weather.

9.20 TAKE THREE GIRLS. 'Keep Hoping'.

11.50 NEWS and weather. 11.55 LINE-UP.

'Pastures New'.

All regions as BBC 1 except:

with auests.

BBC 2

**BBC 1** 

the employer because we can't possibly give something for nothing. That would be wrong.

You may well say that if the trick was so simple why have so many workers been caught. This is primarily a question of leadership, which we will deal with later. But let's now examine some of the ways in which employers set out to con workers into this sort of trap.

#### Communications

GREAT emphasis is placed by consultants at all times on the need to 'communicate' with the workers. 'While talk is going on there will be no action' is one principle involved here. Every form of talking shop that can be applied will be dug up-bonus committees, works' councils, disputes procedures, and so on.

Also, the experts set great store by the use of the correct wording being used.

'Only choose the right words to explain a process and you will get the workers to accept anything' is the general theory behind this outlook.

Psychology plays an important part. One method used by local officials to ensure that these schemes are accepted has been the use of traditional payment system language and 'boom-time' phrases for the implementation of productivity

Or, more specifically, the language of payment-by-results systems has been transferred to Measured-Day Work and job evaluation. The aim is to make the worker 'feel at home' with the new system.

Mutuality, bonus, time rates, grading, are all to be found in productivity agreements. Howver, their meanings are totally different from those previously used and understood by workers under the previous systems of payment.

'Grading', new style, in fact, aims at a complete breakdown of grades and job

'Time Wages' is now used as a less controversial name for Measured-Day Work.

'Bonus working' is now 'productivity' work-studied incentive schemes.

'Rating' under synthetics is a 'scientific' rate already incorporated into pre-determined times.

'Merit Rating' is a 'worker evaluation' scheme.

'Mutuality and mutual agreement' is now any agreement at any level between unions and employers which will increase a work-load or reduce a labour force.

In fact, far from being an extension of the boom, the promoting of these schemes and deceptions is precisely a proof that the 'boom' is over.

Some managements casually So what to do now? Back refer to productivity agreeother productivity deal says schemes and the fixing of syn-

8.50 Ble carech chi fynd?
Scotland: 5.25-5.50 Reporting Scot-

land.
N Ireland: 5.25-5.50 Scene, around

six, weather.

South and West: 5.20-5.50 Points
West. South today. Spotlight South-

West, weather.

thetic times as the 'mutuality system'.

Also, they often insist on referring to a productivity deal as a 'pay agreement'—this in spite of the fact that for every clause concerning pay, there are ten others on changes in working practices. The union officials are particularly fond of designating an agreement in

Great store is set by the use of 'explanation' booklets.

Many consultants produce carefully-worded guides to the new agreements which outline all the 'advantages' to be gained by accepting the changes in working practice. These are usually written in a light-hearted manner and often include cartoon strips and comic drawings to imply that there is nothing serious in-

House journals are also used to encourage new systems in this way.

One newspaper which has played a large part in the introduction of the Devlin scheme on the London docks is 'The Port'. This paper is run by the Port of London Authority as an independent paper. Features on the advantages of the Devlin scheme were intermixed with items on local events, dock news and articles on dock history, and about local union officials and dock 'militants'.

Another way of using industrial psychology is the misuse of the words 'standard' and 'normal' to describe speeds of working which are anything but normal; the implication being that anyone unable to attain these levels of speed (i.e. top speed) is 'below standard'. This imputation is one with which no one likes being labelled, and in consequence, make some effort to change.

If a worker was simply told he had not been working at top speed all the time he would not think twice about it. Similarly, the consultants insist on referring to any worker who has become a part of the work-study team as a 'workers' representative' in order to imply that he is wholly concerned with looking after the workers' interests.

Of course, this is a deliberate

inversion of the situation. Once the worker adopts the job of a work-study man and of a stopwatch carrier he becomes a management representative. All the leading time-and-motion consultants refer to work study as a 'tool of management'. This should be sufficient to make the position of any worker involved in this work abundantly clear.

The real and only workers' representative is the elected shop steward; and even then he can only be truly classed as such if he is in no way connected with operating the proposals of the management.

Another piece of advice

7.30 London. 8.00 Avengers. 9.00 Lon-

HARLECH: 1.40-2.55 London. 4.05 Mr Piper. 4.35 London. 5.30 Report. 5.45 London. 6.30 Report extra. 6.35 Cross-roads. 7.00 Jokers wild. 7.30 Lon-don. 8.00 Marcus Welby. 9.00 London. 2.45 Weather.

HTV (West) colour channel 61 as

above except: 4.03-4.05 Report West. 5.30 Arthur 5.38-5.45 Peter. 5.55-6.35 Scene West

HTV (Cymru/Wales) black and white

GRANADA: 1.40-2.55 London. 3.30 Encore-university challenge. 3.55 News. 4.00 Tingha and Tucker. 4.05 Short story. 4.30 London. 5.25 Newsview. 5.45 London. 6.30 Laredo. 7.30 London. 8.00 Baron. 9.00 London.

