

wrote in his article *A Single Spark Can Start a Prairie Fire*: ". . . in semi-colonial China the establishment and expansion of the Red Army, the guerrilla forces and the Red areas is the highest form of peasant struggle under the leadership of the proletariat, the inevitable outcome of the growth of the semi-colonial peasant struggle, and undoubtedly the most important factor in accelerating the revolutionary high tide throughout the country."

Like pre-liberation China, India is a semi-colonial and semi-feudal country. To liberate themselves, the Indian people must proceed along the path pointed out by Comrade Mao Tse-tung. The establishment of the Darjeeling peasant armed struggle area under the leadership of the revolutionaries in the Indian Communist Party shows that the Indian people have begun to advance along this victorious road.

Chinese Red Guards Will Unite and Fight Side By Side With Albanian Youth For Ever

— Yao Wen-yuan's Congratulatory Speech to 5th Congress of
Albanian Union of Working Youth —

The Fifth Congress of the Union of Working Youth of Albania was held in Tirana from June 26 to 29. On the afternoon of June 26 Comrade Yao Wen-yuan, leader of the Chinese Red Guard delegation, delivered a congratulatory speech to the congress. Following is the full text.— Ed.

Dear Comrades, Comrades-in-arms!

We the Chinese Red Guard delegation wish to convey greetings to the Fifth Congress of the Albanian Union of Working Youth from our great leader Chairman Mao! On behalf of all Chinese Red Guard fighters, we extend militant proletarian salute to the comrades attending this congress! We pay our highest and warmest respects to the Albanian people and youth, to the Albanian Party of Labour and to the great leader of the Albanian people and close friend of the Chinese people Comrade Enver Hoxha!

Taught by Chairman Mao Tse-tung and nurtured by the thought of Mao Tse-tung, we Chinese Red Guards have now had a year's experience in fighting. However, this is the first time that we have sent delegates abroad to attend a conference. We are especially happy that the first international conference we attend is one held by you Albanian comrades, our closest comrades-in-arms, and that the first country we visit is heroic Albania which holds high the revolutionary red banner of Marxism-Leninism. This is another vivid proof of the unbreakable militant friendship of our two Parties and of the youth and people of our two countries!

Under the correct leadership of the glorious Albanian Party of Labour headed by the great communist fighter Comrade Enver Hoxha, the Albanian Union of Working Youth and the broad masses of Albania's revolutionary youth, together with the working people of the whole country, have made tremendous achievements in fulfilling the fighting tasks laid down

at the Fifth Congress of the Albanian Party of Labour. We Red Guard fighters extend our warmest congratulations on these achievements!

The Albanian people and their youth, holding high the militant banner of opposing U.S. imperialism, resolutely oppose its policies of aggression and war, and firmly support the Vietnamese people's just war against U.S. aggression and for national salvation, the Arab people's just struggle against the aggression mounted by U.S. and British imperialism and their lackey, Israel, the national-liberation movements in Asia, Africa and Latin America, and the anti-imperialist, revolutionary struggles of all the peoples of the world. You are worthy of the name of a seasoned, indomitable shock brigade in the fight against imperialism.

The people of Albania and their youth, holding high the revolutionary banner of Marxism-Leninism and taking a clear-cut, uncompromising principled stand, have dealt forceful blows at the Soviet revisionist renegade clique, the Tito renegade clique and other renegades and scabs of all stripes. You have exposed without let-up the crimes of the Soviet modern revisionist renegade clique in serving as an accomplice of U.S. imperialism and betraying the interests of the Soviet people and the peoples' revolution. You have exposed in good time the dirty tricks and deceptive methods by which the Soviet revisionists have tried to patch up their rickety revisionist cart. You have relentlessly exposed the reactionary nature of the sinister counter-revolutionary meeting at Karlovy Vary convened by Brezhnev, Kosygin and other new European scabs. You have criticized and repudiated the "middle road" fallacy. You have energetically supported the proletarian revolutionaries in Europe and countries in other parts of the world and energetically supported the Left youth organizations in their struggles against imperialism and modern revisionism. You have set a glorious example for all the revolutionary youth of the world!

Comrade Hoxha Receives Chinese Red Guard Delegation

COMRADE ENVER HOXHA, the respected and beloved great leader of the Albanian people and the closest friend of the Chinese people, received the Chinese Red Guard delegation led by Comrade Yao Wen-yuan on July 8 in Tirana.

