

# PRACTICE MARXISM NOT REVISIONISM - TREACHERY OF "SAVE THE FATHERLAND" PROPAGATED BY R."C.P." (R)

THIS IS THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. IN THIS SERIES WE WILL DEAL WITH THE COMPLEX AND CRUCIAL QUESTIONS OF WAR AND REVOLUTION. WE WILL INCLUDE POLEMICS ON THE MAIN SOURCE OF WAR, THE QUESTION OF THE "THIRD WORLD", ON NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND ON THE DANGER OF A THIRD WORLD WAR. POLEMICS IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT ARE SHEDDING CLARITY ON ALL THESE QUESTIONS.

APPLYING THE MARXIST-LENINIST PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN ON THE QUESTION OF WAR AND REVOLUTION-WE WILL POLEMICIZE AGAINST ALL THE FALSEHOOD AND ILLUSIONS BEING SPREAD BY REVISIONISTS OLD AND NEW ON THESE QUESTIONS OF IMPORTANCE FOR OUR CLASS AND ALL THE PEACE LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

AS IN ALL OUR WORK WE ENCOURAGE CRITICISM, POLEMICS AND OPINIONS FROM ALL OUR COMRADES AND OUR OPPONENTS AS WELL.

Today the U.S. imperialists and the Soviet-Social-imperialists are stepping up their war preparations, in their quest to redivide the world amongst themselves. They are contending and colluding in Asia, Africa and Latin America, each seeking world hegemony as they continue to contend over Europe and the Middle East. Both superpowers are continuing to expand their military apparatuses while they disarm the masses. Both superpowers the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. play with the lives of the world's peoples in their sham Strategic Arms Limitations Talks (SALT) as they try to cover their plunder, rape and savage exploitation and oppression of workers and oppressed people the world over. They propagate "arms limitations", "human rights", "detente" while all the time, their greedy blood stained clutches are extending throughout the world. They send their troops, set up military bases and reinforce their existing ones, send their intelligence agencies whether CIA or KGB, to strangle the national liberation movements and the proletarian revolution developing and maturing the world over.

## The Labor Aristocracy Is The Social Basis Of Reformism, Revisionism And Social - Chauvinism In The Working Class

Their banks and corporations suck the life out of the oppressed masses throughout the world. They extract super-profits from the unpaid labor of the international proletariat, they sap all the natural resources of the colonies and neo-colonies and create horrible working conditions and conditions of life as a whole for workers and the toiling masses internationally. While paying the masses pennies a day the superpowers extract superprofits unparelled in history enabling them to buy off a strata of the working class, the labor aristocracy which is the social basis of reformism, revisionism and social-chauvinism in the working class.

The mouthpieces of the bourgeoisie, the social props of imperialism, social-imperialism and all reaction, the revisionist and social-democratic parties throughout the world spearheaded by the "Communist Party" Soviet Union and here in the U.S. by the "Communist Party" U.S.A. and the Revolutionary "Communist Party" whose social basis is the labor aristocracy and the petty-bourgeoisie, propagate "Save The Fatherland" - Save The Bourgeoisie.

In the U.S. the R"CP" has already begun to lay the ideological preparation for the defense of their own bourgeoisie, in a Third World War. Follow-

ing in the footsteps of the traitorous Second International, in fact not missing a step R"CP" attempts to shield the brutal and aggressive nature of imperialism as a world-wide system and disarm the masses. In order to push this thoroughly opportunist line R"CP" must use sophistry and demagogy, a clear example of which is their recently published pamphlet War and Revolution by the R"CP" USA, which we will polemicize against in this series of articles.

The weapon of Marxism-Leninism-Mao-TseTung Thought our science of revolution which they distort and revise, gives us the power of orientation and the weapon of analysis, therefore the situation in the world today is no mystery as R"CP" would have us believe.