ANGLIA: 1.38-2.55 London. 4.05 News-

room. 4.15 Romper room. 4.35 London. 5.25 About Anglia. 5.45 London. 6.25 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Ghost and Mrs Muir. 7.30 London. 9.00 Marcus Welby. 9.00 London. 2.45 Reflection.

ATV MIDLANDS: 1.40-2.55 London. 3.55 Peyton Place. 4.25 Tingha and Tucker. 4.35 London. 5.25 Women today. 5.45 London. 6.25 ATV today. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Branded. 7.30 London. 8.00 Avengers. 9.00 London.

ULSTER: 1.40-2.55 London. 4.10 Romper room. 4.30 News. 4.35 London. 5.03 Summer season. 5.45 London. 6.30 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Jokers wild. 7.30 London. 8.00 Marcus Welby. 9.00 London.

YORKSHIRE: 1.40-2.55 London. 4.05 Houseparty. 4.20 Enchanted house. 4.35 London. 5.30 Calendar, weather. 5.45 London. 6.30 Wheel of fortune. 7.00 Jokers wild. 7.30 London. 8.00 Saint. 9.00 London. 2.45 Weather.

TYNE TEES: 1.40-2.55 London. 4.15 Newsroom. 4.17 Stories of Tuktu. 4.35 London. 5.30 Today. 5.45 London. 6.30 Brannigan. 7.00 Get Smart. 7.30 London. 8.00 Avengers. 9.00 London. 2.45 News. 2.47 Epilogue.

BORDER: 1.40-2.55 London. 3.55 Freud on food. 4.23 News. 4.25 Tingha and Tucker. 4.35 London. 5.30 News, Lookaround. 5.45 London. 6.30 News. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Room 222. 8.00 Ayengers. 9.00 London. 2.45 News, weather

service as above except: 5.30 Y dydd. 5.40-5.45 News.

and incorporated into an agree-

6 'Communications'

Types of productivity deals

and discipline clauses

timed; this may be due to use the term 'workers' control' either suspicion of the stopa few times and this too will watch-which can usually be appear in an agreement. This dispelled if its use is properly explained - or simply that munications' practice. having someone watching them worries them. Here the position which the work-study man takes up and the way in which he goes about it is extremely important. He must take care can be successful. to allow the worker to become accustomed to his presence be-

ditions.

Great care is also advised in the same book in the handling of skilled workers:

Organization.)

fore attempting to record

times.' ('Introduction to Work

Study'. International Labour

given to the work-study man

'Many workers resent being

is as follows:

'The work-study man, in discussing his work, has to make it very clear that most of what he is doing does not usually affect the craft part of the job or process, but eliminates movements wasted in picking up and putting down, fetching and carrying. By doing this, the craftsman is able to devote more time to the really skilled part of his job.'

In fact, while the skilled man is encouraged to cut down on his own 'non-productive work' in this way, at a later stage he is given all the work usually done by his mate, who is now 'eliminated'.

Another trick pulled by the consultants is to side with the workers against the manage-

ment'. The inefficiency of the firm in question is put down to bad management and workers are told they are quite right to be sceptical about any new system when the management has not attempted to put things right at the top. The management then set out to re-organize the firm in preparation for the introduction of the new

methods. This is claimed to be 'the management putting things right at last', so that workers can now go ahead with their side of the bargain.

A further piece of 'psychology' which everyone knows about is the reference to workers' protective practices which are used to prevent themselves being used as sweated labour as 'restrictive practices'.

This is a term used to describe any working practice which impedes the employer's drive for profit and his control of the work at all levels.

The employers see produc-

tivity bargaining as a method of buying out all protective practices. This is an extremely good bargain from their point of view, as once they have gained complete control over the work process, they expect to be able to introduce measures like a natural wastage rundown which will eventually recover for them all they have paid out.

In general, any term or wording which has some traditional meaning to workers may be taken up by the consultants, given a new meaning scheme and the result, in terms of the selected depot was satisfactory to both parties.

secure acceptance of work study and more flexible working arrangements in the depot and to demonstrate that the results of greater efficiency were beneficial to the depot

Framework agreements

'The use of a partial agreement has prevented the initiative of this management from being thwarted and has strengthened the arguments of those negotiators on both sides of the industry, who desire a comprehensive productivity

**BERNARD** 

**FRANKS** 

'Management was able to

agreement.'

incorporating into them clauses

ment.

The report explains that in

force.

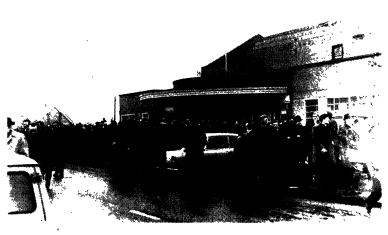
this case:

prohibiting strike action and giving management full powers of disciplining and of hire-andfire control over the work In many cases management know they have not at present

the power to enforce such clauses, even if they are accepted as part of an agree-

However, they consider it useful to actually have these provisions available in the hope that the productivity systems themselves, mobility, flexibility, etc., will lead to a situation where these powers can have some meaning, and in the hope that the government will produce a new political situation, a high unemployment rate for example, in which such methods can be enforced.

These clauses are found in



FORDS: In 1969 workers went on strike against the proposed Fords 'Incomes Securities plan'. Above: workers leave a strike meeting.