Present on the occasion were Hysni Kapo, Member of the Political Bureau, and of the Secretariat, of the Central Committee of the Albanian Party of Labour; Behar Shtylla, Member of the Party's Central Committee; Agim Mero, First Secretary of the Central Committee of the Albanian Union of Working Youth, and Piro Bitia, Director of the International Department Under the Party's Central Committee. Liu Hsiao, Chinese Ambassador to Albania, was also present.

Comrade Hoxha had an extremely friendly, cordial and sincere talk with the members of the Chinese delegation. He paid glowing tribute to the great militant friendship and revolutionary unity between the two Parties of Albania and China and between the peoples and the youth of the two countries. He spoke highly of China's great proletarian

cultural revolution and the Chinese Red Guard movement which are without parallel in history. He expressed the hope that the Chinese Red Guards would make still greater contributions to the great proletarian cultural revolution.

Comrade Hoxha wished Chairman Mao always in good health and requested the Chinese delegation to convey the Albanian people's highest revolutionary salute to Chairman Mao, Vice-Chairman Lin Piao, Premier Chou En-lai and other leading comrades of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China.

Standing arm in arm with the young Chinese Red Guards, Comrade Hoxha twice posed for group photographs. When the Chinese guests took their leave, Comrade Hoxha warmly shook hands with and tightly hugged them.

On July 7 Mehmet Shehu, Chairman of the Albanian Council of Ministers, received and had an extremely cordial and friendly talk with all members of the Chinese Red Guard delegation.

The Albanian people and their youth, powerfully holding aloft the banner of ideological and cultural revolution, are mounting further attacks on the ideology of the bourgeoisie and other exploiting classes. Under the leadership of the Albanian Party of Labour and Comrade Enver Hoxha, you have strengthened your political and ideological education of youth, and have organized the study of Marxist-Leninist theory on a large scale. You have struggled fiercely against reactionary religious forces and are sweeping away religious superstitions and the backward customs and habits that have poisoned people's minds for centuries. You have dealt resounding blows at the old feudal force of habit which discriminates against and oppresses women. You have criticized and repudiated bureaucracy, which is characterized by separation from the masses and is harmful to the interests of the masses, and have introduced the system of rotation of cadres between the leading bodies and the grass roots. You have advocated and developed the communist style of subordinating personal interests to the overall interests of the proletariat, and you have cut down high salaries, abolished many extra remunerations and reduced the size of private plots of land. In the mass revolutionization movement, you have been further developing democracy under the dictatorship of the proletariat. The whole series of measures for revolutionization adopted by you and many revolutionization proposals put forward by the masses have helped consolidate the dictatorship of the proletariat and promote the ideological revolutionization of the broad masses, including the youth. This is a valuable contribution to developing the socialist revolution and preventing capitalist restoration. The emergence among the Albanian people of such great communist fighters as Adam Reka who heroically laid down his life in

selfless devotion to the public interest is the best proof of the infinite might of ideological revolutionization.

The socialist construction in Albania is advancing triumphantly along the line set by the Fifth Congress of the Party of Labour. The Albanian people have scored remarkable successes in accomplishing the tasks of the first year of the Fourth Five-Year Plan. The situation in industrial and agricultural production is excellent. Agricultural co-operation in the mountainous areas has been successfully instituted. The broad masses of revolutionary young people of Albania are dedicating their youth to the implementation of the Fourth Five-Year Plan with boundless enthusiasm and redoubled confidence. Voluntary labour campaigns have been launched in many places with the greatest vigour. Throughout Albania there is vitality and prosperity and a new upsurge has emerged in socialist construction.

The Albanian youth have made brilliant achievements in socialist construction and in the great struggle against imperialism and revisionism. **Comrade Enver Hoxha correctly pointed out in his appraisal: "The [Albanian] youth have made tremendous contributions to the struggle for liberation and socialist construction. The youth will inherit and advance our revolutionary cause. They will succeed in building a socialist society and will fight for the building of communism. They will continue the struggle against imperialism, revisionism and reaction and will wage it in a still deeper way. They will always hold aloft the banner of Marxism-Leninism."**

Comrades! We Chinese Red Guard fighters regard the successes of the fraternal Albanian people and their youth as our own and feel most elated and inspired!