Comrade Enver Hoxha has brilliantly elaborated the objective conditions in the world today in his Report to the 7th Congress of the PLA:

"During the whole period since the Second World War economic crisis have followed one upon the other. But the present crisis, is the greatest, a crisis sweeping over not only the developed countries but also those less developed; it is an economic crisis, but also a political and ideological, a military and cultural crisis, affecting the structures and superstructures of the bourgeois - revisionist system" (pg. 162) and furthermore that:

"A distinctive feature of the present crisis is that it is developing in the conditions of an acute sharpening of inter - imperialist contradictions in the rivalry of the superpowers for the division of markets and spheres of influence." (pg. 162)

The threat of a Third World War, hanging over the peace - loving peoples of the world like a dark cloud is very real and a result of the concrete conditions in the world today. "Either war will give rise to revolution, or revolution will prevent world war", as Chairman Mao has correctly taught us. This is a Marxist-Leninist truth, and in order to deal with the complex questions of war and revolution we must examine closely both the objective and subjective factors of the revolution overemphasizing neither side. R"CP" however does just this - it overem-

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phasizes the objective factor to the negation of the subjective factor leading to "in theory - vulgar materialism, economism and the advocating of spontaneity... and in politics to opportunism, reformism and revisionism." (Objective and Subjective Factors, - Foto Cami)

## Revisionists Old And New Defend Their "Own" Bourgeoisie

In a conference on the International Situation which the R"CP" held on November 20, 1976 excerpts of which are in the Ragsheet Revolution, December 1976, the Renegade Bob Avakian Chairman of the R"CP" and the Renegade William Hinton held a peaceful debate on the International Situation in which the revision of Marxism-Leninism Mao Tsetung Thought, the total negation of the subjective factor and the sophistry and demagoguery of the R"CP" all in defense of their "own" bourgeoisie was clearly revealed.

The Renegade Avakian put forth this bankruptcy:

"nor the mere existence of a socialist country nor even the fact that an attack comes down on a socialist country means that the character of a war changes. For example if in the course of a new world war Albania were attacked and not China, that might or might not change the character of the war."

This is a clear example of the social-chauvinism of the R"CP" and their total attack on the principles of proletarian internationalism. From their social-chauvinist view, Albania is a small country and therefore so insignificant that an attack on it would be meaningless. From the point of view of Marxist-Leninists and the oppressed masses internationally Albania is a giant! A mighty fortress of socialism whose Party the PLA and people are an inspiration to the worldwide struggle for proletarian revolution. What a blatant great nation chauvinist attack! Avakian continued with this treachery he said:

"If China was attacked it might depend on who attacked it and what the balance of forces was."

This is nothing more than a justification for the defense of the U.S. bourgeoisie in a Third World War dressed up with a lot of sophistry. It is an attack on the two great socialist motherlands.

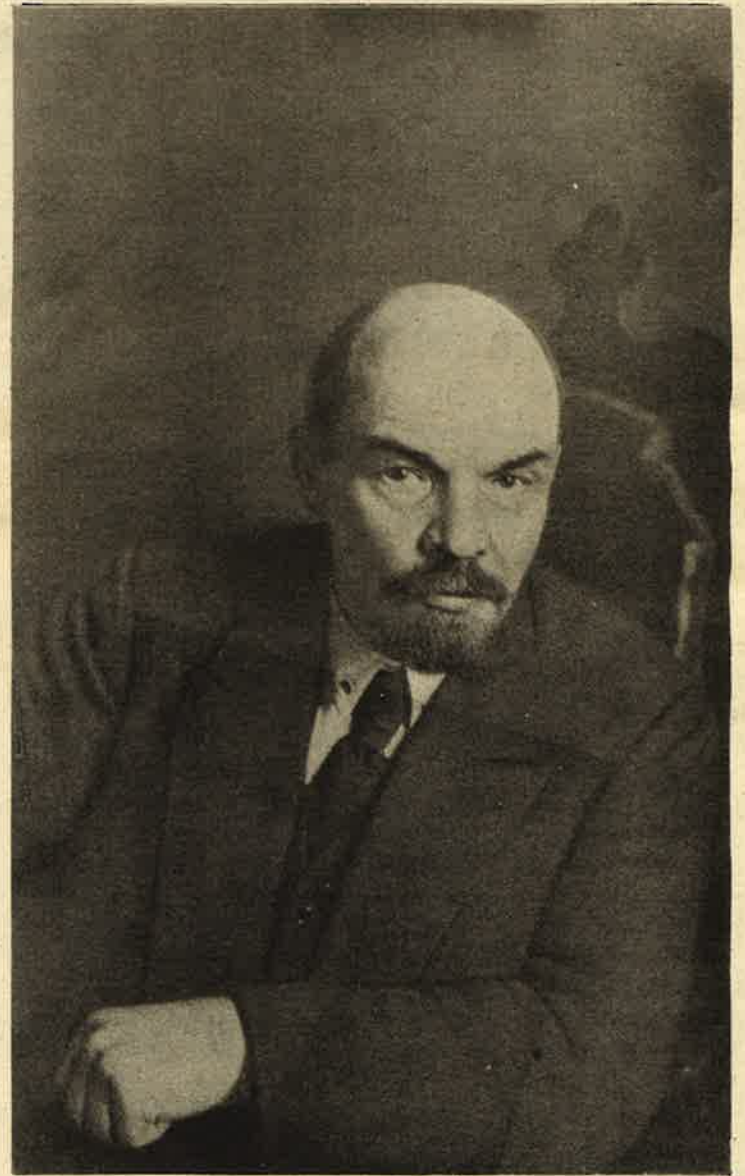
## Genuine Marxist-Leninists And The International Proletariat Defend Their Socialist Motherlands China And Albania