These are company-wide, or even industry-wide agreements which set a basis for the introduction of local productivity deals. They are aimed at fixing restrictions, particularly on pay which local agreements will have to adhere to. For example, the PIB gives two cases. One for the manufacture of cement and one for glass.

The report explains:

'Both contain provisions the purpose of which is to enable individual companies to raise productivity without further bargaining over the manner in which any change in working patterns might be reflected in pay.'

In the case of the cement agreement, provision was made for a reduction in the number of grades, the use of work study, and the elimination of mates, as well as changes in manning and the organization of shift work. With the glass agreement the

the main concern was to secure continuous running of the plant during periods normally taken as public holidays, though additional provision for work study, manning and flexibility of labour were included.

Efficiency agreements

This is simply another name for productivity deals.

The PIB, being worried that some workers who are not directly associated with producing goods might think the question of increasing producagreements covering many industries, for example:

ance of Conditions of Service Contained in this Agreement' the 1970 productivity agreement for London enclosed docks, incorporating the Devlin Phase Two proposals, contains what is referred to by many dockers as the 'scabbing'. clause.

to work and his action prevents other men who are willing to work from working on that job it is agreed that: (a) replacements may be put in if necessary and available, or (b) the remaining men will continue to work.'

tains the following: The terms and conditions of

this agreement require employees to achieve a satis-

'Where an employee regularly fails to work at the accepted speed, he will be subject to the disciplinary provisions of the dock workers' employment scheme.'

deemed to have occurred when such an employee refuses or fails to carry out his obligations under this agreement.'

the employers' opinion is a 'satisfactory level' will be classed as having stopped work and, according to the 'scabs charter', may be replaced by someone else.

Air transport

tion does not apply to them,

suggested the use of this name.

cluded in this category are:

Workers who could be in-

University and hospital tech-

nicians, nurses, cleaners,

porters and many other ser-

The PIB has always stressed

that improvements in produc-

tivity must be made as a con-

tinuous process. Where it is

not possible to install a system

by which one lump sum paid

over to the workers covers all

future changes in working, the

employers have to re-negotiate

further agreements after a set

period (usually one or three

These are known as second-

The round of deals associa-

ted with the introduction of

Phase Two Devlin come into

The bosses hope that even-

tually, re-negotiation will be

eliminated altogether and

Measured-Day Work systems

will allow unlimited increases

in output without conditions

The continuous search for

new wording, names and methods for the backdoor introduction of systems of

controlling workers and of

intensifying labour is a perma-

nent feature of the govern-

ment's policy as expressed

through its departments and

agencies for incomes, produc-

It is, in any case, not the intention of the employers to

stop at productivity deals

alone. They intend that pro-

ductivity is linked to the fixed

rate systems of payment such

as MDW and job evaluation.

The clauses that follow then

become a part of such agree-

Discipline clauses

The fact that 'productivity'

working systems are operated

as a confidence trick in no way

prevents the employers from

tivity and labour relations.

or additional payment.

generation agreements.

this category.

vice workers.

Second generation

productivity deals

The 1969 Agreement for Engineering and Maintenance Workers in Civil Air Transport contained the following on the first page:

'Improvements in productivity, efficiency and effective use of all resources must be sought. Work standards must be set and controlled. Staff at all levels must be encouraged to develop and be allowed to employ fully their skills. In the light of these undertakings the employers and the employees undertake that no lock-out or strike shall take place. These understandings are fundamental to the spirit and intention of this agreement and form part of each individual employees contract of employ-

Lifts

For a real mixture of 'joint co-operation' and hire-and-fire discipline, nothing beats the Otis Agreement of 1969 which aimed to introduce MTM into the company's Liverpool fac-

This agreement actually manages to squeeze 'mutual agreement' and instant dismissal into the same clause:

'A clear and mutually-agreed procedure should be defined and introduced to cover the administration of disciplinary action in cases of industrial misconduct.

'In general the procedure will comprise a series of formal warnings to employees, but in cases of gross misconduct, it must be recognized that the company will enforce instant

Two of the most notorious agreements containing clauses involving direct attacks on workers are the Ford 1969 Agreement and the 1968 JIB agreement for the electrical contracting industry.

The explanatory notes and rules of the Joint Industry Board for the electrical contracting industry published in 1967 makes no bones about the class-collaboration basis of the JIB:

'There will not be distinct sides but the appointed representatives of the employers and employees will sit down together in an effort to determine what is best for the electrical contracting industry as a whole, and not on a purely partisan basis.'

What is best for the industry turns out to include increasing productivity through improved methods of work', 'increasing profitability of the industry' and 'eliminating all unauthorized stoppages of work'.

Also included in the rules is the provision for the national board to take action against anyone who in the opinion of the board has behaved in any manner prejudicial to the interests of the IIB. This includes the forfeiture of welfare benefits, the payment to the IIB of a fine of £100 and expulsion from JIB membership.

The Fords Charter

Early in 1969 Ford's promised to run what they called an incomes security plan. This included a payment of £20 holiday bonus a year and 'lay-off' money, where workers were paid for time not worked due to circumstances outside their control.