Chairman Mao has said, "Heroic people's Albania has become a great beacon of socialism in Europe."

As a result of your new successes in the class struggles at home and internationally and in socialist construction, this beacon of socialism becomes ever brighter. These achievements are a tribute to the heroic Albanian people and youth, to the glorious Albanian Party of Labour and to the great Marxist-Leninist, Comrade Hoxha.

Comrades! Under the guidance of the proletarian revolutionary line represented by Chairman Mao and through one year's vigorous mass movement, the great proletarian cultural revolution in our country, which is unprecedented, has won great historic victories. The situation both in revolution and production is excellent.

The great proletarian cultural revolution in our country is creating the conditions for a new leap in socialist construction. Amidst the songs of triumph hailing the decisive victories won in the great proletarian cultural revolution in our country, China has successfully exploded its first hydrogen bomb! This is a new victory of Chairman Mao's proletarian revolutionary line! This is another brilliant success in the great proletarian cultural revolution! It indicates that China's sciences, technology, industrial production and national defence capabilities have been raised to a new level. It is another heavy blow to the nuclear monopoly and nuclear blackmail of U.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionism! It has boosted enormously the morale of the revolutionary people and greatly deflated the arrogance of imperialism, modern revisionism and the reactionaries of all countries. At present, industry and agriculture in our country are thriving. Industrial production far exceeds the same period last year in both quantity and quality. The summer harvest is a good and heartening one and the autumn crop may also be a bumper one.

After the counter-revolutionary revisionist clique of Peng Chen, Lu Ting-yi and company was crushed, the top person in authority taking the capitalist road hidden in our Party, a careerist of the Khrushchov type, has been pulled out by us Red Guards and the masses of our country! The book on "self-cultivation," which betrays the dictatorship of the proletariat and opposes proletarian revolution, and publicizes the philosophy of selfishness and slavishness will no longer be able to harm the youth and the revolutionary masses under the cover of Marxism-Leninism! This is a great victory of Mao Tse-tung's thought! This is a great victory in smashing capitalist restoration! This is a great victory for the consolidation of the dictatorship of the proletariat!

The Communiqué of the Eleventh Plenary Session of Eighth Central Committee of the Communist Party of China pointed out: "Comrade Mao Tse-tung is the greatest Marxist-Leninist of our era. Comrade Mao Tse-tung has inherited, defended and developed Marxism-Leninism with genius, creatively and in an all-round way, and has raised it to a completely new stage. Mao Tse-tung's thought is Marxism-Leninism of the era in which imperialism is heading for total col-

lapse and socialism is advancing to worldwide victory. It is the guiding principle for all the work of our Party and country."

The fundamental question of revolution is that of state power. The theory of the dictatorship of the proletariat is the core of the revolutionary theory of Marxism-Leninism. Among Chairman Mao's great creative contributions in inheriting, defending and developing Marxism-Leninism in an all-round way, one of the most important is his creative, epoch-making development of the Marxist-Leninist theory of the dictatorship of the proletariat, his deep analysis of the contradictions, classes and class struggles in socialist society, his summation of the historical experience of the dictatorship of the proletariat, his expounding of the law of class struggle in socialist society and his formulation of a whole series of theories, principles and policies concerning the question of making revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat.

The great proletarian cultural revolution is a revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat, a great revolution being waged under the leadership of the Party's Central Committee headed by Chairman Mao and by boldly arousing hundreds of millions of people. It began with the criticism and repudiation of representative personalities and representative works of the bourgeoisie in the realm of ideology and culture and has exposed a group of Party persons in authority taking the capitalist road. The objective of the movement is to consolidate the dictatorship of the proletariat and prevent the restoration of capitalism. The method used in the movement is extensive democracy under the dictatorship of the proletariat and under the command of Mao Tse-tung's thought, the extensive airing of views, big-character posters and great debates, and thoroughly carrying out the mass line, supporting the proletarian revolutionaries, respecting the initiative of the masses and having firm faith in and relying on the great majority of the people and cadres.

The tremendous victories of the great proletarian cultural revolution of our country have once again proved that the Chinese Communist Party headed by Comrade Mao Tse-tung is a great, glorious and correct Party. Our country is a mighty country of the dictatorship of the proletariat. All the intrigues and plots of the enemy, both at home and abroad, will meet an ignominious end.