Genuine Marxist-Leninists, the international proletariat and oppressed people the world over hold these two fortresses of socialism, China and Albania near and dear to our hearts and we will defend them always and everywhere as our guiding light, illuminating our torturous road towards our bright future, as they have - led by the CPA and the PLA, defended through the twists and turns our science, Marxism-Leninism Mao Tsetung Thought, our teachers Marx; Engels, Lenin, Stalin, Mao and Enver Hoxha, they have withstood the attacks of modern revisionism and capitalist encirclement, and have fought valiantly in defense and support of the world revolution, in defense of proletarian internationalism. R"CP" and the Renegade Avakian you will be held accountable for your words and deeds of treason to the international proletariat. This sophistry of raising hypothetical situations "if" this and "if" that in order to justify attacks on the Peoples Republic of China and the Peoples Socialist Republic of Albania and the entire international proletariat and in defense

of the U.S. bourgeoisie is very flimsy indeed, Lenin long ago laid down how to analyze the question of war - during the First World War, he said:

"We must not take this or that example, this or that particular case which can easily be wrenched out of the context of social phenomena and which is worthless because an opposite example can just as easily be cited. (our emphasis, ed.) We must take the whole policy of the entire system of European states in their economic and political interrelations, if we are to understand how the present war steadily and inevitably grew out of this system." (pg. 401- War and Revolution, Vol. #24 L.C.W.)

R"CP", is a good for nothing party of the Second International type, worthless just like all revisionist old and new who disarm the masses ideologically, politically and organizationally, by propagating the bankruptcy of "Save The Fartherland", save the bourgeoisie, save imperialism. This attack on the international proletariat and the international communist movement, flows from the social-chauvinist line of defending ones "own" bourgeoisie.



"THE BOLSHEVIKS' TACTICS WERE CORRECT; THEY WERE THE ONLY INTERNATIONALIST TACTICS, BECAUSE THEY WERE BASED, NOT ON THE COWARDLY FEAR OF A WORLD REVOLUTION, NOT ON A PHILISTINE "LACK OF FAITH" IN IT, NOT ON THE NARROW NATIONALIST DESIRE TO PROTECT ONE'S "OWN" FATHERLAND (THE FATHERLAND OF ONE'S OWN BOURGEOISIE), WHILE NOT "CARING A HANG" ABOUT ALL THE REST, BUT ON A CORRECT ( AND, BEFORE THE WAR AND BEFORE THE APOSTASY OF THE SOCIAL-CHAUVINISTS AND SOCIAL-PACIFIST, A UNIVERSALLY ADMITTED) ESTIMATION OF THE REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION IN EUROPE. THESE TACTICS WERE THE ONLY INTERNATIONALIST TACTICS, BECAUSE THEY DID THE UTMOST POSSIBLE IN ONE COUNTRY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT, SUPPORT AND AWAKENING OF THE REVOLUTION IN ALL COUNTRIES."