However, anyone taking 'unconstitutional action' would be disqualified for all benefits for the six months following.

And:

'Action which completely or partially ignores or disregards the agreed procedure at any one of its respective stages is unconstitutional.'

Unconstitutional actions which would disqualify a worker for the income security plan were given as:

'1. Withdrawal of labour.

2. Overtime ban.

3. Concerted restriction of work output, whether by quantity of work produced. quality of work produced or the range of work undertaken.'

This agreement was accepted by the trade union leaders who continued to insist on its acceptance even while Ford workers were on strike to get it thrown out.

The inclusion of these clauses in agreements clearly exposes the fact that all that the class collaboration, the 'workers' participation' and 'mutual agreement', amounts to is the placing of complete rights of sacking and discipline in the hands of management.

It is left to the union leaders to 'paper over' the immense contradiction of the use of such vicious clauses in agreements which are supposed to be aimed at 'introducing a new era of understanding and trust between worker and employer'.

#### Webb and Nicole Shelby.

ITV

1.40-2.55 p.m. Schools. 3.55 Tingha and Tucker club. 4.10 Crossroads. 4.35 Anything you can do. 5.00 Freewheelers. 5.30 Adventures of 5.45 WORLD CUP 1970. 6.30 THE BENNY HILL SHOW. With Eira Heath, Henry McGee, Rita

8.00 MAN ALIVE. 'A Share in Poseidon'. The Australian nickel

8.50 THE PRICE OF FAME OF FAME AT ANY PRICE. Georgie Fame

10.10 'BLACK ORPHEUS'. Directed by Marcel Camus and starring

Breno Mello and Marpessa Dawn. During carnival time in Rio

de Janeiro a Brazilian country girl and a tram driver fall in

9.38 a.m. Schools. 10.45-11.00 Watch with mother. 11.05-11.55 Schools.

1.55-1.25 p.m. Disc a dawn. 1.45-1.53 News and weather. 2.05 Schools.

2.25 Royal Ascot. 4.40 Jackanory. 4.55 Vision on. 5.20 Hector's house.

**6.35 TOMORROW'S WORLD. 'The Crowded Sky'.** Air traffic control.

7.00 THE DOCTORS. 7.30 NOT IN FRONT OF THE CHILDREN.

8.00 MISSION IMPOSSIBLE. 'The Mercenaries'. 8.50 NEWS and

THE ROBERT GOULET SHOW. With guests Bob Hope, Diahann

Carroll, Jo Anne Worley, Bob Denver and the Clara Ward

6.00 WORLD CUP GRANDSTAND. Preview of the semi-finals.

7.30 CORONATION STREET. 8.00 IT TAKES A THIEF. 'Nice Girls Marry Stockbrokers'. 9.00 SHADOWS OF FEAR. 'Did You Lock Up?'. By Roger Marshall. Thriller about a couple who return home from holiday to find

their home has been burgled. 10.00 NEWS. 10.30 WORLD CUP 1970. The semi-finals.

### REGIONAL ITV

CHANNEL: 1.40-2.55 London. 3.42 Puffin's birthday greetings. 3.54 Zing-along. 4.05 Open house. 4.35 London. 5.30 Houseparty. 5.45 London. 5.55 African patrol. 6.20 News, weather. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Treasure hunt. 7.30 London. 8.00 Baron. 9.00 Lon-don. 2.40 News, weather.

WESTWARD. As Channel except: 3.40 News. 3.42 Gus Honeybun. 5.30 Diary. 6.30 News, weather. 2.45 Diary. 6.30 Weather.

SOUTHERN: 1.40-2.55 London. 3.55 London. 5.30 Houseparty. 5.45 London. 6.30 Day by day. 7.00 Junkin.

SCOTTISH: 1.40-2.55 London. 4.00 Scotland early. 4.10 London. 5.25 Scotland new 5.45 London. 6.30 Raw deal? 7.00 Jokers wild. 7.30 London. 8.00 Man in a suitcase. 9.00 London. 45 Late call

GRAMPIAN: 1.38-2.55 London. 4.15 London. 5.30 News. 5.45 London. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Jokers wild. 7.30 London. 8.00 Randall and Hopkirk (deceased). 8.55 Police news. 9.00 London.

A worker will only need to

technique is standard 'com-It must be understood that these examples refer to consultants and to those sections of management who adhere to the opinion that such methods

> A large section of management, however, the 'old school' have no time at all for these views. They are for a straight fight with the workers to directly speed-up and sack 'because they say so'. Their only hesitation is over the possibility of losing any particular struggle and having to pay for it in wages and con-

> Such people can barely tolerate having to put up with the consultants on the firm and the ink is barely dry on the productivity agreement before they try to tighten the screws on discipline and sacking. It must also be understood that the 'up-to-date' managements really have exactly the same outlook.

> The only difference is that they see class collaboration as tactic to prepare the way for the situation that they have unanimously agreed is the only one possible for capitalists to hold - unquestionable rights of control over the workers.

### Some types of

productivity deals THE PRICES and Incomes Board has advocated the use of different types of agreement for different purposes. Some of

Partial agreements According to the PIB, a partial productivity agreement is one in which only one section of workers in a company

is covered. This has the disadvantage that other workers may demand pay parity with the workers covered by the agreement without accepting any of the deal's working systems.