The U.S. imperialists and Soviet modern revisionists daily fabricate absurd and outlandish rumours to slander and attack China's great proletarian cultural revolution. The thing they fear most is that the revolutionary people rebel against them and make revolution against them. Confronted by the great revolutionary storm of the hundreds of millions of people in China, they are terrified; they are frightened out of their wits by the great strength of the Chinese people shown in the great cultural revolution. Sensing that they will be buried in the angry waves of peo-

ple's revolution, they are panic-stricken and raise a big hue and cry. This proves that China's great proletarian cultural revolution has hit them where it hurts most!

Comrades! The Red Guards are the product of this unprecedented great proletarian cultural revolution. The Red Guard movement is a completely new form of organization of revolutionary youth which has arisen to meet the needs of the revolution under the dictatorship of the proletariat. The Red Guards constitute the vanguard of the great proletarian cultural revolution.

When the Red Guards, which is something new, had just emerged on the horizon, they were warmly supported and given correct guidance by our great leader Chairman Mao. Chairman Mao received more than 10 million Red Guards from all parts of the country. The letter to China's Red Guards written by Chairman Mao on August 1 last year is their general programme.

Chairman Mao said: The revolutionary actions of the Red Guards show their "wrath against and denunciation of the landlord class, the bourgeoisie, the imperialists, the revisionists and their running dogs who exploit and oppress the workers, peasants, revolutionary intellectuals and revolutionary parties and groups, and show that it is justified to rebel against reactionaries. I offer you my warm support."

Chairman Mao also said: "In addition, while supporting you, we ask you to pay attention to uniting with all persons that can be united. Regarding those who have committed serious mistakes, after their mistakes have been pointed out, they too should be given work and a way out for correcting their mistakes and turning over a new leaf. Marx said: the proletariat must emancipate not only itself but mankind as a whole. Without emancipating mankind as a whole the proletariat cannot achieve final emancipation. Comrades, please pay attention to this thesis too."

This letter from Chairman Mao shows his great support, solicitude and encouragement for us Red Guards! It is the supreme instruction to the Red Guards!

This letter incisively shows that the nature and tasks of the Red Guard movement are to rebel against the landlord class, the bourgeoisie, imperialism, and revisionism and their running dogs, to rebel against the handful of Party persons in authority taking the capitalist road, to launch fierce offensives against them, and to struggle to the end against all exploiting classes and their reactionary ideology. The imperialists and modern revisionists have an inveterate hatred for us Red Guards because we want to rebel to the end until all these pests are wiped out.

This letter from Chairman Mao indicates that we must strive to unite with all who can be united. Adhering to Chairman Mao's teachings, we Red Guards

have firmly adhered to the general orientation of the struggle in the great cultural revolution. We have tried to unite with the broad masses of youth and other people, making the unity of the proletarian revolutionaries as the core. As to those who have committed mistakes but do not refuse to correct them after repeated education or do not persist in their mistakes, we actively help these people correct their mistakes. Studying and rectifying our style while carrying on the fight, we Red Guard fighters are learning to swim in swimming, learning to make revolution in making revolution. We have been constantly promoting the proletarianization of our ideology, so as to do our best to be reliable successors to the cause of communism.

Comrades! Chairman Mao is the red commander of us Red Guards and we are the little red soldiers of Chairman Mao. We boundlessly love and have confidence, loyalty and respect for Chairman Mao. Chairman Mao is the red sun which shines most brightly in our hearts. The slogan of the Red Guards is, as Comrade Lin Piao put it: "Study Chairman Mao's writings, follow his teachings, act according to his instructions and be his good fighters." At present, in the course of the all-out, revolutionary criticism and repudiation, a mass movement to creatively study and apply the works of Chairman Mao has emerged on an unprecedented scale and a group of brand-new young proletarian revolutionary fighters who have mastered the thought of Mao Tse-tung have come into being in the course of the struggle.