(THE PROLETARIAN REVOLUTION AND THE RENEGADE KAUTSKY, BY V.I. LENIN)

Lenin has taught us on the question of war between imperialist powers that:

"Obviously, the question of which of these two robbers was the first to draw the knife is of small account to us." (War and Revolution, Vol. #24, Lenin Collected Works pg. 406)

## Both The Soviet Union And The United States Are The Main Source Of War

This is the undeniable truth - both the Soviet Union and the United States are the main source of war in the world today, and in the case of a Third World War initiated by one or the other superpower we as a detachment of the international proletariat must uphold our duty to the worlds people and turn the imperialist war into a Civil War, militarily we must disorganize the bourgeois army and prepare to lead the masses in armed insurrection. There are no conditions, no ifs, ands or buts about it! - we will never defend the U.S. bourgeoisie indeed it is of small account to us who draws the knife first and precisely for this reason we repulse the line that the Soviet Union is the main source of war. Lenin has taught us:

"The character of the war (whether it is reactionary or revolutionary) does not depend on who the attacker was (our emphasis, ed.) or in whose country the 'enemy' is stationed; it depends on what class is waging the war, and of what politics this war is a continuation. If the war is a reactionary, imperialist war, that is if it is being waged by two world groups of the imperialist, rapacious, predatory, reactionary bourgeoisie, then every bourgeoisie (even the smallest country) becomes a participant in the plunder, and my duty as a representative of the revolutionary proletariat is to prepare for the world proletarian revolution as the only escape from the horrors of a world war. I must argue, not from the point of 'my' country (for that is the argument of a wretched, stupid, petty-bourgeois nationalist who does not realize that he is only a plaything in the hands of the imperialist bourgeoisie), but from the point of view of my share, in the propaganda, and in the acceleration of the world proletarian evolution." (Proletarian Revolution and the Renegade Kautsky)

The concrete conditions in the world today - the decline of imperialism as a world-wide system being sent to its righteous grave by its gravedigger the international proletariat struggling for its total emancipation from the system of wage slavery and by the national liberation struggles which have set the weak links of imperialism Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Middle East ablaze with revolutionary struggle. The struggle of all the peace loving peoples of the world against the threat of a Third World War against which we must prepare, all these concrete conditions make it all that more imminent for all genuine Marxist-Leninists and class-conscious workers to unhesitatingly repulse the treason of social-chauvinism defense of ones own bourgeoisie whenever and wherever it raises its ugly head.

The two superpowers says Comrade Enver Hoxha in his Report to the 7th Congress of the PLA:

"...the United States of America and the Soviet Union, are the biggest and most dangerous aggressive imperialist powers known in history. Each separated or together, the superpowers represent, in the same degree and to the same extent, the main enemy of socialism, and the freedom and independence of nations, the greatest

force defending oppressive and exploiting systems and the direct threat that mankind will be hurled into a Third World War."

## Concrete Conditions Explain Why "R"CP And OL And ALL Revisionists Are Breathing Life Into The Stinking Corpse Of The Second International

These concrete conditions explain why the revisionists old and new are breathing life into the stinking corpse of the Second International. It was under these conditions when the world was threatened by the first imperialist world war that the philistinism and naked opportunism of social-chauvinism most clearly crystallized in "defense of the fatherland" come to the fore, and it is under these conditions when the world is faced with the threat of a Third World War that the social-chauvinists of our country have rallied in defense of the U.S. bourgeoisie.

In further justifying R"CP's defense of the U.S. bourgeoisie the Renegade Avakian said:

"if we were on the verge of making revolution in the U.S. the correct thing to do in my opinion would be to carry it through and that would be the best aid to China. If we weren't we might have to make adjustments. But to start making them now is a very dangerous line."

What Avakian means is that the proletariat must "adjust" to the wretched life under capitalism, under the dictatorship of the bourgeoisie. Lenin taught us that:

"The proletariat fights for the revolutionary overthrow of the imperialist bourgeoisie; the petty-bourgeoisie fights for the reformist "improvement" of imperialism, for adaptation to it, while submitting to it." (Proletarian Revolution and the Renegade Kautsky, page 75)

## Carry The Revolution Through To The End - Proletarian Internationalism Applied

It's not about "making adjustments" but rather turning the imperialist war into a Civil War and carrying it through to the end - the proletarian revolution, the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat, the construction of socialism and finally the abolition of classes.