However, the PIB recommends that providing this possibility is prepared for, partial agreements can serve a useful purpose. In fact, the reason for this is that these pilot schemes can be specially rigged to make productivity bargaining look attractive to the rest of the firm.

PIB report No. 123 'Productivity Agreements' actually gives examples of partial agreements being used in this way:

'In one of our case studies

an undertaking aimed to secure a more efficient use of labour and vehicles by means of work study and measurement ran into difficulties in securing company-wide acceptance of such proposals.

'In the event, one particular depot, was chosen for a pilot Under the heading 'Observ-

'Where an employee refuses

The same section also con-

factory level of throughput.' Also the two clauses:

And 'Stoppage of work shall be

So a worker who is not able to maintain speed at what in Italian

BY FOREIGN REPORTER

were

political prisoners has also exposed the Brazilian tor-

before the whole

But the central task of

Latin American revolu-tionaries remains to bé

through

building of genuine Marxist parties based on the

urban working class and

supported by the poor peasants in the country-side.

**Strategy** 

ism without an international

revolutionary strategy and programme will never de-feat imperialism and its

T.U.C. TO

**ASSIST** 

GIBRALTAR'S

SPEED-UP

BY A WORKERS PRESS

CORRESPONDENT

ACCORDING to their

official information broad-

sheet, 'Labour', the TUC

are to investigate ways of

increasing the productivity

of the Gibraltar labour

The decision to help the

attempt to turn Gibraltar into a 'high-wage, high-productivity economy' was taken by a delegation from the TUC General Council

output from the resident

labour force through incen-

'Seeing the way open for more sophisticated attitudes and techniques in industrial matters, Gibraltar looked to British unions and the TUC for assistance,' the article

It can only be added that they looked to the right

UCS STRIKE

ABOUT 1,200 boilermakers

struck yesterday at the Clyde-bank division of Upper Clyde

A Boilermakers' Society

Clyde delegate was having talks with shop stewards over

the dispute, reported to be

between platers and welders.

Shipbuilders.

schemes and 'work

force.

planning'.

puppet regimes.

Guerrilla tactics and hero-

tortured

Labour

must

• FROM PAGE ONE on the level of shadow-boxing.

Both Heath and Wilson know very well that this is not simply a question of 'a

very serious position'.

The crisis lies in the rapid development of the United

States economy towards a

major recession, which

threatens to plunge capitalist Europe into economic chaos.

It is this crisis and the massive working-class offen-sive to which it has given

rise which continues to dominate the British General Election and will dictate

Party and government policy

Heath's 'no comment' yesterday on the question of Powell is a recognition of

this and a continuation of the

Tories' desperate attempts to play down the split in their

with the working class.

Powell is Selsdon Man—
the real face of a Tory Party

which is pledged to carry out the shackling of the trade unions, the dismantling of the social services and, in the

name of capital, police the

army of unemployed, the in-

evitable product of recession.
The depth of Wilson's

treachery is measured by his unbroken silence on the class

nature of Powellism and the depth of the world imperialist

Complacency

placency about the outcome

of tomorrow's poll. The Tories must be decisively de-

essential part of the struggle inside the working class for

an alternative socialist leader-

ship.
We repeat: having prepared the ground for both Powell and Paisley with their immigration, anti-union and

Ulster policies, the Labour leaders remain incapable of

rousing the working class against the threat they pose.

class to prepare for the

economic recession is the

That is why, in urging all workers to vote tomorrow

for the return of a Labour

government, we demand that the power of the Tories is

broken once and for all by nationalizing the major in-dustries and banks without

National

**Front** 

meeting

taken over

POLICE were quick to move

against a demonstration of anti-Powell feeling at a National Front open-air meet-

About 500 people were

present including members of

the Communist Party, the Indian Workers' Association

and the West Indian Associa-

tion, who seized the platform and stopped the National

But they were unable to provide any real alternative

falling back on their usual brands of reformism.

audience put forward con-structive proposals which were well received by most

young people and workers.

Isolated scuffles provoked

by backward elements in the

crowd provided the police with their excuse to inter-

vene and break up the meet-

DUNLOP

RETURN

THE 1,500 ENGINEERS who

have been out on strike for six weeks at Fort Dunlop,

work yesterday.

Last week's call by the

combine committee to 5,000

Dunlop engineers to support

the strike forced the manage-

Birmingham,

ing, making several arrests.

Toryism and racialism

The Young Socialists in the

ing in Huddersneid

Front proceeding.

day.

under

compensation and workers' control.

central question.

The need for the working

There must be no com-

ranks on how to deal

after tomorrow.

## Libya expels **Chad rebels**

THE 'REVOLUTIONARY Libyan regime, closely tied to Nasser, has expelled about 1,000 Chadians from the South of the country and forced them to return over the border into Chad.

This move, announced in the official newspaper 'Al Thawra' at the weekend, means that the Chadians, who were described as 'rebels', will be handed back to the tender mercies of the French puppet in Chad, President Tombal-

French forces have been in action with helicopters and

action with helicopters and artillery against the liberation forces in Chad.