We Chinese Red Guards never for a moment forget our internationalist obligations. We resolutely support the Vietnamese people in their war against U.S. imperialist aggression and for national salvation and pledge to back them up fully! We resolutely support the heroic struggle of the Arab people against the U.S. and British imperialists and their lackey Israel! We resolutely support the just struggle of the revolutionary people of Asia, Africa and Latin America in taking up arms to overthrow the reactionary rule of U.S. imperialism and its lackeys! We resolutely support the Left revolutionary organizations in their uncompromising struggle against revisionist political parties! We warn the U.S. imperialist paper tiger: Chinese Red Guards are the staunch reserve force of the Chinese People's Liberation Army. We are fully prepared to rush to the forefront of battle at the first call of our motherland to smash to smithereens the imperialists headed by the United States!

The Soviet modern revisionist renegade clique is now notorious and bankrupt. They brutally suppress the Soviet people. They are collapsing from within. Their masks can no longer hide their counter-revolutionary hideous features. The thread-bare flag of "united action" which they wave has become more and more ineffective. Just like their behaviour in Vietnam, they have now once again played the role of open accomplice of U.S. imperialism in selling out the interests of the Arab people and undermining the just

war of the Arab people against U.S. and British aggression. Thereby the Soviet modern revisionist clique enabled the Arab people and the people of the whole world to see more clearly their shameful features as counter-revolutionary traitors. Soviet revisionism and U.S. imperialism are like a pair of rats scurrying across the streets and chased by every passer-by. With the **Albanian comrades**, Marxist-Leninists and revolutionary people of the whole world, we should carry to the end the struggle against modern revisionism with the **Soviet Communist Party** leadership as its centre! We believe that the Soviet Communist Party revisionist renegade clique will certainly not escape the just judgment at the hands of the Soviet people and the revolutionary people of the whole world! The Soviet revolutionary youth and working people will certainly rise in rebellion to thoroughly overthrow the reactionary rule of the privileged bourgeois stratum represented by Brezhnev, Kosygin and company! The brilliant banner of the October Revolution will one day fly over the Kremlin again!

Dear comrades-in-arms!

Comrade Mao Tse-tung says: "We are your true friends and comrades. And you are ours. You are not like those false friends and double-dealers who have 'honey on their lips and murder in their hearts,' and neither are we. Our militant revolutionary friendship has stood the test of violent storms."

Comrade Enver Hoxha says: "We treasure very much the true friendship among the peoples." "This is

the friendship between revolutionaries, the friendship between comrades-in-arms for the successful realization of the sacred ideals of socialism and communism, therefore, it is living and green for ever, it will be invincible for all time."

Comrades! The target of our struggle is the same. Our ardent hearts are closely linked. Our hands are tightly joined in revolution. Our strong revolutionary friendship is impossible for any force on earth to smash. In the forthcoming great revolutionary struggle, the Chinese Red Guards will certainly follow Chairman Mao's teaching, learn in earnest from you the proletarian revolutionary spirit, and always unite with you, fight side by side with you and win victory together!

Victory and success to the Fifth Congress of the Union of Working Youth of Albania!

Long live the Albanian Party of Labour and its respected and beloved great leader Comrade Enver Hoxha, leading the youth of Albania on their victorious advance!

Long live Comrade Mao Tse-tung!

Long live great, invincible Marxism-Leninism!

Long live the militant friendship between the peoples and the youth of China and Albania!

Long live the great unity of the revolutionary people and the revolutionary youth of the whole world!

人民日报
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Ne Win Reactionary Government Is Courting Doom by Madly Opposing China

AT a time when U.S. imperialism and the Soviet revisionist ruling clique are whipping up a new anti-Chinese campaign in the world, especially in those areas around China, the Ne Win reactionary government of Burma, on the instructions of U.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionism, has perfidiously engineered extremely barbarous fascist atrocities in opposing China and persecuting Chinese nationals, thus committing a monstrous crime against both the Chinese and Burmese peoples. Openly serving U.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionism as their anti-China henchman, it has torn to shreds the "Burmese-Chinese friendship" signboard which it had used to deceive the people, and has nakedly

revealed its own reactionary features as a traitorous, dictatorial warlord regime.

Having perpetrated such flagrant atrocities, the Ne Win reactionary government is making all sorts of sly excuses in an attempt to escape responsibility for its crimes. But it won't do it any good.

The Embassy of the Chinese People's Republic in Rangoon is the representative mission of a great socialist country and is endowed with universally acknowledged diplomatic privileges. The Ne Win reactionary government went so far as to organize thousands of hooligans to raid the Embassy, wrecking, damaging,