The proletariat led by its Party must do this, for it is in deed proletarian internationalism applied. "Making adjustments" is nothing more than a transparent fig leaf for class collaboration, defense of ones "own" bourgeoisie, and a renunciation of the proletarian revolution. It is a revision of the fundamental Marxist-Leninist principle "to do the utmost possible in one country, for the development, support and awakening of the revolution in all countries" this principle which Lenin taught us and which genuine Bolshevik Parties and the international proletariat have laid down through heroic example in blood and extreme sacrifice. Socialists in words and chauvinists in deeds the revisionists old and new such as the R"CP" spit on the lofty banner of proletarian internationalism. Their contempt for the internationalist spirit which binds together the proletariat and oppressed masses the world over is reflective of the hideous decadent and chauvinist class they serve the U.S. bourgeoisie.

Their social-chauvinist revisionist line reflects the struggle of the petty-bourgeoisie to reform imperialism while submitting to it attempting with all their might to divert the proletariat down this same path of continued subjugation, oppression and exploitation.

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This is the historical despicable reformist, revisionist and opportunist line of the R"CP", and all revisionists old and new the "CP"USA and now R"CP" and the O.L. "CP""M-L".

The R"CP" and O.L. "CP""M-L" flowing from their revisionist line have historically attempted to divert the proletariat away from its historic mission.

In the past R"CP" propagated "Throw the Bum out" diverting the struggle of the proletariat as a class against the U.S. bourgeoisie as a class. The O.L. came up with a slight variation of the same revisionist theme "Dump the Bum" tailing after the tailist R"CP" both of them tied to the tail of the U.S. bourgeoisie.

Attempting to strike an alliance with a sector of the bourgeoisie they propagated and in fact developed a nation-wide campaign to struggle against an individual bourgeois element "The Bum". With this revisionist campaign they propagated that there would be a change in government propagating therefore peaceful transition to socialism and defense of the bourgeoisie, for this was in fact the same line of the U.S. bourgeoisie.

The U.S. bourgeoisie under the guise of "Nixon and the Watergate Scandal" used the opportunity to "tighten national security" - tighten the control of the state and increase repression on the masses and the line of the revisionist R"CP" and O.L. served as a cover for the state. Comrade Engels said:

"The development of the proletariat proceeds everywhere amidst internal struggles... And when, like Marx and myself, one has fought harder all one's life long against the alleged socialists than anyone else (for we only regarded the bourgeoisie as a class and hardly ever involved ourselves in conflicts with individual bourgeois) one cannot greatly grieve that the inevitable struggle has broken out". (Frederick Engels Letter to August Bebel, October 23, 1882)

### Raise The Consciousness Of The Proletariat From A Class In Itself To A Class For Itself - Build The U.S. Bolshevik Party

The R"CP" and the O.L. flowing from their revisionist line have historically sought to diffuse the class struggle, and reconciliate the class antagonisms in fact their revisionist line serves as a buffer, a blunting of the class struggle, the struggle of the proletariat for political power aimed at the U.S. ruling class. They have historically attacked the struggle to raise the consciousness of the proletariat from a class in itself to a class for itself, by attacking the struggle to build the vanguard Party of the working class, they have renounced the role of theory and the conscious element and instead propagate vulgar materialism economism and the worship of spontaneity.

These revisionists disarm the masses ideologically, politically and organizationally, revising the ideology of the proletariat Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tse Tung Thought and attacking its political leader, its general staff its Communist Party, which is its highest form of organization.

### Main Blow Directed At Revisionists Old And New

It is against these revisionists old and new that the main blow is directed as the social props of imperialism,

"...who are paving the way to fascism through a program of reforms and class collaboration with the bourgeoisie."  
(Bolshevik, Vol. 7 #3, page 11)

It is therefore quite logical that these revisionists are distorting and revising the Marxist-Leninist teachings on the direction of the main blow R"CP" has gone to the point of saying there is no

main blow and attacking our great leader and teacher Stalin who was a genius in Strategy and Tactics (see polemic in this issue of Bolshevik). The main blow in the U.S. is directed at these very same social props the "CP"USA, R"CP", O.L. "CP""M-L" and the entire Sham Wing.