Evidently one of the conditions attached to Pompidou's provision of 'Mirage' aircraft to Libya was collaboration against the people of Chad.

## **Powell**

don. Dated June 9, the facsimile does not show the person to which it addressed, but says:

#### 'DON'T LIKE'

'I have heard that although you are Conservatives you do not intend to vote at this election because you don't like Mr Heath. May I respectfully point out that the only individual you vote for at this election would be

myself . . .

'Mr Heath happens to be leader of the Party at the moment. No doubt time the be other leaders in the

future . . .'
Lloyd said yesterday that although he could not remember writing the letter he was not disputing it.

With support like this, Heath has very little basis on which to fight off the challenge for the Tory leader-

ship from the Powellite wing.

#### Pound still falling

THE POUND, still sensitive to news of a £31 million visible trade deficit, came back to its lowest level for almost seven months in the foreign exchanges yesterday.

In early trading, it fell another 11 points from the overnight position of 2.3963 dollars to stand at 2.3952 dollars. Dealers said there was little actual selling of sterling with market operators 'holdTHE 40 BRAZILIAN political prisoners, released in exchange for the W German Ambassador in Rio, confirmed recent reports of torture in Brazil's prisons after they arrived in Algiers yesterday morning.

Among the 40 was Vera Magalhaes, who had been so brutally tortured, she had to be carried from the aircraft to a wheel chair.

She was then driven away in an ambulance. Her legs were paralysed, she said, after tortures undergone during her three months in prison.

Other released prisoners showed reporters scars on had been caused by electric shocks administered while they were hung by their

#### Denounced

The Brazilian government was compelled to publish a declaration by the 'urban guerrillas' denouncing these and other tortures and calling for the overthrow of the

Once again, a left-wing group has been able to exploit brilliantly the dependence of such regimes on foreign imperialist powers.

The release of the 40

Released prisoners confirm reports of treatment in Brazil

#### **SINGAPORE**

## **Troops in** guerrilla exercise

BY A FOREIGN REPORTER

SEVEN HUNDRED Singapore infantrymen were flown into the Malaysian jungle yesterday for the five-nation Commonwealth exercise known as Bersatu Padu

The operations, though officially against a mythical 'Ganasian' enemy, are in fact preparation for war against the communist-led liberation movement in Malaysia, which has recently scored a series of victories over the ultra-

> The 700 troops were carried in RAF Hercules aircraft to the Penarek airstrip. They were then ferried into the jungle by RAF helicop-

communist in its aims—is strongly supported by the Labour Defence Minister Denis Healey.

pore regime (whose prime minister Lee Kuan Yew openly calls upon the Tories to maintain troops 'east of Suez' if they win on June 18) has now won new friends to the East.
On June 11, the Stalinist Mongolian government announced the establishment of

In a telegram to Yew, the Mongolian government expressed its confidence 'that friendly relations between the two countries would develop in the interests of both peoples and to the benefit of peace in Asia and throughout

Less than a week later, Lew's troops flew into Malaysia on their mission of 'peace in Asia and throughout the

Portugal, Spain, Greece and Indo-China, Stalinist diplomacy serves the interests of imperialism and counter-

The exposure and political defeat of those who defend it —in the name of 'peaceful co-existence'—is a top priority for the working class internationally.

### WEATHER

London area, central southern and SW England, E and W Midlands: Dry with sunny

Wind light or moderate, north-easterly. Near normal. Max. 18C (64F). NW and central northern England, Glasgow area, N Ireland: Dry, sunny periods. Wind light, north-easterly. Near normal. Max. 18C (64F).

sunny periods. Near normal. Max. 15C (59F). Outlook for Thursday and Friday: Dry and warm in the North. Cloudy with perhaps

strikes called off as the 'Lefts' waver

BY DAVID BARNES

THE NATIONAL strikes by state employees, railwaymen and post office workers planned for the beginning of this week have been postponed.

The Communist, Catholic and Social Democratic union leaders have announced that the state employees will strike next Monday, while the others have been postponed pend-ing promised action by the ministers concerned.

Shop and commercial workers, whose negotiations for a new contract have broken down, will go on national strike this Satur-

day.
Schoolteachers will boycott examination marking following the refusal of the government to spend adequate funds on educational

reform and salaries.
Preti, Minister of Finance, pleaded 'conditions of exceptional difficulty' which obliged the government to request lest 'a chain reaction in the public sector should make the government finances even more precarious . . . and through irresponsibility carry us into the economic crisis which is already almost avoidable'.

#### Negotiations

The negotiations on the coalitions to be formed after the recent regional elections are still going on. The Socialists must dewhether to form centre-left majorities with the Christian Democrats, Social Democrats and Republicans in all the regions where it is possible, or to join with the Communist Party in Tuscany and Umbria, where the two left-wing parties together could hold office. If they did so, they could

also join the coalition in Emilia, where the Com-Socialists (PSIUP) have an absolute majority. The other parties of the

centre-left are now intent on isolating the Communist To do so they have whipped all their 'left'

figures firmly into line.

#### Heckled

Donat Cattin, Christian Democratic Minister of Labour and one of the figures to whom Stalinists held out Stalinists held out the possibility of political collaboration, was loudly heckled when he addressed a mass meeting of Fiat trade union delegates and shop stewards in Turin at the weekend.