In order to spread ideological confusion on this question of crucial importance for the revolution O.L. "CP""M-L" has come up with this theoretical justification for diverting the main blow away from revisionism and in order to defend the U.S. bourgeoisie:

"The Soviet Union is not only an imperialist superpower; it is also the center of modern revisionism, which is the main social prop of imperialism in the international working class movement. The Soviet Union, which carries out its aggression under the signboard of socialism, is the most dangerous of the two superpowers. Therefore while we oppose both superpowers, as part of the worldwide movement against imperialism, we must direct our main blow internationally at Soviet social-imperialism." (Draft Program of the "CP""M-L")

First of all a program of a genuine Communist Party is a declaration of war with its own bourgeoisie, not a program of peace, of reform, of class collaboration, not a wristslap or scolding towards ones "own" bourgeoisie while raising that "we must direct our main blow internationally at Soviet social-imperialism."

The O.L. apologists for U.S. imperialism raise the absurdity that the Soviet Union "is the main social prop of imperialism" the Soviet Union is social imperialist and this is an established fact. The Soviet Union is socialist in words and imperialist in deeds, and of course the social-chauvinist O.L. would try to cover this up, because their unity is that they are both socialist in words only. O.L. raises this absurdity in order to turn the fire away from the target of the U.S. revolution the U.S. bourgeoisie. O.L. is building a party of peace and compromise with the U.S. imperialists and all the sophistry in the world can't cover up that this is a blatant class collaborationist line. The O.L. also raises that the Soviet Union is the main source of war in the Program and they utilize this to further justify their diverting of the attention away from the U.S. bourgeoisie.

U.S. Imperialism is a vicious bastion of reaction, a hated enemy of the worlds people - the treachery of the Soviet Union has not made U.S. imperialism any less dangerous any less of a source of war, and reaction.

The revisionists of R"CP" and O.L. want to lull us to sleep, want us to lower our vigilance towards our own bourgeoisie, want us to turn our cheek as they bargain with the imperialists for some crumbs, and sell the interests of the proletariat down the river. They want us to believe that the U.S. bourgeoisie is not so bad, not as bad as the Soviet Union, and in this way they hope to hold back the tide of proletarian revolutionary struggle which led by the U.S. Bolshevik Party will smash the bourgeois state, and set up the dictatorship of the proletariat.

### Carry Out Our Proletarian Internationalist Duty Turn The Imperialist War Into A Civil War

Comrade Enver Hoxha in his Report to the Seventh Congress of the PLA stated:

"It should be driven home to the peoples that the enemies of the revolution and the world proletariat, the enemies of freedom and the oppressed peoples, the instigators and the cause of war, are U.S. imperialism,

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## RALLY (cont. from p. 17)

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is going on in Spain now, to present as democrats, those who for 40 years on end have killed thousands of of antifascists and have barbarously suppressed and exploited our people.

With regard to the legalisation of the Carrillio group, which the bourgeoisie is presenting as part of the process of the democratisation of the country, he said that this is not a question of the legalisation of a communist party nor even of an anti fascist party. Today, Carrillio supports the fascist monarchy and the Suarez government. Today, he stressed, we must carry

forward the battle against opportunist trends which are trying to revise the principles of Marxism-Leninism.

Further on the speaker pointed out that the CP of Spain (M-L) considers U.S. Imperialism and Russian social imperialism as the main enemies of the peoples of the world and that you cannot rely on one superpower to fight the other. Thus, we denounce the opportunist stand which supports the strengthening of the reactionary bourgeois armies and presents them as allies of the working class in the struggle against one or the other superpower.