His audience was in-censed that his 'sympathy' towards the working class, so much in evidence during the mass strikes of last year, had given way to an insistence on 'productivity' as the precondition of reforms.

As one of his hecklers put it:

'Which is your real face?

'hot The one of the "hot autumn" or the one you're showing us now?'

Donat Cattin's 'progressive' reputation has been rapidly consumed—but the more important question is the role of the Stalinists who painted his 'left' face in the first place.

# Third pay strike hits Yorkshire buses for day

BUSMEN AT THE Leeds and Bradford depots of the W Yorkshire Road Car Co Ltd strike for the third time today in their campaign for a £20 basic wage without strings,

They are to lobby a meeting of the W Yorkshire Central Committee of the Transport and General Workers' Union.

Attempts to spread the strike are to continue. Delegates intend to approach other depots.

Union officials have opposed the strike, and one regional official has written to all depots condemning the action as unofficial.

Most men feel that the biggest obstacle to spreading the strike has been the attitude of the full-time officials at some of the other depots where the men have not had the opportunity to decide one way or the other on support for Leeds and Bradford.

#### **OFFER**

management have a consolidated wage of £20 with one-man-operated (OMO) bonus, but for this, all spreadover payments, urban bonus, extra pay for early and late starts, extra pay for Sunday and time-and-a-half overtime working are scrapped.

The consolidated rates have been accepted by a number of

Midland Red: Basic £21 9s 4d Overtime 13s Monday to Friday 14s 8d weekend Yorkshire Traction: Basic £18 10s Overtime 12s 8d plus 25s on Sunday W Yorkshire: Basic £20 Overtime 12s W Yorkshire £18 5s (without OMO) Overtime 12s

Comparing the lowest con-colidated rate without OMO (£18 5s) with the present rate without OMO (£15 2s) this appears to give an increase of

However the following example shows this to be in-

Hours worked Sunday Monday

of Palestine yesterday.

wounded.

These violations of the

cease-fire agreement follow a

week of fighting in which 200

people are now thought to

have died and 800 been

\*£2 3s 2d is the maximum that can be gained in this consolidated agreement. However very few 40-hour weeks are on Monday to Fri-

Two pickets during the last day stoppage with their demands plainly stated.

Urban bonus 5s 10d Late finish pay 1s 6d Average loss of holiday bonus

Wednes.

Total = £18 4s 10d,i.e. 2d better off. If only Monday to Friday

Fri.

Total hours worked—40 Time-and-a-half Sunday—4

Time-and-a-quarter

Saturday—2 Spreadover—]

47 hours paid = £17 12s 6d

Tuesday

rest Thurs.

is worked:
40 hours worked 1 hour spreadover 41 hours paid = £15 9s 6d urban bonus late finish pay average loss of holiday bonus

Total £16 1s 10d,

day only.

worked and then a loss of up to £3 a week is incurred under new consolidated rates.

agreement drivers may be required to shunt, fuel and wash their own buses. Also part-time labour is to be allowed

#### **CAMPAIGN**

It remains for local areas either to accept productivity

dignity and a great deal of wisdom to our deliberations'. cer, student and tenant in Clapham must vote Labour tomorrow, of course.

But it will be in spite of the nauseating 'left'-reformist claptrap packaged by Clapham Labour Party.

#### ment to offer £4 in reply to the strikers' £6 demand. This offer was accepted at a mass meeting on Saturday

#### **Political** significance of General **Election**

ATUA and Young

**ALL TRADES MEETINGS** 

YOUNG SOCIALISTS STUDENT SOCIETY

**BRISTOL UNIVERSITY** 

Week

In commemoration of the centenary of Lenin's birth.

Speaker Mike Banda, editor of Workers Press.

Meeting will include a film showing how Workers Press is

produced.

**QUEEN'S ROAD** 

BRISTOL



FROM PAGE ONE

pay structure review in which the G&MWU is at present participating with

Sharpest criticism from the court of inquiry, which comprised Sheffield law Professor John Wood, British Steel personnel director M. J. M. Clarke and miners' union officer Joe Gormley, was reserved for the rankand-file committee's 'lack of mature judgement and sound leadership' in refusing to accept the result of the clergy-supervised May 16 secret ballot.

#### **Judgement** blunted

'Their judgement of democratic reality had been blunted by their enthusiasm for a particular viewpoint,' claims the report.

'We consider that a well-run ballot has a useful role to play in a dispute of this kind and should have reIt goes on to:

port claims, compare very favourably with similar industries in the area.

file committee to accept 'the positive duties of the critic' in the G&MWU. 'It is their duty as much as their right,' says the report, 'to play a full part in the revitalization of the union at St Helens.'

to pressing ahead urgently with its review of wages, productivity and

unlikely that the company needs much encouragement.

to squeeze the maximum out of this review-which

called 'direct system'-one of the two main pay schemes operating in St Helens—is likely to be scrapped. And proposals announced

Instead of a bonus tied to the basic rate, linked to

unit performance and increasing in step with the basic, local management agreed with union representatives to scrap bonus pay and replace it with 'a set amount of money . . agreed for a certain amount of production'.