## R"CP" (cont. from p. 16)

Soviet social-imperialism, and the reactionary bourgeoisie of each country. These powers constitute and represent the savage world capitalism, which has its source in, and draws its strength from the inhuman exploitation of the masses and the peoples. A stern, consistent, and determined struggle must be organized against these savage powers, against their ideology and various forms of organization, from the different reactionary and demagogic parties, the trusts and multinational companies down to their smallest national and international organism, from the banks and political and military alliances down to their aggressive armies, until in the end, their state power is smashed right down to its foundations." page 192.

The international situation is very complex, many great changes are taking place giving rise to many contradictions. Under these conditions it is all the more necessary that we adhere strictly to principle, to Marxism-Leninism and carry out our internationalist responsibilities with determination.

The revisionists are sparing no effort in propagating their treacherous social-chauvinist line to the masses. Therefore we must and will carry out with ever greater revolutionary zeal and initiative the thorough - unmasking of these forces - revisionists old and new directing the main blow at them.

Preparing all the conditions to turn the imperialist war into a Civil War, most especially by continuing to build our Party, hammering out our Party's basic line and Program of Action.

Ours is a great responsibility - we live in one of the two superpowers and we must never forget the duty we have to the worlds people.

We must prepare the masses against the threat of a Third World War, carrying out the necessary propaganda and agitation, educating the class as to its historic mission. The proletariat, which is the only revolutionary class, which produces everything through its labor and struggle, must be prepared to turn the imperialist war into a Civil War under the leadership of the U.S. Bolshevik Party.

R"CP" and O.L. and all revisionists - social props of imperialism serve the bourgeoisie, stand on a revisionist line and are on the road of counter-revolution. We on the otherhand serve the proletariat, stand on and defend with all our strength and determination Marxism-Leninism and are on the road of revolution. Two classes, two lines, two roads.

LONG LIVE PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM!

TURN THE IMPERIALIST WAR INTO A CIVIL WAR!

REPULSE THE TREASON OF SOCIAL-CHAUVINISM!

FORWARD TO THE FIRST PARTY CONGRESS!

## CONDITIONS (cont. from p. 18)

away from political demands to solely economic reforms - leaving political demands to other parties - democrats and republicans and the reformist platforms. Along with these traitors are the Sham Wing organizations of the Anti-Revisionist Communist Movement - who are also social props with their solely reformist economist programs. The social props watch the suffering, diseases and deaths of the masses unflinchingly as they merely record events and divert the struggle of the class away from its historic mission. They consciously rob the masses of their science of revolution, Marxism-Leninism-Mao TseTung Thought, by revising it. As they attack and villify and try to abort the birth of its vanguard political leader, the U.S. Bolshevik Party. They try to lead the masses down a blind alley - down a path of slaughter with their revisionist programs of reform and parties of class peace. In the fight for hammering out the Party's basic line and Program of Action the Revolutionary Wing has combined the political demands of the highest level and the advanced political economic demands of the working class and integrated them within its Party Programme of the U.S. Bolshevik Party, that is, the struggle for the tactical line of the Party's Program as opposed to the "minimum, maximum program" the revisionist theses. (See Bolshevik, Vol. 7 #3 - "Tasks outlined to Draft the Program of the U.S. Bolshevik Party") The Party's Program is an application of the science of the working class,

Marxism-Leninism-Mao TseTung Thought, to the concrete conditions of the working class and the revolution in the U.S. Every day the proletariat wages a fierce battle against the bourgeoisie. For the proletariat to put an end to the wretched conditions, the impoverishment of the proletariat, it needs its vanguard Party, the U.S. Bolshevik Party, the mighty weapon, the advanced detachment of the proletariat made up of the best sons and daughters of the proletariat to lead the masses in making revolution. The Party makes the proletariat conscious of its historic mission, of smashing the bourgeois state, establishing the Dictatorship of the Proletariat, organizing the socialist society, and advancing to the final aim of communism, the abolition of all classes.

Under the Dictatorship of the Proletariat the proletariat is organized as the ruling class. Under the leadership of the Party the proletariat organizes society to serve the interest of the proletariat.

In Part 2 of this article we will deal with the conditions of the proletariat under socialism - where the productive forces are unleashed from the fetters that bind them under capitalism, where the creativity, initiative and the zeal of the revolutionary masses is brought into full play because the proletariat has become the master of society - in this the lower level of communism.