Such a system — policed by the kind of strengthened G&MWU organization envisaged in the court of inquiry report — would provide the conditions for a big attack on wages and conditions throughout the

The Popular Front, which Resignations calls itself 'Marxist-Leninist', was the main force opposing the Jordan Army in last The fighting calmed down only when Hussein agreed to the demands of the largest of week's clashes, and was also responsible for the holding the guerrilla groups, Al-Fatah, of hostages in Amman hotels. for resignations of military leaders alleged to be the main The situation in Jordan can

Jordan army

executing Arab

guerrillas

IORDAN ARMY units are arresting, torturing and

executing Arab guerrilla fighters in Amman, said a

spokesman for the Popular Front for the Liberation

US agents. However, the sacked men, Hussein's uncle and cousin, received messages from Hussein paying tribute to their work.

only be regarded as a truce

between the guerrillas, backed

by masses of Arab workers

financed Jordanian regime of King Hussein.

and peasants, and the US-

The statements of Al-Fatah and its leader Arafat have all avoided any direct attack on Hussein. Instead, they have concentrated on blaming the conflict in Amman on to a

#### 'Support' Hussein himself has stressed how much he supports the Palestine liberation movement. The Al-Fatah line has been

as by Moscow. Chinese com-ment on the Jordan situation has likewise omitted any reference to the King's role. The attitude of Arafat and his allies in Cairo and Moscow underlines the danger of a deal being prepared in the Middle East, in which Nasser and the Soviet bureaucracy would guarantee the State of Israel against attack.

echoed by Cairo radio, as well

#### Reflection This move would collide with the popular movement

in the Arab world, of which the guerrilla struggle is a re-It could therefore not be

carried through without the collaboration of leaders like Arafat, who have come forward to lead the struggle against Zionist imperialism, but who refuse to raise the

#### LOST For this questionable gain, all part overtime agreements, bonus, spreadover, urban bonus and penalty payments are lost. When overtime is worked

the amount gained decreases until after 65 hours are

Under the Midland Red

Leeds, Bradford and Harrogate depots of W Yorkshire have rejected the consolidated

cost per mile bonus, or, fight for a straight increase in the basic wage, as Leeds and Bradford are doing. All bus-men should join this cam-

## Reformist

FROM PAGE ONE

ever be able to get industrial peace in the way Feather and Wilson had, Jones stressed. David Pitt, Lestor told us, 'is a good, idealistic, left-wing socialist—and we need more of those in the House of Com-

She was sure he would 'add Every class-conscious wor-

## **MEETINGS**

Wednesday, June 17, 7.30 p.m. Alma Hall/Alma Place Speaker: G. Healy (SLL national secretary)

Socialists meeting Eve of election meeting NEWCASTLE, Wednesday, June 17 7.30 p.m. Connaught Hall, Blackett Street. Speakers: Neville Atkinson, National Committee Young Socialists. Peter Flack, Socialist Labour League.

UNIONS ALLIANCE 'Fight the Tories' OLLERTON. Saturday, June 20, l p.m. Plough Inn.

Marxist

June 11-17

Wednesday, June 17

Lenin and the coming English revolution.

ALL MEETINGS 8.15 p.m. STUDENTS' UNION

personnel director David Pilkington said recently would link capital and Pilkington empire. sulted in an return to work.' isolated showers in the South immediate It must be firmly resisted. and near normal temperatures. class issues involved.

## ing back to see how the election goes'. ('Complete Unity'). SUBSCRIBE NOW The same of the sa The Tare areas LUKO WRUGO On eve of L.P. conference

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## AIRLINE STRIKE CALL

LATE NEWS

BEA and BOAC airliners scheduled to leave Heathrow, Manchester, Prestwick and Belfast airports on July 1 will be grounded by a strike of airline stewards and stewards

COMPUTER PROFITS SOAR There's gold in them thar (punched) tapes. British computer giant In-

ternational Computers Holdings increased its turnover by more than £7 million in the last half year, it was announced yesterday. Sales went up from £59.39 million to £66.42 million.

Profits rose by more than £700,000 over the same period of the previous year.

Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office. Published by Workers Press, 186a Clapham High Street, London, S.W.4.

which recently visited the right wing regime of The closure of the border with Spain by Franco's government has meant a Tunku Abdul Raman. shortage of manual workers in particular, and the employers' need to get more

This operation—openly anti-The pro-imperialist Singa-

diplomatic relations with Sing-

the world'.

From Peru and Angola to

periods, perhaps a few iso-lated showers. Wind light, north-easterly. Near normal. Max. 19C (66F). SE England, Channel Islands: Dry with sunny spells, perhaps a few isolated showers.

Edinburgh: Cloudy with some

QUESTION contentions that the com-pany's wages were low. Rates at Pilkington, the re-

URGE the rank-and-

On the last point, it is

SPUR the company in-

There are already indications that Pilkington's want

fledged job-evaluation system for the present bonus Rank-and-file committee members say that even loyalist G&MWU stewards

have warned that the so-

at Pilkington's Birkenhead Fibreglass plant give a clue to what may lie behind this.